



Social Security

ANNUAL STATISTICAL REPORT ON THE SOCIAL SECURITY DISABILITY INSURANCE PROGRAM, 2019

Social Security Administration
Office of Retirement and Disability Policy
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Highlights

Size and Scope of the Social Security Disability Program

- Disability benefits were paid to almost 10.0 million people.
- Awards to disabled workers (679,449) accounted for 89 percent of awards to all disabled beneficiaries (761,481).
- In December, payments to disabled beneficiaries totaled almost \$11.7 billion.
- Benefits were terminated for 870,827 disabled workers.
- Supplemental Security Income payments were another source of income for about one out of seven disabled beneficiaries.

Profile of Disabled-Worker Beneficiaries

- Workers accounted for the largest share of disabled beneficiaries (86 percent).
- Average age was 55.
- Men represented less than 51 percent.
- The largest category of diagnoses was diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (33.6 percent).
- Average monthly benefit received was \$1,257.65.
- Supplemental Security Income payments were another source of income for about one out of nine.

Errata Policy

If there are any additions or corrections to the data published herein, they will be posted as errata on the web at https://www.ssa.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/di_asr/2019/index.html.

Preface

Since 1956, the Social Security program has provided cash benefits to people with disabilities. This annual report provides program and demographic information about the people who receive those benefits. The basic topics covered are—

- beneficiaries in current-payment status;
- workers' compensation and public disability benefits;
- benefits awarded, withheld, and terminated;
- disabled workers who have returned to work;
- outcomes of applications for disability benefits; and
- disabled beneficiaries receiving Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, or both.

Your suggestions and comments on this report are welcome and should be directed to the Office of Statistical Analysis and Support at 410-965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov. Contact information is also provided on each table. This and other reports on the Social Security and Supplemental Security Income programs are available on our website at <https://www.ssa.gov/policy>.

Katherine N. Bent
Acting Associate Commissioner
for Research, Evaluation, and Statistics

October 2020

Notes

The Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) program provides benefits to retired workers and their dependent family members and to survivors of deceased workers. The Disability Insurance (DI) program provides benefits to disabled workers, their spouses, and children (whether or not disabled).

Benefits are paid from the OASI and DI Trust Funds. However, not all disabled beneficiaries are paid from the DI Trust Fund. All disabled widow(er)s' and most disabled adult children's benefits are paid from the OASI Trust Fund. Persons receiving disability benefits from either trust fund are referred to in this report as Social Security beneficiaries.

Data for 2001 and subsequent years presented in these tables may differ slightly from other published statistics for two reasons. First, all data for those years are based on 100 percent data files. Second, beginning in 2001, the definition of an award was changed to include secondary benefit awards, subsequent periods of disability, and conversions from one class of child's benefit to another and to exclude reinstated benefits. Those changes resulted in a slight increase in the award counts.

In accordance with Public Law 111-256 (enacted October 2010), the terms "retardation" and "mental retardation" have been replaced by "intellectual disability." This change in terminology does not affect the data presented, which are directly comparable with the data published in previous editions under the old terminology.

Beginning with the 2010 edition, tables and charts showing data by diagnostic group provide detail for mental disorders in these categories: autistic disorders, developmental disorders, childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified, intellectual disability, mood disorders, organic mental disorders, schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders, and all other mental disorders. In a few instances, a table showing data by diagnostic group has been split into two companion tables to accommodate the additional detail.

All years are calendar years unless otherwise specified.

Numbers in the text, charts, and tables may not add to totals because of rounding.

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Background

History of the Social Security Disability Insurance Program

When President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed the Social Security Act into law on August 14, 1935, the original program was designed to pay benefits only to retired workers aged 65 and older. The amendments of 1939 added two new categories of benefits: payments to the spouse and minor children of a retired worker (known as *dependents benefits*) and survivors benefits paid to the family of a deceased worker. That change transformed Social Security from a retirement program for individuals into a family based economic security program.

The Social Security Amendments of 1954 initiated the Disability Insurance (DI) program that provided the public with additional coverage against economic insecurity. Effective as of 1955, there was a disability “freeze” of workers’ Social Security records during years when they were unable to work. Although that measure offered no cash benefits, it did prevent such periods of disability from reducing or wiping out retirement and survivors benefits. This legislation outlined the work requirements, the definition of disability, the nature of the disability determinations, and the emphasis on rehabilitation, which are still fundamental to the disability program.

On August 1, 1956, as he signed new disability legislation, President Eisenhower said, “We will ... endeavor to administer the disability [program] efficiently and effectively, [and] ... to help rehabilitate the disabled so that they may return to useful employment I am hopeful that the new law ... will advance the economic security of the American people.” These amendments provided cash benefits to disabled workers aged 50–64 (after a 6-month waiting period) and to adult children of retired, disabled, or deceased workers, if the children had been disabled before the age of 18.

Over the next 4 years, Congress broadened the scope of the program, providing benefits to disabled workers’ dependents in 1958 and permitting disabled workers under the age of 50 to qualify for benefits in 1960. In 1967, the act was further amended to provide benefits for disabled widows and widowers aged 50–64 at a reduced rate.

The Social Security Amendments of 1972 further enhanced the disability program by:

- reducing the waiting period from 6 months to 5;
- increasing from 18 to 22 the age before which a “childhood disability” must have begun;

- extending Medicare coverage to persons who had been receiving disability benefits for 24 consecutive months; and
- establishing the needs-based Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program to replace the Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled programs. The SSI program, unlike the Social Security disability program, provided benefits to disabled children under the age of 18.

Throughout the 1970s, growth in the disability rolls was higher than expected as a result of increased applications. In addition, relatively few beneficiaries were being rehabilitated and returning to work. As a result, Congress enacted legislation in 1980 that:

- limited disability benefit levels,
- tightened administration of the Social Security and SSI disability programs by instituting a review of initial disability decisions and by establishing a periodic review of continuing disability requirements,
- enhanced rehabilitation and work incentive provisions, and
- withheld payment of benefits to incarcerated felons.

In response to concerns arising from the implementation of the 1980 provision regarding the continuing disability review process, Congress passed legislation in 1982 that ensured persons, appealing decisions on the cessation of their disability claim could:

- elect to have benefits and Medicare coverage continued pending review by an administrative law judge, and
- have an opportunity for a face-to-face evidentiary hearing at the reconsideration level of appeal.

Two provisions of the Social Security Amendments of 1983 affected the disability program:

- The age at which full retirement benefits are payable was gradually increased from 65 to 67 to restore financial soundness to the Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI) programs. The increase in full retirement age, which began in 2000, means that disabled workers and widow(er)s may remain on the DI rolls for an additional 2 years before “converting” to age-based benefits. It is also likely that more of these older workers will apply for and become entitled to disability-based benefits because of this change.

- Benefits to disabled widow(er)s were improved by decreasing the benefit reduction for beneficiaries under the age of 60 and by continuing payments to certain disabled widow(er)s who remarried.

In 1984, Congress enacted a number of changes affecting the interpretation of disability, such as instituting a “medical improvement standard” in the continuing disability review process, revising the mental impairment listings, and considering the combined effect of all impairments when determining eligibility for benefits.

From 1984 through 1998, many relatively minor legislative changes were made in the Social Security disability program. Those changes provided additional Medicare protection for the disabled, made the definition of disability for disabled widow(er)s the same as that for disabled workers, prohibited eligibility for individuals whose drug addiction or alcoholism was a contributing factor to their impairment, and modified the provisions for a trial work period.

On December 17, 1999, President Clinton signed into law the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. The purpose of that legislation is to improve the disability program’s work incentives by giving beneficiaries greater choice in seeking rehabilitation and employment services. The provisions of the act:

- create a Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency program that provides disabled beneficiaries with a voucher they may use to obtain vocational rehabilitation services, employment services, and other support services from an employment network of their choice;
- prohibit the Social Security Administration from initiating continuing disability reviews while the beneficiary is using a ticket;
- provide for expedited reinstatement of benefits for individuals whose prior entitlement to disability and health care benefits had been terminated as a result of earnings from work (those former beneficiaries may request reinstatement of benefits without filing a new application);
- establish a community-based work incentives planning and assistance program for the purpose of providing accurate information about work incentives to disabled beneficiaries;
- expand health care services by allowing the states to offer Medicaid buy-in for workers with disabilities even though they may no longer be eligible for disability benefits under Social Security or SSI because their medical condition has improved; and

- allow people with disabilities who return to work to continue their premium-free Medicare Part A coverage for an additional 4½ years beyond the 4 years previously provided. (Medicare Part B can also continue if premiums are paid.)

Definition of Disability

The definition of disability under Social Security is different from that used by other disability programs. Social Security pays benefits only for total disability; it does not pay benefits for partial disability or for short-term disability.

To be eligible for benefits a person must:

- be insured for benefits,
- be younger than full retirement age,
- have filed an application for benefits, and
- have a Social Security–defined disability.

Meeting the insured requirement means that a person must have worked long enough—and recently enough—under Social Security. The number of work credits (quarters of coverage) a person needs to qualify for benefits depends on the individual’s age when he or she becomes disabled.

Section 223(d)(1) of the Social Security Act defines *disability* as an—

(A) inability to engage in any substantial gainful activity by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment which can be expected to result in death or which has lasted or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months, or

(B) in the case of an individual who has attained the age of 55 and is blind (within the meaning of *blindness* as defined in section 216(i)(1)), inability by reason of such blindness to engage in substantial gainful activity requiring skills or abilities comparable to those of any gainful activity in which the individual has previously engaged with some regularity and over a substantial period of time.

In most cases, a dollar amount is used to indicate whether a person is engaging in substantial gainful activity (SGA). For 2019, the SGA amount was \$1,220 per month for a nonblind individual and \$2,040 per month for a blind person. Effective January 2001, the SGA level is adjusted annually on the basis of the national average wage index.

A medically determinable *physical or mental impairment* is an impairment that results from anatomical, physiological, or psychological abnormalities that can be shown by medically acceptable clinical and laboratory diagnostic techniques. An impairment must be established by medical evidence consisting of signs, symptoms, and laboratory findings.

Types of Benefits Available

The Social Security program pays benefits to disabled individuals and to certain dependents. Those benefits include the following:

1. Monthly cash benefits, after a 5-month waiting period, for a **disabled worker and family**. The worker and eligible family members continue to receive benefits, as long as the worker remains disabled, until the worker reaches full retirement age (at which time, the disabled-worker benefit converts to retired-worker benefits) or dies. (Eligible family members would become eligible for retirement- or survivor-based benefits.)

The spouse of a disabled worker is eligible for benefits if he or she is aged 62 or older or has in his or her care a child under the age of 16 or a disabled adult child who is entitled to benefits on the worker's earnings record. Unmarried children are entitled to benefits until they reach age 18, or until age 19 if they are a full-time elementary or secondary school student.

2. Monthly cash benefits, after a 5-month waiting period, for a **disabled widow(er) or a disabled surviving divorced spouse** who is aged 50 to full retirement age, referred to in this publication as *disabled widow(er)s*.
3. Monthly cash benefits payable to **disabled adult children** of disabled, retired, or deceased workers. Those children must be aged 18 or older and must have become disabled before the age of 22. The 5-month waiting period does not apply to disabled adult children.
4. **Medicare benefits**, which are available 2 years after the disabled worker, disabled widow(er), or disabled adult child becomes eligible for benefits.
5. **Vocational rehabilitation services**, which are available for disabled beneficiaries who could return to work if they were provided with some assistance.

Initial Disability Decision-Making Process

The disability decision-making process begins when an individual files an application for benefits at a Social Security office. An employee in the office determines if the applicant meets the nonmedical requirements for benefits such as age, work credits, performance of SGA, and relationship to the insured worker. If those requirements are met, the application is sent to the Disability Determination Services (DDS) office in the state where the applicant resides. The DDS then decides whether an individual is disabled under Social Security law.

Disability examiners and medical staff in the DDS office use medical evidence from the applicant's doctors, hospitals, clinics, or institutions where the individual received treatment. Those medical sources are also asked for information about a person's ability to do work-related activities, such as walking, sitting, lifting, carrying, and remembering instructions.

The DDS may need more medical information before they can decide a person's case. If it is not available from the individual's current medical sources, they may ask the applicant to go to a special examination, called a *consultative examination*, that is paid for by the Social Security Administration (SSA).

A five-step sequential evaluation process is used to decide if a person is disabled. Those steps are as follows:

1. **Is the individual working?** If the person is working and earning more than the SGA amount, the person generally cannot be considered disabled. This decision is made by a Social Security employee. If the person is not working at the SGA level, the file goes to the DDS.
2. **Is the condition "severe"?** A condition must interfere with basic work-related activities for a claim to be considered. If it does not, the person is not found disabled. If it does, the DDS will go to the next step.
3. **Does the individual have an impairment that meets or equals one that is described in SSA's Listing of Impairments?** SSA maintains a list of impairments for 14 major body systems: musculoskeletal, special senses and speech, respiratory, cardiovascular, digestive, genitourinary, hemic and lymphatic, skin and subcutaneous tissue, endocrine, multiple body, neurological, mental, neoplastic, and immunologic. Those impairments are so severe that they automatically mean that a person is disabled. If the condition is not on the list, the DDS will have to decide if it is

of equal severity to a listed impairment. If it is, the person is found disabled. If not, the DDS goes to the next step.

4. **Can the individual do the work he or she previously did?** If the person's condition is severe but not at the same or equal severity as an impairment on the list, then the DDS must determine whether it interferes with a person's ability to do his or her past work. If it does not, the claim will be denied. If it does, the DDS goes to the next step.
5. **Can the individual do any other type of work?** To determine an individual's ability to do other work, the DDS considers the person's medical conditions, age, education, work experience, and any transferable skills. If the DDS decides the person cannot do other work, the claim will be approved. If the DDS decides that the person can do other work, the claim will be denied.

A person is considered blind if his or her vision cannot be corrected to better than 20/200 in the better eye or if his or her visual field is 20 degrees or less, even with a corrective lens. A number of special rules apply to persons who are blind. Those rules recognize the impact of blindness on a person's ability to work. For example, the dollar amount used to determine whether a blind individual is engaging in SGA is higher than the limit for a sighted person.

Appeals Process

If an applicant's claim for disability benefits is denied, he or she has the right to appeal that decision. There are four levels of appeals: (1) reconsideration by the state DDS, (2) hearing by an administrative law judge (ALJ), (3) review by the Appeals Council, and (4) federal court review. At each level of appeal, claimants or their representative must file the request for appeal in writing within 60 days from the date of the notice of denial.

Generally, the reconsideration is the first step in the appeals process. The reconsideration is a case review and is similar to the initial determination except that the case is assigned to a different disability examiner and medical team at the DDS. Claimants are given the opportunity to present additional evidence, which is considered along with the evidence that was submitted during the initial determination.

If the claim is again denied, the individual may request a hearing before an ALJ. Usually the ALJ will hold a hearing, although the claimant may ask that his or her case be decided on the basis of the written

record without a hearing. At the hearing, the claimant and witnesses testify under oath or affirmation, and the testimony is recorded verbatim. The ALJ, who is responsible for looking into all the issues, receives documentary evidence as well as the testimony of witnesses. The ALJ will allow the claimant, the claimant's representative, or both to present arguments and examine witnesses.

The final step in the administrative appeals process is at the Appeals Council. If the claimant is dissatisfied with the hearing decision, he or she may request that the Appeals Council review the case. The council, made up of administrative appeals judges, may also, on its own motion, review a decision within 60 days of the ALJ's decision.

The Appeals Council considers the evidence of record, any additional evidence submitted by the claimant, and the ALJ's findings and conclusions. The council may grant, deny, or dismiss a request for review. If it agrees to review the case, the council may uphold, modify, or reverse the ALJ's action, or it may remand it to the ALJ so that he or she may hold another hearing and issue a new decision.

Claimants may file an action in a federal district court within 60 days after the date they receive notice of the Appeals Council's action. If the U.S. District Court reviews the case record and does not find in favor of the claimant, the claimant can continue with the appellate process to the U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals.

Benefit Calculations

In addition to meeting the strict medical definition of disability, an individual must also meet an insured-status requirement. To be eligible for disabled-worker benefits, a person must have worked long enough and recently enough under Social Security. A person can earn up to four work credits per year. The amount of earnings required for a credit increases each year as general wage levels rise.

The number of work credits a person needs for disability benefits depends on the individual's age when he or she becomes disabled. To be fully insured, the maximum number of credits a person needs is 40. To be currently insured, a person generally needs 20 credits earned in the last 10 years ending with the year he or she becomes disabled. However, younger workers may qualify with fewer credits.

Dependents of a disabled worker are eligible for benefits if the worker meets both the medical and

insured-status requirements. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children do not need to meet a work requirement themselves, but the worker on whose record they are filing must be insured.

To determine the amount of a person's monthly cash benefit, SSA uses the following four-step process:

1. Calculate each worker's average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). First, the worker's annual covered earnings after 1950 are indexed to reflect the general earnings level in the indexing year—the second calendar year before the year of eligibility (that is, the year a worker becomes disabled). Earnings in years after the indexing year are not indexed but instead are counted at their actual value.

The period used to calculate the AIME equals the number of full calendar years elapsing between age 21 and the year of first eligibility. The actual years used in the computation are the years of highest earnings minus dropout years equal to one-fifth of the number of elapsed years rounded to the next lower integer (to a maximum of 5 dropout years). However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. *Effective for initial entitlement after June 1980.*

Disabled workers who receive fewer than 3 dropout years under the one-fifth rule may be credited with additional dropout years based on child care, up to a total of 3 dropout years. (To receive this credit, a worker must have had no earnings in that year and must have been living with a child under age 3.) However, the number of years of earnings used is at least 2. *Effective for July 1981.*

The AIME is calculated as the sum of the highest year's earnings, divided by the number of months in the computation period.

2. Compute the primary insurance amount (PIA). The formula used to compute the PIA from the AIME is weighted to provide a higher PIA-to-AIME ratio for workers with low earnings. For workers who become disabled in 2019, the PIA is equal to the sum of:

90 percent of the first \$926 of AIME, plus
32 percent of the next \$4,657 of AIME, plus
15 percent of AIME over \$5,583.

When subsequent retirement benefits are computed at conversion to retired-worker benefits at the full retirement age (FRA), or at retirement for a worker who earlier recovered from a disability, the years of disability are disregarded from the

PIA calculation. That preserves insured status and benefit level.

Alternative methods of computing the PIA apply to workers who have low earnings but a steady work history over most of their adult years and to workers who also receive a pension based on their own noncovered work.

3. Compute the family maximum (FMAX). Monthly benefits payable to the worker and family members or to the worker's survivors are limited to a maximum family benefit amount. The family maximum level for retired-worker families or survivors usually ranges from 150 percent to 188 percent of the worker's PIA. The maximum benefit for disabled-worker families ranges from the smaller of 85 percent of AIME (or 100 percent of the PIA, if larger) to about 150 percent of the PIA.

Beginning with the first year of eligibility, the PIA and FMAX are increased by cost-of-living adjustments.

4. Compute the person's monthly benefit amount (MBA). Disabled workers and persons retiring at the FRA are paid 100 percent of the PIA. The PIA is reduced for workers who retire between the age of 62 and the FRA. If a disabled worker receives reduced retirement benefits before disability entitlement, the disability benefit is reduced by the number of months for which he or she received reduced retirement benefits.

Dependents of retired or disabled workers may receive up to 50 percent of the PIA. Disabled adult children of deceased workers may receive up to 75 percent of the PIA.

Disabled widow(er)s aged 50–60 may receive up to 71.5 percent of the PIA. Disabled widow(er)s aged 60 to the FRA may receive up to 100 percent of the PIA, but benefits are reduced for age, with a maximum reduction of 28.5 percent.

All monthly benefits are limited by the family maximum, so dependents may not receive their full MBA.

Benefits Offset and Withheld

Disabled-worker and dependents' benefits may be offset if the disabled worker receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The Social Security Amendments of 1965 require that benefits be reduced when the worker is also eligible for periodic or lump-sum WC/PDB payments, so that the combined amounts of the disabled worker's and family's Social Security benefits plus

the WC/PDB payment do not exceed 80 percent of the worker's average current earnings. The combined payments after reduction are never less than what the total Social Security benefits were before reduction. The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches age 65 or the month the WC/PDB payment stops, whichever comes first.

If a spouse or disabled widow(er) worked for a federal, state, or local government to which he or she did not pay Social Security taxes, the pension he or she receives from that agency may reduce his or her Social Security benefits. That provision is known as the *government pension offset*. The offset will reduce the amount of the Social Security benefit by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

The annual earnings test applies to nondisabled beneficiaries under the FRA. Benefits for those beneficiaries are withheld \$1 for every \$2 they earn above the annual earnings limit. In the calendar year a beneficiary attains the FRA, for months before the FRA, \$1 is withheld for every \$3 earned over the annual earnings limit for that age group. A retired worker's earnings will also affect his or her dependents' benefits, including those of disabled adult children. In addition, a spouse's earnings may affect benefits for his or her children. (How a disabled beneficiary's work affects his or her benefit is discussed in the next section.)

Other reasons for withholding benefits include spouses who no longer have an entitled child in their care, beneficiaries who are incarcerated, or beneficiaries whose whereabouts are unknown.

Work Incentives

Special rules make it possible for disabled beneficiaries to work and still receive monthly benefits and Medicare or Medicaid. Those rules are known as *work incentives*.

Disabled beneficiaries are encouraged to return to work by providing a trial work period (TWP) and an extended period of eligibility (EPE). During the TWP, earnings are allowed to exceed the SGA dollar amount for 9 months. During the 3-year EPE that follows the TWP, benefits are withheld only for those months in which earnings exceed the SGA amount. After the end of the EPE, monthly benefits are terminated when earnings exceed the SGA amount. Certain impairment-related expenses that a person needs to make in order to work may be deducted when counting earnings to determine whether the work is substantial. Even if cash benefits are withheld, Medicare and Medicaid coverage can continue.

The Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act has further improved work incentives. That law substantially expands work opportunities for people with disabilities. The provisions of the law become effective at different times in different parts of the country. The provisions below apply to Social Security and SSI.

