



Social Security

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT ON THE SOCIAL SECURITY DISABILITY INSURANCE PROGRAM, 2023

Social Security Administration
Office of Retirement and Disability Policy
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Highlights

Size and Scope of the Social Security Disability Insurance Program, 2023

In December:

- Disability benefits were paid to more than 8.7 million disabled beneficiaries (disabled workers, disabled widow(er)s, and disabled adult children).
- Payments to disabled beneficiaries totaled almost \$12.7 billion.
- About one out of eight disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 also received Supplemental Security Income payments.

Across the year:

- Awards to disabled workers (523,834) accounted for 89 percent of awards to all disabled beneficiaries (591,687).
- Benefits were terminated for 788,327 disabled workers.

Profile of Disabled-Worker Beneficiaries, December 2023

- Workers accounted for the largest share of disabled beneficiaries (85 percent).
- Average age was 56.
- The largest diagnosis category was diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (34.1 percent).
- Average monthly benefit received was \$1,537.13.
- About one out of 11 disabled workers aged 18–64 also received Supplemental Security Income payments.

Errata Policy

If there are any additions or corrections to the data published herein, they will be posted as errata on the web at https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2023/index.html.

Preface

Since 1956, the Social Security program has provided cash benefits to people with disabilities. This annual report provides program and demographic information about the people who receive those benefits. The basic topics covered are—

- beneficiaries in current-payment status;
- workers' compensation and public disability benefits;
- benefits awarded, withheld, and terminated;
- disabled workers who have returned to work;
- outcomes of applications for disability benefits; and
- disabled beneficiaries receiving Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, or both.

Your suggestions and comments on this report are welcome and should be directed to the Office of Statistical Analysis and Support at statistics@ssa.gov. Contact information is also provided on each table. This and other reports on the Social Security and Supplemental Security Income programs are available on our website at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy>.

Natalie T. Lu
Associate Commissioner
for Research, Evaluation, and Statistics

October 2024

Notes

The Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) program provides benefits to retired workers and their dependent family members and to survivors of deceased workers. The Disability Insurance (DI) program provides benefits to disabled workers, their spouses, and children (whether or not disabled).

Benefits are paid from the OASI and DI Trust Funds. However, not all disabled beneficiaries are paid from the DI Trust Fund. All disabled widow(er)s' and most disabled adult children's benefits are paid from the OASI Trust Fund. Persons receiving disability benefits from either trust fund are referred to in this report as Social Security beneficiaries.

Data for 2001 and subsequent years presented in these tables may differ slightly from other published statistics for three reasons. First, all data for those years are based on 100 percent data files. Second, beginning in 2001, the definition of an award was changed to include secondary benefit awards, subsequent periods of disability, and conversions from one class of child's benefit to another and to exclude reinstated benefits. Those changes resulted in a slight increase in the award counts. Third, data for 2006–2011 omit individuals whose benefits were reinstated under the Expedited Reinstatement provisions. For those reasons, as well as for differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in these tables may also differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Beginning with the 2020 edition, some of the mental disorder diagnostic groups were renamed:

<u>Former name</u>	<u>New name</u>
Autistic disorders	Autism spectrum disorders
Developmental disorders	(Unchanged)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(Unchanged)
Intellectual disability	Intellectual disorders
Mood disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders
Organic mental disorders	Neurocognitive disorders
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders
Other mental disorders	(Unchanged)

Also beginning with the 2020 edition, attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) diagnoses were reallocated from the "childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified" group to the "other mental disorders" group to reflect the agency's adoption of an ADHD diagnostic code for both children and adults.

All years are calendar years unless otherwise specified.

Numbers in the text, charts, and tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

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Background

History of the Social Security Disability Insurance Program

When President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed the Social Security Act into law on August 14, 1935, the original program was designed to pay benefits only to retired workers aged 65 and older. The amendments of 1939 added two new categories of benefits: payments to the spouse and minor children of a retired worker (known as *dependents benefits*) and survivors benefits paid to the family of a deceased worker. That change transformed Social Security from a retirement program for individuals into a family based economic security program.

The Social Security Amendments of 1954 initiated the Disability Insurance (DI) program that provided the public with additional coverage against economic insecurity. Effective as of 1955, there was a disability “freeze” of workers’ Social Security records during years when they were unable to work. Although that measure offered no cash benefits, it did prevent such periods of disability from reducing or wiping out retirement and survivors benefits. This legislation outlined the work requirements, the definition of disability, the nature of the disability determinations, and the emphasis on rehabilitation, which are still fundamental to the disability program.

On August 1, 1956, as he signed new disability legislation, President Eisenhower said, “We will ... endeavor to administer the disability [program] efficiently and effectively, [and] ... to help rehabilitate the disabled so that they may return to useful employment I am hopeful that the new law ... will advance the economic security of the American people.” These amendments provided cash benefits to disabled workers aged 50–64 (after a 6-month waiting period) and to adult children of retired, disabled, or deceased workers, if the children had been disabled before the age of 18.

Over the next 4 years, Congress broadened the scope of the program, providing benefits to disabled workers’ dependents in 1958 and permitting disabled workers under the age of 50 to qualify for benefits in 1960. In 1967, the act was further amended to provide benefits for disabled widows and widowers aged 50–64 at a reduced rate.

The Social Security Amendments of 1972 further enhanced the disability program by:

- reducing the waiting period from 6 months to 5;
- increasing from 18 to 22 the age before which a “childhood disability” must have begun;

- extending Medicare coverage to persons who had been receiving disability benefits for 24 consecutive months; and
- establishing the needs-based Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program to replace the Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled programs. The SSI program, unlike the Social Security disability program, provided benefits to disabled children under the age of 18.

Throughout the 1970s, growth in the disability rolls was higher than expected as a result of increased applications. In addition, relatively few beneficiaries were being rehabilitated and returning to work. As a result, Congress enacted legislation in 1980 that:

- limited disability benefit levels,
- tightened administration of the Social Security and SSI disability programs by instituting a review of initial disability decisions and by establishing a periodic review of continuing disability requirements,
- enhanced rehabilitation and work incentive provisions, and
- withheld payment of benefits to incarcerated felons.

In response to concerns arising from the implementation of the 1980 provision regarding the continuing disability review process, Congress passed legislation in 1982 that ensured persons, appealing decisions on the cessation of their disability claim could:

- elect to have benefits and Medicare coverage continued pending review by an administrative law judge, and
- have an opportunity for a face-to-face evidentiary hearing at the reconsideration level of appeal.

Two provisions of the Social Security Amendments of 1983 affected the disability program:

- The age at which full retirement benefits are payable was gradually increased from 65 to 67 to restore financial soundness to the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) programs. The increase in full retirement age, which began in 2000, means that disabled workers and widow(er)s may remain on the DI rolls for an additional 2 years before “converting” to age-based benefits. It is also likely that more of these older workers will apply for and become entitled to disability-based benefits because of this change.

- Benefits to disabled widow(er)s were improved by decreasing the benefit reduction for beneficiaries under the age of 60 and by continuing payments to certain disabled widow(er)s who remarried.

In 1984, Congress enacted a number of changes affecting the interpretation of disability, such as instituting a “medical improvement standard” in the continuing disability review process, revising the mental impairment listings, and considering the combined effect of all impairments when determining eligibility for benefits.

From 1984 through 1998, many relatively minor legislative changes were made in the Social Security disability program. Those changes provided additional Medicare protection for the disabled, made the definition of disability for disabled widow(er)s the same as that for disabled workers, prohibited eligibility for individuals whose drug addiction or alcoholism was a contributing factor to their impairment, and modified the provisions for a trial work period.

On December 17, 1999, President Clinton signed into law the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. The purpose of that legislation is to improve the disability program’s work incentives by giving beneficiaries greater choice in seeking rehabilitation and employment services. The provisions of the act:

- create a Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency program that provides disabled beneficiaries with a voucher they may use to obtain vocational rehabilitation services, employment services, and other support services from an employment network of their choice;
- prohibit the Social Security Administration from initiating continuing disability reviews while the beneficiary is using a ticket;
- provide for expedited reinstatement of benefits for individuals whose prior entitlement to disability and health care benefits had been terminated as a result of earnings from work (those former beneficiaries may request reinstatement of benefits without filing a new application);
- establish a community-based work incentives planning and assistance program for the purpose of providing accurate information about work incentives to disabled beneficiaries;
- expand health care services by allowing the states to offer Medicaid buy-in for workers with disabilities even though they may no longer be eligible for disability benefits under Social Security or SSI because their medical condition has improved; and

- allow people with disabilities who return to work to continue their premium-free Medicare Part A coverage for an additional 4½ years beyond the 4 years previously provided. (Medicare Part B can also continue if premiums are paid.)

Definition of Disability

The definition of disability under Social Security is different from that used by other disability programs. Social Security pays benefits only for total disability; it does not pay benefits for partial disability or for short-term disability.

To be eligible for benefits a person must:

- be insured for benefits,
- be younger than full retirement age,
- have filed an application for benefits, and
- have a Social Security–defined disability.

Meeting the insured requirement means that a person must have worked long enough—and recently enough—under Social Security. The number of work credits (quarters of coverage) a person needs to qualify for benefits depends on the individual’s age when he or she becomes disabled.

Section 223(d)(1) of the Social Security Act defines *disability* as an—

(A) inability to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or which has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months, or

(B) in the case of an individual who has attained the age of 55 and is blind (within the meaning of *blindness* as defined in section 216(i)(1)), inability by reason of such blindness to engage in substantial gainful activity requiring skills or abilities comparable to those of any gainful activity in which the individual has previously engaged with some regularity and over a substantial period of time.

In most cases, a dollar amount is used to indicate whether a person is engaging in substantial gainful activity (SGA). For 2023, the SGA amount was \$1,470 per month for a nonblind individual and \$2,460 per month for a blind person. Effective January 2001, the SGA level is adjusted annually on the basis of the national average wage index.

A medically determinable *physical or mental impairment* is an impairment that results from anatomical, physiological, or psychological abnormalities that can be shown by medically acceptable clinical and laboratory diagnostic techniques. An impairment must be established by medical evidence consisting of signs, symptoms, and laboratory findings.

Types of Benefits Available

The Social Security program pays benefits to disabled individuals and to certain dependents. Those benefits include the following:

1. Monthly cash benefits, after a 5-month waiting period, for a **disabled worker and family**. The worker and eligible family members continue to receive benefits, as long as the worker remains disabled, until the worker reaches full retirement age (at which time, the disabled-worker benefit converts to retired-worker benefits) or dies. (Eligible family members would become eligible for retirement- or survivor-based benefits.)

The spouse of a disabled worker is eligible for benefits if he or she is aged 62 or older or has in his or her care a child under the age of 16 or a disabled adult child who is entitled to benefits on the worker's earnings record. Unmarried children are entitled to benefits until they reach age 18, or until age 19 if they are a full-time elementary or secondary school student.

2. Monthly cash benefits, after a 5-month waiting period, for a **disabled widow(er) or a disabled surviving divorced spouse** who is aged 50 to full retirement age, referred to in this publication as *disabled widow(er)s*.
3. Monthly cash benefits payable to **disabled adult children** of disabled, retired, or deceased workers. Those children must be aged 18 or older and must have become disabled before the age of 22. The 5-month waiting period does not apply to disabled adult children.
4. **Medicare benefits**, which are available 2 years after the disabled worker, disabled widow(er), or disabled adult child becomes eligible for benefits.
5. **Vocational rehabilitation services**, which are available for disabled beneficiaries who could return to work if they were provided with some assistance.

Initial Disability Decision-Making Process

The disability decision-making process begins when an individual files an application for benefits at a Social Security office. An employee in the office determines if the applicant meets the nonmedical requirements for benefits such as age, work credits, performance of SGA, and relationship to the insured worker. If those requirements are met, the application is sent to the Disability Determination Services (DDS) office in the state where the applicant resides. The DDS then decides whether an individual is disabled under Social Security law.

Disability examiners and medical staff in the DDS office use medical evidence from the applicant's doctors, hospitals, clinics, or institutions where the individual received treatment. Those medical sources are also asked for information about a person's ability to do work-related activities, such as walking, sitting, lifting, carrying, and remembering instructions.

The DDS may need more medical information before they can decide a person's case. If it is not available from the individual's current medical sources, they may ask the applicant to go to a special examination, called a *consultative examination*, that is paid for by the Social Security Administration (SSA).

A five-step sequential evaluation process is used to decide if a person is disabled. Those steps are as follows:

1. **Is the individual working?** If the person is working and earning more than the SGA amount, the person generally cannot be considered disabled. This decision is made by a Social Security employee. If the person is not working at the SGA level, the file goes to the DDS.
2. **Is the condition "severe"?** A condition must interfere with basic work-related activities for a claim to be considered. If it does not, the person is not found disabled. If it does, the DDS will go to the next step.
3. **Does the individual have an impairment that meets or equals one that is described in SSA's Listing of Impairments?** SSA maintains a list of impairments for 14 major body systems: musculoskeletal, special senses and speech, respiratory, cardiovascular, digestive, genitourinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin and subcutaneous tissue, endocrine, multiple body, neurological, mental, neoplastic, and immunologic. Those impairments are so severe that they automatically mean that a person is disabled. If the condition is not on the list, the DDS will have to decide if it is

of equal severity to a listed impairment. If it is, the person is found disabled. If not, the DDS goes to the next step.

4. **Can the individual do the work he or she previously did?** If the person's condition is severe but not at the same or equal severity as an impairment on the list, then the DDS must determine whether it interferes with a person's ability to do his or her past work. If it does not, the claim will be denied. If it does, the DDS goes to the next step.
5. **Can the individual do any other type of work?** To determine an individual's ability to do other work, the DDS considers the person's medical conditions, age, education, work experience, and any transferable skills. If the DDS decides the person cannot do other work, the claim will be approved. If the DDS decides that the person can do other work, the claim will be denied.

A person is considered blind if his or her vision cannot be corrected to better than 20/200 in the better eye or if his or her visual field is 20 degrees or less, even with a corrective lens. A number of special rules apply to persons who are blind. Those rules recognize the impact of blindness on a person's ability to work. For example, the dollar amount used to determine whether a blind individual is engaging in SGA is higher than the limit for a sighted person.

Appeals Process

If an applicant's claim for disability benefits is denied, he or she has the right to appeal that decision. There are four levels of appeals: (1) reconsideration by the state DDS, (2) hearing by an administrative law judge (ALJ), (3) review by the Appeals Council, and (4) federal court review. At each level of appeal, claimants or their representative must file the request for appeal in writing within 60 days from the date of the notice of denial.

Generally, the reconsideration is the first step in the appeals process. The reconsideration is a case review and is similar to the initial determination except that the case is assigned to a different disability examiner and medical team at the DDS. Claimants are given the opportunity to present additional evidence, which is considered along with the evidence that was submitted during the initial determination.

If the claim is again denied, the individual may request a hearing before an ALJ. Usually the ALJ will hold a hearing, although the claimant may ask that his or her case be decided on the basis of the written

record without a hearing. At the hearing, the claimant and witnesses testify under oath or affirmation, and the testimony is recorded verbatim. The ALJ, who is responsible for looking into all the issues, receives documentary evidence as well as the testimony of witnesses. The ALJ will allow the claimant, the claimant's representative, or both to present arguments and examine witnesses.

The final step in the administrative appeals process is at the Appeals Council. If the claimant is dissatisfied with the hearing decision, he or she may request that the Appeals Council review the case. The council, made up of administrative appeals judges, may also, on its own motion, review a decision within 60 days of the ALJ's decision.

The Appeals Council considers the evidence of record, any additional evidence submitted by the claimant, and the ALJ's findings and conclusions. The council may grant, deny, or dismiss a request for review. If it agrees to review the case, the council may uphold, modify, or reverse the ALJ's action, or it may remand it to the ALJ so that he or she may hold another hearing and issue a new decision.

Claimants may file an action in a federal district court within 60 days after the date they receive notice of the Appeals Council's action. If the U.S. District Court reviews the case record and does not find in favor of the claimant, the claimant can continue with the appellate process to the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

Benefit Calculations

In addition to meeting the strict medical definition of disability, an individual must also meet an insured-status requirement. To be eligible for disabled-worker benefits, a person must have worked long enough and recently enough under Social Security. A person can earn up to four work credits per year. The amount of earnings required for a credit increases each year as general wage levels rise.

The number of work credits a person needs for disability benefits depends on the individual's age when he or she becomes disabled. To be fully insured, the maximum number of credits a person needs is 40. To be currently insured, a person generally needs 20 credits earned in the last 10 years ending with the year he or she becomes disabled. However, younger workers may qualify with fewer credits.

Dependents of a disabled worker are eligible for benefits if the worker meets both the medical and

insured-status requirements. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children do not need to meet a work requirement themselves, but the worker on whose record they are filing must be insured.

To determine the amount of a person's monthly cash benefit, SSA uses the following four-step process:

1. Calculate each worker's average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). First, the worker's annual covered earnings after 1950 are indexed to reflect the general earnings level in the indexing year—the second calendar year before the year of eligibility (that is, the year a worker becomes disabled). Earnings in years after the indexing year are not indexed but instead are counted at their actual value.

The period used to calculate the AIME equals the number of full calendar years elapsing between age 21 and the year of first eligibility. The actual years used in the computation are the years of highest earnings minus dropout years equal to one-fifth of the number of elapsed years rounded to the next lower integer (to a maximum of 5 dropout years). However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. *Effective for initial entitlement after June 1980.*

Disabled workers who receive fewer than 3 dropout years under the one-fifth rule may be credited with additional dropout years based on child care, up to a total of 3 dropout years. (To receive this credit, a worker must have had no earnings in that year and must have been living with a child under age 3.) However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. *Effective for July 1981.*

The AIME is calculated as the sum of the highest year's earnings, divided by the number of months in the computation period.

2. Compute the primary insurance amount (PIA). The formula used to compute the PIA from the AIME is weighted to provide a higher PIA-to-AIME ratio for workers with low earnings. For workers who become disabled in 2023, the PIA is equal to the sum of:

90 percent of the first \$1,115 of AIME, plus
32 percent of the next \$5,606 of AIME, plus
15 percent of AIME over \$6,721.

When subsequent retirement benefits are computed at conversion to retired-worker benefits at the full retirement age (FRA), or at retirement for a worker who earlier recovered from a disability, the years of disability are disregarded from the

PIA calculation. That preserves insured status and benefit level.

Alternative methods of computing the PIA apply to workers who have low earnings but a steady work history over most of their adult years and to workers who also receive a pension based on their own noncovered work.

3. Compute the family maximum (FMAX). Monthly benefits payable to the worker and family members or to the worker's survivors are limited to a maximum family benefit amount. The family maximum level for retired-worker families or survivors usually ranges from 150 percent to 188 percent of the worker's PIA. The maximum benefit for disabled-worker families ranges from the smaller of 85 percent of AIME (or 100 percent of the PIA, if larger) to about 150 percent of the PIA.

Beginning with the first year of eligibility, the PIA and FMAX are increased by cost-of-living adjustments.

4. Compute the person's monthly benefit amount (MBA). Disabled workers and persons retiring at the FRA are paid 100 percent of the PIA. The PIA is reduced for workers who retire between the age of 62 and the FRA. If a disabled worker receives reduced retirement benefits before disability entitlement, the disability benefit is reduced by the number of months for which he or she received reduced retirement benefits.

Dependents of retired or disabled workers may receive up to 50 percent of the PIA. Disabled adult children of deceased workers may receive up to 75 percent of the PIA.

Disabled widow(er)s aged 50–60 may receive up to 71.5 percent of the PIA. Disabled widow(er)s aged 60 to the FRA may receive up to 100 percent of the PIA, but benefits are reduced for age, with a maximum reduction of 28.5 percent.

All monthly benefits are limited by the family maximum, so dependents may not receive their full MBA.

Benefits Offset and Withheld

Disabled-worker and dependents' benefits may be offset if the disabled worker receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The Social Security Amendments of 1965 require that benefits be reduced when the worker is also eligible for periodic or lump-sum WC/PDB payments, so that the combined amounts of the disabled worker's and family's Social Security benefits plus

the WC/PDB payment do not exceed 80 percent of the worker's average current earnings. The combined payments after reduction are never less than what the total Social Security benefits were before reduction. The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches age 65 or the month the WC/PDB payment stops, whichever comes first.

If a spouse or disabled widow(er) worked for a federal, state, or local government to which he or she did not pay Social Security taxes, the pension he or she receives from that agency may reduce his or her Social Security benefits. That provision is known as the *government pension offset*. The offset will reduce the amount of the Social Security benefit by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

The annual earnings test applies to nondisabled beneficiaries under the FRA. Benefits for those beneficiaries are withheld \$1 for every \$2 they earn above the annual earnings limit. In the calendar year a beneficiary attains the FRA, for months before the FRA, \$1 is withheld for every \$3 earned over the annual earnings limit for that age group. A retired worker's earnings will also affect his or her dependents' benefits, including those of disabled adult children. In addition, a spouse's earnings may affect benefits for his or her children. (How a disabled beneficiary's work affects his or her benefit is discussed in the next section.)

Other reasons for withholding benefits include spouses who no longer have an entitled child in their care, beneficiaries who are incarcerated, or beneficiaries whose whereabouts are unknown.

Work Incentives

Special rules make it possible for disabled beneficiaries to work and still receive monthly benefits and Medicare or Medicaid. Those rules are known as *work incentives*.

Disabled beneficiaries are encouraged to return to work by providing a trial work period (TWP) and an extended period of eligibility (EPE). During the TWP, earnings are allowed to exceed the SGA dollar amount for 9 months. During the 3-year EPE that follows the TWP, benefits are withheld only for those months in which earnings exceed the SGA amount. After the end of the EPE, monthly benefits are terminated when earnings exceed the SGA amount. Certain impairment-related expenses that a person needs to make in order to work may be deducted when counting earnings to determine whether the work is substantial. Even if cash benefits are withheld, Medicare and Medicaid coverage can continue.

The Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act has further improved work incentives. That law substantially expands work opportunities for people with disabilities. The provisions of the law become effective at different times in different parts of the country. The provisions below apply to Social Security and SSI.

- 1. Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency Program.** Starting in 2002, some Social Security and SSI disability beneficiaries received a "ticket" that they may use to obtain vocational rehabilitation and other employment-support services from an approved provider of their choice. The program is voluntary and will be phased in nationally over a 3-year period.
- 2. Expanded Availability of Health Care Services.** As of October 1, 2000, the law expands Medicaid and Medicare coverage to more people with disabilities who work. It extends Medicare Part A premium-free coverage for 93 months after the trial work period for most disabled beneficiaries who work.

In addition, states now have the option to expand Medicaid coverage to workers with disabilities using income and resource limits set by the states.
- 3. Expedited Benefits.** Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and if he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her medical condition, the person would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.
- 4. Disability Reviews Postponed.** Effective January 1, 2001, an individual using a "ticket" does not need to undergo the regularly scheduled disability reviews. Effective January 1, 2002, people who have been receiving Social Security disability benefits for at least 24 months will not be asked to go through a disability review because of the work they are doing. However, regularly scheduled medical reviews could still be performed and benefits could be terminated if earnings were above the limits.
- 5. Work Incentives Outreach Program.** The law directs the Social Security Administration to establish a community-based work incentives planning and assistance program to disseminate accurate information about work incentives and to give beneficiaries more choice. SSA has established a program of cooperative agreements and contracts to provide benefits planning and assistance to all disabled beneficiaries, including

information about the availability of protection and advocacy services.

6. **Protection and Advocacy.** The law authorizes SSA to make payments to protection and advocacy systems established in each state to provide information, advice, and legal services to disability beneficiaries.

More information about work incentives is available at <https://www.ssa.gov/work/>.

Benefit Termination

In general, benefits continue as long as a person remains disabled. However, under Social Security law, all disability cases must be reviewed from time to time to make sure that people receiving benefits continue to meet the disability requirements. Benefits continue unless there is strong proof that a person's impairment has medically improved and that he or she is able to return to work.

How often a case is reviewed depends on the severity of the impairment and the likelihood of improvement. The frequency can range from 6 months to 7 years. Here are general guidelines for reviews.

- **Improvement expected**—If medical improvement can be predicted when benefits start, the first review will be 6 to 18 months later.
- **Improvement possible**—If medical improvement is possible but cannot be predicted, the case will be reviewed about every 3 years.
- **Improvement not expected**—If medical improvement is not likely, the case will be reviewed about once every 5 to 7 years.

During a review, the disabled beneficiary is asked to provide information about any medical treatment he or she has received and any work he or she might have done. An evaluation team, which includes a disability examiner and a doctor, then requests the individual's

medical records and carefully reviews his or her file. If the team decides a person is still disabled, benefits will continue. If they decide that the person is no longer disabled, the individual can file an appeal if he or she disagrees with the determination. Otherwise, benefits stop 3 months after the beneficiary is notified that his or her disability ended.

Benefits for dependents continue as long as the disabled worker continues to be entitled to benefits. However, a person's benefits may be terminated for other reasons. The most common reasons to terminate benefits are the following:

- The beneficiary dies. If the deceased was the worker, eligible dependents may become entitled to survivors' benefits.
- The disabled worker or disabled widow(er) attains the FRA, and their benefit is automatically converted to retired-worker benefits or aged widow(er) benefits, respectively.
- The disabled beneficiary is no longer disabled because of medical recovery or successful reentry to the workforce.
- A spouse and worker divorce (with some exceptions).
- Certain divorced spouses remarry.
- A spouse no longer has a child under the age of 16 or a disabled child in his or her care.
- A child reaches age 18.
- A student reaches age 19 or is no longer attending elementary or secondary school full time.
- Dependent children marry.
- Dependents become entitled to another equal or larger benefit.

Benefits usually stop effective with the month the terminating event occurred.

BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT- PAYMENT STATUS

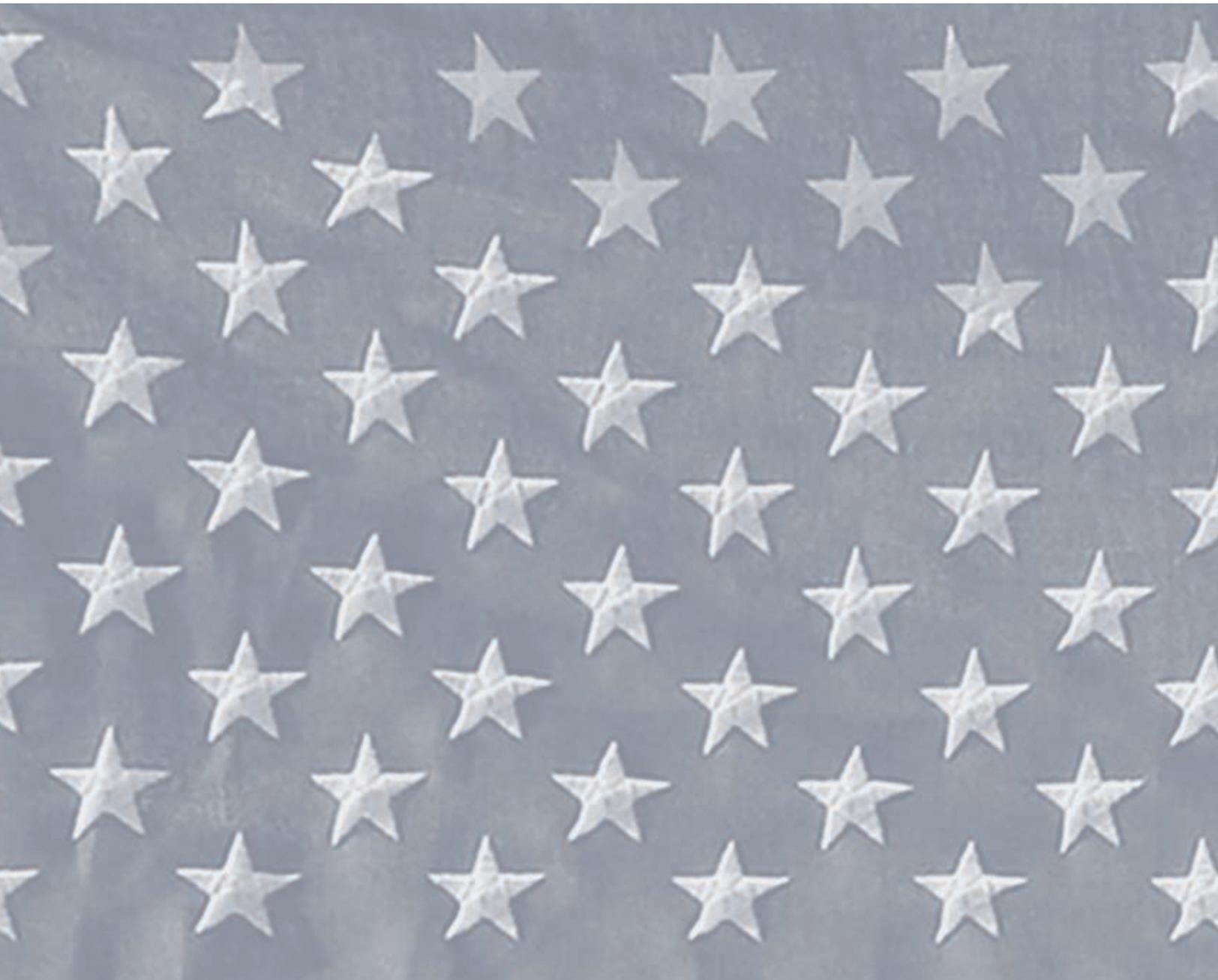
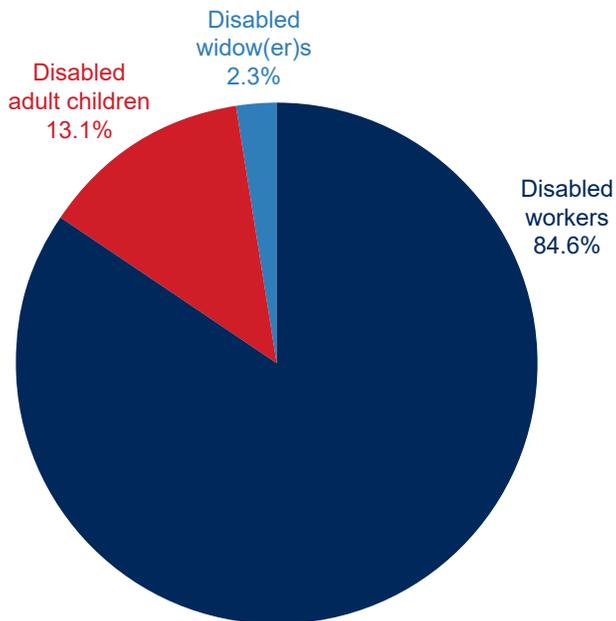


Chart 1.

All Social Security disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, December 2023

In December 2023, there were 8,709,006 people receiving Social Security disability benefits as disabled workers, disabled widow(er)s, or disabled adult children. The majority (84.6 percent) were disabled workers, 13.1 percent were disabled adult children, and 2.3 percent were disabled widow(er)s.

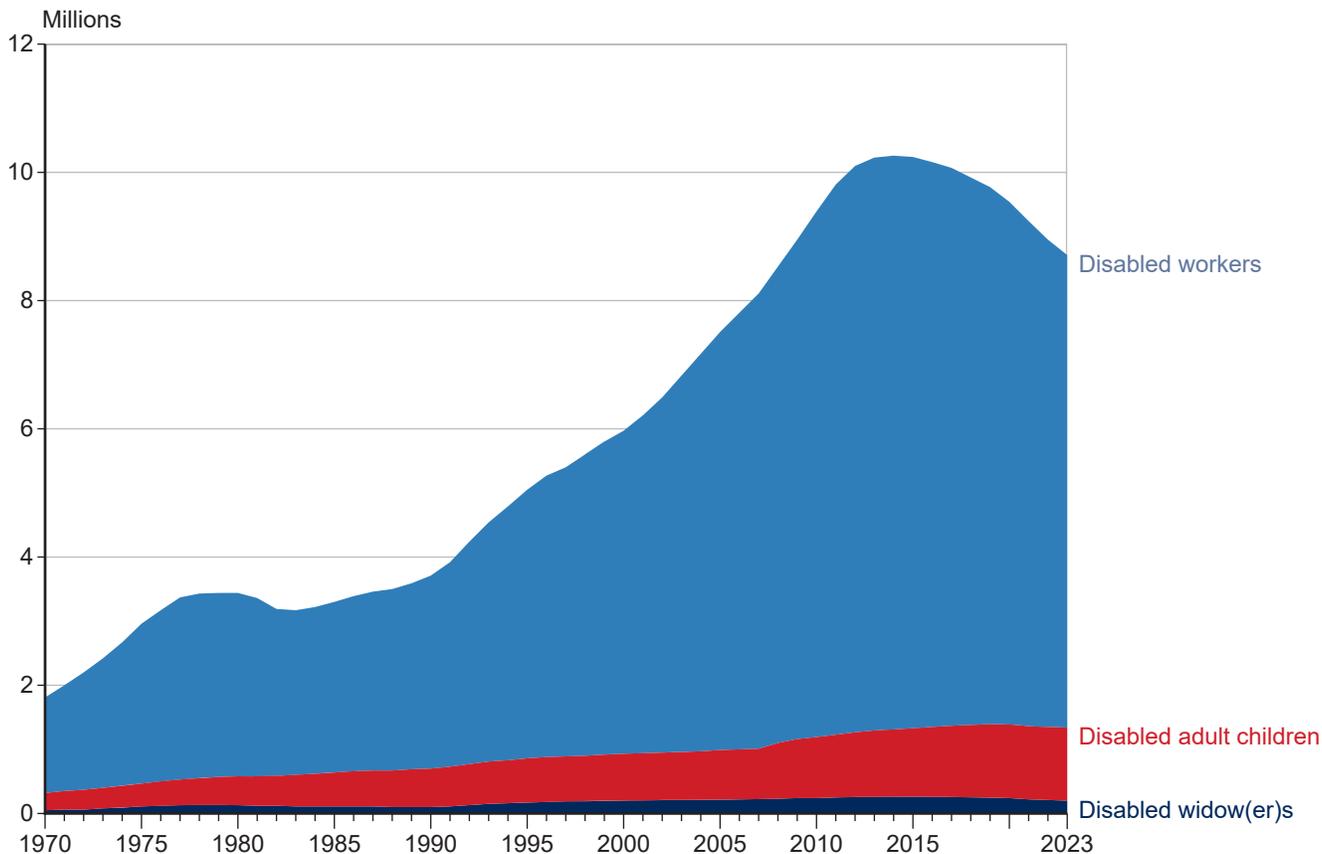


SOURCE: Table 3.

Chart 2.

All Social Security disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, December 1970–2023

The number of disabled beneficiaries has risen from 1,812,786 in 1970 to 8,709,006 in 2023, driven predominately by an increase in the number of disabled workers. The number of disabled adult children has grown slightly, and the number of disabled widow(er)s has remained fairly level. In December 2023, there were 7,365,987 disabled workers; 1,142,375 disabled adult children; and 200,644 disabled widow(er)s receiving disability benefits.

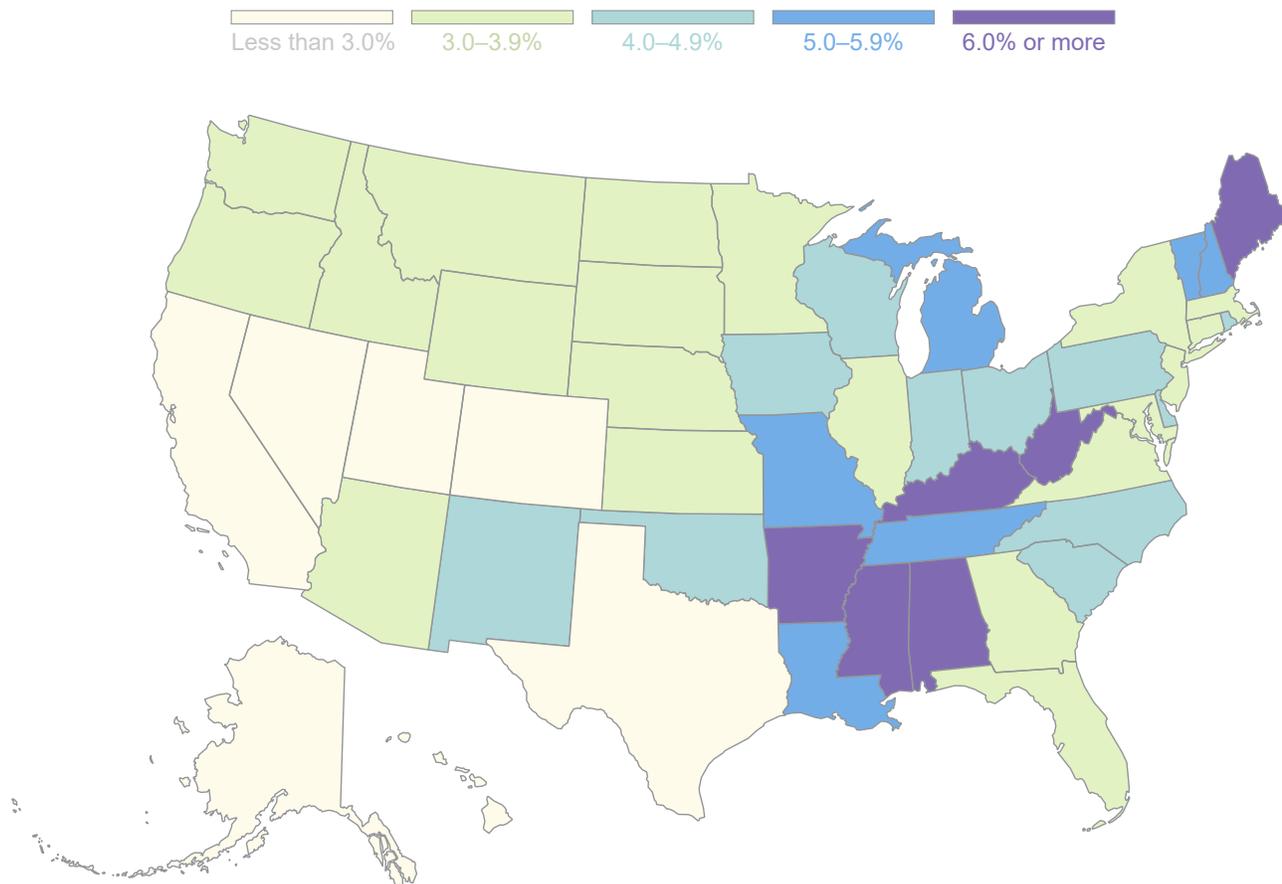


SOURCE: Table 3.

Chart 3.

Disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 in current-payment status as a percentage of state population aged 18–64, December 2023

Disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 in current-payment status accounted for 3.7 percent of the population aged 18–64 in the United States. In seven states and the District of Columbia, they represented less than 3 percent of the state (or district) population. The states with the highest rates of disabled beneficiaries—6 percent or more—were Alabama, Arkansas, Kentucky, Maine, Mississippi, and West Virginia.



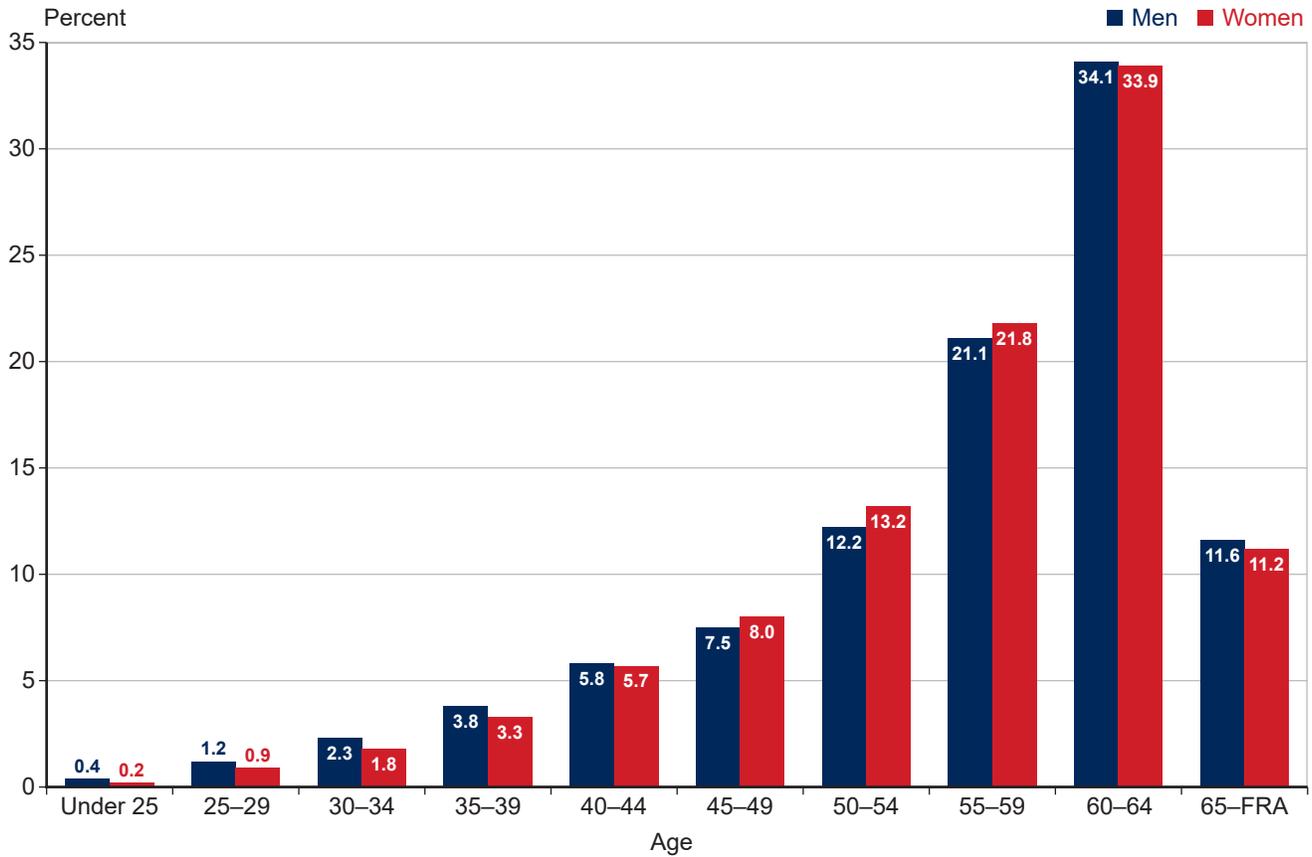
SOURCE: Table 8.

Beneficiaries in Current-Payment Status

Chart 4.

Age of disabled-worker beneficiaries in current-payment status, by sex, December 2023

The percentage of disabled-worker beneficiaries increases with age for both men and women. In December 2023, the largest percentage of disabled-worker beneficiaries was aged 60–64. Disability benefits convert to retirement benefits when the worker reaches full retirement age (65–67, depending on the year of birth).



SOURCE: Table 4.

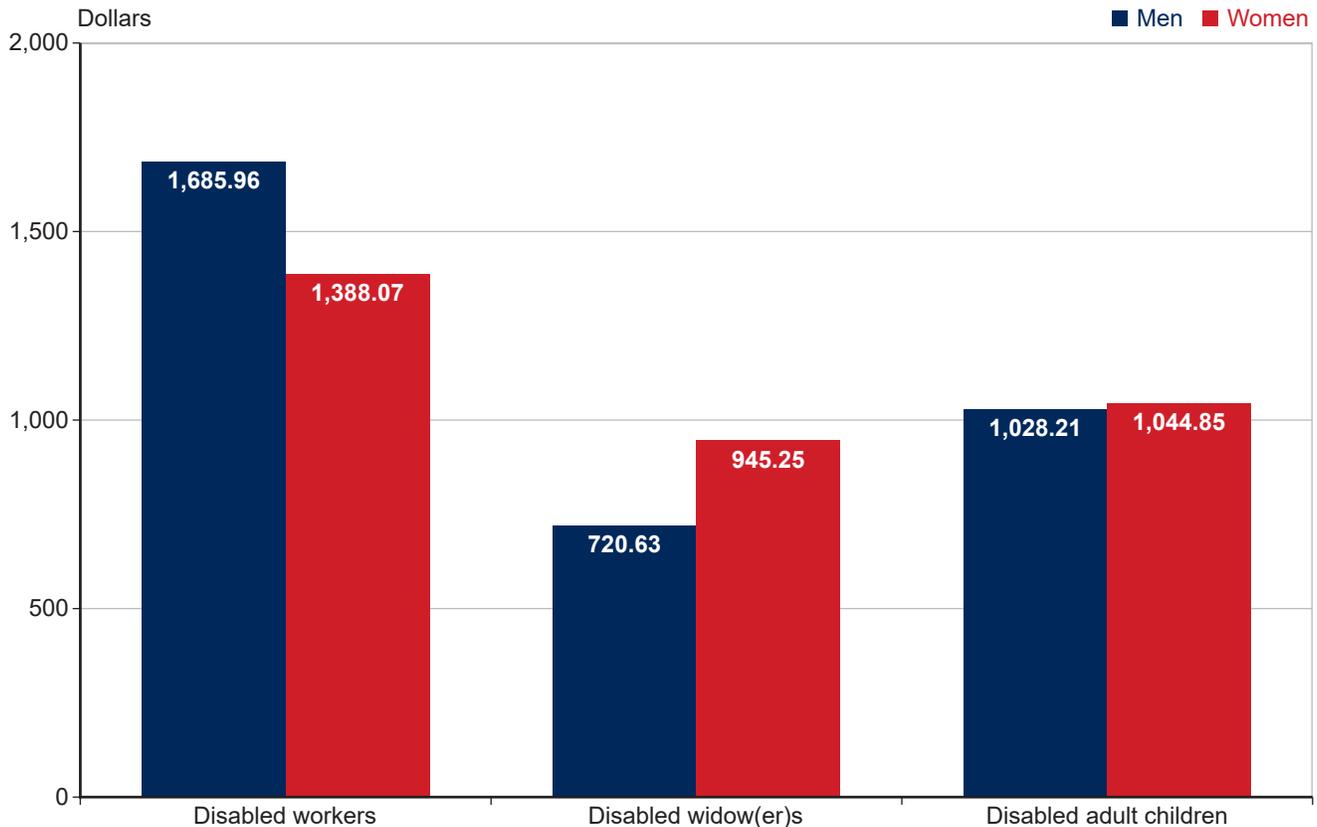
NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

Chart 5.

Average monthly benefit of disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, by sex, December 2023

The average monthly benefit for disabled-worker beneficiaries is higher than that paid to disabled widow(er)s or disabled adult children. The reason for the difference is that disabled workers receive 100 percent of the primary insurance amount (PIA), compared with 71.5 percent for disabled widow(er)s and 50 percent for disabled adult children (if the worker is disabled or retired) or 75 percent (if the worker is deceased).

Because men have traditionally had higher earnings than women, their monthly benefit is higher. This is most obvious in the disabled-worker group. Benefits for disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are dependents' benefits, so their monthly benefit is a function of the worker's earnings. Therefore, a disabled widow's average benefit tends to be higher than that of a disabled widower because average earnings are higher for male workers than for female workers. Benefit amounts are about the same for men and women in the disabled adult children group.



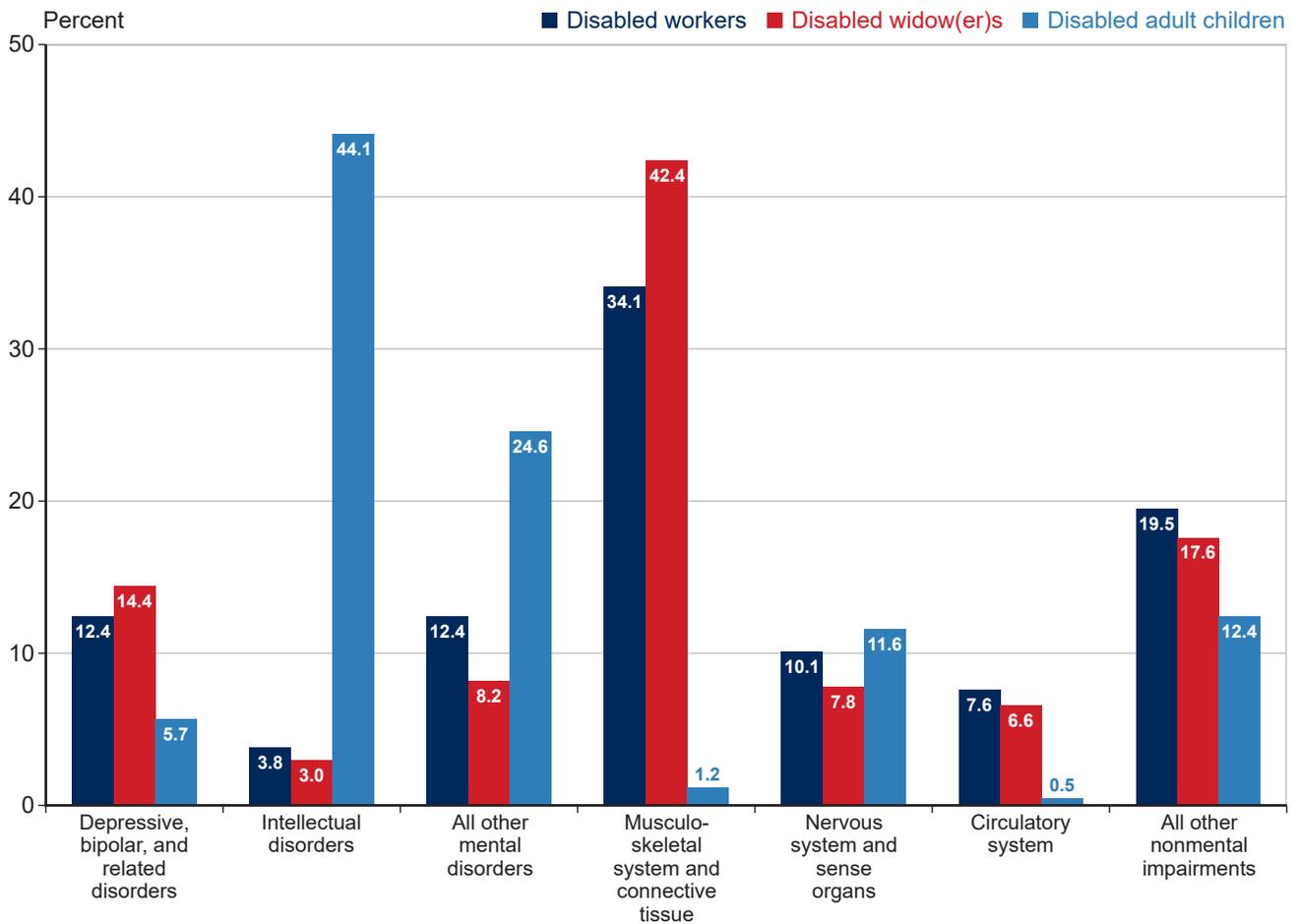
SOURCE: Table 4.

Beneficiaries in Current-Payment Status

Chart 6.

Disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, by diagnostic group, December 2023

The impairment on which disability is based varies with the type of beneficiary. In December 2023, diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue were the primary reason disabled workers and disabled widow(er)s received benefits; intellectual disorders was the predominant reason for disability among disabled adult children.



SOURCE: Table 6.

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 1.
Number, December 1960–2023, selected years

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
1960	788,543	455,371	76,599	152,519	...	...	53,825	47,267	2,962
1965	1,928,460	988,074	193,362	532,197	16,437	...	87,122	102,287	8,981
1970	2,970,538	1,492,948	283,447	799,111	75,194	49,281	101,341	154,921	14,295
1975	4,799,853	2,488,774	452,922	1,239,058	147,253	109,511	118,802	219,340	24,193
1980	5,223,311	2,858,680	461,878	1,184,846	140,157	127,580	140,548	276,739	32,883
1981	5,008,221	2,776,519	428,212	1,070,000	148,879	121,590	143,633	286,724	32,664
1982	4,532,014	2,603,599	365,862	894,440	79,333	116,372	144,464	297,917	30,027
1983	4,382,745	2,569,029	308,059	855,560	50,134	111,591	148,464	309,699	30,209
1984	4,406,140	2,596,516	303,982	858,243	31,875	109,151	152,667	322,541	31,165
1985	4,507,083	2,656,638	305,532	889,730	22,336	107,005	157,011	335,753	33,078
1986	4,613,249	2,728,463	300,826	911,698	20,245	106,974	161,755	348,647	34,641
1987	4,676,852	2,785,859	290,888	912,367	20,183	106,282	165,675	360,220	35,378
1988	4,709,360	2,821,070	280,780	898,980	24,370	105,810	170,940	371,890	35,520
1989	4,774,160	2,886,590	269,830	901,400	23,330	102,650	172,650	381,760	35,950
1990	4,934,370	3,011,130	264,230	929,720	23,960	101,780	174,560	392,000	36,990
1991	5,209,600	3,198,610	263,780	986,710	26,380	115,010	177,740	402,920	38,450
1992	5,633,130	3,473,330	271,510	1,090,920	25,930	131,620	181,860	416,240	41,720
1993	6,026,460	3,729,330	272,190	1,188,330	29,660	148,070	185,270	428,690	44,920
1994	6,381,470	3,966,590	270,220	1,276,740	29,910	161,650	187,630	440,080	48,650
1995	6,674,450	4,186,720	263,130	1,331,110	29,550	173,240	188,940	449,970	51,790
1996	6,906,420	4,386,040	223,300	1,381,200	32,820	182,020	190,050	457,520	53,470
1997	6,998,210	4,505,760	207,290	1,357,340	31,440	187,220	190,410	464,990	53,760
1998	7,192,370	4,697,010	190,120	1,363,910	30,780	192,400	189,930	472,530	55,690
1999	7,391,920	4,873,560	176,370	1,381,200	37,020	197,520	189,820	479,070	57,360
2000	7,550,930	5,035,840	164,850	1,381,500	35,000	200,130	191,950	483,570	58,090
2001	7,790,038	5,268,039	156,978	1,385,374	38,839	204,255	191,817	486,816	57,920
2002	8,109,332	5,539,597	151,626	1,422,296	43,916	207,365	192,087	492,985	59,460
2003	8,490,007	5,868,541	150,889	1,461,635	46,769	209,360	191,704	498,659	62,450
2004	8,854,343	6,197,385	152,995	1,486,422	47,551	210,736	191,274	503,241	64,739
2005	9,224,458	6,519,001	156,552	1,516,519	47,982	215,866	191,872	507,961	68,705
2006	9,536,997	6,806,918	153,456	1,530,254	49,595	220,178	192,122	512,596	71,878
2007	9,858,520	7,098,723	152,796	1,535,009	52,333	224,982	196,038	521,293	77,346
2008	10,289,474	7,426,691	154,225	1,552,104	54,981	230,007	221,946	564,735	84,785
2009	10,760,672	7,788,013	157,584	1,598,189	59,523	236,480	241,043	589,575	90,265
2010	11,280,792	8,203,951	160,300	1,660,196	62,192	244,953	250,262	601,420	97,518
2011	11,736,104	8,575,544	164,030	1,706,029	62,464	251,011	259,073	612,686	105,267
2012	12,038,936	8,826,591	162,550	1,723,728	63,919	255,472	269,799	624,472	112,405
2013	12,156,191	8,940,950	156,672	1,710,618	60,537	257,248	279,053	633,891	117,222
2014	12,118,222	8,954,518	148,955	1,650,364	57,635	257,871	287,762	641,497	119,620
2015	12,012,834	8,909,430	141,760	1,579,890	53,980	259,331	298,666	648,371	121,406
2016	11,832,337	8,808,736	134,680	1,493,476	50,976	259,207	308,529	654,531	122,202
2017	11,651,686	8,695,475	126,154	1,418,446	47,920	258,286	319,162	662,986	123,257
2018	11,420,528	8,537,332	118,514	1,337,019	45,901	254,581	331,504	671,955	123,722
2019	11,189,718	8,378,374	113,435	1,269,566	41,621	246,142	340,683	677,425	122,472
2020	10,884,268	8,151,016	104,014	1,207,900	34,448	236,923	346,867	682,091	121,009
2021	10,470,307	7,877,129	96,063	1,099,178	31,067	224,171	344,714	683,342	114,643
2022	10,082,479	7,604,098	90,972	1,006,838	29,495	211,301	344,717	685,728	109,330
2023	9,751,430	7,365,987	87,898	926,780	27,746	200,644	348,913	688,149	105,313

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2001, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 2.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, December 2023

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Workers						
Total	7,365,987	1,537.13	3,685,919	1,685.96	3,680,068	1,388.07
Under 25	21,620	876.48	12,944	883.70	8,676	865.70
25–29	78,581	1,000.88	45,867	1,003.54	32,714	997.14
30–34	150,633	1,088.97	83,422	1,100.39	67,211	1,074.78
35–39	260,668	1,186.70	138,648	1,216.57	122,020	1,152.77
40–44	424,424	1,288.07	215,311	1,330.29	209,113	1,244.60
45–49	572,545	1,378.78	277,524	1,448.74	295,021	1,312.96
50–54	934,558	1,472.95	450,478	1,590.12	484,080	1,363.91
55–59	1,579,750	1,557.29	776,787	1,717.20	802,963	1,402.60
60–64	2,505,713	1,654.94	1,258,582	1,854.80	1,247,131	1,453.24
65–FRA	837,495	1,709.79	426,356	1,930.92	411,139	1,480.48
Spouses of disabled workers						
Total	87,898	420.07	8,123	380.57	79,775	424.09
Entitlement based on care						
of children	23,261	344.85	761	297.09	22,500	346.46
Under 35	2,357	250.76	45	245.44	2,312	250.87
35–39	4,195	268.22	88	193.85	4,107	269.82
40–44	5,417	314.22	150	256.16	5,267	315.87
45–49	4,670	363.86	167	283.46	4,503	366.84
50–54	3,440	414.96	139	340.42	3,301	418.10
55–59	1,878	441.10	98	339.97	1,780	446.66
60–61	574	496.32	33	388.52	541	502.89
62–64	580	497.03	33	481.98	547	497.93
65–FRA	150	499.50	8	357.09	142	507.52
Entitlement based on age						
62–64	64,637	447.14	7,362	389.20	57,275	454.59
65 or older	24,078	403.63	1,531	289.14	22,547	411.40
	40,559	472.97	5,831	415.47	34,728	482.62
Children of disabled workers						
Total	1,059,839	491.99	552,811	495.65	507,028	488.00
Under 18	926,780	470.02	473,428	470.06	453,352	469.98
Under 5	52,395	375.77	26,760	375.68	25,635	375.86
5–9	174,339	394.27	89,105	395.28	85,234	393.23
10–14	353,734	450.49	180,773	450.66	172,961	450.31
15–17	346,312	542.36	176,790	541.87	169,522	542.86
Students 18–19	27,746	673.81	15,479	677.04	12,267	669.73
Disabled 18 or older	105,313	637.48	63,904	641.34	41,409	631.53
Widow(er)s						
Total	200,644	925.78	17,390	720.63	183,254	945.25
50–54	12,553	936.37	1,202	761.47	11,351	954.89
55–59	56,953	933.53	5,349	730.41	51,604	954.59
60–64	106,624	921.24	9,098	714.34	97,526	940.54
65–FRA	24,514	922.14	1,741	695.26	22,773	939.49

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 2.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, December 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
<i>Adult children</i>						
Total	1,142,375	1,035.35	651,978	1,028.21	490,397	1,044.85
Children of—						
Retired workers	348,913	931.40	202,409	926.50	146,504	938.17
Deceased workers	688,149	1,148.95	385,665	1,145.70	302,484	1,153.10
Disabled workers	105,313	637.48	63,904	641.34	41,409	631.53
Under 25	85,352	937.22	53,358	939.28	31,994	933.78
25–29	109,343	973.25	66,783	975.04	42,560	970.42
30–34	145,805	1,001.88	87,231	1,005.45	58,574	996.56
35–39	145,350	1,020.19	84,219	1,019.18	61,131	1,021.57
40–44	134,770	1,022.23	76,634	1,016.79	58,136	1,029.39
45–49	113,854	1,038.87	63,655	1,030.89	50,199	1,049.00
50–54	108,032	1,069.75	59,768	1,059.24	48,264	1,082.77
55–59	99,409	1,089.45	55,888	1,076.49	43,521	1,106.09
60–64	86,780	1,098.15	48,435	1,080.83	38,345	1,120.02
65 or older	113,680	1,115.22	56,007	1,111.17	57,673	1,119.15

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 3.
Number, average, and total monthly benefits, December 1960–2023

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
1960	559,425	455,371	...	104,054	89.31	...	44.15	40,669	...	4,594
1961	742,296	618,075	...	124,221	89.59	...	45.28	55,373	...	5,625
1962	888,131	740,867	...	147,264	89.99	...	45.67	66,671	...	6,726
1963	993,656	827,014	...	166,642	90.59	...	46.45	74,919	...	7,741
1964	1,077,695	894,173	...	183,522	91.12	...	47.35	81,477	...	8,690
1965	1,186,464	988,074	...	198,390	97.76	...	51.77	96,594	...	10,271
1966	1,310,911	1,097,190	...	213,721	98.09	...	52.42	107,623	...	11,203
1967	1,422,778	1,193,120	...	229,658	98.43	...	53.41	117,439	...	12,266
1968	1,560,517	1,295,300	21,563	243,654	111.86	72.25	61.83	144,892	1,558	15,065
1969	1,690,982	1,394,291	39,469	257,222	112.74	71.02	62.79	157,192	2,803	16,151
1970	1,812,786	1,492,948	49,281	270,557	131.26	82.00	73.21	195,964	4,041	19,807
1971	1,990,098	1,647,684	56,743	285,671	146.52	90.11	81.37	241,419	5,113	23,245
1972	2,202,090	1,832,916	64,167	305,007	179.32	109.54	98.81	328,678	7,029	30,138
1973	2,415,383	2,016,626	78,769	319,988	183.00	111.14	100.14	369,043	8,754	32,044
1974	2,670,092	2,236,882	92,128	341,082	205.70	125.87	112.45	460,127	11,596	38,355
1975	2,960,620	2,488,774	109,511	362,335	225.90	137.70	122.80	562,214	15,080	44,495
1976	3,171,198	2,670,208	119,427	381,563	245.17	147.01	132.32	654,655	17,557	50,488
1977	3,368,954	2,837,432	127,276	404,246	265.30	156.11	142.12	752,771	19,869	57,451
1978	3,429,421	2,879,774	129,751	419,896	288.30	165.46	153.66	830,239	21,469	64,521
1979	3,435,761	2,870,590	129,833	435,338	322.00	180.52	171.55	924,330	23,437	74,682
1980	3,436,429	2,858,680	127,580	450,169	370.70	205.02	198.95	1,059,713	26,156	89,561
1981	3,361,130	2,776,519	121,590	463,021	413.20	226.58	224.51	1,147,258	27,550	103,953
1982	3,192,379	2,603,599	116,372	472,408	440.60	242.11	245.07	1,147,146	28,175	115,773
1983	3,168,992	2,569,029	111,591	488,372	456.20	250.33	257.78	1,171,991	27,935	125,893
1984	3,212,040	2,596,516	109,151	506,373	470.70	306.24	270.28	1,222,180	33,426	136,862
1985	3,289,485	2,656,638	107,005	525,842	483.80	315.26	281.92	1,285,281	33,734	148,245
1986	3,380,480	2,728,463	106,974	545,043	487.90	319.74	288.79	1,331,217	34,204	157,403
1987	3,453,414	2,785,859	106,282	561,273	508.20	333.89	304.32	1,415,774	35,486	170,807
1988	3,507,707	2,830,284	103,123	574,300	529.50	348.05	320.21	1,498,635	35,892	183,897
1989	3,583,451	2,895,364	101,630	586,457	556.00	366.72	339.47	1,609,822	37,270	199,085
1990	3,712,763	3,011,294	100,989	600,480	587.20	388.93	361.71	1,768,232	39,278	217,200
1991	3,925,472	3,194,938	114,489	616,045	609.40	406.96	378.86	1,946,995	46,592	233,395
1992	4,236,080	3,467,783	131,324	636,973	626.10	422.65	393.61	2,171,179	55,504	250,719
1993	4,529,466	3,725,966	147,015	656,485	641.70	434.20	407.20	2,390,952	63,834	267,321
1994	4,796,313	3,962,954	160,676	672,683	661.40	446.30	422.40	2,621,098	71,710	284,141

(Continued)

Table 3.
Number, average, and total monthly benefits, December 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
1995	5,044,388	4,185,263	173,024	686,101	681.60	458.30	437.30	2,853,512	79,297	300,032
1996	5,264,321	4,385,623	181,911	696,787	703.90	471.00	454.30	3,087,040	85,680	316,550
1997	5,400,781	4,508,134	187,938	704,709	721.60	480.40	468.60	3,253,069	90,285	330,227
1998	5,605,272	4,698,319	194,181	712,772	733.10	487.30	479.40	3,444,338	94,624	341,703
1999	5,798,776	4,879,455	198,795	720,526	754.10	499.90	495.60	3,679,597	99,378	357,093
2000	5,972,468	5,042,333	201,446	728,689	786.40	519.70	518.30	3,965,291	104,681	377,650
2001	6,208,847	5,268,039	204,255	736,553	814.40	536.70	537.60	4,290,449	109,622	395,956
2002	6,491,494	5,539,597	207,365	744,532	834.30	548.10	550.40	4,621,852	113,653	409,813
2003	6,830,714	5,868,541	209,360	752,813	861.60	563.80	567.00	5,054,332	118,010	426,780
2004	7,167,375	6,197,385	210,736	759,254	894.10	582.70	587.60	5,540,703	122,795	446,096
2005	7,503,405	6,519,001	215,866	768,538	938.00	609.30	616.30	6,113,106	131,508	473,545
2006	7,803,692	6,806,918	220,178	776,596	977.70	630.70	642.40	6,655,048	138,859	498,891
2007	8,118,382	7,098,723	224,982	794,677	1,004.00	645.50	660.30	7,127,082	145,233	524,763
2008	8,528,164	7,426,691	230,007	871,466	1,063.10	683.60	681.70	7,895,536	157,243	594,115
2009	8,945,376	7,788,013	236,480	920,883	1,064.30	682.70	676.30	8,288,762	161,437	622,827
2010	9,398,104	8,203,951	244,953	949,200	1,067.80	681.30	678.80	8,759,959	166,888	644,297
2011	9,803,581	8,575,544	251,011	977,026	1,110.50	703.54	705.84	9,523,184	176,596	689,622
2012	10,088,739	8,826,591	255,472	1,006,676	1,130.34	711.47	720.47	9,977,027	181,760	725,285
2013	10,228,364	8,940,950	257,248	1,030,166	1,146.42	716.79	734.68	10,250,098	184,392	756,839
2014	10,261,268	8,954,518	257,871	1,048,879	1,165.39	724.07	751.12	10,435,524	186,717	787,838
2015	10,237,204	8,909,430	259,331	1,068,443	1,165.79	719.11	754.96	10,386,494	186,488	806,630
2016	10,153,205	8,808,736	259,207	1,085,262	1,171.15	717.65	761.87	10,316,342	186,020	826,828
2017	10,059,166	8,695,475	258,286	1,105,405	1,196.87	729.44	782.03	10,407,363	188,404	864,459
2018	9,919,094	8,537,332	254,581	1,127,181	1,233.70	747.41	808.18	10,532,470	190,276	910,967
2019	9,765,096	8,378,374	246,142	1,140,580	1,257.65	760.03	826.24	10,537,097	187,074	942,397
2020	9,537,906	8,151,016	236,923	1,149,967	1,277.05	770.57	843.90	10,409,235	182,566	970,454
2021	9,243,999	7,877,129	224,171	1,142,699	1,358.30	817.88	904.36	10,699,469	183,346	1,033,409
2022	8,955,174	7,604,098	211,301	1,139,775	1,483.10	892.87	993.90	11,277,672	188,664	1,132,817
2023	8,709,006	7,365,987	200,644	1,142,375	1,537.13	925.78	1,035.35	11,322,496	185,753	1,182,764

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; for 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 4.
Number and average monthly benefit, by sex and age, December 2023

Age	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	8,709,006	1,457.23	7,365,987	1,537.13	200,644	925.78	1,142,375	1,035.35
Under 25	106,972	924.94	21,620	876.48	...	...	85,352	937.22
25–29	187,924	984.80	78,581	1,000.88	...	...	109,343	973.25
30–34	296,438	1,046.13	150,633	1,088.97	...	...	145,805	1,001.88
35–39	406,018	1,127.09	260,668	1,186.70	...	...	145,350	1,020.19
40–44	559,194	1,224.00	424,424	1,288.07	...	...	134,770	1,022.23
45–49	686,399	1,322.40	572,545	1,378.78	...	...	113,854	1,038.87
50–54	1,055,143	1,425.28	934,558	1,472.95	12,553	936.37	108,032	1,069.75
55–59	1,736,112	1,510.04	1,579,750	1,557.29	56,953	933.53	99,409	1,089.45
60–64	2,699,117	1,608.05	2,505,713	1,654.94	106,624	921.24	86,780	1,098.15
65–FRA ^a	975,689	1,620.73	837,495	1,709.79	24,514	922.14	113,680	1,115.22
Men								
Subtotal	4,355,287	1,583.64	3,685,919	1,685.96	17,390	720.63	651,978	1,028.21
Under 25	66,302	928.43	12,944	883.70	...	...	53,358	939.28
25–29	112,650	986.65	45,867	1,003.54	...	...	66,783	975.04
30–34	170,653	1,051.86	83,422	1,100.39	...	...	87,231	1,005.45
35–39	222,867	1,141.98	138,648	1,216.57	...	...	84,219	1,019.18
40–44	291,945	1,248.00	215,311	1,330.29	...	...	76,634	1,016.79
45–49	341,179	1,370.78	277,524	1,448.74	...	...	63,655	1,030.89
50–54	511,448	1,526.13	450,478	1,590.12	1,202	761.47	59,768	1,059.24
55–59	838,024	1,668.17	776,787	1,717.20	5,349	730.41	55,888	1,076.49
60–64	1,316,115	1,818.43	1,258,582	1,854.80	9,098	714.34	48,435	1,080.83
65–FRA ^a	484,104	1,831.64	426,356	1,930.92	1,741	695.26	56,007	1,111.17
Women								
Subtotal	4,353,719	1,330.77	3,680,068	1,388.07	183,254	945.25	490,397	1,044.85
Under 25	40,670	919.26	8,676	865.70	...	...	31,994	933.78
25–29	75,274	982.04	32,714	997.14	...	...	42,560	970.42
30–34	125,785	1,038.36	67,211	1,074.78	...	...	58,574	996.56
35–39	183,151	1,108.98	122,020	1,152.77	...	...	61,131	1,021.57
40–44	267,249	1,197.79	209,113	1,244.60	...	...	58,136	1,029.39
45–49	345,220	1,274.58	295,021	1,312.96	...	...	50,199	1,049.00
50–54	543,695	1,330.41	484,080	1,363.91	11,351	954.89	48,264	1,082.77
55–59	898,088	1,362.49	802,963	1,402.60	51,604	954.59	43,521	1,106.09
60–64	1,383,002	1,407.85	1,247,131	1,453.24	97,526	940.54	38,345	1,120.02
65–FRA ^a	491,585	1,413.03	411,139	1,480.48	22,773	939.49	57,673	1,119.15

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; . . . = not applicable.

a. FRA applies only to workers and widow(er)s. There is no age limit for adult children.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>								
Total	8,709,006	100.0	7,365,987	100.0	200,644	100.0	1,142,375	100.0
Less than 300.00	134,253	1.5	28,624	0.4	24,561	12.2	81,068	7.1
300.00–399.90	127,236	1.5	73,601	1.0	12,186	6.1	41,449	3.6
400.00–499.90	173,453	2.0	113,994	1.5	12,917	6.4	46,542	4.1
500.00–599.90	225,212	2.6	143,623	1.9	12,984	6.5	68,605	6.0
600.00–699.90	252,221	2.9	164,727	2.2	13,164	6.6	74,330	6.5
700.00–799.90	293,292	3.4	192,752	2.6	15,270	7.6	85,270	7.5
800.00–899.90	347,956	4.0	247,657	3.4	14,632	7.3	85,667	7.5
900.00–999.90	498,783	5.7	402,178	5.5	13,774	6.9	82,831	7.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	673,430	7.7	580,413	7.9	12,868	6.4	80,149	7.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	692,294	7.9	603,323	8.2	11,448	5.7	77,523	6.8
1,200.00–1,299.90	646,898	7.4	566,658	7.7	10,150	5.1	70,090	6.1
1,300.00–1,399.90	595,764	6.8	516,650	7.0	8,650	4.3	70,464	6.2
1,400.00–1,499.90	540,898	6.2	470,104	6.4	7,321	3.6	63,473	5.6
1,500.00–1,599.90	483,916	5.6	421,976	5.7	6,006	3.0	55,934	4.9
1,600.00–1,699.90	427,901	4.9	374,490	5.1	4,992	2.5	48,419	4.2
1,700.00–1,799.90	369,463	4.2	330,404	4.5	3,935	2.0	35,124	3.1
1,800.00–1,899.90	314,481	3.6	290,438	3.9	3,311	1.7	20,732	1.8
1,900.00–1,999.90	272,184	3.1	253,650	3.4	3,436	1.7	15,098	1.3
2,000.00–2,099.90	236,682	2.7	220,950	3.0	2,844	1.4	12,888	1.1
2,100.00–2,199.90	202,716	2.3	191,334	2.6	2,247	1.1	9,135	0.8
2,200.00–2,299.90	175,582	2.0	167,441	2.3	1,560	0.8	6,581	0.6
2,300.00–2,399.90	148,384	1.7	142,632	1.9	1,106	0.6	4,646	0.4
2,400.00–2,499.90	126,931	1.5	123,222	1.7	679	0.3	3,030	0.3
2,500.00–2,599.90	112,036	1.3	109,956	1.5	337	0.2	1,743	0.2
2,600.00–2,699.90	113,996	1.3	113,024	1.5	192	0.1	780	0.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	101,820	1.2	101,331	1.4	44	(L)	445	(L)
2,800.00–2,899.90	92,691	1.1	92,530	1.3	12	(L)	149	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	84,949	1.0	84,879	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,000.00–3,099.90	67,494	0.8	67,445	0.9	3	(L)	46	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	50,803	0.6	50,782	0.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,200.00–3,299.90	39,051	0.4	39,038	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,300.00 or more	86,236	1.0	86,161	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2023—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>Men</i>								
Subtotal	4,355,287	100.0	3,685,919	100.0	17,390	100.0	651,978	100.0
Less than 300.00	63,332	1.5	11,014	0.3	3,901	22.4	48,417	7.4
300.00–399.90	54,600	1.3	28,745	0.8	1,423	8.2	24,432	3.7
400.00–499.90	72,534	1.7	44,049	1.2	1,273	7.3	27,212	4.2
500.00–599.90	94,663	2.2	54,378	1.5	1,175	6.8	39,110	6.0
600.00–699.90	105,427	2.4	61,488	1.7	1,151	6.6	42,788	6.6
700.00–799.90	123,655	2.8	73,090	2.0	1,527	8.8	49,038	7.5
800.00–899.90	148,214	3.4	97,709	2.7	1,370	7.9	49,135	7.5
900.00–999.90	202,296	4.6	153,954	4.2	1,209	7.0	47,133	7.2
1,000.00–1,099.90	269,804	6.2	223,112	6.1	981	5.6	45,711	7.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	286,789	6.6	242,392	6.6	771	4.4	43,626	6.7
1,200.00–1,299.90	280,122	6.4	240,219	6.5	624	3.6	39,279	6.0
1,300.00–1,399.90	271,913	6.2	231,854	6.3	475	2.7	39,584	6.1
1,400.00–1,499.90	258,601	5.9	222,758	6.0	335	1.9	35,508	5.4
1,500.00–1,599.90	242,428	5.6	211,000	5.7	265	1.5	31,163	4.8
1,600.00–1,699.90	224,435	5.2	197,310	5.4	195	1.1	26,930	4.1
1,700.00–1,799.90	202,547	4.7	182,655	5.0	160	0.9	19,732	3.0
1,800.00–1,899.90	180,429	4.1	168,611	4.6	125	0.7	11,693	1.8
1,900.00–1,999.90	162,102	3.7	153,390	4.2	113	0.6	8,599	1.3
2,000.00–2,099.90	145,672	3.3	138,120	3.7	101	0.6	7,451	1.1
2,100.00–2,199.90	128,319	2.9	122,998	3.3	80	0.5	5,241	0.8
2,200.00–2,299.90	113,806	2.6	109,967	3.0	54	0.3	3,785	0.6
2,300.00–2,399.90	98,011	2.3	95,285	2.6	41	0.2	2,685	0.4
2,400.00–2,499.90	85,170	2.0	83,385	2.3	19	0.1	1,766	0.3
2,500.00–2,599.90	75,906	1.7	74,870	2.0	10	0.1	1,026	0.2
2,600.00–2,699.90	78,497	1.8	78,027	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,700.00–2,799.90	71,593	1.6	71,314	1.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,800.00–2,899.90	66,245	1.5	66,161	1.8	0	0.0	84	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	61,945	1.4	61,911	1.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,000.00–3,099.90	50,085	1.1	50,058	1.4	0	0.0	27	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	38,312	0.9	38,300	1.0	0	0.0	12	(L)
3,200.00–3,299.90	29,831	0.7	29,827	0.8	0	0.0	4	(L)
3,300.00 or more	68,004	1.6	67,968	1.8	0	0.0	36	(L)

(Continued)

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2023—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women								
Subtotal	4,353,719	100.0	3,680,068	100.0	183,254	100.0	490,397	100.0
Less than 300.00	70,921	1.6	17,610	0.5	20,660	11.3	32,651	6.7
300.00–399.90	72,636	1.7	44,856	1.2	10,763	5.9	17,017	3.5
400.00–499.90	100,919	2.3	69,945	1.9	11,644	6.4	19,330	3.9
500.00–599.90	130,549	3.0	89,245	2.4	11,809	6.4	29,495	6.0
600.00–699.90	146,794	3.4	103,239	2.8	12,013	6.6	31,542	6.4
700.00–799.90	169,637	3.9	119,662	3.3	13,743	7.5	36,232	7.4
800.00–899.90	199,742	4.6	149,948	4.1	13,262	7.2	36,532	7.4
900.00–999.90	296,487	6.8	248,224	6.7	12,565	6.9	35,698	7.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	403,626	9.3	357,301	9.7	11,887	6.5	34,438	7.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	405,505	9.3	360,931	9.8	10,677	5.8	33,897	6.9
1,200.00–1,299.90	366,776	8.4	326,439	8.9	9,526	5.2	30,811	6.3
1,300.00–1,399.90	323,851	7.4	284,796	7.7	8,175	4.5	30,880	6.3
1,400.00–1,499.90	282,297	6.5	247,346	6.7	6,986	3.8	27,965	5.7
1,500.00–1,599.90	241,488	5.5	210,976	5.7	5,741	3.1	24,771	5.1
1,600.00–1,699.90	203,466	4.7	177,180	4.8	4,797	2.6	21,489	4.4
1,700.00–1,799.90	166,916	3.8	147,749	4.0	3,775	2.1	15,392	3.1
1,800.00–1,899.90	134,052	3.1	121,827	3.3	3,186	1.7	9,039	1.8
1,900.00–1,999.90	110,082	2.5	100,260	2.7	3,323	1.8	6,499	1.3
2,000.00–2,099.90	91,010	2.1	82,830	2.3	2,743	1.5	5,437	1.1
2,100.00–2,199.90	74,397	1.7	68,336	1.9	2,167	1.2	3,894	0.8
2,200.00–2,299.90	61,776	1.4	57,474	1.6	1,506	0.8	2,796	0.6
2,300.00–2,399.90	50,373	1.2	47,347	1.3	1,065	0.6	1,961	0.4
2,400.00–2,499.90	41,761	1.0	39,837	1.1	660	0.4	1,264	0.3
2,500.00–2,599.90	36,130	0.8	35,086	1.0	327	0.2	717	0.1
2,600.00–2,699.90	35,499	0.8	34,997	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,700.00–2,799.90	30,227	0.7	30,017	0.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,800.00–2,899.90	26,446	0.6	26,369	0.7	12	(L)	65	(L)
2,900.00–2,999.90	23,004	0.5	22,968	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,000.00–3,099.90	17,409	0.4	17,387	0.5	3	(L)	19	(L)
3,100.00–3,199.90	12,491	0.3	12,482	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,200.00–3,299.90	9,220	0.2	9,211	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
3,300.00 or more	18,232	0.4	18,193	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 6.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	8,709,006	100.0	7,365,987	100.0	200,644	100.0	1,142,375	100.0
Congenital anomalies	54,005	0.6	16,725	0.2	229	0.1	37,051	3.2
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	180,139	2.1	169,538	2.3	6,541	3.3	4,060	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	85,984	1.0	81,767	1.1	1,443	0.7	2,774	0.2
Injuries	302,853	3.5	280,609	3.8	4,961	2.5	17,283	1.5
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	128,213	1.5	33,607	0.5	32	(L)	94,574	8.3
Developmental disorders	17,883	0.2	9,118	0.1	161	0.1	8,604	0.8
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	3,502	(L)	1,929	(L)	24	(L)	1,549	0.1
Intellectual disorders	792,880	9.1	282,603	3.8	6,106	3.0	504,171	44.1
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,006,311	11.6	912,719	12.4	28,820	14.4	64,772	5.7
Neurocognitive disorders	257,971	3.0	217,993	3.0	3,969	2.0	36,009	3.2
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	409,514	4.7	321,030	4.4	4,500	2.2	83,984	7.4
Other mental disorders	395,433	4.5	331,909	4.5	7,754	3.9	55,770	4.9
Neoplasms	279,604	3.2	271,776	3.7	4,742	2.4	3,086	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	23,407	0.3	20,088	0.3	378	0.2	2,941	0.3
Circulatory system	580,710	6.7	561,556	7.6	13,247	6.6	5,907	0.5
Digestive system	122,115	1.4	117,494	1.6	2,792	1.4	1,829	0.2
Genitourinary system	158,224	1.8	153,357	2.1	2,095	1.0	2,772	0.2
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,610,591	30.0	2,512,332	34.1	85,093	42.4	13,166	1.2
Nervous system and sense organs	894,754	10.3	746,674	10.1	15,655	7.8	132,425	11.6
Respiratory system	209,908	2.4	199,037	2.7	9,246	4.6	1,625	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	20,303	0.2	19,148	0.3	444	0.2	711	0.1
Other	13,679	0.2	9,877	0.1	199	0.1	3,603	0.3
Unknown	161,023	1.8	95,101	1.3	2,213	1.1	63,709	5.6
Men								
Subtotal	4,355,287	100.0	3,685,919	100.0	17,390	100.0	651,978	100.0
Congenital anomalies	28,160	0.6	8,725	0.2	27	0.2	19,408	3.0
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	82,600	1.9	80,176	2.2	492	2.8	1,932	0.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases	58,669	1.3	56,897	1.5	251	1.4	1,521	0.2
Injuries	195,189	4.5	182,932	5.0	713	4.1	11,544	1.8
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	103,647	2.4	27,988	0.8	6	(L)	75,653	11.6
Developmental disorders	10,580	0.2	5,503	0.1	23	0.1	5,054	0.8
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	2,198	0.1	1,155	(L)	3	(L)	1,040	0.2
Intellectual disorders	440,894	10.1	169,954	4.6	654	3.8	270,286	41.5
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	372,136	8.5	339,254	9.2	1,549	8.9	31,333	4.8
Neurocognitive disorders	155,404	3.6	132,040	3.6	484	2.8	22,880	3.5
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	276,664	6.4	215,277	5.8	578	3.3	60,809	9.3
Other mental disorders	190,748	4.4	159,153	4.3	514	3.0	31,081	4.8
Neoplasms	123,034	2.8	120,988	3.3	316	1.8	1,730	0.3

(Continued)

Table 6.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men (cont.)								
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	9,953	0.2	8,446	0.2	20	0.1	1,487	0.2
Circulatory system	358,765	8.2	353,732	9.6	1,946	11.2	3,087	0.5
Digestive system	56,641	1.3	55,520	1.5	245	1.4	876	0.1
Genitourinary system	92,890	2.1	91,146	2.5	280	1.6	1,464	0.2
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,196,109	27.5	1,183,392	32.1	7,120	40.9	5,597	0.9
Nervous system and sense organs	417,362	9.6	346,529	9.4	1,261	7.3	69,572	10.7
Respiratory system	91,778	2.1	90,346	2.5	682	3.9	750	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	8,310	0.2	7,966	0.2	32	0.2	312	(L)
Other	7,583	0.2	5,465	0.1	26	0.1	2,092	0.3
Unknown	75,973	1.7	43,335	1.2	168	1.0	32,470	5.0
Women								
Subtotal	4,353,719	100.0	3,680,068	100.0	183,254	100.0	490,397	100.0
Congenital anomalies	25,845	0.6	8,000	0.2	202	0.1	17,643	3.6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	97,539	2.2	89,362	2.4	6,049	3.3	2,128	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	27,315	0.6	24,870	0.7	1,192	0.7	1,253	0.3
Injuries	107,664	2.5	97,677	2.7	4,248	2.3	5,739	1.2
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	24,566	0.6	5,619	0.2	26	(L)	18,921	3.9
Developmental disorders	7,303	0.2	3,615	0.1	138	0.1	3,550	0.7
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,304	(L)	774	(L)	21	(L)	509	0.1
Intellectual disorders	351,986	8.1	112,649	3.1	5,452	3.0	233,885	47.7
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	634,175	14.6	573,465	15.6	27,271	14.9	33,439	6.8
Neurocognitive disorders	102,567	2.4	85,953	2.3	3,485	1.9	13,129	2.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	132,850	3.1	105,753	2.9	3,922	2.1	23,175	4.7
Other mental disorders	204,685	4.7	172,756	4.7	7,240	4.0	24,689	5.0
Neoplasms	156,570	3.6	150,788	4.1	4,426	2.4	1,356	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	13,454	0.3	11,642	0.3	358	0.2	1,454	0.3
Circulatory system	221,945	5.1	207,824	5.6	11,301	6.2	2,820	0.6
Digestive system	65,474	1.5	61,974	1.7	2,547	1.4	953	0.2
Genitourinary system	65,334	1.5	62,211	1.7	1,815	1.0	1,308	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,414,482	32.5	1,328,940	36.1	77,973	42.5	7,569	1.5
Nervous system and sense organs	477,392	11.0	400,145	10.9	14,394	7.9	62,853	12.8
Respiratory system	118,130	2.7	108,691	3.0	8,564	4.7	875	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	11,993	0.3	11,182	0.3	412	0.2	399	0.1
Other	6,096	0.1	4,412	0.1	173	0.1	1,511	0.3
Unknown	85,050	2.0	51,766	1.4	2,045	1.1	31,239	6.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 7.
Average monthly benefit, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2023 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All disabled beneficiaries				
Total	1,457.23	1,537.13	925.78	1,035.35
Congenital anomalies	1,112.84	1,165.65	895.02	1,090.34
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,451.44	1,484.30	869.57	1,016.62
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,479.76	1,508.57	855.45	955.17
Injuries	1,554.06	1,597.92	897.84	1,030.26
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	1,051.16	923.29	876.53	1,096.66
Developmental disorders	1,004.06	1,058.97	938.43	947.08
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,066.72	1,177.43	921.31	931.10
Intellectual disorders	983.88	919.44	821.86	1,021.97
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,346.89	1,385.64	915.90	992.60
Neurocognitive disorders	1,486.51	1,571.86	914.69	1,032.89
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,134.07	1,166.83	925.41	1,020.02
Other mental disorders	1,327.58	1,395.96	958.81	971.86
Neoplasms	1,786.81	1,809.36	978.50	1,042.97
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,382.47	1,459.55	884.76	919.99
Circulatory system	1,671.00	1,695.09	921.43	1,061.87
Digestive system	1,611.47	1,635.77	962.15	1,041.62
Genitourinary system	1,611.04	1,632.72	887.27	958.41
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,614.39	1,640.51	936.57	1,011.40
Nervous system and sense organs	1,516.63	1,605.95	919.10	1,083.65
Respiratory system	1,544.56	1,575.73	970.00	996.44
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,447.71	1,479.28	872.47	956.80
Other	1,432.42	1,592.64	862.10	1,024.72
Unknown	1,291.77	1,448.02	898.86	1,072.19
Men				
Subtotal	1,583.64	1,685.96	720.63	1,028.21
Congenital anomalies	1,123.74	1,213.64	716.04	1,083.89
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,660.49	1,681.92	688.95	1,018.98
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,560.60	1,580.53	771.59	945.10
Injuries	1,646.45	1,690.06	707.32	1,013.28
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	1,047.64	926.22	969.73	1,092.56
Developmental disorders	1,021.14	1,109.71	670.10	926.30
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,061.89	1,199.80	828.57	909.41
Intellectual disorders	990.44	960.45	584.71	1,010.27
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,460.04	1,506.96	688.88	990.11
Neurocognitive disorders	1,540.03	1,633.96	686.03	1,016.02
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,137.96	1,174.69	700.32	1,012.08
Other mental disorders	1,423.01	1,515.04	722.01	963.37
Neoplasms	2,012.50	2,029.74	804.55	1,027.18

(Continued)

Table 7.
Average monthly benefit, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2023 (in dollars)—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Men (cont.)</i>				
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,498.75	1,601.65	657.04	925.60
Circulatory system	1,834.79	1,847.49	757.98	1,058.56
Digestive system	1,810.06	1,826.57	792.98	1,048.63
Genitourinary system	1,745.18	1,760.74	792.69	958.85
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,860.40	1,871.27	728.34	1,002.21
Nervous system and sense organs	1,636.20	1,752.31	696.77	1,074.86
Respiratory system	1,818.28	1,833.16	749.96	997.36
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,605.70	1,633.83	790.73	971.05
Other	1,515.18	1,706.81	798.62	1,023.50
Unknown	1,354.55	1,568.90	677.03	1,071.98
<i>Women</i>				
Subtotal	1,330.77	1,388.07	945.25	1,044.85
Congenital anomalies	1,100.96	1,113.32	918.94	1,097.44
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,274.40	1,307.00	884.26	1,014.47
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,306.12	1,343.94	873.11	967.40
Injuries	1,386.57	1,425.36	929.82	1,064.41
Mental disorders				
Autism spectrum disorders	1,066.02	908.66	855.02	1,113.04
Developmental disorders	979.31	981.75	983.15	976.68
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,074.85	1,144.04	934.56	975.42
Intellectual disorders	975.67	857.56	850.30	1,035.48
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,280.50	1,313.87	928.79	994.94
Neurocognitive disorders	1,405.43	1,476.46	946.44	1,062.29
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,125.98	1,150.84	958.58	1,040.88
Other mental disorders	1,238.64	1,286.26	975.62	982.55
Neoplasms	1,609.46	1,632.53	990.92	1,063.12
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,296.46	1,356.46	897.48	914.26
Circulatory system	1,406.22	1,435.68	949.57	1,065.51
Digestive system	1,439.67	1,464.84	978.42	1,035.17
Genitourinary system	1,420.32	1,445.16	901.87	957.93
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,406.37	1,435.02	955.59	1,018.20
Nervous system and sense organs	1,412.09	1,479.19	938.58	1,093.37
Respiratory system	1,331.90	1,361.74	987.53	995.66
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,338.24	1,369.17	878.82	945.66
Other	1,329.47	1,451.21	871.65	1,026.42
Unknown	1,235.70	1,346.83	917.09	1,072.40

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 8.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2023

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
United States	202,834,673	7,584,690	3.7
Alabama	3,045,316	197,251	6.5
Alaska	452,588	11,024	2.4
Arizona	4,413,791	135,132	3.1
Arkansas	1,810,830	124,082	6.9
California	24,207,591	547,320	2.3
Colorado	3,719,911	82,291	2.2
Connecticut	2,203,416	76,454	3.5
Delaware	600,634	24,284	4.0
District of Columbia	463,648	11,432	2.5
Florida	13,313,191	486,330	3.7
Georgia	6,794,329	253,513	3.7
Hawaii	839,019	19,391	2.3
Idaho	1,156,254	41,657	3.6
Illinois	7,640,245	248,661	3.3
Indiana	4,095,797	188,208	4.6
Iowa	1,881,045	77,273	4.1
Kansas	1,732,815	66,792	3.9
Kentucky	2,702,502	177,905	6.6
Louisiana	2,712,945	143,702	5.3
Maine	825,829	51,541	6.2
Maryland	3,751,953	111,724	3.0
Massachusetts	4,365,924	169,870	3.9
Michigan	5,998,598	308,072	5.1
Minnesota	3,413,734	116,958	3.4
Mississippi	1,742,202	112,852	6.5
Missouri	3,685,071	193,083	5.2
Montana	665,177	24,005	3.6
Nebraska	1,157,835	40,401	3.5
Nevada	1,952,511	56,013	2.9
New Hampshire	858,478	42,826	5.0
New Jersey	5,632,207	172,194	3.1
New Mexico	1,244,473	55,841	4.5
New York	11,977,207	448,187	3.7
North Carolina	6,590,379	290,611	4.4
North Dakota	465,876	14,399	3.1
Ohio	6,998,731	323,100	4.6
Oklahoma	2,413,579	118,952	4.9
Oregon	2,572,254	94,582	3.7
Pennsylvania	7,737,004	363,124	4.7
Rhode Island	680,576	33,049	4.9

(Continued)

Table 8.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2023—Continued

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
South Carolina	3,191,423	156,675	4.9
South Dakota	528,583	18,210	3.4
Tennessee	4,313,765	218,001	5.1
Texas	18,754,113	498,937	2.7
Utah	2,067,446	45,424	2.2
Vermont	389,705	20,495	5.3
Virginia	5,335,275	189,936	3.6
Washington	4,827,051	145,413	3.0
West Virginia	1,037,180	76,204	7.3
Wisconsin	3,532,024	148,841	4.2
Wyoming	342,643	12,468	3.6

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; U.S. Postal Service geographic data; and Census Bureau, Population Division, 2023 estimates of resident population.

NOTE: Data exclude U.S. territories and other areas.

a. Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2023, as reported by the Census Bureau.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 9.
Distribution, by state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	8,709,006	100.0	7,365,987	100.0	200,644	100.0	1,142,375	100.0
Alabama	221,561	2.5	190,348	2.6	7,242	3.6	23,971	2.1
Alaska	12,300	0.1	10,271	0.1	224	0.1	1,805	0.2
Arizona	152,360	1.7	131,180	1.8	2,982	1.5	18,198	1.6
Arkansas	138,217	1.6	119,196	1.6	4,466	2.2	14,555	1.3
California	625,317	7.2	514,660	7.0	11,115	5.5	99,542	8.7
Colorado	92,513	1.1	79,912	1.1	1,699	0.8	10,902	1.0
Connecticut	86,057	1.0	71,433	1.0	1,407	0.7	13,217	1.2
Delaware	27,499	0.3	23,852	0.3	569	0.3	3,078	0.3
District of Columbia	12,892	0.1	11,095	0.2	190	0.1	1,607	0.1
Florida	550,864	6.3	478,403	6.5	12,035	6.0	60,426	5.3
Georgia	284,680	3.3	243,954	3.3	8,021	4.0	32,705	2.9
Hawaii	21,924	0.3	18,309	0.2	347	0.2	3,268	0.3
Idaho	46,532	0.5	39,255	0.5	880	0.4	6,397	0.6
Illinois	280,821	3.2	231,279	3.1	5,455	2.7	44,087	3.9
Indiana	210,886	2.4	179,875	2.4	5,333	2.7	25,678	2.2
Iowa	86,437	1.0	71,839	1.0	1,701	0.8	12,897	1.1
Kansas	74,832	0.9	62,691	0.9	1,737	0.9	10,404	0.9
Kentucky	199,526	2.3	169,747	2.3	7,301	3.6	22,478	2.0
Louisiana	161,623	1.9	134,154	1.8	4,948	2.5	22,521	2.0
Maine	57,218	0.7	48,170	0.7	1,175	0.6	7,873	0.7
Maryland	125,692	1.4	106,981	1.5	2,244	1.1	16,467	1.4
Massachusetts	190,364	2.2	159,741	2.2	2,834	1.4	27,789	2.4
Michigan	347,202	4.0	290,191	3.9	8,114	4.0	48,897	4.3
Minnesota	130,828	1.5	110,186	1.5	1,754	0.9	18,888	1.7
Mississippi	126,720	1.5	106,401	1.4	4,007	2.0	16,312	1.4
Missouri	216,416	2.5	184,298	2.5	5,854	2.9	26,264	2.3
Montana	27,140	0.3	23,073	0.3	551	0.3	3,516	0.3
Nebraska	45,172	0.5	37,494	0.5	762	0.4	6,916	0.6
Nevada	63,239	0.7	55,891	0.8	1,308	0.7	6,040	0.5
New Hampshire	47,309	0.5	40,808	0.6	841	0.4	5,660	0.5
New Jersey	194,857	2.2	162,912	2.2	3,394	1.7	28,551	2.5
New Mexico	62,387	0.7	54,280	0.7	1,148	0.6	6,959	0.6
New York	506,323	5.8	421,997	5.7	8,570	4.3	75,756	6.6
North Carolina	326,418	3.7	279,258	3.8	8,967	4.5	38,193	3.3
North Dakota	16,115	0.2	13,383	0.2	244	0.1	2,488	0.2
Ohio	363,174	4.2	305,732	4.2	9,437	4.7	48,005	4.2
Oklahoma	132,777	1.5	114,577	1.6	3,915	2.0	14,285	1.3
Oregon	106,504	1.2	89,855	1.2	2,263	1.1	14,386	1.3
Pennsylvania	409,905	4.7	347,464	4.7	8,844	4.4	53,597	4.7
Rhode Island	37,049	0.4	31,646	0.4	637	0.3	4,766	0.4

(Continued)

Table 9.
Distribution, by state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
South Carolina	176,715	2.0	151,280	2.1	5,507	2.7	19,928	1.7
South Dakota	20,352	0.2	17,108	0.2	320	0.2	2,924	0.3
Tennessee	244,082	2.8	208,918	2.8	8,111	4.0	27,053	2.4
Texas	560,598	6.4	477,204	6.5	13,188	6.6	70,206	6.1
Utah	50,255	0.6	41,709	0.6	912	0.5	7,634	0.7
Vermont	22,730	0.3	19,165	0.3	350	0.2	3,215	0.3
Virginia	213,071	2.4	181,500	2.5	5,254	2.6	26,317	2.3
Washington	163,686	1.9	138,248	1.9	3,154	1.6	22,284	2.0
West Virginia	86,540	1.0	72,580	1.0	3,044	1.5	10,916	1.0
Wisconsin	166,404	1.9	138,863	1.9	2,701	1.3	24,840	2.2
Wyoming	13,947	0.2	12,076	0.2	247	0.1	1,624	0.1
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,402	(L)	1,238	(L)	60	(L)	104	(L)
Guam	1,633	(L)	1,388	(L)	27	(L)	218	(L)
Northern Mariana Islands	363	(L)	285	(L)	7	(L)	71	(L)
Puerto Rico	153,932	1.8	129,953	1.8	2,966	1.5	21,013	1.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,525	(L)	1,206	(L)	27	(L)	292	(L)
Foreign countries	12,074	0.1	7,438	0.1	253	0.1	4,383	0.4
Unknown	47	(L)	37	(L)	1	(L)	9	(L)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2023

State or area	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
All areas	8,709,006	54,005	180,139	85,984	302,853	3,011,707	279,604
Alabama	221,561	1,026	6,367	1,906	8,431	63,253	5,385
Alaska	12,300	118	192	72	473	5,117	387
Arizona	152,360	1,081	2,965	1,571	5,932	52,246	5,099
Arkansas	138,217	648	4,269	924	5,075	42,188	3,732
California	625,317	5,252	11,459	8,252	24,417	226,457	22,140
Colorado	92,513	834	1,757	803	3,735	31,993	3,089
Connecticut	86,057	441	1,506	757	2,248	37,309	3,029
Delaware	27,499	161	446	316	924	8,260	914
District of Columbia	12,892	37	276	431	415	5,316	341
Florida	550,864	3,315	11,356	9,193	19,048	163,884	21,749
Georgia	284,680	1,320	6,521	4,495	10,706	80,733	9,596
Hawaii	21,924	157	387	290	759	8,899	854
Idaho	46,532	365	893	242	1,651	17,838	1,422
Illinois	280,821	2,155	6,003	2,655	8,783	102,553	9,738
Indiana	210,886	1,052	5,351	1,647	6,716	66,509	7,026
Iowa	86,437	705	2,075	402	2,765	33,474	2,755
Kansas	74,832	580	1,617	461	2,599	28,261	2,448
Kentucky	199,526	901	4,388	1,128	6,731	61,823	5,278
Louisiana	161,623	804	3,388	1,921	6,239	49,311	4,398
Maine	57,218	237	1,178	247	1,704	25,746	1,703
Maryland	125,692	900	2,527	2,034	4,468	44,238	4,345
Massachusetts	190,364	1,075	2,504	1,563	4,919	95,342	5,480
Michigan	347,202	1,758	7,020	2,208	11,450	120,118	10,623
Minnesota	130,828	1,126	1,617	706	4,458	58,683	4,436
Mississippi	126,720	533	3,867	1,202	5,285	38,604	3,961
Missouri	216,416	1,459	5,068	1,665	8,272	72,651	6,538
Montana	27,140	214	432	141	1,066	9,956	822
Nebraska	45,172	443	1,000	255	1,646	17,743	1,431
Nevada	63,239	362	1,355	758	2,408	18,624	2,214
New Hampshire	47,309	282	653	180	1,219	25,243	1,271
New Jersey	194,857	1,127	3,406	1,878	6,645	67,913	7,372
New Mexico	62,387	416	1,369	464	2,325	23,137	1,580
New York	506,323	2,628	7,344	6,544	15,956	164,620	17,228
North Carolina	326,418	1,789	8,358	3,609	11,874	99,914	11,153
North Dakota	16,115	163	263	93	591	6,568	464
Ohio	363,174	2,557	7,449	2,654	11,197	132,087	11,394
Oklahoma	132,777	614	3,503	767	4,397	44,022	3,357
Oregon	106,504	676	2,061	819	3,654	40,433	3,218
Pennsylvania	409,905	2,663	7,324	3,302	14,941	139,927	13,236
Rhode Island	37,049	173	403	227	908	17,414	1,043

(Continued)

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
South Carolina	176,715	885	3,666	1,866	6,693	49,552	5,370
South Dakota	20,352	173	376	106	716	7,885	657
Tennessee	244,082	1,223	6,363	1,750	8,207	72,575	7,473
Texas	560,598	3,615	14,484	7,175	22,041	187,827	18,449
Utah	50,255	652	968	301	1,629	20,442	1,468
Vermont	22,730	166	294	93	658	11,304	571
Virginia	213,071	1,272	4,173	2,120	6,907	74,117	6,980
Washington	163,686	1,091	3,063	1,244	5,333	66,721	5,119
West Virginia	86,540	333	2,366	539	3,477	25,688	2,607
Wisconsin	166,404	1,644	2,854	867	5,212	65,535	5,538
Wyoming	13,947	108	216	57	597	5,146	370
Outlying areas							
American Samoa	1,402	(X)	86	24	47	220	28
Guam	1,633	12	21	14	66	428	70
Northern Mariana Islands	363	(X)	(X)	4	(X)	105	(X)
Puerto Rico	153,932	495	1,184	882	3,691	69,787	2,276
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,525	6	27	9	77	486	37
Foreign countries	12,074	174	75	151	460	5,463	316
Unknown	47	0	(X)	0	(X)	19	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
All areas	23,407	580,710	122,115	158,224	2,610,591	894,754	209,908	20,303	13,679	161,023
Alabama	755	16,846	2,932	3,544	79,354	21,335	5,435	627	529	3,836
Alaska	19	691	174	187	3,085	1,303	204	26	36	216
Arizona	354	8,808	2,377	3,368	43,648	18,338	3,157	348	300	2,768
Arkansas	363	10,643	1,945	1,924	46,681	13,005	3,883	411	196	2,330
California	1,398	37,222	8,310	16,537	175,605	67,413	7,756	1,259	844	10,996
Colorado	162	4,550	1,690	1,510	25,093	12,933	2,403	179	129	1,653
Connecticut	216	4,571	1,187	1,268	21,297	8,695	1,578	183	89	1,683
Delaware	79	1,950	372	536	9,333	2,964	714	53	38	439
District of Columbia	75	915	122	440	2,727	1,239	226	31	27	274
Florida	1,984	40,778	8,771	10,629	176,817	58,058	13,274	1,529	735	9,744
Georgia	1,267	24,632	4,016	7,279	91,589	28,805	7,549	753	537	4,882
Hawaii	28	1,778	213	1,057	4,570	2,159	256	49	46	422
Idaho	77	2,225	803	560	12,937	5,390	1,159	120	59	791
Illinois	875	19,879	3,492	5,636	73,884	31,713	7,571	615	605	4,664
Indiana	464	16,001	3,532	3,210	63,080	23,489	7,899	494	361	4,055
Iowa	133	5,359	1,118	1,003	23,121	8,961	2,674	141	91	1,660
Kansas	159	4,766	1,172	978	20,091	8,080	2,088	175	103	1,254
Kentucky	355	13,337	2,992	2,273	71,714	17,491	6,887	509	462	3,257
Louisiana	591	13,716	2,008	3,214	53,216	14,982	3,687	438	292	3,418
Maine	97	2,807	908	408	14,515	5,194	1,311	156	72	935
Maryland	570	8,913	1,706	3,220	33,135	13,603	2,929	296	148	2,660
Massachusetts	369	8,187	2,451	1,971	42,011	16,890	3,023	291	371	3,917
Michigan	900	22,272	5,225	5,036	108,490	34,887	9,167	857	483	6,708
Minnesota	238	6,580	1,650	1,743	30,244	14,448	2,421	250	201	2,027
Mississippi	510	11,773	1,456	2,909	37,790	12,208	3,424	347	219	2,632
Missouri	554	14,285	3,296	3,056	66,114	22,396	6,934	539	274	3,315
Montana	32	1,276	459	376	7,760	3,202	806	58	43	497
Nebraska	82	2,797	658	742	10,862	5,256	1,240	104	84	829
Nevada	179	4,441	989	1,558	20,272	7,173	1,607	215	125	959
New Hampshire	50	1,831	597	344	9,809	4,088	898	64	65	715
New Jersey	638	13,263	2,775	3,892	57,331	20,494	3,919	387	289	3,528
New Mexico	107	2,776	960	1,157	19,160	6,225	1,294	136	134	1,147
New York	1,464	29,660	5,414	7,919	178,907	46,952	10,190	865	559	10,073
North Carolina	1,131	25,052	4,921	6,771	102,797	33,041	8,999	941	567	5,501
North Dakota	21	901	233	265	4,035	1,798	375	34	19	292
Ohio	888	25,391	5,284	5,206	102,792	35,008	12,483	856	525	7,403
Oklahoma	229	9,587	1,793	1,953	43,917	12,267	4,005	319	165	1,882
Oregon	196	5,221	1,811	1,370	30,580	12,001	1,938	270	135	2,121
Pennsylvania	1,040	26,223	6,167	5,614	128,871	40,924	10,510	881	514	7,768
Rhode Island	78	1,701	535	380	9,312	3,478	745	87	28	537

(Continued)

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
South Carolina	713	13,904	2,414	3,785	61,102	18,045	4,867	445	330	3,078
South Dakota	33	1,080	289	343	5,146	2,594	537	55	34	328
Tennessee	596	18,676	3,734	4,171	81,151	23,649	7,351	612	391	6,160
Texas	1,544	43,973	8,015	15,956	151,826	62,775	10,857	1,298	974	9,789
Utah	67	2,203	789	844	12,045	6,440	1,158	93	70	1,086
Vermont	23	729	283	150	5,301	2,092	532	36	41	457
Virginia	708	16,020	3,003	4,461	61,208	21,696	5,746	583	289	3,788
Washington	328	7,988	2,698	2,334	43,374	17,631	2,848	440	244	3,230
West Virginia	139	6,170	1,284	858	29,240	7,586	3,624	226	144	2,259
Wisconsin	360	8,719	2,148	2,284	44,751	19,008	3,507	315	263	3,399
Wyoming	22	729	186	161	3,711	1,751	618	20	32	223
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	(X)	142	0	61	666	89	19	(X)	(X)	6
Guam	(X)	237	(X)	137	371	218	(X)	9	12	(X)
Northern Mariana Islands	(X)	51	(X)	41	(X)	47	(X)	3	(X)	(X)
Puerto Rico	121	5,716	652	1,439	51,490	11,406	1,521	252	315	2,705
U.S. Virgin Islands	(X)	144	15	50	413	202	13	(X)	5	26
Foreign countries	11	625	74	106	2,180	1,635	74	17	28	685
Unknown	(X)	0	3	0	(X)	4	0	0	0	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Data for individual mental disorder diagnostic groups are shown separately in Table 10.A.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.A.
Number, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2023

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neuro-cognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
All areas	3,011,707	128,213	17,883	3,502	792,880	1,006,311	257,971	409,514	395,433
Alabama	63,253	1,780	186	55	18,844	20,707	5,099	7,864	8,718
Alaska	5,117	276	31	13	1,190	1,070	636	983	918
Arizona	52,246	2,085	297	47	11,488	17,940	6,365	7,404	6,620
Arkansas	42,188	1,157	132	41	12,586	14,333	3,327	4,869	5,743
California	226,457	11,333	1,528	170	53,766	72,922	19,624	45,205	21,909
Colorado	31,993	1,197	178	44	7,421	9,877	3,655	4,666	4,955
Connecticut	37,309	2,103	260	29	9,100	12,489	3,423	5,480	4,425
Delaware	8,260	440	62	11	2,515	2,590	745	1,079	818
District of Columbia	5,316	(X)	(X)	4	1,423	1,692	533	1,152	303
Florida	163,884	7,094	644	137	37,845	58,287	16,095	25,099	18,683
Georgia	80,733	2,898	283	66	23,972	24,228	7,994	11,815	9,477
Hawaii	8,899	364	21	12	1,850	2,453	1,180	1,899	1,120
Idaho	17,838	1,033	99	34	4,335	5,093	1,706	2,130	3,408
Illinois	102,553	4,392	972	82	31,695	33,557	7,333	14,385	10,137
Indiana	66,509	2,699	318	74	20,866	19,768	5,917	7,916	8,951
Iowa	33,474	1,302	150	55	11,692	8,454	2,944	4,057	4,820
Kansas	28,261	1,408	100	53	8,218	8,149	2,641	3,525	4,167
Kentucky	61,823	1,690	260	76	16,922	21,487	6,827	5,116	9,445
Louisiana	49,311	1,537	264	53	18,388	13,953	3,315	6,686	5,115
Maine	25,746	1,412	113	22	4,894	8,566	2,033	2,277	6,429
Maryland	44,238	2,298	474	60	11,916	13,714	5,146	6,630	4,000
Massachusetts	95,342	4,499	862	48	15,451	37,719	7,455	11,483	17,825
Michigan	120,118	5,164	852	158	31,631	41,430	10,990	16,060	13,833
Minnesota	58,683	3,164	257	127	14,603	18,405	6,296	7,778	8,053
Mississippi	38,604	981	226	36	11,863	13,176	3,096	5,102	4,124
Missouri	72,651	3,262	284	128	20,566	22,487	5,644	9,781	10,499
Montana	9,956	397	51	17	2,586	2,436	1,275	1,305	1,889
Nebraska	17,743	740	60	25	5,469	5,148	1,396	2,486	2,419
Nevada	18,624	704	130	16	3,866	6,326	1,704	3,186	2,692
New Hampshire	25,243	1,191	147	18	3,226	9,524	1,992	2,025	7,120
New Jersey	67,913	4,802	778	69	17,030	22,289	5,251	11,142	6,552
New Mexico	23,137	601	186	39	4,860	7,589	2,703	2,701	4,458
New York	164,620	8,701	1,860	240	46,674	51,369	8,856	26,621	20,299
North Carolina	99,914	4,083	532	117	30,605	29,879	9,060	13,466	12,172
North Dakota	6,568	319	41	12	2,077	1,363	836	918	1,002
Ohio	132,087	5,377	454	148	36,467	45,581	8,950	16,795	18,315
Oklahoma	44,022	1,157	215	54	13,156	14,034	4,353	4,951	6,102
Oregon	40,433	2,600	195	56	8,957	11,347	3,798	5,503	7,977
Pennsylvania	139,927	5,952	979	181	40,599	49,259	9,721	17,602	15,634
Rhode Island	17,414	744	99	17	3,260	6,844	1,166	1,874	3,410

(Continued)

Table 10.A.
Number, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neurocognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
South Carolina	49,552	1,351	253	47	15,294	14,244	5,000	6,618	6,745
South Dakota	7,885	331	73	12	2,425	1,862	1,022	942	1,218
Tennessee	72,575	2,137	276	80	20,232	25,786	6,418	8,069	9,577
Texas	187,827	7,160	986	240	46,741	68,201	17,046	23,082	24,371
Utah	20,442	1,232	122	32	5,823	4,768	2,418	2,856	3,191
Vermont	11,304	621	83	20	1,955	3,607	1,036	1,046	2,936
Virginia	74,117	3,350	306	118	20,359	23,417	6,344	10,413	9,810
Washington	66,721	3,312	435	104	13,541	19,845	7,212	9,070	13,202
West Virginia	25,688	762	101	23	9,067	7,799	2,202	1,789	3,945
Wisconsin	65,535	3,663	311	142	17,772	18,671	5,667	7,971	11,338
Wyoming	5,146	227	24	12	1,398	1,236	713	627	909
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	220	4	0	0	62	21	31	27	75
Guam	428	(X)	(X)	0	140	49	54	86	68
Northern Mariana Islands	105	8	(X)	0	(X)	(X)	(X)	20	16
Puerto Rico	69,787	711	217	24	12,148	47,995	1,177	4,696	2,819
U.S. Virgin Islands	486	(X)	(X)	0	170	95	45	136	25
Foreign countries	5,463	249	18	4	1,834	1,168	494	1,047	649
Unknown	19	0	0	0	(X)	(X)	(X)	3	3

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2023

State or area	Total		Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
	Number	Percent						
All areas	8,709,006	100.0	0.6	2.1	1.0	3.5	34.6	3.2
Alabama	221,561	100.0	0.5	2.9	0.9	3.8	28.5	2.4
Alaska	12,300	100.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	3.8	41.6	3.1
Arizona	152,360	100.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	3.9	34.3	3.3
Arkansas	138,217	100.0	0.5	3.1	0.7	3.7	30.5	2.7
California	625,317	100.0	0.8	1.8	1.3	3.9	36.2	3.5
Colorado	92,513	100.0	0.9	1.9	0.9	4.0	34.6	3.3
Connecticut	86,057	100.0	0.5	1.8	0.9	2.6	43.4	3.5
Delaware	27,499	100.0	0.6	1.6	1.1	3.4	30.0	3.3
District of Columbia	12,892	100.0	0.3	2.1	3.3	3.2	41.2	2.6
Florida	550,864	100.0	0.6	2.1	1.7	3.5	29.8	3.9
Georgia	284,680	100.0	0.5	2.3	1.6	3.8	28.4	3.4
Hawaii	21,924	100.0	0.7	1.8	1.3	3.5	40.6	3.9
Idaho	46,532	100.0	0.8	1.9	0.5	3.5	38.3	3.1
Illinois	280,821	100.0	0.8	2.1	0.9	3.1	36.5	3.5
Indiana	210,886	100.0	0.5	2.5	0.8	3.2	31.5	3.3
Iowa	86,437	100.0	0.8	2.4	0.5	3.2	38.7	3.2
Kansas	74,832	100.0	0.8	2.2	0.6	3.5	37.8	3.3
Kentucky	199,526	100.0	0.5	2.2	0.6	3.4	31.0	2.6
Louisiana	161,623	100.0	0.5	2.1	1.2	3.9	30.5	2.7
Maine	57,218	100.0	0.4	2.1	0.4	3.0	45.0	3.0
Maryland	125,692	100.0	0.7	2.0	1.6	3.6	35.2	3.5
Massachusetts	190,364	100.0	0.6	1.3	0.8	2.6	50.1	2.9
Michigan	347,202	100.0	0.5	2.0	0.6	3.3	34.6	3.1
Minnesota	130,828	100.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	3.4	44.9	3.4
Mississippi	126,720	100.0	0.4	3.1	0.9	4.2	30.5	3.1
Missouri	216,416	100.0	0.7	2.3	0.8	3.8	33.6	3.0
Montana	27,140	100.0	0.8	1.6	0.5	3.9	36.7	3.0
Nebraska	45,172	100.0	1.0	2.2	0.6	3.6	39.3	3.2
Nevada	63,239	100.0	0.6	2.1	1.2	3.8	29.5	3.5
New Hampshire	47,309	100.0	0.6	1.4	0.4	2.6	53.4	2.7
New Jersey	194,857	100.0	0.6	1.7	1.0	3.4	34.9	3.8
New Mexico	62,387	100.0	0.7	2.2	0.7	3.7	37.1	2.5
New York	506,323	100.0	0.5	1.5	1.3	3.2	32.5	3.4
North Carolina	326,418	100.0	0.5	2.6	1.1	3.6	30.6	3.4
North Dakota	16,115	100.0	1.0	1.6	0.6	3.7	40.8	2.9
Ohio	363,174	100.0	0.7	2.1	0.7	3.1	36.4	3.1
Oklahoma	132,777	100.0	0.5	2.6	0.6	3.3	33.2	2.5
Oregon	106,504	100.0	0.6	1.9	0.8	3.4	38.0	3.0
Pennsylvania	409,905	100.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	3.6	34.1	3.2
Rhode Island	37,049	100.0	0.5	1.1	0.6	2.5	47.0	2.8

(Continued)

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total		Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
	Number	Percent						
South Carolina	176,715	100.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	3.8	28.0	3.0
South Dakota	20,352	100.0	0.9	1.8	0.5	3.5	38.7	3.2
Tennessee	244,082	100.0	0.5	2.6	0.7	3.4	29.7	3.1
Texas	560,598	100.0	0.6	2.6	1.3	3.9	33.5	3.3
Utah	50,255	100.0	1.3	1.9	0.6	3.2	40.7	2.9
Vermont	22,730	100.0	0.7	1.3	0.4	2.9	49.7	2.5
Virginia	213,071	100.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	3.2	34.8	3.3
Washington	163,686	100.0	0.7	1.9	0.8	3.3	40.8	3.1
West Virginia	86,540	100.0	0.4	2.7	0.6	4.0	29.7	3.0
Wisconsin	166,404	100.0	1.0	1.7	0.5	3.1	39.4	3.3
Wyoming	13,947	100.0	0.8	1.5	0.4	4.3	36.9	2.7
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,402	100.0	(X)	6.1	1.7	3.4	15.7	2.0
Guam	1,633	100.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	4.0	26.2	4.3
Northern Mariana Islands	363	100.0	(X)	(X)	1.1	(X)	28.9	(X)
Puerto Rico	153,932	100.0	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.4	45.3	1.5
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,525	100.0	0.4	1.8	0.6	5.0	31.9	2.4
Foreign countries	12,074	100.0	1.4	0.6	1.3	3.8	45.2	2.6
Unknown	47	100.0	0.0	(X)	0.0	(X)	40.4	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
All areas	0.3	6.7	1.4	1.8	30.0	10.3	2.4	0.2	0.2	1.8
Alabama	0.3	7.6	1.3	1.6	35.8	9.6	2.5	0.3	0.2	1.7
Alaska	0.2	5.6	1.4	1.5	25.1	10.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.8
Arizona	0.2	5.8	1.6	2.2	28.6	12.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	1.8
Arkansas	0.3	7.7	1.4	1.4	33.8	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.1	1.7
California	0.2	6.0	1.3	2.6	28.1	10.8	1.2	0.2	0.1	1.8
Colorado	0.2	4.9	1.8	1.6	27.1	14.0	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.8
Connecticut	0.3	5.3	1.4	1.5	24.7	10.1	1.8	0.2	0.1	2.0
Delaware	0.3	7.1	1.4	1.9	33.9	10.8	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.6
District of Columbia	0.6	7.1	0.9	3.4	21.2	9.6	1.8	0.2	0.2	2.1
Florida	0.4	7.4	1.6	1.9	32.1	10.5	2.4	0.3	0.1	1.8
Georgia	0.4	8.7	1.4	2.6	32.2	10.1	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.7
Hawaii	0.1	8.1	1.0	4.8	20.8	9.8	1.2	0.2	0.2	1.9
Idaho	0.2	4.8	1.7	1.2	27.8	11.6	2.5	0.3	0.1	1.7
Illinois	0.3	7.1	1.2	2.0	26.3	11.3	2.7	0.2	0.2	1.7
Indiana	0.2	7.6	1.7	1.5	29.9	11.1	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.9
Iowa	0.2	6.2	1.3	1.2	26.7	10.4	3.1	0.2	0.1	1.9
Kansas	0.2	6.4	1.6	1.3	26.8	10.8	2.8	0.2	0.1	1.7
Kentucky	0.2	6.7	1.5	1.1	35.9	8.8	3.5	0.3	0.2	1.6
Louisiana	0.4	8.5	1.2	2.0	32.9	9.3	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.1
Maine	0.2	4.9	1.6	0.7	25.4	9.1	2.3	0.3	0.1	1.6
Maryland	0.5	7.1	1.4	2.6	26.4	10.8	2.3	0.2	0.1	2.1
Massachusetts	0.2	4.3	1.3	1.0	22.1	8.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	2.1
Michigan	0.3	6.4	1.5	1.5	31.2	10.0	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.9
Minnesota	0.2	5.0	1.3	1.3	23.1	11.0	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.5
Mississippi	0.4	9.3	1.1	2.3	29.8	9.6	2.7	0.3	0.2	2.1
Missouri	0.3	6.6	1.5	1.4	30.5	10.3	3.2	0.2	0.1	1.5
Montana	0.1	4.7	1.7	1.4	28.6	11.8	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
Nebraska	0.2	6.2	1.5	1.6	24.0	11.6	2.7	0.2	0.2	1.8
Nevada	0.3	7.0	1.6	2.5	32.1	11.3	2.5	0.3	0.2	1.5
New Hampshire	0.1	3.9	1.3	0.7	20.7	8.6	1.9	0.1	0.1	1.5
New Jersey	0.3	6.8	1.4	2.0	29.4	10.5	2.0	0.2	0.1	1.8
New Mexico	0.2	4.4	1.5	1.9	30.7	10.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	1.8
New York	0.3	5.9	1.1	1.6	35.3	9.3	2.0	0.2	0.1	2.0
North Carolina	0.3	7.7	1.5	2.1	31.5	10.1	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.7
North Dakota	0.1	5.6	1.4	1.6	25.0	11.2	2.3	0.2	0.1	1.8
Ohio	0.2	7.0	1.5	1.4	28.3	9.6	3.4	0.2	0.1	2.0
Oklahoma	0.2	7.2	1.4	1.5	33.1	9.2	3.0	0.2	0.1	1.4
Oregon	0.2	4.9	1.7	1.3	28.7	11.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	2.0
Pennsylvania	0.3	6.4	1.5	1.4	31.4	10.0	2.6	0.2	0.1	1.9
Rhode Island	0.2	4.6	1.4	1.0	25.1	9.4	2.0	0.2	0.1	1.4

(Continued)

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
South Carolina	0.4	7.9	1.4	2.1	34.6	10.2	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.7
South Dakota	0.2	5.3	1.4	1.7	25.3	12.7	2.6	0.3	0.2	1.6
Tennessee	0.2	7.7	1.5	1.7	33.2	9.7	3.0	0.3	0.2	2.5
Texas	0.3	7.8	1.4	2.8	27.1	11.2	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.7
Utah	0.1	4.4	1.6	1.7	24.0	12.8	2.3	0.2	0.1	2.2
Vermont	0.1	3.2	1.2	0.7	23.3	9.2	2.3	0.2	0.2	2.0
Virginia	0.3	7.5	1.4	2.1	28.7	10.2	2.7	0.3	0.1	1.8
Washington	0.2	4.9	1.6	1.4	26.5	10.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	2.0
West Virginia	0.2	7.1	1.5	1.0	33.8	8.8	4.2	0.3	0.2	2.6
Wisconsin	0.2	5.2	1.3	1.4	26.9	11.4	2.1	0.2	0.2	2.0
Wyoming	0.2	5.2	1.3	1.2	26.6	12.6	4.4	0.1	0.2	1.6
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	(X)	10.1	0.0	4.4	47.5	6.3	1.4	(X)	(X)	0.4
Guam	(X)	14.5	(X)	8.4	22.7	13.3	(X)	0.6	0.7	(X)
Northern Mariana Islands	(X)	14.0	(X)	11.3	(X)	12.9	(X)	0.8	(X)	(X)
Puerto Rico	0.1	3.7	0.4	0.9	33.4	7.4	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	(X)	9.4	1.0	3.3	27.1	13.2	0.9	(X)	0.3	1.7
Foreign countries	0.1	5.2	0.6	0.9	18.1	13.5	0.6	0.1	0.2	5.7
Unknown	(X)	0.0	6.4	0.0	(X)	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Data for individual mental disorder diagnostic groups are shown separately in Table 11.A.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.A.
Percentage, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2023

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neuro-cognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
All areas	34.6	1.5	0.2	(L)	9.1	11.6	3.0	4.7	4.5
Alabama	28.5	0.8	0.1	(L)	8.5	9.3	2.3	3.5	3.9
Alaska	41.6	2.2	0.3	0.1	9.7	8.7	5.2	8.0	7.5
Arizona	34.3	1.4	0.2	(L)	7.5	11.8	4.2	4.9	4.3
Arkansas	30.5	0.8	0.1	(L)	9.1	10.4	2.4	3.5	4.2
California	36.2	1.8	0.2	(L)	8.6	11.7	3.1	7.2	3.5
Colorado	34.6	1.3	0.2	(L)	8.0	10.7	4.0	5.0	5.4
Connecticut	43.4	2.4	0.3	(L)	10.6	14.5	4.0	6.4	5.1
Delaware	30.0	1.6	0.2	(L)	9.1	9.4	2.7	3.9	3.0
District of Columbia	41.2	(X)	(X)	(L)	11.0	13.1	4.1	8.9	2.4
Florida	29.8	1.3	0.1	(L)	6.9	10.6	2.9	4.6	3.4
Georgia	28.4	1.0	0.1	(L)	8.4	8.5	2.8	4.2	3.3
Hawaii	40.6	1.7	0.1	0.1	8.4	11.2	5.4	8.7	5.1
Idaho	38.3	2.2	0.2	0.1	9.3	10.9	3.7	4.6	7.3
Illinois	36.5	1.6	0.3	(L)	11.3	11.9	2.6	5.1	3.6
Indiana	31.5	1.3	0.2	(L)	9.9	9.4	2.8	3.8	4.2
Iowa	38.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	13.5	9.8	3.4	4.7	5.6
Kansas	37.8	1.9	0.1	0.1	11.0	10.9	3.5	4.7	5.6
Kentucky	31.0	0.8	0.1	(L)	8.5	10.8	3.4	2.6	4.7
Louisiana	30.5	1.0	0.2	(L)	11.4	8.6	2.1	4.1	3.2
Maine	45.0	2.5	0.2	(L)	8.6	15.0	3.6	4.0	11.2
Maryland	35.2	1.8	0.4	(L)	9.5	10.9	4.1	5.3	3.2
Massachusetts	50.1	2.4	0.5	(L)	8.1	19.8	3.9	6.0	9.4
Michigan	34.6	1.5	0.2	(L)	9.1	11.9	3.2	4.6	4.0
Minnesota	44.9	2.4	0.2	0.1	11.2	14.1	4.8	5.9	6.2
Mississippi	30.5	0.8	0.2	(L)	9.4	10.4	2.4	4.0	3.3
Missouri	33.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	9.5	10.4	2.6	4.5	4.9
Montana	36.7	1.5	0.2	0.1	9.5	9.0	4.7	4.8	7.0
Nebraska	39.3	1.6	0.1	0.1	12.1	11.4	3.1	5.5	5.4
Nevada	29.5	1.1	0.2	(L)	6.1	10.0	2.7	5.0	4.3
New Hampshire	53.4	2.5	0.3	(L)	6.8	20.1	4.2	4.3	15.0
New Jersey	34.9	2.5	0.4	(L)	8.7	11.4	2.7	5.7	3.4
New Mexico	37.1	1.0	0.3	0.1	7.8	12.2	4.3	4.3	7.1
New York	32.5	1.7	0.4	(L)	9.2	10.1	1.7	5.3	4.0
North Carolina	30.6	1.3	0.2	(L)	9.4	9.2	2.8	4.1	3.7
North Dakota	40.8	2.0	0.3	0.1	12.9	8.5	5.2	5.7	6.2
Ohio	36.4	1.5	0.1	(L)	10.0	12.6	2.5	4.6	5.0
Oklahoma	33.2	0.9	0.2	(L)	9.9	10.6	3.3	3.7	4.6
Oregon	38.0	2.4	0.2	0.1	8.4	10.7	3.6	5.2	7.5
Pennsylvania	34.1	1.5	0.2	(L)	9.9	12.0	2.4	4.3	3.8
Rhode Island	47.0	2.0	0.3	(L)	8.8	18.5	3.1	5.1	9.2

(Continued)

Table 11.A.
Percentage, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Autism spectrum disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disorders	Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	Neuro-cognitive disorders	Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	Other mental disorders
South Carolina	28.0	0.8	0.1	(L)	8.7	8.1	2.8	3.7	3.8
South Dakota	38.7	1.6	0.4	0.1	11.9	9.1	5.0	4.6	6.0
Tennessee	29.7	0.9	0.1	(L)	8.3	10.6	2.6	3.3	3.9
Texas	33.5	1.3	0.2	(L)	8.3	12.2	3.0	4.1	4.3
Utah	40.7	2.5	0.2	0.1	11.6	9.5	4.8	5.7	6.3
Vermont	49.7	2.7	0.4	0.1	8.6	15.9	4.6	4.6	12.9
Virginia	34.8	1.6	0.1	0.1	9.6	11.0	3.0	4.9	4.6
Washington	40.8	2.0	0.3	0.1	8.3	12.1	4.4	5.5	8.1
West Virginia	29.7	0.9	0.1	(L)	10.5	9.0	2.5	2.1	4.6
Wisconsin	39.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	10.7	11.2	3.4	4.8	6.8
Wyoming	36.9	1.6	0.2	0.1	10.0	8.9	5.1	4.5	6.5
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	15.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.5	2.2	1.9	5.3
Guam	26.2	(X)	(X)	0.0	8.6	3.0	3.3	5.3	4.2
Northern Mariana Islands	28.9	2.2	(X)	0.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	5.5	4.4
Puerto Rico	45.3	0.5	0.1	(L)	7.9	31.2	0.8	3.1	1.8
U.S. Virgin Islands	31.9	(X)	(X)	0.0	11.1	6.2	3.0	8.9	1.6
Foreign countries	45.2	2.1	0.1	(L)	15.2	9.7	4.1	8.7	5.4
Unknown	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	6.4	6.4

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 12.
Number receiving Social Security disability benefits because of blindness or deafness, by state or other area,
December 2023

State or area	Blind				Deaf			
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All areas	131,366	108,415	2,080	20,871	67,755	52,357	1,011	14,387
Alabama	2,975	2,508	56	411	1,623	1,240	27	356
Alaska	185	149	(X)	(X)	118	98	0	20
Arizona	2,512	2,057	45	410	1,502	1,186	21	295
Arkansas	1,805	1,492	41	272	869	676	20	173
California	11,235	8,984	149	2,102	5,774	4,194	66	1,514
Colorado	1,388	1,127	20	241	883	726	9	148
Connecticut	1,109	865	8	236	643	509	4	130
Delaware	391	335	3	53	225	182	3	40
District of Columbia	232	205	(X)	(X)	200	150	0	50
Florida	8,825	7,646	156	1,023	5,308	4,237	68	1,003
Georgia	5,147	4,433	92	622	2,193	1,636	42	515
Hawaii	417	330	8	79	169	136	(X)	(X)
Idaho	571	453	7	111	298	250	4	44
Illinois	4,690	3,899	63	728	2,168	1,680	26	462
Indiana	3,385	2,872	70	443	1,818	1,421	30	367
Iowa	1,074	848	10	216	625	504	9	112
Kansas	1,076	875	15	186	599	489	6	104
Kentucky	2,499	1,995	49	455	1,375	1,050	43	282
Louisiana	2,721	2,264	58	399	1,295	917	20	358
Maine	561	427	6	128	302	247	(X)	(X)
Maryland	1,990	1,695	22	273	1,401	1,114	15	272
Massachusetts	2,623	1,771	21	831	1,220	929	13	278
Michigan	4,014	3,162	82	770	2,258	1,777	40	441
Minnesota	1,686	1,299	16	371	1,022	895	12	115
Mississippi	2,362	2,011	48	303	986	706	20	260
Missouri	3,254	2,713	52	489	1,376	1,085	24	267
Montana	304	236	5	63	206	161	3	42
Nebraska	689	557	10	122	312	268	5	39
Nevada	1,152	987	11	154	525	437	6	82
New Hampshire	455	360	7	88	187	156	4	27
New Jersey	2,919	2,424	37	458	1,456	1,156	17	283
New Mexico	900	725	13	162	437	344	10	83
New York	6,277	5,100	82	1,095	3,681	2,780	41	860
North Carolina	4,766	4,064	86	616	2,373	1,853	41	479
North Dakota	197	151	5	41	119	88	(X)	(X)
Ohio	4,871	3,978	85	808	2,624	2,045	41	538
Oklahoma	2,095	1,784	43	268	966	766	17	183
Oregon	1,397	1,069	10	318	881	677	13	191
Pennsylvania	5,067	4,105	61	901	2,626	2,048	40	538
Rhode Island	403	320	3	80	232	180	4	48

(Continued)

Table 12.
Number receiving Social Security disability benefits because of blindness or deafness, by state or other area,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Blind				Deaf			
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
South Carolina	2,993	2,483	73	437	1,273	965	29	279
South Dakota	295	235	4	56	175	150	0	25
Tennessee	3,808	3,211	70	527	1,694	1,343	39	312
Texas	12,983	11,253	213	1,517	5,342	4,153	73	1,116
Utah	774	594	12	168	481	404	8	69
Vermont	215	165	3	47	140	123	3	14
Virginia	2,879	2,408	44	427	1,487	1,184	22	281
Washington	1,985	1,581	20	384	1,213	928	21	264
West Virginia	989	775	20	194	602	447	19	136
Wisconsin	1,992	1,583	22	387	1,202	946	12	244
Wyoming	168	147	(X)	(X)	83	74	0	9
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	20	(X)	0	(X)	9	(X)	0	(X)
Guam	53	50	0	3	17	12	0	5
Northern Mariana Islands	11	(X)	(X)	(X)	5	(X)	0	(X)
Puerto Rico	1,676	1,408	22	246	1,032	561	14	457
U.S. Virgin Islands	56	49	(X)	(X)	12	9	0	3
Foreign countries	250	170	13	67	113	(X)	(X)	58

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 13.
Total monthly benefits, by state or other area, December 2023 (in thousands of dollars)

State or area	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All areas	12,691,013	11,322,496	185,753	1,182,764
Alabama	316,913	286,948	6,390	23,575
Alaska	17,680	15,645	224	1,811
Arizona	231,777	209,504	2,914	19,360
Arkansas	192,743	175,191	3,693	13,860
California	929,523	812,863	11,387	105,273
Colorado	137,143	123,862	1,663	11,618
Connecticut	130,946	114,894	1,410	14,642
Delaware	43,651	39,663	542	3,446
District of Columbia	16,960	15,292	172	1,496
Florida	828,749	755,328	11,144	62,277
Georgia	415,373	375,359	7,126	32,889
Hawaii	32,977	29,035	351	3,590
Idaho	66,692	59,357	847	6,488
Illinois	410,975	357,593	5,200	48,183
Indiana	307,920	275,254	4,979	27,686
Iowa	119,621	105,152	1,516	12,954
Kansas	105,561	93,353	1,495	10,714
Kentucky	283,145	254,686	6,697	21,762
Louisiana	224,416	197,434	4,989	21,993
Maine	78,378	69,882	1,025	7,471
Maryland	191,475	171,111	2,192	18,173
Massachusetts	278,796	247,416	2,668	28,712
Michigan	516,345	453,771	8,028	54,545
Minnesota	189,580	168,556	1,543	19,480
Mississippi	174,292	155,926	3,398	14,968
Missouri	306,340	275,240	4,969	26,131
Montana	37,848	33,765	548	3,535
Nebraska	61,819	54,080	649	7,089
Nevada	98,627	90,730	1,370	6,527
New Hampshire	71,399	64,738	755	5,906
New Jersey	315,282	278,792	3,478	33,013
New Mexico	86,476	78,700	1,059	6,717
New York	766,069	675,074	8,064	82,931
North Carolina	475,708	430,019	7,461	38,228
North Dakota	21,920	19,277	227	2,416
Ohio	509,478	450,884	8,897	49,697
Oklahoma	186,732	168,980	3,508	14,243
Oregon	153,203	135,699	2,194	15,311
Pennsylvania	603,241	538,145	8,205	56,890
Rhode Island	53,392	48,109	576	4,706

(Continued)

Table 13.
Total monthly benefits, by state or other area, December 2023 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

State or area	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
South Carolina	262,338	237,164	4,789	20,385
South Dakota	27,746	24,708	272	2,765
Tennessee	347,930	313,738	6,860	27,332
Texas	807,128	723,217	12,644	71,267
Utah	72,774	63,638	906	8,230
Vermont	31,232	27,779	312	3,140
Virginia	313,515	281,485	4,702	27,328
Washington	241,548	214,153	3,215	24,180
West Virginia	123,951	109,999	2,995	10,957
Wisconsin	238,093	210,111	2,402	25,580
Wyoming	20,487	18,546	257	1,683
Outlying areas				
American Samoa	1,454	1,325	47	82
Guam	2,197	1,982	24	190
Northern Mariana Islands	369	318	4	46
Puerto Rico	193,624	175,550	2,464	15,610
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,192	1,882	24	286
Foreign countries	15,204	11,543	280	3,381
Unknown	67	55	1	11

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: Unnegotiated checks not deducted.