- 1. Ticket to Work and Self-Sufficiency Program.** Starting in 2002, some Social Security and SSI disability beneficiaries received a "ticket" that they may use to obtain vocational rehabilitation and other employment-support services from an approved provider of their choice. The program is voluntary and will be phased in nationally over a 3-year period.
- 2. Expanded Availability of Health Care Services.** As of October 1, 2000, the law expands Medicaid and Medicare coverage to more people with disabilities who work. It extends Medicare Part A premium-free coverage for 93 months after the trial work period for most disabled beneficiaries who work.

In addition, states now have the option to expand Medicaid coverage to workers with disabilities using income and resource limits set by the states.
- 3. Expedited Benefits.** Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and if he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her medical condition, the person would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.
- 4. Disability Reviews Postponed.** Effective January 1, 2001, an individual using a "ticket" does not need to undergo the regularly scheduled disability reviews. Effective January 1, 2002, people who have been receiving Social Security disability benefits for at least 24 months will not be asked to go through a disability review because of the work they are doing. However, regularly scheduled medical reviews could still be performed and benefits could be terminated if earnings were above the limits.
- 5. Work Incentives Outreach Program.** The law directs the Social Security Administration to establish a community-based work incentives planning and assistance program to disseminate accurate information about work incentives and to give beneficiaries more choice. SSA has established a program of cooperative agreements and contracts to provide benefits planning and assistance to all disabled beneficiaries, including

information about the availability of protection and advocacy services.

6. **Protection and Advocacy.** The law authorizes SSA to make payments to protection and advocacy systems established in each state to provide information, advice, and legal services to disability beneficiaries.

More information about work incentives is available at <https://www.ssa.gov/work>.

Benefit Termination

In general, benefits continue as long as a person remains disabled. However, under Social Security law, all disability cases must be reviewed from time to time to make sure that people receiving benefits continue to meet the disability requirements. Benefits continue unless there is strong proof that a person's impairment has medically improved and that he or she is able to return to work.

How often a case is reviewed depends on the severity of the impairment and the likelihood of improvement. The frequency can range from 6 months to 7 years. Here are general guidelines for reviews.

- **Improvement expected**—If medical improvement can be predicted when benefits start, the first review will be 6 to 18 months later.
- **Improvement possible**—If medical improvement is possible but cannot be predicted, the case will be reviewed about every 3 years.
- **Improvement not expected**—If medical improvement is not likely, the case will be reviewed about once every 5 to 7 years.

During a review, the disabled beneficiary is asked to provide information about any medical treatment he or she has received and any work he or she might have done. An evaluation team, which includes a disability examiner and a doctor, then requests the individual's

medical records and carefully reviews his or her file. If the team decides a person is still disabled, benefits will continue. If they decide that the person is no longer disabled, the individual can file an appeal if he or she disagrees with the determination. Otherwise, benefits stop 3 months after the beneficiary is notified that his or her disability ended.

Benefits for dependents continue as long as the disabled worker continues to be entitled to benefits. However, a person's benefits may be terminated for other reasons. The most common reasons to terminate benefits are the following:

- The beneficiary dies. If the deceased was the worker, eligible dependents may become entitled to survivors' benefits.
- The disabled worker or disabled widow(er) attains the FRA, and their benefit is automatically converted to retired-worker benefits or aged widow(er) benefits, respectively.
- The disabled beneficiary is no longer disabled because of medical recovery or successful reentry to the workforce.
- A spouse and worker divorce (with some exceptions).
- Certain divorced spouses remarry.
- A spouse no longer has a child under the age of 16 or a disabled child in his or her care.
- A child reaches age 18.
- A student reaches age 19 or is no longer attending elementary or secondary school full time.
- Dependent children marry.
- Dependents become entitled to another equal or larger benefit.

Benefits usually stop effective with the month the terminating event occurred.

BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT- PAYMENT STATUS

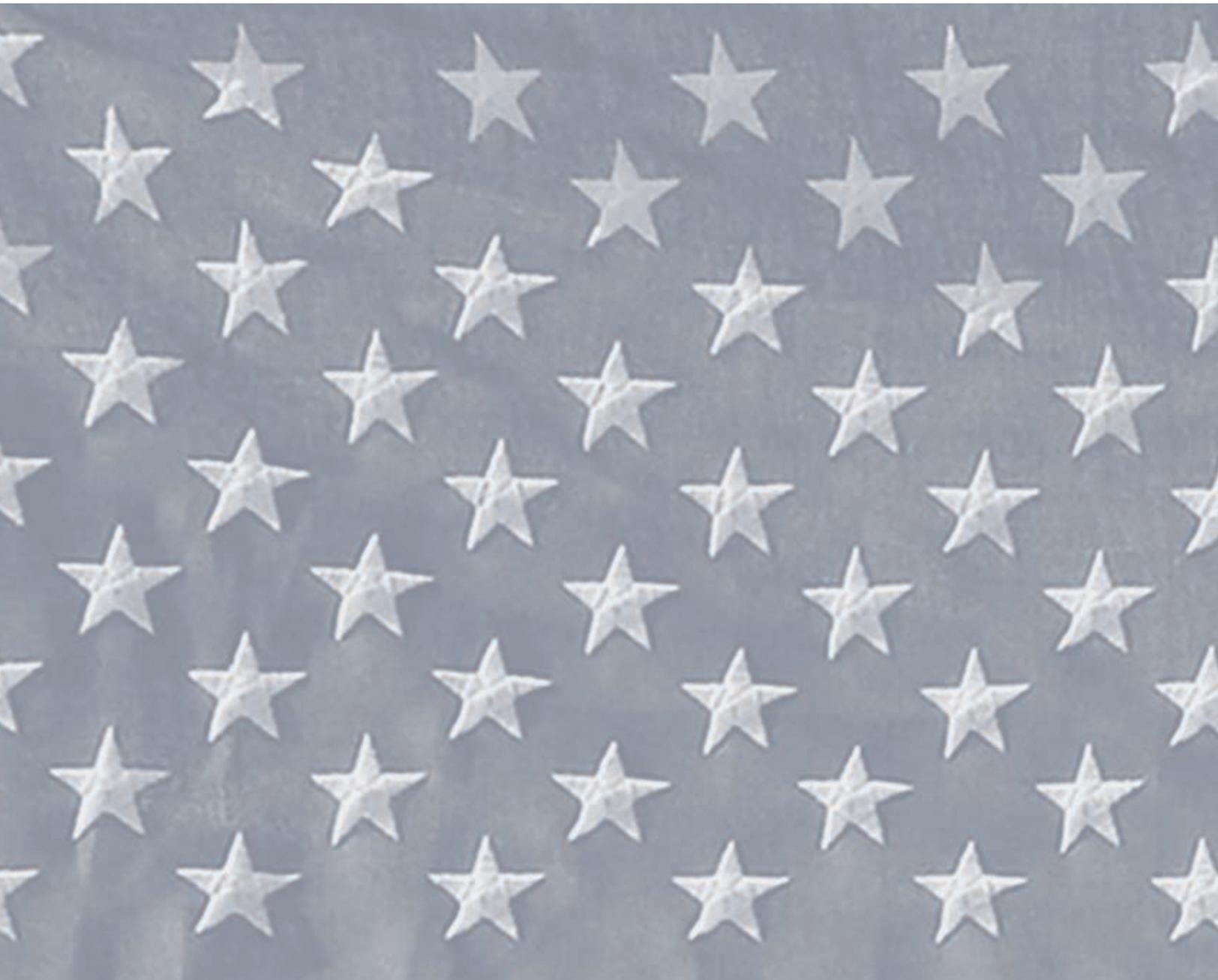
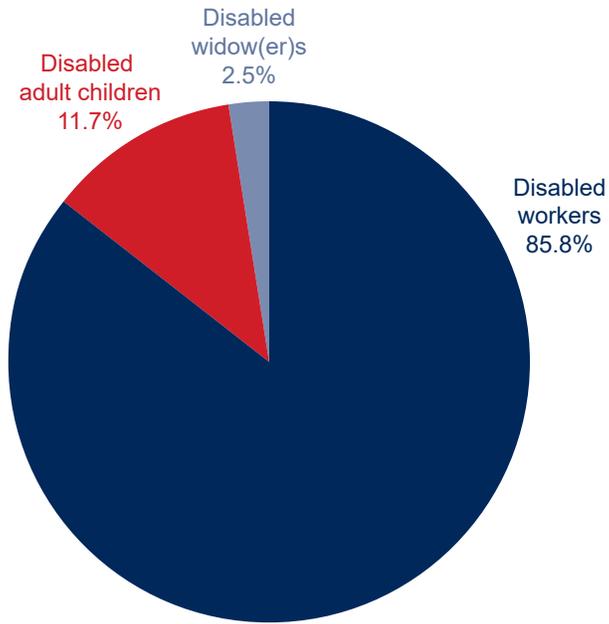


Chart 1.

All Social Security disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, December 2019

In December 2019, there were 9,765,096 people receiving Social Security disability benefits as disabled workers, disabled widow(er)s, or disabled adult children. The majority (85.8 percent) were disabled workers, 11.7 percent were disabled adult children, and 2.5 percent were disabled widow(er)s.



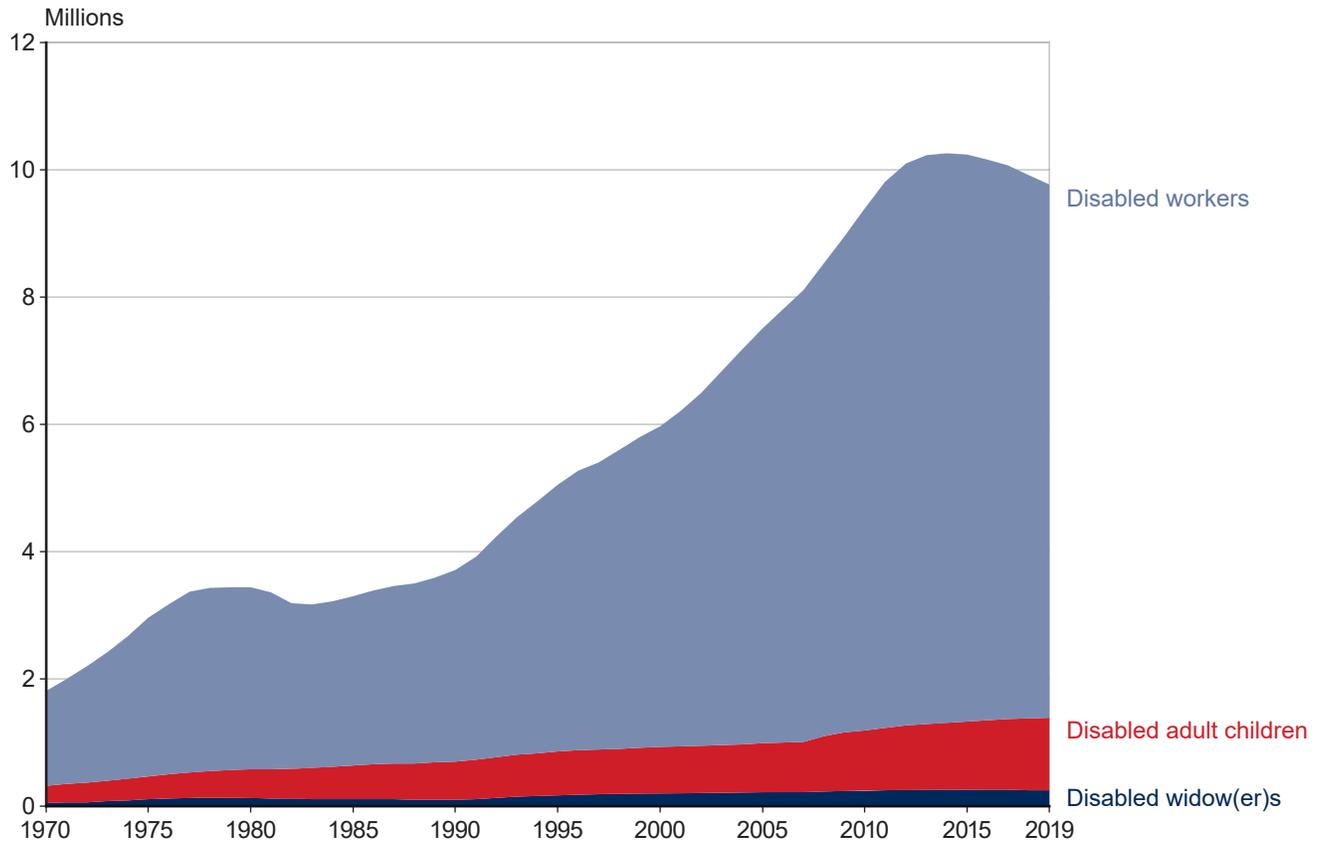
SOURCE: Table 3.

Beneficiaries in Current-Payment Status

Chart 2.

All Social Security disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, December 1970–2019

The number of disabled beneficiaries has risen from 1,812,786 in 1970 to 9,765,096 in 2019, driven predominately by an increase in the number of disabled workers. The number of disabled adult children has grown slightly, and the number of disabled widow(er)s has remained fairly level. In December 2019, there were 8,378,374 disabled workers; 1,140,580 disabled adult children; and 246,142 disabled widow(er)s receiving disability benefits.

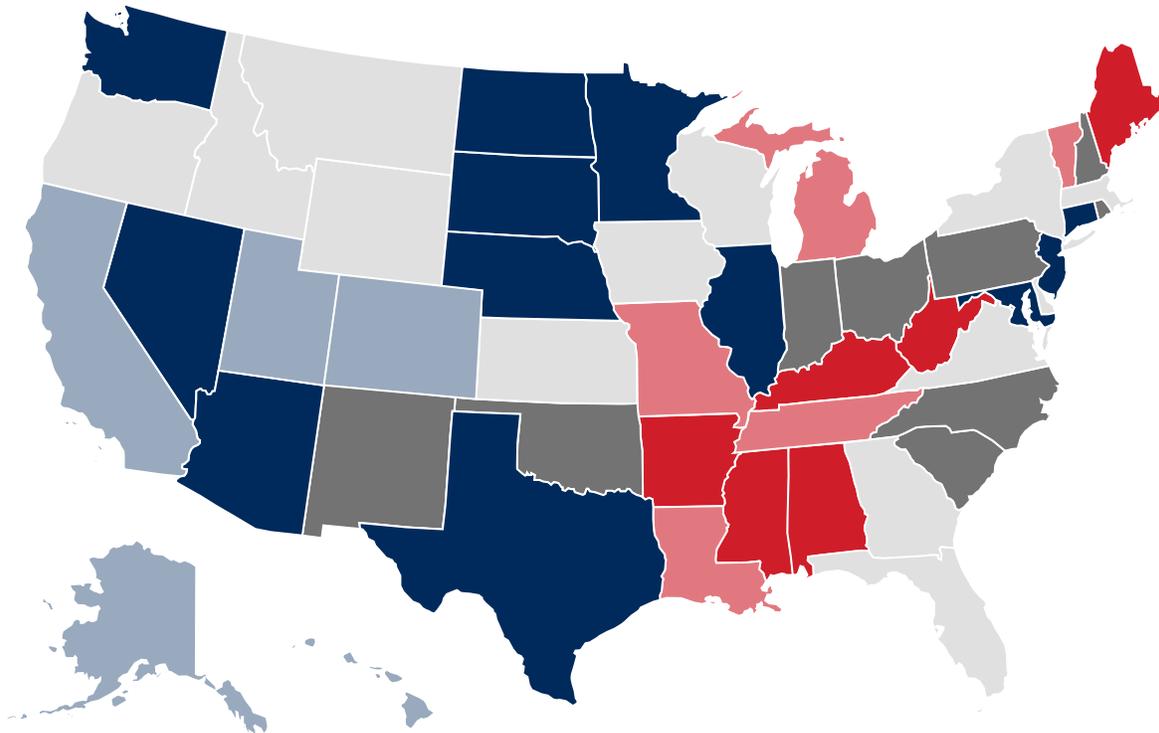


SOURCE: Table 3.

Chart 3.

Disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 in current-payment status as a percentage of state population aged 18–64, December 2019

Disabled beneficiaries aged 18–64 in current-payment status accounted for 4.4 percent of the population aged 18–64 in the United States. In five states and the District of Columbia, they represented less than 3 percent of the state (or district) population. The states with the highest rates of disabled beneficiaries—7 percent or more—were Alabama, Arkansas, Kentucky, Maine, Mississippi, and West Virginia.



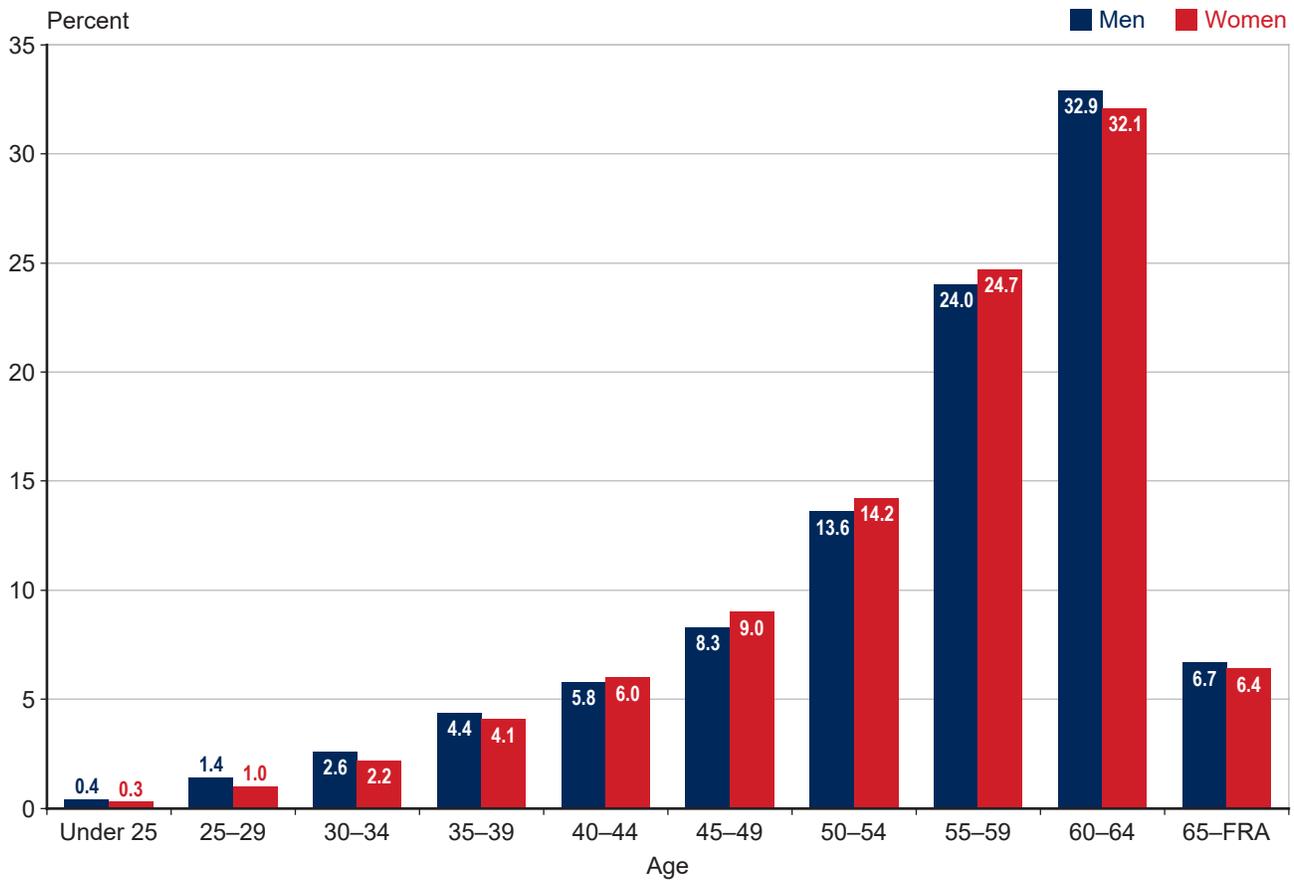
SOURCE: Table 8.

Beneficiaries in Current-Payment Status

Chart 4.

Age of disabled-worker beneficiaries in current-payment status, by sex, December 2019

The percentage of disabled-worker beneficiaries increases with age for both men and women. In December 2019, the largest percentage of disabled-worker beneficiaries was aged 60–64. Disability benefits convert to retirement benefits when the worker reaches full retirement age, 65–67, depending on the year of birth.