Data exclude lump-sum death payments.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 14.
Number, by type of representative payee, December 2023

Type of payee	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All disabled beneficiaries	8,709,006	7,365,987	200,644	1,142,375
Without payee	7,174,594	6,666,072	192,179	316,343
With payee				
Parent (natural, adoptive, or stepparent)	660,582	240,496	577	419,509
Spouse	101,054	100,189	38	827
Child (natural, adoptive, or stepchild)	44,965	38,611	2,927	3,427
Other relative	294,551	128,064	2,086	164,401
Nonmental institution	137,445	58,429	1,115	77,901
Mental institution	67,502	18,515	160	48,827
Social agency	98,499	41,531	464	56,504
Public official	12,163	6,307	104	5,752
Financial organization	6,268	3,294	34	2,940
Other	111,383	64,479	960	45,944

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 15.
Representative payment, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee
All disabled beneficiaries									
Total	7,365,987	699,915	9.5	200,644	8,465	4.2	1,142,375	826,032	72.3
Congenital anomalies	16,725	5,482	32.8	229	7	3.1	37,051	31,301	84.5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	169,538	3,884	2.3	6,541	133	2.0	4,060	1,034	25.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	81,767	2,468	3.0	1,443	37	2.6	2,774	1,501	54.1
Injuries	280,609	24,901	8.9	4,961	188	3.8	17,283	7,432	43.0
Mental disorders									
Autism spectrum disorders	33,607	22,034	65.6	32	8	25.0	94,574	80,933	85.6
Developmental disorders	9,118	3,574	39.2	161	27	16.8	8,604	5,932	68.9
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,929	459	23.8	24	3	12.5	1,549	1,040	67.1
Intellectual disorders	282,603	162,550	57.5	6,106	1,157	18.9	504,171	424,057	84.1
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	912,719	119,385	13.1	28,820	2,015	7.0	64,772	27,560	42.5
Neurocognitive disorders	217,993	76,140	34.9	3,969	899	22.7	36,009	24,991	69.4
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	321,030	118,131	36.8	4,500	1,021	22.7	83,984	55,553	66.1
Other mental disorders	331,909	40,182	12.1	7,754	466	6.0	55,770	27,857	49.9
Neoplasms	271,776	3,271	1.2	4,742	50	1.1	3,086	1,469	47.6
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	20,088	498	2.5	378	6	1.6	2,941	533	18.1
Circulatory system	561,556	35,904	6.4	13,247	613	4.6	5,907	2,753	46.6
Digestive system	117,494	2,438	2.1	2,792	44	1.6	1,829	345	18.9
Genitourinary system	153,357	1,619	1.1	2,095	34	1.6	2,772	605	21.8
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,512,332	29,804	1.2	85,093	1,045	1.2	13,166	2,525	19.2
Nervous system and sense organs	746,674	35,096	4.7	15,655	457	2.9	132,425	73,942	55.8
Respiratory system	199,037	2,619	1.3	9,246	136	1.5	1,625	511	31.4
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	19,148	228	1.2	444	7	1.6	711	137	19.3
Other	9,877	831	8.4	199	10	5.0	3,603	2,857	79.3
Unknown	95,101	8,417	8.9	2,213	102	4.6	63,709	51,164	80.3
Men									
Subtotal	3,685,919	442,982	12.0	17,390	980	5.6	651,978	489,039	75.0
Congenital anomalies	8,725	3,217	36.9	27	(X)	(X)	19,408	16,745	86.3
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	80,176	2,213	2.8	492	7	1.4	1,932	577	29.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases	56,897	1,854	3.3	251	7	2.8	1,521	847	55.7
Injuries	182,932	18,427	10.1	713	33	4.6	11,544	4,921	42.6
Mental disorders									
Autism spectrum disorders	27,988	18,727	66.9	6	0	0.0	75,653	64,711	85.5
Developmental disorders	5,503	2,314	42.0	23	4	17.4	5,054	3,624	71.7
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,155	317	27.4	3	(X)	(X)	1,040	741	71.3
Intellectual disorders	169,954	102,179	60.1	654	153	23.4	270,286	233,376	86.3
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	339,254	59,516	17.5	1,549	153	9.9	31,333	15,617	49.8
Neurocognitive disorders	132,040	50,027	37.9	484	123	25.4	22,880	16,226	70.9
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	215,277	87,227	40.5	578	135	23.4	60,809	41,097	67.6
Other mental disorders	159,153	24,254	15.2	514	41	8.0	31,081	17,126	55.1
Neoplasms	120,988	1,817	1.5	316	(X)	(X)	1,730	875	50.6

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 15.
Representative payment, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee
Men (cont.)									
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	8,446	272	3.2	20	0	0.0	1,487	311	20.9
Circulatory system	353,732	22,730	6.4	1,946	85	4.4	3,087	1,525	49.4
Digestive system	55,520	1,548	2.8	245	11	4.5	876	195	22.3
Genitourinary system	91,146	1,073	1.2	280	(X)	(X)	1,464	381	26.0
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,183,392	16,852	1.4	7,120	149	2.1	5,597	1,340	23.9
Nervous system and sense organs	346,529	21,031	6.1	1,261	44	3.5	69,572	40,292	57.9
Respiratory system	90,346	1,412	1.6	682	14	2.1	750	298	39.7
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	7,966	127	1.6	32	(X)	(X)	312	72	23.1
Other	5,465	559	10.2	26	(X)	(X)	2,092	1,705	81.5
Unknown	43,335	5,289	12.2	168	(X)	(X)	32,470	26,437	81.4
Women									
Subtotal	3,680,068	256,933	7.0	183,254	7,485	4.1	490,397	336,993	68.7
Congenital anomalies	8,000	2,265	28.3	202	(X)	(X)	17,643	14,556	82.5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	89,362	1,671	1.9	6,049	126	2.1	2,128	457	21.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	24,870	614	2.5	1,192	30	2.5	1,253	654	52.2
Injuries	97,677	6,474	6.6	4,248	155	3.6	5,739	2,511	43.8
Mental disorders									
Autism spectrum disorders	5,619	3,307	58.9	26	8	30.8	18,921	16,222	85.7
Developmental disorders	3,615	1,260	34.9	138	23	16.7	3,550	2,308	65.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	774	142	18.3	21	(X)	(X)	509	299	58.7
Intellectual disorders	112,649	60,371	53.6	5,452	1,004	18.4	233,885	190,681	81.5
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	573,465	59,869	10.4	27,271	1,862	6.8	33,439	11,943	35.7
Neurocognitive disorders	85,953	26,113	30.4	3,485	776	22.3	13,129	8,765	66.8
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	105,753	30,904	29.2	3,922	886	22.6	23,175	14,456	62.4
Other mental disorders	172,756	15,928	9.2	7,240	425	5.9	24,689	10,731	43.5
Neoplasms	150,788	1,454	1.0	4,426	(X)	(X)	1,356	594	43.8
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	11,642	226	1.9	358	6	1.7	1,454	222	15.3
Circulatory system	207,824	13,174	6.3	11,301	528	4.7	2,820	1,228	43.5
Digestive system	61,974	890	1.4	2,547	33	1.3	953	150	15.7
Genitourinary system	62,211	546	0.9	1,815	(X)	(X)	1,308	224	17.1
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,328,940	12,952	1.0	77,973	896	1.1	7,569	1,185	15.7
Nervous system and sense organs	400,145	14,065	3.5	14,394	413	2.9	62,853	33,650	53.5
Respiratory system	108,691	1,207	1.1	8,564	122	1.4	875	213	24.3
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	11,182	101	0.9	412	(X)	(X)	399	65	16.3
Other	4,412	272	6.2	173	(X)	(X)	1,511	1,152	76.2
Unknown	51,766	3,128	6.0	2,045	(X)	(X)	31,239	24,727	79.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 16.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled workers, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2023

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	7,365,987	100.0	4.9	8.2	21.5	21.1	15.3	10.4	6.8	4.7	3.8	3.3	1,537.13	1,409.70
Alabama	190,348	100.0	4.0	7.8	22.8	22.8	16.0	10.4	6.6	4.4	3.1	2.1	1,507.49	1,393.70
Alaska	10,271	100.0	5.8	9.4	22.3	19.6	14.2	9.7	6.2	4.8	3.9	4.1	1,523.18	1,375.00
Arizona	131,180	100.0	4.0	6.9	19.4	21.0	16.4	11.6	7.6	5.3	4.3	3.6	1,597.07	1,479.00
Arkansas	119,196	100.0	4.1	8.1	23.3	23.8	16.6	10.4	6.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	1,469.77	1,372.70
California	514,660	100.0	5.9	8.8	20.1	18.9	14.0	10.0	7.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	1,579.42	1,434.00
Colorado	79,912	100.0	4.5	8.0	21.1	21.3	15.7	10.7	6.9	4.7	3.7	3.5	1,549.98	1,425.00
Connecticut	71,433	100.0	5.1	8.0	19.6	18.8	14.5	10.6	7.8	5.8	4.9	4.8	1,608.41	1,469.70
Delaware	23,852	100.0	3.6	6.4	18.1	19.6	15.8	11.8	8.2	6.3	5.2	4.9	1,662.86	1,538.00
District of Columbia	11,095	100.0	7.1	10.9	26.6	21.7	14.1	8.0	4.5	2.8	2.1	2.1	1,378.29	1,264.00
Florida	478,403	100.0	4.0	7.3	20.6	21.3	15.8	10.9	7.1	4.9	4.1	3.8	1,578.85	1,448.00
Georgia	243,954	100.0	3.8	7.4	21.3	22.2	16.7	11.4	7.0	4.5	3.3	2.5	1,538.65	1,430.00
Hawaii	18,309	100.0	4.5	7.6	19.3	20.1	15.8	11.9	7.6	5.6	4.3	3.3	1,585.85	1,474.00
Idaho	39,255	100.0	5.2	8.6	22.0	21.3	15.3	10.4	6.5	4.4	3.5	2.9	1,512.08	1,389.70
Illinois	231,279	100.0	5.4	8.5	21.4	20.1	14.5	10.1	6.9	5.1	4.3	3.6	1,546.15	1,408.00
Indiana	179,875	100.0	4.5	7.7	21.4	21.7	16.3	10.9	6.9	4.6	3.4	2.6	1,530.25	1,419.00
Iowa	71,839	100.0	5.8	9.0	22.3	21.8	15.8	10.5	6.7	3.9	2.6	1.7	1,463.71	1,368.00
Kansas	62,691	100.0	5.1	8.5	22.2	22.1	16.0	10.5	6.5	4.0	2.9	2.2	1,489.09	1,382.00
Kentucky	169,747	100.0	5.0	8.7	22.3	21.6	15.6	10.2	6.4	4.4	3.5	2.4	1,500.39	1,384.70
Louisiana	134,154	100.0	5.8	9.5	24.7	20.9	13.6	8.7	6.1	4.2	3.4	3.0	1,471.70	1,325.00
Maine	48,170	100.0	5.2	9.0	23.9	23.0	15.3	9.5	5.9	3.7	2.6	1.8	1,450.74	1,345.00
Maryland	106,981	100.0	4.5	7.5	20.0	19.8	15.2	11.0	7.7	5.6	4.8	4.0	1,599.45	1,470.00
Massachusetts	159,741	100.0	4.9	8.3	21.4	20.7	15.1	10.0	6.8	4.8	4.0	3.8	1,548.85	1,411.00
Michigan	290,191	100.0	5.0	8.3	21.3	20.0	14.4	10.1	7.3	5.4	4.6	3.7	1,563.70	1,423.00
Minnesota	110,186	100.0	5.2	8.3	21.3	20.9	15.3	10.6	7.0	4.8	3.6	3.0	1,529.74	1,411.00
Mississippi	106,401	100.0	4.3	8.2	23.4	23.9	16.2	10.2	6.1	3.6	2.5	1.6	1,465.46	1,365.00
Missouri	184,298	100.0	5.0	8.5	22.6	22.2	15.6	10.2	6.2	4.1	3.2	2.5	1,493.45	1,377.00
Montana	23,073	100.0	5.7	9.2	23.8	22.0	14.6	9.4	6.0	4.0	3.1	2.3	1,463.41	1,337.70
Nebraska	37,494	100.0	5.5	9.2	23.4	22.5	16.1	10.2	5.8	3.3	2.2	1.7	1,442.38	1,345.85
Nevada	55,891	100.0	3.6	6.4	18.6	21.0	16.8	11.8	7.6	5.5	4.6	4.0	1,623.33	1,504.70
New Hampshire	40,808	100.0	3.6	6.8	20.0	21.7	16.8	11.2	7.4	5.0	4.1	3.4	1,586.41	1,467.00
New Jersey	162,912	100.0	4.5	7.2	17.9	17.6	13.6	10.6	8.0	6.6	6.4	7.5	1,711.30	1,556.70
New Mexico	54,280	100.0	5.5	9.2	24.3	22.0	15.1	9.7	5.8	3.7	2.8	1.9	1,449.88	1,337.70
New York	421,997	100.0	5.8	9.0	20.7	18.5	13.2	9.4	6.6	5.2	5.1	6.5	1,599.71	1,425.00
North Carolina	279,258	100.0	3.9	7.0	20.4	22.5	17.7	11.7	7.0	4.4	3.1	2.3	1,539.86	1,444.70
North Dakota	13,383	100.0	6.2	9.5	22.8	22.7	15.4	9.5	5.9	3.4	2.5	2.1	1,440.39	1,341.70
Ohio	305,732	100.0	5.8	9.4	23.2	21.1	14.5	9.7	6.3	4.3	3.3	2.4	1,474.77	1,351.70
Oklahoma	114,577	100.0	5.0	8.6	23.1	22.1	15.8	10.2	6.4	4.0	2.9	1.9	1,474.82	1,367.00
Oregon	89,855	100.0	4.9	8.5	22.3	21.6	15.3	10.2	6.5	4.5	3.4	2.7	1,510.19	1,389.70
Pennsylvania	347,464	100.0	5.1	8.1	20.8	20.5	15.3	10.7	7.3	5.0	4.0	3.2	1,548.78	1,426.70
Rhode Island	31,646	100.0	5.2	8.7	21.9	20.8	14.9	10.0	6.9	4.8	3.7	3.0	1,520.22	1,392.70

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 16.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled workers, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00–2,399.90	2,400.00–2,699.90	2,700.00–2,999.90	3,000.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	151,280	100.0	3.5	6.7	20.0	22.1	17.4	11.9	7.4	4.9	3.5	2.6	1,567.72	1,465.00
South Dakota	17,108	100.0	5.7	9.1	23.3	22.6	15.8	9.9	5.9	3.3	2.4	1.9	1,444.26	1,348.00
Tennessee	208,918	100.0	4.1	7.8	22.3	23.0	16.7	10.8	6.4	4.0	2.9	2.0	1,501.73	1,397.70
Texas	477,204	100.0	5.1	8.4	22.2	21.1	15.3	10.4	6.6	4.3	3.4	3.0	1,515.53	1,393.00
Utah	41,709	100.0	5.4	8.9	21.9	20.4	14.8	9.9	6.7	4.8	3.6	3.6	1,525.77	1,391.00
Vermont	19,165	100.0	5.8	8.8	23.2	23.0	15.5	10.0	6.0	3.7	2.3	1.9	1,449.45	1,352.00
Virginia	181,500	100.0	4.4	7.6	20.6	21.6	16.2	11.1	7.0	4.7	3.7	3.1	1,550.88	1,434.70
Washington	138,248	100.0	4.8	8.3	21.5	20.9	14.9	10.3	6.7	4.8	4.1	3.8	1,549.05	1,413.00
West Virginia	72,580	100.0	5.6	8.7	22.1	20.8	14.4	9.9	6.8	4.7	3.9	3.1	1,515.56	1,384.70
Wisconsin	138,863	100.0	5.5	8.7	21.0	21.0	15.6	10.6	7.0	4.8	3.5	2.4	1,513.08	1,404.00
Wyoming	12,076	100.0	5.3	8.6	21.3	21.6	14.6	9.6	6.4	4.6	4.0	4.0	1,535.81	1,391.70
Outlying areas														
American Samoa	1,238	100.0	12.9	22.2	33.0	17.2	9.2	3.0	(X)	0.9	0.2	(X)	1,070.37	1,041.85
Guam	1,388	100.0	5.7	8.3	24.9	23.8	15.4	9.4	(X)	3.3	2.4	(X)	1,427.97	1,332.35
Northern Mariana Islands	285	100.0	14.7	16.5	33.3	20.7	7.7	2.8	(X)	1.8	1.1	(X)	1,117.37	1,090.00
Puerto Rico	129,953	100.0	4.7	9.4	29.6	26.7	13.6	6.8	4.0	2.6	1.7	0.8	1,350.88	1,258.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,206	100.0	4.0	8.1	19.7	21.6	15.5	10.7	7.9	6.3	4.0	2.2	1,560.71	1,444.85
Foreign countries	7,438	100.0	9.7	8.8	16.6	16.9	14.1	11.4	7.7	5.7	4.9	4.2	1,551.87	1,465.85
Unknown	37	100.0	5.4	5.4	29.7	10.8	24.3	5.4	10.8	2.7	5.4	0.0	1,488.38	1,486.70

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 17.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er)s, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2023

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	200,644	100.0	12.2	19.0	21.5	19.0	13.0	7.4	4.8	3.1	925.78	862.00
Alabama	7,242	100.0	13.3	19.9	21.7	19.5	13.3	6.6	3.8	1.9	882.37	838.00
Alaska	224	100.0	10.7	12.5	22.8	21.9	13.8	10.3	4.0	4.0	1,002.20	972.00
Arizona	2,982	100.0	10.6	18.3	19.7	18.9	14.9	8.6	4.8	4.3	977.04	920.50
Arkansas	4,466	100.0	15.4	21.5	22.4	18.9	11.6	6.0	2.5	1.7	826.84	773.50
California	11,115	100.0	9.2	16.7	20.6	18.7	13.9	9.2	6.5	5.1	1,024.46	951.00
Colorado	1,699	100.0	11.0	16.4	22.2	18.4	13.5	9.4	4.8	4.4	978.80	906.00
Connecticut	1,407	100.0	9.5	17.3	20.3	20.5	13.1	9.4	5.2	4.8	1,002.29	931.00
Delaware	569	100.0	9.8	18.5	21.4	21.8	11.6	7.4	5.6	3.9	952.90	901.00
District of Columbia	190	100.0	12.1	14.7	25.3	23.2	13.2	6.8	(X)	(X)	907.24	886.35
Florida	12,035	100.0	12.1	18.8	21.7	19.2	13.1	7.4	4.5	3.1	925.94	863.00
Georgia	8,021	100.0	13.8	19.7	20.8	19.1	13.1	7.2	4.0	2.3	888.37	834.00
Hawaii	347	100.0	8.6	17.6	19.6	21.6	13.8	7.5	5.8	5.5	1,012.66	961.00
Idaho	880	100.0	10.0	19.2	22.3	16.0	15.5	9.5	4.7	2.8	962.34	889.50
Illinois	5,455	100.0	12.4	17.2	20.8	18.9	13.7	7.9	5.5	3.6	953.20	892.00
Indiana	5,333	100.0	12.6	19.2	19.8	18.8	13.6	7.9	5.0	3.2	933.69	871.00
Iowa	1,701	100.0	12.2	20.7	22.3	19.6	11.8	7.2	3.8	2.5	890.99	818.00
Kansas	1,737	100.0	14.1	21.4	22.3	18.2	11.7	6.6	3.7	2.0	860.55	804.00
Kentucky	7,301	100.0	11.9	19.2	21.5	19.7	13.3	7.1	4.6	2.7	917.25	863.00
Louisiana	4,948	100.0	10.2	16.7	19.4	19.9	13.7	8.9	6.6	4.5	1,008.22	956.00
Maine	1,175	100.0	12.6	21.4	23.1	18.1	13.1	6.6	3.9	1.3	872.67	815.00
Maryland	2,244	100.0	10.5	17.8	21.0	19.3	14.1	7.4	6.1	3.7	976.65	914.50
Massachusetts	2,834	100.0	11.9	17.0	22.4	20.2	13.6	6.9	4.7	3.3	941.40	883.50
Michigan	8,114	100.0	11.6	17.4	19.9	18.3	13.6	8.0	6.1	5.1	989.42	915.00
Minnesota	1,754	100.0	12.9	21.8	22.3	17.8	12.4	5.9	3.4	3.4	879.97	805.50
Mississippi	4,007	100.0	13.9	22.0	21.8	19.2	11.6	6.2	3.5	1.7	848.02	798.00
Missouri	5,854	100.0	15.1	20.7	23.0	18.3	11.3	6.0	3.7	2.1	848.87	788.00
Montana	551	100.0	10.3	17.1	19.6	20.1	13.6	8.0	7.8	3.4	994.46	951.00
Nebraska	762	100.0	14.2	22.4	21.5	18.4	11.7	5.2	4.1	2.5	851.52	791.50
Nevada	1,308	100.0	9.8	13.7	20.4	20.8	12.4	9.2	8.9	4.9	1,047.47	988.00
New Hampshire	841	100.0	14.7	18.2	22.2	18.5	12.0	6.9	4.0	3.3	898.32	828.00
New Jersey	3,394	100.0	10.9	16.3	20.4	17.7	13.6	8.4	6.7	6.0	1,024.61	933.00
New Mexico	1,148	100.0	11.8	19.6	20.6	18.9	14.5	7.7	4.9	1.9	922.59	873.00
New York	8,570	100.0	11.9	18.4	21.9	18.9	12.5	7.7	4.9	3.9	940.98	872.00
North Carolina	8,967	100.0	15.5	22.1	21.6	18.2	11.8	6.1	3.1	1.7	832.05	775.00
North Dakota	244	100.0	11.5	20.5	22.1	19.3	11.9	4.1	5.3	5.3	930.38	849.00
Ohio	9,437	100.0	11.6	18.3	21.6	19.1	12.9	8.0	5.5	3.0	942.82	878.00
Oklahoma	3,915	100.0	13.5	19.3	21.7	18.4	13.2	7.0	4.3	2.5	896.14	836.00
Oregon	2,263	100.0	9.9	18.4	20.5	19.8	14.3	8.0	5.5	3.4	969.30	910.00
Pennsylvania	8,844	100.0	11.9	19.1	21.5	19.0	13.2	7.4	5.0	2.8	927.79	866.00
Rhode Island	637	100.0	9.9	21.8	21.8	19.5	14.4	6.6	4.2	1.7	904.83	828.00

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 17.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er)s, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	5,507	100.0	14.4	20.2	21.8	18.4	13.2	6.2	3.8	2.0	869.56	816.00
South Dakota	320	100.0	12.5	24.4	20.9	19.4	13.4	3.8	3.1	2.5	850.01	773.50
Tennessee	8,111	100.0	15.0	20.8	22.5	18.6	11.7	6.5	3.5	1.5	845.79	788.70
Texas	13,188	100.0	10.9	17.8	21.6	19.2	13.8	8.0	5.3	3.4	958.77	895.00
Utah	912	100.0	9.4	17.9	21.3	17.5	15.5	9.2	5.5	3.7	993.43	929.00
Vermont	350	100.0	10.3	24.0	20.0	20.0	14.3	4.9	4.6	2.0	892.63	837.50
Virginia	5,254	100.0	13.4	20.1	21.1	19.2	12.0	6.9	4.6	2.5	895.03	827.00
Washington	3,154	100.0	9.3	16.4	20.5	19.5	13.9	9.6	6.2	4.7	1,019.43	954.50
West Virginia	3,044	100.0	9.6	17.6	21.4	18.6	14.9	9.0	5.6	3.3	983.93	922.50
Wisconsin	2,701	100.0	13.1	20.3	22.6	17.7	12.7	7.0	4.3	2.3	889.37	821.00
Wyoming	247	100.0	6.9	21.1	14.2	21.9	16.6	7.3	7.7	4.5	1,039.09	1,006.00
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	60	100.0	10.0	25.0	31.7	21.7	(X)	0.0	(X)	0.0	777.05	768.85
Guam	27	100.0	11.1	22.2	18.5	22.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.0	907.35	889.70
Northern Mariana Islands	7	100.0	(X)	(X)	0.0	0.0	(X)	0.0	0.0	0.0	531.39	471.00
Puerto Rico	2,966	100.0	11.4	21.3	27.7	21.6	9.3	4.8	2.9	1.0	830.86	801.70
U.S. Virgin Islands	27	100.0	(X)	(X)	33.3	18.5	14.8	(X)	(X)	0.0	875.52	780.00
Foreign countries	253	100.0	5.5	10.7	28.9	17.0	12.3	12.6	(X)	(X)	1,106.04	983.00
Unknown	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,084.70	1,084.70

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 18.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled adult children, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2023

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	1,142,375	100.0	7.1	13.7	21.5	21.1	17.9	12.2	4.3	2.3	1,035.35	1,006.00
Alabama	23,971	100.0	7.0	14.9	24.7	22.4	16.6	9.3	3.5	1.6	983.50	944.00
Alaska	1,805	100.0	7.6	15.0	22.2	22.2	15.7	10.9	4.2	2.3	1,003.43	967.70
Arizona	18,198	100.0	6.6	12.7	20.8	21.1	18.4	12.9	4.7	2.9	1,063.84	1,038.00
Arkansas	14,555	100.0	7.6	15.1	25.0	24.2	16.2	7.8	2.9	1.2	952.23	924.00
California	99,542	100.0	6.9	13.8	20.6	19.8	18.0	13.4	4.7	2.8	1,057.58	1,028.00
Colorado	10,902	100.0	7.2	12.2	20.2	21.1	18.4	13.4	4.6	2.8	1,065.66	1,044.70
Connecticut	13,217	100.0	6.6	12.9	18.0	18.6	18.9	16.2	5.2	3.6	1,107.84	1,106.00
Delaware	3,078	100.0	6.3	10.3	18.0	21.5	20.5	15.1	5.5	2.8	1,119.52	1,123.00
District of Columbia	1,607	100.0	7.8	17.9	27.4	20.9	13.8	8.0	2.7	1.6	930.87	856.00
Florida	60,426	100.0	6.9	13.4	22.3	21.5	17.9	11.7	4.0	2.2	1,030.63	999.00
Georgia	32,705	100.0	6.4	13.9	24.6	22.9	16.6	10.1	3.8	2.0	1,005.62	960.00
Hawaii	3,268	100.0	5.0	11.5	19.4	21.9	22.0	13.0	4.5	2.6	1,098.59	1,104.85
Idaho	6,397	100.0	8.2	13.8	20.8	22.5	17.3	11.1	4.4	2.1	1,014.30	993.00
Illinois	44,087	100.0	6.1	12.2	19.2	20.6	19.3	14.7	5.2	2.8	1,092.90	1,085.00
Indiana	25,678	100.0	6.5	12.0	19.2	21.5	19.5	13.6	5.0	2.5	1,078.22	1,069.00
Iowa	12,897	100.0	8.8	13.5	20.8	21.5	19.0	11.2	3.7	1.6	1,004.40	997.00
Kansas	10,404	100.0	7.7	12.8	20.8	22.0	19.1	11.5	3.9	2.1	1,029.79	1,014.35
Kentucky	22,478	100.0	7.7	15.6	24.4	22.2	15.7	9.2	3.6	1.5	968.16	927.00
Louisiana	22,521	100.0	7.7	15.9	24.3	21.4	15.1	10.2	3.5	1.9	976.54	926.70
Maine	7,873	100.0	10.2	15.0	23.1	22.0	15.8	9.4	2.9	1.5	948.90	923.00
Maryland	16,467	100.0	6.0	11.6	19.2	21.2	18.9	14.9	5.1	3.2	1,103.60	1,085.00
Massachusetts	27,789	100.0	8.5	14.0	20.7	18.8	17.8	13.0	4.4	2.7	1,033.23	1,002.00
Michigan	48,897	100.0	6.6	11.5	17.7	19.5	20.1	15.7	5.7	3.2	1,115.52	1,122.00
Minnesota	18,888	100.0	8.2	14.0	19.7	20.4	18.9	12.5	3.9	2.4	1,031.36	1,022.00
Mississippi	16,312	100.0	7.3	17.5	28.1	22.4	13.7	7.3	2.4	1.2	917.59	868.00
Missouri	26,264	100.0	8.2	14.3	22.7	21.5	17.1	10.7	3.6	2.0	994.93	961.50
Montana	3,516	100.0	8.3	12.9	22.2	22.0	17.9	12.0	3.0	1.6	1,005.45	992.00
Nebraska	6,916	100.0	7.3	13.4	20.0	23.2	19.6	11.0	3.7	1.7	1,025.07	1,022.00
Nevada	6,040	100.0	5.6	12.4	21.4	20.7	18.7	13.3	4.9	3.1	1,080.70	1,054.00
New Hampshire	5,660	100.0	7.6	12.8	20.5	21.6	18.8	12.1	4.2	2.5	1,043.45	1,024.35
New Jersey	28,551	100.0	5.6	11.0	17.2	18.8	19.7	17.3	6.0	4.3	1,156.28	1,161.00
New Mexico	6,959	100.0	7.9	15.6	24.4	22.5	15.7	9.1	3.2	1.7	965.27	925.00
New York	75,756	100.0	6.2	12.2	19.3	19.9	19.4	15.1	5.0	2.8	1,094.71	1,087.00
North Carolina	38,193	100.0	6.7	13.6	24.0	23.4	17.2	9.7	3.6	1.8	1,000.91	968.00
North Dakota	2,488	100.0	9.2	14.5	22.2	21.9	17.8	10.3	2.9	1.3	971.26	954.50
Ohio	48,005	100.0	7.9	13.8	19.9	20.2	18.5	13.3	4.4	2.0	1,035.25	1,022.00
Oklahoma	14,285	100.0	7.6	13.9	23.3	22.5	17.3	9.9	3.6	1.9	997.09	967.00
Oregon	14,386	100.0	7.0	12.4	19.4	21.7	19.3	13.2	4.6	2.4	1,064.27	1,053.00
Pennsylvania	53,597	100.0	7.0	12.5	19.7	21.2	19.6	13.4	4.4	2.2	1,061.45	1,055.00
Rhode Island	4,766	100.0	8.9	15.1	21.7	21.3	17.2	10.0	3.8	2.1	987.51	953.00

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 18.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled adult children, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 300.00	300.00–599.90	600.00–899.90	900.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,499.90	1,500.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–2,099.90	2,100.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	19,928	100.0	6.0	12.9	23.2	24.0	18.0	10.3	3.8	1.8	1,022.93	990.50
South Dakota	2,924	100.0	10.1	14.7	22.8	22.4	17.3	9.2	2.4	1.3	945.74	928.00
Tennessee	27,053	100.0	6.6	13.7	23.3	23.1	17.4	10.2	3.8	1.8	1,010.33	977.00
Texas	70,206	100.0	7.1	14.6	22.8	21.6	16.5	10.8	4.1	2.5	1,015.11	971.00
Utah	7,634	100.0	7.6	12.0	18.2	21.2	19.4	13.3	5.2	3.0	1,078.04	1,070.00
Vermont	3,215	100.0	8.8	14.1	22.6	22.9	17.4	9.5	3.2	1.6	976.81	956.00
Virginia	26,317	100.0	6.5	12.8	22.4	22.2	17.8	11.7	4.0	2.4	1,038.40	1,006.00
Washington	22,284	100.0	6.6	12.3	18.9	20.2	20.1	14.2	5.1	2.7	1,085.08	1,081.00
West Virginia	10,916	100.0	6.8	14.1	22.9	23.2	17.0	10.8	3.7	1.5	1,003.76	977.00
Wisconsin	24,840	100.0	8.0	13.9	20.0	20.5	18.7	12.8	4.1	2.0	1,029.78	1,018.00
Wyoming	1,624	100.0	7.3	13.4	21.5	19.8	18.8	12.1	4.9	2.3	1,036.57	1,004.00
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	104	100.0	12.5	22.1	25.0	28.8	6.7	(X)	(X)	0.0	790.57	786.35
Guam	218	100.0	9.2	23.4	26.1	17.9	10.6	8.3	(X)	(X)	872.17	777.85
Northern Mariana Islands												
	71	100.0	19.7	26.8	32.4	12.7	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	652.92	623.70
Puerto Rico	21,013	100.0	9.3	29.4	34.1	16.5	7.0	2.6	0.8	0.3	742.85	688.70
U.S. Virgin Islands												
	292	100.0	3.8	15.1	28.8	25.0	16.1	(X)	3.1	(X)	979.16	927.70
Foreign countries	4,383	100.0	17.2	20.4	28.2	18.0	8.4	5.1	2.0	0.6	771.48	723.00
Unknown	9	100.0	11.1	0.0	11.1	11.1	33.3	11.1	22.2	0.0	1,249.50	1,361.70

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2023, selected years

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
<i>All disabled workers^b</i>											
1996	4,400	100.0	3.6	5.6	9.0	11.6	13.8	15.5	18.6	22.4	50.0
1997	4,508	100.0	3.2	5.1	8.6	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.2	22.4	50.3
1998	4,699	100.0	3.0	4.8	8.3	11.6	13.8	16.5	19.7	22.4	50.5
1999	4,879	100.0	2.8	4.4	8.0	11.5	14.0	17.0	20.0	22.3	50.6
2000	5,042	100.0	2.7	4.1	7.6	11.4	14.1	17.6	20.3	22.3	50.8
2001	5,268	100.0	2.8	4.0	7.2	11.1	14.1	17.7	20.7	22.4	50.9
2002	5,540	100.0	3.0	3.8	6.7	10.8	14.1	17.5	21.3	22.7	51.0
2003	5,869	100.0	3.1	3.7	6.3	10.4	14.0	17.3	21.5	23.7	51.3
2004	6,197	100.0	3.1	3.6	5.9	10.0	13.8	17.2	21.8	24.5	51.5
2005	6,519	100.0	3.1	3.4	5.7	9.5	13.6	17.2	22.3	25.2	51.8
2006	6,807	100.0	3.0	3.3	5.5	9.0	13.3	17.3	22.3	26.4	52.1
2007	7,099	100.0	2.9	3.2	5.3	8.5	13.0	17.3	21.9	28.0	52.4
2008	7,427	100.0	2.9	3.3	5.1	8.0	12.6	17.3	21.7	29.1	52.6
2009	7,788	100.0	2.9	3.4	5.0	7.7	12.4	17.5	21.9	29.3	52.7
2010	8,204	100.0	2.9	3.4	4.8	7.5	12.0	17.5	22.2	29.6	52.8
2011	8,576	100.0	2.7	3.5	4.6	7.3	11.4	17.4	22.6	30.4	53.0
2012	8,827	100.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	17.2	23.2	31.0	53.2
2013	8,941	100.0	2.3	3.4	4.6	6.9	10.5	17.1	23.7	31.5	53.4
2014	8,955	100.0	2.1	3.3	4.6	6.7	10.0	16.7	24.2	32.5	53.7
2015	8,909	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.6	6.3	9.7	16.2	24.5	33.7	53.9
2016	8,809	100.0	1.7	2.9	4.6	6.0	9.4	15.6	24.6	35.1	54.2
2017	8,695	100.0	1.6	2.7	4.5	5.9	9.2	15.0	24.5	36.5	54.5
2018	8,537	100.0	1.6	2.6	4.4	5.9	8.9	14.4	24.5	37.8	54.7
2019	8,378	100.0	1.5	2.4	4.2	5.9	8.7	13.9	24.4	39.0	54.9
2020	8,151	100.0	1.5	2.4	4.1	6.0	8.4	13.7	23.9	40.0	55.0
2021	7,877	100.0	1.5	2.2	3.9	6.0	8.0	13.4	23.1	41.9	55.3
2022	7,604	100.0	1.4	2.1	3.7	5.9	7.8	13.1	22.3	43.7	55.6
2023	7,366	100.0	1.4	2.0	3.5	5.8	7.8	12.7	21.4	45.4	55.9

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
<i>Men</i>											
1960	356	100.0	0.5	a	3.3	3.0	4.9	16.6	26.7	44.9	57.3
1965	734	100.0	1.0	a	7.5	7.6	10.4	15.4	24.7	33.3	54.4
1970	1,069	100.0	3.3	a	6.8	6.9	10.9	15.2	23.2	33.7	53.9
1975	1,711	100.0	4.6	a	7.5	6.2	9.7	15.8	23.2	33.0	53.5
1980	1,928	100.0	4.1	a	9.6	6.0	8.9	14.3	24.0	33.1	52.9
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	1,746	100.0	4.0	a	9.7	5.8	7.8	13.6	23.6	35.5	53.2
1983	1,731	100.0	4.2	a	10.4	6.3	8.0	13.0	23.1	35.0	52.9
1984	1,748	100.0	4.4	a	11.3	6.8	8.3	12.8	22.2	34.2	52.5
1985	1,785	100.0	4.6	a	12.3	7.3	8.6	12.9	21.4	32.9	51.9
1986	1,827	100.0	4.9	a	13.3	7.9	8.9	12.7	20.7	31.5	51.4
1987	1,857	100.0	4.8	a	13.8	8.5	9.4	12.5	20.1	30.8	51.1
1988	1,869	100.0	4.7	a	14.3	9.0	9.8	12.7	19.6	29.9	50.9
1989	1,906	100.0	4.5	a	14.7	9.6	10.3	12.7	19.4	28.8	50.7
1990	1,965	100.0	4.5	a	15.2	10.3	10.7	12.7	19.1	27.5	50.4
1991	2,066	100.0	4.5	a	15.6	10.7	11.2	13.0	18.6	26.4	50.1
1992	2,221	100.0	4.6	a	16.0	11.0	12.0	13.4	18.0	25.0	49.9
1993	2,358	100.0	4.6	a	16.2	11.2	12.3	13.9	17.9	23.9	49.6
1994	2,476	100.0	4.3	a	16.1	11.4	12.8	14.2	17.8	23.4	49.6
1995	2,573	100.0	4.0	a	15.5	11.5	13.4	14.5	18.0	23.2	49.7
1996	2,653	100.0	3.7	5.7	9.2	11.6	13.7	15.0	18.3	22.9	50.0
1997	2,667	100.0	3.3	5.2	8.7	11.6	13.6	15.6	18.9	23.0	50.3
1998	2,737	100.0	3.1	4.8	8.4	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.3	23.0	50.5
1999	2,801	100.0	2.8	4.5	8.1	11.6	13.8	16.7	19.7	22.9	50.7
2000	2,856	100.0	2.8	4.2	7.6	11.4	13.9	17.3	20.0	22.8	50.8
2001	2,948	100.0	2.9	4.0	7.2	11.2	14.0	17.5	20.5	23.0	51.0
2002	3,067	100.0	3.1	3.8	6.7	10.8	14.0	17.3	21.1	23.2	51.1
2003	3,221	100.0	3.2	3.6	6.3	10.4	13.9	17.1	21.4	24.1	51.3
2004	3,373	100.0	3.2	3.4	5.8	10.0	13.7	17.0	21.9	25.0	51.6
2005	3,517	100.0	3.2	3.3	5.5	9.4	13.5	17.0	22.4	25.7	51.9
2006	3,643	100.0	3.1	3.2	5.3	8.9	13.2	17.0	22.4	27.0	52.2
2007	3,774	100.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	8.3	12.8	17.0	21.9	28.6	52.5
2008	3,925	100.0	3.1	3.2	4.9	7.9	12.4	17.1	21.7	29.8	52.7
2009	4,100	100.0	3.1	3.3	4.7	7.5	12.2	17.2	21.8	30.1	52.8
2010	4,310	100.0	3.1	3.4	4.6	7.3	11.8	17.3	22.1	30.4	52.9
2011	4,494	100.0	3.0	3.5	4.4	7.1	11.2	17.2	22.5	31.2	53.1
2012	4,606	100.0	2.8	3.5	4.4	6.9	10.7	17.0	23.1	31.7	53.3
2013	4,642	100.0	2.6	3.5	4.4	6.7	10.2	16.8	23.6	32.2	53.5
2014	4,628	100.0	2.4	3.4	4.5	6.4	9.8	16.4	24.1	33.1	53.7
2015	4,581	100.0	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.1	9.5	15.9	24.4	34.2	53.9
2016	4,511	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.8	9.2	15.2	24.5	35.7	54.2
2017	4,432	100.0	1.9	3.0	4.5	5.7	8.9	14.6	24.4	37.0	54.4
2018	4,330	100.0	1.8	2.8	4.5	5.7	8.6	14.1	24.3	38.3	54.7
2019	4,231	100.0	1.8	2.6	4.4	5.8	8.3	13.6	24.0	39.5	54.9
2020	4,101	100.0	1.8	2.6	4.3	5.9	8.0	13.3	23.5	40.5	54.9
2021	3,951	100.0	1.7	2.4	4.1	6.0	7.7	13.0	22.7	42.3	55.2
2022	3,808	100.0	1.6	2.3	3.9	5.9	7.5	12.6	21.9	44.1	55.5
2023	3,686	100.0	1.6	2.3	3.8	5.8	7.5	12.2	21.1	45.7	55.8

(Continued)

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
<i>Women</i>											
1960	99	100.0	0.3	a	3.2	3.2	5.3	19.4	31.4	37.2	56.7
1965	254	100.0	0.6	a	5.4	6.3	9.8	16.2	27.3	34.3	55.2
1970	424	100.0	1.9	a	5.1	5.6	10.1	15.9	26.0	35.3	55.0
1975	778	100.0	3.3	a	6.1	5.3	9.0	16.3	25.5	34.5	54.4
1980	931	100.0	3.4	a	8.2	5.3	8.2	14.4	25.4	35.0	53.7
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	858	100.0	3.3	a	8.5	5.1	7.2	13.7	25.2	37.0	53.9
1983	838	100.0	3.5	a	9.3	5.7	7.5	12.9	24.3	36.8	53.6
1984	849	100.0	3.7	a	10.2	6.3	7.8	12.8	23.2	36.0	53.2
1985	872	100.0	3.8	a	11.2	6.9	8.3	12.9	22.3	34.6	52.6
1986	902	100.0	4.1	a	12.1	7.6	8.8	12.9	21.6	32.9	52.0
1987	929	100.0	4.2	a	12.7	8.2	9.4	12.9	20.9	31.7	51.7
1988	952	100.0	4.0	a	13.1	8.7	9.9	13.2	20.6	30.5	51.4
1989	989	100.0	4.0	a	13.5	9.2	10.6	13.4	20.1	29.2	51.1
1990	1,046	100.0	3.9	a	14.0	9.8	11.1	13.4	19.9	27.9	50.8
1991	1,133	100.0	4.0	a	14.3	10.3	11.6	13.8	19.4	26.5	50.5
1992	1,252	100.0	4.3	a	14.6	10.7	12.2	14.3	18.8	25.0	50.1
1993	1,371	100.0	4.3	a	14.9	11.0	12.6	14.8	18.9	23.5	49.9
1994	1,491	100.0	4.1	a	14.8	11.2	13.1	15.3	18.7	22.8	49.9
1995	1,614	100.0	3.8	a	14.5	11.5	13.6	15.7	18.8	22.2	49.9
1996	1,747	100.0	3.5	5.4	8.7	11.6	13.9	16.2	19.1	21.7	50.1
1997	1,842	100.0	3.1	5.0	8.4	11.6	13.9	16.7	19.6	21.5	50.3
1998	1,961	100.0	2.9	4.7	8.2	11.5	14.0	17.0	20.1	21.5	50.5
1999	2,078	100.0	2.7	4.3	7.9	11.5	14.2	17.5	20.5	21.4	50.6
2000	2,186	100.0	2.7	4.1	7.5	11.3	14.3	17.9	20.7	21.6	50.8
2001	2,320	100.0	2.8	4.0	7.1	11.1	14.3	18.0	21.1	21.7	50.9
2002	2,472	100.0	2.9	3.9	6.8	10.8	14.3	17.7	21.5	22.1	51.0
2003	2,647	100.0	3.0	3.8	6.4	10.5	14.2	17.6	21.6	23.0	51.2
2004	2,824	100.0	3.0	3.7	6.0	10.2	14.0	17.5	21.8	23.8	51.4
2005	3,002	100.0	2.9	3.5	5.8	9.7	13.7	17.6	22.2	24.5	51.7
2006	3,164	100.0	2.8	3.4	5.6	9.2	13.5	17.6	22.2	25.7	52.0
2007	3,325	100.0	2.7	3.3	5.5	8.7	13.2	17.6	21.8	27.2	52.3
2008	3,502	100.0	2.6	3.3	5.3	8.2	12.9	17.6	21.7	28.3	52.5
2009	3,688	100.0	2.6	3.4	5.2	7.9	12.7	17.7	22.0	28.4	52.6
2010	3,894	100.0	2.6	3.5	5.0	7.7	12.3	17.8	22.3	28.7	52.7
2011	4,082	100.0	2.4	3.5	4.9	7.6	11.7	17.7	22.8	29.5	52.9
2012	4,221	100.0	2.2	3.4	4.8	7.4	11.2	17.5	23.3	30.1	53.1
2013	4,299	100.0	2.0	3.3	4.8	7.2	10.7	17.4	23.8	30.7	53.4
2014	4,327	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.7	7.0	10.2	17.1	24.2	31.8	53.6

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2023, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
Women (cont.)											
2015	4,328	100.0	1.7	2.9	4.7	6.6	9.9	16.6	24.6	33.0	53.9
2016	4,298	100.0	1.5	2.7	4.6	6.3	9.7	15.9	24.7	34.6	54.2
2017	4,263	100.0	1.4	2.5	4.4	6.1	9.5	15.3	24.7	36.0	54.5
2018	4,207	100.0	1.3	2.4	4.3	6.1	9.3	14.7	24.8	37.3	54.7
2019	4,147	100.0	1.3	2.2	4.1	6.0	9.0	14.2	24.7	38.4	55.0
2020	4,050	100.0	1.3	2.1	3.9	6.1	8.7	14.0	24.3	39.5	55.1
2021	3,926	100.0	1.2	2.0	3.7	6.0	8.3	13.8	23.5	41.4	55.4
2022	3,796	100.0	1.1	1.9	3.5	5.9	8.1	13.5	22.7	43.3	55.7
2023	3,680	100.0	1.1	1.8	3.3	5.7	8.0	13.2	21.8	45.1	56.0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1960 through 1995, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, Table 5.D4; data for 1988 and from 1990 through 1995 are based on a 10 percent sample file from the Master Beneficiary Record; from 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; -- = not available.

- a. Ages 30–34 were grouped with ages 35–39 before 1996.
- b. Combined data for men and women are not available before 1996.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 20.
Number, average primary insurance amount (PIA), and average monthly benefit, by age and sex,
December 2023

Age	Total			Men			Women		
	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled workers	7,365,987	1,541.69	1,537.13	3,685,919	1,691.83	1,685.96	3,680,068	1,391.31	1,388.07
Under 25	21,620	874.72	876.48	12,944	882.12	883.70	8,676	863.67	865.70
25-29	78,581	999.43	1,000.88	45,867	1,002.16	1,003.54	32,714	995.59	997.14
30-34	150,633	1,088.19	1,088.97	83,422	1,099.75	1,100.39	67,211	1,073.84	1,074.78
35-39	260,668	1,187.35	1,186.70	138,648	1,217.64	1,216.57	122,020	1,152.93	1,152.77
40-44	424,424	1,289.87	1,288.07	215,311	1,332.55	1,330.29	209,113	1,245.93	1,244.60
45-49	572,545	1,381.64	1,378.78	277,524	1,452.39	1,448.74	295,021	1,315.10	1,312.96
50-54	934,558	1,477.11	1,472.95	450,478	1,595.31	1,590.12	484,080	1,367.11	1,363.91
55-59	1,579,750	1,562.58	1,557.29	776,787	1,723.84	1,717.20	802,963	1,406.58	1,402.60
60-64	2,505,713	1,660.24	1,654.94	1,258,582	1,861.68	1,854.80	1,247,131	1,456.95	1,453.24
65-FRA	837,495	1,716.62	1,709.79	426,356	1,940.21	1,930.92	411,139	1,484.76	1,480.48

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The average monthly benefit includes secondary benefit amounts for some beneficiaries who are dually entitled. This results in the average monthly benefit being larger than the average PIA for some age groups.

FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1996	4,399,932	9,023	197,272	87,066	213,772	1,356,310	228,131	1,128,179	124,018
1997	4,508,406	8,813	215,186	90,175	217,882	1,381,178	235,130	1,146,048	122,775
1998	4,698,560	8,719	233,724	93,776	224,388	1,459,118	243,745	1,215,373	127,174
1999	4,879,454	8,546	251,998	96,132	228,800	1,532,155	249,871	1,282,284	131,492
2000	5,042,333	8,540	244,456	97,919	231,066	1,618,758	257,601	1,361,157	136,404
2001	5,268,039	8,752	239,614	100,442	240,948	1,731,886	273,849	1,458,037	142,795
2002	5,539,597	9,226	237,020	102,589	248,544	1,845,138	286,210	1,558,928	150,138
2003	5,868,541	9,750	242,517	106,767	260,572	1,961,090	298,500	1,662,590	160,986
2004	6,197,385	10,392	247,559	110,178	271,626	2,075,867	310,240	1,765,627	172,844
2005	6,519,001	11,001	252,933	111,927	281,828	2,183,182	320,564	1,862,618	185,049
2006	6,806,918	11,544	258,310	113,410	292,161	2,276,814	329,540	1,947,274	196,075
2007	7,098,723	12,148	263,724	115,305	303,537	2,368,684	338,072	2,030,612	208,540
2008	7,426,691	12,801	270,794	118,282	315,365	2,469,423	346,967	2,122,456	220,871
2009	7,788,013	13,614	278,565	119,753	330,708	2,579,127	358,737	2,220,390	237,589
2010	8,203,951	14,431	288,146	122,411	345,309	2,691,639	365,957	2,325,682	253,850
2011	8,575,544	15,199	296,207	125,622	356,200	2,768,928	369,093	2,399,835	264,475
2012	8,826,591	15,727	299,434	126,044	361,999	2,805,202	368,821	2,436,381	271,304
2013	8,940,950	15,974	296,624	125,628	361,079	2,803,759	366,135	2,437,624	276,008
2014	8,954,518	16,134	290,167	123,858	355,614	2,773,514	362,677	2,410,837	277,383
2015	8,909,430	16,240	280,280	120,970	347,230	2,727,043	357,219	2,369,824	278,406
2016	8,808,736	16,251	269,065	117,203	337,772	2,665,344	349,537	2,315,807	277,531
2017	8,695,475	16,408	256,676	113,305	330,413	2,608,403	343,664	2,264,739	276,905
2018	8,537,332	16,502	243,589	107,808	321,988	2,536,569	334,782	2,201,787	273,932
2019	8,378,374	16,600	230,752	102,308	313,791	2,466,025	325,877	2,140,148	274,712
2020	8,151,016	16,803	215,657	97,084	304,141	2,390,471	317,076	2,073,395	272,667
2021	7,877,129	16,672	200,473	91,272	293,713	2,291,114	304,198	1,986,916	268,478
2022	7,604,098	16,585	187,037	86,524	283,759	2,195,441	292,545	1,902,896	265,830
2023	7,365,987	16,725	169,538	81,767	280,609	2,110,908	282,603	1,828,305	271,776

(Continued)

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.5	2.0	4.9	30.8	5.2	25.6	2.8
1997	100.0	0.2	4.8	2.0	4.8	30.6	5.2	25.4	2.7
1998	100.0	0.2	5.0	2.0	4.8	31.1	5.2	25.9	2.7
1999	100.0	0.2	5.2	2.0	4.7	31.4	5.1	26.3	2.7
2000	100.0	0.2	4.8	1.9	4.6	32.1	5.1	27.0	2.7
2001	100.0	0.2	4.5	1.9	4.6	32.9	5.2	27.7	2.7
2002	100.0	0.2	4.3	1.9	4.5	33.3	5.2	28.1	2.7
2003	100.0	0.2	4.1	1.8	4.4	33.4	5.1	28.3	2.7
2004	100.0	0.2	4.0	1.8	4.4	33.5	5.0	28.5	2.8
2005	100.0	0.2	3.9	1.7	4.3	33.5	4.9	28.6	2.8
2006	100.0	0.2	3.8	1.7	4.3	33.4	4.8	28.6	2.9
2007	100.0	0.2	3.7	1.6	4.3	33.4	4.8	28.6	2.9
2008	100.0	0.2	3.6	1.6	4.2	33.3	4.7	28.6	3.0
2009	100.0	0.2	3.6	1.5	4.2	33.1	4.6	28.5	3.1
2010	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	4.2	32.8	4.5	28.3	3.1
2011	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	4.2	32.3	4.3	28.0	3.1
2012	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	4.1	31.8	4.2	27.6	3.1
2013	100.0	0.2	3.3	1.4	4.0	31.4	4.1	27.3	3.1
2014	100.0	0.2	3.2	1.4	4.0	31.0	4.1	26.9	3.1
2015	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.9	30.6	4.0	26.6	3.1
2016	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.3	3.8	30.3	4.0	26.3	3.2
2017	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.3	3.8	30.0	4.0	26.0	3.2
2018	100.0	0.2	2.9	1.3	3.8	29.7	3.9	25.8	3.2
2019	100.0	0.2	2.8	1.2	3.7	29.4	3.9	25.5	3.3
2020	100.0	0.2	2.6	1.2	3.7	29.3	3.9	25.4	3.3
2021	100.0	0.2	2.5	1.2	3.7	29.1	3.9	25.2	3.4
2022	100.0	0.2	2.5	1.1	3.7	28.9	3.8	25.0	3.5
2023	100.0	0.2	2.3	1.1	3.8	28.7	3.8	24.8	3.7

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—									Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue			
	<i>Number</i>										
1996	10,539	517,503	54,585	65,425	906,882	404,618	152,217	10,818	85,115	204,769	
1997	10,926	522,047	57,383	69,300	962,915	420,755	155,028	11,267	95,708	167,068	
1998	11,349	526,573	61,541	74,888	1,024,053	441,016	159,869	11,826	110,377	130,169	
1999	11,687	528,627	65,887	79,524	1,086,432	460,133	162,863	12,151	117,326	105,701	
2000	12,070	532,998	69,735	84,687	1,152,231	479,246	166,054	12,351	113,167	82,651	
2001	12,847	543,516	74,680	88,949	1,231,184	505,162	170,383	12,787	113,558	50,536	
2002	13,708	558,736	80,396	93,645	1,324,762	533,774	176,941	13,429	9,447	142,104	
2003	14,711	579,778	87,721	98,491	1,430,357	565,244	185,834	14,133	10,705	139,885	
2004	15,596	600,144	94,566	103,427	1,540,566	596,369	194,592	14,963	12,038	136,658	
2005	16,270	620,852	100,934	108,701	1,656,997	623,948	202,821	15,662	13,225	133,671	
2006	17,080	635,807	106,714	114,079	1,765,058	649,336	208,991	16,343	14,384	130,812	
2007	18,004	651,306	112,194	119,945	1,875,931	674,096	214,847	17,107	15,639	127,716	
2008	18,867	668,281	118,111	126,491	2,005,325	702,772	221,138	17,776	17,104	123,290	
2009	19,977	683,834	125,725	132,797	2,146,952	734,496	227,385	18,713	18,030	120,748	
2010	21,384	707,291	134,467	140,128	2,316,896	770,551	237,621	19,896	19,537	120,394	
2011	22,556	732,521	142,189	145,963	2,488,374	802,935	248,795	20,985	20,396	124,199	
2012	23,382	744,939	147,472	150,260	2,634,473	823,134	254,415	21,814	20,758	126,234	
2013	23,966	745,640	150,519	153,228	2,730,954	833,553	255,657	22,256	20,858	125,247	
2014	24,052	739,812	150,811	155,527	2,790,456	836,949	254,811	22,344	20,739	122,347	
2015	24,061	729,590	149,471	157,548	2,827,673	836,534	252,327	22,414	20,362	119,281	
2016	23,606	716,119	146,645	158,911	2,842,133	831,232	248,896	22,251	19,806	115,971	
2017	23,281	696,154	143,961	159,810	2,844,928	826,878	244,194	21,944	19,144	113,071	
2018	23,012	675,110	140,199	159,735	2,833,436	818,033	237,345	21,630	18,349	110,095	
2019	22,746	656,001	136,877	159,952	2,811,240	810,548	230,556	21,267	17,649	107,350	
2020	22,512	628,816	132,660	159,104	2,753,251	794,977	220,009	20,953	16,897	105,014	
2021	21,511	603,550	127,272	155,702	2,680,034	777,395	212,399	20,302	16,136	101,106	
2022	20,770	580,059	121,950	153,263	2,593,931	760,032	206,005	19,701	15,436	97,775	
2023	20,088	561,556	117,494	153,357	2,512,332	746,674	199,037	19,148	9,877	95,101	

(Continued)

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent</i>										
1996	0.2	11.8	1.2	1.5	20.6	9.2	3.5	0.2	1.9	4.7
1997	0.2	11.6	1.3	1.5	21.4	9.3	3.4	0.2	2.1	3.7
1998	0.2	11.2	1.3	1.6	21.8	9.4	3.4	0.3	2.3	2.8
1999	0.2	10.8	1.4	1.6	22.3	9.4	3.3	0.2	2.4	2.2
2000	0.2	10.6	1.4	1.7	22.9	9.5	3.3	0.2	2.2	1.6
2001	0.2	10.3	1.4	1.7	23.4	9.6	3.2	0.2	2.2	1.0
2002	0.2	10.1	1.5	1.7	23.9	9.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	2.6
2003	0.3	9.9	1.5	1.7	24.4	9.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
2004	0.3	9.7	1.5	1.7	24.9	9.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
2005	0.2	9.5	1.5	1.7	25.4	9.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.1
2006	0.3	9.3	1.6	1.7	25.9	9.5	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.9
2007	0.3	9.2	1.6	1.7	26.4	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
2008	0.3	9.0	1.6	1.7	27.0	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.7
2009	0.3	8.8	1.6	1.7	27.6	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.6
2010	0.3	8.6	1.6	1.7	28.2	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.5
2011	0.3	8.5	1.7	1.7	29.0	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2012	0.3	8.4	1.7	1.7	29.8	9.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	8.3	1.7	1.7	30.5	9.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2014	0.3	8.3	1.7	1.7	31.2	9.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.4
2015	0.3	8.2	1.7	1.8	31.7	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2016	0.3	8.1	1.7	1.8	32.3	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2017	0.3	8.0	1.7	1.8	32.7	9.5	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2018	0.3	7.9	1.6	1.9	33.2	9.6	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2019	0.3	7.8	1.6	1.9	33.6	9.7	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2020	0.3	7.7	1.6	2.0	33.8	9.8	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.3
2021	0.3	7.7	1.6	2.0	34.0	9.9	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.3
2022	0.3	7.6	1.6	2.0	34.1	10.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	1.3
2023	0.3	7.6	1.6	2.1	34.1	10.1	2.7	0.3	0.1	1.3

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Beginning with 2002 data, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1996	1,917,424	4,782	76,546	63,819	110,910	865,928	164,041	701,887	41,232
1997	1,908,103	4,570	80,950	65,212	110,461	852,279	167,052	685,227	39,783
1998	1,949,052	4,503	85,500	66,208	111,266	874,231	170,694	703,537	40,638
1999	1,986,422	4,494	89,365	66,245	111,502	891,469	172,232	719,237	41,799
2000	2,012,615	4,619	80,869	65,695	110,125	912,048	174,759	737,289	42,656
2001	2,066,094	4,883	74,292	65,047	112,969	961,757	183,934	777,823	44,537
2002	2,132,996	5,290	69,229	64,075	113,785	1,005,189	190,646	814,543	45,994
2003	2,204,785	5,696	68,422	64,376	115,634	1,043,928	196,420	847,508	48,126
2004	2,259,463	6,157	66,669	63,593	116,155	1,077,329	201,594	875,735	49,957
2005	2,299,449	6,488	64,972	61,362	115,958	1,103,111	204,911	898,200	51,549
2006	2,318,436	6,807	63,507	58,890	115,158	1,117,060	207,080	909,980	52,699
2007	2,333,676	7,165	62,088	56,656	115,155	1,128,601	208,715	919,886	54,421
2008	2,368,220	7,608	61,921	54,748	114,868	1,150,632	210,464	940,168	55,891
2009	2,438,870	8,164	63,013	52,837	116,895	1,185,042	215,151	969,891	59,499
2010	2,513,127	8,661	64,715	51,324	117,624	1,219,632	216,408	1,003,224	61,822
2011	2,535,807	9,036	65,291	49,286	116,167	1,226,799	214,279	1,012,520	60,874
2012	2,527,619	9,337	65,154	46,119	113,522	1,216,500	210,200	1,006,300	59,968
2013	2,478,546	9,509	63,300	42,882	109,356	1,191,379	204,802	986,577	59,074
2014	2,383,493	9,516	60,039	38,975	102,931	1,151,219	199,036	952,183	56,670
2015	2,283,137	9,521	56,020	35,378	96,640	1,106,948	192,284	914,664	54,963
2016	2,173,238	9,431	51,936	31,777	90,722	1,056,224	184,489	871,735	52,589
2017	2,087,948	9,511	48,353	28,864	85,920	1,017,171	179,402	837,769	51,443
2018	1,992,577	9,535	44,775	25,278	81,477	969,663	171,958	797,705	49,683
2019	1,909,218	9,631	41,508	22,180	77,849	927,056	164,991	762,065	49,588
2020	1,828,427	9,748	38,444	20,010	74,765	888,930	159,594	729,336	49,417
2021	1,701,796	9,573	34,193	17,424	70,235	829,684	150,561	679,123	47,434
2022	1,590,578	9,418	30,585	15,589	66,319	776,638	142,715	633,923	46,221
2023	1,508,471	9,438	26,340	14,152	64,284	735,865	136,624	599,241	47,863

(Continued)

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.0	3.3	5.8	45.2	8.6	36.6	2.2
1997	100.0	0.2	4.2	3.4	5.8	44.7	8.8	35.9	2.1
1998	100.0	0.2	4.4	3.4	5.7	44.9	8.8	36.1	2.1
1999	100.0	0.2	4.5	3.3	5.6	44.9	8.7	36.2	2.1
2000	100.0	0.2	4.0	3.3	5.5	45.3	8.7	36.6	2.1
2001	100.0	0.2	3.6	3.1	5.5	46.5	8.9	37.6	2.2
2002	100.0	0.2	3.2	3.0	5.3	47.1	8.9	38.2	2.2
2003	100.0	0.3	3.1	2.9	5.2	47.3	8.9	38.4	2.2
2004	100.0	0.3	3.0	2.8	5.1	47.7	8.9	38.8	2.2
2005	100.0	0.3	2.8	2.7	5.0	48.0	8.9	39.1	2.2
2006	100.0	0.3	2.7	2.5	5.0	48.1	8.9	39.2	2.3
2007	100.0	0.3	2.7	2.4	4.9	48.4	8.9	39.4	2.3
2008	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	4.9	48.6	8.9	39.7	2.4
2009	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.2	4.8	48.6	8.8	39.8	2.4
2010	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.0	4.7	48.5	8.6	39.9	2.5
2011	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.9	4.6	48.4	8.5	39.9	2.4
2012	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.8	4.5	48.1	8.3	39.8	2.4
2013	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	4.4	48.1	8.3	39.8	2.4
2014	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	4.3	48.3	8.4	39.9	2.4
2015	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.5	4.2	48.5	8.4	40.1	2.4
2016	100.0	0.4	2.4	1.5	4.2	48.6	8.5	40.1	2.4
2017	100.0	0.5	2.3	1.4	4.1	48.7	8.6	40.1	2.5
2018	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.3	4.1	48.7	8.6	40.0	2.5
2019	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	4.1	48.6	8.6	39.9	2.6
2020	100.0	0.5	2.1	1.1	4.1	48.6	8.7	39.9	2.7
2021	100.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.1	48.8	8.8	39.9	2.8
2022	100.0	0.6	1.9	1.0	4.2	48.8	9.0	39.9	2.9
2023	100.0	0.6	1.7	0.9	4.3	48.8	9.1	39.7	3.2

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—									Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue			
	<i>Number</i>										
1996	6,711	86,607	24,535	36,214	265,043	202,169	24,862	4,926	37,745	65,395	
1997	6,809	85,953	25,428	37,896	271,682	204,222	24,750	5,140	43,124	49,844	
1998	6,991	84,674	27,219	39,949	284,291	208,607	25,822	5,314	50,140	33,699	
1999	7,103	83,736	29,109	41,571	297,185	211,731	26,226	5,467	51,848	27,572	
2000	7,245	84,362	30,357	43,333	309,327	215,744	26,718	5,785	53,437	20,595	
2001	7,646	85,819	31,789	44,628	322,713	221,321	27,472	5,613	44,428	11,180	
2002	8,072	87,860	33,120	45,957	340,244	228,658	28,441	5,843	4,060	47,179	
2003	8,513	90,085	34,722	47,143	355,306	235,860	29,996	5,966	4,496	46,516	
2004	8,855	91,227	35,859	48,231	367,251	242,252	30,883	6,231	4,951	43,863	
2005	8,999	92,683	36,121	49,339	378,930	246,069	31,531	6,349	5,276	40,712	
2006	9,264	92,508	36,255	50,597	386,593	248,139	31,659	6,361	5,544	37,395	
2007	9,526	92,931	36,080	51,815	391,503	249,680	31,626	6,407	5,892	34,130	
2008	9,880	93,620	36,347	53,373	401,511	252,840	31,794	6,529	6,248	30,410	
2009	10,413	96,202	37,507	55,338	418,642	260,661	32,624	6,824	6,468	28,741	
2010	11,025	99,263	39,145	57,224	437,857	268,700	33,681	7,189	6,842	28,423	
2011	11,431	100,456	39,964	57,638	447,212	272,756	34,116	7,489	6,821	30,471	
2012	11,676	100,198	40,225	57,942	452,004	274,493	33,517	7,624	6,721	32,619	
2013	11,814	97,826	40,003	57,826	443,945	272,073	31,906	7,677	6,435	33,541	
2014	11,631	93,391	38,776	57,340	422,698	263,611	29,997	7,518	6,101	33,080	
2015	11,367	89,627	37,459	56,932	399,018	255,967	27,752	7,393	5,665	32,487	
2016	10,881	85,510	35,858	56,010	374,719	247,727	25,698	7,187	5,280	31,689	
2017	10,590	81,664	34,790	55,352	354,712	242,417	24,082	6,985	4,865	31,229	
2018	10,315	77,927	33,559	54,252	336,033	235,630	22,472	6,818	4,505	30,655	
2019	10,083	75,550	32,856	53,429	317,682	230,127	20,995	6,684	4,167	29,833	
2020	9,992	72,517	32,212	52,857	297,243	222,741	19,628	6,654	3,875	29,394	
2021	9,240	67,423	30,324	50,579	268,850	211,187	17,955	6,422	3,589	27,684	
2022	8,739	63,076	28,682	48,714	242,218	201,360	17,051	6,178	3,371	26,419	
2023	8,353	60,501	27,578	48,117	221,317	194,501	16,385	5,994	2,322	25,461	

(Continued)

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent</i>										
1996	0.4	4.5	1.3	1.9	13.8	10.5	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.4
1997	0.4	4.5	1.3	2.0	14.2	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.3	2.6
1998	0.4	4.3	1.4	2.0	14.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.7
1999	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	15.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.4
2000	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.2	15.4	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.7	1.0
2001	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.2	15.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.5
2002	0.4	4.1	1.6	2.2	16.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.2
2003	0.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	16.1	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.1
2004	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.1	16.3	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.9
2005	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.1	16.5	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.8
2006	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	16.7	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.6
2007	0.4	4.0	1.5	2.2	16.8	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.5
2008	0.4	4.0	1.5	2.3	17.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
2009	0.4	3.9	1.5	2.3	17.2	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
2010	0.4	3.9	1.6	2.3	17.4	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.1
2011	0.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	17.6	10.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
2012	0.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	17.9	10.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
2013	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.3	17.9	11.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
2014	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.4	17.7	11.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
2015	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.5	17.5	11.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.4
2016	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.6	17.2	11.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
2017	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	17.0	11.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
2018	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	16.9	11.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.5
2019	0.5	4.0	1.7	2.8	16.6	12.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6
2020	0.5	4.0	1.8	2.9	16.3	12.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6
2021	0.5	4.0	1.8	3.0	15.8	12.4	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6
2022	0.5	4.0	1.8	3.1	15.2	12.7	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.7
2023	0.6	4.0	1.8	3.2	14.7	12.9	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.7

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Beginning with 2002 data, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Disabled Workers

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1996	2,482,508	4,241	120,726	23,247	102,862	490,382	64,090	426,292	82,786
1997	2,600,303	4,243	134,236	24,963	107,421	528,899	68,078	460,821	82,992
1998	2,749,508	4,216	148,224	27,568	113,122	584,887	73,051	511,836	86,536
1999	2,893,032	4,052	162,633	29,887	117,298	640,686	77,639	563,047	89,693
2000	3,029,718	3,921	163,587	32,224	120,941	697,278	82,842	614,436	93,748
2001	3,201,945	3,869	165,322	35,395	127,979	770,129	89,915	680,214	98,258
2002	3,406,601	3,936	167,791	38,514	134,759	839,949	95,564	744,385	104,144
2003	3,663,756	4,054	174,095	42,391	144,938	917,162	102,080	815,082	112,860
2004	3,937,922	4,235	180,890	46,585	155,471	998,538	108,646	889,892	122,887
2005	4,219,552	4,513	187,961	50,565	165,870	1,080,071	115,653	964,418	133,500
2006	4,488,482	4,737	194,803	54,520	177,003	1,159,754	122,460	1,037,294	143,376
2007	4,765,047	4,983	201,636	58,649	188,382	1,240,083	129,357	1,110,726	154,119
2008	5,058,471	5,193	208,873	63,534	200,497	1,318,791	136,503	1,182,288	164,980
2009	5,349,143	5,450	215,552	66,916	213,813	1,394,085	143,586	1,250,499	178,090
2010	5,690,824	5,770	223,431	71,087	227,685	1,472,007	149,549	1,322,458	192,028
2011	6,039,737	6,163	230,916	76,336	240,033	1,542,129	154,814	1,387,315	203,601
2012	6,298,972	6,390	234,280	79,925	248,477	1,588,702	158,621	1,430,081	211,336
2013	6,462,404	6,465	233,324	82,746	251,723	1,612,380	161,333	1,451,047	216,934
2014	6,571,025	6,618	230,128	84,883	252,683	1,622,295	163,641	1,458,654	220,713
2015	6,626,293	6,719	224,260	85,592	250,590	1,620,095	164,935	1,455,160	223,443
2016	6,635,498	6,820	217,129	85,426	247,050	1,609,120	165,048	1,444,072	224,942
2017	6,607,527	6,897	208,323	84,441	244,493	1,591,232	164,262	1,426,970	225,462
2018	6,544,755	6,967	198,814	82,530	240,511	1,566,906	162,824	1,404,082	224,249
2019	6,469,156	6,969	189,244	80,128	235,942	1,538,969	160,886	1,378,083	225,124
2020	6,322,589	7,055	177,213	77,074	229,376	1,501,541	157,482	1,344,059	223,250
2021	6,175,333	7,099	166,280	73,848	223,478	1,461,430	153,637	1,307,793	221,044
2022	6,013,520	7,167	156,452	70,935	217,440	1,418,803	149,830	1,268,973	219,609
2023	5,857,516	7,287	143,198	67,615	216,325	1,375,043	145,979	1,229,064	223,913

(Continued)

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.9	0.9	4.1	19.8	2.6	17.2	3.3
1997	100.0	0.2	5.2	1.0	4.1	20.3	2.6	17.7	3.2
1998	100.0	0.2	5.4	1.0	4.1	21.3	2.7	18.6	3.1
1999	100.0	0.1	5.6	1.0	4.1	22.2	2.7	19.5	3.1
2000	100.0	0.1	5.4	1.1	4.0	23.0	2.7	20.3	3.1
2001	100.0	0.1	5.2	1.1	4.0	24.0	2.8	21.2	3.1
2002	100.0	0.1	4.9	1.1	4.0	24.7	2.8	21.9	3.1
2003	100.0	0.1	4.8	1.2	4.0	25.0	2.8	22.2	3.1
2004	100.0	0.1	4.6	1.2	3.9	25.4	2.8	22.6	3.1
2005	100.0	0.1	4.5	1.2	3.9	25.6	2.7	22.9	3.2
2006	100.0	0.1	4.3	1.2	3.9	25.8	2.7	23.1	3.2
2007	100.0	0.1	4.2	1.2	4.0	26.0	2.7	23.3	3.2
2008	100.0	0.1	4.1	1.3	4.0	26.1	2.7	23.4	3.3
2009	100.0	0.1	4.0	1.3	4.0	26.1	2.7	23.4	3.3
2010	100.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	4.0	25.9	2.6	23.2	3.4
2011	100.0	0.1	3.8	1.3	4.0	25.5	2.6	23.0	3.4
2012	100.0	0.1	3.7	1.3	3.9	25.2	2.5	22.7	3.4
2013	100.0	0.1	3.6	1.3	3.9	25.0	2.5	22.5	3.4
2014	100.0	0.1	3.5	1.3	3.8	24.7	2.5	22.2	3.4
2015	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	3.8	24.4	2.5	22.0	3.4
2016	100.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	3.7	24.3	2.5	21.8	3.4
2017	100.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	3.7	24.1	2.5	21.6	3.4
2018	100.0	0.1	3.0	1.3	3.7	23.9	2.5	21.5	3.4
2019	100.0	0.1	2.9	1.2	3.6	23.8	2.5	21.3	3.5
2020	100.0	0.1	2.8	1.2	3.6	23.7	2.5	21.3	3.5
2021	100.0	0.1	2.7	1.2	3.6	23.7	2.5	21.2	3.6
2022	100.0	0.1	2.6	1.2	3.6	23.6	2.5	21.1	3.7
2023	100.0	0.1	2.4	1.2	3.7	23.5	2.5	21.0	3.8

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—									Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue			
	<i>Number</i>										
1996	3,828	430,896	30,050	29,211	641,839	202,449	127,355	5,892	47,370	139,374	
1997	4,117	436,094	31,955	31,404	691,233	216,533	130,278	6,127	52,584	117,224	
1998	4,358	441,899	34,322	34,939	739,762	232,409	134,047	6,512	60,237	96,470	
1999	4,584	444,891	36,778	37,953	789,247	248,402	136,637	6,684	65,478	78,129	
2000	4,825	448,636	39,378	41,354	842,904	263,502	139,336	6,866	69,162	62,056	
2001	5,201	457,697	42,891	44,321	908,471	283,841	142,911	7,174	69,130	39,356	
2002	5,636	470,876	47,276	47,688	984,518	305,116	148,500	7,586	5,387	94,925	
2003	6,198	489,693	52,999	51,348	1,075,051	329,384	155,838	8,167	6,209	93,369	
2004	6,741	508,917	58,707	55,196	1,173,315	354,117	163,709	8,732	7,087	92,795	
2005	7,271	528,169	64,813	59,362	1,278,067	377,879	171,290	9,313	7,949	92,959	
2006	7,816	543,299	70,459	63,482	1,378,465	401,197	177,332	9,982	8,840	93,417	
2007	8,478	558,375	76,114	68,130	1,484,428	424,416	183,221	10,700	9,747	93,586	
2008	8,987	574,661	81,764	73,118	1,603,814	449,932	189,344	11,247	10,856	92,880	
2009	9,564	587,632	88,218	77,459	1,728,310	473,835	194,761	11,889	11,562	92,007	
2010	10,359	608,028	95,322	82,904	1,879,039	501,851	203,940	12,707	12,695	91,971	
2011	11,125	632,065	102,225	88,325	2,041,162	530,179	214,679	13,496	13,575	93,728	
2012	11,706	644,741	107,247	92,318	2,182,469	548,641	220,898	14,190	14,037	93,615	
2013	12,152	647,814	110,516	95,402	2,287,009	561,480	223,751	14,579	14,423	91,706	
2014	12,421	646,421	112,035	98,187	2,367,758	573,338	224,814	14,826	14,638	89,267	
2015	12,694	639,963	112,012	100,616	2,428,655	580,567	224,575	15,021	14,697	86,794	
2016	12,725	630,609	110,787	102,901	2,467,414	583,505	223,198	15,064	14,526	84,282	
2017	12,691	614,490	109,171	104,458	2,490,216	584,461	220,112	14,959	14,279	81,842	
2018	12,697	597,183	106,640	105,483	2,497,403	582,403	214,873	14,812	13,844	79,440	
2019	12,663	580,451	104,021	106,523	2,493,558	580,421	209,561	14,583	13,482	77,517	
2020	12,520	556,299	100,448	106,247	2,456,008	572,236	200,381	14,299	13,022	75,620	
2021	12,271	536,127	96,948	105,123	2,411,184	566,208	194,444	13,880	12,547	73,422	
2022	12,031	516,983	93,268	104,549	2,351,713	558,672	188,954	13,523	12,065	71,356	
2023	11,735	501,055	89,916	105,240	2,291,015	552,173	182,652	13,154	7,555	69,640	

(Continued)

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^a
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent</i>										
1996	0.2	17.4	1.2	1.2	25.9	8.2	5.1	0.2	1.9	5.6
1997	0.2	16.8	1.2	1.2	26.6	8.3	5.0	0.2	2.0	4.5
1998	0.2	16.1	1.2	1.3	26.9	8.5	4.9	0.2	2.2	3.5
1999	0.2	15.4	1.3	1.3	27.3	8.6	4.7	0.2	2.3	2.7
2000	0.2	14.8	1.3	1.4	27.8	8.7	4.6	0.2	2.3	2.0
2001	0.2	14.3	1.3	1.4	28.4	8.9	4.5	0.2	2.2	1.2
2002	0.2	13.8	1.4	1.4	28.9	9.0	4.4	0.2	0.2	2.8
2003	0.2	13.4	1.4	1.4	29.3	9.0	4.3	0.2	0.2	2.5
2004	0.2	12.9	1.5	1.4	29.8	9.0	4.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
2005	0.2	12.5	1.5	1.4	30.3	9.0	4.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
2006	0.2	12.1	1.6	1.4	30.7	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.2	2.1
2007	0.2	11.7	1.6	1.4	31.2	8.9	3.8	0.2	0.2	2.0
2008	0.2	11.4	1.6	1.4	31.7	8.9	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.8
2009	0.2	11.0	1.6	1.4	32.3	8.9	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.7
2010	0.2	10.7	1.7	1.5	33.0	8.8	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.6
2011	0.2	10.5	1.7	1.5	33.8	8.8	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.6
2012	0.2	10.2	1.7	1.5	34.6	8.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.5
2013	0.2	10.0	1.7	1.5	35.4	8.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.4
2014	0.2	9.8	1.7	1.5	36.0	8.7	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.4
2015	0.2	9.7	1.7	1.5	36.7	8.8	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
2016	0.2	9.5	1.7	1.6	37.2	8.8	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
2017	0.2	9.3	1.7	1.6	37.7	8.8	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
2018	0.2	9.1	1.6	1.6	38.2	8.9	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
2019	0.2	9.0	1.6	1.6	38.5	9.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2020	0.2	8.8	1.6	1.7	38.8	9.1	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2021	0.2	8.7	1.6	1.7	39.0	9.2	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2022	0.2	8.6	1.6	1.7	39.1	9.3	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2023	0.2	8.6	1.5	1.8	39.1	9.4	3.1	0.2	0.1	1.2

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 24.
Distribution, by diagnostic group and age, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	7,365,987	100,201	411,301	996,969	2,514,308	3,343,208
Congenital anomalies	16,725	1,586	3,651	4,201	4,099	3,188
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	169,538	1,046	5,681	19,613	61,564	81,634
Infectious and parasitic diseases	81,767	412	3,657	10,083	32,358	35,257
Injuries	280,609	4,536	19,020	40,728	95,790	120,535
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	33,607	10,866	13,573	5,278	2,643	1,247
Developmental disorders	9,118	1,036	2,259	2,242	2,135	1,446
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,929	283	418	550	451	227
Intellectual disorders	282,603	16,368	48,984	71,272	84,681	61,298
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	912,719	10,540	59,512	171,449	337,699	333,519
Neurocognitive disorders	217,993	2,770	15,363	34,235	74,043	91,582
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	321,030	13,103	47,261	77,673	97,194	85,799
Other mental disorders	331,909	8,049	38,951	83,830	114,577	86,502
Neoplasms	271,776	3,746	12,847	31,270	90,179	133,734
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	20,088	1,246	3,003	4,104	5,771	5,964
Circulatory system	561,556	1,940	12,584	45,977	187,945	313,110
Digestive system	117,494	1,157	7,376	19,045	41,209	48,707
Genitourinary system	153,357	3,308	14,256	30,553	56,912	48,328
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,512,332	3,408	34,935	182,974	855,961	1,435,054
Nervous system and sense organs	746,674	11,882	54,070	128,549	264,545	287,628
Respiratory system	199,037	518	3,351	12,516	62,363	120,289
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	19,148	411	1,950	3,633	6,361	6,793
Other	9,877	194	649	1,479	3,388	4,167
Unknown	95,101	1,796	7,950	15,715	32,440	37,200

(Continued)

Table 24.
Distribution, by diagnostic group and age, December 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.2	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.1
Injuries	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.6
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	0.5	10.8	3.3	0.5	0.1	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	0.3	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)
Intellectual disorders	3.8	16.3	11.9	7.1	3.4	1.8
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.4	10.5	14.5	17.2	13.4	10.0
Neurocognitive disorders	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.4	2.9	2.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	4.4	13.1	11.5	7.8	3.9	2.6
Other mental disorders	4.5	8.0	9.5	8.4	4.6	2.6
Neoplasms	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	4.0
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Circulatory system	7.6	1.9	3.1	4.6	7.5	9.4
Digestive system	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5
Genitourinary system	2.1	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.3	1.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	34.1	3.4	8.5	18.4	34.0	42.9
Nervous system and sense organs	10.1	11.9	13.1	12.9	10.5	8.6
Respiratory system	2.7	0.5	0.8	1.3	2.5	3.6
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 25.
Distribution of workers with a secondary benefit (dual entitlement), by worker's smaller primary insurance amount and sex, December 2023

Primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	312,563	100.0	88,077	100.0	224,486	100.0
Less than 400.00	25,513	8.2	11,490	13.0	14,023	6.2
400.00–499.90	22,163	7.1	9,713	11.0	12,450	5.5
500.00–599.90	22,929	7.3	9,308	10.6	13,621	6.1
600.00–699.90	21,549	6.9	8,060	9.2	13,489	6.0
700.00–799.90	22,358	7.2	8,278	9.4	14,080	6.3
800.00–899.90	25,946	8.3	9,402	10.7	16,544	7.4
900.00–999.90	31,101	10.0	9,380	10.6	21,721	9.7
1,000.00–1,099.90	31,830	10.2	7,202	8.2	24,628	11.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	26,058	8.3	4,688	5.3	21,370	9.5
1,200.00–1,299.90	20,253	6.5	2,812	3.2	17,441	7.8
1,300.00–1,399.90	15,825	5.1	1,932	2.2	13,893	6.2
1,400.00–1,499.90	11,785	3.8	1,316	1.5	10,469	4.7
1,500.00–1,599.90	9,205	2.9	1,009	1.1	8,196	3.7
1,600.00 or more	26,048	8.3	3,487	4.0	22,561	10.1
Average amount (dollars)	973.80		805.07		1,040.00	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 26.
Distribution of workers with a secondary benefit (dual entitlement), by type of secondary benefit and sex, December 2023

Type of secondary benefit	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	312,563	100.0	88,077	100.0	224,486	100.0
Spouses	27,578	8.8	855	1.0	26,723	11.9
Widow(er)s	54,028	17.3	4,236	4.8	49,792	22.2
Disabled widow(er)s	104,520	33.4	7,788	8.8	96,732	43.1
Surviving mothers and fathers and dependent parents	1,884	0.6	132	0.1	1,752	0.8
Disabled adult children	124,553	39.8	75,066	85.2	49,487	22.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2023

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>All disabled workers</i>								
All areas	7,365,987	250,834	260,668	424,424	572,545	934,558	1,579,750	3,343,208
Alabama	190,348	4,582	5,887	10,905	15,863	26,872	42,090	84,149
Alaska	10,271	562	523	756	844	1,217	1,936	4,433
Arizona	131,180	4,275	4,642	7,464	10,326	16,376	27,287	60,810
Arkansas	119,196	3,058	3,969	7,127	10,200	16,313	26,078	52,451
California	514,660	16,812	17,962	27,804	35,283	57,193	106,480	253,126
Colorado	79,912	3,126	3,371	5,428	6,634	9,842	15,617	35,894
Connecticut	71,433	3,025	2,822	4,052	5,273	8,426	15,909	31,926
Delaware	23,852	733	746	1,170	1,560	2,678	5,371	11,594
District of Columbia	11,095	577	524	645	795	1,258	2,361	4,935
Florida	478,403	13,148	15,388	24,617	34,022	57,922	103,500	229,806
Georgia	243,954	6,998	8,051	13,711	19,051	32,558	54,548	109,037
Hawaii	18,309	534	728	1,131	1,510	2,315	3,826	8,265
Idaho	39,255	1,836	1,612	2,699	3,381	4,906	7,555	17,266
Illinois	231,279	9,064	8,531	13,281	17,955	28,195	48,100	106,153
Indiana	179,875	5,952	5,847	10,425	14,807	24,286	38,676	79,882
Iowa	71,839	3,902	2,929	4,472	5,747	8,653	14,296	31,840
Kansas	62,691	2,795	2,515	4,171	5,123	7,643	12,442	28,002
Kentucky	169,747	4,142	4,515	8,733	13,659	23,275	38,934	76,489
Louisiana	134,154	4,085	5,140	8,151	10,667	16,943	29,634	59,534
Maine	48,170	1,735	1,966	3,306	4,269	6,637	10,119	20,138
Maryland	106,981	4,774	4,817	6,664	7,819	12,442	22,733	47,732
Massachusetts	159,741	6,930	6,993	10,502	13,203	20,232	34,259	67,622
Michigan	290,191	9,723	9,553	16,450	22,833	37,849	61,888	131,895
Minnesota	110,186	6,360	5,323	7,714	9,077	13,049	21,080	47,583
Mississippi	106,401	2,381	3,074	5,927	8,954	14,775	23,755	47,535
Missouri	184,298	7,181	6,493	10,729	14,375	23,214	38,389	83,917
Montana	23,073	986	1,022	1,565	1,803	2,665	4,387	10,645
Nebraska	37,494	2,154	1,695	2,561	3,039	4,724	7,380	15,941
Nevada	55,891	1,689	1,915	3,123	4,103	6,876	11,866	26,319
New Hampshire	40,808	2,260	2,183	3,080	3,446	5,240	8,334	16,265
New Jersey	162,912	5,403	5,288	8,264	11,111	19,266	36,244	77,336
New Mexico	54,280	1,681	2,232	3,672	4,646	7,034	11,203	23,812
New York	421,997	12,308	13,984	22,286	30,110	52,228	96,043	195,038
North Carolina	279,258	8,090	8,688	14,444	21,299	37,343	62,720	126,674
North Dakota	13,383	952	688	889	1,153	1,508	2,551	5,642
Ohio	305,732	13,408	11,652	18,866	24,605	39,259	63,799	134,143
Oklahoma	114,577	3,783	4,143	7,187	9,639	15,430	24,025	50,370
Oregon	89,855	3,625	3,645	5,800	7,306	11,137	17,884	40,458
Pennsylvania	347,464	11,667	11,800	19,158	25,350	43,895	76,874	158,720
Rhode Island	31,646	1,368	1,292	1,996	2,363	4,066	6,800	13,761
South Carolina	151,280	3,679	4,409	7,641	11,478	20,092	34,168	69,813
South Dakota	17,108	962	787	1,173	1,422	2,050	3,238	7,476
Tennessee	208,918	5,572	6,204	11,365	17,237	29,295	47,337	91,908
Texas	477,204	17,709	19,606	30,522	39,266	61,107	98,076	210,918
Utah	41,709	2,443	2,021	3,213	4,208	5,224	7,557	17,043

(Continued)

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>All disabled workers (cont.)</i>								
Vermont	19,165	1,119	1,013	1,448	1,657	2,463	3,719	7,746
Virginia	181,500	6,935	6,911	10,376	14,068	23,030	39,628	80,552
Washington	138,248	5,151	5,766	9,156	11,424	16,919	27,075	62,757
West Virginia	72,580	1,301	1,718	3,557	5,863	9,955	16,597	33,589
Wisconsin	138,863	7,018	5,853	8,995	11,112	16,967	27,917	61,001
Wyoming	12,076	568	588	817	1,001	1,488	2,279	5,335
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,238	14	28	45	71	165	347	568
Guam	1,388	26	32	75	132	212	316	595
Northern Mariana Islands	285	(X)	(X)	22	(X)	49	60	98
Puerto Rico	129,953	575	1,395	4,693	9,799	18,678	32,514	62,299
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,206	25	33	66	71	162	281	568
Foreign countries	7,438	48	141	332	511	957	1,661	3,788
Unknown	37	(X)	(X)	3	(X)	5	7	16
<i>Men</i>								
All areas	3,685,919	142,233	138,648	215,311	277,524	450,478	776,787	1,684,938
Alabama	91,462	2,493	3,059	5,427	7,481	12,637	19,971	40,394
Alaska	5,731	345	319	426	459	612	1,054	2,516
Arizona	66,100	2,505	2,624	3,914	5,070	7,949	13,482	30,556
Arkansas	59,285	1,637	2,036	3,688	5,045	7,937	12,718	26,224
California	270,705	10,276	10,321	15,213	18,155	28,822	55,278	132,640
Colorado	40,432	1,841	1,893	2,867	3,297	4,844	7,597	18,093
Connecticut	34,784	1,783	1,512	2,000	2,396	3,823	7,536	15,734
Delaware	11,394	445	387	558	715	1,202	2,526	5,561
District of Columbia	5,212	274	236	300	343	572	1,135	2,352
Florida	238,991	7,598	8,439	12,647	16,626	27,851	50,685	115,145
Georgia	117,375	3,922	4,215	6,760	8,981	15,379	25,919	52,199
Hawaii	10,234	325	443	667	781	1,239	2,165	4,614
Idaho	20,067	1,046	888	1,355	1,673	2,469	3,775	8,861
Illinois	114,333	5,067	4,383	6,457	8,393	13,244	23,413	53,376
Indiana	87,597	3,319	3,020	5,102	6,902	11,260	18,624	39,370
Iowa	36,242	2,205	1,553	2,320	2,820	4,136	6,982	16,226
Kansas	30,715	1,550	1,334	2,106	2,457	3,618	5,947	13,703
Kentucky	88,848	2,359	2,458	4,558	7,053	12,105	20,288	40,027
Louisiana	70,994	2,225	2,755	4,285	5,388	8,732	15,403	32,206
Maine	24,952	946	1,034	1,722	2,199	3,385	5,134	10,532
Maryland	51,022	2,661	2,440	3,352	3,590	5,617	10,499	22,863
Massachusetts	78,129	3,865	3,446	5,034	6,158	9,351	16,441	33,834
Michigan	140,883	5,248	4,866	8,006	10,643	17,483	29,437	65,200
Minnesota	54,825	3,595	2,756	3,772	4,301	6,169	10,136	24,096
Mississippi	52,075	1,302	1,552	2,986	4,325	6,970	11,570	23,370
Missouri	92,415	4,107	3,419	5,374	7,019	11,222	18,874	42,400
Montana	12,109	558	563	880	918	1,298	2,254	5,638
Nebraska	18,184	1,177	869	1,244	1,441	2,168	3,479	7,806
Nevada	28,568	960	1,077	1,635	2,019	3,388	5,930	13,559
New Hampshire	19,092	1,102	995	1,391	1,502	2,319	3,868	7,915

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Men (cont.)</i>								
New Jersey	80,026	3,153	2,709	4,012	5,029	8,835	17,467	38,821
New Mexico	27,925	956	1,270	1,927	2,396	3,486	5,647	12,243
New York	210,433	6,714	7,090	10,681	14,307	24,967	47,575	99,099
North Carolina	134,035	4,612	4,586	7,271	10,001	17,336	29,571	60,658
North Dakota	6,928	543	397	491	585	745	1,268	2,899
Ohio	154,201	7,519	6,242	9,578	11,996	19,141	31,528	68,197
Oklahoma	57,508	2,212	2,214	3,738	4,756	7,534	11,806	25,248
Oregon	45,713	2,153	2,061	3,111	3,614	5,443	8,966	20,365
Pennsylvania	173,379	6,466	6,034	9,308	11,783	21,001	37,635	81,152
Rhode Island	15,125	801	628	952	1,078	1,844	3,182	6,640
South Carolina	73,263	2,188	2,370	3,910	5,505	9,572	16,279	33,439
South Dakota	8,633	552	443	571	671	983	1,566	3,847
Tennessee	101,283	3,029	3,236	5,693	8,196	13,793	22,655	44,681
Texas	243,133	10,283	10,788	16,001	19,460	29,896	49,149	107,556
Utah	20,968	1,412	1,084	1,661	2,035	2,459	3,671	8,646
Vermont	9,755	603	534	732	858	1,189	1,873	3,966
Virginia	87,989	3,801	3,590	5,047	6,574	10,760	18,805	39,412
Washington	69,711	2,931	3,094	4,720	5,645	8,352	13,297	31,672
West Virginia	40,751	754	988	1,965	3,278	5,605	9,166	18,995
Wisconsin	67,821	4,036	2,953	4,235	4,994	7,838	13,322	30,443
Wyoming	6,345	307	345	448	511	730	1,144	2,860
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	729	(X)	20	(X)	50	95	203	316
Guam	923	16	22	49	96	138	205	397
Northern Mariana Islands	197	15	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	61
Puerto Rico	70,614	387	920	2,841	5,567	10,167	17,362	33,370
U.S. Virgin Islands	590	13	25	36	34	85	122	275
Foreign countries	5,159	31	102	229	338	645	1,156	2,658
Unknown	27	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12
<i>Women</i>								
All areas	3,680,068	108,601	122,020	209,113	295,021	484,080	802,963	1,658,270
Alabama	98,886	2,089	2,828	5,478	8,382	14,235	22,119	43,755
Alaska	4,540	217	204	330	385	605	882	1,917
Arizona	65,080	1,770	2,018	3,550	5,256	8,427	13,805	30,254
Arkansas	59,911	1,421	1,933	3,439	5,155	8,376	13,360	26,227
California	243,955	6,536	7,641	12,591	17,128	28,371	51,202	120,486
Colorado	39,480	1,285	1,478	2,561	3,337	4,998	8,020	17,801
Connecticut	36,649	1,242	1,310	2,052	2,877	4,603	8,373	16,192
Delaware	12,458	288	359	612	845	1,476	2,845	6,033
District of Columbia	5,883	303	288	345	452	686	1,226	2,583
Florida	239,412	5,550	6,949	11,970	17,396	30,071	52,815	114,661
Georgia	126,579	3,076	3,836	6,951	10,070	17,179	28,629	56,838
Hawaii	8,075	209	285	464	729	1,076	1,661	3,651
Idaho	19,188	790	724	1,344	1,708	2,437	3,780	8,405
Illinois	116,946	3,997	4,148	6,824	9,562	14,951	24,687	52,777
Indiana	92,278	2,633	2,827	5,323	7,905	13,026	20,052	40,512

(Continued)

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Women (cont.)</i>								
Iowa	35,597	1,697	1,376	2,152	2,927	4,517	7,314	15,614
Kansas	31,976	1,245	1,181	2,065	2,666	4,025	6,495	14,299
Kentucky	80,899	1,783	2,057	4,175	6,606	11,170	18,646	36,462
Louisiana	63,160	1,860	2,385	3,866	5,279	8,211	14,231	27,328
Maine	23,218	789	932	1,584	2,070	3,252	4,985	9,606
Maryland	55,959	2,113	2,377	3,312	4,229	6,825	12,234	24,869
Massachusetts	81,612	3,065	3,547	5,468	7,045	10,881	17,818	33,788
Michigan	149,308	4,475	4,687	8,444	12,190	20,366	32,451	66,695
Minnesota	55,361	2,765	2,567	3,942	4,776	6,880	10,944	23,487
Mississippi	54,326	1,079	1,522	2,941	4,629	7,805	12,185	24,165
Missouri	91,883	3,074	3,074	5,355	7,356	11,992	19,515	41,517
Montana	10,964	428	459	685	885	1,367	2,133	5,007
Nebraska	19,310	977	826	1,317	1,598	2,556	3,901	8,135
Nevada	27,323	729	838	1,488	2,084	3,488	5,936	12,760
New Hampshire	21,716	1,158	1,188	1,689	1,944	2,921	4,466	8,350
New Jersey	82,886	2,250	2,579	4,252	6,082	10,431	18,777	38,515
New Mexico	26,355	725	962	1,745	2,250	3,548	5,556	11,569
New York	211,564	5,594	6,894	11,605	15,803	27,261	48,468	95,939
North Carolina	145,223	3,478	4,102	7,173	11,298	20,007	33,149	66,016
North Dakota	6,455	409	291	398	568	763	1,283	2,743
Ohio	151,531	5,889	5,410	9,288	12,609	20,118	32,271	65,946
Oklahoma	57,069	1,571	1,929	3,449	4,883	7,896	12,219	25,122
Oregon	44,142	1,472	1,584	2,689	3,692	5,694	8,918	20,093
Pennsylvania	174,085	5,201	5,766	9,850	13,567	22,894	39,239	77,568
Rhode Island	16,521	567	664	1,044	1,285	2,222	3,618	7,121
South Carolina	78,017	1,491	2,039	3,731	5,973	10,520	17,889	36,374
South Dakota	8,475	410	344	602	751	1,067	1,672	3,629
Tennessee	107,635	2,543	2,968	5,672	9,041	15,502	24,682	47,227
Texas	234,071	7,426	8,818	14,521	19,806	31,211	48,927	103,362
Utah	20,741	1,031	937	1,552	2,173	2,765	3,886	8,397
Vermont	9,410	516	479	716	799	1,274	1,846	3,780
Virginia	93,511	3,134	3,321	5,329	7,494	12,270	20,823	41,140
Washington	68,537	2,220	2,672	4,436	5,779	8,567	13,778	31,085
West Virginia	31,829	547	730	1,592	2,585	4,350	7,431	14,594
Wisconsin	71,042	2,982	2,900	4,760	6,118	9,129	14,595	30,558
Wyoming	5,731	261	243	369	490	758	1,135	2,475
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	509	(X)	8	(X)	21	70	144	252
Guam	465	10	10	26	36	74	111	198
Northern Mariana Islands	88	9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37
Puerto Rico	59,339	188	475	1,852	4,232	8,511	15,152	28,929
U.S. Virgin Islands	616	12	8	30	37	77	159	293
Foreign countries	2,279	17	39	103	173	312	505	1,130
Unknown	10	(X)	(X)	0	(X)	(X)	(X)	4

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 28.
Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2023,
selected years

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
<i>Number (thousands)</i>						
1960	357	261	96	22	32	22
1965	714	481	232	54	109	30
1970	1,054	680	374	77	164	43
1975	1,750	1,080	671	137	250	66
1980	2,061	1,257	804	154	228	80
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	1,969	1,208	760	124	163	78
1983	1,961	1,215	746	85	143	80
1984	1,993	1,241	752	83	140	76
1985	2,039	1,267	772	84	140	76
1986	2,096	1,301	795	82	136	74
1987	2,154	1,338	816	79	132	74
1988	2,194	1,353	841	77	125	71
1989	2,262	1,390	872	75	120	67
1990	2,370	1,448	922	75	118	63
1991	2,523	1,529	994	76	119	61
1992	2,738	1,643	1,094	78	125	61
1993	2,935	1,743	1,192	78	127	59
1994	3,121	1,830	1,292	76	128	57
1995	3,305	1,909	1,396	75	124	55
1996	3,473	1,973	1,500	61	104	53
1997	3,593	2,006	1,588	57	91	53
1998	3,769	2,074	1,695	52	80	53
1999	3,924	2,131	1,793	49	72	52
2000	4,080	2,191	1,890	45	65	50
2001	4,292	2,282	2,010	43	60	51
2002	4,536	2,391	2,145	41	56	50
2003	4,832	2,532	2,301	40	55	53
2004	5,133	2,668	2,464	38	53	60
2005	5,423	2,797	2,626	36	51	67
2006	5,703	2,918	2,784	36	47	71
2007	5,975	3,042	2,933	33	43	72
2008	6,279	3,181	3,098	33	42	78
2009	6,396	3,261	3,135	31	40	76
2010	6,971	3,517	3,454	31	41	73
2011	7,054	3,581	3,472	31	42	87
2012	7,535	3,779	3,756	31	41	88
2013	7,657	3,824	3,832	30	40	85
2014	7,706	3,835	3,871	28	37	83
2015	7,703	3,818	3,885	26	34	80
2016	7,654	3,781	3,873	24	30	78
2017	7,588	3,735	3,853	22	27	75
2018	7,249	3,580	3,669	20	24	72
2019	7,145	3,515	3,629	18	21	72
2020	6,977	3,423	3,554	17	19	66
2021	6,792	3,326	3,466	15	17	63
2022	6,594	3,226	3,369	13	14	62
2023	6,421	3,139	3,282	12	12	62

(Continued)

Table 28.
Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2023,
selected years—Continued

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
<i>Average monthly family benefit (dollars)</i>						
1960	87.90	91.90	76.90	184.70	192.20	135.50
1965	95.40	100.70	85.00	201.00	216.30	145.90
1970	128.10	136.30	113.10	264.10	273.20	199.20
1975	218.90	240.00	185.00	441.00	454.00	344.00
1980	355.40	396.20	291.70	727.00	746.10	573.00
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	424.40	474.20	344.70	847.40	858.20	690.70
1983	439.40	490.90	355.40	867.90	881.80	716.20
1984	454.00	507.60	365.70	881.50	885.50	740.40
1985	466.90	523.10	374.60	898.10	895.20	765.00
1986	470.70	527.80	377.40	896.90	888.30	773.30
1987	491.60	552.00	392.60	929.40	918.30	815.50
1988	512.20	576.10	409.50	960.20	938.40	855.40
1989	539.30	607.10	431.20	1,009.40	971.90	903.70
1990	570.40	642.80	456.80	1,062.10	1,016.00	960.80
1991	592.30	668.40	475.50	1,098.00	1,043.30	1,004.70
1992	609.50	688.70	490.70	1,122.10	1,057.40	1,045.00
1993	625.50	707.20	506.00	1,143.00	1,074.20	1,078.20
1994	646.20	731.80	525.00	1,177.60	1,100.00	1,118.60
1995	667.60	757.40	544.80	1,205.50	1,130.90	1,159.90
1996	690.60	785.30	566.00	1,245.90	1,148.50	1,200.60
1997	708.00	806.60	583.60	1,280.20	1,165.90	1,238.50
1998	720.00	820.20	597.40	1,300.40	1,189.40	1,261.90
1999	741.20	844.50	618.50	1,344.90	1,224.20	1,295.30
2000	773.60	880.70	649.40	1,394.20	1,274.30	1,355.50
2001	801.20	911.00	676.60	1,440.70	1,317.90	1,405.70
2002	820.50	931.90	696.40	1,468.10	1,352.50	1,449.20
2003	848.00	962.50	722.00	1,517.70	1,409.60	1,497.50
2004	880.20	998.00	752.50	1,572.90	1,463.30	1,566.50
2005	923.20	1,045.60	792.80	1,652.00	1,540.90	1,668.50
2006	961.10	1,089.10	827.00	1,722.20	1,599.90	1,743.80
2007	987.40	1,116.90	853.10	1,775.80	1,655.60	1,796.60
2008	1,045.20	1,179.70	907.20	1,879.20	1,752.60	1,911.80
2009	1,058.40	1,187.80	923.80	1,908.80	1,778.40	1,953.50
2010	1,049.70	1,178.10	918.80	1,906.30	1,787.00	1,960.70
2011	1,104.77	1,233.93	971.56	1,972.65	1,842.37	2,014.12
2012	1,111.78	1,242.00	980.77	2,007.33	1,880.52	2,051.01
2013	1,128.22	1,257.28	999.44	2,035.60	1,908.76	2,074.92
2014	1,147.48	1,275.98	1,020.16	2,066.82	1,946.53	2,103.50

(Continued)

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 28.
Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2023,
selected years—Continued

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
<i>Average monthly family benefit (dollars) (cont.)</i>						
2015	1,148.40	1,274.67	1,024.31	2,073.09	1,952.35	2,102.32
2016	1,154.08	1,279.28	1,031.84	2,088.26	1,968.02	2,108.90
2017	1,179.65	1,305.72	1,057.44	2,140.58	2,028.40	2,151.16
2018	1,228.18	1,354.86	1,104.56	2,222.94	2,103.67	2,214.45
2019	1,251.69	1,378.74	1,128.63	2,273.49	2,156.08	2,257.03
2020	1,270.70	1,397.16	1,148.89	2,317.84	2,207.22	2,279.77
2021	1,351.63	1,484.77	1,223.89	2,482.83	2,354.73	2,409.94
2022	1,475.64	1,619.73	1,337.66	2,716.34	2,580.87	2,620.89
2023	1,528.82	1,675.98	1,388.07	2,829.65	2,700.97	2,704.95

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2001, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record (from 1960 through 1984, various sampling rates; from 1985 through 2000, 10 percent sample); beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

-- = not available.

a. Spouse's entitlement based on age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 29.
Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by family composition,
December 2023

Family composition	Number of families	Number of beneficiaries	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit (dollars)	Percentage of families receiving maximum family benefit ^a
Worker only					
Men	3,138,931	3,138,931	1,681.96	1,675.98	12.6
Women	3,281,794	3,281,794	1,391.47	1,388.07	20.8
Worker with children					
By sex of worker					
Men	400,574	993,998	1,759.11	2,563.55	94.5
Women	281,648	684,945	1,520.84	2,146.63	96.1
By number of children					
1 child	455,518	911,036	1,663.62	2,384.02	95.4
2 children	162,625	487,875	1,669.42	2,422.67	94.3
3 or more children	64,079	280,032	1,618.25	2,364.84	95.0
Worker with—					
Spouse aged 62 or older ^b	62,052	124,315	2,261.52	2,704.95	6.6
Spouse aged 62 or older and 1 or more children	1,856	5,928	2,008.82	3,198.21	56.5
Spouse and 1 child	10,223	30,671	1,886.03	2,777.24	95.3
Spouse and 2 children	7,273	29,092	1,837.52	2,707.84	96.1
Spouse and 3 or more children	4,897	27,100	1,791.84	2,653.91	96.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

a. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

b. If the spouse is also entitled to a retired-worker benefit, only the benefit amount received as a spouse is included.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 30.
Distribution, by family composition and age of worker, December 2023

Family composition	Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>									
Worker only	6,420,725	90,932	115,624	169,161	271,232	415,068	780,071	1,442,444	3,136,193
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	62,052	0	0	(X)	(X)	88	685	4,457	56,796
Child in care	24,249	117	617	2,292	3,731	3,892	3,969	3,857	5,774
Children									
1 child	455,518	3,411	11,025	30,591	67,041	84,788	93,105	81,985	83,572
2 children	162,625	1,580	7,953	24,078	39,578	34,143	25,151	16,670	13,472
3 or more children	64,079	724	5,508	14,521	17,063	11,061	6,901	4,605	3,696
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	1,751,761	60,670	79,521	135,818	206,071	222,802	258,426	313,329	475,124
<i>Percent</i>									
Worker only	100.0	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.2	6.5	12.1	22.5	48.8
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	100.0	0.0	0.0	(X)	(X)	0.1	1.1	7.2	91.5
Child in care	100.0	0.5	2.5	9.5	15.4	16.1	16.4	15.9	23.8
Children									
1 child	100.0	0.7	2.4	6.7	14.7	18.6	20.4	18.0	18.3
2 children	100.0	1.0	4.9	14.8	24.3	21.0	15.5	10.3	8.3
3 or more children	100.0	1.1	8.6	22.7	26.6	17.3	10.8	7.2	5.8
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	100.0	3.5	4.5	7.8	11.8	12.7	14.8	17.9	27.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

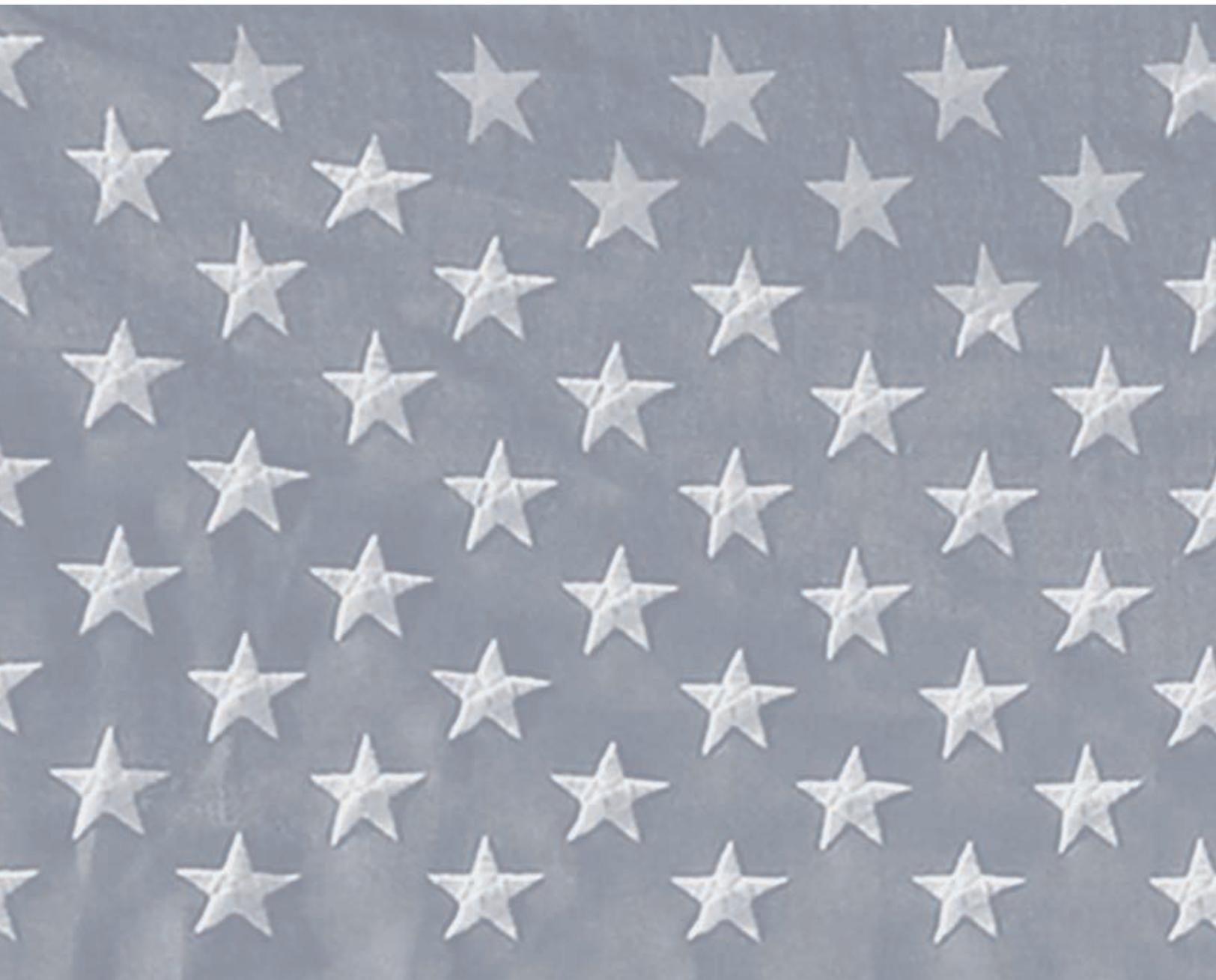
FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes spouses aged 62 or older with children.

b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

**BENEFICIARIES WHO HAVE FILED
FOR WORKERS' COMPENSATION
OR PUBLIC DISABILITY BENEFITS**



Notes

In December 2023, approximately 367,000 disabled workers on the Social Security Disability Insurance program had filed for workers' compensation or public disability benefits. Disability payments from private sources, such as private pension or insurance benefits, do not affect Social Security disability benefits, but workers' compensation and other public disability benefits may reduce them. Workers' compensation is paid to a worker because of a job-related injury or illness. It may be paid by federal or state workers' compensation agencies or employers or by insurance companies on behalf of employers.

Other public disability benefits that may affect Social Security disability benefits are those paid by a federal, state, or local government for disabling medical conditions that are not job related. Examples are civil service disability benefits, military disability benefits, state temporary disability benefits, and state or local government retirement benefits that are based on disability. Persons who receive Social Security disability benefits and one of the following types of public benefits will not have their Social Security disability benefit reduced:

- Veterans Administration benefits;
- State and local government benefits, if Social Security taxes were deducted from earnings; or
- Supplemental Security Income.

The total amount received from workers' compensation or other public disability benefits and Social Security disability benefits cannot exceed 80 percent of the worker's average current earnings before he or she became disabled. The monthly Social Security disability benefit includes benefits payable to family members. If the total amount of these benefits exceeds 80 percent of average current earnings, the excess amount is deducted from the Social Security benefit. The benefit is reduced until the month the worker reaches full retirement age or the month the other benefits stop, whichever comes first.

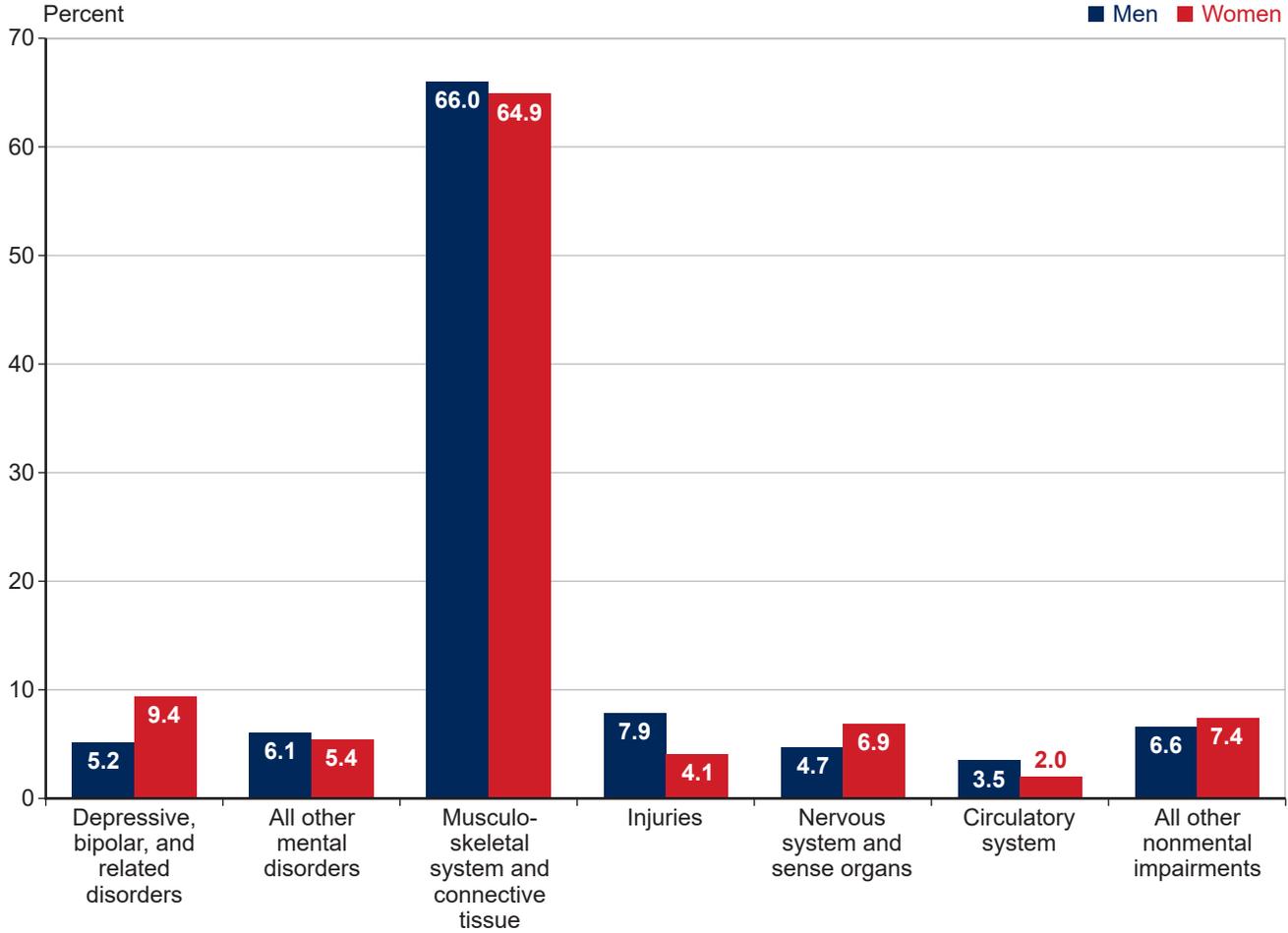
Example

Before becoming disabled, the worker's average current earnings were \$4,000 a month. The disabled worker, his or her spouse, and their two children would be eligible to receive a total of \$2,200 a month in Social Security disability benefits. However, the disabled worker also receives \$2,000 a month from workers' compensation. Because the total amount of benefits received (\$4,200) is more than \$3,200 (80 percent of average current earnings), the family's Social Security disability benefits will be reduced by \$1,000.

Chart 7.

Distribution of workers, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2023

Among disabled workers who are also receiving workers' compensation or public disability benefits, a disease of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue was the primary diagnosis in December 2023. Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders were the second leading disabling condition for women. Injuries were the second leading disabling condition for men. A disorder of the nervous system and sense organs was the third most common disability for women. Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders were the third most common disability for men. All other impairments were fairly evenly split between men and women.



SOURCE: Table 34.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 31.
Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by reason for having or not having an offset,
December 2023

Reason	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries and dependents	423,313	100.0	367,052	100.0	56,261	100.0
With offset						
Receipt of—						
Workers' compensation only						
Black Lung	338	0.1	251	0.1	87	0.2
Harbor Workers and Longshoremens	191	(L)	152	(L)	39	0.1
Federal employees	3,245	0.8	2,827	0.8	418	0.7
State	50,063	11.8	39,819	10.8	10,244	18.2
Public disability only						
Federal	240	0.1	217	0.1	23	(L)
State	7,092	1.7	6,202	1.7	890	1.6
Local	349	0.1	293	0.1	56	0.1
Workers' compensation and public disability	333	0.1	287	0.1	46	0.1
Social Security Disability Insurance (reverse offset)	28,876	6.8	24,936	6.8	3,940	7.0
Without offset						
High average current earnings	288,610	68.2	253,091	69.0	35,519	63.1
Entitlement to workers' compensation or public disability benefits is pending	43,976	10.4	38,977	10.6	4,999	8.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 32.
Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by state or other area of residence,
December 2023

State or area	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	423,313	100.0	367,052	100.0	56,261	100.0
Alabama	7,748	1.8	6,461	1.8	1,287	2.3
Alaska	277	0.1	242	0.1	35	0.1
Arizona	5,171	1.2	4,525	1.2	646	1.1
Arkansas	3,511	0.8	2,979	0.8	532	0.9
California	48,303	11.4	43,040	11.7	5,263	9.4
Colorado	4,308	1.0	3,836	1.0	472	0.8
Connecticut	4,178	1.0	3,648	1.0	530	0.9
Delaware	1,407	0.3	1,241	0.3	166	0.3
District of Columbia	179	(L)	169	(L)	10	(L)
Florida	22,154	5.2	19,323	5.3	2,831	5.0
Georgia	15,505	3.7	13,402	3.7	2,103	3.7
Hawaii	1,168	0.3	985	0.3	183	0.3
Idaho	1,724	0.4	1,491	0.4	233	0.4
Illinois	11,918	2.8	10,309	2.8	1,609	2.9
Indiana	3,477	0.8	2,992	0.8	485	0.9
Iowa	3,626	0.9	3,166	0.9	460	0.8
Kansas	1,959	0.5	1,677	0.5	282	0.5
Kentucky	10,341	2.4	8,713	2.4	1,628	2.9
Louisiana	6,016	1.4	5,044	1.4	972	1.7
Maine	3,729	0.9	3,295	0.9	434	0.8
Maryland	3,070	0.7	2,722	0.7	348	0.6
Massachusetts	12,901	3.0	11,112	3.0	1,789	3.2
Michigan	19,943	4.7	17,044	4.6	2,899	5.2
Minnesota	6,046	1.4	5,255	1.4	791	1.4
Mississippi	4,098	1.0	3,423	0.9	675	1.2
Missouri	7,218	1.7	6,327	1.7	891	1.6
Montana	1,178	0.3	1,046	0.3	132	0.2
Nebraska	1,159	0.3	996	0.3	163	0.3
Nevada	2,355	0.6	2,140	0.6	215	0.4
New Hampshire	2,980	0.7	2,568	0.7	412	0.7
New Jersey	9,987	2.4	8,602	2.3	1,385	2.5
New Mexico	2,016	0.5	1,798	0.5	218	0.4
New York	56,479	13.3	48,580	13.2	7,899	14.0
North Carolina	17,705	4.2	15,460	4.2	2,245	4.0
North Dakota	437	0.1	394	0.1	43	0.1
Ohio	9,492	2.2	8,393	2.3	1,099	2.0
Oklahoma	4,519	1.1	3,979	1.1	540	1.0
Oregon	4,037	1.0	3,569	1.0	468	0.8
Pennsylvania	30,007	7.1	25,914	7.1	4,093	7.3
Rhode Island	2,430	0.6	2,095	0.6	335	0.6

(Continued)

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 32.
Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by state or other area of residence,
December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
South Carolina	10,850	2.6	9,394	2.6	1,456	2.6
South Dakota	645	0.2	553	0.2	92	0.2
Tennessee	9,337	2.2	8,040	2.2	1,297	2.3
Texas	7,645	1.8	6,401	1.7	1,244	2.2
Utah	1,013	0.2	853	0.2	160	0.3
Vermont	926	0.2	785	0.2	141	0.3
Virginia	7,395	1.7	6,367	1.7	1,028	1.8
Washington	7,287	1.7	6,366	1.7	921	1.6
West Virginia	3,117	0.7	2,525	0.7	592	1.1
Wisconsin	6,088	1.4	5,285	1.4	803	1.4
Wyoming	422	0.1	365	0.1	57	0.1
Outlying areas						
Puerto Rico	13,025	3.1	11,571	3.2	1,454	2.6
Other ^a	69	(L)	54	(L)	15	(L)
Foreign countries	738	0.2	538	0.1	200	0.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Distribution is by state or other area of residence, not by the state paying benefits.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 33.
Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and age, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Total, all ages	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>							
Total	367,052	2,097	3,520	8,472	17,568	41,696	91,696	202,003
Congenital anomalies	203	5	0	7	19	31	44	97
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	3,853	20	22	76	161	441	979	2,154
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,708	10	18	28	78	176	414	984
Injuries	23,433	314	400	909	1,479	2,964	5,606	11,761
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	69	27	8	6	3	6	8	11
Developmental disorders	73	3	5	5	6	8	19	27
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	32	(X)	(X)	4	7	4	5	7
Intellectual disorders	2,187	29	37	68	106	257	577	1,113
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	25,136	169	270	649	1,437	3,147	6,310	13,154
Neurocognitive disorders	7,383	95	164	317	528	1,028	1,735	3,516
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,391	163	111	181	274	431	737	1,494
Other mental disorders	8,270	136	220	470	743	1,241	1,986	3,474
Neoplasms	5,203	121	98	210	280	620	1,250	2,624
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	266	9	11	10	23	35	58	120
Circulatory system	10,682	50	95	193	418	1,139	2,591	6,196
Digestive system	1,808	31	36	84	112	223	419	903
Genitourinary system	2,573	95	92	151	234	410	606	985
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	240,688	461	1,423	4,090	9,790	25,833	60,977	138,114
Nervous system and sense organs	20,388	294	396	773	1,385	2,589	5,007	9,944
Respiratory system	5,167	19	39	79	175	501	1,254	3,100
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	350	5	6	16	28	43	68	184
Other	183	(X)	(X)	8	9	30	42	88
Unknown	4,006	37	62	138	273	539	1,004	1,953

(Continued)

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 33.
Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and age, December 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total, all ages	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Percent</i>								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Injuries	6.4	15.0	11.4	10.7	8.4	7.1	6.1	5.8
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	(L)	1.3	0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Developmental disorders	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	(X)	(X)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Intellectual disorders	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	6.8	8.1	7.7	7.7	8.2	7.5	6.9	6.5
Neurocognitive disorders	2.0	4.5	4.7	3.7	3.0	2.5	1.9	1.7
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	0.9	7.8	3.2	2.1	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.7
Other mental disorders	2.3	6.5	6.3	5.5	4.2	3.0	2.2	1.7
Neoplasms	1.4	5.8	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Circulatory system	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.1
Digestive system	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4
Genitourinary system	0.7	4.5	2.6	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	65.6	22.0	40.4	48.3	55.7	62.0	66.5	68.4
Nervous system and sense organs	5.6	14.0	11.3	9.1	7.9	6.2	5.5	4.9
Respiratory system	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	(L)	(X)	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(L)	(L)
Unknown	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 34.
Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	367,052	100.0	223,136	100.0	143,916	100.0
Congenital anomalies	203	0.1	115	0.1	88	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	3,853	1.0	2,104	0.9	1,749	1.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,708	0.5	1,343	0.6	365	0.3
Injuries	23,433	6.4	17,542	7.9	5,891	4.1
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	69	(L)	54	(L)	15	(L)
Developmental disorders	73	(L)	47	(L)	26	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	32	(L)	23	(L)	9	(L)
Intellectual disorders	2,187	0.6	1,627	0.7	560	0.4
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	25,136	6.8	11,569	5.2	13,567	9.4
Neurocognitive disorders	7,383	2.0	5,421	2.4	1,962	1.4
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,391	0.9	2,254	1.0	1,137	0.8
Other mental disorders	8,270	2.3	4,272	1.9	3,998	2.8
Neoplasms	5,203	1.4	2,673	1.2	2,530	1.8
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	266	0.1	140	0.1	126	0.1
Circulatory system	10,682	2.9	7,744	3.5	2,938	2.0
Digestive system	1,808	0.5	1,092	0.5	716	0.5
Genitourinary system	2,573	0.7	1,745	0.8	828	0.6
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	240,688	65.6	147,328	66.0	93,360	64.9
Nervous system and sense organs	20,388	5.6	10,529	4.7	9,859	6.9
Respiratory system	5,167	1.4	3,087	1.4	2,080	1.4
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	350	0.1	181	0.1	169	0.1
Other	183	(L)	108	(L)	75	0.1
Unknown	4,006	1.1	2,138	1.0	1,868	1.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

BENEFITS AWARDED, WITHHELD, AND TERMINATED

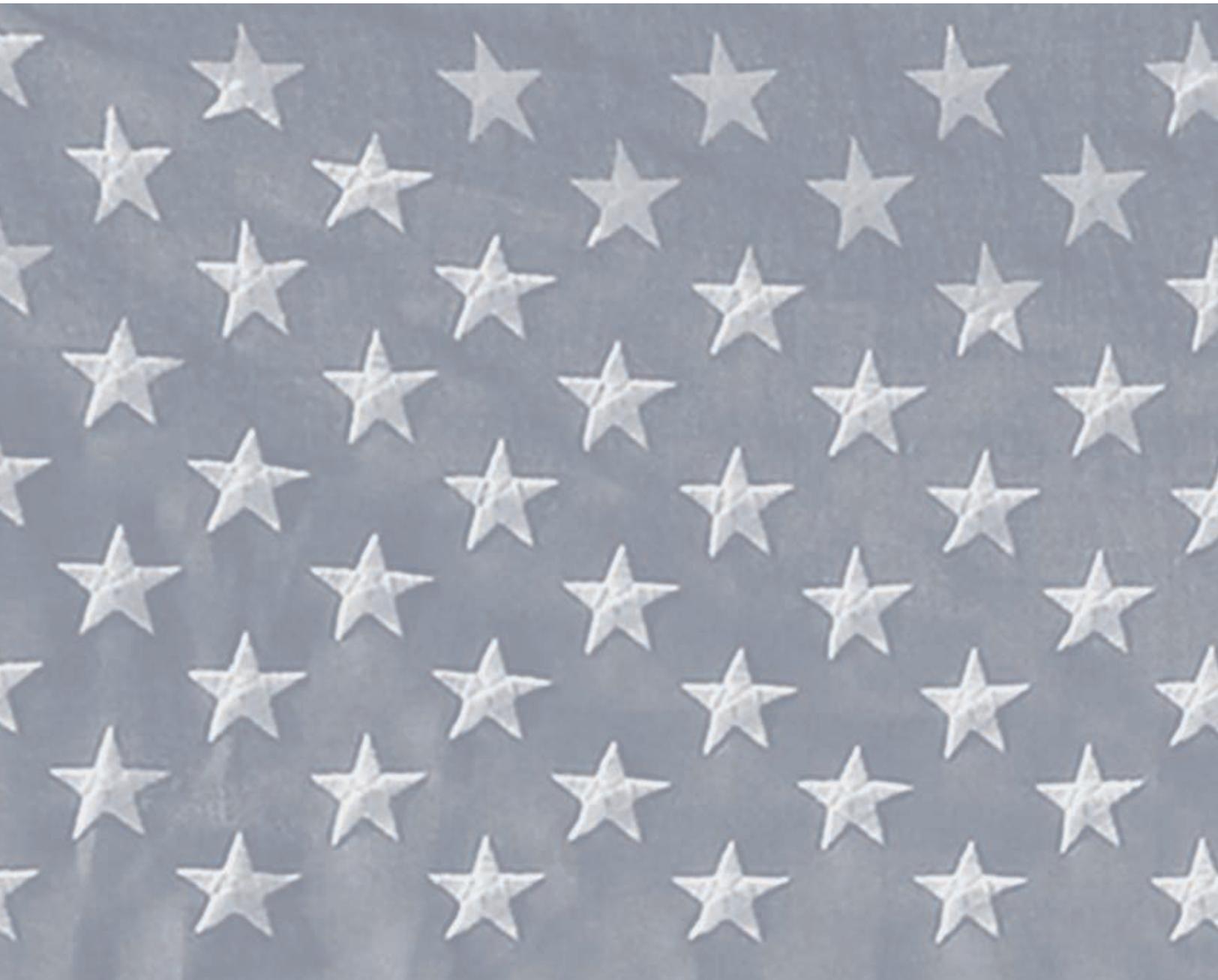
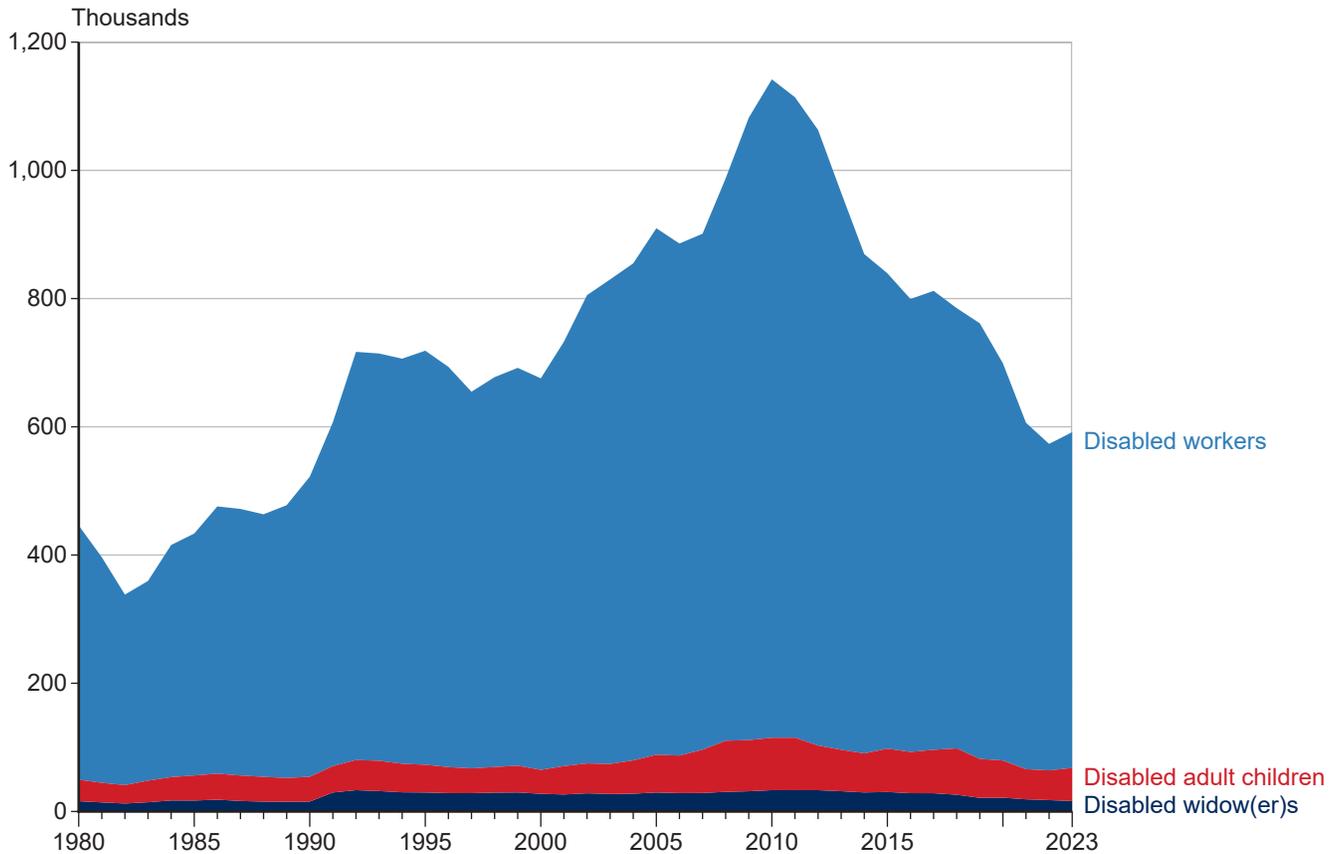


Chart 8.
Social Security disability awards, 1980–2023

Overall, the number of disability awards has risen from 446,083 in 1980 to 591,687 in 2023. Fluctuations during that period were predominately driven by changes in the number of awards to disabled workers. In 2023, there were 523,834 awards to disabled workers; 51,552 awards to disabled adult children; and 16,301 awards to disabled widow(er)s.