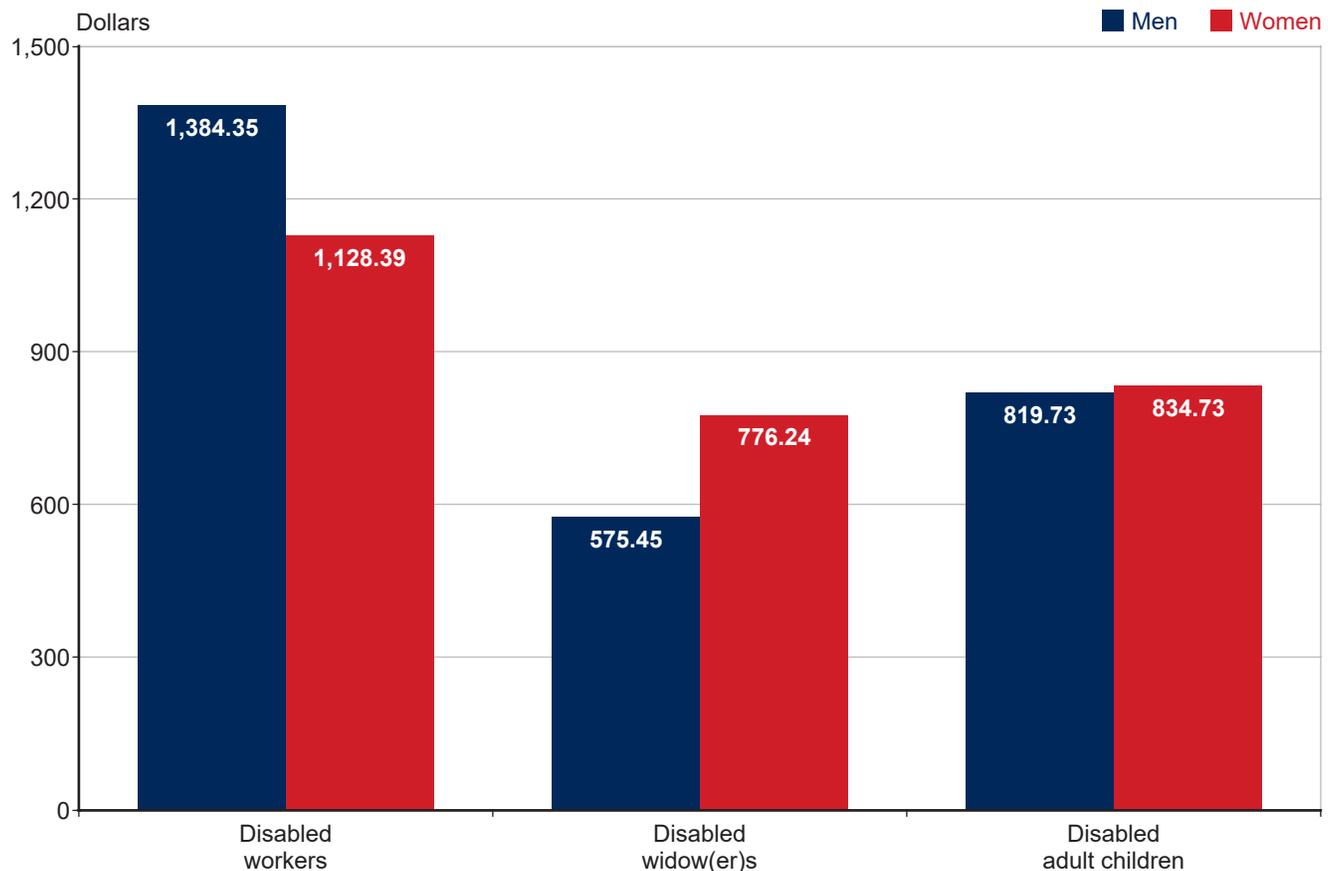
SOURCE: Table 4.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

Chart 5.**Average monthly benefit of disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, by sex, December 2019**

The average monthly benefit for disabled-worker beneficiaries is higher than that paid to disabled widow(er)s or disabled adult children. The reason for the difference is that disabled workers receive 100 percent of the primary insurance amount (PIA), compared with 71.5 percent for disabled widow(er)s and 50 percent for disabled adult children (if the worker is disabled or retired) or 75 percent (if the worker is deceased).

Because men have traditionally had higher earnings than women, their monthly benefit is higher. This is most obvious in the disabled-worker group. Benefits for disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are dependents' benefits, so their monthly benefit is a function of the worker's earnings. Therefore, a disabled widow's average benefit tends to be higher than that of a disabled widower because a male worker's earnings are higher than a female worker's. Benefit amounts are about the same for men and women in the disabled adult children group.



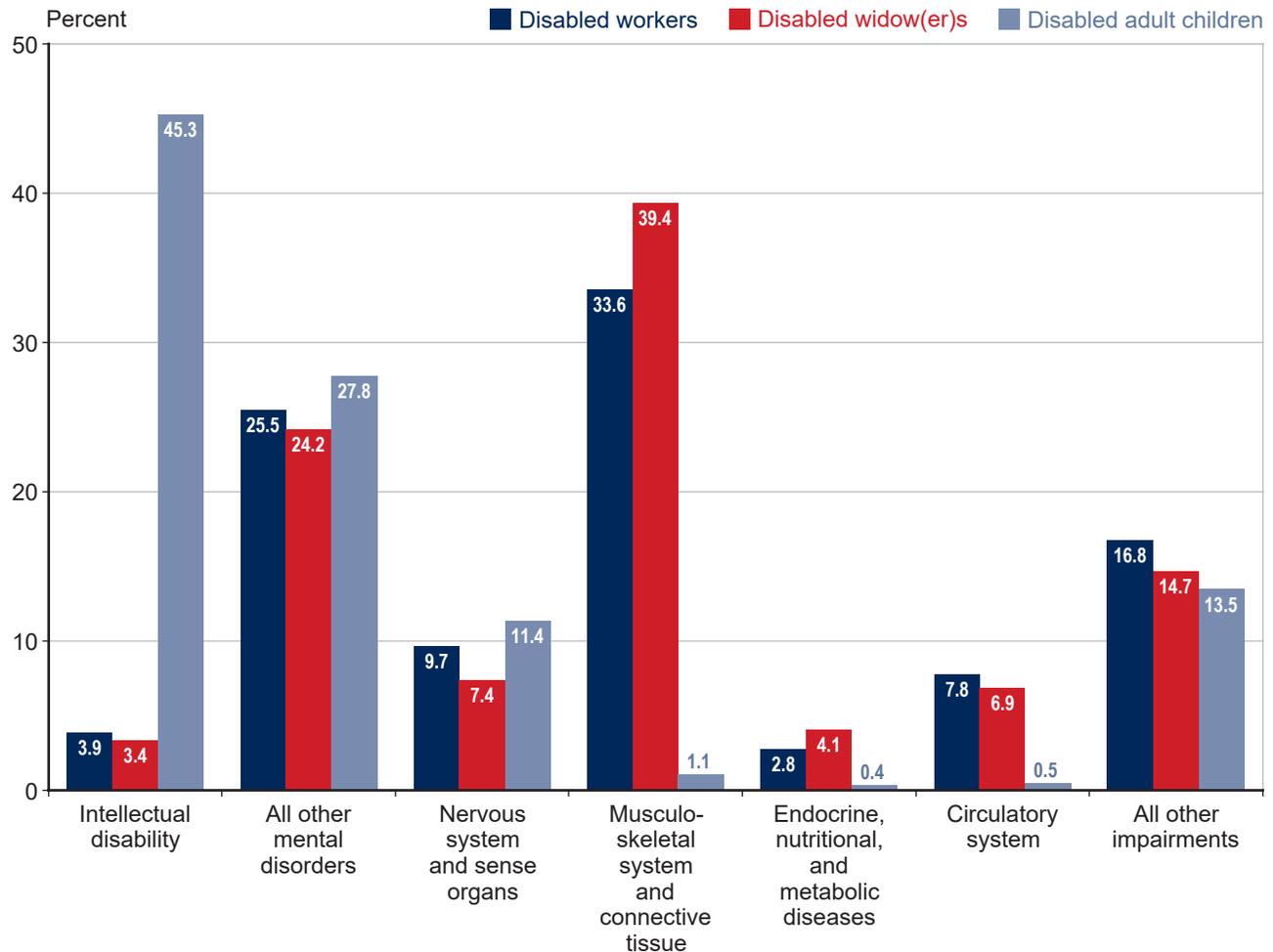
SOURCE: Table 4.

Beneficiaries in Current-Payment Status

Chart 6.

Disabled beneficiaries in current-payment status, by diagnostic group, December 2019

The impairment on which disability is based varies with the type of beneficiary. In December 2019, diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue were the primary reason disabled workers and disabled widow(er)s received benefits; intellectual disability was the predominant reason for disability among disabled adult children.



SOURCE: Table 6.

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 1.
Number, December 1960–2019, selected years

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
1960	788,543	455,371	76,599	152,519	...	...	53,825	47,267	2,962
1965	1,928,460	988,074	193,362	532,197	16,437	...	87,122	102,287	8,981
1970	2,970,538	1,492,948	283,447	799,111	75,194	49,281	101,341	154,921	14,295
1975	4,799,853	2,488,774	452,922	1,239,058	147,253	109,511	118,802	219,340	24,193
1980	5,223,311	2,858,680	461,878	1,184,846	140,157	127,580	140,548	276,739	32,883
1981	5,008,221	2,776,519	428,212	1,070,000	148,879	121,590	143,633	286,724	32,664
1982	4,532,014	2,603,599	365,862	894,440	79,333	116,372	144,464	297,917	30,027
1983	4,382,745	2,569,029	308,059	855,560	50,134	111,591	148,464	309,699	30,209
1984	4,406,140	2,596,516	303,982	858,243	31,875	109,151	152,667	322,541	31,165
1985	4,507,083	2,656,638	305,532	889,730	22,336	107,005	157,011	335,753	33,078
1986	4,613,249	2,728,463	300,826	911,698	20,245	106,974	161,755	348,647	34,641
1987	4,676,852	2,785,859	290,888	912,367	20,183	106,282	165,675	360,220	35,378
1988	4,709,360	2,821,070	280,780	898,980	24,370	105,810	170,940	371,890	35,520
1989	4,774,160	2,886,590	269,830	901,400	23,330	102,650	172,650	381,760	35,950
1990	4,934,370	3,011,130	264,230	929,720	23,960	101,780	174,560	392,000	36,990
1991	5,209,600	3,198,610	263,780	986,710	26,380	115,010	177,740	402,920	38,450
1992	5,633,130	3,473,330	271,510	1,090,920	25,930	131,620	181,860	416,240	41,720
1993	6,026,460	3,729,330	272,190	1,188,330	29,660	148,070	185,270	428,690	44,920
1994	6,381,470	3,966,590	270,220	1,276,740	29,910	161,650	187,630	440,080	48,650
1995	6,674,450	4,186,720	263,130	1,331,110	29,550	173,240	188,940	449,970	51,790
1996	6,906,420	4,386,040	223,300	1,381,200	32,820	182,020	190,050	457,520	53,470
1997	6,998,210	4,505,760	207,290	1,357,340	31,440	187,220	190,410	464,990	53,760
1998	7,192,370	4,697,010	190,120	1,363,910	30,780	192,400	189,930	472,530	55,690
1999	7,391,920	4,873,560	176,370	1,381,200	37,020	197,520	189,820	479,070	57,360
2000	7,550,930	5,035,840	164,850	1,381,500	35,000	200,130	191,950	483,570	58,090
2001	7,790,038	5,268,039	156,978	1,385,374	38,839	204,255	191,817	486,816	57,920
2002	8,109,332	5,539,597	151,626	1,422,296	43,916	207,365	192,087	492,985	59,460
2003	8,490,007	5,868,541	150,889	1,461,635	46,769	209,360	191,704	498,659	62,450
2004	8,854,343	6,197,385	152,995	1,486,422	47,551	210,736	191,274	503,241	64,739
2005	9,224,458	6,519,001	156,552	1,516,519	47,982	215,866	191,872	507,961	68,705
2006	9,536,997	6,806,918	153,456	1,530,254	49,595	220,178	192,122	512,596	71,878
2007	9,858,520	7,098,723	152,796	1,535,009	52,333	224,982	196,038	521,293	77,346
2008	10,289,474	7,426,691	154,225	1,552,104	54,981	230,007	221,946	564,735	84,785
2009	10,760,672	7,788,013	157,584	1,598,189	59,523	236,480	241,043	589,575	90,265
2010	11,280,792	8,203,951	160,300	1,660,196	62,192	244,953	250,262	601,420	97,518
2011	11,736,104	8,575,544	164,030	1,706,029	62,464	251,011	259,073	612,686	105,267
2012	12,038,936	8,826,591	162,550	1,723,728	63,919	255,472	269,799	624,472	112,405
2013	12,156,191	8,940,950	156,672	1,710,618	60,537	257,248	279,053	633,891	117,222
2014	12,118,222	8,954,518	148,955	1,650,364	57,635	257,871	287,762	641,497	119,620
2015	12,012,834	8,909,430	141,760	1,579,890	53,980	259,331	298,666	648,371	121,406
2016	11,832,337	8,808,736	134,680	1,493,476	50,976	259,207	308,529	654,531	122,202
2017	11,651,686	8,695,475	126,154	1,418,446	47,920	258,286	319,162	662,986	123,257
2018	11,420,528	8,537,332	118,514	1,337,019	45,901	254,581	331,504	671,955	123,722
2019	11,189,718	8,378,374	113,435	1,269,566	41,621	246,142	340,683	677,425	122,472

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2001, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 2.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, December 2019

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Workers						
Total	8,378,374	1,257.65	4,231,238	1,384.35	4,147,136	1,128.39
Under 25	26,180	673.23	15,739	679.82	10,441	663.28
25–29	101,000	780.36	58,681	787.14	42,319	770.97
30–34	204,567	889.06	112,021	910.11	92,546	863.57
35–39	355,016	988.41	185,204	1,015.57	169,812	958.78
40–44	495,208	1,070.24	244,382	1,112.74	250,826	1,028.83
45–49	727,247	1,143.00	352,662	1,215.65	374,585	1,074.59
50–54	1,162,202	1,207.48	573,453	1,309.96	588,749	1,107.67
55–59	2,040,476	1,283.40	1,016,972	1,422.33	1,023,504	1,145.36
60–64	2,720,135	1,378.19	1,390,550	1,552.67	1,329,585	1,195.71
65–FRA	546,343	1,419.80	281,574	1,609.48	264,769	1,218.08
Spouses of disabled workers						
Total	113,435	362.14	10,310	396.23	103,125	358.73
Entitlement based on care of children						
Under 30	38,706	270.95	1,179	224.75	37,527	272.40
30–34	1,345	201.28	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
35–39	4,220	198.53	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
40–44	7,662	213.90	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
45–49	8,217	253.97	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
50–54	7,317	297.03	244	234.23	7,073	299.20
55–FRA	5,422	328.56	205	256.31	5,217	331.40
55–FRA	4,523	375.44	242	278.08	4,281	380.94
Entitlement based on age						
62–64	74,729	409.37	9,131	418.37	65,598	408.12
65 or older	30,525	352.85	1,732	247.38	28,793	359.20
65 or older	44,204	448.40	7,399	458.40	36,805	446.39
Children of disabled workers						
Total	1,433,659	390.92	743,773	393.21	689,886	388.45
Under 18						
Under 5	1,269,566	373.95	647,550	373.45	622,016	374.47
5–9	84,957	301.18	43,326	301.45	41,631	300.91
10–14	247,652	316.18	126,340	316.01	121,312	316.35
15–17	504,294	358.70	257,543	357.84	246,751	359.58
15–17	432,663	439.10	220,341	438.80	212,322	439.41
Students 18–19	41,621	534.92	23,454	541.98	18,167	525.80
Disabled 18 or older	122,472	517.85	72,769	521.09	49,703	513.11
Widow(er)s						
Total	246,142	760.03	19,883	575.45	226,259	776.24
50–54	20,933	747.00	1,866	575.24	19,067	763.81
55–59	82,262	756.50	7,476	574.08	74,786	774.73
60–64	121,547	761.27	9,287	575.82	112,260	776.62
65–FRA	21,400	779.23	1,254	581.21	20,146	791.55

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 2.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, December 2019—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
Adult children						
Total	1,140,580	826.24	645,217	819.73	495,363	834.73
Children of—						
Retired workers	340,683	737.63	195,453	732.51	145,230	744.51
Deceased workers	677,425	926.56	376,995	922.59	300,430	931.55
Disabled workers	122,472	517.85	72,769	521.09	49,703	513.11
Under 25	102,510	723.85	63,047	725.97	39,463	720.45
25–29	127,868	764.68	76,558	768.17	51,310	759.49
30–34	136,657	792.38	79,224	792.93	57,433	791.62
35–39	132,639	806.83	75,726	805.37	56,913	808.78
40–44	119,471	818.92	67,302	813.16	52,169	826.35
45–49	116,598	846.73	64,573	838.31	52,025	857.18
50–54	112,052	866.90	63,111	857.63	48,941	878.85
55–59	108,726	888.33	61,529	876.78	47,197	903.40
60–64	81,204	892.30	44,747	879.66	36,457	907.83
65 or older	102,855	898.07	49,400	895.18	53,455	900.73

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 3.
Number, average, and total monthly benefits, December 1960–2019

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
1960	559,425	455,371	...	104,054	89.31	...	44.15	40,669	...	4,594
1961	742,296	618,075	...	124,221	89.59	...	45.28	55,373	...	5,625
1962	888,131	740,867	...	147,264	89.99	...	45.67	66,671	...	6,726
1963	993,656	827,014	...	166,642	90.59	...	46.45	74,919	...	7,741
1964	1,077,695	894,173	...	183,522	91.12	...	47.35	81,477	...	8,690
1965	1,186,464	988,074	...	198,390	97.76	...	51.77	96,594	...	10,271
1966	1,310,911	1,097,190	...	213,721	98.09	...	52.42	107,623	...	11,203
1967	1,422,778	1,193,120	...	229,658	98.43	...	53.41	117,439	...	12,266
1968	1,560,517	1,295,300	21,563	243,654	111.86	72.25	61.83	144,892	1,558	15,065
1969	1,690,982	1,394,291	39,469	257,222	112.74	71.02	62.79	157,192	2,803	16,151
1970	1,812,786	1,492,948	49,281	270,557	131.26	82.00	73.21	195,964	4,041	19,807
1971	1,990,098	1,647,684	56,743	285,671	146.52	90.11	81.37	241,419	5,113	23,245
1972	2,202,090	1,832,916	64,167	305,007	179.32	109.54	98.81	328,678	7,029	30,138
1973	2,415,383	2,016,626	78,769	319,988	183.00	111.14	100.14	369,043	8,754	32,044
1974	2,670,092	2,236,882	92,128	341,082	205.70	125.87	112.45	460,127	11,596	38,355
1975	2,960,620	2,488,774	109,511	362,335	225.90	137.70	122.80	562,214	15,080	44,495
1976	3,171,198	2,670,208	119,427	381,563	245.17	147.01	132.32	654,655	17,557	50,488
1977	3,368,954	2,837,432	127,276	404,246	265.30	156.11	142.12	752,771	19,869	57,451
1978	3,429,421	2,879,774	129,751	419,896	288.30	165.46	153.66	830,239	21,469	64,521
1979	3,435,761	2,870,590	129,833	435,338	322.00	180.52	171.55	924,330	23,437	74,682
1980	3,436,429	2,858,680	127,580	450,169	370.70	205.02	198.95	1,059,713	26,156	89,561
1981	3,361,130	2,776,519	121,590	463,021	413.20	226.58	224.51	1,147,258	27,550	103,953
1982	3,192,379	2,603,599	116,372	472,408	440.60	242.11	245.07	1,147,146	28,175	115,773
1983	3,168,992	2,569,029	111,591	488,372	456.20	250.33	257.78	1,171,991	27,935	125,893
1984	3,212,040	2,596,516	109,151	506,373	470.70	306.24	270.28	1,222,180	33,426	136,862
1985	3,289,485	2,656,638	107,005	525,842	483.80	315.26	281.92	1,285,281	33,734	148,245
1986	3,380,480	2,728,463	106,974	545,043	487.90	319.74	288.79	1,331,217	34,204	157,403
1987	3,453,414	2,785,859	106,282	561,273	508.20	333.89	304.32	1,415,774	35,486	170,807
1988	3,507,707	2,830,284	103,123	574,300	529.50	348.05	320.21	1,498,635	35,892	183,897
1989	3,583,451	2,895,364	101,630	586,457	556.00	366.72	339.47	1,609,822	37,270	199,085
1990	3,712,763	3,011,294	100,989	600,480	587.20	388.93	361.71	1,768,232	39,278	217,200
1991	3,925,472	3,194,938	114,489	616,045	609.40	406.96	378.86	1,946,995	46,592	233,395
1992	4,236,080	3,467,783	131,324	636,973	626.10	422.65	393.61	2,171,179	55,504	250,719
1993	4,529,466	3,725,966	147,015	656,485	641.70	434.20	407.20	2,390,952	63,834	267,321
1994	4,796,313	3,962,954	160,676	672,683	661.40	446.30	422.40	2,621,098	71,710	284,141

(Continued)

Table 3.
Number, average, and total monthly benefits, December 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Number				Average monthly benefit (dollars)			Total monthly benefits (thousands of dollars)		
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
1995	5,044,388	4,185,263	173,024	686,101	681.60	458.30	437.30	2,853,512	79,297	300,032
1996	5,264,321	4,385,623	181,911	696,787	703.90	471.00	454.30	3,087,040	85,680	316,550
1997	5,400,781	4,508,134	187,938	704,709	721.60	480.40	468.60	3,253,069	90,285	330,227
1998	5,605,272	4,698,319	194,181	712,772	733.10	487.30	479.40	3,444,338	94,624	341,703
1999	5,798,776	4,879,455	198,795	720,526	754.10	499.90	495.60	3,679,597	99,378	357,093
2000	5,972,468	5,042,333	201,446	728,689	786.40	519.70	518.30	3,965,291	104,681	377,650
2001	6,208,847	5,268,039	204,255	736,553	814.40	536.70	537.60	4,290,449	109,622	395,956
2002	6,491,494	5,539,597	207,365	744,532	834.30	548.10	550.40	4,621,852	113,653	409,813
2003	6,830,714	5,868,541	209,360	752,813	861.60	563.80	567.00	5,054,332	118,010	426,780
2004	7,167,375	6,197,385	210,736	759,254	894.10	582.70	587.60	5,540,703	122,795	446,096
2005	7,503,405	6,519,001	215,866	768,538	938.00	609.30	616.30	6,113,106	131,508	473,545
2006	7,803,692	6,806,918	220,178	776,596	977.70	630.70	642.40	6,655,048	138,859	498,891
2007	8,118,382	7,098,723	224,982	794,677	1,004.00	645.50	660.30	7,127,082	145,233	524,763
2008	8,528,164	7,426,691	230,007	871,466	1,063.10	683.60	681.70	7,895,536	157,243	594,115
2009	8,945,376	7,788,013	236,480	920,883	1,064.30	682.70	676.30	8,288,762	161,437	622,827
2010	9,398,104	8,203,951	244,953	949,200	1,067.80	681.30	678.80	8,759,959	166,888	644,297
2011	9,803,581	8,575,544	251,011	977,026	1,110.50	703.54	705.84	9,523,184	176,596	689,622
2012	10,088,739	8,826,591	255,472	1,006,676	1,130.34	711.47	720.47	9,977,027	181,760	725,285
2013	10,228,364	8,940,950	257,248	1,030,166	1,146.42	716.79	734.68	10,250,098	184,392	756,839
2014	10,261,268	8,954,518	257,871	1,048,879	1,165.39	724.07	751.12	10,435,524	186,717	787,838
2015	10,237,204	8,909,430	259,331	1,068,443	1,165.79	719.11	754.96	10,386,494	186,488	806,630
2016	10,153,205	8,808,736	259,207	1,085,262	1,171.15	717.65	761.87	10,316,342	186,020	826,828
2017	10,059,166	8,695,475	258,286	1,105,405	1,196.87	729.44	782.03	10,407,363	188,404	864,459
2018	9,919,094	8,537,332	254,581	1,127,181	1,233.70	747.41	808.18	10,532,470	190,276	910,967
2019	9,765,096	8,378,374	246,142	1,140,580	1,257.65	760.03	826.24	10,537,097	187,074	942,397