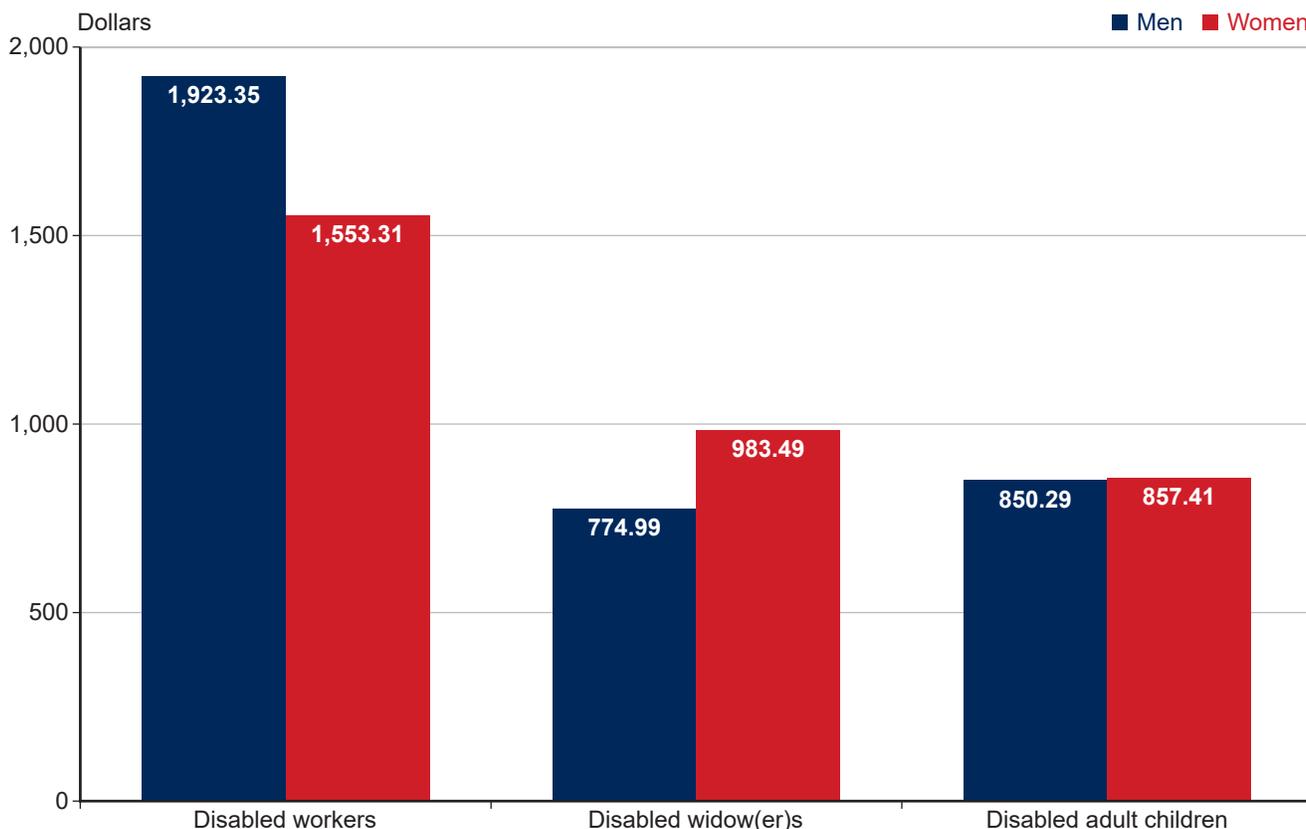


SOURCE: Table 35.

Chart 9.
Average monthly benefit awards, by sex, 2023

The average monthly benefit awarded to disabled workers is higher than that awarded to disabled widow(er)s or disabled adult children. The reason for the difference is that disabled workers receive 100 percent of the primary insurance amount, compared with 71.5 percent for disabled widow(er)s and 50 percent for disabled adult children (if the worker is disabled or retired) or 75 percent (if the worker is deceased).

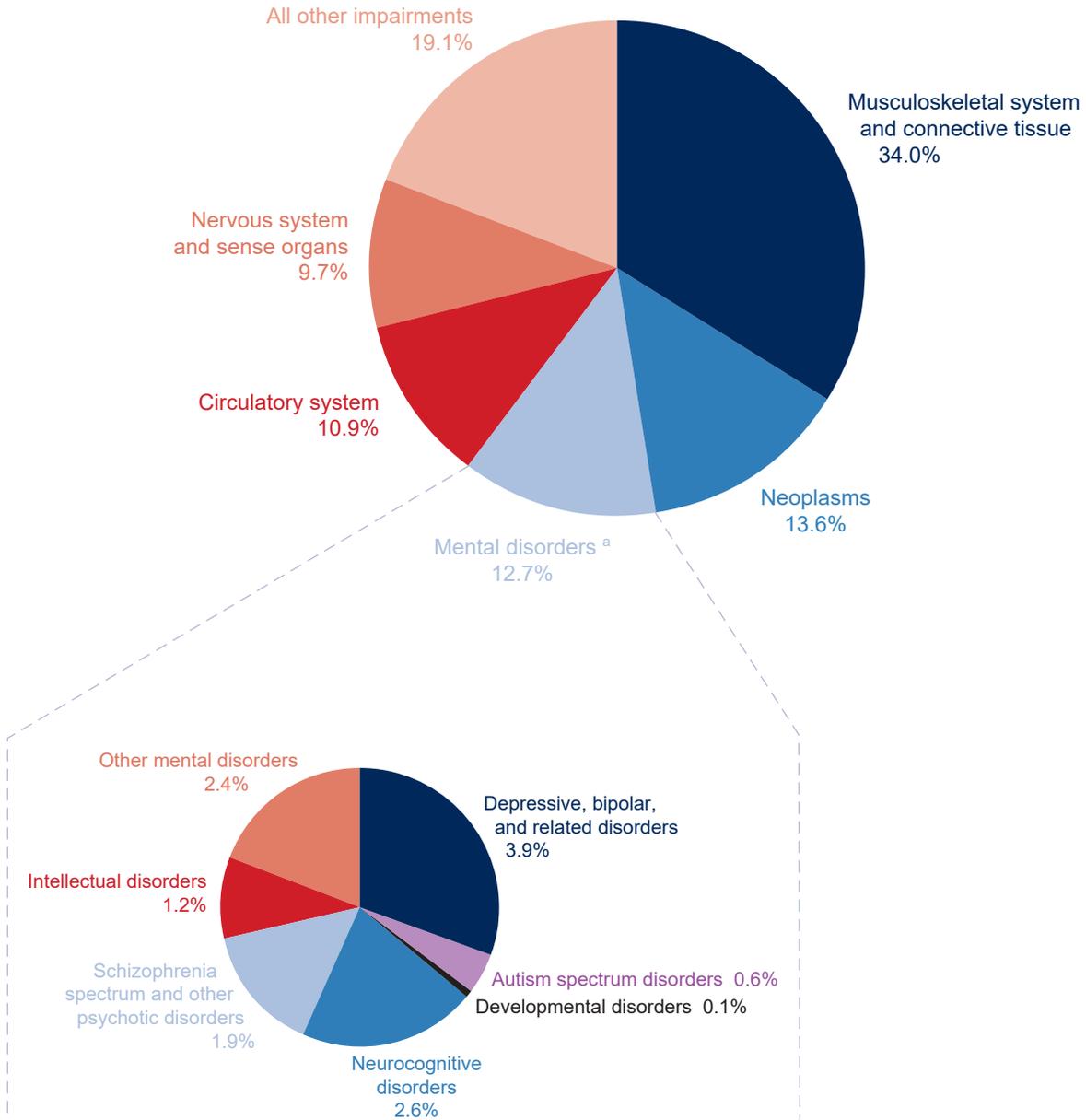
Because men have traditionally had higher earnings than women, their monthly benefit is higher. This is most obvious in the disabled-worker group. Benefits for disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are dependents' benefits, so their monthly benefit is a function of the worker's earnings. Therefore, a disabled widow's average benefit tends to be higher than that of a disabled widower because average earnings are higher for male workers than for female workers. Benefit amounts are about the same for men and women in the disabled adult children group.



SOURCE: Table 36.

Chart 10.
Disabled-worker awards, by selected diagnostic group, 2023

In 2023, benefits were awarded to 523,834 disabled workers. Among those awardees, the most common impairment was diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (34.0 percent), followed by neoplasms (13.6 percent), mental disorders (12.7 percent), diseases of the circulatory system (10.9 percent), and diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (9.7 percent). The remaining 19.1 percent of awardees had other impairments.



SOURCE: Table 37.

a. Includes "Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified" (less than 0.05 percent).

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 35.
Number, selected years 1960–2023

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
1960	388,861	207,805	54,187	102,516	...	...	12,740	9,819	1,794
1965	538,983	253,499	69,183	175,109	19,794	...	10,017	8,668	2,713
1970	799,616	350,384	96,304	241,627	71,145	15,609	11,348	9,425	3,774
1975	1,305,345	592,049	148,741	391,284	117,043	23,521	14,636	11,182	6,889
1980	933,597	396,559	108,500	235,079	143,935	16,054	16,650	10,626	6,194
1981	826,340	351,847	95,575	199,829	134,390	14,154	15,365	9,745	5,435
1982	672,333	297,131	77,835	153,205	103,015	12,440	14,772	9,685	4,250
1983	661,467	311,549	80,079	152,954	68,834	14,412	17,309	11,223	5,107
1984	730,135	361,998	81,834	172,721	59,990	17,165	18,330	12,556	5,541
1985	763,363	377,371	83,511	190,204	56,108	17,086	19,661	12,709	6,713
1986	809,424	416,865	82,435	198,192	52,989	18,418	20,295	13,244	6,986
1987	799,180	415,848	77,316	195,030	54,925	16,396	20,761	12,117	6,787
1988	795,690	409,490	73,790	196,655	61,725	15,328	20,544	11,512	6,646
1989	801,893	425,582	69,113	197,950	57,079	15,168	19,668	10,975	6,358
1990	868,793	467,977	69,667	218,059	58,894	15,424	20,862	11,277	6,633
1991	990,500	536,434	72,754	250,287	60,349	29,590	21,850	11,684	7,552
1992	1,167,001	636,637	78,083	306,002	66,035	33,235	23,615	13,846	9,548
1993	1,177,268	635,238	74,605	317,263	71,081	31,835	23,173	13,819	10,254
1994	1,177,236	631,870	69,549	327,067	74,364	29,903	22,119	12,590	9,774
1995	1,173,317	645,832	63,097	315,587	75,929	29,597	21,566	11,930	9,779
1996	1,139,054	624,335	57,528	311,228	76,769	28,611	20,169	11,061	9,353
1997	1,059,556	587,417	50,818	278,040	76,034	28,546	19,611	10,616	8,474
1998	1,087,352	608,131	47,550	279,764	82,567	29,399	19,932	10,914	9,095
1999	1,106,343	620,488	46,164	283,768	84,525	29,650	20,467	11,430	9,851
2000	1,051,900	610,700	38,500	263,200	74,600	27,600	21,100	9,200	7,000
2001	1,118,300	661,900	41,100	268,800	75,700	26,500	22,300	12,200	9,800
2002	1,219,670	730,383	43,301	293,131	77,927	28,339	22,798	15,284	8,507
2003	1,259,672	755,706	44,638	302,756	82,447	27,324	21,836	15,225	9,740
2004	1,311,031	775,244	45,649	313,640	96,871	27,744	22,127	16,455	13,301
2005	1,402,509	821,207	49,917	338,506	104,405	29,576	25,591	17,973	15,334
2006	1,369,044	798,675	49,521	325,861	107,786	28,682	25,679	17,467	15,373
2007	1,383,199	804,787	47,583	322,362	112,140	28,810	28,359	20,368	18,790
2008	1,506,563	877,226	50,756	348,649	119,633	30,605	32,712	24,369	22,613
2009	1,647,013	970,696	54,112	381,786	129,132	31,518	35,734	22,821	21,214
2010	1,740,729	1,026,988	53,987	408,989	135,825	33,259	35,533	21,942	24,206
2011	1,695,780	998,979	53,276	392,900	135,547	33,183	35,610	21,575	24,710
2012	1,603,793	960,206	50,165	354,273	136,310	33,197	29,283	18,236	22,123
2013	1,442,810	868,965	46,183	303,895	127,542	31,599	27,998	16,638	19,990
2014	1,287,537	778,796	42,609	253,196	122,361	29,673	27,241	15,705	17,956

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 35.
Number, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
2015	1,230,090	741,478	40,957	235,344	114,360	30,397	31,175	16,350	20,029
2016	1,167,535	706,448	39,698	218,325	110,182	28,514	30,264	16,244	17,860
2017	1,171,070	715,921	36,095	217,868	105,088	28,450	30,854	18,616	18,178
2018	1,119,930	686,723	34,810	199,304	100,710	26,143	33,923	20,283	18,034
2019	1,081,819	679,449	35,084	192,442	92,812	21,244	29,032	16,903	14,853
2020	986,093	619,636	29,200	177,898	79,895	21,476	28,596	15,877	13,515
2021	830,400	540,353	24,919	129,007	70,226	18,998	21,975	14,926	9,996
2022	786,458	509,272	25,435	122,315	65,372	17,738	22,348	14,704	9,274
2023	800,325	523,834	26,276	120,843	61,519	16,301	26,321	15,167	10,064

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 36.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, 2023

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Workers						
Total	523,834	1,753.25	283,035	1,923.35	240,799	1,553.31
Under 25	16,796	986.62	9,768	980.51	7,028	995.11
25–29	15,214	1,216.20	7,976	1,229.99	7,238	1,201.01
30–34	18,599	1,335.93	9,389	1,373.31	9,210	1,297.83
35–39	23,521	1,458.88	11,634	1,524.41	11,887	1,394.76
40–44	31,393	1,568.51	15,373	1,680.52	16,020	1,461.03
45–49	39,295	1,665.77	19,318	1,811.49	19,977	1,524.86
50–54	87,287	1,719.26	44,164	1,903.75	43,123	1,530.31
55–59	148,428	1,831.04	80,834	2,029.26	67,594	1,593.98
60–64	134,693	2,003.09	79,172	2,189.40	55,521	1,737.41
65–FRA	8,608	2,071.32	5,407	2,234.08	3,201	1,796.38
Spouses of disabled workers						
Total	26,276	434.84	2,911	368.72	23,365	443.08
Entitlement based on care of children	2,969	362.89	146	328.00	2,823	364.69
Under 30	228	230.73	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
30–34	312	256.02	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
35–39	578	303.95	20	286.79	558	304.57
40–44	615	351.67	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
45–49	508	423.82	19	270.71	489	429.77
50–54	407	459.55	29	372.71	378	466.22
55–FRA	321	469.25	28	364.34	293	479.28
Entitlement based on age	23,307	444.01	2,765	370.87	20,542	453.86
62–64	17,620	411.49	1,522	285.88	16,098	423.36
65 or older	5,687	544.78	1,243	474.95	4,444	564.32
Children of disabled workers						
Total	192,426	491.67	100,575	494.82	91,851	488.23
Under 18	120,843	426.76	61,505	428.43	59,338	425.03
Under 5	27,905	326.85	14,232	327.91	13,673	325.75
5–9	29,699	373.74	15,033	373.93	14,666	373.54
10–14	41,428	460.67	21,224	461.01	20,204	460.31
15–17	21,811	562.37	11,016	569.88	10,795	554.71
Students 18–19	61,519	611.80	32,903	611.18	28,616	612.52
Disabled 18 or older	10,064	536.77	6,167	536.11	3,897	537.82
Widow(er)s						
Total	16,301	959.26	1,895	774.99	14,406	983.49
50–54	6,015	947.31	680	763.21	5,335	970.78
55–59	10,149	966.29	1,200	780.68	8,949	991.18
60–FRA	137	962.54	15	853.86	122	975.91

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 36.

Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, 2023—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Adult children						
Total	51,552	853.13	30,961	850.29	20,591	857.41
Children of—						
Retired workers	26,321	868.19	15,814	865.22	10,507	872.67
Deceased workers	15,167	1,036.91	8,980	1,039.76	6,187	1,032.78
Disabled workers	10,064	536.77	6,167	536.11	3,897	537.82
Under 25	22,066	809.05	13,452	811.28	8,614	805.57
25–29	8,563	913.62	5,255	916.41	3,308	909.17
30–34	9,278	906.75	5,646	895.18	3,632	924.72
35–39	6,641	876.69	3,832	870.19	2,809	885.55
40–44	3,315	813.17	1,836	800.72	1,479	828.62
45–49	1,059	792.16	588	759.28	471	833.21
50–54	328	849.10	189	812.76	139	898.51
55–59	190	823.24	108	803.71	82	848.95
60–64	87	900.98	44	916.04	43	885.58
65 or older	25	885.46	11	967.68	14	820.86

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 37.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, 2023

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	591,687	100.0	523,834	100.0	16,301	100.0	51,552	100.0
Congenital anomalies	4,896	0.8	1,000	0.2	18	0.1	3,878	7.5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	10,694	1.8	10,055	1.9	450	2.8	189	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	4,420	0.7	4,282	0.8	105	0.6	33	0.1
Injuries	20,862	3.5	19,755	3.8	433	2.7	674	1.3
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	12,818	2.2	3,043	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	1,085	0.2	455	0.1	15	0.1	615	1.2
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	261	(L)	121	(L)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disorders	23,095	3.9	6,045	1.2	310	1.9	16,740	32.5
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	24,864	4.2	20,465	3.9	1,542	9.5	2,857	5.5
Neurocognitive disorders	15,487	2.6	13,881	2.6	293	1.8	1,313	2.5
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	13,146	2.2	9,966	1.9	296	1.8	2,884	5.6
Other mental disorders	16,480	2.8	12,642	2.4	525	3.2	3,313	6.4
Neoplasms	72,336	12.2	71,319	13.6	752	4.6	265	0.5
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,725	0.3	1,542	0.3	31	0.2	152	0.3
Circulatory system	58,623	9.9	57,066	10.9	1,282	7.9	275	0.5
Digestive system	12,295	2.1	11,884	2.3	270	1.7	141	0.3
Genitourinary system	21,175	3.6	20,691	3.9	276	1.7	208	0.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	185,815	31.4	177,992	34.0	7,225	44.3	598	1.2
Nervous system and sense organs	58,920	10.0	50,936	9.7	1,387	8.5	6,597	12.8
Respiratory system	23,463	4.0	22,434	4.3	949	5.8	80	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,204	0.2	1,128	0.2	28	0.2	48	0.1
Other	808	0.1	567	0.1	12	0.1	229	0.4
Unknown	7,215	1.2	6,565	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Men								
Subtotal	315,891	100.0	283,035	100.0	1,895	100.0	30,961	100.0
Congenital anomalies	2,645	0.8	563	0.2	4	0.2	2,078	6.7
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	5,662	1.8	5,515	1.9	56	3.0	91	0.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2,870	0.9	2,820	1.0	25	1.3	25	0.1
Injuries	13,390	4.2	12,879	4.6	80	4.2	431	1.4
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	10,303	3.3	2,535	0.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	618	0.2	279	0.1	3	0.2	336	1.1
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	190	0.1	86	(L)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disorders	12,757	4.0	3,571	1.3	46	2.4	9,140	29.5
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	9,457	3.0	7,970	2.8	115	6.1	1,372	4.4
Neurocognitive disorders	8,787	2.8	7,952	2.8	34	1.8	801	2.6
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	8,654	2.7	6,448	2.3	38	2.0	2,168	7.0
Other mental disorders	7,531	2.4	5,669	2.0	64	3.4	1,798	5.8
Neoplasms	36,066	11.4	35,836	12.7	85	4.5	145	0.5

(Continued)

Table 37.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men (cont.)								
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	846	0.3	773	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Circulatory system	38,608	12.2	38,233	13.5	245	12.9	130	0.4
Digestive system	7,021	2.2	6,916	2.4	43	2.3	62	0.2
Genitourinary system	13,356	4.2	13,180	4.7	61	3.2	115	0.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	90,469	28.6	89,502	31.6	725	38.3	242	0.8
Nervous system and sense organs	30,329	9.6	26,606	9.4	149	7.9	3,574	11.5
Respiratory system	11,800	3.7	11,669	4.1	104	5.5	27	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	562	0.2	533	0.2	3	0.2	26	0.1
Other	471	0.1	325	0.1	3	0.2	143	0.5
Unknown	3,499	1.1	3,175	1.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Women								
Subtotal	275,796	100.0	240,799	100.0	14,406	100.0	20,591	100.0
Congenital anomalies	2,251	0.8	437	0.2	14	0.1	1,800	8.7
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	5,032	1.8	4,540	1.9	394	2.7	98	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,550	0.6	1,462	0.6	80	0.6	8	(L)
Injuries	7,472	2.7	6,876	2.9	353	2.5	243	1.2
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	2,515	0.9	508	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	467	0.2	176	0.1	12	0.1	279	1.4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	71	(L)	35	(L)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disorders	10,338	3.7	2,474	1.0	264	1.8	7,600	36.9
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	15,407	5.6	12,495	5.2	1,427	9.9	1,485	7.2
Neurocognitive disorders	6,700	2.4	5,929	2.5	259	1.8	512	2.5
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	4,492	1.6	3,518	1.5	258	1.8	716	3.5
Other mental disorders	8,949	3.2	6,973	2.9	461	3.2	1,515	7.4
Neoplasms	36,270	13.2	35,483	14.7	667	4.6	120	0.6
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	879	0.3	769	0.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Circulatory system	20,015	7.3	18,833	7.8	1,037	7.2	145	0.7
Digestive system	5,274	1.9	4,968	2.1	227	1.6	79	0.4
Genitourinary system	7,819	2.8	7,511	3.1	215	1.5	93	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	95,346	34.6	88,490	36.7	6,500	45.1	356	1.7
Nervous system and sense organs	28,591	10.4	24,330	10.1	1,238	8.6	3,023	14.7
Respiratory system	11,663	4.2	10,765	4.5	845	5.9	53	0.3
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	642	0.2	595	0.2	25	0.2	22	0.1
Other	337	0.1	242	0.1	9	0.1	86	0.4
Unknown	3,716	1.3	3,390	1.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 38.
Distribution and average monthly benefit, by state or other area, 2023

State or area	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	523,834	100.0	1,753.25	16,301	100.0	959.26	51,552	100.0	853.13
Alabama	11,338	2.2	1,744.07	564	3.5	920.31	983	1.9	829.48
Alaska	802	0.2	1,808.17	23	0.1	1,037.71	87	0.2	814.34
Arizona	9,624	1.8	1,787.69	272	1.7	985.15	913	1.8	882.55
Arkansas	8,273	1.6	1,688.77	466	2.9	830.12	803	1.6	743.08
California	38,203	7.3	1,685.04	818	5.0	1,096.74	4,081	7.9	935.28
Colorado	5,963	1.1	1,798.49	116	0.7	984.85	515	1.0	964.30
Connecticut	5,697	1.1	1,881.26	145	0.9	1,117.17	675	1.3	905.61
Delaware	1,632	0.3	1,892.67	53	0.3	1,153.39	120	0.2	1,133.00
District of Columbia	808	0.2	1,588.65	15	0.1	815.88	40	0.1	998.51
Florida	30,645	5.9	1,767.48	917	5.6	972.17	2,830	5.5	897.32
Georgia	15,520	3.0	1,733.05	569	3.5	937.16	1,239	2.4	906.11
Hawaii	1,461	0.3	1,778.07	18	0.1	1,154.71	139	0.3	934.15
Idaho	2,777	0.5	1,708.15	76	0.5	927.56	346	0.7	826.83
Illinois	16,024	3.1	1,782.27	397	2.4	978.18	1,750	3.4	851.01
Indiana	13,100	2.5	1,747.25	369	2.3	941.72	1,118	2.2	836.19
Iowa	5,727	1.1	1,692.42	155	1.0	907.07	769	1.5	732.44
Kansas	4,866	0.9	1,715.10	143	0.9	838.52	645	1.3	822.64
Kentucky	11,794	2.3	1,703.09	689	4.2	918.65	1,087	2.1	765.40
Louisiana	8,404	1.6	1,671.78	371	2.3	1,026.03	668	1.3	785.95
Maine	3,092	0.6	1,711.42	98	0.6	848.50	534	1.0	708.02
Maryland	7,421	1.4	1,903.13	156	1.0	1,067.54	694	1.3	1,006.06
Massachusetts	9,519	1.8	1,820.89	192	1.2	1,005.46	1,230	2.4	867.79
Michigan	22,259	4.2	1,798.17	695	4.3	1,029.24	2,326	4.5	858.64
Minnesota	9,457	1.8	1,800.91	162	1.0	952.37	1,089	2.1	803.91
Mississippi	6,052	1.2	1,661.19	223	1.4	856.62	530	1.0	742.67
Missouri	13,336	2.5	1,706.59	469	2.9	881.44	1,386	2.7	765.92
Montana	1,663	0.3	1,700.54	41	0.3	1,002.03	200	0.4	762.58
Nebraska	3,218	0.6	1,663.61	63	0.4	909.12	419	0.8	722.04
Nevada	4,557	0.9	1,797.14	104	0.6	1,071.87	253	0.5	953.45
New Hampshire	2,912	0.6	1,861.50	74	0.5	1,087.73	463	0.9	794.14
New Jersey	13,410	2.6	1,956.09	278	1.7	1,128.64	1,389	2.7	1,026.85
New Mexico	3,778	0.7	1,674.76	115	0.7	924.43	329	0.6	813.85
New York	32,071	6.1	1,835.82	706	4.3	960.13	3,218	6.2	898.74
North Carolina	20,680	3.9	1,730.07	848	5.2	859.39	1,808	3.5	828.95
North Dakota	1,142	0.2	1,657.00	23	0.1	802.90	137	0.3	718.81
Ohio	24,049	4.6	1,680.10	844	5.2	952.00	2,261	4.4	797.56
Oklahoma	8,459	1.6	1,695.92	337	2.1	883.91	736	1.4	814.58
Oregon	6,398	1.2	1,739.03	175	1.1	971.39	615	1.2	849.11
Pennsylvania	26,204	5.0	1,786.79	727	4.5	984.25	2,285	4.4	857.15
Rhode Island	2,385	0.5	1,717.37	56	0.3	927.93	232	0.5	698.46

(Continued)

Table 38.
Distribution and average monthly benefit, by state or other area, 2023—Continued

State or area	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
South Carolina	9,799	1.9	1,729.14	481	3.0	903.62	821	1.6	841.20
South Dakota	1,293	0.2	1,663.98	24	0.1	854.06	122	0.2	779.85
Tennessee	15,445	2.9	1,720.05	755	4.6	871.13	1,307	2.5	813.18
Texas	31,931	6.1	1,739.69	939	5.8	1,011.64	2,975	5.8	860.31
Utah	3,172	0.6	1,757.32	86	0.5	1,082.98	512	1.0	861.91
Vermont	1,297	0.2	1,684.43	25	0.2	997.06	185	0.4	789.62
Virginia	12,844	2.5	1,786.79	396	2.4	986.86	1,155	2.2	902.23
Washington	9,648	1.8	1,846.74	253	1.6	1,151.94	1,013	2.0	914.58
West Virginia	4,929	0.9	1,745.13	287	1.8	933.06	334	0.6	853.68
Wisconsin	10,690	2.0	1,771.04	248	1.5	888.64	1,448	2.8	776.95
Wyoming	829	0.2	1,806.20	17	0.1	1,135.94	84	0.2	890.23
Outlying areas									
Puerto Rico	6,515	1.2	1,475.59	195	1.2	886.88	528	1.0	632.62
Other ^b	722	0.1	1,533.67	33	0.2	963.84	126	0.2	721.06

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2023

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
<i>All disabled workers^b</i>												
2000	610,700	100.0	6.4	4.9	8.4	11.5	13.1	18.1	21.3	8.7	7.8	48.9
2001	661,900	100.0	7.8	5.3	8.0	10.8	12.9	18.0	21.6	8.5	7.1	48.6
2002	730,383	100.0	7.6	5.0	7.5	10.8	13.3	18.0	22.1	8.6	7.1	48.7
2003	755,706	100.0	6.9	5.0	7.2	10.6	13.4	18.1	22.5	9.0	7.3	49.0
2004	775,244	100.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	10.4	13.4	18.1	22.7	8.9	8.1	49.3
2005	821,207	100.0	6.4	4.6	6.6	10.2	13.4	18.4	23.1	8.4	8.9	49.5
2006	798,675	100.0	6.2	4.3	6.4	9.8	13.6	18.9	23.4	8.3	9.1	49.8
2007	804,787	100.0	7.9	4.6	6.9	10.3	13.5	18.8	22.9	8.2	6.9	48.8
2008	877,226	100.0	8.1	4.5	6.7	9.9	13.4	19.2	22.6	8.7	6.9	48.8
2009	970,696	100.0	8.2	4.5	6.6	9.5	13.3	19.7	22.8	8.6	6.8	48.8
2010	1,026,988	100.0	7.6	4.5	6.4	9.1	13.1	20.0	23.3	8.6	7.3	49.2
2011	998,979	100.0	6.6	4.3	5.9	8.4	12.3	20.3	25.0	9.1	8.2	49.9
2012	960,206	100.0	6.1	4.3	5.6	8.2	11.9	20.3	25.8	9.2	8.5	50.2
2013	868,965	100.0	5.8	4.2	5.3	7.8	11.0	20.1	27.0	9.8	9.0	50.6
2014	778,796	100.0	5.7	4.0	4.9	7.2	10.1	19.8	28.4	10.4	9.4	51.0
2015	741,478	100.0	5.5	3.8	4.8	6.9	9.6	19.6	28.9	10.8	10.0	51.3
2016	706,448	100.0	5.4	3.7	4.8	6.7	9.4	19.3	29.2	11.2	10.4	51.5
2017	715,921	100.0	6.4	3.8	5.0	6.6	9.3	19.0	28.6	11.0	10.3	51.0
2018	686,723	100.0	5.9	3.7	4.9	6.5	9.3	18.8	28.9	11.3	10.7	51.3
2019	679,449	100.0	5.6	3.6	4.8	6.3	9.2	18.5	29.1	11.5	11.3	51.6
2020	619,636	100.0	6.2	3.6	4.7	6.2	8.8	17.7	28.9	11.8	12.1	51.6
2021	540,353	100.0	5.6	3.4	4.4	5.9	8.1	17.2	29.5	12.6	13.3	52.1
2022	509,272	100.0	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.8	7.7	17.1	29.1	12.8	14.4	52.3
2023	523,834	100.0	6.1	3.6	4.5	6.0	7.5	16.7	28.3	12.8	14.6	52.1
<i>Men</i>												
1960	168,466	100.0	0.8	a	7.0	6.5	10.5	16.7	20.0	11.8	26.7	54.5
1965	186,808	100.0	1.8	a	8.2	7.9	11.1	17.1	25.7	14.0	14.0	53.0
1970	258,072	100.0	6.7	a	7.6	6.5	10.1	14.7	23.5	12.3	18.7	52.1
1975	408,531	100.0	7.7	a	8.6	6.2	9.5	15.7	23.1	12.1	17.1	51.5
1980	275,185	100.0	8.3	a	9.7	6.0	8.4	14.7	24.6	12.3	16.0	51.2
1981	244,984	100.0	8.6	a	10.2	6.2	8.4	14.5	24.3	13.0	14.8	50.8
1982	207,453	100.0	8.4	a	10.4	6.3	8.4	14.1	24.6	12.9	14.8	50.9
1983	217,422	100.0	9.5	a	11.7	6.6	8.4	13.6	23.4	12.2	14.6	50.2
1984	247,833	100.0	9.2	a	12.8	7.1	8.7	13.4	22.6	12.2	14.0	50.0
1985	274,400	100.0	8.7	a	13.3	7.0	9.9	14.6	23.1	12.4	10.9	50.1
1986	273,700	100.0	10.7	a	15.3	8.1	9.4	14.3	21.3	11.1	9.8	48.7
1987	265,900	100.0	9.4	a	16.0	8.6	9.3	13.9	20.8	10.9	11.2	49.0
1988	265,700	100.0	8.4	a	16.0	9.7	9.0	14.6	21.3	10.5	10.4	49.2
1989	268,600	100.0	8.7	a	16.0	9.5	10.2	14.2	20.6	9.7	11.1	49.0
1990	293,300	100.0	10.9	a	16.9	9.4	9.5	13.5	20.5	10.3	8.9	48.1
1991	322,700	100.0	9.5	a	17.7	10.6	11.0	14.1	18.4	9.4	9.3	47.9
1992	395,600	100.0	9.5	a	18.5	10.8	11.0	13.0	18.6	9.8	8.9	47.8
1993	391,800	100.0	9.2	a	18.9	10.1	11.7	14.7	18.8	8.6	8.0	47.7
1994	379,300	100.0	6.8	a	18.4	10.8	12.7	15.4	19.3	9.0	7.7	48.4
1995	368,400	100.0	7.2	a	16.3	10.7	11.5	15.7	20.4	8.9	9.3	48.9
1996	347,100	100.0	6.9	7.2	9.0	10.8	13.2	16.2	19.9	9.3	7.6	48.7
1997	311,100	100.0	6.3	5.6	8.9	10.8	13.5	16.1	21.6	8.8	8.3	49.3
1998	331,400	100.0	6.3	6.2	8.1	11.1	12.4	18.3	21.6	8.1	8.0	49.2
1999	338,900	100.0	6.2	5.2	7.6	11.4	12.4	18.2	21.7	8.8	8.3	49.6

(Continued)

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
<i>Men (cont.)</i>												
2000	328,700	100.0	6.8	4.6	8.3	10.7	12.7	17.6	21.1	9.1	9.1	49.1
2001	360,000	100.0	7.5	4.8	7.9	10.0	12.2	17.5	22.7	9.2	8.1	49.1
2002	394,741	100.0	7.9	4.7	7.1	10.2	12.6	17.6	22.9	9.3	7.8	49.0
2003	408,516	100.0	7.0	4.7	6.8	10.0	12.7	17.8	23.2	9.7	8.0	49.4
2004	416,560	100.0	6.8	4.6	6.5	9.8	12.8	17.7	23.4	9.6	8.9	49.6
2005	440,008	100.0	6.6	4.3	6.3	9.7	12.9	17.9	23.7	8.9	9.6	49.8
2006	425,285	100.0	6.4	4.1	6.1	9.2	13.0	18.4	24.0	8.8	9.9	50.1
2007	428,836	100.0	8.2	4.3	6.4	9.7	12.8	18.3	23.7	8.9	7.7	49.1
2008	466,966	100.0	8.4	4.2	6.1	9.3	12.7	18.6	23.4	9.5	7.8	49.2
2009	521,424	100.0	8.5	4.2	6.1	8.9	12.5	19.1	23.6	9.3	7.7	49.2
2010	555,999	100.0	7.8	4.1	5.9	8.6	12.4	19.5	24.2	9.4	8.1	49.5
2011	540,107	100.0	6.7	4.0	5.4	7.9	11.6	19.8	25.8	9.8	9.0	50.3
2012	511,370	100.0	6.3	4.0	5.2	7.7	11.2	19.7	26.6	9.9	9.3	50.5
2013	459,732	100.0	6.1	3.9	4.9	7.2	10.4	19.4	27.6	10.6	9.9	50.9
2014	412,855	100.0	6.0	3.8	4.5	6.6	9.4	19.0	29.0	11.2	10.4	51.3
2015	390,248	100.0	5.9	3.6	4.4	6.3	9.1	18.7	29.2	11.6	11.2	51.6
2016	373,798	100.0	5.8	3.6	4.4	6.1	8.7	18.2	29.4	12.0	11.7	51.8
2017	374,918	100.0	6.9	3.6	4.6	6.0	8.7	17.8	28.9	11.8	11.5	51.3
2018	357,468	100.0	6.4	3.5	4.5	5.9	8.7	17.7	29.0	12.1	12.0	51.6
2019	353,104	100.0	6.1	3.4	4.5	5.8	8.5	17.4	29.2	12.4	12.7	51.9
2020	325,228	100.0	6.6	3.4	4.3	5.7	8.1	16.6	29.0	12.7	13.7	51.9
2021	288,477	100.0	6.0	3.2	4.0	5.3	7.4	16.1	29.7	13.5	14.9	52.5
2022	275,321	100.0	5.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	7.0	16.0	29.3	13.7	16.0	52.7
2023	283,035	100.0	6.3	3.3	4.1	5.4	6.8	15.6	28.6	13.6	16.3	52.5
<i>Women</i>												
1960	39,339	100.0	0.7	a	8.1	8.0	13.3	21.9	24.6	12.4	10.9	52.5
1965	66,691	100.0	1.1	a	6.5	7.4	11.7	19.3	28.3	14.1	11.5	53.2
1970	92,312	100.0	4.2	a	6.3	6.1	11.0	17.5	27.2	13.0	14.6	52.8
1975	183,518	100.0	6.1	a	7.3	6.1	10.1	17.7	25.5	12.2	15.0	52.1
1980	121,374	100.0	7.4	a	9.7	6.4	9.3	16.3	25.5	11.7	13.7	51.1
1981	106,863	100.0	7.8	a	10.2	6.5	9.5	16.4	25.1	12.0	12.5	50.8
1982	89,678	100.0	8.0	a	10.9	6.8	9.5	15.6	24.9	11.7	12.5	50.5
1983	94,127	100.0	9.0	a	12.2	7.4	9.5	14.8	23.5	10.9	12.7	49.8
1984	114,165	100.0	8.3	a	13.2	7.9	9.7	14.9	22.8	10.9	12.9	49.7
1985	134,500	100.0	8.6	a	12.9	8.0	10.6	15.8	23.3	10.1	10.6	49.7
1986	135,700	100.0	9.0	a	15.5	10.4	10.5	14.8	21.3	9.6	8.8	48.8
1987	143,700	100.0	7.5	a	15.2	8.1	11.2	15.8	23.4	9.6	9.1	49.5
1988	147,000	100.0	8.5	a	14.0	8.8	10.9	16.1	23.5	10.5	7.7	49.3
1989	146,900	100.0	7.8	a	14.8	10.4	11.9	13.8	21.2	10.8	9.2	49.1
1990	168,500	100.0	8.5	a	16.3	9.8	13.1	14.2	22.3	8.9	6.9	48.4
1991	190,400	100.0	8.5	a	16.8	10.1	12.2	16.2	19.5	8.9	7.8	48.4
1992	241,300	100.0	8.6	a	17.7	12.0	12.4	15.6	17.6	8.4	7.7	47.7
1993	237,900	100.0	7.5	a	17.5	11.2	13.1	16.5	19.7	6.8	7.6	48.1
1994	234,000	100.0	7.4	a	16.9	11.1	12.9	17.0	20.8	7.3	6.6	48.2
1995	263,200	100.0	6.4	a	16.7	11.4	13.8	17.2	20.5	7.6	6.4	48.5
1996	256,900	100.0	5.3	6.2	8.9	11.3	14.0	19.0	21.2	8.3	5.9	49.1
1997	250,200	100.0	6.2	6.0	10.3	12.2	14.1	19.0	19.0	6.8	6.4	48.4
1998	271,900	100.0	5.4	5.9	9.0	12.2	14.5	19.1	20.4	7.6	5.9	48.9
1999	266,900	100.0	5.7	5.9	8.7	12.5	15.4	18.1	20.6	6.6	6.5	48.7

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
<i>Women (cont.)</i>												
2000	282,000	100.0	5.8	5.2	8.6	12.3	13.5	18.7	21.6	8.1	6.3	48.7
2001	301,900	100.0	8.0	5.9	8.2	11.8	13.8	18.5	20.2	7.7	6.0	48.0
2002	335,642	100.0	7.3	5.3	8.0	11.4	14.2	18.5	21.2	7.7	6.3	48.3
2003	347,190	100.0	6.8	5.4	7.7	11.3	14.2	18.5	21.7	8.1	6.5	48.6
2004	358,684	100.0	6.6	5.3	7.3	11.0	14.0	18.6	21.9	8.2	7.2	48.9
2005	381,199	100.0	6.2	5.0	7.0	10.7	14.0	19.0	22.3	7.7	8.0	49.2
2006	373,390	100.0	5.9	4.7	6.8	10.4	14.2	19.4	22.8	7.7	8.2	49.5
2007	375,951	100.0	7.5	5.0	7.4	11.1	14.4	19.4	22.0	7.4	5.9	48.4
2008	410,260	100.0	7.6	4.9	7.3	10.7	14.2	19.9	21.7	7.8	5.9	48.4
2009	449,272	100.0	7.8	4.9	7.1	10.3	14.3	20.4	21.8	7.7	5.8	48.4
2010	470,989	100.0	7.3	4.9	7.0	9.8	13.9	20.6	22.2	7.8	6.4	48.8
2011	458,872	100.0	6.4	4.7	6.5	9.0	13.1	20.9	24.0	8.2	7.3	49.5
2012	448,836	100.0	5.8	4.7	6.1	8.8	12.6	20.9	25.0	8.4	7.6	49.9
2013	409,233	100.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	8.4	11.7	20.9	26.4	9.0	8.0	50.3
2014	365,941	100.0	5.3	4.2	5.4	7.8	10.9	20.8	27.8	9.5	8.3	50.7
2015	351,230	100.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	7.6	10.2	20.7	28.5	10.0	8.7	51.0
2016	332,650	100.0	5.0	3.9	5.2	7.2	10.2	20.5	28.9	10.2	8.9	51.1
2017	341,003	100.0	5.9	4.0	5.4	7.3	10.0	20.2	28.3	10.1	8.8	50.7
2018	329,255	100.0	5.4	3.9	5.3	7.1	10.0	20.0	28.7	10.4	9.2	51.0
2019	326,345	100.0	5.2	3.8	5.2	6.9	9.9	19.7	29.0	10.6	9.7	51.2
2020	294,408	100.0	5.7	3.8	5.1	6.8	9.6	18.9	28.8	10.8	10.4	51.2
2021	251,876	100.0	5.3	3.6	4.8	6.5	8.9	18.5	29.4	11.5	11.5	51.7
2022	233,951	100.0	5.3	3.6	4.8	6.4	8.5	18.3	28.8	11.8	12.5	51.9
2023	240,799	100.0	5.9	3.8	4.9	6.7	8.3	17.9	28.1	11.8	12.6	51.6

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Age in year of award from 1960 through 1984; age in month of award after 1984.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age.

a. Ages 30–34 were grouped with ages 35–39 before 1996.

b. Combined data for men and women are not available before 2000.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1960	207,805	865	5,406	10,903	--	17,287	--	--	17,739
1961	279,758	1,637	7,070	15,153	--	26,864	--	--	23,103
1962	286,434	2,026	9,383	15,271	--	37,315	--	--	27,632
1963	224,229	1,646	7,563	10,859	6,496	24,526	--	--	25,042
1967	310,947	--	10,743	10,945	19,815	35,344	--	--	33,358
1968	330,783	2,670	11,359	10,360	25,319	41,894	--	--	36,560
1969	344,741	3,004	12,169	9,828	28,473	43,225	--	--	35,740
1970	350,384	3,597	13,141	8,760	28,231	38,406	--	--	36,095
1971	415,897	4,365	15,823	8,524	31,810	42,687	--	--	39,629
1972	455,438	4,033	17,352	8,627	31,728	45,253	--	--	43,667
1973	491,776	5,276	18,131	7,957	30,418	47,014	--	--	50,644
1975	592,049	6,576	23,176	7,579	32,341	67,213	--	--	59,852
1976	551,460	5,817	20,966	6,049	29,848	63,667	--	--	57,656
1977	568,874	6,681	21,725	5,807	31,942	70,825	--	--	59,833
1978	464,415	5,850	16,855	4,512	27,490	54,329	--	--	54,878
1981	351,847	3,118	14,768	2,596	20,868	36,318	--	--	56,410
1982	298,531	2,432	13,187	2,312	16,617	31,531	--	--	50,999
1983	311,490	2,827	14,904	6,730	15,646	50,633	--	--	52,379
1984	357,140	2,439	14,418	3,185	16,189	64,078	--	--	59,104
1985	377,371	2,480	16,976	2,985	16,558	68,610	--	--	55,120
1986	416,865	1,953	21,260	2,736	3,629	123,983	--	--	53,176
1987	415,848	787	21,114	4,676	20,889	81,241	--	--	55,339
1988	409,490	550	14,513	2,802	21,022	85,756	--	--	53,944
1989	425,582	534	14,279	3,773	21,531	88,500	--	--	60,352
1990	467,977	511	16,255	22,023	22,315	105,173	--	--	65,939
1991	536,434	575	19,931	28,245	24,129	126,184	--	--	69,244
1992	636,637	619	29,904	39,253	25,042	164,093	--	--	77,175
1993	635,238	543	30,862	37,450	23,206	166,045	--	--	80,266
1994	631,870	602	31,532	36,087	22,560	156,703	--	--	89,231
1995	645,645	722	33,370	27,993	27,566	147,900	16,681	131,219	64,401
1996	624,254	777	33,832	23,324	27,616	132,022	14,062	117,960	63,321
1997	587,700	654	33,807	15,327	25,930	122,901	12,888	110,013	62,279
1998	608,382	676	36,373	12,680	25,926	131,502	14,506	116,996	63,973
1999	620,559	645	36,975	11,743	25,925	138,980	16,608	122,372	65,681
2000	610,700	700	17,100	10,700	28,700	143,200	17,600	125,600	63,600
2001	661,900	(X)	19,500	11,200	25,400	168,600	22,500	146,100	62,000
2002	730,383	1,113	21,830	10,966	28,169	185,313	22,352	162,961	70,369
2003	755,706	1,152	23,407	10,879	28,612	191,679	19,338	172,341	70,942
2004	775,244	1,166	24,341	10,510	29,580	192,832	20,479	172,353	73,637
2005	821,207	1,214	26,969	10,534	31,019	198,549	21,165	177,384	83,303
2006	798,675	1,170	27,272	10,165	31,231	185,035	19,842	165,193	82,146
2007	804,787	1,196	27,354	9,504	31,543	183,475	18,694	164,781	81,453
2008	877,226	1,255	30,023	9,887	34,842	199,738	19,506	180,232	84,544
2009	970,696	1,507	34,168	10,440	38,439	216,381	23,031	193,350	90,411

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number (cont.)</i>									
2010	1,026,988	1,531	35,545	10,590	39,341	218,862	18,667	200,195	92,748
2011	998,979	1,491	34,167	9,748	36,601	191,898	14,145	177,753	91,510
2012	960,206	1,283	32,152	9,047	33,672	172,995	12,009	160,986	90,986
2013	868,965	1,118	28,004	8,225	28,806	145,997	10,141	135,856	86,983
2014	778,796	1,037	23,531	7,116	25,147	123,676	9,738	113,938	83,281
2015	741,478	966	20,739	6,361	23,006	111,913	8,397	103,516	83,098
2016	706,448	948	18,470	6,065	22,450	103,001	7,975	95,026	80,382
2017	715,921	1,107	17,688	5,839	24,060	108,522	9,762	98,760	80,276
2018	686,723	953	16,491	5,412	23,366	95,558	7,292	88,266	77,344
2019	679,449	1,014	15,881	5,280	23,050	90,589	6,725	83,864	78,597
2020	619,636	1,113	14,096	4,658	21,229	81,194	6,842	74,352	74,094
2021	540,353	892	11,662	4,113	19,037	65,435	5,361	60,074	68,221
2022	509,272	920	10,477	4,423	18,342	61,128	4,905	56,223	69,051
2023	523,834	1,000	10,055	4,282	19,755	66,618	6,045	60,573	71,319

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms	
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other		
<i>Percent</i>										
1960	100.0	0.4	2.6	5.2	--	8.3	--	--	8.5	
1961	100.0	0.6	2.5	5.4	--	9.6	--	--	8.3	
1962	100.0	0.7	3.3	5.3	--	13.0	--	--	9.6	
1963	100.0	0.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	10.9	--	--	11.2	
1967	100.0	--	3.5	3.5	6.4	11.4	--	--	10.7	
1968	100.0	0.8	3.4	3.1	7.7	12.7	--	--	11.1	
1969	100.0	0.9	3.5	2.9	8.3	12.5	--	--	10.4	
1970	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.5	8.1	11.0	--	--	10.3	
1971	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.0	7.6	10.3	--	--	9.5	
1972	100.0	0.9	3.8	1.9	7.0	9.9	--	--	9.6	
1973	100.0	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.2	9.6	--	--	10.3	
1975	100.0	1.1	3.9	1.3	5.5	11.4	--	--	10.1	
1976	100.0	1.1	3.8	1.1	5.4	11.5	--	--	10.5	
1977	100.0	1.2	3.8	1.0	5.6	12.5	--	--	10.5	
1978	100.0	1.3	3.6	1.0	5.9	11.7	--	--	11.8	
1981	100.0	0.9	4.2	0.7	5.9	10.3	--	--	16.0	
1982	100.0	0.8	4.4	0.8	5.6	10.6	--	--	17.1	
1983	100.0	0.9	4.8	2.2	5.0	16.3	--	--	16.8	
1984	100.0	0.7	4.0	0.9	4.5	17.9	--	--	16.5	
1985	100.0	0.7	4.5	0.8	4.4	18.2	--	--	14.6	
1986	100.0	0.5	5.1	0.7	0.9	29.7	--	--	12.8	
1987	100.0	0.2	5.1	1.1	5.0	19.5	--	--	13.3	
1988	100.0	0.1	3.5	0.7	5.1	20.9	--	--	13.2	
1989	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.9	5.1	20.8	--	--	14.2	
1990	100.0	0.1	3.5	4.7	4.8	22.5	--	--	14.1	
1991	100.0	0.1	3.7	5.3	4.5	23.5	--	--	12.9	
1992	100.0	0.1	4.7	6.2	3.9	25.8	--	--	12.1	
1993	100.0	0.1	4.9	5.9	3.7	26.1	--	--	12.6	
1994	100.0	0.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	24.8	--	--	14.1	
1995	100.0	0.1	5.2	4.3	4.3	22.9	2.6	20.3	10.0	
1996	100.0	0.1	5.4	3.7	4.4	21.1	2.3	18.9	10.1	
1997	100.0	0.1	5.8	2.6	4.4	20.9	2.2	18.7	10.6	
1998	100.0	0.1	6.0	2.1	4.3	21.6	2.4	19.2	10.5	
1999	100.0	0.1	6.0	1.9	4.2	22.4	2.7	19.7	10.6	
2000	100.0	0.1	2.8	1.8	4.7	23.4	2.9	20.6	10.4	
2001	100.0	(X)	2.9	1.7	3.8	25.5	3.4	22.1	9.4	
2002	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.5	3.9	25.4	3.1	22.3	9.6	
2003	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.8	25.4	2.6	22.8	9.4	
2004	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.8	24.8	2.6	22.2	9.5	
2005	100.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	3.8	24.2	2.6	21.6	10.1	
2006	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	3.9	23.2	2.5	20.7	10.3	
2007	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.2	3.9	22.8	2.3	20.5	10.1	
2008	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.1	4.0	22.8	2.2	20.5	9.6	
2009	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.1	4.0	22.3	2.4	19.9	9.3	

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>									
2010	100.0	0.1	3.5	1.0	3.8	21.3	1.8	19.5	9.0
2011	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.0	3.7	19.2	1.4	17.8	9.2
2012	100.0	0.1	3.3	0.9	3.5	18.0	1.3	16.8	9.5
2013	100.0	0.1	3.2	0.9	3.3	16.8	1.2	15.6	10.0
2014	100.0	0.1	3.0	0.9	3.2	15.9	1.3	14.6	10.7
2015	100.0	0.1	2.8	0.9	3.1	15.1	1.1	14.0	11.2
2016	100.0	0.1	2.6	0.9	3.2	14.6	1.1	13.5	11.4
2017	100.0	0.2	2.5	0.8	3.4	15.2	1.4	13.8	11.2
2018	100.0	0.1	2.4	0.8	3.4	13.9	1.1	12.9	11.3
2019	100.0	0.1	2.3	0.8	3.4	13.3	1.0	12.3	11.6
2020	100.0	0.2	2.3	0.8	3.4	13.1	1.1	12.0	12.0
2021	100.0	0.2	2.2	0.8	3.5	12.1	1.0	11.1	12.6
2022	100.0	0.2	2.1	0.9	3.6	12.0	1.0	11.0	13.6
2023	100.0	0.2	1.9	0.8	3.8	12.7	1.2	11.6	13.6

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—									Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue			
	<i>Number</i>										
1960	442	55,855	3,575	1,077	17,124	32,105	16,489	463	89	28,386	
1961	566	71,860	4,300	1,608	23,241	44,709	20,030	794	125	38,698	
1962	739	82,015	5,922	2,040	33,751	45,261	23,408	1,177	494	--	
1963	597	66,468	4,437	1,725	21,744	32,712	19,107	719	588	--	
1967	--	81,507	7,627	--	41,090	38,278	24,646	--	7,594	--	
1968	--	80,906	7,806	2,926	43,677	41,758	22,635	--	2,913	--	
1969	--	105,760	8,719	2,717	47,357	21,967	23,265	--	2,517	--	
1970	--	108,906	9,051	2,912	52,086	22,575	24,254	--	2,370	--	
1971	1,043	131,854	11,629	3,501	66,558	26,442	30,103	1,667	262	--	
1972	1,155	146,684	13,369	4,304	75,923	28,216	33,038	1,756	293	40	
1973	1,347	158,202	14,614	4,810	85,431	31,139	34,656	1,854	283	--	
1975	1,491	177,311	17,474	5,719	110,637	39,960	39,485	2,306	929	--	
1976	2,039	165,182	15,194	4,907	105,907	36,156	35,210	2,532	330	--	
1977	1,516	167,801	15,342	5,271	107,840	36,751	35,002	1,766	772	--	
1978	1,236	134,634	12,407	4,719	86,921	29,314	28,005	2,017	1,248	--	
1981	942	85,994	7,363	6,230	58,639	28,516	21,520	1,345	616	6,604	
1982	808	74,242	6,067	3,165	48,985	26,886	19,766	998	536	--	
1983	958	68,352	5,272	6,489	41,782	26,203	17,978	848	(X)	(X)	
1984	904	70,891	5,895	3,441	45,826	28,201	18,891	983	776	21,919	
1985	890	72,764	5,626	3,348	49,214	28,733	20,213	1,110	992	31,752	
1986	1,186	73,226	6,262	3,099	54,560	30,328	23,449	1,075	--	16,943	
1987	1,205	76,758	6,122	5,801	63,807	35,206	22,978	1,173	--	18,752	
1988	1,419	72,224	6,388	7,131	68,623	34,443	23,073	785	16,817	--	
1989	1,524	70,235	6,803	9,010	71,419	34,756	21,400	828	20,638	--	
1990	1,734	73,585	7,431	10,294	74,501	37,737	22,158	866	7,455	--	
1991	1,904	78,339	8,648	10,874	92,469	41,551	23,798	1,021	9,522	--	
1992	2,277	89,818	9,872	12,763	96,895	46,952	27,264	1,070	13,640	--	
1993	2,075	88,623	10,026	13,390	94,255	45,742	27,494	1,118	14,143	--	
1994	2,066	86,645	10,520	15,531	84,705	47,820	30,958	1,116	15,794	--	
1995	2,006	83,065	11,167	11,956	141,306	46,477	28,831	1,643	14,746	2,496	
1996	1,836	81,209	11,530	12,206	142,776	45,960	27,983	1,588	18,274	2,590	
1997	1,815	76,531	11,310	12,151	135,430	45,496	26,483	1,473	14,436	1,677	
1998	1,801	76,698	12,413	13,118	141,847	47,517	27,148	1,466	13,744	1,500	
1999	1,911	74,755	13,389	13,842	146,754	49,869	26,981	1,416	10,252	1,441	
2000	1,500	75,400	12,700	14,900	153,600	50,100	26,200	1,700	9,300	1,300	
2001	2,200	82,500	15,600	16,300	162,100	54,600	28,300	(X)	10,000	1,800	
2002	2,491	85,252	15,976	16,412	186,923	62,519	30,591	1,609	1,866	8,984	
2003	2,408	85,896	17,084	16,968	199,014	64,369	32,007	1,622	1,871	7,796	
2004	2,479	85,449	18,045	16,869	210,315	64,566	32,562	1,709	1,909	9,275	
2005	2,501	89,247	19,094	18,317	226,914	66,712	33,998	1,783	1,989	9,064	
2006	2,405	85,636	18,655	18,414	225,179	65,320	32,577	1,731	1,862	9,877	
2007	2,509	86,706	18,558	19,060	233,608	65,187	32,336	1,781	2,112	8,405	
2008	2,656	92,136	19,760	19,662	263,536	71,431	34,539	1,935	2,165	9,117	
2009	2,900	100,007	21,827	20,434	303,035	79,756	37,938	2,154	2,016	9,283	

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Number (cont.)</i>										
2010	3,146	105,046	23,305	21,575	333,377	83,735	40,864	2,391	2,151	12,781
2011	2,999	105,728	23,424	21,089	337,946	81,698	41,160	2,380	2,017	15,123
2012	2,918	101,365	22,711	20,462	339,636	77,109	37,958	2,269	1,803	13,840
2013	2,786	93,961	20,683	19,756	312,133	71,195	35,141	1,993	1,544	10,640
2014	2,436	85,189	18,177	19,354	281,080	65,023	32,124	1,740	1,290	8,595
2015	2,376	81,993	16,817	20,140	269,355	63,234	30,562	1,721	1,161	8,036
2016	2,162	78,369	15,743	20,193	258,506	60,593	28,995	1,604	1,106	7,861
2017	2,306	73,737	15,973	20,408	262,559	63,602	28,790	1,627	1,044	8,383
2018	2,262	72,465	15,372	20,179	257,927	61,252	27,263	1,629	977	8,273
2019	2,238	72,175	15,090	20,414	255,926	61,908	26,406	1,539	1,018	8,324
2020	2,053	66,013	13,815	20,775	231,276	55,320	23,446	1,427	871	8,256
2021	1,589	59,129	12,217	19,975	195,469	50,548	23,901	1,219	783	6,163
2022	1,492	55,851	11,619	19,736	175,354	48,354	24,390	1,174	757	6,204
2023	1,542	57,066	11,884	20,691	177,992	50,936	22,434	1,128	567	6,565

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1960	0.2	26.9	1.7	0.5	8.2	15.4	7.9	0.2	(L)	13.7
1961	0.2	25.7	1.5	0.6	8.3	16.0	7.2	0.3	(L)	13.8
1962	0.3	28.6	2.1	0.7	11.8	15.8	8.2	0.4	0.2	--
1963	0.3	29.6	2.0	0.8	9.7	14.6	8.5	0.3	0.3	--
1967	--	26.2	2.5	--	13.2	12.3	7.9	--	2.4	--
1968	--	24.5	2.4	0.9	13.2	12.6	6.8	--	0.9	--
1969	--	30.7	2.5	0.8	13.7	6.4	6.7	--	0.7	--
1970	--	31.1	2.6	0.8	14.9	6.4	6.9	--	0.7	--
1971	0.3	31.7	2.8	0.8	16.0	6.4	7.2	0.4	0.1	--
1972	0.3	32.2	2.9	0.9	16.7	6.2	7.3	0.4	0.1	(L)
1973	0.3	32.2	3.0	1.0	17.4	6.3	7.0	0.4	0.1	--
1975	0.3	29.9	3.0	1.0	18.7	6.7	6.7	0.4	0.2	--
1976	0.4	30.0	2.8	0.9	19.2	6.6	6.4	0.5	0.1	--
1977	0.3	29.5	2.7	0.9	19.0	6.5	6.2	0.3	0.1	--
1978	0.3	29.0	2.7	1.0	18.7	6.3	6.0	0.4	0.3	--
1981	0.3	24.4	2.1	1.8	16.7	8.1	6.1	0.4	0.2	1.9
1982	0.3	24.9	2.0	1.1	16.4	9.0	6.6	0.3	0.2	--
1983	0.3	21.9	1.7	2.1	13.4	8.4	5.8	0.3	(X)	(X)
1984	0.3	19.8	1.7	1.0	12.8	7.9	5.3	0.3	0.2	6.1
1985	0.2	19.3	1.5	0.9	13.0	7.6	5.4	0.3	0.3	8.4
1986	0.3	17.6	1.5	0.7	13.1	7.3	5.6	0.3	--	4.1
1987	0.3	18.5	1.5	1.4	15.3	8.5	5.5	0.3	--	4.5
1988	0.3	17.6	1.6	1.7	16.8	8.4	5.6	0.2	4.1	--
1989	0.4	16.5	1.6	2.1	16.8	8.2	5.0	0.2	4.8	--
1990	0.4	15.7	1.6	2.2	15.9	8.1	4.7	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.4	14.6	1.6	2.0	17.2	7.7	4.4	0.2	1.8	--
1992	0.4	14.1	1.6	2.0	15.2	7.4	4.3	0.2	2.1	--
1993	0.3	14.0	1.6	2.1	14.8	7.2	4.3	0.2	2.2	--
1994	0.3	13.7	1.7	2.5	13.4	7.6	4.9	0.2	2.5	--
1995	0.3	12.9	1.7	1.9	21.9	7.2	4.5	0.3	2.3	0.4
1996	0.3	13.0	1.8	2.0	22.9	7.4	4.5	0.3	2.9	0.4
1997	0.3	13.0	1.9	2.1	23.0	7.7	4.5	0.3	2.5	0.3
1998	0.3	12.6	2.0	2.2	23.3	7.8	4.5	0.2	2.3	0.2
1999	0.3	12.0	2.2	2.2	23.6	8.0	4.3	0.2	1.7	0.2
2000	0.2	12.3	2.1	2.4	25.2	8.2	4.3	0.3	1.5	0.2
2001	0.3	12.5	2.4	2.5	24.5	8.2	4.3	(X)	1.5	0.3
2002	0.3	11.7	2.2	2.2	25.6	8.6	4.2	0.2	0.3	1.2
2003	0.3	11.4	2.3	2.2	26.3	8.5	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
2004	0.3	11.0	2.3	2.2	27.1	8.3	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2005	0.3	10.9	2.3	2.2	27.6	8.1	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2006	0.3	10.7	2.3	2.3	28.2	8.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2007	0.3	10.8	2.3	2.4	29.0	8.1	4.0	0.2	0.3	1.0
2008	0.3	10.5	2.3	2.2	30.0	8.1	3.9	0.2	0.2	1.0
2009	0.3	10.3	2.2	2.1	31.2	8.2	3.9	0.2	0.2	1.0

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>										
2010	0.3	10.2	2.3	2.1	32.5	8.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
2011	0.3	10.6	2.3	2.1	33.8	8.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.5
2012	0.3	10.6	2.4	2.1	35.4	8.0	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	10.8	2.4	2.3	35.9	8.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
2014	0.3	10.9	2.3	2.5	36.1	8.3	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2015	0.3	11.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	8.5	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2016	0.3	11.1	2.2	2.9	36.6	8.6	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2017	0.3	10.3	2.2	2.9	36.7	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	1.2
2018	0.3	10.6	2.2	2.9	37.6	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	1.2
2019	0.3	10.6	2.2	3.0	37.7	9.1	3.9	0.2	0.1	1.2
2020	0.3	10.7	2.2	3.4	37.3	8.9	3.8	0.2	0.1	1.3
2021	0.3	10.9	2.3	3.7	36.2	9.4	4.4	0.2	0.1	1.1
2022	0.3	11.0	2.3	3.9	34.4	9.5	4.8	0.2	0.1	1.2
2023	0.3	10.9	2.3	3.9	34.0	9.7	4.3	0.2	0.1	1.3

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Data from 1964 through 1966 are not available. Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

-- = not available; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

- a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."
- b. Intellectual disorders were not identified separately before 1995.
- c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1975	183,493	3,712	6,511	3,357	17,945	42,119	--	--	15,588
1981	123,090	1,945	5,188	1,209	13,327	24,633	--	--	15,017
1982	109,279	1,579	4,739	1,096	11,088	21,654	--	--	14,581
1983	120,606	1,429	5,630	3,759	10,036	35,331	--	--	14,827
1984	140,792	1,375	5,750	1,528	9,535	43,680	--	--	16,173
1985	158,152	1,438	7,534	1,510	10,357	49,313	--	--	16,857
1986	188,355	1,202	10,816	1,534	1,882	89,821	--	--	16,318
1987	184,481	498	12,405	3,262	13,064	58,970	--	--	17,595
1988	183,017	326	5,848	1,383	12,590	63,282	--	--	16,859
1989	189,708	311	6,088	2,497	12,761	64,093	--	--	19,298
1990	215,381	317	7,190	19,290	12,929	77,901	--	--	21,597
1991	255,448	384	8,949	24,838	13,892	94,345	--	--	23,162
1992	313,175	404	15,349	34,766	13,691	125,609	--	--	26,485
1993	312,619	350	15,550	33,072	12,690	126,586	--	--	27,841
1994	292,987	384	15,107	31,210	11,563	116,812	--	--	30,791
1995	308,624	472	14,963	23,736	15,325	108,516	13,731	94,785	22,367
1996	294,077	513	15,013	19,633	15,674	95,089	11,661	83,428	21,940
1997	265,019	435	14,667	12,361	14,401	85,486	10,679	74,807	21,245
1998	273,282	462	15,768	9,817	14,321	90,072	11,880	78,192	22,093
1999	259,680	370	15,426	8,667	13,399	86,642	9,341	77,301	21,960
2000	269,800	(X)	6,000	6,900	16,200	98,300	14,400	83,900	21,100
2001	296,800	(X)	7,300	8,900	12,900	118,700	20,200	98,500	20,600
2002	322,539	796	7,875	7,677	13,952	128,791	19,544	109,247	23,725
2003	325,723	857	7,944	7,559	13,716	130,964	16,605	114,359	23,381
2004	326,862	851	8,288	6,991	14,146	129,592	17,699	111,893	23,577
2005	338,815	877	8,909	6,892	14,806	132,116	18,193	113,923	26,130
2006	321,632	816	8,995	6,524	14,501	120,914	17,071	103,843	25,146
2007	347,570	878	10,257	6,311	15,616	126,825	17,008	109,817	25,383
2008	373,551	905	11,292	6,300	16,640	138,260	17,692	120,568	25,515
2009	409,425	1,093	12,569	6,513	17,601	150,113	20,774	129,339	27,086
2010	417,890	1,053	12,841	6,298	17,298	149,847	16,764	133,083	26,801
2011	374,344	975	11,722	5,545	15,643	125,448	12,385	113,063	25,036
2012	346,955	870	11,159	4,990	14,065	111,441	10,481	100,960	24,364
2013	295,967	751	9,197	4,366	11,718	92,320	8,827	83,493	22,856
2014	248,538	691	7,287	3,562	9,442	78,029	8,631	69,398	20,803
2015	227,526	592	6,258	3,236	8,715	69,601	7,361	62,240	20,605
2016	211,829	593	5,529	2,935	8,500	63,856	7,016	56,840	19,644
2017	223,275	725	5,561	2,895	8,769	69,710	8,925	60,785	19,921
2018	208,610	636	5,239	2,546	8,690	59,535	6,619	52,916	19,211
2019	201,040	688	4,954	2,431	8,454	55,859	6,121	49,738	19,375
2020	182,362	772	4,368	2,114	7,647	51,614	6,305	45,309	17,831
2021	147,821	525	3,317	1,712	6,432	39,978	4,920	35,058	16,349
2022	135,493	545	2,850	1,671	5,967	36,094	4,513	31,581	16,540
2023	144,818	617	2,837	1,783	6,493	40,811	5,635	35,176	17,377

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms	
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other		
<i>Percent</i>										
1975	100.0	2.0	3.5	1.8	9.8	23.0	--	--	8.5	
1981	100.0	1.6	4.2	1.0	10.8	20.0	--	--	12.2	
1982	100.0	1.4	4.3	1.0	10.1	19.8	--	--	13.3	
1983	100.0	1.2	4.7	3.1	8.3	29.3	--	--	12.3	
1984	100.0	1.0	4.1	1.1	6.8	31.0	--	--	11.5	
1985	100.0	0.9	4.8	1.0	6.5	31.2	--	--	10.7	
1986	100.0	0.6	5.7	0.8	1.0	47.7	--	--	8.7	
1987	100.0	0.3	6.7	1.8	7.1	32.0	--	--	9.5	
1988	100.0	0.2	3.2	0.8	6.9	34.6	--	--	9.2	
1989	100.0	0.2	3.2	1.3	6.7	33.8	--	--	10.2	
1990	100.0	0.1	3.3	9.0	6.0	36.2	--	--	10.0	
1991	100.0	0.2	3.5	9.7	5.4	36.9	--	--	9.1	
1992	100.0	0.1	4.9	11.1	4.4	40.1	--	--	8.5	
1993	100.0	0.1	5.0	10.6	4.1	40.5	--	--	8.9	
1994	100.0	0.1	5.2	10.7	3.9	39.9	--	--	10.5	
1995	100.0	0.2	4.8	7.7	5.0	35.2	4.4	30.7	7.2	
1996	100.0	0.2	5.1	6.7	5.3	32.3	4.0	28.4	7.5	
1997	100.0	0.2	5.5	4.7	5.4	32.3	4.0	28.2	8.0	
1998	100.0	0.2	5.8	3.6	5.2	33.0	4.3	28.6	8.1	
1999	100.0	0.1	5.9	3.3	5.2	33.4	3.6	29.8	8.5	
2000	100.0	(X)	2.2	2.6	6.0	36.5	5.4	31.2	7.8	
2001	100.0	(X)	2.5	3.0	4.3	40.0	6.8	33.2	6.9	
2002	100.0	0.2	2.4	2.4	4.3	39.9	6.1	33.9	7.4	
2003	100.0	0.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	40.2	5.1	35.1	7.2	
2004	100.0	0.3	2.5	2.1	4.3	39.6	5.4	34.2	7.2	
2005	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.0	4.4	39.0	5.4	33.6	7.7	
2006	100.0	0.3	2.8	2.0	4.5	37.6	5.3	32.3	7.8	
2007	100.0	0.3	3.0	1.8	4.5	36.5	4.9	31.6	7.3	
2008	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.7	4.5	37.0	4.7	32.3	6.8	
2009	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.6	4.3	36.7	5.1	31.6	6.6	
2010	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.1	35.9	4.0	31.8	6.4	
2011	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.2	33.5	3.3	30.2	6.7	
2012	100.0	0.3	3.2	1.4	4.1	32.1	3.0	29.1	7.0	
2013	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.0	31.2	3.0	28.2	7.7	
2014	100.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	3.8	31.4	3.5	27.9	8.4	
2015	100.0	0.3	2.8	1.4	3.8	30.6	3.2	27.4	9.1	
2016	100.0	0.3	2.6	1.4	4.0	30.1	3.3	26.8	9.3	
2017	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	3.9	31.2	4.0	27.2	8.9	
2018	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	28.5	3.2	25.4	9.2	
2019	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	27.8	3.0	24.7	9.6	
2020	100.0	0.4	2.4	1.2	4.2	28.3	3.5	24.8	9.8	
2021	100.0	0.4	2.2	1.2	4.4	27.0	3.3	23.7	11.1	
2022	100.0	0.4	2.1	1.2	4.4	26.6	3.3	23.3	12.2	
2023	100.0	0.4	2.0	1.2	4.5	28.2	3.9	24.3	12.0	

(Continued)

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Number</i>									
1975	748	30,293	5,856	2,534	30,635	17,326	5,459	954	456	--
1981	516	15,278	3,000	3,314	21,076	14,478	3,189	687	(X)	(X)
1982	416	14,309	2,761	1,740	17,889	13,882	2,757	538	250	--
1983	457	13,589	2,292	2,540	14,158	13,456	2,434	486	(X)	(X)
1984	537	13,508	2,304	1,711	14,295	14,041	2,463	475	270	13,147
1985	472	13,650	2,756	1,791	15,060	14,724	2,771	485	--	19,434
1986	688	13,946	3,020	1,684	17,148	16,295	3,043	537	--	10,421
1987	739	16,518	2,764	3,005	20,519	19,057	3,535	659	--	11,891
1988	867	15,535	3,158	4,257	23,285	18,364	3,771	457	13,035	--
1989	946	14,224	3,311	5,364	22,628	18,896	3,464	404	15,424	--
1990	1,094	15,157	3,693	6,171	22,068	20,627	3,538	428	3,381	--
1991	1,218	16,559	4,403	6,437	29,444	22,795	4,073	524	4,425	--
1992	1,478	18,775	5,182	7,595	26,347	26,120	4,599	573	6,202	--
1993	1,342	19,040	5,328	7,812	26,920	24,901	4,664	593	5,930	--
1994	1,278	16,949	5,537	8,840	17,918	25,350	4,929	572	5,747	--
1995	1,250	17,490	6,036	6,705	51,664	24,814	5,705	899	6,859	1,823
1996	1,118	17,608	6,308	6,872	54,008	24,412	5,747	945	9,197	--
1997	1,053	16,333	6,029	6,724	48,741	23,479	5,286	826	6,565	1,388
1998	1,072	16,607	6,683	7,066	50,426	24,297	5,517	851	7,000	1,230
1999	1,031	15,065	7,022	7,172	49,302	23,386	4,783	783	4,383	289
2000	(X)	15,900	6,900	8,500	51,900	25,000	5,400	(X)	4,700	--
2001	(X)	16,900	7,600	9,900	50,400	29,900	5,200	(X)	4,600	1,000
2002	1,481	18,348	7,999	8,649	58,796	31,571	6,221	877	945	4,836
2003	1,405	18,479	8,178	8,738	60,594	31,514	6,663	848	920	3,963
2004	1,429	17,862	8,375	8,441	63,432	31,142	6,537	937	925	4,337
2005	1,418	18,951	8,280	8,966	67,128	31,498	6,659	955	936	4,294
2006	1,367	18,174	7,889	8,993	65,964	30,019	6,402	892	866	4,170
2007	1,481	20,900	8,351	9,328	78,196	31,080	7,171	934	1,145	3,714
2008	1,593	21,714	8,566	9,323	86,112	33,793	7,427	1,093	1,084	3,934
2009	1,681	23,611	9,228	9,745	97,513	37,991	8,336	1,225	1,028	4,092
2010	1,818	24,070	9,716	9,984	101,938	38,757	8,550	1,315	1,081	6,523
2011	1,630	22,478	9,373	9,369	93,129	35,690	8,034	1,251	945	8,076
2012	1,547	21,149	8,761	9,108	89,069	33,588	6,964	1,162	832	7,886
2013	1,422	18,638	7,684	8,654	74,832	29,650	5,888	1,025	681	6,285
2014	1,235	15,945	6,534	8,406	59,541	25,828	4,925	872	554	4,884
2015	1,161	15,522	6,095	8,607	52,492	24,496	4,434	848	462	4,402
2016	1,034	14,346	5,794	8,531	48,143	23,407	4,004	780	438	4,295
2017	1,204	14,227	6,040	8,791	50,298	25,346	4,019	833	455	4,481
2018	1,153	14,148	5,773	8,610	49,665	24,176	3,702	848	429	4,249
2019	1,111	14,206	5,817	8,635	46,485	24,176	3,545	821	420	4,063
2020	1,060	12,766	5,349	8,748	39,980	21,488	3,194	764	365	4,302
2021	725	10,739	4,655	8,328	29,503	18,709	3,057	644	345	2,803
2022	705	10,028	4,238	8,157	24,252	17,545	3,333	625	285	2,658
2023	762	10,430	4,507	8,498	24,952	18,998	3,257	608	202	2,686

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1975	0.4	16.5	3.2	1.4	16.7	9.4	3.0	0.5	0.2	--
1981	0.4	12.4	2.4	2.7	17.1	11.8	2.6	0.6	(X)	(X)
1982	0.4	13.1	2.5	1.6	16.4	12.7	2.5	0.5	0.2	--
1983	0.4	11.3	1.9	2.1	11.7	11.2	2.0	0.4	(X)	(X)
1984	0.4	9.6	1.6	1.2	10.2	10.0	1.7	0.3	0.2	9.3
1985	0.3	8.6	1.7	1.1	9.5	9.3	1.8	0.3	--	12.3
1986	0.4	7.4	1.6	0.9	9.1	8.7	1.6	0.3	--	5.5
1987	0.4	9.0	1.5	1.6	11.1	10.3	1.9	0.4	--	6.4
1988	0.5	8.5	1.7	2.3	12.7	10.0	2.1	0.2	7.1	--
1989	0.5	7.5	1.7	2.8	11.9	10.0	1.8	0.2	8.1	--
1990	0.5	7.0	1.7	2.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.5	6.5	1.7	2.5	11.5	8.9	1.6	0.2	1.7	--
1992	0.5	6.0	1.7	2.4	8.4	8.3	1.5	0.2	2.0	--
1993	0.4	6.1	1.7	2.5	8.6	8.0	1.5	0.2	1.9	--
1994	0.4	5.8	1.9	3.0	6.1	8.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	--
1995	0.4	5.7	2.0	2.2	16.7	8.0	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.6
1996	0.4	6.0	2.1	2.3	18.4	8.3	2.0	0.3	3.1	--
1997	0.4	6.2	2.3	2.5	18.4	8.9	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.5
1998	0.4	6.1	2.4	2.6	18.5	8.9	2.0	0.3	2.6	0.5
1999	0.4	5.8	2.7	2.8	19.0	9.0	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.1
2000	(X)	5.9	2.6	3.2	19.3	9.3	2.0	(X)	1.7	--
2001	(X)	5.7	2.6	3.3	17.0	10.1	1.8	(X)	1.6	0.3
2002	0.5	5.7	2.5	2.7	18.2	9.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.5
2003	0.4	5.7	2.5	2.7	18.6	9.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
2004	0.4	5.5	2.6	2.6	19.4	9.5	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	5.6	2.4	2.6	19.8	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2006	0.4	5.7	2.5	2.8	20.5	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2007	0.4	6.0	2.4	2.7	22.5	8.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
2008	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.5	23.1	9.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1
2009	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	23.8	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.0

(Continued)

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>										
2010	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	24.4	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.6
2011	0.4	6.0	2.5	2.5	24.9	9.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	2.2
2012	0.4	6.1	2.5	2.6	25.7	9.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.3
2013	0.5	6.3	2.6	2.9	25.3	10.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.1
2014	0.5	6.4	2.6	3.4	24.0	10.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	2.0
2015	0.5	6.8	2.7	3.8	23.1	10.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.9
2016	0.5	6.8	2.7	4.0	22.7	11.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	2.0
2017	0.5	6.4	2.7	3.9	22.5	11.4	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2018	0.6	6.8	2.8	4.1	23.8	11.6	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2019	0.6	7.1	2.9	4.3	23.1	12.0	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2020	0.6	7.0	2.9	4.8	21.9	11.8	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.4
2021	0.5	7.3	3.1	5.6	20.0	12.7	2.1	0.4	0.2	1.9
2022	0.5	7.4	3.1	6.0	17.9	12.9	2.5	0.5	0.2	2.0
2023	0.5	7.2	3.1	5.9	17.2	13.1	2.2	0.4	0.1	1.9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

-- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Intellectual disorders were not identified separately before 1995.

c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1975	408,556	2,864	16,665	4,222	14,396	25,094	--	--	44,264
1981	222,162	1,173	9,580	1,387	7,541	11,685	--	--	41,393
1982	189,252	853	8,448	1,216	5,529	9,877	--	--	36,418
1983	190,884	1,398	9,274	2,971	5,610	15,302	--	--	37,552
1984	216,348	1,064	8,668	1,657	6,654	20,398	--	--	42,931
1985	219,219	1,042	9,442	1,475	6,201	19,297	--	--	38,263
1986	228,510	751	10,444	1,202	1,747	34,162	--	--	36,858
1987	231,367	289	8,709	1,414	7,825	22,271	--	--	37,744
1988	226,473	224	8,665	1,419	8,432	22,474	--	--	37,085
1989	235,874	223	8,191	1,276	8,770	24,407	--	--	41,054
1990	252,596	194	9,065	2,733	9,386	27,272	--	--	44,342
1991	280,986	191	10,982	3,407	10,237	31,839	--	--	46,082
1992	323,462	215	14,555	4,487	11,351	38,484	--	--	50,690
1993	322,619	193	15,312	4,378	10,516	39,459	--	--	52,425
1994	338,833	218	16,425	4,877	10,997	39,891	--	--	58,440
1995	337,021	250	18,407	4,257	12,241	39,384	2,950	36,434	42,034
1996	330,177	264	18,819	3,691	11,942	36,933	2,401	34,532	41,381
1997	322,681	219	19,140	2,966	11,529	37,415	2,209	35,206	41,034
1998	335,100	214	20,605	2,863	11,605	41,430	2,626	38,804	41,880
1999	360,879	275	21,549	3,076	12,526	52,338	7,267	45,071	43,721
2000	340,900	(X)	11,100	3,800	12,500	44,900	3,200	41,700	42,500
2001	365,100	(X)	12,200	2,300	12,500	49,900	2,300	47,600	41,400
2002	407,844	317	13,955	3,289	14,217	56,522	2,808	53,714	46,644
2003	429,983	295	15,463	3,320	14,896	60,715	2,733	57,982	47,561
2004	448,382	315	16,053	3,519	15,434	63,240	2,780	60,460	50,060
2005	482,392	337	18,060	3,642	16,213	66,433	2,972	63,461	57,173
2006	477,043	354	18,277	3,641	16,730	64,121	2,771	61,350	57,000
2007	457,217	318	17,097	3,193	15,927	56,650	1,686	54,964	56,070
2008	503,675	350	18,731	3,587	18,202	61,478	1,814	59,664	59,029
2009	561,271	414	21,599	3,927	20,838	66,268	2,257	64,011	63,325
2010	609,098	478	22,704	4,292	22,043	69,015	1,903	67,112	65,947
2011	624,635	516	22,445	4,203	20,958	66,450	1,760	64,690	66,474
2012	613,251	413	20,993	4,057	19,607	61,554	1,528	60,026	66,622
2013	572,998	367	18,807	3,859	17,088	53,677	1,314	52,363	64,127
2014	530,258	346	16,244	3,554	15,705	45,647	1,107	44,540	62,478
2015	513,952	374	14,481	3,125	14,291	42,312	1,036	41,276	62,493
2016	494,619	355	12,941	3,130	13,950	39,145	959	38,186	60,738
2017	492,646	382	12,127	2,944	15,291	38,812	837	37,975	60,355
2018	478,113	317	11,252	2,866	14,676	36,023	673	35,350	58,133
2019	478,409	326	10,927	2,849	14,596	34,730	604	34,126	59,222
2020	437,274	341	9,728	2,544	13,582	29,580	537	29,043	56,263
2021	392,532	367	8,345	2,401	12,605	25,457	441	25,016	51,872
2022	373,779	375	7,627	2,752	12,375	25,034	392	24,642	52,511
2023	379,016	383	7,218	2,499	13,262	25,807	410	25,397	53,942

(Continued)

Table 42.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms	
						Total	Intellectual disorders	Other		
<i>Percent</i>										
1975	100.0	0.7	4.1	1.0	3.5	6.1	--	--	10.8	
1981	100.0	0.5	4.3	0.6	3.4	5.3	--	--	18.6	
1982	100.0	0.5	4.5	0.6	2.9	5.2	--	--	19.2	
1983	100.0	0.7	4.9	1.6	2.9	8.0	--	--	19.7	
1984	100.0	0.5	4.0	0.8	3.1	9.4	--	--	19.8	
1985	100.0	0.5	4.3	0.7	2.8	8.8	--	--	17.5	
1986	100.0	0.3	4.6	0.5	0.8	14.9	--	--	16.1	
1987	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	3.4	9.6	--	--	16.3	
1988	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	3.7	9.9	--	--	16.4	
1989	100.0	0.1	3.5	0.5	3.7	10.3	--	--	17.4	
1990	100.0	0.1	3.6	1.1	3.7	10.8	--	--	17.6	
1991	100.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	3.6	11.3	--	--	16.4	
1992	100.0	0.1	4.5	1.4	3.5	11.9	--	--	15.7	
1993	100.0	0.1	4.7	1.4	3.3	12.2	--	--	16.2	
1994	100.0	0.1	4.8	1.4	3.2	11.8	--	--	17.2	
1995	100.0	0.1	5.5	1.3	3.6	11.7	0.9	10.8	12.5	
1996	100.0	0.1	5.7	1.1	3.6	11.2	0.7	10.5	12.5	
1997	100.0	0.1	5.9	0.9	3.6	11.6	0.7	10.9	12.7	
1998	100.0	0.1	6.1	0.9	3.5	12.4	0.8	11.6	12.5	
1999	100.0	0.1	6.0	0.9	3.5	14.5	2.0	12.5	12.1	
2000	100.0	(X)	3.3	1.1	3.7	13.2	0.9	12.2	12.5	
2001	100.0	(X)	3.3	0.6	3.4	13.7	0.6	13.0	11.3	
2002	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.8	3.5	13.9	0.7	13.2	11.4	
2003	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	3.5	14.1	0.6	13.5	11.1	
2004	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	3.4	14.1	0.6	13.5	11.2	
2005	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.8	3.4	13.8	0.6	13.2	11.9	
2006	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.8	3.5	13.5	0.6	12.9	11.9	
2007	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.5	12.4	0.4	12.0	12.3	
2008	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.6	12.2	0.4	11.8	11.7	
2009	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.7	3.7	11.8	0.4	11.4	11.3	
2010	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.6	11.3	0.3	11.0	10.8	
2011	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.7	3.4	10.6	0.3	10.4	10.6	
2012	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.7	3.2	10.0	0.2	9.8	10.9	
2013	100.0	0.1	3.3	0.7	3.0	9.4	0.2	9.1	11.2	
2014	100.0	0.1	3.1	0.7	3.0	8.6	0.2	8.4	11.8	
2015	100.0	0.1	2.8	0.6	2.8	8.2	0.2	8.0	12.2	
2016	100.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	2.8	7.9	0.2	7.7	12.3	
2017	100.0	0.1	2.5	0.6	3.1	7.9	0.2	7.7	12.3	
2018	100.0	0.1	2.4	0.6	3.1	7.5	0.1	7.4	12.2	
2019	100.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	3.1	7.3	0.1	7.1	12.4	
2020	100.0	0.1	2.2	0.6	3.1	6.8	0.1	6.6	12.9	
2021	100.0	0.1	2.1	0.6	3.2	6.5	0.1	6.4	13.2	
2022	100.0	0.1	2.0	0.7	3.3	6.7	0.1	6.6	14.0	
2023	100.0	0.1	1.9	0.7	3.5	6.8	0.1	6.7	14.2	

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Number</i>									
1975	743	147,018	11,618	3,185	80,002	22,634	34,026	1,352	473	--
1981	426	70,716	4,363	2,916	37,563	14,038	18,331	658	(X)	(X)
1982	392	59,933	3,306	1,425	31,096	13,004	17,009	460	287	--
1983	501	54,763	2,980	3,949	27,624	12,747	15,544	362	(X)	(X)
1984	367	57,383	3,591	1,730	31,531	14,160	16,428	508	506	8,772
1985	418	59,114	2,870	1,557	34,154	14,009	17,442	625	--	13,310
1986	498	59,280	3,242	1,415	37,412	14,033	20,406	538	--	6,522
1987	466	60,240	3,358	2,796	43,288	16,149	19,443	514	--	6,861
1988	552	56,689	3,230	2,874	45,338	16,079	19,302	328	3,782	--
1989	578	56,011	3,492	3,646	48,791	15,860	17,936	424	5,216	--
1990	640	58,428	3,738	4,123	52,433	17,110	18,620	438	4,074	--
1991	686	61,780	4,245	4,437	63,025	18,756	19,725	497	5,097	--
1992	799	71,043	4,690	5,168	70,548	20,832	22,665	497	7,438	--
1993	733	69,583	4,698	5,578	67,335	20,841	22,830	525	8,213	--
1994	788	69,696	4,983	6,691	66,787	22,470	26,029	544	10,047	--
1995	756	65,575	5,131	5,251	89,642	21,663	23,126	744	8,560	--
1996	718	63,601	5,222	5,334	88,768	21,548	22,236	643	9,077	--
1997	762	60,198	5,281	5,427	86,689	22,017	21,197	647	7,871	289
1998	729	60,091	5,730	6,052	91,421	23,200	21,631	615	6,744	290
1999	880	59,690	6,367	6,670	97,452	26,483	22,198	633	5,869	1,152
2000	(X)	59,500	5,800	6,400	101,700	25,100	20,800	(X)	4,600	600
2001	(X)	65,600	8,000	6,400	111,700	24,700	23,100	(X)	5,400	800
2002	1,010	66,904	7,977	7,763	128,127	30,948	24,370	732	921	4,148
2003	1,003	67,417	8,906	8,230	138,420	32,855	25,344	774	951	3,833
2004	1,050	67,587	9,670	8,428	146,883	33,424	26,025	772	984	4,938
2005	1,083	70,296	10,814	9,351	159,786	35,214	27,339	828	1,053	4,770
2006	1,038	67,462	10,766	9,421	159,215	35,301	26,175	839	996	5,707
2007	1,028	65,806	10,207	9,732	155,412	34,107	25,165	847	967	4,691
2008	1,063	70,422	11,194	10,339	177,424	37,638	27,112	842	1,081	5,183
2009	1,219	76,396	12,599	10,689	205,522	41,765	29,602	929	988	5,191
2010	1,328	80,976	13,589	11,591	231,439	44,978	32,314	1,076	1,070	6,258
2011	1,369	83,250	14,051	11,720	244,817	46,008	33,126	1,129	1,072	7,047
2012	1,371	80,216	13,950	11,354	250,567	43,521	30,994	1,107	971	5,954
2013	1,364	75,323	12,999	11,102	237,301	41,545	29,253	968	863	4,355
2014	1,201	69,244	11,643	10,948	221,539	39,195	27,199	868	736	3,711
2015	1,215	66,471	10,722	11,533	216,863	38,738	26,128	873	699	3,634
2016	1,128	64,023	9,949	11,662	210,363	37,186	24,991	824	668	3,566
2017	1,102	59,510	9,933	11,617	212,261	38,256	24,771	794	589	3,902
2018	1,109	58,317	9,599	11,569	208,262	37,076	23,561	781	548	4,024
2019	1,127	57,969	9,273	11,779	209,441	37,732	22,861	718	598	4,261
2020	993	53,247	8,466	12,027	191,296	33,832	20,252	663	506	3,954
2021	864	48,390	7,562	11,647	165,966	31,839	20,844	575	438	3,360
2022	787	45,823	7,381	11,579	151,102	30,809	21,057	549	472	3,546
2023	780	46,636	7,377	12,193	153,040	31,938	19,177	520	365	3,879

(Continued)

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1975	0.2	36.0	2.8	0.8	19.6	5.5	8.3	0.3	0.1	--
1981	0.2	31.8	2.0	1.3	16.9	6.3	8.3	0.3	(X)	(X)
1982	0.2	31.7	1.7	0.8	16.4	6.9	9.0	0.2	0.2	--
1983	0.3	28.7	1.6	2.1	14.5	6.7	8.1	0.2	(X)	(X)
1984	0.2	26.5	1.7	0.8	14.6	6.5	7.6	0.2	0.2	4.1
1985	0.2	27.0	1.3	0.7	15.6	6.4	8.0	0.3	--	6.1
1986	0.2	25.9	1.4	0.6	16.4	6.1	8.9	0.2	--	2.9
1987	0.2	26.0	1.5	1.2	18.7	7.0	8.4	0.2	--	3.0
1988	0.2	25.0	1.4	1.3	20.0	7.1	8.5	0.1	1.7	--
1989	0.2	23.7	1.5	1.5	20.7	6.7	7.6	0.2	2.2	--
1990	0.3	23.1	1.5	1.6	20.8	6.8	7.4	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.2	22.0	1.5	1.6	22.4	6.7	7.0	0.2	1.8	--
1992	0.2	22.0	1.4	1.6	21.8	6.4	7.0	0.2	2.3	--
1993	0.2	21.6	1.5	1.7	20.9	6.5	7.1	0.2	2.5	--
1994	0.2	20.6	1.5	2.0	19.7	6.6	7.7	0.2	3.0	--
1995	0.2	19.5	1.5	1.6	26.6	6.4	6.9	0.2	2.5	--
1996	0.2	19.3	1.6	1.6	26.9	6.5	6.7	0.2	2.7	--
1997	0.2	18.7	1.6	1.7	26.9	6.8	6.6	0.2	2.4	0.1
1998	0.2	17.9	1.7	1.8	27.3	6.9	6.5	0.2	2.0	0.1
1999	0.2	16.5	1.8	1.8	27.0	7.3	6.2	0.2	1.6	0.3
2000	(X)	17.5	1.7	1.9	29.8	7.4	6.1	(X)	1.3	0.2
2001	(X)	18.0	2.2	1.8	30.6	6.8	6.3	(X)	1.5	0.2
2002	0.2	16.4	2.0	1.9	31.4	7.6	6.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
2003	0.2	15.7	2.1	1.9	32.2	7.6	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.9
2004	0.2	15.1	2.2	1.9	32.8	7.5	5.8	0.2	0.2	1.1
2005	0.2	14.6	2.2	1.9	33.1	7.3	5.7	0.2	0.2	1.0
2006	0.2	14.1	2.3	2.0	33.4	7.4	5.5	0.2	0.2	1.2
2007	0.2	14.4	2.2	2.1	34.0	7.5	5.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
2008	0.2	14.0	2.2	2.1	35.2	7.5	5.4	0.2	0.2	1.0
2009	0.2	13.6	2.2	1.9	36.6	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.9

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2023—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
Percent (cont.)										
2010	0.2	13.3	2.2	1.9	38.0	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
2011	0.2	13.3	2.2	1.9	39.2	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
2012	0.2	13.1	2.3	1.9	40.9	7.1	5.1	0.2	0.2	1.0
2013	0.2	13.1	2.3	1.9	41.4	7.3	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
2014	0.2	13.1	2.2	2.1	41.8	7.4	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2015	0.2	12.9	2.1	2.2	42.2	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2016	0.2	12.9	2.0	2.4	42.5	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2017	0.2	12.1	2.0	2.4	43.1	7.8	5.0	0.2	0.1	0.8
2018	0.2	12.2	2.0	2.4	43.6	7.8	4.9	0.2	0.1	0.8
2019	0.2	12.1	1.9	2.5	43.8	7.9	4.8	0.2	0.1	0.9
2020	0.2	12.2	1.9	2.8	43.7	7.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	0.9
2021	0.2	12.3	1.9	3.0	42.3	8.1	5.3	0.1	0.1	0.9
2022	0.2	12.3	2.0	3.1	40.4	8.2	5.6	0.1	0.1	0.9
2023	0.2	12.3	1.9	3.2	40.4	8.4	5.1	0.1	0.1	1.0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

-- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Intellectual disorders were not identified separately before 1995.

c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Table 43.
Average primary insurance amount and average monthly benefit, by sex, selected years 1960–2023
(in dollars)

Year	Average primary insurance amount			Average monthly benefit		
	All disabled workers	Men	Women	All disabled workers	Men	Women
1960	--	--	--	91.20	94.00	78.90
1965 (Jan.–Aug.)	--	--	--	93.30	97.90	80.30
1965 (Sept.–Dec.)	--	--	--	101.30	106.50	86.80
1970	--	--	--	139.80	148.40	115.70
1975	--	--	--	241.20	263.80	190.90
1980	--	--	--	406.30	449.40	308.50
1985	--	--	--	475.60	530.40	363.70
1986	--	--	--	473.80	531.50	357.40
1987	--	--	--	506.00	573.20	381.60
1988	--	--	--	297.40	321.20	263.50
1989	--	--	--	562.10	634.40	429.90
1990	--	--	--	594.20	667.90	465.80
1991	--	--	--	605.50	685.20	470.60
1992	--	--	--	621.90	699.80	494.20
1993	--	--	--	639.80	720.10	507.70
1994	--	--	--	672.80	757.70	535.00
1995	--	--	--	687.70	786.90	549.00
1996	734.00	836.40	595.70	709.10	807.90	575.60
1997	752.00	855.40	623.50	728.10	824.00	608.80
1998	771.30	879.50	639.50	746.30	846.80	623.80
1999	813.20	922.30	674.70	787.80	890.70	657.10
2000	856.80	975.30	718.70	833.70	947.70	700.90
2001	891.60	1,019.60	739.00	867.70	989.30	722.60
2002	923.90	1,053.00	772.10	898.60	1,021.70	753.90
2003	963.10	1,096.70	805.90	937.50	1,064.90	787.60
2004	994.00	1,130.30	835.70	968.50	1,098.60	817.40
2005	1,026.40	1,164.30	867.20	1,001.50	1,133.30	849.30
2006	1,062.80	1,203.60	902.40	1,038.20	1,172.80	884.90
2007	1,079.10	1,219.30	919.20	1,053.50	1,187.50	900.70
2008	1,141.20	1,285.90	976.50	1,114.50	1,252.70	957.30
2009	1,145.00	1,285.90	981.50	1,119.90	1,255.00	963.10
2010	1,151.40	1,289.50	988.40	1,128.90	1,261.90	971.80
2011	1,211.24	1,352.36	1,045.14	1,188.80	1,325.26	1,028.17
2012	1,228.01	1,368.82	1,067.58	1,203.97	1,339.50	1,049.56
2013	1,245.88	1,388.41	1,085.76	1,222.34	1,359.61	1,068.13
2014	1,280.73	1,425.76	1,117.10	1,256.64	1,396.35	1,099.02

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 43.
Average primary insurance amount and average monthly benefit, by sex, selected years 1960–2023
(in dollars)—Continued

Year	Average primary insurance amount			Average monthly benefit		
	All disabled workers	Men	Women	All disabled workers	Men	Women
2015	1,294.36	1,440.59	1,131.90	1,270.17	1,410.94	1,113.75
2016	1,315.99	1,464.83	1,148.75	1,292.94	1,436.57	1,131.53
2017	1,352.95	1,503.16	1,187.80	1,327.65	1,472.02	1,168.93
2018	1,413.54	1,570.31	1,243.34	1,386.24	1,536.92	1,222.65
2019	1,452.55	1,609.38	1,282.87	1,423.78	1,574.30	1,260.92
2020	1,483.99	1,638.65	1,313.13	1,454.33	1,603.45	1,289.60
2021	1,599.72	1,764.69	1,410.77	1,568.89	1,728.79	1,385.76
2022	1,753.20	1,931.33	1,543.57	1,721.50	1,894.01	1,518.49
2023	1,785.09	1,961.00	1,578.33	1,753.25	1,923.35	1,553.31

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

-- = not available.

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Table 44.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, sex, and age, 2023

Diagnostic group	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50-FRA	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50-FRA	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50-FRA
	<i>Number</i>											
Total	523,834	50,609	94,209	379,016	283,035	27,133	46,325	209,577	240,799	23,476	47,884	169,439
Congenital anomalies	1,000	461	156	383	563	245	75	243	437	216	81	140
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	10,055	742	2,095	7,218	5,515	330	1,069	4,116	4,540	412	1,026	3,102
Infectious and parasitic diseases	4,282	502	1,281	2,499	2,820	377	806	1,637	1,462	125	475	862
Injuries	19,755	2,355	4,138	13,262	12,879	1,580	2,667	8,632	6,876	775	1,471	4,630
Mental disorders												
Autism spectrum disorders	3,043	2,819	150	74	2,535	2,365	117	53	508	454	33	21
Developmental disorders	455	296	66	93	279	171	42	66	176	125	24	27
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	121	73	30	18	86	48	(X)	(X)	35	25	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disorders	6,045	4,726	909	410	3,571	2,767	526	278	2,474	1,959	383	132
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	20,465	5,513	6,032	8,920	7,970	2,206	2,306	3,458	12,495	3,307	3,726	5,462
Neurocognitive disorders	13,881	1,237	2,318	10,326	7,952	791	1,303	5,858	5,929	446	1,015	4,468
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	9,966	5,664	2,848	1,454	6,448	3,969	1,715	764	3,518	1,695	1,133	690
Other mental disorders	12,642	3,897	4,233	4,512	5,669	1,718	1,978	1,973	6,973	2,179	2,255	2,539
Neoplasms	71,319	3,810	13,567	53,942	35,836	1,743	5,775	28,318	35,483	2,067	7,792	25,624
Diseases of the—												
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,542	458	304	780	773	198	128	447	769	260	176	333
Circulatory system	57,066	1,738	8,692	46,636	38,233	915	5,128	32,190	18,833	823	3,564	14,446
Digestive system	11,884	1,038	3,469	7,377	6,916	473	1,952	4,491	4,968	565	1,517	2,886
Genitourinary system	20,691	2,389	6,109	12,193	13,180	1,296	3,851	8,033	7,511	1,093	2,258	4,160
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	177,992	4,126	20,826	153,040	89,502	1,705	9,102	78,695	88,490	2,421	11,724	74,345
Nervous system and sense organs	50,936	6,956	12,042	31,938	26,606	3,398	5,485	17,723	24,330	3,558	6,557	14,215
Respiratory system	22,434	541	2,716	19,177	11,669	221	1,269	10,179	10,765	320	1,447	8,998
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,128	247	361	520	533	96	156	281	595	151	205	239
Other	567	81	121	365	325	44	65	216	242	37	56	149
Unknown	6,565	940	1,746	3,879	3,175	477	(X)	(X)	3,390	463	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 44.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, sex, and age, 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.9	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.5
Injuries	3.8	4.7	4.4	3.5	4.6	5.8	5.8	4.1	2.9	3.3	3.1	2.7
Mental disorders												
Autism spectrum disorders	0.6	5.6	0.2	(L)	0.9	8.7	0.3	(L)	0.2	1.9	0.1	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.1	0.6	0.1	(L)	0.1	0.6	0.1	(L)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.2	(X)	(X)	(L)	0.1	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disorders	1.2	9.3	1.0	0.1	1.3	10.2	1.1	0.1	1.0	8.3	0.8	0.1
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	3.9	10.9	6.4	2.4	2.8	8.1	5.0	1.6	5.2	14.1	7.8	3.2
Neurocognitive disorders	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.6
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1.9	11.2	3.0	0.4	2.3	14.6	3.7	0.4	1.5	7.2	2.4	0.4
Other mental disorders	2.4	7.7	4.5	1.2	2.0	6.3	4.3	0.9	2.9	9.3	4.7	1.5
Neoplasms	13.6	7.5	14.4	14.2	12.7	6.4	12.5	13.5	14.7	8.8	16.3	15.1
Diseases of the—												
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.2
Circulatory system	10.9	3.4	9.2	12.3	13.5	3.4	11.1	15.4	7.8	3.5	7.4	8.5
Digestive system	2.3	2.1	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.7	4.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.2	1.7
Genitourinary system	3.9	4.7	6.5	3.2	4.7	4.8	8.3	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.7	2.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	34.0	8.2	22.1	40.4	31.6	6.3	19.6	37.5	36.7	10.3	24.5	43.9
Nervous system and sense organs	9.7	13.7	12.8	8.4	9.4	12.5	11.8	8.5	10.1	15.2	13.7	8.4
Respiratory system	4.3	1.1	2.9	5.1	4.1	0.8	2.7	4.9	4.5	1.4	3.0	5.3
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.1
Other	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Unknown	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	(X)	(X)	1.4	2.0	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary. Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 45.
Distribution, by monthly benefit and sex, 2023

Monthly benefit (dollars)	All disabled workers		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	523,834	100.0	283,035	100.0	240,799	100.0
Less than 300.00	4,293	0.8	2,139	0.8	2,154	0.9
300.00–399.90	4,250	0.8	1,894	0.7	2,356	1.0
400.00–499.90	6,508	1.2	2,877	1.0	3,631	1.5
500.00–599.90	7,751	1.5	3,343	1.2	4,408	1.8
600.00–699.90	8,833	1.7	3,687	1.3	5,146	2.1
700.00–799.90	9,784	1.9	3,935	1.4	5,849	2.4
800.00–899.90	10,521	2.0	4,121	1.5	6,400	2.7
900.00–999.90	11,850	2.3	4,520	1.6	7,330	3.0
1,000.00–1,099.90	24,767	4.7	9,434	3.3	15,333	6.4
1,100.00–1,199.90	34,692	6.6	13,210	4.7	21,482	8.9
1,200.00–1,299.90	34,831	6.6	14,166	5.0	20,665	8.6
1,300.00–1,399.90	33,354	6.4	14,206	5.0	19,148	8.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	32,228	6.2	14,732	5.2	17,496	7.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	30,210	5.8	14,737	5.2	15,473	6.4
1,600.00–1,699.90	27,944	5.3	14,547	5.1	13,397	5.6
1,700.00–1,799.90	25,935	5.0	14,223	5.0	11,712	4.9
1,800.00–1,899.90	24,247	4.6	13,940	4.9	10,307	4.3
1,900.00–1,999.90	21,612	4.1	13,063	4.6	8,549	3.6
2,000.00–2,099.90	19,396	3.7	12,281	4.3	7,115	3.0
2,100.00–2,199.90	17,641	3.4	11,715	4.1	5,926	2.5
2,200.00–2,299.90	15,929	3.0	10,753	3.8	5,176	2.1
2,300.00–2,399.90	14,041	2.7	9,592	3.4	4,449	1.8
2,400.00–2,499.90	12,576	2.4	8,847	3.1	3,729	1.5
2,500.00–2,599.90	11,094	2.1	7,788	2.8	3,306	1.4
2,600.00–2,699.90	9,826	1.9	7,078	2.5	2,748	1.1
2,700.00–2,799.90	8,503	1.6	6,144	2.2	2,359	1.0
2,800.00–2,899.90	8,744	1.7	6,411	2.3	2,333	1.0
2,900.00–2,999.90	11,549	2.2	8,400	3.0	3,149	1.3
3,000.00–3,099.90	9,859	1.9	7,286	2.6	2,573	1.1
3,100.00–3,199.90	7,665	1.5	5,777	2.0	1,888	0.8
3,200.00–3,299.90	5,863	1.1	4,440	1.6	1,423	0.6
3,300.00 or more	17,538	3.3	13,749	4.9	3,789	1.6
Average benefit (dollars)	1,753.25		1,923.35		1,553.31	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled-Worker Families

Table 46.
Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by family composition, 2023

Family composition	Number of families	Number of beneficiaries	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit ^a (dollars)	Percentage of families receiving maximum family benefit ^b
Worker only					
Men	252,459	252,459	1,951.77	1,913.77	10.0
Women	220,558	220,558	1,576.54	1,550.88	17.6
Worker with children					
By sex of worker					
Men	26,380	69,383	1,982.43	2,860.53	89.0
Women	19,772	51,465	1,588.25	2,182.86	90.1
By number of children					
1 child	26,661	53,324	1,828.77	2,563.25	86.6
2 children	13,193	39,579	1,826.68	2,632.70	93.0
3 or more children	6,298	27,945	1,721.65	2,468.74	94.4
Worker with—					
Spouse aged 62 or older ^c	2,878	5,759	2,483.25	3,005.25	10.9
Spouse aged 62 or older and 1 or more children	57	183	2,451.87	3,789.22	70.2
Spouse and 1 child	696	2,088	2,157.74	3,206.36	89.2
Spouse and 2 children	552	2,208	2,139.52	3,181.14	92.9
Spouse and 3 or more children	414	2,310	2,041.58	3,012.69	92.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account. The data may understate the number of families with dependents because records of awards to dependents made in a different calendar year are not available for inclusion.

Data include beneficiaries whose benefits are being withheld.

- a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.
- b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.
- c. If the spouse is also entitled to a retired-worker benefit, only the benefit amount received as a spouse is included.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 47.
Distribution, by family composition and age of worker, 2023

Family composition	Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>									
Worker only	473,017	29,303	14,475	17,124	23,212	31,998	78,110	141,273	137,522
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	2,878	(X)	0	0	(X)	(X)	59	480	2,327
Child in care	1,719	56	105	178	249	246	349	303	233
Children									
1 child	26,661	1,387	1,567	2,396	3,800	4,242	6,070	4,716	2,483
2 children	13,193	816	1,380	2,253	2,729	2,088	2,079	1,284	564
3 or more children	6,298	443	1,065	1,566	1,400	705	609	353	157
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	107,304	16,654	7,763	9,703	11,683	11,200	18,411	21,301	10,589
<i>Percent</i>									
Worker only	100.0	6.2	3.1	3.6	4.9	6.8	16.5	29.9	29.1
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	100.0	(X)	0.0	0.0	(X)	(X)	2.1	16.7	80.9
Child in care	100.0	3.3	6.1	10.4	14.5	14.3	20.3	17.6	13.6
Children									
1 child	100.0	5.2	5.9	9.0	14.3	15.9	22.8	17.7	9.3
2 children	100.0	6.2	10.5	17.1	20.7	15.8	15.8	9.7	4.3
3 or more children	100.0	7.0	16.9	24.9	22.2	11.2	9.7	5.6	2.5
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	20.5	52.0	41.8	41.3	37.2	28.5	21.1	14.4	7.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account. The data may understate the number of families with dependents because records of awards to dependents made in a different calendar year are not available for inclusion.

Data include beneficiaries whose benefits are being withheld.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes spouses aged 62 or older with children.

b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Withheld from All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 48.
Number, by reason for withholding benefit, December 2023

Reason	All benefi- ciaries	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	747,923	147,162	25,582	187,477	3,853	7,222	155,052	165,496	56,079
Earnings of—									
Retired workers	134	...	...	...	...	...	134	...	...
Disabled beneficiaries with substantial gainful activity	69,348	50,564	389	12,662	57	192	1,415	2,162	1,907
Other beneficiaries	6,614	...	6,595	16	3	...	...	...	...
Entitled child not in care	6,732	...	6,732	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payee not determined	6,575	1,993	3	2,116	6	31	416	1,850	160
Recoupment of overpayment	15,706	8,359	578	4,798	75	359	561	752	224
Address unknown	45,913	24,161	375	9,884	199	477	1,956	7,284	1,577
Determination of continuing disability pending	11,347	8,122	66	1,818	21	38	273	742	267
Imprisoned or confined	44,110	32,216	132	52	3	299	1,989	7,930	1,489
Workers' compensation offset	692	490	26	158	3	...	...	...	15
Government pension offset	3,328	...	3,072	...	...	256	...	...	...
Technical entitlement	496,919	...	6,535	148,972	3,260	5,074	146,247	138,766	48,065
Other	40,505	21,257	1,079	7,001	226	496	2,061	6,010	2,375

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: These data represent the total number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld in December 2023 regardless of when their benefits were initially withheld.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 49.
Number and rate, 1960–2023

Year	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1960	91,543	164	89,090	196	--	--	2,453	24
1961	118,842	160	115,546	187	--	--	3,296	27
1962	132,144	149	128,299	173	--	--	3,845	26
1963	143,008	144	137,850	167	--	--	5,158	31
1964	144,422	134	138,576	155	--	--	5,846	32
1965	163,276	138	156,648	159	--	--	6,628	33
1966	175,959	134	168,630	154	--	--	7,329	34
1967	218,077	153	208,899	175	--	--	9,178	40
1968	232,817	151	222,197	172	--	--	10,620	44
1969	263,191	159	251,269	180	--	--	11,922	46
1970	272,239	154	260,444	174	--	--	11,795	44
1971	278,092	144	266,471	162	--	--	11,621	41
1972	275,663	129	261,739	143	--	--	13,924	46
1973	317,237	136	304,792	151	--	--	12,445	39
1974	336,246	130	320,958	143	--	--	15,288	45
1975	344,727	121	329,532	132	--	--	15,195	42
1976	367,608	120	351,504	132	--	--	16,104	42
1977	418,394	129	401,334	141	--	--	17,060	42
1978	431,067	131	413,571	144	--	--	17,496	42
1979	441,101	133	422,503	147	--	--	18,598	43
1980	422,612	128	408,051	143	--	--	14,561	32
1981	449,669	139	434,187	156	--	--	15,482	33
1982	500,282	163	483,847	186	--	--	16,435	35
1983	473,327	155	453,621	177	--	--	19,706	40
1984	391,190	126	371,913	143	--	--	19,277	38
1985	357,006	112	339,984	128	--	--	17,022	32
1986	358,289	109	341,276	125	--	--	17,013	31
1987	365,004	109	347,948	125	--	--	17,056	30
1988	375,621	110	356,143	126	--	--	19,478	34
1989	371,128	107	351,402	121	--	--	19,726	34
1990	368,208	102	348,194	116	--	--	20,014	33
1991	369,026	97	351,303	110	--	--	17,723	29
1992	379,653	92	361,796	104	--	--	17,857	28
1993	391,159	89	372,317	100	--	--	18,842	29
1994	404,624	87	384,590	97	--	--	20,034	30

(Continued)

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 49.
Number and rate, 1960–2023—Continued

Year	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1995	422,114	87	399,475	95	--	--	22,639	33
1996	420,756	83	396,980	91	--	--	23,776	34
1997	491,194	94	464,984	103	--	--	26,210	37
1998	436,244	81	409,489	87	--	--	26,755	38
1999	463,394	83	433,950	89	--	--	29,444	41
2000	493,651	86	460,351	91	--	--	33,300	46
2001	513,472	83	459,073	87	21,411	105	32,988	45
2002	535,465	82	479,364	87	21,379	103	34,722	47
2003	501,222	73	447,485	76	20,707	99	33,030	44
2004	525,418	73	470,017	76	23,572	112	31,829	42
2005	556,745	74	499,662	77	23,609	109	33,474	44
2006	569,146	73	511,128	75	23,599	107	34,419	44
2007	580,721	72	522,349	74	23,768	106	34,604	44
2008	627,423	74	563,314	76	26,109	114	38,000	44
2009	695,216	78	630,074	81	25,071	106	40,071	44
2010	706,008	75	640,678	78	24,749	101	40,581	43
2011	723,188	74	653,877	76	26,600	106	42,711	44
2012	795,699	79	728,320	83	19,346	76	48,033	48
2013	839,099	82	769,171	86	19,847	77	50,081	49
2014	849,739	83	779,229	87	19,461	75	51,049	49
2015	872,137	85	802,501	90	19,040	73	50,596	47
2016	892,974	88	820,372	93	18,990	73	53,612	49
2017	936,391	93	859,020	99	19,469	75	57,902	52
2018	956,400	96	876,857	103	19,393	76	60,150	53
2019	952,273	98	870,827	104	18,899	77	62,547	55
2020	979,293	103	892,811	110	19,895	84	66,587	58
2021	931,123	101	831,220	106	31,028	138	68,875	60
2022	902,313	101	806,894	106	30,175	143	65,244	57
2023	878,426	101	788,327	107	26,297	131	63,802	56

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; for 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data, and Annual Termination file, 100 percent data; from 2001 through 2003, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; beginning in 2004, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 100 percent data, and Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

The termination rate is the number of terminations per 1,000 beneficiaries in current-payment status.

Beginning in 2004, data include closed period awards.

-- = not available.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 50.
Number, by reason for termination, 2023

Reason for termination	All benefi- ciaries	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	1,182,141	788,327	20,439	222,845	60,431	26,297	10,948	33,708	19,146
Death of beneficiary	273,671	230,502	1,751	508	31	7,060	6,847	25,844	1,128
Death of worker ^a	29,976	...	2,576	22,875	522	...	...	...	4,003
Attainment of—									
Age 16 by child	4,865	...	4,865	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 18 by child	159,072	...	...	159,072	...	...	...	...	...
Maximum age as a student	9,496	...	...	...	9,496	...	...	...	...
FRA by disabled worker	480,478	455,267	8,762	7,565	267	...	...	...	8,617
FRA by disabled widow(er)	18,125	...	...	...	...	18,125	...	...	...
Marriage, remarriage, or divorce of beneficiary	2,434	...	350	259	18	...	486	917	404
Elected a lower retirement benefit	602	602	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Entitlement to an equal or larger Social Security benefit	2,679	462	1,002	100	3	531	410	126	45
Does not meet medical standards ^b	147,879	99,721	998	31,895	373	496	3,041	6,550	4,805
Medical improvement	--	20,569	--	--	--	45	446	984	476
Work above substantial gainful activity ^c	--	63,699	--	--	--	368	1,967	3,946	1,781
Failure to cooperate	--	14,392	--	--	--	75	617	1,569	553
Miscellaneous reasons	--	1,061	--	--	--	8	11	51	3
Student no longer attending school	49,712	...	...	...	49,712	...	...	...	...
Other	3,152	1,773	135	571	9	85	164	271	144

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

These data represent the total number of beneficiaries whose benefits were terminated during the calendar year regardless of the effective date of the termination.

Data include closed period awards.

FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable; -- = not available.

- a. Beneficiaries are terminated from the Disability Insurance Trust Fund and start receiving benefits from the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.
- b. Dependents' benefits terminate when the disabled worker no longer meets the requirements for disability benefits. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children of deceased or retired workers lose their benefits when they no longer meet the requirements for disability benefits. If a disabled adult child's benefit terminates because the disabled worker no longer meets the requirements for disability benefits, then the specific reason for not meeting the requirements for disability benefits cannot be determined.
- c. Excludes disabled beneficiaries whose monthly benefits have been suspended because the beneficiaries are engaging in substantial gainful activity during the extended period of eligibility.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 51.
Number and rate, by state or other area, 2023

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All areas	878,426	101	788,327	107	26,297	131	63,802	56
Alabama	22,380	101	20,023	105	934	129	1,423	59
Alaska	1,197	97	1,086	106	27	121	84	47
Arizona	16,200	106	14,839	113	407	136	954	52
Arkansas	13,143	95	11,743	99	500	112	900	62
California	68,646	110	61,901	120	1,582	142	5,163	52
Colorado	9,801	106	9,004	113	212	125	585	54
Connecticut	8,180	95	7,273	102	157	112	750	57
Delaware	2,958	108	2,716	114	84	148	158	51
District of Columbia	1,472	114	1,331	120	37	195	104	65
Florida	58,917	107	54,041	113	1,588	132	3,288	54
Georgia	29,229	103	26,392	108	1,082	135	1,755	54
Hawaii	2,288	104	2,100	115	31	89	157	48
Idaho	4,631	100	4,184	107	102	116	345	54
Illinois	28,909	103	25,734	111	765	140	2,410	55
Indiana	21,292	101	18,910	105	741	139	1,641	64
Iowa	8,100	94	7,151	100	199	117	750	58
Kansas	7,680	103	6,877	110	236	136	567	54
Kentucky	19,949	100	17,594	104	910	125	1,445	64
Louisiana	16,116	100	14,139	105	655	132	1,322	59
Maine	5,296	93	4,640	96	162	138	494	63
Maryland	13,347	106	12,147	114	302	135	898	55
Massachusetts	18,367	96	16,295	102	375	132	1,697	61
Michigan	33,886	98	30,020	103	1,019	126	2,847	58
Minnesota	12,663	97	11,295	103	209	119	1,159	61
Mississippi	12,371	98	10,962	103	519	130	890	55
Missouri	21,563	100	19,207	104	727	124	1,629	62
Montana	2,855	105	2,568	111	74	134	213	61
Nebraska	4,357	96	3,836	102	107	140	414	60
Nevada	6,703	106	6,215	111	176	135	312	52
New Hampshire	4,520	96	4,018	98	80	95	422	75
New Jersey	19,588	101	17,622	108	475	140	1,491	52
New Mexico	6,110	98	5,592	103	167	145	351	50
New York	47,585	94	42,457	101	1,042	122	4,086	54
North Carolina	32,880	101	29,609	106	1,119	125	2,152	56
North Dakota	1,587	98	1,379	103	28	115	180	72
Ohio	36,703	101	32,689	107	1,191	126	2,823	59
Oklahoma	13,140	99	11,774	103	547	140	819	57
Oregon	10,894	102	9,794	109	329	145	771	54
Pennsylvania	40,918	100	36,680	106	1,101	124	3,137	59
Rhode Island	3,503	95	3,145	99	77	121	281	59

(Continued)

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 51.
Number and rate, by state or other area, 2023—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
South Carolina	18,369	104	16,576	110	689	125	1,104	55
South Dakota	2,093	103	1,892	111	53	166	148	51
Tennessee	24,831	102	22,140	106	1,040	128	1,651	61
Texas	57,814	103	52,464	110	1,880	143	3,470	49
Utah	4,972	99	4,487	108	125	137	360	47
Vermont	2,036	90	1,803	94	48	137	185	58
Virginia	21,287	100	19,152	106	703	134	1,432	54
Washington	17,520	107	15,793	114	443	140	1,284	58
West Virginia	8,593	99	7,590	105	399	131	604	55
Wisconsin	16,070	97	14,236	103	369	137	1,465	59
Wyoming	1,451	104	1,323	110	37	150	91	56
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	11,904	77	10,575	81	356	120	973	46
Other ^a	1,562	92	1,314	113	80	213	168	33

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

The termination rate is the number of terminations per 1,000 beneficiaries in current-payment status.