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; for 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: . . . = not applicable.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 4.
Number and average monthly benefit, by sex and age, December 2019

Age	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	9,765,096	1,194.72	8,378,374	1,257.65	246,142	760.03	1,140,580	826.24
Under 25	128,690	713.55	26,180	673.23	...	...	102,510	723.85
25–29	228,868	771.60	101,000	780.36	...	...	127,868	764.68
30–34	341,224	850.34	204,567	889.06	...	...	136,657	792.38
35–39	487,655	939.02	355,016	988.41	...	...	132,639	806.83
40–44	614,679	1,021.39	495,208	1,070.24	...	...	119,471	818.92
45–49	843,845	1,102.06	727,247	1,143.00	...	...	116,598	846.73
50–54	1,295,187	1,170.57	1,162,202	1,207.48	20,933	747.00	112,052	866.90
55–59	2,231,464	1,244.73	2,040,476	1,283.40	82,262	756.50	108,726	888.33
60–64	2,922,886	1,339.04	2,720,135	1,378.19	121,547	761.27	81,204	892.30
65–FRA ^a	670,598	1,319.33	546,343	1,419.80	21,400	779.23	102,855	898.07
Men								
Subtotal	4,896,338	1,306.66	4,231,238	1,384.35	19,883	575.45	645,217	819.73
Under 25	78,786	716.75	15,739	679.82	...	...	63,047	725.97
25–29	135,239	776.40	58,681	787.14	...	...	76,558	768.17
30–34	191,245	861.57	112,021	910.11	...	...	79,224	792.93
35–39	260,930	954.57	185,204	1,015.57	...	...	75,726	805.37
40–44	311,684	1,048.06	244,382	1,112.74	...	...	67,302	813.16
45–49	417,235	1,157.25	352,662	1,215.65	...	...	64,573	838.31
50–54	638,430	1,263.10	573,453	1,309.96	1,866	575.24	63,111	857.63
55–59	1,085,977	1,385.58	1,016,972	1,422.33	7,476	574.08	61,529	876.78
60–64	1,444,584	1,525.54	1,390,550	1,552.67	9,287	575.82	44,747	879.66
65–FRA ^a	332,228	1,499.39	281,574	1,609.48	1,254	581.21	49,400	895.18
Women								
Subtotal	4,868,758	1,082.15	4,147,136	1,128.39	226,259	776.24	495,363	834.73
Under 25	49,904	708.49	10,441	663.28	...	...	39,463	720.45
25–29	93,629	764.68	42,319	770.97	...	...	51,310	759.49
30–34	149,979	836.02	92,546	863.57	...	...	57,433	791.62
35–39	226,725	921.12	169,812	958.78	...	...	56,913	808.78
40–44	302,995	993.97	250,826	1,028.83	...	...	52,169	826.35
45–49	426,610	1,048.08	374,585	1,074.59	...	...	52,025	857.18
50–54	656,757	1,080.63	588,749	1,107.67	19,067	763.81	48,941	878.85
55–59	1,145,487	1,111.19	1,023,504	1,145.36	74,786	774.73	47,197	903.40
60–64	1,478,302	1,156.79	1,329,585	1,195.71	112,260	776.62	36,457	907.83
65–FRA ^a	338,370	1,142.55	264,769	1,218.08	20,146	791.55	53,455	900.73

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: ... = not applicable; FRA = full retirement age.

a. FRA applies only to workers and widow(er)s. There is no age limit for adult children.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2019

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>								
Total	9,765,096	100.0	8,378,374	100.0	246,142	100.0	1,140,580	100.0
Less than 300.00	242,305	2.5	85,739	1.0	39,305	16.0	117,261	10.3
300.00–399.90	227,468	2.3	150,905	1.8	19,147	7.8	57,416	5.0
400.00–499.90	309,017	3.2	203,746	2.4	19,326	7.9	85,945	7.5
500.00–599.90	355,931	3.6	238,691	2.8	20,761	8.4	96,479	8.5
600.00–699.90	432,802	4.4	305,432	3.6	22,884	9.3	104,486	9.2
700.00–799.90	585,997	6.0	462,959	5.5	20,938	8.5	102,100	9.0
800.00–899.90	917,290	9.4	799,414	9.5	19,346	7.9	98,530	8.6
900.00–999.90	921,061	9.4	808,239	9.6	16,960	6.9	95,862	8.4
1,000.00–1,099.90	845,848	8.7	745,278	8.9	14,517	5.9	86,053	7.5
1,100.00–1,199.90	762,546	7.8	670,774	8.0	11,858	4.8	79,914	7.0
1,200.00–1,299.90	671,572	6.9	593,620	7.1	9,389	3.8	68,563	6.0
1,300.00–1,399.90	579,552	5.9	516,529	6.2	7,543	3.1	55,480	4.9
1,400.00–1,499.90	489,330	5.0	446,731	5.3	5,675	2.3	36,924	3.2
1,500.00–1,599.90	406,283	4.2	382,600	4.6	5,342	2.2	18,341	1.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	345,283	3.5	326,053	3.9	5,169	2.1	14,061	1.2
1,700.00–1,799.90	286,863	2.9	273,547	3.3	3,648	1.5	9,668	0.8
1,800.00–1,899.90	243,327	2.5	235,223	2.8	2,212	0.9	5,892	0.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	201,206	2.1	195,962	2.3	1,398	0.6	3,846	0.3
2,000.00–2,099.90	168,398	1.7	165,583	2.0	528	0.2	2,287	0.2
2,100.00–2,199.90	157,760	1.6	156,755	1.9	149	0.1	856	0.1
2,200.00 or more	615,257	6.3	614,594	7.3	47	(L)	616	0.1
<i>Men</i>								
Subtotal	4,896,338	100.0	4,231,238	100.0	19,883	100.0	645,217	100.0
Less than 300.00	106,561	2.2	31,443	0.7	5,774	29.0	69,344	10.7
300.00–399.90	90,825	1.9	55,518	1.3	1,875	9.4	33,432	5.2
400.00–499.90	124,603	2.5	74,151	1.8	1,720	8.7	48,732	7.6
500.00–599.90	143,052	2.9	86,471	2.0	1,751	8.8	54,830	8.5
600.00–699.90	178,177	3.6	116,336	2.7	2,118	10.7	59,723	9.3
700.00–799.90	239,273	4.9	179,811	4.2	1,650	8.3	57,812	9.0
800.00–899.90	362,692	7.4	306,186	7.2	1,323	6.7	55,183	8.6
900.00–999.90	384,217	7.8	329,790	7.8	985	5.0	53,442	8.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	375,542	7.7	326,963	7.7	761	3.8	47,818	7.4
1,100.00–1,199.90	361,222	7.4	316,170	7.5	523	2.6	44,529	6.9
1,200.00–1,299.90	336,341	6.9	298,155	7.0	365	1.8	37,821	5.9
1,300.00–1,399.90	306,684	6.3	275,856	6.5	273	1.4	30,555	4.7
1,400.00–1,499.90	273,192	5.6	252,500	6.0	206	1.0	20,486	3.2
1,500.00–1,599.90	238,564	4.9	228,124	5.4	173	0.9	10,267	1.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	212,168	4.3	203,985	4.8	159	0.8	8,024	1.2
1,700.00–1,799.90	182,337	3.7	176,691	4.2	126	0.6	5,520	0.9
1,800.00–1,899.90	159,373	3.3	156,012	3.7	49	0.2	3,312	0.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	135,145	2.8	132,892	3.1	33	0.2	2,220	0.3
2,000.00–2,099.90	115,218	2.4	113,877	2.7	14	0.1	1,327	0.2
2,100.00–2,199.90	109,910	2.2	109,408	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,200.00 or more	461,242	9.4	460,899	10.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 5.
Distribution, by sex and monthly benefit, December 2019—Continued

Monthly benefit (dollars)	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Women								
Subtotal	4,868,758	100.0	4,147,136	100.0	226,259	100.0	495,363	100.0
Less than 300.00	135,744	2.8	54,296	1.3	33,531	14.8	47,917	9.7
300.00–399.90	136,643	2.8	95,387	2.3	17,272	7.6	23,984	4.8
400.00–499.90	184,414	3.8	129,595	3.1	17,606	7.8	37,213	7.5
500.00–599.90	212,879	4.4	152,220	3.7	19,010	8.4	41,649	8.4
600.00–699.90	254,625	5.2	189,096	4.6	20,766	9.2	44,763	9.0
700.00–799.90	346,724	7.1	283,148	6.8	19,288	8.5	44,288	8.9
800.00–899.90	554,598	11.4	493,228	11.9	18,023	8.0	43,347	8.8
900.00–999.90	536,844	11.0	478,449	11.5	15,975	7.1	42,420	8.6
1,000.00–1,099.90	470,306	9.7	418,315	10.1	13,756	6.1	38,235	7.7
1,100.00–1,199.90	401,324	8.2	354,604	8.6	11,335	5.0	35,385	7.1
1,200.00–1,299.90	335,231	6.9	295,465	7.1	9,024	4.0	30,742	6.2
1,300.00–1,399.90	272,868	5.6	240,673	5.8	7,270	3.2	24,925	5.0
1,400.00–1,499.90	216,138	4.4	194,231	4.7	5,469	2.4	16,438	3.3
1,500.00–1,599.90	167,719	3.4	154,476	3.7	5,169	2.3	8,074	1.6
1,600.00–1,699.90	133,115	2.7	122,068	2.9	5,010	2.2	6,037	1.2
1,700.00–1,799.90	104,526	2.1	96,856	2.3	3,522	1.6	4,148	0.8
1,800.00–1,899.90	83,954	1.7	79,211	1.9	2,163	1.0	2,580	0.5
1,900.00–1,999.90	66,061	1.4	63,070	1.5	1,365	0.6	1,626	0.3
2,000.00–2,099.90	53,180	1.1	51,706	1.2	514	0.2	960	0.2
2,100.00–2,199.90	47,850	1.0	47,347	1.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
2,200.00 or more	154,015	3.2	153,695	3.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 6.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	9,765,096	100.0	8,378,374	100.0	246,142	100.0	1,140,580	100.0
Congenital anomalies	45,278	0.5	16,600	0.2	272	0.1	28,406	2.5
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	245,367	2.5	230,752	2.8	9,991	4.1	4,624	0.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	107,604	1.1	102,308	1.2	1,927	0.8	3,369	0.3
Injuries	337,654	3.5	313,791	3.7	6,118	2.5	17,745	1.6
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	91,537	0.9	25,877	0.3	35	(L)	65,625	5.8
Developmental disorders	17,049	0.2	9,293	0.1	149	0.1	7,607	0.7
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	16,666	0.2	8,790	0.1	103	(L)	7,773	0.7
Intellectual disability	851,278	8.7	325,877	3.9	8,329	3.4	517,072	45.3
Mood disorders	1,230,090	12.6	1,125,220	13.4	39,014	15.9	65,856	5.8
Organic mental disorders	298,946	3.1	255,879	3.1	5,313	2.2	37,754	3.3
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	463,142	4.7	370,693	4.4	5,900	2.4	86,549	7.6
Other	398,884	4.1	344,396	4.1	9,040	3.7	45,448	4.0
Neoplasms	283,093	2.9	274,712	3.3	5,409	2.2	2,972	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	26,506	0.3	22,746	0.3	485	0.2	3,275	0.3
Circulatory system	679,086	7.0	656,001	7.8	16,965	6.9	6,120	0.5
Digestive system	142,260	1.5	136,877	1.6	3,611	1.5	1,772	0.2
Genitourinary system	165,354	1.7	159,952	1.9	2,333	0.9	3,069	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,921,041	29.9	2,811,240	33.6	96,939	39.4	12,862	1.1
Nervous system and sense organs	958,279	9.8	810,548	9.7	18,218	7.4	129,513	11.4
Respiratory system	243,652	2.5	230,556	2.8	11,390	4.6	1,706	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	22,533	0.2	21,267	0.3	585	0.2	681	0.1
Other	21,477	0.2	17,649	0.2	390	0.2	3,438	0.3
Unknown	198,320	2.0	107,350	1.3	3,626	1.5	87,344	7.7
Men								
Subtotal	4,896,338	100.0	4,231,238	100.0	19,883	100.0	645,217	100.0
Congenital anomalies	23,423	0.5	8,624	0.2	26	0.1	14,773	2.3
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	111,329	2.3	108,469	2.6	670	3.4	2,190	0.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases	74,268	1.5	72,132	1.7	291	1.5	1,845	0.3
Injuries	220,850	4.5	207,942	4.9	843	4.2	12,065	1.9
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	74,384	1.5	21,610	0.5	6	(L)	52,768	8.2
Developmental disorders	10,238	0.2	5,704	0.1	23	0.1	4,511	0.7
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	11,324	0.2	5,656	0.1	15	0.1	5,653	0.9
Intellectual disability	477,337	9.7	198,712	4.7	773	3.9	277,852	43.1
Mood disorders	454,369	9.3	420,389	9.9	1,900	9.6	32,080	5.0
Organic mental disorders	181,454	3.7	156,561	3.7	611	3.1	24,282	3.8
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	312,021	6.4	248,865	5.9	665	3.3	62,491	9.7
Other	189,151	3.9	163,962	3.9	532	2.7	24,657	3.8
Neoplasms	126,387	2.6	124,359	2.9	360	1.8	1,668	0.3

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 6.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men (cont.)								
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	11,263	0.2	9,578	0.2	29	0.1	1,656	0.3
Circulatory system	424,178	8.7	418,589	9.9	2,313	11.6	3,276	0.5
Digestive system	67,403	1.4	66,224	1.6	311	1.6	868	0.1
Genitourinary system	96,617	2.0	94,711	2.2	284	1.4	1,622	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,362,016	27.8	1,348,769	31.9	7,757	39.0	5,490	0.9
Nervous system and sense organs	448,987	9.2	379,561	9.0	1,329	6.7	68,097	10.6
Respiratory system	106,097	2.2	104,500	2.5	813	4.1	784	0.1
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	9,324	0.2	8,997	0.2	42	0.2	285	(L)
Other	9,752	0.2	7,831	0.2	30	0.2	1,891	0.3
Unknown	94,166	1.9	49,493	1.2	260	1.3	44,413	6.9
Women								
Subtotal	4,868,758	100.0	4,147,136	100.0	226,259	100.0	495,363	100.0
Congenital anomalies	21,855	0.4	7,976	0.2	246	0.1	13,633	2.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	134,038	2.8	122,283	2.9	9,321	4.1	2,434	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	33,336	0.7	30,176	0.7	1,636	0.7	1,524	0.3
Injuries	116,804	2.4	105,849	2.6	5,275	2.3	5,680	1.1
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	17,153	0.4	4,267	0.1	29	(L)	12,857	2.6
Developmental disorders	6,811	0.1	3,589	0.1	126	0.1	3,096	0.6
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	5,342	0.1	3,134	0.1	88	(L)	2,120	0.4
Intellectual disability	373,941	7.7	127,165	3.1	7,556	3.3	239,220	48.3
Mood disorders	775,721	15.9	704,831	17.0	37,114	16.4	33,776	6.8
Organic mental disorders	117,492	2.4	99,318	2.4	4,702	2.1	13,472	2.7
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	151,121	3.1	121,828	2.9	5,235	2.3	24,058	4.9
Other	209,733	4.3	180,434	4.4	8,508	3.8	20,791	4.2
Neoplasms	156,706	3.2	150,353	3.6	5,049	2.2	1,304	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	15,243	0.3	13,168	0.3	456	0.2	1,619	0.3
Circulatory system	254,908	5.2	237,412	5.7	14,652	6.5	2,844	0.6
Digestive system	74,857	1.5	70,653	1.7	3,300	1.5	904	0.2
Genitourinary system	68,737	1.4	65,241	1.6	2,049	0.9	1,447	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,559,025	32.0	1,462,471	35.3	89,182	39.4	7,372	1.5
Nervous system and sense organs	509,292	10.5	430,987	10.4	16,889	7.5	61,416	12.4
Respiratory system	137,555	2.8	126,056	3.0	10,577	4.7	922	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	13,209	0.3	12,270	0.3	543	0.2	396	0.1
Other	11,725	0.2	9,818	0.2	360	0.2	1,547	0.3
Unknown	104,154	2.1	57,857	1.4	3,366	1.5	42,931	8.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 7.
Average monthly benefit, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2019 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>				
Total	1,194.72	1,257.65	760.03	826.24
Congenital anomalies	901.16	974.35	760.84	859.73
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,194.47	1,222.61	725.12	804.37
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,207.43	1,231.16	704.86	774.16
Injuries	1,268.72	1,304.29	735.17	823.54
Mental disorders				
Autistic disorders	834.64	748.93	659.29	868.53
Developmental disorders	808.63	862.15	781.25	743.78
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	823.64	921.65	764.94	713.58
Intellectual disability	795.81	761.67	688.22	819.06
Mood disorders	1,118.33	1,149.93	767.87	786.00
Organic mental disorders	1,205.44	1,272.24	755.51	816.01
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	936.16	966.63	772.81	816.77
Other	1,088.16	1,137.09	792.44	776.21
Neoplasms	1,452.52	1,472.36	787.23	829.79
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,123.52	1,187.12	756.31	736.24
Circulatory system	1,368.91	1,389.92	746.15	842.70
Digestive system	1,316.05	1,336.42	786.52	821.72
Genitourinary system	1,311.64	1,330.56	726.15	770.85
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,320.73	1,342.32	764.30	797.41
Nervous system and sense organs	1,243.73	1,315.43	755.86	863.63
Respiratory system	1,250.94	1,277.07	791.37	787.61
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,195.29	1,222.95	709.95	748.46
Other	1,265.97	1,366.73	719.58	810.69
Unknown	1,038.76	1,183.95	753.87	872.13
<i>Men</i>				
Subtotal	1,306.66	1,384.35	575.45	819.73
Congenital anomalies	918.28	1,023.78	595.45	857.26
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,375.62	1,392.12	577.44	802.24
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,276.42	1,292.27	612.55	761.43
Injuries	1,351.71	1,386.17	566.62	812.63
Mental disorders				
Autistic disorders	832.60	752.37	650.27	865.47
Developmental disorders	826.01	902.16	532.17	731.21
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	812.02	919.43	673.28	704.92
Intellectual disability	805.64	800.92	482.18	809.92
Mood disorders	1,224.24	1,260.88	557.30	783.68
Organic mental disorders	1,255.77	1,328.60	559.87	803.65
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	942.72	977.13	566.43	809.68
Other	1,176.43	1,239.36	573.09	770.98
Neoplasms	1,645.80	1,659.79	646.27	818.49

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 7.
Average monthly benefit, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2019 (in dollars)—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Men (cont.)</i>				
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,220.13	1,305.15	544.88	740.26
Circulatory system	1,510.38	1,520.61	605.02	843.03
Digestive system	1,482.81	1,495.37	604.73	838.77
Genitourinary system	1,424.51	1,438.21	625.67	764.29
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,523.15	1,531.57	577.16	789.79
Nervous system and sense organs	1,348.53	1,439.63	559.51	856.14
Respiratory system	1,479.96	1,492.08	595.74	781.57
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,332.35	1,354.31	578.82	750.17
Other	1,331.91	1,461.24	655.12	807.07
Unknown	1,088.21	1,285.51	536.16	871.56
<i>Women</i>				
Subtotal	1,082.15	1,128.39	776.24	834.73
Congenital anomalies	882.81	920.90	778.32	862.41
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,044.02	1,072.25	735.73	806.29
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,053.74	1,085.11	721.28	789.58
Injuries	1,111.79	1,143.44	762.10	846.71
Mental disorders				
Autistic disorders	843.51	731.48	661.16	881.10
Developmental disorders	782.52	798.57	826.72	762.10
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	848.27	925.67	780.56	736.67
Intellectual disability	783.26	700.33	709.29	829.68
Mood disorders	1,056.29	1,083.76	778.65	788.20
Organic mental disorders	1,127.71	1,183.39	780.93	838.28
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	922.60	945.17	799.02	835.19
Other	1,008.55	1,044.15	806.16	782.41
Neoplasms	1,296.64	1,317.33	797.28	844.24
Diseases of the—				
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,052.14	1,101.26	769.75	732.12
Circulatory system	1,133.49	1,159.51	768.43	842.31
Digestive system	1,165.89	1,187.42	803.65	805.34
Genitourinary system	1,153.00	1,174.29	740.08	778.20
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,143.90	1,167.77	780.57	803.09
Nervous system and sense organs	1,151.34	1,206.05	771.31	871.93
Respiratory system	1,074.29	1,098.83	806.41	792.75
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,098.55	1,126.63	720.09	747.23
Other	1,211.12	1,291.34	724.96	815.12
Unknown	994.05	1,097.07	770.68	872.73

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 8.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2019

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
United States	201,142,110	8,916,535	4.4
Alabama	2,965,042	236,674	8.0
Alaska	459,974	12,659	2.8
Arizona	4,329,848	158,834	3.7
Arkansas	1,793,767	142,398	7.9
California	24,779,467	677,394	2.7
Colorado	3,656,805	101,941	2.8
Connecticut	2,207,603	86,864	3.9
Delaware	581,286	28,309	4.9
District of Columbia	490,238	14,393	2.9
Florida	12,750,471	575,629	4.5
Georgia	6,596,588	297,225	4.5
Hawaii	847,556	22,410	2.6
Idaho	1,048,194	47,238	4.5
Illinois	7,810,714	298,972	3.8
Indiana	4,078,502	215,954	5.3
Iowa	1,875,275	84,826	4.5
Kansas	1,737,577	76,947	4.4
Kentucky	2,714,238	207,320	7.6
Louisiana	2,820,142	170,295	6.0
Maine	810,105	59,708	7.4
Maryland	3,751,597	134,649	3.6
Massachusetts	4,370,371	206,550	4.7
Michigan	6,077,523	362,004	6.0
Minnesota	3,416,093	129,798	3.8
Mississippi	1,790,873	133,871	7.5
Missouri	3,704,806	222,831	6.0
Montana	633,753	28,017	4.4
Nebraska	1,145,876	44,801	3.9
Nevada	1,891,545	65,654	3.5
New Hampshire	850,594	49,798	5.9
New Jersey	5,468,077	204,747	3.7
New Mexico	1,243,385	67,015	5.4
New York	12,129,116	525,907	4.3
North Carolina	6,436,275	334,783	5.2
North Dakota	462,046	15,594	3.4
Ohio	7,064,761	370,708	5.2
Oklahoma	2,369,601	132,738	5.6
Oregon	2,585,095	111,182	4.3
Pennsylvania	7,774,014	424,656	5.5
Rhode Island	667,820	38,310	5.7

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 8.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2019—Continued

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
South Carolina	3,100,508	183,180	5.9
South Dakota	515,687	20,117	3.9
Tennessee	4,175,730	255,335	6.1
Texas	17,861,842	587,961	3.3
Utah	1,908,902	50,234	2.6
Vermont	384,945	23,322	6.1
Virginia	5,315,765	219,782	4.1
Washington	4,742,109	178,623	3.8
West Virginia	1,065,569	91,615	8.6
Wisconsin	3,538,594	172,778	4.9
Wyoming	345,846	13,985	4.0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; U.S. Postal Service geographic data; and Census Bureau, Population Division, 2019 estimates of resident population.