Data include closed period awards.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 52.
Distribution of workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	50,564	3,609	9,609	13,356	15,616	8,374
Congenital anomalies	172	37	49	53	28	5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	824	66	133	211	274	140
Infectious and parasitic diseases	863	19	139	237	310	158
Injuries	2,011	138	435	516	609	313
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	656	333	266	46	7	4
Developmental disorders	149	43	52	33	(X)	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	42	14	16	7	5	0
Intellectual disorders	2,303	600	881	527	234	61
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	7,665	370	1,506	2,571	2,367	851
Neurocognitive disorders	1,216	109	312	372	301	122
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	2,435	258	774	769	469	165
Other mental disorders	3,247	278	889	1,128	740	212
Neoplasms	4,541	316	716	999	1,571	939
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	421	69	150	105	72	25
Circulatory system	2,327	56	235	499	889	648
Digestive system	1,188	70	224	375	356	163
Genitourinary system	2,538	173	618	776	736	235
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	11,004	121	700	2,106	4,596	3,481
Nervous system and sense organs	5,595	485	1,299	1,722	1,552	537
Respiratory system	846	19	98	168	309	252
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	185	14	52	51	57	11
Other	90	14	26	18	23	9
Unknown	246	7	39	67	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

Table 52.
Distribution of workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age,
December 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.9
Injuries	4.0	3.8	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.7
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1.3	9.2	2.8	0.3	(L)	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	(X)	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.0
Intellectual disorders	4.6	16.6	9.2	3.9	1.5	0.7
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	15.2	10.3	15.7	19.2	15.2	10.2
Neurocognitive disorders	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.5
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	4.8	7.1	8.1	5.8	3.0	2.0
Other mental disorders	6.4	7.7	9.3	8.4	4.7	2.5
Neoplasms	9.0	8.8	7.5	7.5	10.1	11.2
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.8	1.9	1.6	0.8	0.5	0.3
Circulatory system	4.6	1.6	2.4	3.7	5.7	7.7
Digestive system	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.9
Genitourinary system	5.0	4.8	6.4	5.8	4.7	2.8
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	21.8	3.4	7.3	15.8	29.4	41.6
Nervous system and sense organs	11.1	13.4	13.5	12.9	9.9	6.4
Respiratory system	1.7	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.0	3.0
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1
Other	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: These data represent the total number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld in December 2023 regardless of when their benefits were initially withheld.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 53.
Distribution of workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2023

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	63,699	2,506	12,271	17,639	19,171	12,112
Congenital anomalies	224	24	82	80	29	9
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,094	29	112	239	426	288
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,245	21	152	316	508	248
Injuries	2,204	71	425	561	684	463
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	966	321	482	122	29	12
Developmental disorders	287	39	144	68	26	10
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	46	11	19	13	3	0
Intellectual disorders	5,534	572	2,161	1,691	860	250
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	11,338	225	2,029	3,862	3,650	1,572
Neurocognitive disorders	1,886	85	474	574	494	259
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	3,625	149	1,065	1,243	850	318
Other mental disorders	4,302	211	1,144	1,537	1,046	364
Neoplasms	2,639	110	401	573	869	686
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	458	54	190	111	76	27
Circulatory system	2,552	29	207	506	956	854
Digestive system	1,058	27	156	292	351	232
Genitourinary system	2,171	80	477	719	652	243
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	13,069	71	675	2,399	4,967	4,957
Nervous system and sense organs	7,488	333	1,647	2,386	2,196	926
Respiratory system	848	19	80	171	306	272
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	211	6	48	73	59	25
Other	124	9	36	28	34	17
Unknown	330	10	65	75	100	80

(Continued)

Table 53.
Distribution of workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.2	2.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	2.6	2.0
Injuries	3.5	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1.5	12.8	3.9	0.7	0.2	0.1
Developmental disorders	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.0
Intellectual disorders	8.7	22.8	17.6	9.6	4.5	2.1
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	17.8	9.0	16.5	21.9	19.0	13.0
Neurocognitive disorders	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.6	2.1
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	5.7	5.9	8.7	7.0	4.4	2.6
Other mental disorders	6.8	8.4	9.3	8.7	5.5	3.0
Neoplasms	4.1	4.4	3.3	3.2	4.5	5.7
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.7	2.2	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.2
Circulatory system	4.0	1.2	1.7	2.9	5.0	7.1
Digestive system	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9
Genitourinary system	3.4	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.4	2.0
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	20.5	2.8	5.5	13.6	25.9	40.9
Nervous system and sense organs	11.8	13.3	13.4	13.5	11.5	7.6
Respiratory system	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.6	2.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Other	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Unknown	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 54.
Average monthly benefit for workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2023 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
Total	1,736.93	1,441.96	1,597.91	1,721.06	1,820.88	1,892.36
Congenital anomalies	1,622.39	1,386.57	1,493.18	1,865.29	1,637.80	1,972.54
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,639.62	1,601.91	1,718.03	1,555.39	1,667.75	1,654.82
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,755.95	1,781.22	1,540.29	1,686.59	1,879.64	1,804.02
Injuries	1,849.75	1,715.09	1,750.65	1,786.20	1,951.78	1,953.08
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1,331.59	1,278.05	1,371.14	1,552.67	1,166.49	904.68
Developmental disorders	1,395.41	1,343.95	1,385.18	1,521.95	(X)	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,537.10	1,283.89	1,751.01	1,394.43	1,761.34	...
Intellectual disorders	1,399.45	1,297.22	1,376.50	1,543.71	1,432.62	1,362.93
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,644.71	1,356.19	1,536.16	1,625.91	1,718.25	1,814.51
Neurocognitive disorders	1,669.27	1,368.23	1,524.98	1,715.06	1,775.97	1,904.34
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,516.70	1,330.84	1,461.79	1,563.09	1,601.37	1,608.00
Other mental disorders	1,612.65	1,364.45	1,531.15	1,660.31	1,678.74	1,795.59
Neoplasms	2,112.21	1,709.27	1,930.13	2,077.10	2,199.06	2,278.68
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,803.47	1,440.63	1,734.33	1,941.22	1,952.16	2,212.96
Circulatory system	1,833.47	1,449.24	1,625.78	1,750.00	1,860.15	1,969.66
Digestive system	1,921.00	1,681.94	1,699.94	1,842.30	2,135.89	2,039.17
Genitourinary system	1,857.83	1,620.74	1,639.82	1,839.65	2,000.00	2,220.44
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,717.36	1,505.71	1,660.61	1,657.78	1,710.10	1,781.77
Nervous system and sense organs	1,795.86	1,521.52	1,666.99	1,803.12	1,906.86	2,011.28
Respiratory system	1,847.48	1,648.95	1,788.95	1,788.19	1,837.17	1,937.39
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,674.48	1,658.91	1,601.69	1,584.57	1,805.89	1,774.34
Other	1,696.97	1,548.96	1,709.11	1,888.21	1,744.73	1,387.63
Unknown	1,789.57	1,141.81	1,754.11	1,761.16	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age; ... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 55.
Average monthly benefit for workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2023 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
Total	1,556.25	1,423.94	1,434.55	1,526.73	1,607.35	1,669.01
Congenital anomalies	1,447.06	1,526.91	1,384.10	1,455.81	1,521.00	1,491.69
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,552.57	1,560.96	1,458.16	1,526.60	1,559.06	1,600.41
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,500.00	1,612.92	1,443.75	1,462.19	1,525.82	1,520.18
Injuries	1,722.05	1,718.41	1,695.55	1,724.57	1,725.08	1,739.41
Mental disorders						
Autism spectrum disorders	1,302.29	1,336.73	1,270.62	1,334.76	1,311.85	1,300.16
Developmental disorders	1,285.91	1,367.97	1,266.16	1,250.57	1,347.36	1,330.62
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,424.64	1,513.94	1,344.45	1,416.39	1,640.85	...
Intellectual disorders	1,284.83	1,313.45	1,266.03	1,305.93	1,279.04	1,258.98
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,489.12	1,426.79	1,400.20	1,465.58	1,525.44	1,586.30
Neurocognitive disorders	1,514.74	1,372.46	1,376.01	1,499.35	1,630.11	1,629.40
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	1,419.63	1,388.32	1,374.93	1,430.63	1,454.26	1,448.40
Other mental disorders	1,498.76	1,343.05	1,465.17	1,517.17	1,534.74	1,513.44
Neoplasms	1,963.31	1,647.16	1,827.07	1,944.57	2,032.65	2,021.48
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,546.54	1,541.06	1,511.97	1,544.63	1,595.95	1,669.58
Circulatory system	1,683.78	1,519.13	1,565.14	1,611.91	1,691.31	1,752.30
Digestive system	1,767.77	1,581.73	1,608.57	1,741.90	1,821.19	1,848.20
Genitourinary system	1,745.98	1,586.47	1,590.27	1,694.40	1,847.30	1,984.89
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,614.26	1,414.92	1,553.48	1,578.09	1,607.41	1,649.75
Nervous system and sense organs	1,605.44	1,527.59	1,496.72	1,576.26	1,663.72	1,763.79
Respiratory system	1,554.10	1,440.09	1,464.90	1,572.42	1,541.28	1,591.20
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,529.78	1,692.92	1,417.63	1,549.37	1,520.66	1,670.26
Other	1,508.23	1,562.67	1,411.92	1,419.41	1,511.25	1,823.62
Unknown	1,562.40	1,347.09	1,438.00	1,559.75	1,601.56	1,643.94

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 56.
Distribution, by state or other area, 2023

State or area	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
All areas	7,365,987	50,564	0.7	63,699	0.9
Alabama	190,348	832	0.4	1,301	0.7
Alaska	10,271	73	0.7	110	1.1
Arizona	131,180	996	0.8	1,313	1.0
Arkansas	119,196	533	0.4	717	0.6
California	514,660	4,258	0.8	4,568	0.9
Colorado	79,912	490	0.6	830	1.0
Connecticut	71,433	627	0.9	659	0.9
Delaware	23,852	161	0.7	268	1.1
District of Columbia	11,095	99	0.9	199	1.8
Florida	478,403	2,810	0.6	3,808	0.8
Georgia	243,954	1,586	0.7	2,274	0.9
Hawaii	18,309	88	0.5	118	0.6
Idaho	39,255	336	0.9	367	0.9
Illinois	231,279	1,712	0.7	2,365	1.0
Indiana	179,875	1,005	0.6	1,256	0.7
Iowa	71,839	552	0.8	579	0.8
Kansas	62,691	384	0.6	532	0.8
Kentucky	169,747	768	0.5	1,108	0.7
Louisiana	134,154	823	0.6	1,035	0.8
Maine	48,170	505	1.0	486	1.0
Maryland	106,981	792	0.7	1,261	1.2
Massachusetts	159,741	1,850	1.2	2,108	1.3
Michigan	290,191	1,841	0.6	2,518	0.9
Minnesota	110,186	1,076	1.0	1,318	1.2
Mississippi	106,401	434	0.4	618	0.6
Missouri	184,298	1,203	0.7	1,402	0.8
Montana	23,073	162	0.7	255	1.1
Nebraska	37,494	288	0.8	369	1.0
Nevada	55,891	499	0.9	534	1.0
New Hampshire	40,808	603	1.5	561	1.4
New Jersey	162,912	1,192	0.7	1,541	0.9
New Mexico	54,280	319	0.6	428	0.8
New York	421,997	3,692	0.9	3,931	0.9
North Carolina	279,258	1,443	0.5	2,276	0.8
North Dakota	13,383	111	0.8	133	1.0
Ohio	305,732	2,018	0.7	2,633	0.9
Oklahoma	114,577	517	0.5	666	0.6
Oregon	89,855	730	0.8	760	0.8
Pennsylvania	347,464	2,579	0.7	3,170	0.9
Rhode Island	31,646	272	0.9	284	0.9

(Continued)

Table 56.
Distribution, by state or other area, 2023—Continued

State or area	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
South Carolina	151,280	825	0.5	1,151	0.8
South Dakota	17,108	141	0.8	196	1.1
Tennessee	208,918	963	0.5	1,370	0.7
Texas	477,204	3,745	0.8	4,540	1.0
Utah	41,709	406	1.0	446	1.1
Vermont	19,165	193	1.0	243	1.3
Virginia	181,500	1,088	0.6	1,514	0.8
Washington	138,248	1,464	1.1	1,575	1.1
West Virginia	72,580	267	0.4	351	0.5
Wisconsin	138,863	1,047	0.8	1,366	1.0
Wyoming	12,076	81	0.7	112	0.9
Outlying areas					
Puerto Rico	129,953	62	(L)	127	0.1
Other ^a	11,592	23	0.2	49	0.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 57.
Distribution, by sex and age, 2023

Age group	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
All disabled workers					
Total	7,365,987	50,564	0.7	63,699	0.9
Under 30	100,201	3,609	3.6	2,506	2.5
30–39	411,301	9,609	2.3	12,271	3.0
40–49	996,969	13,356	1.3	17,639	1.8
50–59	2,514,308	15,616	0.6	19,171	0.8
60–FRA	3,343,208	8,374	0.3	12,112	0.4
Men					
Subtotal	3,685,919	25,812	0.7	30,899	0.8
Under 30	58,811	2,233	3.8	1,566	2.7
30–39	222,070	5,370	2.4	6,695	3.0
40–49	492,835	6,450	1.3	8,195	1.7
50–59	1,227,265	7,349	0.6	8,562	0.7
60–FRA	1,684,938	4,410	0.3	5,881	0.3
Women					
Subtotal	3,680,068	24,752	0.7	32,800	0.9
Under 30	41,390	1,376	3.3	940	2.3
30–39	189,231	4,239	2.2	5,576	2.9
40–49	504,134	6,906	1.4	9,444	1.9
50–59	1,287,043	8,267	0.6	10,609	0.8
60–FRA	1,658,270	3,964	0.2	6,231	0.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 58.
Work-incentive utilization among disabled workers, 2018–2022

Work-incentive category	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022 ^a
Workers who participated in a trial work period (TWP)	256,542	243,476	183,996	173,443	140,196
Started a TWP	145,739	136,296	94,301	97,724	68,649
Completed a TWP	112,323	110,191	88,828	81,105	68,356
Workers with at least 1 suspension month because of earnings above the substantial gainful activity level					
Extended period of eligibility	170,118	176,088	165,983	171,931	160,989
Initial reinstatement period	7,882	7,935	6,908	6,164	5,258
Favorable decision on expedited reinstatement request	11,058	9,843	9,312	9,506	10,571
Workers using miscellaneous work incentives for at least 1 month					
Impairment-related work expenses	9,561	8,515	6,465	5,371	4,075
Subsidies	26,185	24,230	20,425	17,938	14,539
Special conditions	3,929	3,432	3,424	2,872	2,285
Unsuccessful work attempts	20,040	19,807	16,711	14,792	12,938

SOURCE: Disability Control File, August 2024.

a. Approximately 20 percent of work-related continuing disability reviews (CDRs) for earnings in 2022 are still in progress; all other years are subject to change because of work-related CDR processing that may address work activity in previous years.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Reinstatement Status for Disabled Workers

Table 59.
Number, by expedited reinstatement status, sex, and age, 2023

Expedited reinstatement status	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50 or older	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50 or older	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50 or older
Reinstated	14,236	7,552	5,066	1,618	6,496	3,632	2,083	781	7,740	3,920	2,983	837
Provisional	11,999	6,489	4,217	1,293	5,438	3,104	1,743	591	6,561	3,385	2,474	702
Not reinstated ^a	4,348	2,775	1,366	207	1,927	1,273	544	110	2,421	1,502	822	97

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

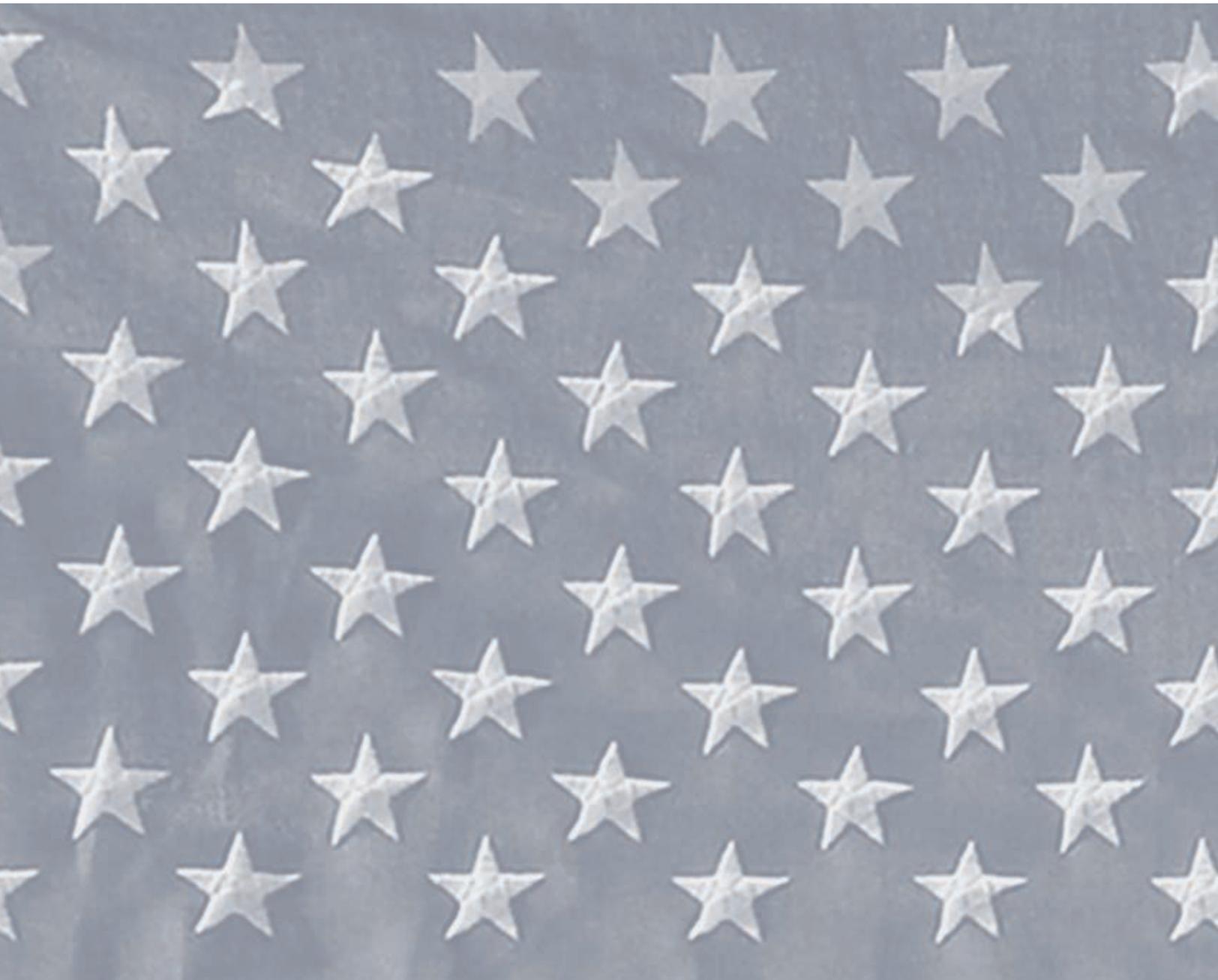
NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Total is not included because some beneficiaries whose cases are pending are not receiving provisional payments.

a. Data include medical recoveries and return to work.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

OUTCOMES OF APPLICATIONS FOR DISABILITY BENEFITS



Notes

The tables in this section provide data on the outcomes of applications for disability benefits. The data on applications are derived from the Social Security Administration's (SSA's) Disability Research File maintained by the Office of Disability Programs. Each year this file is updated with information about applications for disability benefits that is then used to determine the outcome of those applications. The outcome data in these tables are reported by year of filing and include decisions made through the administrative appeals process.

Table 60 shows the total number of applications filed in a year, the number denied for nonmedical reasons before a medical decision is made (*technical denials*), the number that are pending a final decision, the outcome of applications for which a medical allowance or denial was made, and award and allowance rates. Applications for which a medical allowance or denial decision was made but which were subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons are shown under the medical decision header as *subsequent denials*. The most common nonmedical reason for denying a claim is insufficient number of recent work credits.

The allowance rate is calculated by dividing the number of medical allowances (including subsequent technical denials) by the total number of medical decisions made for a 1-year cohort. The award rate is a broader program measure that is calculated as the number of allowances minus subsequent denials divided by total applications (minus pending claims) filed for a given year.

Claims that remain pending after 6 years are probably the result of imperfect data rather than excessive delays in the decision-making process. It is highly probable that decisions have been rendered on most of the older claims. For more recent years, the award and allowance rates will change as decisions are made on pending claims.

Tables 61–63 show the allowance rate for Social Security only and the Social Security portion of *concurrent applications* (which are claims for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income disability benefits). Each table shows a different level in the administrative decision-making process; that is, initial adjudicative, reconsideration, and hearing or higher level.

From October 1999 through March 2020, the proportion of claims awarded at each level of the process was affected by a Prototype Process that SSA tested in 10 states. Under this test, the reconsideration step of the appeals process was eliminated for applications filed October 1, 1999, or later. Elimination of the reconsideration level in these states resulted in a decrease in the aggregate proportion of claims awarded at this step. SSA began phasing out the Prototype Process on January 1, 2019, and by March 31, 2020, the reconsideration step had been reinstated in all 10 test states.

This section also includes one table that shows the reason for medical allowance and one that shows the reason for medical denial (Tables 64 and 65). The reasons are derived from the sequential evaluation process used by decision makers. SSA maintains a list of impairments that are considered disabling under its regulations. An applicant can be found to be disabled if he or she—

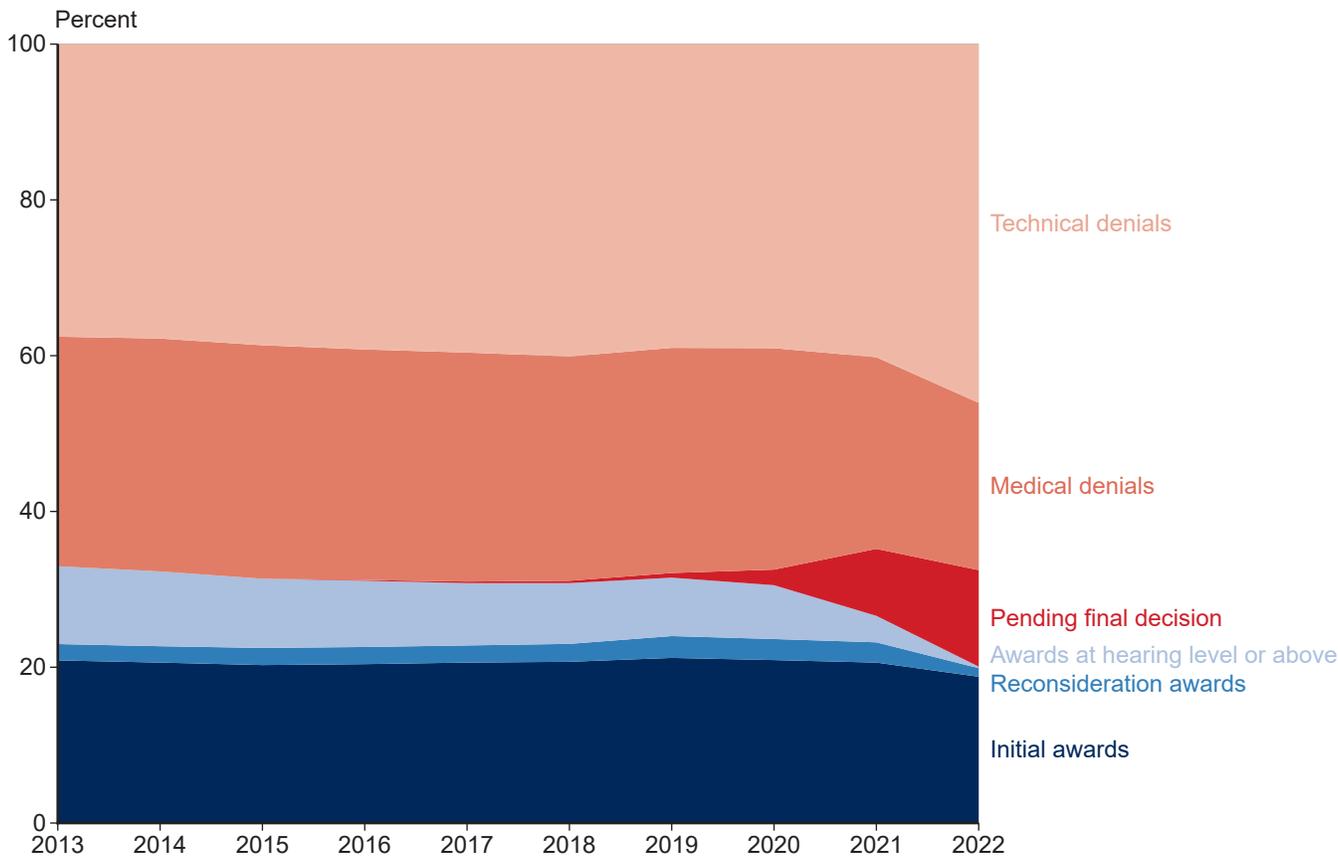
- has a listed impairment,
- has a severe impairment that is equal to a listed impairment,
- has a severe impairment when medical and vocational factors are considered, or
- had previously established entitlement to a disability benefit.

An applicant can be denied benefits if he or she—

- has an impairment that is not expected to last 12 months,
- has an impairment that is not considered severe,
- is able to perform his or her usual type of work,
- is able to perform another type of work, or
- has an impairment resulting from drug addiction or alcoholism, provides insufficient medical evidence, fails to cooperate, fails to follow prescribed treatment, does not want to continue development of the claim, or returns to substantial work before disability can be established.

Chart 11.
Final outcome of disabled-worker applications, 2013–2022

The final award rate for disabled-worker applicants has varied over time, averaging 30 percent for claims filed from 2013 through 2022. The share of applicants awarded benefits at the initial claims level has ranged narrowly from 19 percent to 21 percent. The percentages of applicants awarded at the reconsideration and hearing levels have averaged 2 percent and 7 percent, respectively. Denied disability claims have averaged 68 percent. Denied disability claims have averaged 68 percent.



SOURCE: Tables 60–63.

NOTE: Awards are calculated as medical allowances minus subsequent technical denials. Technical denials include both nonmedical decision technical denials and medical decisions that were subsequently denied for technical reasons.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2022

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	1,265,037	0	104,332	445,995	4,056	708,797	1,857	56.0	61.3
2000	1,364,323	0	136,054	456,467	3,817	766,047	1,938	56.1	62.6
2001	1,513,411	0	170,520	496,835	3,579	840,542	1,935	55.5	62.8
2002	1,715,710	0	231,067	580,430	4,067	898,047	2,099	52.3	60.7
2003	1,941,894	0	374,305	632,284	4,485	928,747	2,073	47.8	59.5
2004	2,262,119	0	615,672	677,811	5,634	961,376	1,626	42.5	58.5
2005	2,087,733	0	528,760	642,170	6,964	907,877	1,962	43.5	58.4
2006	2,164,394	0	611,199	653,256	7,270	890,752	1,917	41.2	57.5
2007	2,216,565	0	651,753	641,811	7,914	913,269	1,818	41.2	58.5
2008	2,358,629	0	717,133	660,762	9,023	969,935	1,776	41.1	59.2
2009	2,753,012	0	845,192	789,506	10,686	1,105,781	1,847	40.2	58.1
2010	2,981,615	0	978,627	861,506	19,094	1,120,313	2,075	37.6	56.0
2011	2,952,112	0	981,930	872,759	20,762	1,074,600	2,061	36.4	54.6
2012	2,955,946	0	1,024,469	867,276	23,847	1,038,076	2,278	35.1	53.9
2013	2,790,688	0	971,035	827,002	24,972	965,434	2,245	34.6	53.2
2014	2,687,365	0	936,808	803,723	27,021	917,531	2,282	34.1	52.5
2015	2,547,682	0	904,255	761,119	27,510	852,499	2,299	33.5	52.0
2016	2,430,102	2,683	875,633	716,235	27,342	806,225	1,984	33.2	52.1
2017	2,306,264	3,703	834,149	675,493	28,111	762,871	1,937	33.1	52.1
2018	2,226,343	6,852	811,160	637,753	29,682	738,821	2,075	33.3	52.6
2019	2,183,465	12,542	775,147	634,909	28,665	730,324	1,878	33.6	52.5
2020	2,013,669	39,890	716,484	576,013	27,481	652,226	1,575	33.0	52.0
2021	1,991,203	166,475	733,761	495,730	28,612	565,146	1,479	31.0	51.9
2022	1,729,523	207,485	737,332	378,310	24,044	381,306	1,046	25.1	48.7

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Workers									
1992	1,310,004	0	130,885	481,439	5,725	689,111	2,844	52.6	58.8
1993	1,384,501	0	140,314	540,906	5,626	695,007	2,648	50.2	56.2
1994	1,383,092	0	130,240	573,158	5,506	671,791	2,397	48.6	53.9
1995	1,301,472	0	123,711	542,097	5,048	628,380	2,236	48.3	53.6
1996	1,313,818	0	116,988	537,482	5,011	652,221	2,116	49.6	54.8
1997	1,164,680	0	106,868	449,464	4,212	602,277	1,859	51.7	57.2
1998	1,138,101	0	96,718	421,953	4,205	613,181	2,044	53.9	59.2
1999	1,167,650	0	102,305	419,486	4,008	640,065	1,786	54.8	60.3
2000	1,265,188	0	133,947	430,581	3,782	695,007	1,871	54.9	61.7
2001	1,414,524	0	168,231	470,999	3,537	769,877	1,880	54.4	62.0
2002	1,609,480	0	228,455	550,985	4,011	823,981	2,048	51.2	59.9
2003	1,831,154	0	371,334	599,558	4,428	853,832	2,002	46.6	58.7
2004	2,145,629	0	611,647	643,040	5,582	883,784	1,576	41.2	57.8
2005	1,970,277	0	524,858	607,568	6,874	829,087	1,890	42.1	57.6
2006	2,040,682	0	606,435	613,407	7,164	811,818	1,858	39.8	56.8
2007	2,083,897	0	646,511	599,001	7,799	828,834	1,752	39.8	57.8
2008	2,217,126	0	711,536	616,715	8,892	878,274	1,709	39.6	58.4
2009	2,595,028	0	839,206	737,312	10,538	1,006,200	1,772	38.8	57.4
2010	2,809,479	0	968,148	804,279	18,493	1,016,551	2,008	36.2	55.3
2011	2,780,981	0	971,069	815,997	20,268	971,651	1,996	34.9	53.8
2012	2,776,221	0	1,009,057	810,909	22,757	931,342	2,156	33.5	52.8
2013	2,620,315	0	958,204	773,665	24,012	862,286	2,148	32.9	52.0
2014	2,523,715	0	924,708	754,470	25,976	816,360	2,201	32.3	51.2
2015	2,383,373	0	892,539	714,591	26,461	747,581	2,201	31.4	50.3
2016	2,275,573	2,567	864,634	673,427	26,354	706,721	1,870	31.1	50.3
2017	2,153,539	3,538	823,527	634,049	27,099	663,485	1,841	30.9	50.2
2018	2,068,395	6,536	799,379	595,081	28,528	636,926	1,945	30.9	50.6
2019	2,028,571	12,028	762,410	586,438	27,239	638,784	1,672	31.7	51.1
2020	1,880,698	38,431	705,574	534,763	25,869	574,655	1,406	31.2	50.7
2021	1,869,193	161,489	722,980	460,249	26,961	496,202	1,312	29.1	50.5
2022	1,630,918	201,498	727,265	351,110	22,872	327,253	920	22.9	46.7

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Widow(er)s									
1999	40,053	0	1,173	9,718	17	29,108	37	72.7	75.0
2000	39,990	0	1,258	9,013	11	29,679	29	74.2	76.8
2001	40,227	0	1,344	8,738	13	30,113	19	74.9	77.5
2002	41,065	0	1,540	8,941	18	30,547	19	74.4	77.4
2003	41,243	0	1,645	9,553	24	29,977	44	72.7	75.9
2004	42,449	0	2,069	9,554	22	30,780	24	72.5	76.3
2005	41,409	0	1,892	9,253	26	30,215	23	73.0	76.6
2006	41,468	0	2,190	9,774	38	29,443	23	71.0	75.1
2007	40,781	0	2,211	8,975	28	29,540	27	72.4	76.7
2008	42,140	0	2,329	8,622	31	31,137	21	73.9	78.3
2009	44,059	0	2,551	8,943	43	32,502	20	73.8	78.4
2010	47,583	0	3,543	9,707	82	34,228	23	71.9	77.8
2011	47,030	0	3,498	9,835	74	33,589	34	71.4	77.2
2012	51,363	0	5,850	9,901	242	35,317	53	68.8	77.7
2013	49,596	0	5,109	9,990	261	34,193	43	68.9	77.0
2014	48,057	0	4,620	9,684	266	33,450	37	69.6	77.1
2015	45,845	0	4,465	8,881	289	32,173	37	70.2	77.8
2016	43,054	35	4,109	8,208	249	30,411	42	70.7	78.3
2017	41,000	45	3,839	7,771	284	29,029	32	70.9	78.3
2018	39,451	69	3,938	7,799	323	27,280	42	69.3	77.1
2019	39,429	138	4,434	9,380	442	24,966	69	63.5	71.8
2020	36,216	453	3,968	8,612	630	22,490	63	62.9	70.9
2021	34,601	1,835	3,994	7,868	670	20,167	67	61.5	70.3
2022	25,854	2,007	3,623	5,619	562	13,985	58	58.6	69.4

(Continued)

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Adult children									
1999	57,334	0	854	16,791	31	39,624	34	69.1	70.3
2000	59,145	0	849	16,873	24	41,361	38	69.9	71.1
2001	58,660	0	945	17,098	29	40,552	36	69.1	70.4
2002	65,165	0	1,072	20,504	38	43,519	32	66.8	68.0
2003	69,497	0	1,326	23,173	33	44,938	27	64.7	66.0
2004	74,041	0	1,956	25,217	30	46,812	26	63.2	65.0
2005	76,047	0	2,010	25,349	64	48,575	49	63.9	65.7
2006	82,244	0	2,574	30,075	68	49,491	36	60.2	62.2
2007	91,887	0	3,031	33,835	87	54,895	39	59.7	61.8
2008	99,363	0	3,268	35,425	100	60,524	46	60.9	63.0
2009	113,925	0	3,435	43,251	105	67,079	55	58.9	60.8
2010	124,553	0	6,936	47,520	519	69,534	44	55.8	59.2
2011	124,101	0	7,363	46,927	420	69,360	31	55.9	59.4
2012	128,362	0	9,562	46,466	848	71,417	69	55.6	60.2
2013	120,777	0	7,722	43,347	699	68,955	54	57.1	61.0
2014	115,593	0	7,480	39,569	779	67,721	44	58.6	62.7
2015	118,464	0	7,251	37,647	760	72,745	61	61.4	65.5
2016	111,475	81	6,890	34,600	739	69,093	72	62.0	66.2
2017	111,725	120	6,783	33,673	728	70,357	64	63.0	67.2
2018	118,497	247	7,843	34,873	831	74,615	88	63.1	67.7
2019	115,465	376	8,303	39,091	984	66,574	137	57.8	62.5
2020	96,755	1,006	6,942	32,638	982	55,081	106	57.5	62.1
2021	87,409	3,151	6,787	27,613	981	48,777	100	57.9	63.1
2022	72,751	3,980	6,444	21,581	610	40,068	68	58.3	64.4

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2023. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2023.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the award and allowance rates will change over time. Cases can be pending at the initial or appellate levels and can include either medical or technical issues.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only applications.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

- a. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons; therefore no decision was made on severity of impairment.
- b. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons after a decision was made that the applicant did not meet the medical severity criteria for disability benefits.
- c. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons after a decision was made that the applicant met the medical severity criteria for disability benefits.
- d. Rate determined by dividing awards by all applications minus pending claims for that year.
- e. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

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Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 61.
Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	1,160,792	458,854	39.5	649,980	313,152	48.2	510,812	145,702	28.5
2000	1,228,301	500,657	40.8	688,282	339,764	49.4	540,019	160,893	29.8
2001	1,342,915	558,741	41.6	742,869	379,266	51.1	600,046	179,475	29.9
2002	1,484,685	575,089	38.7	794,839	385,453	48.5	689,846	189,636	27.5
2003	1,567,607	583,758	37.2	804,688	383,225	47.6	762,919	200,533	26.3
2004	1,646,469	604,176	36.7	814,157	389,190	47.8	832,312	214,986	25.8
2005	1,559,003	575,310	36.9	763,377	370,449	48.5	795,626	204,861	25.7
2006	1,553,228	562,208	36.2	753,222	363,226	48.2	800,006	198,982	24.9
2007	1,564,868	583,058	37.3	757,294	377,352	49.8	807,574	205,706	25.5
2008	1,641,539	635,422	38.7	783,521	408,893	52.2	858,018	226,529	26.4
2009	1,907,857	734,410	38.5	922,365	480,888	52.1	985,492	253,522	25.7
2010	2,003,031	739,092	36.9	991,011	496,238	50.1	1,012,020	242,854	24.0
2011	1,970,235	703,312	35.7	988,039	478,747	48.5	982,196	224,565	22.9
2012	1,931,564	689,229	35.7	989,723	474,891	48.0	941,841	214,338	22.8
2013	1,819,732	643,402	35.4	966,567	450,234	46.6	853,165	193,168	22.6
2014	1,750,642	615,896	35.2	981,621	442,004	45.0	769,021	173,892	22.6
2015	1,643,524	583,134	35.5	941,426	424,161	45.1	702,098	158,973	22.6
2016	1,554,508	557,778	35.9	904,426	407,862	45.1	650,082	149,916	23.1
2017	1,472,188	538,745	36.6	855,312	393,727	46.0	616,876	145,018	23.5
2018	1,415,260	523,998	37.0	830,857	382,341	46.0	584,403	141,657	24.2
2019	1,408,429	514,584	36.5	810,191	367,507	45.4	598,238	147,077	24.6
2020	1,296,942	465,392	35.9	787,123	342,929	43.6	509,819	122,463	24.0
2021	1,255,006	451,106	35.9	785,358	334,524	42.6	469,648	116,582	24.8
2022	976,247	360,022	36.9	622,211	269,957	43.4	354,036	90,065	25.4

(Continued)

Table 61.

Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Workers									
1992	1,179,119	436,715	37.0	558,741	248,385	44.5	620,378	188,330	30.4
1993	1,244,187	421,560	33.9	571,464	240,839	42.1	672,723	180,721	26.9
1994	1,252,852	390,785	31.2	591,408	233,059	39.4	661,444	157,726	23.8
1995	1,177,761	367,293	31.2	569,963	223,457	39.2	607,798	143,836	23.7
1996	1,196,830	384,167	32.1	593,992	237,474	40.0	602,838	146,693	24.3
1997	1,057,812	357,880	33.8	551,909	228,793	41.5	505,903	129,087	25.5
1998	1,041,383	374,376	35.9	550,794	238,989	43.4	490,589	135,387	27.6
1999	1,065,430	396,253	37.2	578,884	259,417	44.8	486,546	136,836	28.1
2000	1,131,273	435,416	38.5	615,507	283,906	46.1	515,766	151,510	29.4
2001	1,246,317	493,638	39.6	670,621	323,649	48.3	575,696	169,989	29.5
2002	1,381,065	507,031	36.7	718,611	327,294	45.5	662,454	179,737	27.1
2003	1,459,838	514,871	35.3	728,169	324,769	44.6	731,669	190,102	26.0
2004	1,534,004	532,860	34.7	738,167	329,980	44.7	795,837	202,880	25.5
2005	1,445,449	502,762	34.8	686,143	309,900	45.2	759,306	192,862	25.4
2006	1,434,280	489,529	34.1	675,523	303,051	44.9	758,757	186,478	24.6
2007	1,437,440	505,946	35.2	676,179	314,355	46.5	761,261	191,591	25.2
2008	1,505,630	552,705	36.7	697,893	340,958	48.9	807,737	211,747	26.2
2009	1,755,858	644,692	36.7	830,777	407,867	49.1	925,081	236,825	25.6
2010	1,841,372	645,070	35.0	894,519	419,068	46.8	946,853	226,002	23.9
2011	1,809,962	610,298	33.7	890,729	401,279	45.1	919,233	209,019	22.7
2012	1,767,240	592,522	33.5	887,359	393,415	44.3	879,881	199,107	22.6
2013	1,662,181	549,540	33.1	867,271	370,747	42.7	794,910	178,793	22.5
2014	1,599,081	523,261	32.7	883,023	362,943	41.1	716,058	160,318	22.4
2015	1,490,922	486,125	32.6	838,834	340,389	40.6	652,088	145,736	22.3
2016	1,410,975	465,713	33.0	806,765	328,450	40.7	604,210	137,263	22.7
2017	1,330,084	446,326	33.6	756,748	313,382	41.4	573,336	132,944	23.2
2018	1,269,084	429,391	33.8	726,917	300,166	41.3	542,167	129,225	23.8
2019	1,266,265	431,206	34.1	709,762	296,633	41.8	556,503	134,573	24.2
2020	1,174,882	394,250	33.6	698,551	281,494	40.3	476,331	112,756	23.7
2021	1,143,932	385,983	33.7	704,618	278,752	39.6	439,314	107,231	24.4
2022	888,106	306,986	34.6	557,448	224,543	40.3	330,658	82,443	24.9

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 61.
Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(er)s									
1999	38,880	24,898	64.0	29,600	21,272	71.9	9,280	3,626	39.1
2000	38,732	25,748	66.5	29,874	21,967	73.5	8,858	3,781	42.7
2001	38,883	26,206	67.4	30,273	22,436	74.1	8,610	3,770	43.8
2002	39,526	26,489	67.0	30,891	22,751	73.6	8,635	3,738	43.3
2003	39,598	25,960	65.6	30,216	22,213	73.5	9,382	3,747	39.9
2004	40,380	26,666	66.0	29,578	22,252	75.2	10,802	4,414	40.9
2005	39,517	26,265	66.5	29,201	22,023	75.4	10,316	4,242	41.1
2006	39,278	25,584	65.1	28,454	21,399	75.2	10,824	4,185	38.7
2007	38,570	25,546	66.2	27,586	21,181	76.8	10,984	4,365	39.7
2008	39,811	26,777	67.3	28,194	22,185	78.7	11,617	4,592	39.5
2009	41,508	27,815	67.0	28,929	22,797	78.8	12,579	5,018	39.9
2010	44,040	29,501	67.0	30,599	24,203	79.1	13,441	5,298	39.4
2011	43,532	28,700	65.9	30,393	23,803	78.3	13,139	4,897	37.3
2012	45,517	30,477	67.0	32,409	25,662	79.2	13,108	4,815	36.7
2013	44,490	29,538	66.4	31,760	25,014	78.8	12,730	4,524	35.5
2014	43,441	28,997	66.8	31,412	24,794	78.9	12,029	4,203	34.9
2015	41,382	28,185	68.1	30,287	24,239	80.0	11,095	3,946	35.6
2016	38,945	26,718	68.6	28,742	23,041	80.2	10,203	3,677	36.0
2017	37,162	25,750	69.3	27,680	22,374	80.8	9,482	3,376	35.6
2018	35,516	23,965	67.5	26,521	20,701	78.1	8,995	3,264	36.3
2019	34,997	21,148	60.4	26,012	17,784	68.4	8,985	3,364	37.4
2020	32,250	19,294	59.8	24,288	16,342	67.3	7,962	2,952	37.1
2021	30,577	18,367	60.1	23,341	15,630	67.0	7,236	2,737	37.8
2022	22,122	13,593	61.4	17,149	11,630	67.8	4,973	1,963	39.5

(Continued)

Table 61.
Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	56,482	37,703	66.8	41,496	32,463	78.2	14,986	5,240	35.0
2000	58,296	39,493	67.7	42,901	33,891	79.0	15,395	5,602	36.4
2001	57,715	38,897	67.4	41,975	33,181	79.0	15,740	5,716	36.3
2002	64,094	41,569	64.9	45,337	35,408	78.1	18,757	6,161	32.8
2003	68,171	42,927	63.0	46,303	36,243	78.3	21,868	6,684	30.6
2004	72,085	44,650	61.9	46,412	36,958	79.6	25,673	7,692	30.0
2005	74,037	46,283	62.5	48,033	38,526	80.2	26,004	7,757	29.8
2006	79,670	47,095	59.1	49,245	38,776	78.7	30,425	8,319	27.3
2007	88,858	51,566	58.0	53,529	41,816	78.1	35,329	9,750	27.6
2008	96,098	55,940	58.2	57,434	45,750	79.7	38,664	10,190	26.4
2009	110,491	61,903	56.0	62,659	50,224	80.2	47,832	11,679	24.4
2010	117,619	64,521	54.9	65,893	52,967	80.4	51,726	11,554	22.3
2011	116,741	64,314	55.1	66,917	53,665	80.2	49,824	10,649	21.4
2012	118,807	66,230	55.7	69,955	55,814	79.8	48,852	10,416	21.3
2013	113,061	64,324	56.9	67,536	54,473	80.7	45,525	9,851	21.6
2014	108,120	63,638	58.9	67,186	54,267	80.8	40,934	9,371	22.9
2015	111,220	68,824	61.9	72,305	59,533	82.3	38,915	9,291	23.9
2016	104,588	65,347	62.5	68,919	56,371	81.8	35,669	8,976	25.2
2017	104,942	66,669	63.5	70,884	57,971	81.8	34,058	8,698	25.5
2018	110,660	70,642	63.8	77,419	61,474	79.4	33,241	9,168	27.6
2019	107,167	62,230	58.1	74,417	53,090	71.3	32,750	9,140	27.9
2020	89,810	51,848	57.7	64,284	45,093	70.1	25,526	6,755	26.5
2021	80,497	46,756	58.1	57,399	40,142	69.9	23,098	6,614	28.6
2022	66,019	39,443	59.7	47,614	33,784	71.0	18,405	5,659	30.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through June 2023.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

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Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 62.
Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	397,127	58,602	14.8	209,682	33,223	15.8	187,445	25,379	13.5
2000	407,758	55,631	13.6	214,965	31,473	14.6	192,793	24,158	12.5
2001	434,185	55,494	12.8	221,720	30,807	13.9	212,465	24,687	11.6
2002	502,441	57,460	11.4	249,822	31,212	12.5	252,619	26,248	10.4
2003	542,986	57,868	10.7	258,354	30,344	11.7	284,632	27,524	9.7
2004	558,632	57,363	10.3	255,283	29,169	11.4	303,349	28,194	9.3
2005	514,277	51,732	10.1	231,252	26,556	11.5	283,025	25,176	8.9
2006	514,442	51,156	9.9	227,921	26,078	11.4	286,521	25,078	8.8
2007	519,254	57,038	11.0	224,454	29,822	13.3	294,800	27,216	9.2
2008	546,426	59,255	10.8	222,900	29,954	13.4	323,526	29,301	9.1
2009	644,224	64,080	9.9	264,493	33,212	12.6	379,731	30,868	8.1
2010	706,098	63,198	9.0	299,847	34,300	11.4	406,251	28,898	7.1
2011	724,461	65,171	9.0	314,358	36,364	11.6	410,103	28,807	7.0
2012	714,132	62,482	8.7	316,739	34,918	11.0	397,393	27,564	6.9
2013	682,342	56,588	8.3	316,232	32,174	10.2	366,110	24,414	6.7
2014	644,205	56,320	8.7	316,539	33,522	10.6	327,666	22,798	7.0
2015	572,133	54,517	9.5	291,105	32,982	11.3	281,028	21,535	7.7
2016	530,736	52,113	9.8	275,110	32,109	11.7	255,626	20,004	7.8
2017	485,844	48,585	10.0	250,587	30,087	12.0	235,257	18,498	7.9
2018	463,935	50,260	10.8	240,856	31,346	13.0	223,079	18,914	8.5
2019	460,012	60,712	13.2	237,668	38,002	16.0	222,344	22,710	10.2
2020	423,249	54,263	12.8	233,507	35,051	15.0	189,742	19,212	10.1
2021	353,343	50,380	14.3	203,409	33,828	16.6	149,934	16,552	11.0
2022	142,462	18,143	12.7	85,793	12,664	14.8	56,669	5,479	9.7

(Continued)

Table 62.

Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Workers									
1992	419,798	53,881	12.8	190,594	25,352	13.3	229,204	28,529	12.4
1993	469,151	58,275	12.4	206,606	27,306	13.2	262,545	30,969	11.8
1994	489,731	62,757	12.8	226,013	31,468	13.9	263,718	31,289	11.9
1995	458,036	60,584	13.2	218,950	31,563	14.4	239,086	29,021	12.1
1996	464,582	65,466	14.1	226,333	33,596	14.8	238,249	31,870	13.4
1997	403,225	59,978	14.9	206,148	33,373	16.2	197,077	26,605	13.5
1998	384,997	61,742	16.0	199,292	34,043	17.1	185,705	27,699	14.9
1999	384,286	55,272	14.4	202,999	31,712	15.6	181,287	23,560	13.0
2000	396,216	52,794	13.3	208,638	30,189	14.5	187,578	22,605	12.1
2001	422,937	52,905	12.5	215,591	29,647	13.8	207,346	23,258	11.2
2002	489,974	54,974	11.2	243,259	30,157	12.4	246,715	24,817	10.1
2003	529,775	55,342	10.4	252,226	29,348	11.6	277,549	25,994	9.4
2004	545,180	54,527	10.0	249,568	28,202	11.3	295,612	26,325	8.9
2005	501,374	49,029	9.8	225,707	25,640	11.4	275,667	23,389	8.5
2006	500,913	48,406	9.7	222,465	25,256	11.4	278,448	23,150	8.3
2007	503,473	54,434	10.8	218,683	28,950	13.2	284,790	25,484	8.9
2008	527,774	56,838	10.8	216,971	29,111	13.4	310,803	27,727	8.9
2009	621,676	61,281	9.9	258,019	32,309	12.5	363,657	28,972	8.0
2010	681,806	60,435	8.9	293,218	33,392	11.4	388,588	27,043	7.0
2011	699,642	62,356	8.9	307,208	35,405	11.5	392,434	26,951	6.9
2012	688,205	59,760	8.7	309,055	33,982	11.0	379,150	25,778	6.8
2013	657,786	54,156	8.2	309,024	31,345	10.1	348,762	22,811	6.5
2014	621,980	53,983	8.7	309,651	32,725	10.6	312,329	21,258	6.8
2015	551,895	52,145	9.4	284,650	32,150	11.3	267,245	19,995	7.5
2016	512,154	49,916	9.7	268,938	31,315	11.6	243,216	18,601	7.6
2017	468,106	46,404	9.9	244,617	29,231	11.9	223,489	17,173	7.7
2018	445,958	47,744	10.7	234,038	30,165	12.9	211,920	17,579	8.3
2019	440,229	57,220	13.0	228,883	35,912	15.7	211,346	21,308	10.1
2020	406,721	51,542	12.7	225,957	33,493	14.8	180,764	18,049	10.0
2021	340,788	48,078	14.1	197,377	32,449	16.4	143,411	15,629	10.9
2022	137,365	17,149	12.5	83,227	12,023	14.4	54,138	5,126	9.5

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 62.
Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(er)s									
1999	7,125	1,962	27.5	4,114	895	21.8	3,011	1,067	35.4
2000	6,379	1,572	24.6	3,872	734	19.0	2,507	838	33.4
2001	6,212	1,582	25.5	3,865	728	18.8	2,347	854	36.4
2002	6,390	1,392	21.8	3,996	649	16.2	2,394	743	31.0
2003	6,665	1,378	20.7	3,832	637	16.6	2,833	741	26.2
2004	6,475	1,549	23.9	3,457	597	17.3	3,018	952	31.5
2005	6,105	1,381	22.6	3,329	561	16.9	2,776	820	29.5
2006	5,985	1,308	21.9	3,120	461	14.8	2,865	847	29.6
2007	5,948	1,144	19.2	2,887	462	16.0	3,061	682	22.3
2008	6,347	921	14.5	2,858	391	13.7	3,489	530	15.2
2009	6,988	1,077	15.4	3,044	446	14.7	3,944	631	16.0
2010	7,359	1,055	14.3	3,073	461	15.0	4,286	594	13.9
2011	7,861	1,133	14.4	3,373	505	15.0	4,488	628	14.0
2012	8,147	1,116	13.7	3,546	480	13.5	4,601	636	13.8
2013	8,101	1,029	12.7	3,485	457	13.1	4,616	572	12.4
2014	7,833	1,011	12.9	3,420	456	13.3	4,413	555	12.6
2015	6,923	981	14.2	3,032	424	14.0	3,891	557	14.3
2016	6,360	843	13.3	2,816	394	14.0	3,544	449	12.7
2017	5,761	805	14.0	2,548	398	15.6	3,213	407	12.7
2018	5,838	944	16.2	2,698	476	17.6	3,140	468	14.9
2019	6,485	1,479	22.8	3,422	909	26.6	3,063	570	18.6
2020	5,937	1,223	20.6	3,113	709	22.8	2,824	514	18.2
2021	4,485	1,034	23.1	2,503	651	26.0	1,982	383	19.3
2022	1,564	366	23.4	927	246	26.5	637	120	18.8

(Continued)

Table 62.

Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	5,716	1,368	23.9	2,569	616	24.0	3,147	752	23.9
2000	5,163	1,265	24.5	2,455	550	22.4	2,708	715	26.4
2001	5,036	1,007	20.0	2,264	432	19.1	2,772	575	20.7
2002	6,077	1,094	18.0	2,567	406	15.8	3,510	688	19.6
2003	6,546	1,148	17.5	2,296	359	15.6	4,250	789	18.6
2004	6,977	1,287	18.4	2,258	370	16.4	4,719	917	19.4
2005	6,798	1,322	19.4	2,216	355	16.0	4,582	967	21.1
2006	7,544	1,442	19.1	2,336	361	15.5	5,208	1,081	20.8
2007	9,833	1,460	14.8	2,884	410	14.2	6,949	1,050	15.1
2008	12,305	1,496	12.2	3,071	452	14.7	9,234	1,044	11.3
2009	15,560	1,722	11.1	3,430	457	13.3	12,130	1,265	10.4
2010	16,933	1,708	10.1	3,556	447	12.6	13,377	1,261	9.4
2011	16,958	1,682	9.9	3,777	454	12.0	13,181	1,228	9.3
2012	17,780	1,606	9.0	4,138	456	11.0	13,642	1,150	8.4
2013	16,455	1,403	8.5	3,723	372	10.0	12,732	1,031	8.1
2014	14,392	1,326	9.2	3,468	341	9.8	10,924	985	9.0
2015	13,315	1,391	10.4	3,423	408	11.9	9,892	983	9.9
2016	12,222	1,354	11.1	3,356	400	11.9	8,866	954	10.8
2017	11,977	1,376	11.5	3,422	458	13.4	8,555	918	10.7
2018	12,139	1,572	12.9	4,120	705	17.1	8,019	867	10.8
2019	13,298	2,013	15.1	5,363	1,181	22.0	7,935	832	10.5
2020	10,591	1,498	14.1	4,437	849	19.1	6,154	649	10.5
2021	8,070	1,268	15.7	3,529	728	20.6	4,541	540	11.9
2022	3,533	628	17.8	1,639	395	24.1	1,894	233	12.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through June 2023.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

A revised process was introduced on October 1, 1999, in 10 states, under which initial denials could be appealed directly to the hearing level without a reconsideration.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 63.
Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2022

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	265,058	193,198	72.9	144,847	114,207	78.8	120,211	78,991	65.7
2000	290,068	211,697	73.0	157,001	124,015	79.0	133,067	87,682	65.9
2001	313,839	228,242	72.7	164,710	130,576	79.3	149,129	97,666	65.5
2002	369,875	267,597	72.3	189,671	150,834	79.5	180,204	116,763	64.8
2003	401,747	289,194	72.0	197,765	157,566	79.7	203,982	131,628	64.5
2004	415,339	301,463	72.6	196,715	159,335	81.0	218,624	142,128	65.0
2005	384,341	282,797	73.6	178,312	145,587	81.6	206,029	137,210	66.6
2006	387,021	279,305	72.2	176,337	142,420	80.8	210,684	136,885	65.0
2007	387,412	274,991	71.0	169,876	136,134	80.1	217,536	138,857	63.8
2008	405,203	277,034	68.4	167,464	131,704	78.6	237,739	145,330	61.1
2009	482,363	309,138	64.1	200,296	150,200	75.0	282,067	158,938	56.3
2010	537,453	320,098	59.6	230,396	162,719	70.6	307,057	157,379	51.3
2011	554,186	308,178	55.6	241,140	160,277	66.5	313,046	147,901	47.2
2012	554,402	288,643	52.1	246,172	154,369	62.7	308,230	134,274	43.6
2013	538,196	267,689	49.7	250,224	148,293	59.3	287,972	119,396	41.5
2014	501,587	247,597	49.4	246,934	142,212	57.6	254,653	105,385	41.4
2015	435,979	217,147	49.8	222,679	128,758	57.8	213,300	88,389	41.4
2016	396,718	198,318	50.0	205,850	119,518	58.1	190,868	78,800	41.3
2017	356,179	177,478	49.8	183,826	107,043	58.2	172,353	70,435	40.9
2018	329,276	166,638	50.6	170,817	100,547	58.9	158,459	66,091	41.7
2019	299,663	156,906	52.4	155,323	94,255	60.7	144,340	62,651	43.4
2020	246,265	134,146	54.5	138,865	86,066	62.0	107,400	48,080	44.8
2021	111,397	65,139	58.5	68,565	44,753	65.3	42,832	20,386	47.6
2022	7,715	4,187	54.3	5,366	3,231	60.2	2,349	956	40.7

(Continued)

Table 63.

Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Workers									
1992	275,863	201,359	73.0	131,624	105,371	80.1	144,239	95,988	66.5
1993	310,655	217,816	70.1	143,997	112,593	78.2	166,658	105,223	63.1
1994	323,607	220,645	68.2	156,458	119,338	76.3	167,149	101,307	60.6
1995	301,917	202,739	67.2	150,882	113,781	75.4	151,035	88,958	58.9
1996	306,245	204,704	66.8	157,790	116,292	73.7	148,455	88,412	59.6
1997	267,288	186,278	69.7	141,021	107,539	76.3	126,267	78,739	62.4
1998	251,486	179,107	71.2	134,883	104,763	77.7	116,603	74,344	63.8
1999	260,850	190,326	73.0	141,671	111,954	79.0	119,179	78,372	65.8
2000	285,620	208,668	73.1	153,649	121,651	79.2	131,971	87,017	65.9
2001	309,372	225,214	72.8	161,335	128,214	79.5	148,037	97,000	65.5
2002	364,659	264,024	72.4	185,830	148,078	79.7	178,829	115,946	64.8
2003	396,352	285,621	72.1	194,232	155,060	79.8	202,120	130,561	64.6
2004	410,160	297,973	72.6	193,481	156,966	81.1	216,679	141,007	65.1
2005	379,242	279,186	73.6	175,088	143,130	81.7	204,154	136,056	66.6
2006	381,766	275,741	72.2	173,088	140,092	80.9	208,678	135,649	65.0
2007	379,554	270,206	71.2	166,457	133,740	80.3	213,097	136,466	64.0
2008	393,931	270,440	68.7	163,640	128,949	78.8	230,291	141,491	61.4
2009	468,958	301,999	64.4	196,271	147,402	75.1	272,687	154,597	56.7
2010	523,027	313,054	59.9	226,172	159,933	70.7	296,855	153,121	51.6
2011	539,145	300,993	55.8	236,507	157,301	66.5	302,638	143,692	47.5
2012	537,777	281,216	52.3	241,101	151,289	62.7	296,676	129,927	43.8
2013	522,051	260,738	49.9	245,295	145,417	59.3	276,756	115,321	41.7
2014	487,466	241,317	49.5	242,312	139,516	57.6	245,154	101,801	41.5
2015	423,428	211,512	50.0	218,480	126,304	57.8	204,948	85,208	41.6
2016	385,340	192,962	50.1	201,920	117,174	58.0	183,420	75,788	41.3
2017	345,562	172,596	49.9	180,128	104,860	58.2	165,434	67,736	40.9
2018	319,143	161,736	50.7	166,993	98,258	58.8	152,150	63,478	41.7
2019	290,099	152,030	52.4	151,431	91,800	60.6	138,668	60,230	43.4
2020	239,098	130,269	54.5	135,821	84,061	61.9	103,277	46,208	44.7
2021	108,579	63,453	58.4	67,225	43,802	65.2	41,354	19,651	47.5
2022	7,499	4,038	53.8	5,218	3,113	59.7	2,281	925	40.6

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 63.
Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(ers)									
1999	3,027	2,285	75.5	2,325	1,794	77.2	702	491	69.9
2000	3,140	2,388	76.1	2,414	1,870	77.5	726	518	71.3
2001	3,046	2,344	77.0	2,391	1,862	77.9	655	482	73.6
2002	3,438	2,685	78.1	2,654	2,109	79.5	784	576	73.5
2003	3,525	2,683	76.1	2,438	1,914	78.5	1,087	769	70.7
2004	3,241	2,589	79.9	2,199	1,804	82.0	1,042	785	75.3
2005	3,187	2,592	81.3	2,166	1,814	83.7	1,021	778	76.2
2006	3,172	2,574	81.1	2,087	1,726	82.7	1,085	848	78.2
2007	3,642	2,877	79.0	1,960	1,601	81.7	1,682	1,276	75.9
2008	4,404	3,460	78.6	2,056	1,709	83.1	2,348	1,751	74.6
2009	4,775	3,630	76.0	2,126	1,742	81.9	2,649	1,888	71.3
2010	5,178	3,695	71.4	2,193	1,703	77.7	2,985	1,992	66.7
2011	5,439	3,790	69.7	2,379	1,776	74.7	3,060	2,014	65.8
2012	5,823	3,777	64.9	2,554	1,818	71.2	3,269	1,959	59.9
2013	5,958	3,669	61.6	2,559	1,748	68.3	3,399	1,921	56.5
2014	5,698	3,479	61.1	2,482	1,654	66.6	3,216	1,825	56.7
2015	4,919	3,044	61.9	2,169	1,477	68.1	2,750	1,567	57.0
2016	4,515	2,892	64.1	1,990	1,382	69.4	2,525	1,510	59.8
2017	4,061	2,506	61.7	1,765	1,190	67.4	2,296	1,316	57.3
2018	3,846	2,413	62.7	1,721	1,199	69.7	2,125	1,214	57.1
2019	3,657	2,408	65.8	1,783	1,263	70.8	1,874	1,145	61.1
2020	3,084	2,036	66.0	1,519	1,084	71.4	1,565	952	60.8
2021	1,187	833	70.2	660	504	76.4	527	329	62.4
2022	103	84	81.6	83	74	89.2	20	10	50.0

(Continued)

Table 63.

Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	1,181	587	49.7	851	459	53.9	330	128	38.8
2000	1,308	641	49.0	938	494	52.7	370	147	39.7
2001	1,421	684	48.1	984	500	50.8	437	184	42.1
2002	1,778	888	49.9	1,187	647	54.5	591	241	40.8
2003	1,870	890	47.6	1,095	592	54.1	775	298	38.5
2004	1,938	901	46.5	1,035	565	54.6	903	336	37.2
2005	1,912	1,019	53.3	1,058	643	60.8	854	376	44.0
2006	2,083	990	47.5	1,162	602	51.8	921	388	42.1
2007	4,216	1,908	45.3	1,459	793	54.4	2,757	1,115	40.4
2008	6,868	3,134	45.6	1,768	1,046	59.2	5,100	2,088	40.9
2009	8,630	3,509	40.7	1,899	1,056	55.6	6,731	2,453	36.4
2010	9,248	3,349	36.2	2,031	1,083	53.3	7,217	2,266	31.4
2011	9,602	3,395	35.4	2,254	1,200	53.2	7,348	2,195	29.9
2012	10,802	3,650	33.8	2,517	1,262	50.1	8,285	2,388	28.8
2013	10,187	3,282	32.2	2,370	1,128	47.6	7,817	2,154	27.6
2014	8,423	2,801	33.3	2,140	1,042	48.7	6,283	1,759	28.0
2015	7,632	2,591	33.9	2,030	977	48.1	5,602	1,614	28.8
2016	6,863	2,464	35.9	1,940	962	49.6	4,923	1,502	30.5
2017	6,556	2,376	36.2	1,933	993	51.4	4,623	1,383	29.9
2018	6,287	2,489	39.6	2,103	1,090	51.8	4,184	1,399	33.4
2019	5,907	2,468	41.8	2,109	1,192	56.5	3,798	1,276	33.6
2020	4,083	1,841	45.1	1,525	921	60.4	2,558	920	36.0
2021	1,631	853	52.3	680	447	65.7	951	406	42.7
2022	113	65	57.5	65	44	67.7	48	21	43.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through July 2023.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

A revised process was introduced on October 1, 1999, in 10 states, under which initial denials could be appealed directly to the hearing level without a reconsideration.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

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Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 64.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2022

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>						
1999	708,797	100.0	33.0	5.9	26.9	34.2
2000	766,047	100.0	31.1	6.2	29.2	33.5
2001	840,542	100.0	30.0	6.1	30.1	33.9
2002	898,047	100.0	28.5	5.3	30.1	36.1
2003	928,747	100.0	27.1	5.1	31.1	36.7
2004	961,376	100.0	26.4	4.9	31.5	37.2
2005	907,877	100.0	26.5	4.7	32.0	36.8
2006	890,752	100.0	26.4	4.5	31.9	37.3
2007	913,269	100.0	26.1	4.6	32.7	36.6
2008	969,935	100.0	25.5	5.2	34.1	35.2
2009	1,105,781	100.0	24.3	5.2	35.7	34.8
2010	1,120,313	100.0	23.1	5.1	36.2	35.6
2011	1,074,600	100.0	22.4	5.0	37.5	35.0
2012	1,038,076	100.0	22.1	5.0	38.1	34.8
2013	965,434	100.0	22.4	4.7	37.1	35.8
2014	917,531	100.0	23.1	4.6	36.7	35.7
2015	852,499	100.0	24.3	4.5	36.0	35.2
2016	806,225	100.0	26.0	4.4	35.3	34.2
2017	762,871	100.0	27.6	4.4	34.5	33.5
2018	738,821	100.0	29.6	4.4	34.5	31.5
2019	730,324	100.0	33.3	4.5	37.7	24.5
2020	652,226	100.0	33.1	4.2	38.6	24.1
2021	565,146	100.0	36.7	4.1	42.6	16.6
2022	381,306	100.0	46.0	4.3	42.5	7.3

(Continued)

Table 64.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
<i>Workers</i>						
1992	689,111	100.0	34.3	11.1	24.3	30.3
1993	695,007	100.0	34.3	8.7	23.6	33.4
1994	671,791	100.0	34.5	6.9	25.6	32.9
1995	628,380	100.0	34.5	6.7	26.8	31.9
1996	652,221	100.0	34.2	7.0	27.4	31.5
1997	602,277	100.0	35.0	7.5	26.4	31.1
1998	613,181	100.0	35.5	6.6	26.9	31.0
1999	640,065	100.0	33.6	6.3	28.3	31.9
2000	695,007	100.0	31.7	6.5	30.6	31.2
2001	769,877	100.0	30.5	6.4	31.3	31.8
2002	823,981	100.0	29.0	5.6	31.4	34.0
2003	853,832	100.0	27.5	5.3	32.5	34.8
2004	883,784	100.0	26.7	5.2	32.9	35.2
2005	829,087	100.0	27.0	4.9	33.6	34.5
2006	811,818	100.0	26.9	4.7	33.5	34.9
2007	828,834	100.0	26.5	4.9	34.6	34.0
2008	878,274	100.0	26.0	5.5	36.2	32.3
2009	1,006,200	100.0	24.8	5.5	37.8	31.9
2010	1,016,551	100.0	23.6	5.4	38.5	32.5
2011	971,651	100.0	22.9	5.3	40.1	31.7
2012	931,342	100.0	22.7	5.3	41.0	31.0
2013	862,286	100.0	23.2	5.1	40.1	31.7
2014	816,360	100.0	24.0	4.9	39.8	31.3
2015	747,581	100.0	25.6	4.9	39.6	30.0
2016	706,721	100.0	27.3	4.8	38.9	29.0
2017	663,485	100.0	29.0	4.8	38.2	28.0
2018	636,926	100.0	30.0	4.8	38.2	26.9
2019	638,784	100.0	31.0	4.6	39.9	24.4
2020	574,655	100.0	31.2	4.3	40.9	23.5
2021	496,202	100.0	35.6	4.3	46.1	14.1
2022	327,253	100.0	45.7	4.5	47.0	2.7

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 64.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
<i>Widow(er)s</i>						
1999	29,108	100.0	14.9	2.5	24.6	58.0
2000	29,679	100.0	12.8	2.5	26.3	58.4
2001	30,113	100.0	12.3	2.6	27.0	58.1
2002	30,547	100.0	11.4	2.1	26.5	60.0
2003	29,977	100.0	10.8	2.2	26.1	60.9
2004	30,780	100.0	10.1	1.9	26.0	62.0
2005	30,215	100.0	9.7	1.7	25.5	63.1
2006	29,443	100.0	9.6	1.5	24.2	64.7
2007	29,540	100.0	9.1	1.6	24.3	64.9
2008	31,137	100.0	8.7	1.7	24.8	64.7
2009	32,502	100.0	8.1	1.9	26.0	63.9
2010	34,228	100.0	7.7	1.9	25.3	65.1
2011	33,589	100.0	7.8	1.7	25.3	65.3
2012	35,317	100.0	6.8	1.6	24.2	67.4
2013	34,193	100.0	6.2	1.6	23.0	69.2
2014	33,450	100.0	6.3	1.5	21.7	70.6
2015	32,173	100.0	6.6	1.3	21.2	70.9
2016	30,411	100.0	6.5	1.2	20.4	71.9
2017	29,029	100.0	7.0	1.2	20.2	71.6
2018	27,280	100.0	8.4	1.4	23.9	66.3
2019	24,966	100.0	16.1	2.8	49.9	31.2
2020	22,490	100.0	14.8	2.5	46.6	36.1
2021	20,167	100.0	14.2	1.7	39.6	44.5
2022	13,985	100.0	14.5	1.6	37.6	46.3

(Continued)

Table 64.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
<i>Adult children</i>						
1999	39,624	100.0	35.9	3.2	7.4	53.5
2000	41,361	100.0	35.0	3.1	7.3	54.7
2001	40,552	100.0	33.0	3.0	8.0	56.0
2002	43,519	100.0	31.7	2.9	7.6	57.8
2003	44,938	100.0	31.0	2.7	8.2	58.2
2004	46,812	100.0	30.1	2.7	8.5	58.6
2005	48,575	100.0	28.5	2.5	8.3	60.7
2006	49,491	100.0	28.4	2.6	8.8	60.2
2007	54,895	100.0	28.3	2.6	9.0	60.1
2008	60,524	100.0	26.6	2.5	8.6	62.3
2009	67,079	100.0	24.8	2.5	8.8	63.9
2010	69,534	100.0	23.2	2.3	8.3	66.1
2011	69,360	100.0	21.9	2.3	7.9	67.9
2012	71,417	100.0	21.4	2.2	7.3	69.0
2013	68,955	100.0	21.0	2.0	7.0	70.0
2014	67,721	100.0	20.7	1.9	6.6	70.9
2015	72,745	100.0	19.7	1.7	5.9	72.7
2016	69,093	100.0	21.7	1.7	5.7	70.9
2017	70,357	100.0	23.0	1.8	5.5	69.6
2018	74,615	100.0	33.2	2.3	6.6	58.0
2019	66,574	100.0	61.5	3.9	12.0	22.6
2020	55,081	100.0	61.0	3.7	10.5	24.9
2021	48,777	100.0	58.0	3.1	8.2	30.7
2022	40,068	100.0	59.1	2.8	7.0	31.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2023. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2023.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the numbers and percentages will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only claims.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

a. Includes applications for which the disability was previously established and those for which the basis for the determination is not available. The majority of applications for which the basis of determination is not available are cases allowed at or above the hearing level.