NOTE: Data exclude U.S. territories and other areas.

a. Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2019, as reported by the Census Bureau.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 9.
Distribution, by state or other area, December 2019

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	9,765,096	100.0	8,378,374	100.0	246,142	100.0	1,140,580	100.0
Alabama	253,333	2.6	219,981	2.6	8,901	3.6	24,451	2.1
Alaska	13,501	0.1	11,583	0.1	282	0.1	1,636	0.1
Arizona	170,778	1.7	149,523	1.8	3,739	1.5	17,516	1.5
Arkansas	151,954	1.6	132,680	1.6	4,916	2.0	14,358	1.3
California	733,108	7.5	618,003	7.4	14,821	6.0	100,284	8.8
Colorado	109,281	1.1	96,445	1.2	2,172	0.9	10,664	0.9
Connecticut	93,235	1.0	78,473	0.9	1,617	0.7	13,145	1.2
Delaware	30,425	0.3	26,574	0.3	760	0.3	3,091	0.3
District of Columbia	15,437	0.2	13,422	0.2	259	0.1	1,756	0.2
Florida	618,435	6.3	544,910	6.5	14,841	6.0	58,684	5.1
Georgia	318,566	3.3	276,354	3.3	9,839	4.0	32,373	2.8
Hawaii	24,269	0.2	20,572	0.2	466	0.2	3,231	0.3
Idaho	50,474	0.5	43,495	0.5	1,052	0.4	5,927	0.5
Illinois	321,530	3.3	269,014	3.2	7,232	2.9	45,284	4.0
Indiana	231,219	2.4	198,695	2.4	6,450	2.6	26,074	2.3
Iowa	90,914	0.9	76,483	0.9	1,927	0.8	12,504	1.1
Kansas	82,461	0.8	70,426	0.8	2,076	0.8	9,959	0.9
Kentucky	222,274	2.3	191,326	2.3	8,303	3.4	22,645	2.0
Louisiana	182,400	1.9	152,643	1.8	6,345	2.6	23,412	2.1
Maine	63,544	0.7	54,497	0.7	1,382	0.6	7,665	0.7
Maryland	144,101	1.5	124,843	1.5	2,842	1.2	16,416	1.4
Massachusetts	220,552	2.3	188,851	2.3	3,626	1.5	28,075	2.5
Michigan	388,645	4.0	329,376	3.9	9,881	4.0	49,388	4.3
Minnesota	138,923	1.4	118,405	1.4	2,055	0.8	18,463	1.6
Mississippi	143,730	1.5	122,113	1.5	5,035	2.0	16,582	1.5
Missouri	238,447	2.4	205,935	2.5	6,945	2.8	25,567	2.2
Montana	30,171	0.3	26,058	0.3	647	0.3	3,466	0.3
Nebraska	48,050	0.5	40,417	0.5	888	0.4	6,745	0.6
Nevada	70,646	0.7	63,167	0.8	1,698	0.7	5,781	0.5
New Hampshire	52,823	0.5	46,341	0.6	1,007	0.4	5,475	0.5
New Jersey	219,953	2.3	186,881	2.2	4,352	1.8	28,720	2.5
New Mexico	71,560	0.7	63,154	0.8	1,467	0.6	6,939	0.6
New York	565,796	5.8	477,552	5.7	10,613	4.3	77,631	6.8
North Carolina	359,356	3.7	311,730	3.7	10,332	4.2	37,294	3.3
North Dakota	16,802	0.2	14,046	0.2	272	0.1	2,484	0.2
Ohio	397,751	4.1	338,599	4.0	11,244	4.6	47,908	4.2
Oklahoma	142,020	1.5	123,472	1.5	4,640	1.9	13,908	1.2
Oregon	119,899	1.2	102,966	1.2	2,839	1.2	14,094	1.2
Pennsylvania	455,810	4.7	390,626	4.7	10,797	4.4	54,387	4.8
Rhode Island	41,024	0.4	35,441	0.4	770	0.3	4,813	0.4

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 9.
Distribution, by state or other area, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
South Carolina	197,312	2.0	171,174	2.0	6,379	2.6	19,759	1.7
South Dakota	21,620	0.2	18,335	0.2	389	0.2	2,896	0.3
Tennessee	273,394	2.8	237,006	2.8	9,345	3.8	27,043	2.4
Texas	630,462	6.5	544,477	6.5	17,165	7.0	68,820	6.0
Utah	53,504	0.5	45,483	0.5	1,039	0.4	6,982	0.6
Vermont	24,816	0.3	21,232	0.3	421	0.2	3,163	0.3
Virginia	235,830	2.4	203,630	2.4	6,365	2.6	25,835	2.3
Washington	191,817	2.0	165,880	2.0	4,051	1.6	21,886	1.9
West Virginia	98,958	1.0	83,775	1.0	3,716	1.5	11,467	1.0
Wisconsin	184,985	1.9	156,887	1.9	3,287	1.3	24,811	2.2
Wyoming	14,999	0.2	13,173	0.2	306	0.1	1,520	0.1
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,486	(L)	1,312	(L)	67	(L)	107	(L)
Guam	1,852	(L)	1,587	(L)	40	(L)	225	(L)
Northern Mariana Islands	340	(L)	258	(L)	15	(L)	67	(L)
Puerto Rico	173,998	1.8	148,218	1.8	3,775	1.5	22,005	1.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,816	(L)	1,469	(L)	38	(L)	309	(L)
Foreign countries	14,636	0.1	9,343	0.1	412	0.2	4,881	0.4
Unknown	74	(L)	63	(L)	2	(L)	9	(L)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2019

State or area	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
All areas	9,765,096	45,278	245,367	107,604	337,654	3,367,592	283,093
Alabama	253,333	899	8,252	2,272	9,629	71,853	5,554
Alaska	13,501	94	276	94	543	5,412	423
Arizona	170,778	841	4,026	1,831	6,445	59,274	4,947
Arkansas	151,954	559	5,703	1,050	5,651	46,241	3,827
California	733,108	4,423	16,178	11,088	28,087	264,833	23,188
Colorado	109,281	711	2,456	1,073	4,346	36,445	3,357
Connecticut	93,235	380	2,003	961	2,477	40,870	2,973
Delaware	30,425	146	618	392	1,006	9,328	939
District of Columbia	15,437	33	388	613	425	6,572	358
Florida	618,435	2,800	16,025	11,901	21,756	181,931	21,807
Georgia	318,566	1,141	9,017	5,729	11,954	89,843	9,732
Hawaii	24,269	113	454	336	807	10,292	908
Idaho	50,474	289	1,194	253	1,837	18,782	1,365
Illinois	321,530	1,807	8,215	3,408	9,952	117,550	10,214
Indiana	231,219	914	7,260	1,847	7,202	74,973	6,797
Iowa	90,914	570	2,734	440	2,953	35,290	2,850
Kansas	82,461	473	2,075	504	2,807	30,676	2,347
Kentucky	222,274	776	5,518	1,333	7,320	70,826	5,054
Louisiana	182,400	658	4,620	2,423	7,068	55,348	4,771
Maine	63,544	215	1,500	292	1,942	27,877	1,671
Maryland	144,101	785	3,573	2,620	5,074	49,224	4,537
Massachusetts	220,552	984	3,571	2,168	5,835	109,240	5,849
Michigan	388,645	1,556	9,814	2,512	12,259	134,885	10,706
Minnesota	138,923	854	2,126	818	4,602	63,253	4,397
Mississippi	143,730	477	5,155	1,478	5,994	44,107	4,219
Missouri	238,447	1,202	6,801	2,014	9,051	78,318	6,503
Montana	30,171	160	575	155	1,235	10,833	839
Nebraska	48,050	335	1,331	260	1,762	18,363	1,358
Nevada	70,646	319	1,741	915	2,710	21,379	2,025
New Hampshire	52,823	228	835	221	1,424	27,348	1,262
New Jersey	219,953	927	4,606	2,580	7,276	76,153	7,492
New Mexico	71,560	357	1,889	571	2,716	26,041	1,567
New York	565,796	2,273	10,138	8,663	17,759	186,755	17,503
North Carolina	359,356	1,536	10,928	4,451	12,906	110,165	10,975
North Dakota	16,802	115	298	96	640	6,826	493
Ohio	397,751	2,092	10,181	3,007	11,948	147,189	11,394
Oklahoma	142,020	486	4,399	935	4,640	47,169	3,485
Oregon	119,899	579	2,745	1,019	4,170	43,806	3,294
Pennsylvania	455,810	2,273	10,201	4,084	16,430	156,124	13,327
Rhode Island	41,024	161	647	296	999	19,391	1,091

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
South Carolina	197,312	699	5,109	2,252	7,287	55,290	5,393
South Dakota	21,620	141	429	104	762	8,458	639
Tennessee	273,394	1,029	8,486	2,164	9,052	80,898	7,430
Texas	630,462	2,872	20,190	8,648	25,006	208,835	18,253
Utah	53,504	489	1,244	319	1,711	21,226	1,345
Vermont	24,816	140	394	107	689	11,877	549
Virginia	235,830	1,056	5,866	2,590	7,599	80,527	7,308
Washington	191,817	926	4,305	1,612	6,090	75,539	5,622
West Virginia	98,958	315	3,283	610	4,241	29,213	2,612
Wisconsin	184,985	1,373	3,975	1,007	5,744	71,373	5,242
Wyoming	14,999	86	238	74	656	5,356	369
Outlying areas							
American Samoa	1,486	(X)	84	24	51	234	28
Guam	1,852	(X)	28	15	85	497	57
Northern Mariana Islands	340	(X)	5	4	18	95	(X)
Puerto Rico	173,998	419	1,488	1,155	4,395	80,549	2,413
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,816	6	44	13	84	563	43
Foreign countries	14,636	171	130	203	544	6,253	379
Unknown	74	0	3	0	3	24	(X)

(Continued)

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
All areas	26,506	679,086	142,260	165,354	2,921,041	958,279	243,652	22,533	21,477	198,320
Alabama	905	20,310	3,413	3,818	91,263	22,667	6,348	696	692	4,762
Alaska	29	733	208	202	3,543	1,413	250	32	44	205
Arizona	367	10,354	2,785	3,405	49,217	19,574	3,762	392	527	3,031
Arkansas	405	12,294	2,272	1,960	50,606	13,635	4,391	477	251	2,632
California	1,625	43,777	10,567	17,488	210,426	75,439	9,386	1,494	1,690	13,419
Colorado	186	5,392	2,024	1,744	31,502	14,504	2,989	208	306	2,038
Connecticut	243	5,073	1,291	1,380	22,214	9,117	1,763	199	172	2,119
Delaware	91	2,192	413	573	10,191	3,061	837	66	61	511
District of Columbia	72	1,195	143	487	3,089	1,333	289	42	30	368
Florida	2,291	49,323	10,648	10,977	196,223	61,265	15,996	1,833	1,268	12,391
Georgia	1,435	29,079	4,783	7,657	100,754	30,648	9,017	796	730	6,251
Hawaii	28	1,940	232	963	5,003	2,262	301	64	69	497
Idaho	90	2,544	912	602	14,591	5,681	1,255	123	134	822
Illinois	1,024	24,579	4,157	6,114	83,448	34,917	8,860	704	777	5,804
Indiana	539	18,346	3,827	3,305	67,082	24,250	8,940	514	526	4,897
Iowa	144	5,546	1,190	1,009	23,737	9,233	2,957	160	145	1,956
Kansas	156	5,225	1,401	1,127	22,838	8,600	2,418	170	177	1,467
Kentucky	381	15,909	3,273	2,344	78,288	18,266	7,713	531	555	4,187
Louisiana	708	16,708	2,432	3,364	58,763	15,958	4,230	507	387	4,455
Maine	102	3,175	1,013	428	16,780	5,619	1,523	202	144	1,061
Maryland	629	11,084	2,132	3,386	38,376	14,911	3,600	346	316	3,508
Massachusetts	421	9,730	2,914	2,073	49,646	18,745	3,731	324	560	4,761
Michigan	1,022	25,919	5,736	5,372	120,844	37,532	10,571	971	748	8,198
Minnesota	243	6,952	1,713	1,761	31,922	14,802	2,592	260	299	2,329
Mississippi	589	14,319	1,762	3,014	41,629	12,957	3,915	369	292	3,454
Missouri	634	16,457	3,788	3,238	74,140	23,695	7,786	567	455	3,798
Montana	44	1,432	499	379	8,866	3,509	940	59	60	586
Nebraska	95	3,090	696	748	11,993	5,451	1,335	118	109	1,006
Nevada	183	5,031	1,164	1,514	22,656	7,592	1,798	239	191	1,189
New Hampshire	65	2,192	695	311	11,492	4,638	1,092	84	107	829
New Jersey	744	15,520	3,350	4,213	64,668	22,556	4,507	451	547	4,363
New Mexico	105	3,290	1,194	1,222	22,486	6,874	1,539	148	242	1,319
New York	1,600	34,072	6,327	8,274	195,124	50,992	11,911	963	931	12,511
North Carolina	1,266	28,858	5,519	7,169	111,947	34,246	10,699	1,007	891	6,793
North Dakota	25	940	229	271	4,151	1,898	428	48	24	320
Ohio	986	28,642	5,659	5,442	110,373	36,402	13,713	875	681	9,167
Oklahoma	245	10,666	2,056	2,069	46,167	12,617	4,433	345	233	2,075
Oregon	208	6,088	2,130	1,545	35,910	13,268	2,341	293	257	2,246
Pennsylvania	1,177	30,414	7,259	5,954	140,631	44,201	12,067	919	1,084	9,665
Rhode Island	81	1,939	554	383	10,113	3,660	844	91	90	684

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.
Number, by state or other area and diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
South Carolina	820	16,568	2,821	3,932	67,776	18,852	5,905	506	434	3,668
South Dakota	27	1,200	293	366	5,533	2,652	543	66	55	352
Tennessee	683	21,854	4,150	4,357	90,217	24,636	8,610	647	551	8,630
Texas	1,740	50,966	9,539	15,908	173,727	67,430	12,538	1,400	1,340	12,070
Utah	72	2,418	826	771	13,696	6,650	1,253	97	157	1,230
Vermont	33	839	318	164	6,128	2,277	634	49	89	529
Virginia	798	18,889	3,523	4,620	68,004	22,651	6,601	591	508	4,699
Washington	389	9,759	3,426	2,555	53,854	19,528	3,629	507	448	3,628
West Virginia	158	7,330	1,501	984	32,697	8,186	4,187	246	221	3,174
Wisconsin	406	10,165	2,407	2,362	51,464	20,673	3,945	351	407	4,091
Wyoming	25	783	225	177	4,262	1,799	655	23	58	213
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	(X)	168	(X)	44	704	91	28	(X)	8	12
Guam	(X)	262	(X)	154	423	233	33	9	15	16
Northern Mariana Islands	(X)	(X)	0	30	53	(X)	3	5	0	(X)
Puerto Rico	132	6,502	735	1,459	56,468	12,382	1,886	317	340	3,358
U.S. Virgin Islands	15	145	17	57	524	253	(X)	(X)	5	31
Foreign countries	16	854	104	129	2,795	1,938	122	21	39	938
Unknown	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	24	(X)	(X)	(X)	0	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Data for individual mental disorder diagnostic groups are shown separately in Table 10.A.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 10.A.
Number, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2019

State or area	Total	Autistic disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disability	Mood disorders	Organic mental disorders	Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	Other
All areas	3,367,592	91,537	17,049	16,666	851,278	1,230,090	298,946	463,142	398,884
Alabama	71,853	1,283	158	305	20,750	25,357	6,105	9,071	8,824
Alaska	5,412	230	20	44	1,210	1,264	695	1,088	861
Arizona	59,274	1,455	274	261	11,961	22,948	7,438	8,189	6,748
Arkansas	46,241	768	148	196	13,630	16,670	3,635	5,344	5,850
California	264,833	8,267	1,512	859	57,903	96,188	23,876	52,269	23,959
Colorado	36,445	875	175	170	7,959	12,442	4,259	5,346	5,219
Connecticut	40,870	1,528	194	189	9,833	14,678	3,850	6,459	4,139
Delaware	9,328	334	53	36	2,727	3,179	890	1,269	840
District of Columbia	6,572	88	123	40	1,651	2,146	785	1,468	271
Florida	181,931	4,714	584	725	39,798	70,951	18,670	28,361	18,128
Georgia	89,843	1,975	257	355	25,775	29,299	9,384	13,448	9,350
Hawaii	10,292	267	15	29	1,980	3,216	1,356	2,197	1,232
Idaho	18,782	714	98	178	4,357	6,151	1,830	2,185	3,269
Illinois	117,550	3,301	1,018	477	34,567	42,314	8,790	16,824	10,259
Indiana	74,973	1,896	331	311	22,944	24,029	7,054	9,138	9,270
Iowa	35,290	882	158	392	12,022	9,648	3,391	4,335	4,462
Kansas	30,676	1,043	78	227	8,676	9,632	3,017	3,858	4,145
Kentucky	70,826	1,170	237	334	18,414	26,914	7,990	5,826	9,941
Louisiana	55,348	1,120	247	228	20,375	16,816	3,737	7,585	5,240
Maine	27,877	993	113	145	5,278	10,050	2,317	2,473	6,508
Maryland	49,224	1,616	424	264	12,847	16,659	6,022	7,487	3,905
Massachusetts	109,240	3,444	836	714	16,681	46,345	8,703	13,237	19,280
Michigan	134,885	3,776	845	740	33,691	50,753	13,031	18,380	13,669
Minnesota	63,253	2,269	180	346	15,702	22,081	6,894	8,235	7,546
Mississippi	44,107	628	236	142	12,818	16,410	3,672	5,999	4,202
Missouri	78,318	2,231	258	445	21,794	26,656	6,263	10,762	9,909
Montana	10,833	304	56	67	2,752	2,909	1,431	1,413	1,901
Nebraska	18,363	507	54	103	5,742	5,780	1,542	2,504	2,131
Nevada	21,379	504	124	91	3,980	8,029	2,109	3,722	2,820
New Hampshire	27,348	872	162	266	3,407	11,187	2,141	2,172	7,141
New Jersey	76,153	3,354	733	399	18,473	27,351	6,031	13,068	6,744
New Mexico	26,041	435	201	118	5,125	9,301	3,126	3,014	4,721
New York	186,755	6,312	1,858	856	50,765	63,749	10,726	31,199	21,290
North Carolina	110,165	2,763	494	427	33,386	35,646	10,465	14,891	12,093
North Dakota	6,826	229	35	42	2,239	1,504	924	971	882
Ohio	147,189	3,801	405	687	39,698	55,227	10,212	18,779	18,380
Oklahoma	47,169	771	202	172	13,834	16,191	4,862	5,455	5,682
Oregon	43,806	1,958	154	397	9,539	13,142	4,468	6,041	8,107
Pennsylvania	156,124	4,222	930	940	43,755	59,836	10,916	19,875	15,650
Rhode Island	19,391	520	92	143	3,634	8,112	1,407	2,072	3,411

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 10.A.
Number, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total	Autistic disorders	Developmental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disability	Mood disorders	Organic mental disorders	Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	Other
South Carolina	55,290	965	232	185	16,407	17,604	5,765	7,336	6,796
South Dakota	8,458	221	67	78	2,605	2,157	1,138	1,091	1,101
Tennessee	80,898	1,380	255	331	21,690	31,581	7,383	8,880	9,398
Texas	208,835	5,216	978	1,077	48,320	83,851	19,388	25,496	24,509
Utah	21,226	873	115	162	5,759	5,705	2,576	3,041	2,995
Vermont	11,877	498	67	126	2,073	4,014	1,143	1,155	2,801
Virginia	80,527	2,276	283	447	22,240	27,647	7,249	11,058	9,327
Washington	75,539	2,495	404	557	14,570	24,667	8,649	10,152	14,045
West Virginia	29,213	537	95	147	10,305	9,607	2,470	1,991	4,061
Wisconsin	71,373	2,811	271	552	18,939	22,189	6,315	8,895	11,401
Wyoming	5,356	155	18	42	1,443	1,455	764	656	823
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	234	(X)	0	(X)	69	27	28	(X)	84
Guam	497	23	(X)	(X)	160	64	57	102	86
Northern Mariana Islands	95	(X)	(X)	0	35	9	(X)	17	(X)
Puerto Rico	80,549	442	174	77	12,714	57,171	1,345	5,794	2,832
U.S. Virgin Islands	563	(X)	(X)	0	180	124	52	172	25
Foreign countries	6,253	211	(X)	(X)	2,092	1,447	595	1,271	605
Unknown	24	0	0	0	5	11	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about certain individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2019

State or area	Total		Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
	Number	Percent						
All areas	9,765,096	100.0	0.5	2.5	1.1	3.5	34.5	2.9
Alabama	253,333	100.0	0.4	3.3	0.9	3.8	28.4	2.2
Alaska	13,501	100.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	4.0	40.1	3.1
Arizona	170,778	100.0	0.5	2.4	1.1	3.8	34.7	2.9
Arkansas	151,954	100.0	0.4	3.8	0.7	3.7	30.4	2.5
California	733,108	100.0	0.6	2.2	1.5	3.8	36.1	3.2
Colorado	109,281	100.0	0.7	2.2	1.0	4.0	33.3	3.1
Connecticut	93,235	100.0	0.4	2.1	1.0	2.7	43.8	3.2
Delaware	30,425	100.0	0.5	2.0	1.3	3.3	30.7	3.1
District of Columbia	15,437	100.0	0.2	2.5	4.0	2.8	42.6	2.3
Florida	618,435	100.0	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.5	29.4	3.5
Georgia	318,566	100.0	0.4	2.8	1.8	3.8	28.2	3.1
Hawaii	24,269	100.0	0.5	1.9	1.4	3.3	42.4	3.7
Idaho	50,474	100.0	0.6	2.4	0.5	3.6	37.2	2.7
Illinois	321,530	100.0	0.6	2.6	1.1	3.1	36.6	3.2
Indiana	231,219	100.0	0.4	3.1	0.8	3.1	32.4	2.9
Iowa	90,914	100.0	0.6	3.0	0.5	3.2	38.8	3.1
Kansas	82,461	100.0	0.6	2.5	0.6	3.4	37.2	2.8
Kentucky	222,274	100.0	0.3	2.5	0.6	3.3	31.9	2.3
Louisiana	182,400	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.3	3.9	30.3	2.6
Maine	63,544	100.0	0.3	2.4	0.5	3.1	43.9	2.6
Maryland	144,101	100.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	3.5	34.2	3.1
Massachusetts	220,552	100.0	0.4	1.6	1.0	2.6	49.5	2.7
Michigan	388,645	100.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	3.2	34.7	2.8
Minnesota	138,923	100.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	3.3	45.5	3.2
Mississippi	143,730	100.0	0.3	3.6	1.0	4.2	30.7	2.9
Missouri	238,447	100.0	0.5	2.9	0.8	3.8	32.8	2.7
Montana	30,171	100.0	0.5	1.9	0.5	4.1	35.9	2.8
Nebraska	48,050	100.0	0.7	2.8	0.5	3.7	38.2	2.8
Nevada	70,646	100.0	0.5	2.5	1.3	3.8	30.3	2.9
New Hampshire	52,823	100.0	0.4	1.6	0.4	2.7	51.8	2.4
New Jersey	219,953	100.0	0.4	2.1	1.2	3.3	34.6	3.4
New Mexico	71,560	100.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	3.8	36.4	2.2
New York	565,796	100.0	0.4	1.8	1.5	3.1	33.0	3.1
North Carolina	359,356	100.0	0.4	3.0	1.2	3.6	30.7	3.1
North Dakota	16,802	100.0	0.7	1.8	0.6	3.8	40.6	2.9
Ohio	397,751	100.0	0.5	2.6	0.8	3.0	37.0	2.9
Oklahoma	142,020	100.0	0.3	3.1	0.7	3.3	33.2	2.5
Oregon	119,899	100.0	0.5	2.3	0.8	3.5	36.5	2.7
Pennsylvania	455,810	100.0	0.5	2.2	0.9	3.6	34.3	2.9
Rhode Island	41,024	100.0	0.4	1.6	0.7	2.4	47.3	2.7

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total		Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases	Injuries	Mental disorders ^a	Neoplasms
	Number	Percent						
South Carolina	197,312	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.1	3.7	28.0	2.7
South Dakota	21,620	100.0	0.7	2.0	0.5	3.5	39.1	3.0
Tennessee	273,394	100.0	0.4	3.1	0.8	3.3	29.6	2.7
Texas	630,462	100.0	0.5	3.2	1.4	4.0	33.1	2.9
Utah	53,504	100.0	0.9	2.3	0.6	3.2	39.7	2.5
Vermont	24,816	100.0	0.6	1.6	0.4	2.8	47.9	2.2
Virginia	235,830	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.1	3.2	34.1	3.1
Washington	191,817	100.0	0.5	2.2	0.8	3.2	39.4	2.9
West Virginia	98,958	100.0	0.3	3.3	0.6	4.3	29.5	2.6
Wisconsin	184,985	100.0	0.7	2.1	0.5	3.1	38.6	2.8
Wyoming	14,999	100.0	0.6	1.6	0.5	4.4	35.7	2.5
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,486	100.0	(X)	5.7	1.6	3.4	15.7	1.9
Guam	1,852	100.0	(X)	1.5	0.8	4.6	26.8	3.1
Northern Mariana Islands	340	100.0	(X)	1.5	1.2	5.3	27.9	(X)
Puerto Rico	173,998	100.0	0.2	0.9	0.7	2.5	46.3	1.4
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,816	100.0	0.3	2.4	0.7	4.6	31.0	2.4
Foreign countries	14,636	100.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	3.7	42.7	2.6
Unknown	74	100.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1	32.4	(X)

(Continued)

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2019—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
All areas	0.3	7.0	1.5	1.7	29.9	9.8	2.5	0.2	0.2	2.0
Alabama	0.4	8.0	1.3	1.5	36.0	8.9	2.5	0.3	0.3	1.9
Alaska	0.2	5.4	1.5	1.5	26.2	10.5	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.5
Arizona	0.2	6.1	1.6	2.0	28.8	11.5	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.8
Arkansas	0.3	8.1	1.5	1.3	33.3	9.0	2.9	0.3	0.2	1.7
California	0.2	6.0	1.4	2.4	28.7	10.3	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.8
Colorado	0.2	4.9	1.9	1.6	28.8	13.3	2.7	0.2	0.3	1.9
Connecticut	0.3	5.4	1.4	1.5	23.8	9.8	1.9	0.2	0.2	2.3
Delaware	0.3	7.2	1.4	1.9	33.5	10.1	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.7
District of Columbia	0.5	7.7	0.9	3.2	20.0	8.6	1.9	0.3	0.2	2.4
Florida	0.4	8.0	1.7	1.8	31.7	9.9	2.6	0.3	0.2	2.0
Georgia	0.5	9.1	1.5	2.4	31.6	9.6	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.0
Hawaii	0.1	8.0	1.0	4.0	20.6	9.3	1.2	0.3	0.3	2.0
Idaho	0.2	5.0	1.8	1.2	28.9	11.3	2.5	0.2	0.3	1.6
Illinois	0.3	7.6	1.3	1.9	26.0	10.9	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.8
Indiana	0.2	7.9	1.7	1.4	29.0	10.5	3.9	0.2	0.2	2.1
Iowa	0.2	6.1	1.3	1.1	26.1	10.2	3.3	0.2	0.2	2.2
Kansas	0.2	6.3	1.7	1.4	27.7	10.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.8
Kentucky	0.2	7.2	1.5	1.1	35.2	8.2	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.9
Louisiana	0.4	9.2	1.3	1.8	32.2	8.7	2.3	0.3	0.2	2.4
Maine	0.2	5.0	1.6	0.7	26.4	8.8	2.4	0.3	0.2	1.7
Maryland	0.4	7.7	1.5	2.3	26.6	10.3	2.5	0.2	0.2	2.4
Massachusetts	0.2	4.4	1.3	0.9	22.5	8.5	1.7	0.1	0.3	2.2
Michigan	0.3	6.7	1.5	1.4	31.1	9.7	2.7	0.2	0.2	2.1
Minnesota	0.2	5.0	1.2	1.3	23.0	10.7	1.9	0.2	0.2	1.7
Mississippi	0.4	10.0	1.2	2.1	29.0	9.0	2.7	0.3	0.2	2.4
Missouri	0.3	6.9	1.6	1.4	31.1	9.9	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.6
Montana	0.1	4.7	1.7	1.3	29.4	11.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.9
Nebraska	0.2	6.4	1.4	1.6	25.0	11.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	2.1
Nevada	0.3	7.1	1.6	2.1	32.1	10.7	2.5	0.3	0.3	1.7
New Hampshire	0.1	4.1	1.3	0.6	21.8	8.8	2.1	0.2	0.2	1.6
New Jersey	0.3	7.1	1.5	1.9	29.4	10.3	2.0	0.2	0.2	2.0
New Mexico	0.1	4.6	1.7	1.7	31.4	9.6	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.8
New York	0.3	6.0	1.1	1.5	34.5	9.0	2.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
North Carolina	0.4	8.0	1.5	2.0	31.2	9.5	3.0	0.3	0.2	1.9
North Dakota	0.1	5.6	1.4	1.6	24.7	11.3	2.5	0.3	0.1	1.9
Ohio	0.2	7.2	1.4	1.4	27.7	9.2	3.4	0.2	0.2	2.3
Oklahoma	0.2	7.5	1.4	1.5	32.5	8.9	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.5
Oregon	0.2	5.1	1.8	1.3	30.0	11.1	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.9
Pennsylvania	0.3	6.7	1.6	1.3	30.9	9.7	2.6	0.2	0.2	2.1
Rhode Island	0.2	4.7	1.4	0.9	24.7	8.9	2.1	0.2	0.2	1.7

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.
Number and percentage distribution, by state or other area and diagnostic group,
December 2019—Continued

State or area	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
South Carolina	0.4	8.4	1.4	2.0	34.3	9.6	3.0	0.3	0.2	1.9
South Dakota	0.1	5.6	1.4	1.7	25.6	12.3	2.5	0.3	0.3	1.6
Tennessee	0.2	8.0	1.5	1.6	33.0	9.0	3.1	0.2	0.2	3.2
Texas	0.3	8.1	1.5	2.5	27.6	10.7	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.9
Utah	0.1	4.5	1.5	1.4	25.6	12.4	2.3	0.2	0.3	2.3
Vermont	0.1	3.4	1.3	0.7	24.7	9.2	2.6	0.2	0.4	2.1
Virginia	0.3	8.0	1.5	2.0	28.8	9.6	2.8	0.3	0.2	2.0
Washington	0.2	5.1	1.8	1.3	28.1	10.2	1.9	0.3	0.2	1.9
West Virginia	0.2	7.4	1.5	1.0	33.0	8.3	4.2	0.2	0.2	3.2
Wisconsin	0.2	5.5	1.3	1.3	27.8	11.2	2.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
Wyoming	0.2	5.2	1.5	1.2	28.4	12.0	4.4	0.2	0.4	1.4
Outlying areas										
American Samoa	(X)	11.3	(X)	3.0	47.4	6.1	1.9	(X)	0.5	0.8
Guam	(X)	14.1	(X)	8.3	22.8	12.6	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.9
Northern Mariana Islands	(X)	(X)	0.0	8.8	15.6	(X)	0.9	1.5	0.0	(X)
Puerto Rico	0.1	3.7	0.4	0.8	32.5	7.1	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.9
U.S. Virgin Islands	0.8	8.0	0.9	3.1	28.9	13.9	(X)	(X)	0.3	1.7
Foreign countries	0.1	5.8	0.7	0.9	19.1	13.2	0.8	0.1	0.3	6.4
Unknown	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.0	32.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	0.0	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Data for individual mental disorder diagnostic groups are shown separately in Table 11.A.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 11.A.
Percentage distribution, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group,
December 2019

State or area	Total	Autistic disorders	Develop- mental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disability	Mood disorders	Organic mental disorders	Schizo- phrenic and other psychotic disorders	Other
All areas	34.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	8.7	12.6	3.1	4.7	4.1
Alabama	28.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	8.2	10.0	2.4	3.6	3.5
Alaska	40.1	1.7	0.1	0.3	9.0	9.4	5.1	8.1	6.4
Arizona	34.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	7.0	13.4	4.4	4.8	4.0
Arkansas	30.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	9.0	11.0	2.4	3.5	3.8
California	36.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	7.9	13.1	3.3	7.1	3.3
Colorado	33.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	7.3	11.4	3.9	4.9	4.8
Connecticut	43.8	1.6	0.2	0.2	10.5	15.7	4.1	6.9	4.4
Delaware	30.7	1.1	0.2	0.1	9.0	10.4	2.9	4.2	2.8
District of Columbia	42.6	0.6	0.8	0.3	10.7	13.9	5.1	9.5	1.8
Florida	29.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	6.4	11.5	3.0	4.6	2.9
Georgia	28.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	8.1	9.2	2.9	4.2	2.9
Hawaii	42.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	8.2	13.3	5.6	9.1	5.1
Idaho	37.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	8.6	12.2	3.6	4.3	6.5
Illinois	36.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	10.8	13.2	2.7	5.2	3.2
Indiana	32.4	0.8	0.1	0.1	9.9	10.4	3.1	4.0	4.0
Iowa	38.8	1.0	0.2	0.4	13.2	10.6	3.7	4.8	4.9
Kansas	37.2	1.3	0.1	0.3	10.5	11.7	3.7	4.7	5.0
Kentucky	31.9	0.5	0.1	0.2	8.3	12.1	3.6	2.6	4.5
Louisiana	30.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	11.2	9.2	2.0	4.2	2.9
Maine	43.9	1.6	0.2	0.2	8.3	15.8	3.6	3.9	10.2
Maryland	34.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	8.9	11.6	4.2	5.2	2.7
Massachusetts	49.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	7.6	21.0	3.9	6.0	8.7
Michigan	34.7	1.0	0.2	0.2	8.7	13.1	3.4	4.7	3.5
Minnesota	45.5	1.6	0.1	0.2	11.3	15.9	5.0	5.9	5.4
Mississippi	30.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	8.9	11.4	2.6	4.2	2.9
Missouri	32.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	9.1	11.2	2.6	4.5	4.2
Montana	35.9	1.0	0.2	0.2	9.1	9.6	4.7	4.7	6.3
Nebraska	38.2	1.1	0.1	0.2	12.0	12.0	3.2	5.2	4.4
Nevada	30.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	5.6	11.4	3.0	5.3	4.0
New Hampshire	51.8	1.7	0.3	0.5	6.4	21.2	4.1	4.1	13.5
New Jersey	34.6	1.5	0.3	0.2	8.4	12.4	2.7	5.9	3.1
New Mexico	36.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	7.2	13.0	4.4	4.2	6.6
New York	33.0	1.1	0.3	0.2	9.0	11.3	1.9	5.5	3.8
North Carolina	30.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	9.3	9.9	2.9	4.1	3.4
North Dakota	40.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	13.3	9.0	5.5	5.8	5.2
Ohio	37.0	1.0	0.1	0.2	10.0	13.9	2.6	4.7	4.6
Oklahoma	33.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	9.7	11.4	3.4	3.8	4.0
Oregon	36.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	8.0	11.0	3.7	5.0	6.8
Pennsylvania	34.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	9.6	13.1	2.4	4.4	3.4
Rhode Island	47.3	1.3	0.2	0.3	8.9	19.8	3.4	5.1	8.3

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 11.A.
Percentage distribution, by state or other area and mental disorders diagnostic group,
December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total	Autistic disorders	Develop-mental disorders	Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	Intellectual disability	Mood disorders	Organic mental disorders	Schizo-phrenic and other psychotic disorders	Other
South Carolina	28.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	8.3	8.9	2.9	3.7	3.4
South Dakota	39.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	12.0	10.0	5.3	5.0	5.1
Tennessee	29.6	0.5	0.1	0.1	7.9	11.6	2.7	3.2	3.4
Texas	33.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	7.7	13.3	3.1	4.0	3.9
Utah	39.7	1.6	0.2	0.3	10.8	10.7	4.8	5.7	5.6
Vermont	47.9	2.0	0.3	0.5	8.4	16.2	4.6	4.7	11.3
Virginia	34.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	9.4	11.7	3.1	4.7	4.0
Washington	39.4	1.3	0.2	0.3	7.6	12.9	4.5	5.3	7.3
West Virginia	29.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	10.4	9.7	2.5	2.0	4.1
Wisconsin	38.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	10.2	12.0	3.4	4.8	6.2
Wyoming	35.7	1.0	0.1	0.3	9.6	9.7	5.1	4.4	5.5
Outlying areas									
American Samoa	15.7	(X)	0.0	(X)	4.6	1.8	1.9	(X)	5.7
Guam	26.8	1.2	(X)	(X)	8.6	3.5	3.1	5.5	4.6
Northern Mariana Islands	27.9	(X)	(X)	0.0	10.3	2.6	(X)	5.0	(X)
Puerto Rico	46.3	0.3	0.1	(L)	7.3	32.9	0.8	3.3	1.6
U.S. Virgin Islands	31.0	(X)	(X)	0.0	9.9	6.8	2.9	9.5	1.4
Foreign countries	42.7	1.4	(X)	(X)	14.3	9.9	4.1	8.7	4.1
Unknown	32.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	14.9	(X)	(X)	(X)

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information of certain individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 12.
Number receiving Social Security disability benefits because of blindness or deafness, by state or other area, December 2019

State or area	Blind				Deaf			
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All areas	132,394	110,019	2,251	20,124	75,522	59,431	1,169	14,922
Alabama	2,968	2,529	56	383	1,777	1,396	33	348
Alaska	191	158	5	28	130	110	(X)	(X)
Arizona	2,447	2,018	45	384	1,754	1,434	20	300
Arkansas	1,805	1,514	41	250	961	762	28	171
California	11,965	9,680	189	2,096	6,610	4,894	82	1,634
Colorado	1,387	1,140	18	229	1,053	881	11	161
Connecticut	1,168	906	14	248	736	586	9	141
Delaware	389	327	6	56	237	189	(X)	(X)
District of Columbia	235	207	(X)	(X)	236	175	0	61
Florida	8,332	7,234	147	951	5,842	4,730	80	1,032
Georgia	5,160	4,477	79	604	2,430	1,851	54	525
Hawaii	390	312	8	70	198	164	(X)	(X)
Idaho	616	492	9	115	319	274	3	42
Illinois	5,017	4,207	85	725	2,570	2,046	34	490
Indiana	3,412	2,908	78	426	1,977	1,567	31	379
Iowa	1,061	834	18	209	672	545	12	115
Kansas	1,071	889	22	160	694	577	5	112
Kentucky	2,534	2,027	64	443	1,481	1,124	55	302
Louisiana	2,689	2,231	72	386	1,456	1,063	25	368
Maine	584	464	6	114	347	289	(X)	(X)
Maryland	1,945	1,668	19	258	1,568	1,277	11	280
Massachusetts	2,877	1,997	24	856	1,363	1,068	11	284
Michigan	3,965	3,128	72	765	2,494	1,985	44	465
Minnesota	1,725	1,355	17	353	1,152	1,001	17	134
Mississippi	2,342	2,007	55	280	1,078	782	20	276
Missouri	3,201	2,697	52	452	1,540	1,226	31	283
Montana	322	259	4	59	226	181	(X)	(X)
Nebraska	674	548	5	121	360	306	3	51
Nevada	1,121	952	22	147	582	486	5	91
New Hampshire	481	387	7	87	207	173	(X)	(X)
New Jersey	2,889	2,415	40	434	1,634	1,324	18	292
New Mexico	962	789	15	158	495	398	11	86
New York	6,566	5,400	93	1,073	4,041	3,072	47	922
North Carolina	4,697	4,018	84	595	2,586	2,081	39	466
North Dakota	188	150	3	35	104	82	(X)	(X)
Ohio	4,842	4,008	82	752	2,951	2,356	52	543
Oklahoma	2,029	1,730	41	258	1,025	814	26	185
Oregon	1,509	1,178	19	312	973	777	13	183
Pennsylvania	5,050	4,133	70	847	2,951	2,318	45	588
Rhode Island	415	332	3	80	259	209	(X)	(X)

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 12.
Number receiving Social Security disability benefits because of blindness or deafness, by state or other area, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Blind				Deaf			
	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
South Carolina	3,097	2,623	61	413	1,355	1,056	26	273
South Dakota	284	234	4	46	186	158	(X)	(X)
Tennessee	3,818	3,233	80	505	1,893	1,510	43	340
Texas	12,823	11,168	217	1,438	5,908	4,708	87	1,113
Utah	759	596	13	150	522	455	7	60
Vermont	221	174	4	43	157	135	(X)	(X)
Virginia	2,826	2,353	60	413	1,612	1,321	21	270
Washington	2,074	1,660	22	392	1,455	1,171	26	258
West Virginia	1,030	813	30	187	646	491	21	134
Wisconsin	1,990	1,602	24	364	1,353	1,078	19	256
Wyoming	167	145	(X)	(X)	91	80	0	11
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	15	(X)	0	(X)	12	(X)	0	(X)
Guam	55	49	0	6	22	15	0	7
Northern Mariana Islands	13	(X)	(X)	(X)	7	(X)	0	(X)
Puerto Rico	1,649	1,376	28	245	1,080	584	21	475
U.S. Virgin Islands	55	51	(X)	(X)	18	13	0	5
Foreign countries	296	211	12	73	133	63	7	63
Unknown	1	1	0	0	3	3	0	0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 13.
Total monthly benefits, by state or other area, December 2019 (in thousands of dollars)

State or area	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All areas	11,666,568	10,537,097	187,074	942,397
Alabama	297,442	271,929	6,455	19,057
Alaska	15,942	14,362	239	1,341
Arizona	213,120	195,449	2,898	14,773
Arkansas	173,185	159,005	3,309	10,871
California	895,620	798,441	12,297	84,882
Colorado	133,823	123,090	1,750	8,983
Connecticut	115,528	102,647	1,275	11,606
Delaware	39,132	35,810	580	2,742
District of Columbia	16,481	14,993	197	1,292
Florida	757,276	698,119	11,074	48,083
Georgia	380,979	348,137	7,075	25,767
Hawaii	29,843	26,599	396	2,849
Idaho	59,182	53,577	821	4,784
Illinois	388,413	343,121	5,678	39,613
Indiana	277,343	249,886	4,955	22,502
Iowa	103,133	91,645	1,380	10,108
Kansas	96,165	86,449	1,495	8,221
Kentucky	258,282	234,606	6,352	17,324
Louisiana	207,366	183,928	5,263	18,175
Maine	71,007	64,229	982	5,797
Maryland	180,004	163,268	2,256	14,480
Massachusetts	264,684	238,854	2,779	23,052
Michigan	477,366	424,936	8,169	44,261
Minnesota	164,670	147,820	1,494	15,356
Mississippi	162,251	146,608	3,539	12,103
Missouri	277,215	251,832	4,907	20,476
Montana	34,288	31,005	515	2,768
Nebraska	53,994	47,753	624	5,617
Nevada	89,829	83,452	1,405	4,971
New Hampshire	65,388	60,158	733	4,497
New Jersey	289,355	259,429	3,575	26,352
New Mexico	81,582	75,176	1,112	5,294
New York	695,471	619,311	8,229	67,931
North Carolina	428,623	391,862	7,024	29,738
North Dakota	18,666	16,515	199	1,951
Ohio	458,682	409,644	8,777	40,261
Oklahoma	163,721	149,114	3,477	11,131
Oregon	142,387	128,197	2,290	11,900
Pennsylvania	547,505	493,030	8,233	46,242
Rhode Island	48,180	43,822	576	3,783

(Continued)

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 13.