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Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2022

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>							
1999	450,051	100.0	10.2	17.8	28.3	30.8	12.9
2000	460,284	100.0	10.0	17.2	28.2	30.4	14.1
2001	500,414	100.0	9.2	16.7	28.0	31.1	14.9
2002	584,497	100.0	8.5	17.1	28.2	31.3	14.9
2003	636,769	100.0	7.5	17.7	28.2	31.8	14.9
2004	683,445	100.0	6.8	18.4	27.6	31.5	15.7
2005	649,134	100.0	6.5	19.2	26.7	31.4	16.3
2006	660,526	100.0	6.3	19.8	26.2	31.3	16.4
2007	649,725	100.0	6.3	20.4	26.3	30.9	16.0
2008	669,785	100.0	5.8	21.4	26.0	31.3	15.5
2009	800,192	100.0	4.6	22.5	25.4	32.3	15.1
2010	880,600	100.0	4.1	23.3	24.7	32.3	15.5
2011	893,521	100.0	3.9	23.8	20.4	33.6	18.3
2012	891,123	100.0	3.8	24.7	16.2	39.0	16.3
2013	851,974	100.0	4.0	24.9	15.1	42.4	13.5
2014	830,744	100.0	3.9	24.7	13.8	42.7	14.8
2015	788,629	100.0	4.1	24.3	11.7	43.1	16.8
2016	743,577	100.0	4.2	23.7	10.2	43.6	18.3
2017	703,604	100.0	4.2	24.0	9.1	43.8	19.0
2018	667,435	100.0	3.9	24.8	8.6	42.7	20.0
2019	663,574	100.0	3.6	24.5	8.2	43.7	20.0
2020	603,494	100.0	3.3	22.4	8.1	42.5	23.7
2021	524,342	100.0	2.6	21.0	7.5	38.4	30.6
2022	402,354	100.0	2.1	20.9	7.2	35.5	34.3

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial,
1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
<i>Workers</i>							
1992	487,164	100.0	10.7	22.9	28.4	29.6	8.4
1993	546,532	100.0	10.4	22.7	27.6	29.8	9.5
1994	578,664	100.0	10.2	21.5	25.9	28.8	13.6
1995	547,145	100.0	10.6	20.8	25.4	29.4	13.8
1996	542,493	100.0	10.2	19.6	24.7	30.6	14.8
1997	453,676	100.0	10.6	18.5	25.7	30.5	14.6
1998	426,158	100.0	10.8	18.3	27.8	30.8	12.3
1999	423,494	100.0	10.6	17.4	29.3	30.1	12.6
2000	434,363	100.0	10.4	16.8	29.3	29.7	13.9
2001	474,536	100.0	9.5	16.4	29.0	30.4	14.7
2002	554,996	100.0	8.8	16.8	29.2	30.6	14.7
2003	603,986	100.0	7.7	17.4	29.2	31.0	14.6
2004	648,622	100.0	7.0	18.2	28.5	30.8	15.4
2005	614,442	100.0	6.7	19.0	27.7	30.6	16.0
2006	620,571	100.0	6.5	19.5	27.4	30.6	16.0
2007	606,800	100.0	6.6	20.1	27.7	30.0	15.6
2008	625,607	100.0	6.1	21.1	27.4	30.3	15.1
2009	747,850	100.0	4.9	22.3	26.8	31.2	14.7
2010	822,772	100.0	4.3	23.2	26.1	31.2	15.2
2011	836,265	100.0	4.1	23.6	21.4	32.6	18.2
2012	833,666	100.0	4.0	24.5	17.0	38.4	16.1
2013	797,677	100.0	4.2	24.7	15.9	42.0	13.2
2014	780,446	100.0	4.1	24.5	14.4	42.4	14.6
2015	741,052	100.0	4.3	24.0	12.2	42.9	16.6
2016	699,781	100.0	4.4	23.4	10.6	43.4	18.2
2017	661,148	100.0	4.4	23.6	9.5	43.7	18.9
2018	623,609	100.0	4.1	24.2	9.0	42.8	19.9
2019	613,677	100.0	3.8	23.6	8.6	44.0	19.9
2020	560,632	100.0	3.5	21.5	8.5	42.8	23.7
2021	487,210	100.0	2.7	20.0	7.8	38.6	30.8
2022	373,982	100.0	2.2	19.7	7.6	35.8	34.8

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
Widow(er)s							
1999	9,735	100.0	5.6	29.0	31.8	22.7	10.8
2000	9,024	100.0	5.3	29.0	31.4	22.3	12.1
2001	8,751	100.0	4.7	27.6	31.2	22.8	13.7
2002	8,959	100.0	4.8	25.5	32.9	23.9	13.0
2003	9,577	100.0	4.2	25.7	33.1	23.7	13.3
2004	9,576	100.0	3.6	26.5	32.2	23.0	14.7
2005	9,279	100.0	3.6	26.7	32.0	22.8	15.0
2006	9,812	100.0	3.8	25.7	31.6	23.1	15.9
2007	9,003	100.0	3.6	27.3	31.3	21.9	15.9
2008	8,653	100.0	3.3	27.8	30.8	21.9	16.2
2009	8,986	100.0	2.8	28.8	30.2	22.2	16.0
2010	9,789	100.0	2.7	29.3	27.9	24.0	16.0
2011	9,909	100.0	2.9	28.1	26.9	24.9	17.2
2012	10,143	100.0	2.3	28.8	23.4	28.4	17.0
2013	10,251	100.0	2.4	28.6	22.2	32.6	14.3
2014	9,950	100.0	2.3	27.5	21.4	33.1	15.6
2015	9,170	100.0	2.3	26.2	20.6	33.6	17.3
2016	8,457	100.0	2.3	26.1	17.3	35.0	19.2
2017	8,055	100.0	2.1	25.9	17.5	34.1	20.5
2018	8,122	100.0	2.1	26.8	15.0	33.9	22.2
2019	9,822	100.0	1.5	28.4	13.8	33.4	22.9
2020	9,242	100.0	1.5	24.7	13.5	32.9	27.4
2021	8,538	100.0	1.1	22.7	12.3	30.6	33.3
2022	6,181	100.0	1.0	22.4	10.2	27.8	38.6

(Continued)

Table 65.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2022—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
<i>Adult children</i>							
1999	16,822	100.0	3.1	22.7	0.7	53.3	20.2
2000	16,897	100.0	2.8	22.9	0.7	51.9	21.7
2001	17,127	100.0	2.5	21.3	0.9	52.9	22.3
2002	20,542	100.0	2.3	21.6	0.8	53.6	21.7
2003	23,206	100.0	2.0	21.8	0.7	53.6	21.9
2004	25,247	100.0	1.9	22.1	0.5	52.4	23.1
2005	25,413	100.0	1.8	21.3	0.4	52.8	23.8
2006	30,143	100.0	1.7	23.6	0.4	50.3	23.9
2007	33,922	100.0	1.6	24.0	0.3	49.9	24.2
2008	35,525	100.0	1.5	24.8	0.2	51.0	22.5
2009	43,356	100.0	1.2	23.4	0.1	53.5	21.8
2010	48,039	100.0	1.2	24.7	0.1	53.1	20.9
2011	47,347	100.0	1.0	26.2	(L)	52.6	20.1
2012	47,314	100.0	0.9	27.7	(L)	51.9	19.4
2013	44,046	100.0	0.9	28.1	(L)	52.2	18.8
2014	40,348	100.0	0.9	29.4	0.0	50.5	19.1
2015	38,407	100.0	0.8	30.0	(L)	49.5	19.7
2016	35,339	100.0	0.8	29.4	(L)	49.1	20.7
2017	34,401	100.0	0.8	31.2	(L)	47.6	20.4
2018	35,704	100.0	0.6	35.4	(L)	43.0	21.0
2019	40,075	100.0	0.5	37.6	0.0	41.4	20.5
2020	33,620	100.0	0.5	36.8	0.0	39.7	23.0
2021	28,594	100.0	0.4	37.2	0.0	36.7	25.7
2022	22,191	100.0	0.2	40.5	0.0	34.0	25.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2023. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2023.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the numbers and percentages will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only claims.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Applicant has an impairment resulting from drug addiction or alcoholism, provided insufficient medical evidence, failed to cooperate, failed to follow prescribed treatment, did not want to continue development of the claim, or returned to substantial work before disability could be established. Also includes cases denied at or above the hearing level for which the basis of determination is not available.

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DISABLED BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY, SSI, OR BOTH

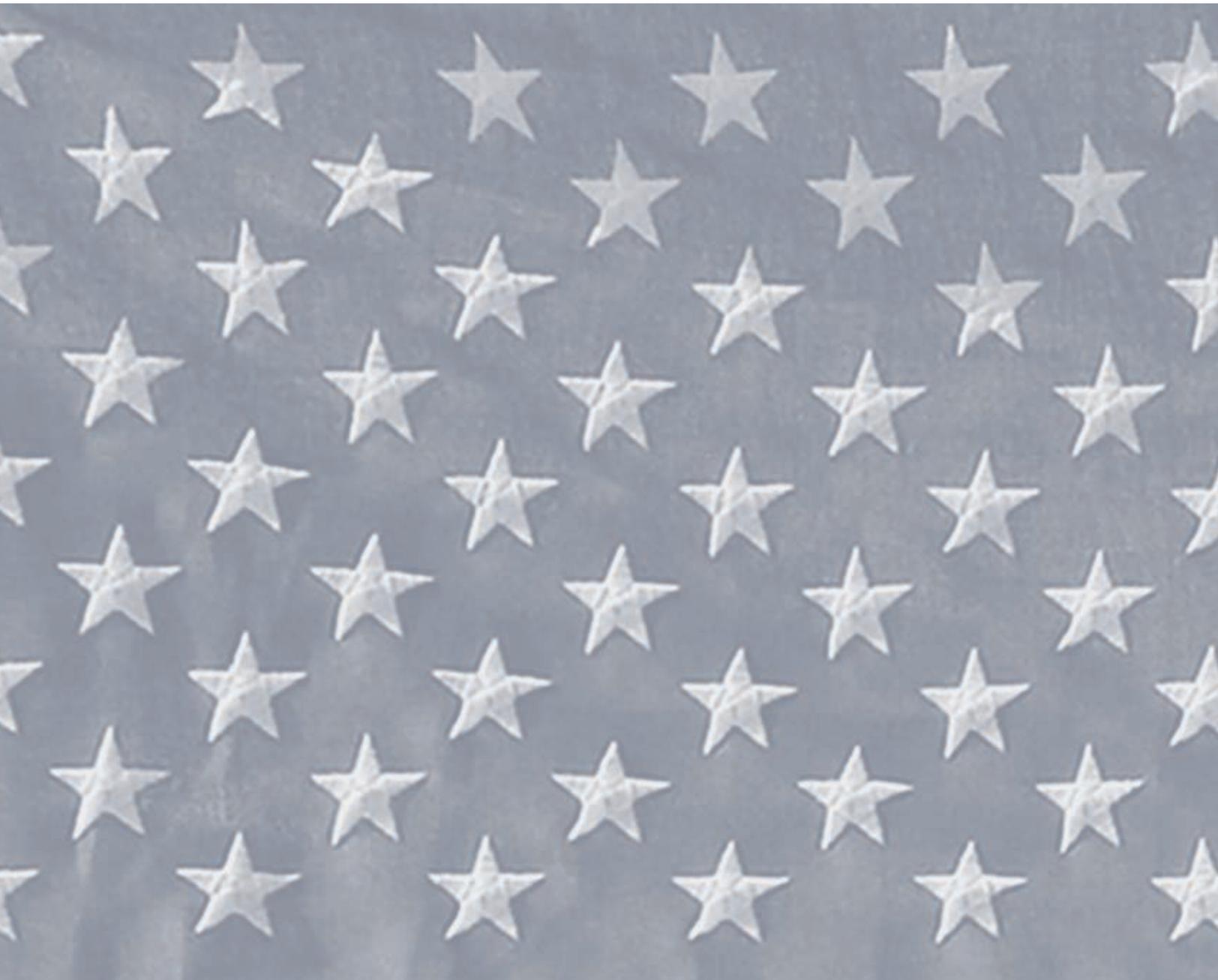
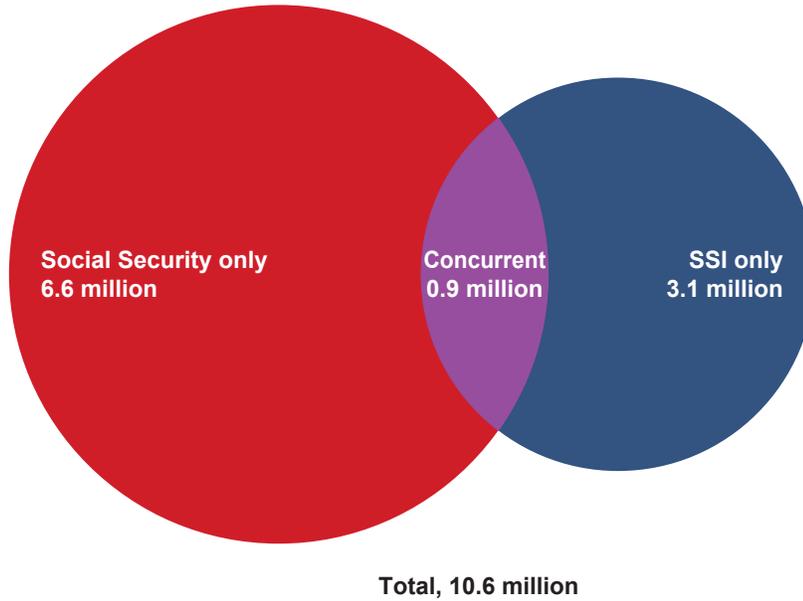


Chart 12.

Social Security and SSI beneficiaries aged 18–64 receiving benefits on the basis of disability, December 2023

In December 2023, about 10.6 million people aged 18–64 received benefits on the basis of disability. Sixty-two percent (6.6 million) received benefits from the Social Security program only, 29 percent (3.1 million) received benefits from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program only, and 9 percent (0.9 million) received benefits from both programs concurrently.



SOURCE: Table 66.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.
Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2023

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Number</i>										
1996	7,689,664	4,122,152	--	--	--	2,559,750	1,007,762	--	--	--
1997	7,811,748	4,250,155	--	--	--	2,550,105	1,011,488	--	--	--
1998	8,086,259	4,440,264	--	--	--	2,618,615	1,027,380	--	--	--
1999	8,399,309	4,703,774	--	--	--	2,650,586	1,044,949	--	--	--
2000	8,599,465	4,850,835	--	--	--	2,690,446	1,058,184	--	--	--
2001	8,791,338	4,979,844	4,495,477	87,833	396,534	2,732,020	1,079,474	772,562	35,222	271,690
2002	9,106,014	5,228,262	4,738,246	87,900	402,116	2,768,782	1,108,970	801,351	34,671	272,948
2003	9,445,573	5,492,325	4,997,137	87,203	407,985	2,811,647	1,141,601	833,269	34,101	274,231
2004	9,773,201	5,756,093	5,257,314	89,874	408,905	2,850,815	1,166,293	858,850	33,072	274,371
2005	10,081,625	5,998,755	5,491,980	86,422	420,353	2,880,931	1,201,939	893,437	32,302	276,200
2006	10,362,419	6,210,289	5,698,494	85,259	426,536	2,928,034	1,224,096	915,832	31,443	276,821
2007	10,627,905	6,405,985	5,888,133	83,481	434,371	2,966,648	1,255,272	942,011	30,876	282,385
2008	10,974,914	6,641,818	6,115,214	82,100	444,504	3,040,764	1,292,332	971,455	30,608	290,269
2009	11,451,980	7,000,692	6,462,635	82,167	455,890	3,138,143	1,313,145	989,094	29,991	294,060
2010	11,988,072	7,356,565	6,810,060	82,369	464,136	3,262,055	1,369,452	1,035,969	30,216	303,267
2011	12,373,698	7,596,688	7,092,419	81,922	422,347	3,395,233	1,381,777	1,060,694	30,173	290,910
2012	12,734,301	7,864,664	7,292,752	82,181	489,731	3,459,188	1,410,449	1,060,201	30,280	319,968
2013	12,956,156	8,021,728	7,435,292	82,173	504,263	3,527,788	1,406,640	1,050,469	30,222	325,949
2014	12,982,160	8,068,997	7,468,094	81,284	519,619	3,540,152	1,373,011	1,019,599	29,914	323,498
2015	12,951,414	8,062,731	7,451,425	80,910	530,396	3,545,422	1,343,261	985,913	29,974	327,374
2016	12,827,804	7,981,949	7,362,028	79,702	540,219	3,535,396	1,310,459	951,118	29,784	329,557
2017	12,688,504	7,883,266	7,254,741	78,749	549,776	3,511,636	1,293,602	929,103	29,718	334,781
2018	12,481,819	7,767,476	7,128,499	77,269	561,708	3,461,818	1,252,525	883,650	28,842	340,033
2019	12,292,267	7,645,606	6,999,238	75,134	571,234	3,446,335	1,200,326	832,779	27,564	339,983
2020	12,017,952	7,461,727	6,810,007	72,181	579,539	3,401,998	1,154,227	789,417	26,271	338,539
2021	11,517,140	7,153,148	6,500,688	68,576	583,884	3,288,349	1,075,643	725,409	24,251	325,983
2022	11,029,679	6,833,811	6,181,292	64,689	587,830	3,186,435	1,009,433	669,898	22,489	317,046
2023	10,604,333	6,564,962	5,910,562	61,154	593,246	3,089,400	949,971	617,915	20,819	311,237

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.

Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Total monthly benefits^a (millions of dollars)</i>										
1996	4,878	3,072	--	--	--	1,222	584	--	--	--
1997	5,106	3,245	--	--	--	1,257	604	--	--	--
1998	5,379	3,444	--	--	--	1,313	622	--	--	--
1999	5,680	3,691	--	--	--	1,346	643	--	--	--
2000	6,058	3,975	--	--	--	1,408	675	--	--	--
2001	6,509	4,299	3,976	65	258	1,491	719	530	22	167
2002	6,920	4,629	4,294	67	268	1,544	747	554	22	171
2003	7,416	5,024	4,674	69	281	1,603	790	592	22	176
2004	7,980	5,464	5,096	72	296	1,686	829	626	22	180
2005	8,604	5,974	5,584	75	315	1,724	906	696	22	187
2006	9,172	6,439	6,029	77	334	1,778	955	739	23	193
2007	9,734	6,817	6,389	77	351	1,886	1,031	805	23	203
2008	10,566	7,499	7,035	81	383	1,973	1,094	853	24	217
2009	11,155	7,924	7,447	82	396	2,122	1,108	863	24	221
2010	11,765	8,392	7,902	83	407	2,219	1,154	902	24	229
2011	12,526	9,037	8,562	86	390	2,299	1,189	941	24	224
2012	13,133	9,494	8,938	88	468	2,407	1,232	955	25	252
2013	13,420	9,747	9,176	89	482	2,474	1,200	918	25	257
2014	13,617	9,953	9,355	89	508	2,494	1,170	892	25	254
2015	13,596	9,936	9,325	89	521	2,520	1,140	857	25	258
2016	13,525	9,865	9,242	88	535	2,531	1,128	844	25	260
2017	13,626	9,953	9,305	89	559	2,536	1,138	845	26	267
2018	13,758	10,091	9,412	89	590	2,544	1,122	820	25	277
2019	13,745	10,098	9,398	88	612	2,578	1,069	763	24	281
2020	13,594	9,991	9,272	86	633	2,564	1,038	731	24	283
2021	13,662	10,150	9,385	87	679	2,508	1,004	697	23	284
2022	14,153	10,552	9,716	89	747	2,583	1,018	697	23	299
2023	14,220	10,465	9,596	87	782	2,732	1,024	691	22	311

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.
Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2023—Continued

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Average monthly benefit^b (dollars)</i>										
1996	624.80	744.60	--	--	--	456.00	546.90	--	--	--
1997	637.80	762.80	--	--	--	458.10	557.10	--	--	--
1998	649.90	775.00	--	--	--	467.90	564.30	--	--	--
1999	662.50	784.10	--	--	--	477.60	576.70	--	--	--
2000	689.30	818.80	--	--	--	489.00	594.90	--	--	--
2001	722.80	862.60	883.70	744.80	650.00	506.80	615.20	618.40	595.10	608.70
2002	744.40	884.60	905.40	764.40	666.00	522.50	625.20	626.90	608.30	622.20
2003	768.50	914.10	934.80	790.80	687.30	533.50	638.20	639.90	620.90	635.10
2004	796.80	947.80	967.80	804.80	722.50	545.90	655.20	657.10	639.10	651.40
2005	832.80	993.70	1,014.50	863.10	748.10	558.20	675.90	677.70	659.90	672.30
2006	867.90	1,036.50	1,057.60	900.00	781.70	578.30	697.40	699.20	680.70	693.20
2007	892.70	1,063.70	1,084.50	928.80	807.00	595.80	713.90	715.60	700.50	709.90
2008	940.40	1,128.50	1,149.80	991.10	860.60	607.70	746.80	749.70	733.70	738.60
2009	952.10	1,131.30	1,151.70	996.80	867.20	635.30	744.90	745.70	736.20	742.80
2010	959.00	1,140.80	1,160.40	1,005.20	877.00	636.90	744.20	745.00	737.00	742.20
2011	990.30	1,189.60	1,207.20	1,047.30	922.60	633.70	762.50	764.00	753.10	758.10
2012	1,010.85	1,207.16	1,225.63	1,069.08	955.26	657.17	776.17	776.83	771.12	774.48
2013	1,019.55	1,214.76	1,233.82	1,081.25	955.55	668.11	778.59	779.09	777.29	777.11
2014	1,033.08	1,233.18	1,252.43	1,099.94	977.32	671.28	780.63	782.82	785.57	773.33
2015	1,035.58	1,232.14	1,251.36	1,099.29	982.42	681.39	782.80	784.15	788.56	778.25
2016	1,037.54	1,235.70	1,255.19	1,101.49	989.95	681.24	782.76	784.48	787.40	777.44
2017	1,054.77	1,262.45	1,282.58	1,124.65	1,016.52	681.90	792.35	794.09	799.18	786.95
2018	1,082.97	1,299.31	1,320.47	1,156.20	1,050.30	693.67	809.39	811.11	814.77	804.51
2019	1,101.86	1,320.90	1,342.81	1,173.84	1,071.67	710.57	821.53	823.17	827.36	817.07
2020	1,116.57	1,339.07	1,361.64	1,191.54	1,092.01	722.53	831.28	832.92	838.39	826.93
2021	1,172.36	1,419.17	1,443.88	1,264.10	1,162.13	732.23	868.00	870.49	875.70	861.93
2022	1,268.43	1,544.04	1,571.85	1,376.00	1,270.07	778.33	938.12	940.78	947.58	931.87
2023	1,321.60	1,594.00	1,623.51	1,421.01	1,317.73	843.02	983.88	984.98	993.05	981.10

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

-- = not available.

- a. Includes retroactive SSI payments.
- b. Excludes retroactive payments for both programs.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 67.

Number aged 18–64 receiving Social Security benefits, and the number also receiving SSI and their average SSI benefit, by state or other area, December 2023

State or area	Total			Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	7,514,933	949,971	311.90	6,528,477	617,915	282.90	81,973	20,819	305.00	904,483	311,237	369.30
Alabama	191,925	24,582	283.90	169,205	15,517	255.60	2,718	688	263.70	20,002	8,377	337.70
Alaska	10,702	1,503	278.50	9,101	956	247.50	125	37	359.60	1,476	510	329.90
Arizona	131,509	12,741	297.20	115,661	7,966	270.70	1,180	243	285.10	14,668	4,532	343.80
Arkansas	120,678	16,001	283.00	106,698	10,353	252.70	1,634	463	260.90	12,346	5,185	345.00
California	535,481	114,946	423.20	448,491	74,041	378.90	5,505	1,824	437.80	81,485	39,081	506.10
Colorado	79,877	8,529	288.40	70,750	5,847	264.40	727	171	302.70	8,400	2,511	342.20
Connecticut	73,564	8,249	305.40	63,631	5,604	279.30	592	150	323.30	9,341	2,495	362.40
Delaware	23,559	1,981	301.40	21,021	1,357	277.90	196	38	294.40	2,342	586	355.00
District of Columbia	11,285	2,008	329.30	9,881	1,480	308.90	100	35	387.10	1,304	493	386.10
Florida	474,512	49,741	292.80	420,229	31,606	265.60	4,714	1,111	264.30	49,569	17,024	344.50
Georgia	247,210	30,038	283.00	216,724	18,701	256.90	3,338	850	293.00	27,148	10,487	328.10
Hawaii	18,911	2,113	346.00	16,235	1,291	313.50	182	39	272.10	2,494	783	402.60
Idaho	40,374	5,021	305.50	34,890	3,116	270.20	340	70	309.80	5,144	1,835	364.90
Illinois	240,682	28,840	304.10	204,342	18,794	282.10	2,208	516	304.60	34,132	9,530	347.10
Indiana	181,766	18,957	297.70	160,124	12,898	274.20	1,894	411	307.70	19,748	5,648	349.90
Iowa	73,728	9,455	300.00	64,125	6,472	276.50	662	173	316.40	8,941	2,810	352.50
Kansas	64,150	7,762	291.40	55,670	5,082	269.20	601	168	279.90	7,879	2,512	336.10
Kentucky	172,921	24,933	292.10	151,022	15,905	260.90	3,299	1,022	304.30	18,600	8,006	352.00
Louisiana	140,243	21,485	303.20	119,222	13,352	272.60	2,364	561	293.90	18,657	7,572	357.70
Maine	49,832	7,102	297.40	43,285	4,450	255.40	433	109	290.70	6,114	2,543	370.80
Maryland	108,730	12,015	292.70	95,033	8,326	272.50	883	184	271.80	12,814	3,505	341.70
Massachusetts	164,876	20,335	296.50	142,706	13,158	257.10	1,185	297	301.60	20,985	6,880	371.60
Michigan	298,639	38,647	308.80	256,883	25,284	276.40	3,038	728	317.30	38,718	12,635	372.70
Minnesota	111,840	12,821	293.80	98,231	9,031	272.00	605	155	288.60	13,004	3,635	347.50
Mississippi	109,889	16,636	288.50	94,498	9,715	258.40	1,546	458	266.10	13,845	6,463	335.10
Missouri	186,335	22,439	297.50	163,797	14,709	271.70	2,224	664	304.80	20,314	7,066	349.60
Montana	23,143	3,020	290.10	20,332	2,089	271.70	231	44	287.60	2,580	887	332.70
Nebraska	38,900	5,231	286.40	33,502	3,523	264.00	257	70	277.20	5,141	1,638	334.60
Nevada	54,800	5,048	291.50	49,203	3,416	270.30	582	92	302.40	5,015	1,540	337.20
New Hampshire	41,300	3,148	292.90	36,830	1,983	261.20	252	36	239.00	4,218	1,129	349.60
New Jersey	167,110	17,284	301.80	143,710	11,239	272.70	1,338	289	282.80	22,062	5,756	359.20
New Mexico	54,633	7,732	291.00	48,512	5,356	266.30	481	121	297.60	5,640	2,255	348.90
New York	436,906	58,026	300.70	374,012	38,264	275.00	3,640	1,043	311.30	59,254	18,719	352.40
North Carolina	282,261	32,315	286.50	247,994	20,270	262.50	3,333	882	282.00	30,934	11,163	329.90
North Dakota	13,779	1,646	295.80	11,988	1,137	273.60	98	27	272.50	1,693	482	348.40
Ohio	312,584	41,996	307.10	272,075	28,782	278.70	4,161	1,149	305.80	36,348	12,065	374.40
Oklahoma	115,502	14,313	295.60	102,290	9,801	274.40	1,603	390	307.50	11,609	4,122	344.60
Oregon	91,503	11,196	286.90	79,394	7,514	262.20	996	234	301.60	11,113	3,448	339.20
Pennsylvania	352,516	43,274	311.00	307,701	28,917	286.20	3,410	888	299.00	41,405	13,469	364.50
Rhode Island	32,048	4,526	295.60	28,164	3,068	264.10	215	58	248.40	3,669	1,400	365.90

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 67.

Number aged 18–64 receiving Social Security benefits, and the number also receiving SSI and their average SSI benefit, by state or other area, December 2023—Continued

State or area	Total			Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)
South Carolina	152,105	15,279	288.60	133,982	9,444	267.70	2,021	490	266.30	16,102	5,345	326.50
South Dakota	17,500	2,362	293.20	15,287	1,562	268.20	106	34	300.80	2,107	766	342.50
Tennessee	211,794	25,110	293.00	186,502	15,938	266.40	3,190	996	294.90	22,102	8,176	343.50
Texas	487,398	63,151	293.60	423,430	40,242	265.60	5,550	1,242	278.30	58,418	21,667	346.10
Utah	43,732	4,623	308.40	37,361	2,972	279.80	349	74	274.40	6,022	1,577	362.30
Vermont	19,790	3,141	304.30	17,319	2,169	275.80	139	34	311.90	2,332	938	369.20
Virginia	184,426	20,428	294.90	161,620	13,255	274.00	2,042	513	296.00	20,764	6,660	335.80
Washington	141,244	16,746	288.80	122,293	11,134	259.20	1,401	292	291.70	17,550	5,320	349.80
West Virginia	74,232	10,540	302.00	63,934	6,707	277.50	1,422	384	286.30	8,876	3,449	351.00
Wisconsin	142,654	19,531	293.60	123,955	13,125	265.90	898	256	317.10	17,801	6,150	351.40
Wyoming	12,037	1,344	290.60	10,748	955	277.60	91	(X)	(X)	1,198	(X)	(X)
Outlying areas ^b	147,818	81	356.30	124,884	42	330.30	1,874	(X)	(X)	21,060	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Excludes retroactive payments.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 68.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2023

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
United States	202,834,673	10,456,040	5.2
Alabama	3,045,316	260,685	8.6
Alaska	452,588	15,822	3.5
Arizona	4,413,791	180,576	4.1
Arkansas	1,810,830	162,598	9.0
California	24,207,591	871,854	3.6
Colorado	3,719,911	110,145	3.0
Connecticut	2,203,416	103,089	4.7
Delaware	600,634	31,157	5.2
District of Columbia	463,648	22,091	4.8
Florida	13,313,191	651,872	4.9
Georgia	6,794,329	355,473	5.2
Hawaii	839,019	27,517	3.3
Idaho	1,156,254	54,348	4.7
Illinois	7,640,245	349,282	4.6
Indiana	4,095,797	242,814	5.9
Iowa	1,881,045	96,742	5.1
Kansas	1,732,815	85,228	4.9
Kentucky	2,702,502	246,075	9.1
Louisiana	2,712,945	211,166	7.8
Maine	825,829	66,116	8.0
Maryland	3,751,953	162,223	4.3
Massachusetts	4,365,924	233,347	5.3
Michigan	5,998,598	415,778	6.9
Minnesota	3,413,734	150,943	4.4
Mississippi	1,742,202	157,759	9.1
Missouri	3,685,071	248,315	6.7
Montana	665,177	30,223	4.5
Nebraska	1,157,835	51,885	4.5
Nevada	1,952,511	77,422	4.0
New Hampshire	858,478	49,872	5.8
New Jersey	5,632,207	229,578	4.1
New Mexico	1,244,473	78,495	6.3
New York	11,977,207	641,946	5.4
North Carolina	6,590,379	383,291	5.8
North Dakota	465,876	17,316	3.7
Ohio	6,998,731	455,268	6.5
Oklahoma	2,413,579	161,698	6.7
Oregon	2,572,254	131,253	5.1
Pennsylvania	7,737,004	499,425	6.5
Rhode Island	680,576	45,899	6.7

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 68.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2023—Continued

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
South Carolina	3,191,423	201,114	6.3
South Dakota	528,583	23,484	4.4
Tennessee	4,313,765	289,661	6.7
Texas	18,754,113	718,665	3.8
Utah	2,067,446	58,968	2.9
Vermont	389,705	26,269	6.7
Virginia	5,335,275	252,794	4.7
Washington	4,827,051	204,410	4.2
West Virginia	1,037,180	107,304	10.3
Wisconsin	3,532,024	191,411	5.4
Wyoming	342,643	15,374	4.5

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data; Census Bureau, 2023 estimates of resident population.

NOTES: Data exclude United States territories and other areas.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

a. Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2023, as reported by the Census Bureau.

CONTACT: statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 69.
Distribution of beneficiaries aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2023

Diagnostic group	Total	Social Security only			SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Number</i>								
Total	10,604,333	5,910,562	61,154	593,246	3,089,400	617,915	20,819	311,237
Congenital anomalies	99,519	13,255	70	22,650	49,526	2,793	34	11,191
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	205,847	135,194	1,930	2,155	50,764	13,738	743	1,323
Infectious and parasitic diseases	103,736	66,090	432	1,022	27,370	7,548	189	1,085
Injuries	336,978	232,800	1,407	8,967	71,685	18,080	460	3,579
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	319,130	25,025	11	60,346	196,789	8,427	4	28,528
Developmental disorders	52,994	6,674	66	4,546	36,298	2,187	43	3,180
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	10,967	1,475	8	823	7,636	412	4	609
Intellectual disorders	1,246,122	190,586	1,930	257,279	571,102	79,318	1,837	144,070
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	1,304,016	723,608	7,724	33,822	403,620	112,020	3,203	20,019
Neurocognitive disorders	317,475	175,838	1,124	19,013	91,664	19,944	465	9,427
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	624,581	237,415	1,540	40,272	258,909	64,676	811	20,958
Other mental disorders	598,528	271,682	2,431	29,168	233,323	42,288	999	18,637
Neoplasms	281,473	228,593	1,598	1,781	38,391	9,948	314	848
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	33,183	16,448	109	1,471	11,840	2,188	33	1,094
Circulatory system	617,633	452,604	4,523	3,300	127,239	27,204	1,399	1,364
Digestive system	134,547	99,320	809	1,038	26,126	6,554	226	474
Genitourinary system	175,950	131,187	692	1,427	33,603	7,974	241	826
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,648,817	2,018,113	26,303	6,910	461,675	124,803	7,129	3,884
Nervous system and sense organs	1,053,858	626,672	4,269	76,436	260,546	50,013	1,234	34,688
Respiratory system	234,948	154,483	3,401	858	60,992	13,544	1,144	526
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	23,752	16,009	119	365	5,415	1,575	30	239
Other	20,877	8,098	47	2,057	8,687	699	18	1,271
Unknown	159,402	79,393	611	17,540	56,200	1,982	259	3,417

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 69.
Distribution of beneficiaries aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2023—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Social Security only			SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Percent</i>								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.9	0.2	0.1	3.8	1.6	0.5	0.2	3.6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.9	2.3	3.2	0.4	1.6	2.2	3.6	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.3
Injuries	3.2	3.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	1.1
Mental disorders								
Autism spectrum disorders	3.0	0.4	(L)	10.2	6.4	1.4	(L)	9.2
Developmental disorders	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	1.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.2	0.1	(L)	0.2
Intellectual disorders	11.8	3.2	3.2	43.4	18.5	12.8	8.8	46.3
Depressive, bipolar, and related disorders	12.3	12.2	12.6	5.7	13.1	18.1	15.4	6.4
Neurocognitive disorders	3.0	3.0	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.2	3.0
Schizophrenia spectrum and other psychotic disorders	5.9	4.0	2.5	6.8	8.4	10.5	3.9	6.7
Other mental disorders	5.6	4.6	4.0	4.9	7.6	6.8	4.8	6.0
Neoplasms	2.7	3.9	2.6	0.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Circulatory system	5.8	7.7	7.4	0.6	4.1	4.4	6.7	0.4
Digestive system	1.3	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.2
Genitourinary system	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	25.0	34.1	43.0	1.2	14.9	20.2	34.2	1.2
Nervous system and sense organs	9.9	10.6	7.0	12.9	8.4	8.1	5.9	11.1
Respiratory system	2.2	2.6	5.6	0.1	2.0	2.2	5.5	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Other	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Unknown	1.5	1.3	1.0	3.0	1.8	0.3	1.2	1.1

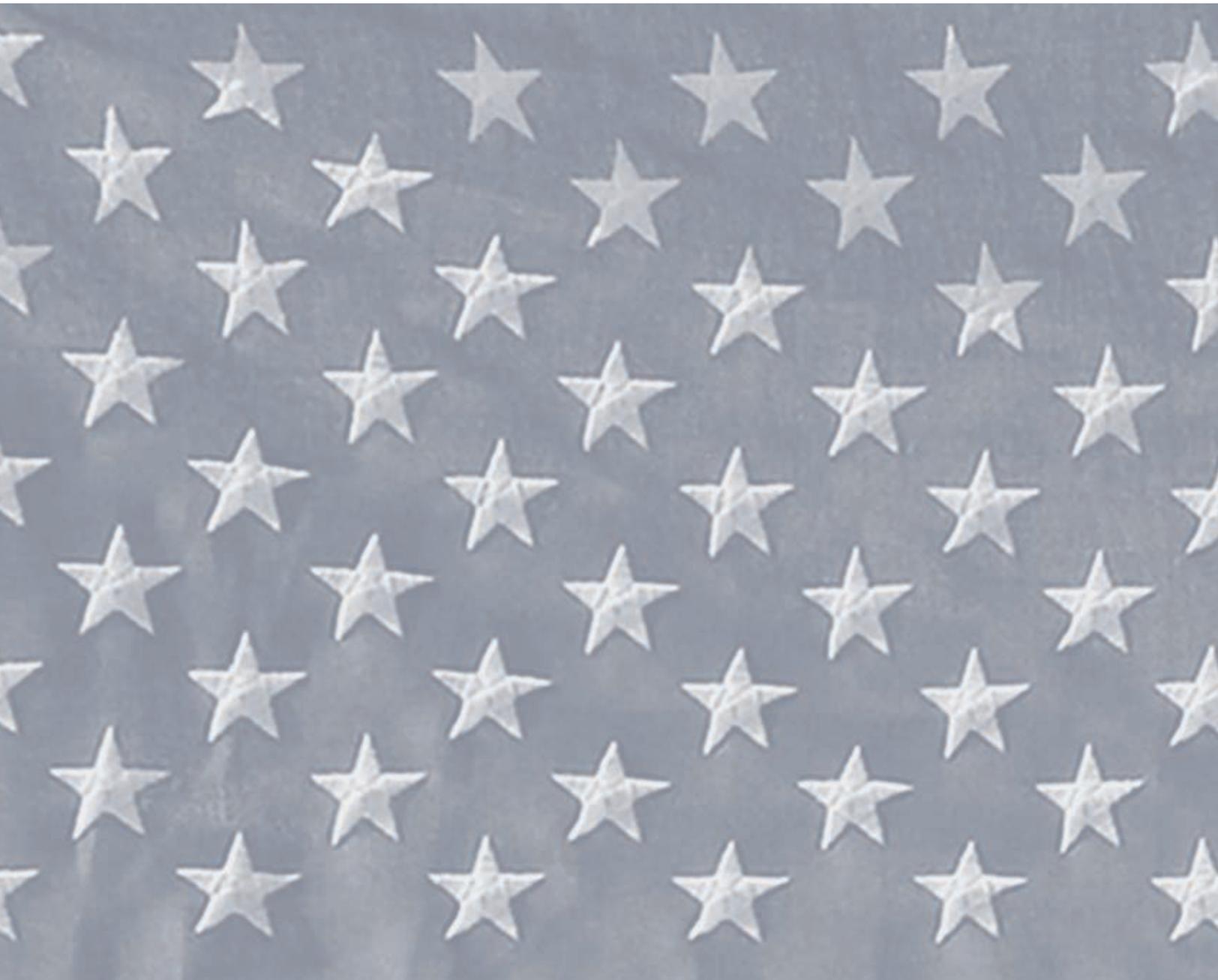
SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

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APPENDIX AND GLOSSARY



Appendix: Sampling Variability

Estimates based on sample data may differ from the figures that would have been obtained had all, rather than specified samples, of the records been used. These differences are termed sampling variability. The standard error is a measure of the sampling variability. About 68 percent of all possible probability samples selected with the same specifications will give estimates within one standard error of the figure obtained from a compilation of all records. Similarly, approximately 90 percent will give estimates within 1.645 standard errors, about 95 percent will give estimates within two standard errors, and about 99 percent will give estimates within two and one-half standard errors. The standard error of an estimate depends on the design elements such as the method of sampling, sample size, and the estimation process.

Because of the large number of data cells tabulated from the sample files, it is not practical to calculate the standard error for every possible cell. However, standard errors for a large number of cells were estimated. These estimates were used to fit regression curves to provide estimates of approximate standard errors associated with tabulated counts and proportions.

The tables showing the sampling variability provide a general order of magnitude for similar estimates from the various sample files. Table A-1 presents approximate standard errors for the estimated number of people from the 1 percent and the 10 percent files. The reliability of an estimated percentage depends on both the size of the percentage and on the size of the total on which the percentage is based. Data in Table A-2 provide approximate standard errors of the estimated percentage of people in the 1 percent and 10 percent files. The standard errors are expressed in percentage points, and the bases shown are in terms of inflated data.

Table A-1.
Approximate standard errors of estimated number of people

Size of estimate (inflated)	Standard error
<i>1 percent file</i>	
500	250
1,000	300
2,500	500
5,000	800
7,500	900
10,000	1,100
25,000	1,700
50,000	2,400
75,000	3,000
100,000	3,400
250,000	5,400
500,000	7,800
750,000	9,600
1,000,000	11,100
5,000,000	25,800
10,000,000	36,900
25,000,000	57,700
50,000,000	76,100
75,000,000	82,900
<i>10 percent file</i>	
100	30
500	70
1,000	100
5,000	225
10,000	300
50,000	700
100,000	1,000
500,000	2,200
1,000,000	3,200
2,000,000	4,300
3,000,000	5,300
5,000,000	6,500
10,000,000	8,500
20,000,000	9,300

Table A-2.
Approximate standard errors of estimated
percentage of people

Size of base (inflated)	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
1 percent file					
1,000	4.7	7.3	10.1	14.5	16.8
10,000	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.6	5.3
50,000	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.4
100,000	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7
500,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
1,000,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
5,000,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.1
100,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
10 percent file					
500	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.9	6.8
1,000	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	4.8
2,500	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.0
10,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5
50,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
100,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
500,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
1,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1
10,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

Glossary

administrative law judge (ALJ). An official of the Social Security Administration's (SSA's) Office of Hearings and Appeals who is specially qualified by education and experience to hold hearings and make independent decisions regarding eligibility for SSA programs on the basis of all evidence and testimony. ALJs conduct impartial hearings and issue decisions to claimants who have appealed previous determinations by SSA. See also **administrative review process**.

administrative review process. The procedures followed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in determining one's rights under Title II and Title XVI of the Social Security Act. The administrative review process consists of several steps, which must usually be requested in the following order within certain time periods: initial determination, reconsideration, decision of the administrative law judge, and a review by SSA's Appeals Council.

age. In tables showing beneficiaries in current-payment status, the age classification is based on the beneficiary's current age. In tables showing awards, age is the beneficiary's age in the month of entitlement.

allowance. A determination by the Disability Determination Services, an administrative law judge, or the Appeals Council that an applicant meets the medical definition of disability under the law. See also **disability**.

allowance rate. The percentage of allowed disability applications in a given time period calculated as the number of medically allowed applications divided by the total number of applications with a medical decision. At the hearing level, allowance rates are computed either as a percentage of dispositions (including dismissals) or as a percentage of decisions (excluding dismissals). In this publication, hearing level allowance rates are computed as a percentage of dispositions. An allowance rate provides a narrower view of the disability program than does an award rate because it excludes nonmedical determinations from its base.

Appeals Council. The organization within the Social Security Administration's Office of Hearings and Appeals that makes the final decision in the administrative review process. See also **administrative review process**.

auxiliary benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker (dependents benefit) or to a survivor of a deceased worker (survivors benefit).

average. See **mean**.

average current earnings. Earnings used to determine whether the workers' compensation or public disability benefit offset applies. Average current earnings are defined as the highest of the following:

- The average monthly earnings used to figure a person's Social Security disability benefit.
- The average monthly earnings from any work covered by Social Security that a person did (including self-employment) during the 5 highest consecutive years after 1950.
- The average monthly earnings from work or self-employment during the year a person became disabled or in the highest year of earnings that a person had during the 5-year period just before that person became disabled. (Divide the total year's earnings by 12 to get the average current earnings.)

All earnings covered by Social Security, including amounts above the maximum taxable by Social Security, may be used when figuring average current earnings. See also **workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset**.

average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). The amount of earnings used in determining the primary insurance amount (PIA) for most workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978. A worker's actual past earnings are adjusted by changes in the average wage index to bring them up to their approximately equivalent value at the time of eligibility for benefits. If the person attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979, the **average monthly wage** is used to calculate the PIA. See also **primary insurance amount**.

average monthly wage (AMW). The dollar amount used in calculating a person's monthly primary insurance amount (PIA) if that person attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979. The AMW is determined by dividing the total earnings in the "computation years" by the number of months in those same years. If the person attained age 62, became disabled or died after 1978, **average indexed monthly earnings** are used to calculate the PIA. See also **primary insurance amount**.

average wage index. The average amount of total wages for each year after 1950, including wages in noncovered employment and wages in covered employment in excess of the Social Security contribution and benefit base. Those average yearly amounts are used to index the earnings of most workers who first become eligible for benefits in 1979 or later and to make automatic adjustments in the contribution and benefit base, bend points, earnings test exempt amounts, and other wage-indexed amounts.

award. An administrative determination that an individual is entitled to receive monthly benefits or a lump-sum death payment. Awards can represent not only new entrants to the benefit rolls but also persons already on the rolls who become entitled to a different type of benefit. See also **conversion of benefits**.

award rate. The percentage of awarded applications in a given time period calculated as the number of awarded applications divided by the total number of applications decided, including technical denials and dismissals. An award rate provides a broader view of the program than does an allowance rate because an award rate includes as its base all applications decided.

bend points. The dollar amounts defining the average indexed monthly earnings or primary insurance amount brackets in the benefit formulas. See also **average indexed monthly earnings** and **primary insurance amount**.

beneficiary. A person who is entitled to Social Security benefits. The Social Security benefit may be either in current-payment status or withheld.

benefit termination. See **termination**.

benefits in force. The sum of the number of persons with benefits in current-payment status and the number of persons with benefits withheld.

benefits withheld. See **withholding**.

blind. Blindness, for Social Security purposes, means either central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye with the use of a correcting lens, or a limitation in the fields of vision so that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle of 20 degrees or less (tunnel vision).

child's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to the children of a retired or disabled worker or of a deceased worker who died either fully or currently insured. Benefits are payable to unmarried children under age 18 (up to age 19 if attending elementary or secondary school full time) and to disabled children aged 18 or older who became disabled before age 22. Under certain circumstances, benefits can be paid to stepchildren, grandchildren, or adopted children. Benefits for disabled children may be continued if they marry certain other Social Security beneficiaries.

closed period award. An administrative determination that an individual is entitled to receive benefits for a limited period of time. The determination is usually made after the period of entitlement has ended.

concurrent claim. A claim for both Title II (Social Security) and Title XVI (Supplemental Security Income) benefits.

consumer price index (CPI). A measure of the average change in prices over time for a fixed group of goods and services; also considered a relative measure of inflation. The CPI-U is the price index for all urban consumers. The CPI-W is the price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers. In this report, all references to the CPI refer to the CPI-W.

continuing disability review (CDR). A periodic review to determine if a disabled individual is still medically eligible to receive benefits.

conversion of benefits. An award of benefits to persons already on the rolls whose benefits in one category are terminated but who become entitled to another type of benefit. Two frequent events causing conversions are the attainment of full retirement age by a disabled worker or a disabled widow(er) and the death of a retired or disabled worker. See also **award**.

cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). The annual increases in benefits, effective for December, reflecting the increase in the cost of living. The benefit increase equals the percentage increase in the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) measured from the average over July, August, and September of the preceding year to the average for the same 3 months in the current year. If the increase is less than one-tenth of 1 percent, when rounded, there is no automatic increase for the current year; the increase for the next year would reflect the increase in the cost of living over a 2-year period. See also **consumer price index**.

covered earnings and employment. All wages and self-employment income creditable for Social Security purposes. Most employment and self-employment is covered under the program. In a few situations, the employer elects coverage, for example, religious orders under a vow of poverty, foreign affiliates of U.S. employers, or state and local governments. Since July 1991, coverage is mandatory for state and local employees who are not participating in a public employee retirement system.

current payment. Benefits paid for a given month, with or without deductions (provided the deductions are less than a full month's benefit). The amounts shown are before the deduction of Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance) premiums. Benefits in current-payment status at the end of a month are usually payable the following month.

dependents benefit. See **auxiliary benefit**.

diagnostic group. Classification of impairments, by body system, that identifies the medical condition(s) on which disability-related benefits are based. Before 1985, the coding of the primary and secondary diagnoses for Social Security and Supplemental Security Income claimants was in accordance with the *International Classification of Diseases: 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, 4th ed.*, using 4-digit ICD-9 codes. In 1985, the Social Security Administration (SSA) implemented a revised method to determine and enter impairment codes in administrative records. This revised approach provides for a modified impairment coding system, generally using 3 digits (followed by zero), loosely based on the ICD-9 codes. For research purposes, the ICD-9 codes and SSA impairment codes are, typically, not identical. However, the diagnostic groupings shown in the statistical tables closely parallel the major ICD-9 disease classifications. Although the ICD-9-CM is no longer used in the medical community, SSA has not converted the coding system to reflect the *International Classification of Diseases: 10th Revision, Clinical Modification* (ICD-10-CM). See also **Listing of Impairments**.

disability. The inability to engage in substantial gainful activity (SGA) by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. (Special rules apply for workers aged 55 or older whose disability is based on blindness. The 12-month requirement does not apply to SSI beneficiaries who are blind.)

Individuals are considered to be disabled only if their physical or mental impairment(s) are of such severity that they are not only unable to do their previous work but cannot—because of their age, education, or work experience—engage in any other kind of SGA that exists in the national economy, regardless of whether such work exists in the immediate area in which they live, or whether a specific job vacancy exists for them, or whether they would be hired if they applied for work.

The SGA criterion does not apply to children under age 18 in the Supplemental Security Income program. The standard for them is a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that results in marked and severe functional limitations.

Disability Determination Service (DDS). The state agency responsible for developing medical evidence and rendering the initial determination and reconsideration on whether a claimant is disabled or a beneficiary continues to be disabled within the meaning of the law.

Disability Insurance (DI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

disabled adult child. A disabled person aged 18 or older—a son, daughter, or eligible grandchild of a retired, deceased, or disabled worker—whose disability began before age 22.

disabled adult child's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a disabled adult child.

disabled widow(er)'s benefit. See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

disabled-worker benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a disabled worker who has not reached full retirement age and who is insured for disability. Before November 1960, disability benefits were limited to disabled workers aged 50 to 64.

drug addiction and alcoholism (DA&A). Conditions that, if determined a contributing factor material to the determination of disability, will prevent entitlement to disability benefits or mandate removal of persons from the program rolls.

dual entitlement. The entitlement of a beneficiary to both a worker (primary) benefit and a higher secondary benefit. The primary benefit is paid in full, but the secondary benefit is paid only in the amount by which it exceeds the primary benefit. If the two benefits are financed from the same trust fund, the beneficiary is usually represented only once in the statistics—as a retired-worker or a disabled-worker beneficiary—and the benefit amount recorded is the larger amount associated with the secondary benefit. If the benefits are paid from different trust funds, then the beneficiary is represented twice, with the respective benefit amounts recorded for each type of benefit.

duration. A factor in the determination of disability. To be eligible for benefits, a claimant must have a disability that has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months or is expected to end in death. See also **sequential evaluation process**.

earnings test. The provision requiring the withholding of benefits if nondisabled beneficiaries under full retirement age have earnings in excess of certain exempt amounts.

entitlement. The state of meeting the applicable requirements for receipt of benefits, including the filing of an application. An entitlement can be retroactive to before the month of application for benefits and, thus, precede the date of award. The retroactive period can be 12 months for disabled workers, their spouses and children, and disabled widow(er)s. The maximum retroactive period for other types of beneficiaries is 6 months.

equals listing. A determination that a medical condition is equal in severity to the criteria in the Listing of Impairments.

expedited appeals process. This process permits an individual to go directly to a federal district court after review of the initial determination without first completing the administrative review process, if the only dispute is whether an applicable provision of the Social Security Act is constitutional. See also **administrative review process**.

expedited reinstatement of benefits. A provision of the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her impairment, he or she would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.

extended period of eligibility (EPE). The 36-month period after the completion of a trial work period for beneficiaries who continue to have a disabling condition and work. Monthly benefits are continued for 3 months after the trial work period and are then suspended if earnings are above the substantial gainful activity level. If earnings drop below the substantial gainful activity level during the EPE, monthly benefits may be resumed without a new application and disability determination. Medicare coverage continues throughout the EPE. See also **trial work period** and **substantial gainful activity**.

father's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a widower or surviving divorced father if (1) the deceased worker on whose earnings record the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of her death and (2) an entitled child of the worker is in his care and is under the age of 16 or disabled.

federal court review. When an individual disagrees with the Social Security Administration's final decision, he or she may request judicial review by filing a civil action in a federal district court. See also **administrative review process**.

federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Federal SSI payments and state supplementation payments issued by the Social Security Administration on behalf of states. (This report does not cover state supplementation payments that are state administered.)

full retirement age (FRA). The age at which a person may first become entitled to unreduced retirement benefits. FRAs vary depending on birth year. For workers and spouses born before 1938, FRA is 65. For workers and spouses born after 1959, FRA is 67. For workers and spouses born 1938–1959, FRAs range, in rising increments, from 65 and 2 months to 66 and 10 months.

The FRAs for widow(er)s follow the same pattern but the affected birth years are offset by 2 years. For widow(er)s born before 1940, FRA is 65. For widow(er)s born after 1961, FRA is 67. For widow(er)s born 1940–1961, FRAs range, in rising increments, from 65 and 2 months to 66 and 10 months.

Higher FRAs for later birth cohorts increase the reduction for benefits claimed before attaining FRA and lower the number of months with which an individual can increase benefit amounts by accruing delayed retirement credits.

government pension offset (GPO). A law that affects spouse's or widow(er)'s benefits. Benefits are subject to reduction by any government pensions payable to the spouse on the basis of his or her own earnings in noncovered employment. The offset reduces the Social Security benefit amount by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

hearing. The level following reconsideration in the administrative review process. The hearing is a *de novo* procedure at which the claimant, the claimant's representative, or both may appear in person, submit new evidence, examine the evidence used in making the determination under review, give testimony, and present and question witnesses. The hearing is on the record but is informal and nonadversarial.

Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

husband's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a husband or a divorced husband (aged 62 or older) of a retired or disabled worker. See also **spouse's benefit**.

impairment-related work expense (IRWE). The costs of items or services that a disabled person needs to work. The expenses, when paid by the beneficiary, are deducted from his or her gross earnings when determining if the work is considered substantial gainful activity.

initial determination. The first decision made in determining eligibility for, and entitlement to, benefits. A Social Security field office employee makes the decision on nonmedical factors such as insured status, substantial gainful activity, income, and resources. If the nonmedical factors are met, a state Disability Determination Services employee makes the decision on the medical factors. See also **administrative review process**.

insured status. The state or condition of having sufficient quarters of coverage to meet the eligibility requirements for retired-worker or disabled-worker benefits or to permit the worker's spouse and children or survivors to establish eligibility for benefits in the event of the beneficiary's disability, retirement, or death. See also **quarters of coverage**.

Listing of Impairments. Issued by the Social Security Administration and used to identify medical conditions for purposes of determining disability. See also **diagnostic group**.

Master Beneficiary Record (MBR). The MBR contains the data needed to administer the Social Security benefit program. The MBR contains a record for each person who (1) is currently entitled to benefits, (2) is no longer receiving benefits but received them in the past, or (3) filed a claim for benefits but was denied (though the person may be appealing that decision).

maximum family benefit. The maximum monthly amount that can be paid on a worker's earnings record. Whenever the total of the individual monthly benefits payable to all the beneficiaries entitled on one earnings record exceeds the maximum, each dependents or survivors benefit is proportionately reduced to bring the total to within the maximum. Benefits payable to divorced spouses or surviving divorced spouses are not reduced under the family maximum provision.

mean. An arithmetic mean is the sum of the observed data divided by the number of observations. Compare with **median**.

median. A median is a figure that falls in the exact middle of a ranking of numbers in ascending or descending order. Compare with **mean**.

medical listings. The common term for the **Listing of Impairments**. See also **diagnostic group**.

Medicare. A nationwide, federally administered health insurance program that covers the cost of hospitalization, medical care, and some related services for most people over the age of 65, for people receiving Social Security Disability Insurance benefits for 2 years, and for people with end-stage renal disease. Medicare consists of two separate but coordinated programs—Part A (Hospital Insurance) and Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance).

Medicare eligibility based on disability. Medicare benefits are available 2 years after the disabled worker, disabled widow(er), or disabled adult child becomes eligible for benefits.

meets listing. A physical or mental impairment that meets the criteria in the Listing of Impairments and is sufficient to establish disability. This determination is made at the third step in the sequential evaluation process. See also **sequential evaluation process**.

monthly benefit. In this report, "monthly benefit" refers to the monthly benefit credited (MBC), which is derived as follows:

1. Subtract the Medicare premium from the monthly benefit amount (MBA).
2. Round the result down to the nearest whole dollar.
3. Add back the Medicare premium to the rounded result from 2 above.

For example, if a monthly benefit amount is \$968.20 and the corresponding Medicare premium is \$164.90, then the MBC is \$967.90 ($\$968.20 - \$164.90 = \803.30 rounded down to \$803.00 + \$164.90 = \$967.90).

monthly benefit amount (MBA). The amount payable after reduction, if necessary, for age, family maximum, and other reasons but before any deduction for Medicare (Part B) premiums.

mother's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a widow or surviving divorced mother if (1) the deceased worker on whose earnings record the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of his death and (2) an entitled child of the worker is in her care and is under age 16 or disabled.

nonsevere impairment. An impairment that does not significantly limit a person's physical or mental ability to perform basic work activities.

normal retirement age. See **full retirement age**.

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI). The programs under the Social Security Act that pay for (1) monthly benefits to retired workers and their spouses and children and to survivors of deceased insured workers (OASI) and (2) monthly benefits to disabled workers and their spouses and children and for rehabilitation services provided to the disabled (DI).

other work. Work that exists in the national economy, other than the work a person has done previously.

parent's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a dependent parent (aged 62 or older) of a deceased, fully insured worker.

period of disability. A continuous period of at least 5 months, during which a person is entitled to disability benefits.

poverty thresholds. The poverty thresholds are a series of income levels, with different values for family units of different sizes, below which the family units are considered poor. The thresholds are used mainly for statistical purposes in calculating official poverty population figures. They are issued annually by the Census Bureau in the Current Population Reports series. The thresholds are adjusted annually for price changes using the annual average consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

prevalence. The percentage of a population receiving benefits at a specified time. For Social Security disability benefits, prevalence is expressed as a percentage of the population insured for Disability Insurance.

primary insurance amount (PIA). The monthly amount payable to a retired worker who begins to receive benefits at full retirement age or to a disabled worker who has never received a retirement benefit reduced for age. This amount, which is derived from the worker's average monthly wage or average indexed monthly earnings, is also used as a base for computing all types of benefits payable on the basis of one individual's earnings record.

prototype process. A disability redesign model that was tested in 10 states that represented 20 percent to 25 percent of the national disability claims workload. Implementation of the Prototype Process began on October 1, 1999, in Alabama, Alaska, Colorado, Louisiana, Michigan, Missouri, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, and in parts of California and New York (expanded to all of New York in April 2001). This model included

- use of a single decision maker—a new position that gave the disability examiner authority to determine eligibility without requiring physician input in most cases,
- use of a predecision claimant conference,
- use of an enhanced decision explanation, and
- elimination of the reconsideration step of the appeals process.

The model was phased out in 2019–2020 and the reconsideration step was reinstated in the 10 prototype states.

provisional benefits. An individual whose prior disability entitlement terminated because of SGA and who requests expedited reinstatement (EXR) may receive up to 6 months of cash payments and Medicare benefits while a decision is being made.

public disability benefit (PDB). A benefit paid under a federal, state, or local government law or plan that pays for conditions that are not job related. Examples are civil service disability benefits, military disability benefits, state temporary disability benefits, and state or local government retirement benefits that are based on disability. See also **workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset**.

quarters of coverage (QC). The crediting of coverage needed for insured status. A worker receives 1 quarter of coverage (up to a total of 4) for a designated amount of annual earnings reported from employment or self-employment. This dollar amount is subject to annual automatic increases in proportion to increases in average earnings. For amounts in years 1939 to present, see *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* Table 2.A7. No more than 4 quarters of coverage may be credited for any calendar year, and no quarter of coverage is credited after the quarter in which death occurred or for a quarter entirely included in a period of disability. See also **insured status**.

reconsideration. An independent reexamination of all evidence on record related to a case. It is based on the evidence submitted for the initial determination plus any further evidence and information that the claimant or the claimant's representative may submit in connection with the reconsideration. Different employees than the ones who made the initial determination make a reconsideration determination. See also **administrative review process**.

relevant past work. Work that a person did before filing for disability benefits.

representative payee. A person designated by the Social Security Administration to receive monthly benefit checks on behalf of a beneficiary who is unable to manage his or her own funds. A beneficiary under age 18 is generally considered incapable of managing benefit payments, and a representative payee will be selected to receive benefits on the beneficiary's behalf.

retired-worker (old-age) benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a fully insured retired worker aged 62 or older.

secondary benefit. An additional monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker, or to a survivor of a deceased worker who also receives a primary benefit as a disabled or retired worker. See also **dual entitlement**.

self-employment. Operation of a trade or business by an individual or by a partnership in which an individual is a member.

sequential evaluation process. The five-step process used in determining whether an individual meets the definition of disability as defined in the law.

spouse's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a spouse or a divorced spouse of a retired or disabled worker under one of the following conditions:

1. The spouse is aged 62 or older or has an entitled child of the worker in his or her care who is under age 16 or is disabled, or
2. The divorced spouse is aged 62 or older and was married to the worker for 10 years before the divorce became final, or
3. The spouse is a deemed spouse (including a divorced deemed spouse) who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

state agency. A common term for Disability Determination Services, the state agency that makes the initial and reconsideration determinations of whether a claimant is disabled or a beneficiary continues to be disabled within the meaning of the law.

statutory blindness. See **blind**.

student benefit. Child's benefit payable to a full-time unmarried elementary or secondary school student aged 18–19. Student benefits end at age 19 or the month after the last month of full time attendance, whichever is first. See also **child's benefit**.

substantial gainful activity (SGA). Describes a level of work activity that is productive and yields or usually yields remuneration or profit. The Social Security Administration's regulations establish a dollar amount to indicate whether a person's work is substantial.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI). A federal program for low-income aged, blind, and disabled individuals who meet income and resource requirements. It replaced the former federal/state programs of Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled. SSI is funded by general tax revenues, not Social Security taxes.

survivors benefit. See **auxiliary benefit.**

suspended benefit. See **withholding.**

technical entitlement. Occurs when a beneficiary is entitled to benefits on more than one earnings record but is eligible to receive payments on only one earnings record. There are two types of technical *entitlement*:

- *Simultaneous technical entitlement.* Beneficiary is entitled to the same type of benefit on more than one earnings record.
- *Potential dual entitlement.* Beneficiary is entitled to different types of benefits and the secondary benefit amount exceeds the primary benefit, but reduction for age or family maximum causes the primary benefit to exceed the secondary benefit amount.

termination. Cessation of payment of a specific type of benefit because the beneficiary is no longer entitled to receive it. For example, benefits might terminate as a result of the death of the beneficiary, the recovery of a disabled beneficiary, or the attainment of age 18 by a child beneficiary. In some cases, the individual may become immediately entitled to another type of benefit (such as the conversion of a disabled-worker benefit at full retirement age to a retired-worker benefit).

Title II benefits. Refers to benefits administered by the Social Security Administration under the federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund. See also **trust funds.**

Title XVI benefits. Refers to benefits administered by the Social Security Administration under the Supplemental Security Income program. See also **Supplemental Security Income.**

trial work period (TWP). A 9-month trial work period during which monthly benefits continue for beneficiaries who are still disabled but return to work. If the disability ends after completion of the trial work period, monthly benefits are continued for an additional 3 months, and then entitlement is terminated. A disabled beneficiary would exhaust the trial work period only if services were performed in any 9 months within a period of 60 consecutive months. For a discussion of procedures when the disabling condition continues, see **extended period of eligibility.**

trust funds. Separate accounts in the Treasury in which are deposited the taxes received under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act and the Self-Employment Contributions Act, contributions resulting from coverage of state and local government employees, any sums received under the financial interchange with the railroad retirement account, voluntary hospital and medical insurance premiums, and transfers of federal general revenues. Funds not withdrawn for current monthly or service benefits, the financial interchange, and administrative expenses are invested in interest-bearing federal securities, as required by law; the interest earned is also deposited in the trust funds.

- *Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI).* The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to retired-worker (old-age) beneficiaries and their spouses and children and to survivors of deceased insured workers, including most disabled adult children and disabled widow(er)s.
- *Disability Insurance (DI).* The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to disabled-worker beneficiaries and their spouses and children and for providing rehabilitation services to the disabled.
- *Hospital Insurance (HI).* The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of inpatient hospital services and related care for aged and disabled individuals who meet the eligibility requirements.
- *Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI).* The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of physician's services, outpatient hospital services, and other related medical and health services for voluntarily enrolled aged and disabled individuals.

usual work. See **relevant past work.**

vocational considerations. Age, education, and work experience, which are considered at the final step of the sequential evaluation process.

wages. All payment for services performed for an employer. Wages do not have to be cash. The cash value of all compensation paid to an employee in any form other than cash is also considered wages (unless the form of payment is specifically not covered under the Social Security Act).

widow(er)'s benefit. Monthly benefit payable to a widow(er) or surviving divorced widow(er) of a worker fully insured at the time of death, if he or she is (1) aged 60 or older or (2) aged 50–59 and has been disabled throughout a waiting period of 5 consecutive calendar months that began no later than 7 years after the month in which the worker died or after the end of his or her entitlement to benefits as a widowed mother or father.

A surviving divorced widow(er)'s marriage to a worker must have lasted 10 years before the divorce became final. Effective for benefits payable after December 1983, benefits are continued for disabled widow(er)s and surviving divorced widow(er)s who remarry after the age of first eligibility for benefits.

Effective January 1991, benefits may be payable to a deemed widow(er), including a divorced deemed widow(er). A deemed widow(er) is a person who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

wife's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a wife or divorced wife of a retired or disabled worker. See also **spouse's benefit.**

withholding. Temporarily stopping benefit payments until the condition or conditions causing the suspension are known to have ended. The suspension does not affect eligibility for Medicare benefits.

work credits. See **quarters of coverage.**

worker. A person who has earnings creditable for Social Security purposes on the basis of services for wages in covered employment or on the basis of income from covered self-employment.

workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset. A requirement that reduces the benefits to a disabled worker and dependents if the worker also receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches full retirement age or the month the WC/PDB payments stop, whichever comes first.