Total monthly benefits, by state or other area, December 2019 (in thousands of dollars)—Continued

State or area	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
South Carolina	239,802	219,372	4,466	15,964
South Dakota	23,838	21,416	263	2,160
Tennessee	319,017	290,896	6,464	21,657
Texas	744,628	675,747	13,456	55,424
Utah	63,997	57,157	857	5,983
Vermont	27,950	25,182	303	2,465
Virginia	284,621	258,669	4,720	21,232
Washington	234,225	211,945	3,368	18,912
West Virginia	117,463	105,174	3,083	9,206
Wisconsin	218,582	195,543	2,405	20,634
Wyoming	18,184	16,665	264	1,255
Outlying areas				
American Samoa	1,312	1,203	42	68
Guam	1,999	1,818	29	152
Northern Mariana Islands	274	229	10	35
Puerto Rico	180,440	164,795	2,593	13,053
U.S. Virgin Islands	2,163	1,893	31	238
Foreign countries	14,859	11,505	340	3,014
Unknown	90	79	1	9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTES: Unnegotiated checks not deducted.

Data exclude lump-sum death payments.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 14.
Number, by type of representative payee, December 2019

Type of payee	Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
All disabled beneficiaries	9,765,096	8,378,374	246,142	1,140,580
Without payee	8,095,753	7,550,184	234,170	311,399
With payee				
Parent (natural, adoptive, or stepparent)	663,370	264,066	792	398,512
Spouse	127,701	126,803	59	839
Child (natural, adoptive, or stepchild)	56,446	47,364	4,075	5,007
Other relative	317,941	152,251	3,031	162,659
Nonmental institution	158,481	71,118	1,597	85,766
Mental institution	84,766	24,480	228	60,058
Social agency	112,924	50,481	647	61,796
Public official	12,515	6,931	123	5,461
Financial organization	7,395	4,244	59	3,092
Other	127,804	80,452	1,361	45,991

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 15.
Representative payment, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percentage with payee
All disabled beneficiaries									
Total	8,378,374	828,190	9.9	246,142	11,972	4.9	1,140,580	829,181	72.7
Congenital anomalies	16,600	4,638	27.9	272	6	2.2	28,406	22,982	80.9
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	230,752	5,666	2.5	9,991	236	2.4	4,624	1,181	25.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	102,308	3,308	3.2	1,927	47	2.4	3,369	1,879	55.8
Injuries	313,791	28,065	8.9	6,118	234	3.8	17,745	7,549	42.5
Mental disorders									
Autistic disorders	25,877	16,850	65.1	35	5	14.3	65,625	56,312	85.8
Developmental disorders	9,293	3,631	39.1	149	26	17.4	7,607	5,183	68.1
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	8,790	2,913	33.1	103	8	7.8	7,773	5,160	66.4
Intellectual disability	325,877	185,053	56.8	8,329	1,693	20.3	517,072	438,744	84.9
Mood disorders	1,125,220	157,618	14.0	39,014	3,160	8.1	65,856	29,307	44.5
Organic mental disorders	255,879	93,510	36.5	5,313	1,300	24.5	37,754	26,304	69.7
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	370,693	141,917	38.3	5,900	1,427	24.2	86,549	57,953	67.0
Other	344,396	43,395	12.6	9,040	575	6.4	45,448	22,197	48.8
Neoplasms	274,712	3,853	1.4	5,409	75	1.4	2,972	1,459	49.1
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	22,746	604	2.7	485	9	1.9	3,275	584	17.8
Circulatory system	656,001	40,323	6.1	16,965	812	4.8	6,120	2,868	46.9
Digestive system	136,877	3,461	2.5	3,611	88	2.4	1,772	335	18.9
Genitourinary system	159,952	1,915	1.2	2,333	39	1.7	3,069	610	19.9
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,811,240	36,711	1.3	96,939	1,225	1.3	12,862	2,500	19.4
Nervous system and sense organs	810,548	39,827	4.9	18,218	602	3.3	129,513	71,120	54.9
Respiratory system	230,556	3,478	1.5	11,390	189	1.7	1,706	526	30.8
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	21,267	303	1.4	585	12	2.1	681	134	19.7
Other	17,649	962	5.5	390	16	4.1	3,438	2,523	73.4
Unknown	107,350	10,189	9.5	3,626	188	5.2	87,344	71,771	82.2
Men									
Subtotal	4,231,238	521,601	12.3	19,883	1,192	6.0	645,217	485,334	75.2
Congenital anomalies	8,624	2,722	31.6	26	3	11.5	14,773	12,237	82.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	108,469	3,109	2.9	670	15	2.2	2,190	661	30.2
Infectious and parasitic diseases	72,132	2,499	3.5	291	10	3.4	1,845	1,066	57.8
Injuries	207,942	20,732	10.0	843	35	4.2	12,065	5,054	41.9
Mental disorders									
Autistic disorders	21,610	14,328	66.3	6	0	0.0	52,768	45,179	85.6
Developmental disorders	5,704	2,443	42.8	23	(X)	(X)	4,511	3,240	71.8
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	5,656	2,189	38.7	15	(X)	(X)	5,653	3,803	67.3
Intellectual disability	198,712	117,688	59.2	773	173	22.4	277,852	241,760	87.0
Mood disorders	420,389	78,033	18.6	1,900	204	10.7	32,080	16,547	51.6
Organic mental disorders	156,561	61,861	39.5	611	162	26.5	24,282	17,348	71.4
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	248,865	104,532	42.0	665	158	23.8	62,491	42,733	68.4
Other	163,962	25,822	15.7	532	50	9.4	24,657	13,344	54.1
Neoplasms	124,359	2,072	1.7	360	8	2.2	1,668	843	50.5

(Continued)

Table 15.
Representative payment, by sex and diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee	Total	Number with payee	Percent-age with payee
<i>Men (cont.)</i>									
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	9,578	324	3.4	29	0	0.0	1,656	349	21.1
Circulatory system	418,589	25,577	6.1	2,313	101	4.4	3,276	1,616	49.3
Digestive system	66,224	2,254	3.4	311	13	4.2	868	195	22.5
Genitourinary system	94,711	1,273	1.3	284	4	1.4	1,622	402	24.8
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,348,769	21,087	1.6	7,757	162	2.1	5,490	1,318	24.0
Nervous system and sense organs	379,561	23,904	6.3	1,329	48	3.6	68,097	38,802	57.0
Respiratory system	104,500	1,848	1.8	813	25	3.1	784	302	38.5
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	8,997	170	1.9	42	0	0.0	285	71	24.9
Other	7,831	629	8.0	30	(X)	(X)	1,891	1,468	77.6
Unknown	49,493	6,505	13.1	260	16	6.2	44,413	36,996	83.3
<i>Women</i>									
Subtotal	4,147,136	306,589	7.4	226,259	10,780	4.8	495,363	343,847	69.4
Congenital anomalies	7,976	1,916	24.0	246	3	1.2	13,633	10,745	78.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	122,283	2,557	2.1	9,321	221	2.4	2,434	520	21.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	30,176	809	2.7	1,636	37	2.3	1,524	813	53.3
Injuries	105,849	7,333	6.9	5,275	199	3.8	5,680	2,495	43.9
Mental disorders									
Autistic disorders	4,267	2,522	59.1	29	5	17.2	12,857	11,133	86.6
Developmental disorders	3,589	1,188	33.1	126	(X)	(X)	3,096	1,943	62.8
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	3,134	724	23.1	88	(X)	(X)	2,120	1,357	64.0
Intellectual disability	127,165	67,365	53.0	7,556	1,520	20.1	239,220	196,984	82.3
Mood disorders	704,831	79,585	11.3	37,114	2,956	8.0	33,776	12,760	37.8
Organic mental disorders	99,318	31,649	31.9	4,702	1,138	24.2	13,472	8,956	66.5
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	121,828	37,385	30.7	5,235	1,269	24.2	24,058	15,220	63.3
Other	180,434	17,573	9.7	8,508	525	6.2	20,791	8,853	42.6
Neoplasms	150,353	1,781	1.2	5,049	67	1.3	1,304	616	47.2
Diseases of the—									
Blood and blood-forming organs	13,168	280	2.1	456	9	2.0	1,619	235	14.5
Circulatory system	237,412	14,746	6.2	14,652	711	4.9	2,844	1,252	44.0
Digestive system	70,653	1,207	1.7	3,300	75	2.3	904	140	15.5
Genitourinary system	65,241	642	1.0	2,049	35	1.7	1,447	208	14.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,462,471	15,624	1.1	89,182	1,063	1.2	7,372	1,182	16.0
Nervous system and sense organs	430,987	15,923	3.7	16,889	554	3.3	61,416	32,318	52.6
Respiratory system	126,056	1,630	1.3	10,577	164	1.6	922	224	24.3
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	12,270	133	1.1	543	12	2.2	396	63	15.9
Other	9,818	333	3.4	360	(X)	(X)	1,547	1,055	68.2
Unknown	57,857	3,684	6.4	3,366	172	5.1	42,931	34,775	81.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The diagnosis for disabled adult children typically was not recorded on the Master Beneficiary Record until 1984. Many beneficiaries entitled before that date are still on the rolls today.

(X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 16.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled workers, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2019

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–799.90	800.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,399.90	1,400.00–1,599.90	1,600.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–1,999.90	2,000.00–2,199.90	2,200.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	8,378,374	100.0	8.1	9.2	19.2	16.9	13.3	9.9	7.2	5.1	3.8	7.3	1,257.65	1,156.60
Alabama	219,981	100.0	7.0	9.0	20.4	18.3	14.1	10.2	7.0	4.9	3.5	5.7	1,236.15	1,144.60
Alaska	11,583	100.0	9.6	10.5	20.2	15.3	12.2	9.0	6.6	4.6	3.8	8.2	1,239.95	1,121.00
Arizona	149,523	100.0	6.6	8.0	17.6	16.8	13.8	10.9	8.0	5.7	4.4	8.2	1,307.15	1,212.00
Arkansas	132,680	100.0	7.4	9.4	20.9	19.2	14.8	10.2	7.0	4.4	2.7	4.0	1,198.41	1,124.00
California	618,003	100.0	9.3	9.4	17.8	15.1	12.0	9.3	7.1	5.6	4.6	9.9	1,291.97	1,177.00
Colorado	96,445	100.0	7.3	8.8	18.4	17.2	13.7	10.1	7.5	5.3	3.9	7.6	1,276.27	1,177.00
Connecticut	78,473	100.0	8.2	9.2	17.5	15.1	12.4	9.9	7.5	5.8	4.7	9.7	1,308.06	1,200.00
Delaware	26,574	100.0	6.2	7.4	16.6	15.9	13.6	10.9	8.3	6.3	4.9	9.9	1,347.56	1,253.00
District of Columbia	13,422	100.0	11.4	11.9	23.8	17.5	12.8	8.2	5.1	3.2	2.1	4.0	1,117.03	1,029.00
Florida	544,910	100.0	7.0	8.4	18.9	17.3	13.7	10.4	7.4	5.3	3.9	7.7	1,281.16	1,181.00
Georgia	276,354	100.0	6.6	8.4	19.1	17.9	14.5	11.1	7.7	5.2	3.6	5.9	1,259.75	1,176.00
Hawaii	20,572	100.0	7.3	8.7	17.2	16.5	13.4	11.0	8.0	5.7	4.5	7.8	1,292.97	1,203.60
Idaho	43,495	100.0	8.6	9.7	19.8	17.0	13.0	10.1	7.0	4.8	3.6	6.4	1,231.80	1,134.00
Illinois	269,014	100.0	8.7	9.3	18.7	15.8	12.4	9.6	7.2	5.4	4.3	8.6	1,275.48	1,166.00
Indiana	198,695	100.0	7.5	8.8	19.0	17.3	14.0	10.5	7.5	5.2	3.8	6.5	1,257.64	1,168.60
Iowa	76,483	100.0	9.4	10.0	19.9	17.4	13.5	10.0	7.2	5.0	3.3	4.5	1,198.24	1,118.00
Kansas	70,426	100.0	8.1	9.4	19.6	17.8	13.8	10.3	7.2	4.9	3.3	5.6	1,227.51	1,141.00
Kentucky	191,326	100.0	8.6	9.9	19.9	17.2	13.4	9.6	6.7	4.9	3.6	6.3	1,226.21	1,130.60
Louisiana	152,643	100.0	10.0	10.3	21.5	16.7	12.0	8.4	6.3	4.6	3.5	6.7	1,204.96	1,088.60
Maine	54,497	100.0	8.7	10.8	21.2	18.6	13.9	9.2	6.2	4.1	2.9	4.4	1,178.57	1,093.60
Maryland	124,843	100.0	7.5	8.3	17.6	15.9	13.2	10.3	7.8	5.9	4.4	9.0	1,307.79	1,208.60
Massachusetts	188,851	100.0	8.0	9.4	18.9	16.8	13.1	9.6	7.1	5.3	4.0	7.8	1,264.78	1,158.60
Michigan	329,376	100.0	8.4	9.1	18.6	15.7	12.1	9.3	7.2	5.7	4.6	9.3	1,290.13	1,174.00
Minnesota	118,405	100.0	8.4	9.5	19.0	16.8	13.2	9.9	7.2	5.3	3.8	6.8	1,248.42	1,152.00
Mississippi	122,113	100.0	7.3	9.5	21.2	19.3	14.3	10.1	6.8	4.4	2.9	4.3	1,200.60	1,119.00
Missouri	205,935	100.0	8.2	9.6	20.3	17.7	13.5	9.8	6.8	4.7	3.4	5.9	1,222.87	1,129.60
Montana	26,058	100.0	9.4	10.5	21.4	17.7	12.9	8.9	6.3	4.4	3.0	5.6	1,189.84	1,090.30
Nebraska	40,417	100.0	9.0	10.1	21.0	18.3	13.8	10.1	6.6	4.3	2.7	4.2	1,181.52	1,103.00
Nevada	63,167	100.0	6.1	7.6	17.2	17.1	14.2	10.9	8.0	5.6	4.5	8.7	1,321.14	1,225.00
New Hampshire	46,341	100.0	5.9	7.9	17.9	17.7	14.5	11.1	7.9	5.5	4.1	7.4	1,298.15	1,207.00
New Jersey	186,881	100.0	7.3	7.9	16.1	14.3	11.7	9.5	7.8	6.3	5.3	13.7	1,388.20	1,268.60
New Mexico	63,154	100.0	9.2	10.3	21.3	17.5	13.3	9.4	6.3	4.4	3.1	5.1	1,190.36	1,100.00
New York	477,552	100.0	9.8	9.7	18.3	14.8	11.3	8.8	6.6	5.1	4.3	11.3	1,296.84	1,161.00
North Carolina	311,730	100.0	6.5	8.1	18.3	18.4	15.7	11.5	7.8	5.0	3.4	5.4	1,257.05	1,185.60
North Dakota	14,046	100.0	10.1	10.2	21.1	17.7	13.4	9.4	6.5	4.3	2.7	4.7	1,175.78	1,093.60
Ohio	338,599	100.0	9.7	10.3	20.4	16.7	12.5	9.2	6.7	4.8	3.6	6.1	1,209.82	1,107.00
Oklahoma	123,472	100.0	8.6	9.7	20.5	17.6	13.5	9.9	6.9	4.8	3.3	5.0	1,207.67	1,118.60
Oregon	102,966	100.0	8.0	9.6	19.4	17.0	13.5	9.8	7.2	5.2	3.8	6.5	1,245.04	1,149.00
Pennsylvania	390,626	100.0	8.4	9.1	18.7	16.4	13.0	10.1	7.4	5.5	4.1	7.3	1,262.15	1,165.00
Rhode Island	35,441	100.0	8.5	9.9	19.6	16.9	13.3	9.3	7.1	5.1	3.9	6.5	1,236.46	1,137.00

(Continued)

Table 16.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled workers, by state or other area and monthly benefit,
December 2019—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit											Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 600.00	600.00–799.90	800.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,399.90	1,400.00–1,599.90	1,600.00–1,799.90	1,800.00–1,999.90	2,000.00–2,199.90	2,200.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	171,174	100.0	6.0	7.7	18.0	18.0	15.2	11.6	8.3	5.4	3.8	6.1	1,281.57	1,203.60
South Dakota	18,335	100.0	9.7	10.4	21.4	18.0	13.7	9.5	6.3	4.2	2.7	4.1	1,168.03	1,090.00
Tennessee	237,006	100.0	6.9	9.0	20.2	18.6	14.7	10.7	7.1	4.7	3.2	5.0	1,227.38	1,146.00
Texas	544,477	100.0	8.5	9.2	19.8	16.9	13.3	9.9	7.2	4.9	3.5	6.7	1,241.09	1,143.00
Utah	45,483	100.0	8.5	9.7	19.1	16.4	13.0	9.5	6.8	5.3	4.0	7.7	1,256.67	1,148.60
Vermont	21,232	100.0	8.9	9.7	20.8	18.7	13.8	9.9	6.6	4.4	2.9	4.3	1,186.03	1,109.00
Virginia	203,630	100.0	7.3	8.5	18.5	17.4	14.0	10.6	7.6	5.3	3.8	7.0	1,270.29	1,179.00
Washington	165,880	100.0	7.8	9.1	18.9	16.5	13.0	9.6	7.4	5.3	4.0	8.4	1,277.70	1,169.00
West Virginia	83,775	100.0	9.2	9.6	19.2	16.3	12.2	9.3	6.8	5.1	4.0	8.3	1,255.43	1,143.00
Wisconsin	156,887	100.0	8.7	9.4	18.5	16.7	13.3	10.2	7.3	5.3	4.0	6.5	1,246.39	1,156.60
Wyoming	13,173	100.0	8.6	9.3	19.0	17.2	12.4	9.0	7.0	5.3	3.8	8.3	1,265.05	1,147.00
Outlying areas														
American														
Samoa	1,312	100.0	19.0	19.4	27.8	13.2	10.7	5.0	2.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	916.65	863.00
Guam	1,587	100.0	10.1	9.3	22.7	19.8	12.6	9.4	6.4	3.8	2.6	3.2	1,145.52	1,071.60
Northern Mariana Islands														
Islands	258	100.0	24.4	14.7	32.6	12.8	7.0	2.3	1.2	(X)	(X)	2.3	889.02	865.50
Puerto Rico	148,218	100.0	7.8	10.9	26.7	22.1	13.1	7.2	4.5	3.0	2.2	2.7	1,111.84	1,036.00
U.S. Virgin Islands														
Islands	1,469	100.0	7.5	8.6	17.4	17.4	12.9	10.0	7.4	6.3	4.9	7.4	1,288.88	1,186.00
Foreign countries	9,343	100.0	14.1	9.3	15.2	14.0	11.8	9.6	7.7	5.7	4.2	8.2	1,231.42	1,157.00
Unknown	63	100.0	7.9	9.5	12.7	20.6	14.3	9.5	7.9	(X)	(X)	6.3	1,261.48	1,175.60

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 17.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er)s, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2019

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 200.00	200.00–399.90	400.00–599.90	600.00–799.90	800.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,399.90	1,400.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	246,142	100.0	9.1	14.7	16.3	17.8	14.8	10.7	6.9	9.8	760.03	707.00
Alabama	8,901	100.0	9.8	16.3	16.3	17.3	15.6	10.6	6.3	7.7	725.24	686.00
Alaska	282	100.0	5.3	9.9	13.5	19.5	16.7	15.2	9.6	10.3	846.54	830.50
Arizona	3,739	100.0	8.2	13.8	16.1	17.7	15.7	11.3	7.4	9.8	775.00	736.00
Arkansas	4,916	100.0	11.4	18.2	17.2	18.7	14.1	9.5	4.8	6.0	673.03	629.00
California	14,821	100.0	6.6	12.8	14.9	17.9	15.2	11.3	8.1	13.2	829.69	772.00
Colorado	2,172	100.0	8.5	12.5	14.6	19.1	14.0	11.5	7.6	12.2	805.71	747.30
Connecticut	1,617	100.0	8.0	13.5	16.7	18.1	14.4	10.1	8.4	10.8	788.44	739.00
Delaware	760	100.0	8.8	13.6	17.2	18.9	14.5	11.2	5.8	10.0	763.09	707.00
District of Columbia	259	100.0	9.3	13.5	12.7	22.0	18.1	9.7	7.3	7.3	759.22	739.00
Florida	14,841	100.0	9.4	15.0	17.0	17.7	14.6	10.6	6.9	8.9	746.15	691.00
Georgia	9,839	100.0	10.6	15.9	16.9	17.5	14.2	10.8	6.6	7.6	719.11	672.00
Hawaii	466	100.0	6.2	9.9	16.7	17.6	15.7	12.7	8.4	12.9	849.24	798.00
Idaho	1,052	100.0	6.8	13.4	18.3	17.9	13.3	12.4	8.7	9.2	780.21	723.00
Illinois	7,232	100.0	9.0	13.5	15.5	17.6	14.7	11.3	7.2	11.3	785.08	734.00
Indiana	6,450	100.0	9.7	14.0	16.0	17.4	14.1	10.9	7.2	10.7	768.26	714.80
Iowa	1,927	100.0	9.1	16.6	18.2	16.9	15.7	10.6	6.3	6.6	715.96	671.00
Kansas	2,076	100.0	10.9	15.2	17.7	18.2	13.7	9.7	5.9	8.8	720.07	658.00
Kentucky	8,303	100.0	8.9	14.8	15.6	17.6	15.2	10.8	7.3	9.8	765.00	721.00
Louisiana	6,345	100.0	7.4	12.4	14.3	17.0	15.6	11.8	8.4	13.2	829.42	785.00
Maine	1,382	100.0	9.6	17.4	17.4	17.7	14.3	11.2	6.1	6.4	710.33	661.50
Maryland	2,842	100.0	8.3	13.3	16.1	17.4	14.7	10.6	7.8	11.8	793.64	734.50
Massachusetts	3,626	100.0	8.2	12.9	18.5	19.1	14.0	11.4	6.1	9.8	766.33	708.00
Michigan	9,881	100.0	8.3	12.8	14.9	16.4	14.5	11.1	7.8	14.3	826.69	765.00
Minnesota	2,055	100.0	10.1	16.5	16.6	18.1	13.7	10.6	5.7	8.8	727.11	661.00
Mississippi	5,035	100.0	10.1	17.0	17.0	18.8	14.6	9.8	6.0	6.7	702.88	663.00
Missouri	6,945	100.0	11.1	16.4	16.6	18.6	14.1	9.8	5.9	7.5	706.50	659.00
Montana	647	100.0	7.4	14.7	17.0	15.5	14.5	9.9	8.5	12.5	796.18	735.60
Nebraska	888	100.0	10.6	18.1	16.1	17.9	14.1	10.8	5.1	7.3	702.23	666.50
Nevada	1,698	100.0	7.5	12.9	15.4	15.9	14.4	11.5	8.0	14.4	827.57	774.50
New Hampshire	1,007	100.0	11.1	15.7	17.8	16.2	14.4	8.9	7.1	8.8	727.89	671.00
New Jersey	4,352	100.0	8.2	13.7	14.3	17.5	13.6	11.2	6.9	14.5	821.46	752.50
New Mexico	1,467	100.0	7.8	13.4	17.4	18.7	16.1	12.1	6.5	8.0	758.23	717.00
New York	10,613	100.0	8.5	14.3	16.5	17.9	14.5	10.6	6.8	10.9	775.35	715.00
North Carolina	10,332	100.0	11.8	17.8	17.1	17.4	14.4	9.6	5.7	6.2	679.79	635.00
North Dakota	272	100.0	7.4	19.9	17.6	18.4	14.0	7.7	5.1	9.9	733.18	677.50
Ohio	11,244	100.0	8.9	13.8	15.6	17.8	14.7	11.0	7.3	11.0	780.63	727.00
Oklahoma	4,640	100.0	9.5	15.1	15.6	18.2	15.0	10.4	7.0	9.2	749.26	704.00
Oregon	2,839	100.0	6.9	14.4	15.8	16.7	15.0	11.4	7.0	12.6	806.61	749.00
Pennsylvania	10,797	100.0	8.8	14.3	16.3	18.0	14.9	11.2	6.6	9.8	762.53	713.00
Rhode Island	770	100.0	6.8	16.6	19.6	16.5	14.0	11.2	6.5	8.8	747.80	686.50

(Continued)

Table 17.

Number and percentage distribution of disabled widow(er)s, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 200.00	200.00–399.90	400.00–599.90	600.00–799.90	800.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,399.90	1,400.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	6,379	100.0	11.0	15.8	18.2	17.5	14.9	10.1	5.8	6.6	700.07	651.00
South Dakota	389	100.0	12.3	14.4	21.6	15.4	17.0	10.0	4.1	5.1	675.42	624.00
Tennessee	9,345	100.0	11.7	16.7	17.0	18.2	14.3	9.8	5.5	6.7	691.67	645.00
Texas	17,165	100.0	8.2	13.4	16.0	18.0	15.2	11.2	7.3	10.6	783.94	735.00
Utah	1,039	100.0	5.5	13.2	15.4	17.7	15.0	13.4	8.8	11.1	824.73	782.00
Vermont	421	100.0	9.3	14.3	20.7	16.2	15.9	10.9	5.9	6.9	720.53	669.00
Virginia	6,365	100.0	9.7	16.0	15.7	17.1	15.1	10.4	7.0	8.9	741.50	694.00
Washington	4,051	100.0	6.8	12.3	15.8	16.8	16.0	10.5	8.2	13.6	831.36	779.00
West Virginia	3,716	100.0	7.2	12.1	14.7	17.3	15.2	12.1	8.8	12.6	829.78	781.00
Wisconsin	3,287	100.0	10.1	15.2	18.4	17.0	13.9	9.7	6.6	9.2	731.56	663.00
Wyoming	306	100.0	4.2	14.4	14.7	17.3	14.4	12.1	8.2	14.7	862.81	782.80
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	67	100.0	13.4	10.4	16.4	34.3	17.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	621.96	661.00
Guam	40	100.0	(X)	22.5	15.0	(X)	(X)	7.5	(X)	(X)	732.60	723.00
Northern Mariana Islands	15	100.0	(X)	(X)	26.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	653.41	543.00
Puerto Rico	3,775	100.0	7.7	16.6	19.1	24.2	14.8	8.0	4.4	5.2	686.76	658.60
U.S. Virgin Islands	38	100.0	(X)	(X)	10.5	15.8	31.6	10.5	10.5	(X)	827.74	851.80
Foreign countries	412	100.0	(X)	11.9	17.2	22.1	16.5	9.5	10.0	(X)	826.10	753.00
Unknown	2	100.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	636.80	636.80

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 18.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled adult children, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2019

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 200.00	200.00–399.90	400.00–599.90	600.00–799.90	800.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,399.90	1,400.00 or more	Average	Median
All areas	1,140,580	100.0	5.7	9.6	16.0	18.1	17.0	14.6	10.9	8.1	826.24	805.00
Alabama	24,451	100.0	5.9	10.0	18.6	20.6	17.3	13.0	8.7	5.9	779.41	747.00
Alaska	1,636	100.0	6.5	10.1	15.3	19.4	16.6	13.0	9.8	9.2	819.43	786.00
Arizona	17,516	100.0	5.3	9.8	14.8	17.7	17.4	15.0	11.4	8.7	843.42	827.00
Arkansas	14,358	100.0	6.3	10.3	18.5	21.8	18.2	13.0	7.1	4.8	757.14	735.00
California	100,284	100.0	5.3	9.7	15.8	17.0	16.2	14.6	11.8	9.5	846.42	827.00
Colorado	10,664	100.0	5.9	9.1	14.9	17.4	17.5	15.1	11.3	8.9	842.35	829.00
Connecticut	13,145	100.0	5.3	9.5	13.7	14.6	16.0	15.7	14.2	10.9	882.88	889.00
Delaware	3,091	100.0	5.0	7.1	13.4	16.2	18.3	16.3	13.8	9.7	887.03	893.00
District of Columbia	1,756	100.0	5.9	11.3	22.6	21.4	17.0	10.4	6.0	5.4	735.74	683.00
Florida	58,684	100.0	5.6	9.6	16.1	18.8	17.4	14.7	10.1	7.7	819.36	798.00
Georgia	32,373	100.0	5.1	9.6	17.7	21.3	17.6	13.4	8.6	6.6	795.93	764.00
Hawaii	3,231	100.0	3.5	8.8	13.3	16.7	18.8	18.0	11.7	9.1	881.65	881.00
Idaho	5,927	100.0	6.6	10.2	15.7	18.2	17.4	14.6	10.0	7.4	807.23	791.00
Illinois	45,284	100.0	5.0	8.6	14.1	16.4	17.0	15.7	13.1	10.1	874.78	871.00
Indiana	26,074	100.0	5.4	8.7	13.2	17.1	17.9	15.9	12.7	9.1	862.99	860.00
Iowa	12,504	100.0	7.2	9.9	14.5	17.9	17.8	15.5	10.8	6.5	808.41	807.00
Kansas	9,959	100.0	6.0	9.8	14.3	18.5	17.7	15.4	10.5	7.8	825.53	815.00
Kentucky	22,645	100.0	6.5	11.2	18.4	20.5	16.7	12.6	8.2	5.9	765.03	732.00
Louisiana	23,412	100.0	6.1	11.0	18.6	19.9	16.8	12.1	8.8	6.6	776.29	738.00
Maine	7,665	100.0	8.9	11.3	16.7	18.5	17.6	13.0	8.3	5.6	756.31	740.00
Maryland	16,416	100.0	4.4	8.0	14.5	17.1	17.1	15.6	13.0	10.3	882.05	873.00
Massachusetts	28,075	100.0	7.1	10.5	15.6	16.9	15.5	14.2	11.2	8.9	821.07	798.00
Michigan	49,388	100.0	5.5	8.4	12.3	14.9	16.8	16.6	14.6	11.0	896.19	910.60
Minnesota	18,463	100.0	6.6	9.8	14.5	17.0	16.9	15.6	11.8	8.0	831.71	827.00
Mississippi	16,582	100.0	5.8	11.2	22.6	22.1	16.6	11.1	6.3	4.5	729.90	690.00
Missouri	25,567	100.0	6.2	10.4	15.9	19.5	17.2	14.3	9.6	6.9	800.89	778.00
Montana	3,466	100.0	6.4	10.0	15.8	18.7	18.1	14.4	10.2	6.5	798.74	787.00
Nebraska	6,745	100.0	5.5	9.0	14.0	17.7	19.6	16.6	10.7	6.8	832.77	839.00
Nevada	5,781	100.0	4.8	9.0	14.3	18.4	16.7	15.2	12.0	9.5	859.94	846.00
New Hampshire	5,475	100.0	6.4	10.1	14.3	18.6	17.6	15.4	9.6	8.2	821.38	805.00
New Jersey	28,720	100.0	4.5	7.8	12.9	15.0	16.2	16.3	14.8	12.5	917.53	923.60
New Mexico	6,939	100.0	6.3	11.6	18.9	20.0	16.9	12.2	8.3	5.8	762.87	727.00
New York	77,631	100.0	5.0	8.4	14.5	16.1	16.9	15.9	13.2	10.0	875.05	873.60
North Carolina	37,294	100.0	5.3	9.3	17.0	21.1	18.6	14.0	8.6	6.3	797.39	773.00
North Dakota	2,484	100.0	6.2	10.1	17.4	19.1	18.2	14.0	9.0	6.0	785.55	772.80
Ohio	47,908	100.0	6.1	9.4	14.8	16.6	16.9	15.3	12.5	8.4	840.37	836.00
Oklahoma	13,908	100.0	5.6	10.2	16.0	20.1	18.4	14.0	9.1	6.6	800.33	779.80
Oregon	14,094	100.0	5.9	9.1	14.0	17.1	18.1	15.9	11.5	8.4	844.33	842.00
Pennsylvania	54,387	100.0	5.7	9.0	14.1	16.8	17.8	15.9	12.5	8.3	850.25	851.00
Rhode Island	4,813	100.0	7.0	11.2	16.9	18.1	16.5	14.4	9.4	6.6	786.00	764.00

(Continued)

Table 18.
Number and percentage distribution of disabled adult children, by state or other area and monthly benefit, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Number	Percentage distribution by dollar amount of monthly benefit									Monthly benefit (dollars)	
		Total	Less than 200.00	200.00–399.90	400.00–599.90	600.00–799.90	800.00–999.90	1,000.00–1,199.90	1,200.00–1,399.90	1,400.00 or more	Average	Median
South Carolina	19,759	100.0	4.9	8.3	17.1	21.5	18.7	14.4	8.9	6.3	807.93	783.00
South Dakota	2,896	100.0	7.9	11.6	17.5	18.9	18.5	13.5	8.0	4.1	745.84	736.80
Tennessee	27,043	100.0	5.2	9.4	17.2	20.7	18.2	13.7	9.0	6.5	800.85	776.00
Texas	68,820	100.0	5.5	10.3	17.2	19.4	16.9	13.6	9.4	7.6	805.35	773.00
Utah	6,982	100.0	5.9	9.9	13.2	15.7	18.2	15.9	11.3	9.9	856.92	854.30
Vermont	3,163	100.0	7.4	10.5	16.0	19.7	18.3	13.6	8.6	6.0	779.37	765.00
Virginia	25,835	100.0	5.4	9.1	16.1	19.6	17.9	14.6	9.9	7.6	821.83	798.00
Washington	21,886	100.0	5.5	9.2	13.8	16.1	16.7	16.4	12.6	9.6	864.12	865.00
West Virginia	11,467	100.0	5.5	9.7	16.8	19.2	18.8	13.8	9.9	6.3	802.86	789.00
Wisconsin	24,811	100.0	6.6	9.8	14.2	16.9	17.0	15.7	12.1	7.8	831.66	830.00
Wyoming	1,520	100.0	6.7	10.3	13.7	18.8	15.8	14.5	12.0	8.1	825.89	804.00
Outlying areas												
American Samoa	107	100.0	9.3	16.8	21.5	27.1	14.0	(X)	(X)	2.8	632.87	617.00
Guam	225	100.0	4.9	22.7	19.6	19.1	15.1	9.3	5.3	4.0	676.08	625.60
Northern Mariana Islands	67	100.0	13.4	31.3	17.9	17.9	10.4	(X)	(X)	0.0	520.11	489.00
Puerto Rico	22,005	100.0	6.5	16.1	35.5	22.2	10.5	5.4	2.4	1.3	593.19	548.60
U.S. Virgin Islands	309	100.0	3.9	7.1	19.4	24.3	21.4	14.6	5.8	3.6	771.08	748.60
Foreign countries	4,881	100.0	13.2	14.5	24.9	19.8	13.5	6.9	3.9	3.2	617.46	578.00
Unknown	9	100.0	0.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	33.3	0.0	22.2	979.63	1,113.00

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2019, selected years

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
<i>All disabled workers^b</i>											
1996	4,400	100.0	3.6	5.6	9.0	11.6	13.8	15.5	18.6	22.4	50.0
1997	4,508	100.0	3.2	5.1	8.6	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.2	22.4	50.3
1998	4,699	100.0	3.0	4.8	8.3	11.6	13.8	16.5	19.7	22.4	50.5
1999	4,879	100.0	2.8	4.4	8.0	11.5	14.0	17.0	20.0	22.3	50.6
2000	5,042	100.0	2.7	4.1	7.6	11.4	14.1	17.6	20.3	22.3	50.8
2001	5,268	100.0	2.8	4.0	7.2	11.1	14.1	17.7	20.7	22.4	50.9
2002	5,540	100.0	3.0	3.8	6.7	10.8	14.1	17.5	21.3	22.7	51.0
2003	5,869	100.0	3.1	3.7	6.3	10.4	14.0	17.3	21.5	23.7	51.3
2004	6,197	100.0	3.1	3.6	5.9	10.0	13.8	17.2	21.8	24.5	51.5
2005	6,519	100.0	3.1	3.4	5.7	9.5	13.6	17.2	22.3	25.2	51.8
2006	6,807	100.0	3.0	3.3	5.5	9.0	13.3	17.3	22.3	26.4	52.1
2007	7,099	100.0	2.9	3.2	5.3	8.5	13.0	17.3	21.9	28.0	52.4
2008	7,427	100.0	2.9	3.3	5.1	8.0	12.6	17.3	21.7	29.1	52.6
2009	7,788	100.0	2.9	3.4	5.0	7.7	12.4	17.5	21.9	29.3	52.7
2010	8,204	100.0	2.9	3.4	4.8	7.5	12.0	17.5	22.2	29.6	52.8
2011	8,576	100.0	2.7	3.5	4.6	7.3	11.4	17.4	22.6	30.4	53.0
2012	8,827	100.0	2.5	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	17.2	23.2	31.0	53.2
2013	8,941	100.0	2.3	3.4	4.6	6.9	10.5	17.1	23.7	31.5	53.4
2014	8,955	100.0	2.1	3.3	4.6	6.7	10.0	16.7	24.2	32.5	53.7
2015	8,909	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.6	6.3	9.7	16.2	24.5	33.7	53.9
2016	8,809	100.0	1.7	2.9	4.6	6.0	9.4	15.6	24.6	35.1	54.2
2017	8,695	100.0	1.6	2.7	4.5	5.9	9.2	15.0	24.5	36.5	54.5
2018	8,537	100.0	1.6	2.6	4.4	5.9	8.9	14.4	24.5	37.8	54.7
2019	8,378	100.0	1.5	2.4	4.2	5.9	8.7	13.9	24.4	39.0	54.9

(Continued)

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2019, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
<i>Men</i>											
1960	356	100.0	0.5	a	3.3	3.0	4.9	16.6	26.7	44.9	57.3
1965	734	100.0	1.0	a	7.5	7.6	10.4	15.4	24.7	33.3	54.4
1970	1,069	100.0	3.3	a	6.8	6.9	10.9	15.2	23.2	33.7	53.9
1975	1,711	100.0	4.6	a	7.5	6.2	9.7	15.8	23.2	33.0	53.5
1980	1,928	100.0	4.1	a	9.6	6.0	8.9	14.3	24.0	33.1	52.9
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	1,746	100.0	4.0	a	9.7	5.8	7.8	13.6	23.6	35.5	53.2
1983	1,731	100.0	4.2	a	10.4	6.3	8.0	13.0	23.1	35.0	52.9
1984	1,748	100.0	4.4	a	11.3	6.8	8.3	12.8	22.2	34.2	52.5
1985	1,785	100.0	4.6	a	12.3	7.3	8.6	12.9	21.4	32.9	51.9
1986	1,827	100.0	4.9	a	13.3	7.9	8.9	12.7	20.7	31.5	51.4
1987	1,857	100.0	4.8	a	13.8	8.5	9.4	12.5	20.1	30.8	51.1
1988	1,869	100.0	4.7	a	14.3	9.0	9.8	12.7	19.6	29.9	50.9
1989	1,906	100.0	4.5	a	14.7	9.6	10.3	12.7	19.4	28.8	50.7
1990	1,965	100.0	4.5	a	15.2	10.3	10.7	12.7	19.1	27.5	50.4
1991	2,066	100.0	4.5	a	15.6	10.7	11.2	13.0	18.6	26.4	50.1
1992	2,221	100.0	4.6	a	16.0	11.0	12.0	13.4	18.0	25.0	49.9
1993	2,358	100.0	4.6	a	16.2	11.2	12.3	13.9	17.9	23.9	49.6
1994	2,476	100.0	4.3	a	16.1	11.4	12.8	14.2	17.8	23.4	49.6
1995	2,573	100.0	4.0	a	15.5	11.5	13.4	14.5	18.0	23.2	49.7
1996	2,653	100.0	3.7	5.7	9.2	11.6	13.7	15.0	18.3	22.9	50.0
1997	2,667	100.0	3.3	5.2	8.7	11.6	13.6	15.6	18.9	23.0	50.3
1998	2,737	100.0	3.1	4.8	8.4	11.6	13.7	16.1	19.3	23.0	50.5
1999	2,801	100.0	2.8	4.5	8.1	11.6	13.8	16.7	19.7	22.9	50.7
2000	2,856	100.0	2.8	4.2	7.6	11.4	13.9	17.3	20.0	22.8	50.8
2001	2,948	100.0	2.9	4.0	7.2	11.2	14.0	17.5	20.5	23.0	51.0
2002	3,067	100.0	3.1	3.8	6.7	10.8	14.0	17.3	21.1	23.2	51.1
2003	3,221	100.0	3.2	3.6	6.3	10.4	13.9	17.1	21.4	24.1	51.3
2004	3,373	100.0	3.2	3.4	5.8	10.0	13.7	17.0	21.9	25.0	51.6
2005	3,517	100.0	3.2	3.3	5.5	9.4	13.5	17.0	22.4	25.7	51.9
2006	3,643	100.0	3.1	3.2	5.3	8.9	13.2	17.0	22.4	27.0	52.2
2007	3,774	100.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	8.3	12.8	17.0	21.9	28.6	52.5
2008	3,925	100.0	3.1	3.2	4.9	7.9	12.4	17.1	21.7	29.8	52.7
2009	4,100	100.0	3.1	3.3	4.7	7.5	12.2	17.2	21.8	30.1	52.8
2010	4,310	100.0	3.1	3.4	4.6	7.3	11.8	17.3	22.1	30.4	52.9
2011	4,494	100.0	3.0	3.5	4.4	7.1	11.2	17.2	22.5	31.2	53.1
2012	4,606	100.0	2.8	3.5	4.4	6.9	10.7	17.0	23.1	31.7	53.3
2013	4,642	100.0	2.6	3.5	4.4	6.7	10.2	16.8	23.6	32.2	53.5
2014	4,628	100.0	2.4	3.4	4.5	6.4	9.8	16.4	24.1	33.1	53.7
2015	4,581	100.0	2.1	3.3	4.5	6.1	9.5	15.9	24.4	34.2	53.9
2016	4,511	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.8	9.2	15.2	24.5	35.7	54.2
2017	4,432	100.0	1.9	3.0	4.5	5.7	8.9	14.6	24.4	37.0	54.4
2018	4,330	100.0	1.8	2.8	4.5	5.7	8.6	14.1	24.3	38.3	54.7
2019	4,231	100.0	1.8	2.6	4.4	5.8	8.3	13.6	24.0	39.5	54.9

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 19.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, December 1960–2019, selected years—Continued

Year	Number (thousands)	Percentage distribution									Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA	
Women											
1960	99	100.0	0.3	a	3.2	3.2	5.3	19.4	31.4	37.2	56.7
1965	254	100.0	0.6	a	5.4	6.3	9.8	16.2	27.3	34.3	55.2
1970	424	100.0	1.9	a	5.1	5.6	10.1	15.9	26.0	35.3	55.0
1975	778	100.0	3.3	a	6.1	5.3	9.0	16.3	25.5	34.5	54.4
1980	931	100.0	3.4	a	8.2	5.3	8.2	14.4	25.4	35.0	53.7
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	858	100.0	3.3	a	8.5	5.1	7.2	13.7	25.2	37.0	53.9
1983	838	100.0	3.5	a	9.3	5.7	7.5	12.9	24.3	36.8	53.6
1984	849	100.0	3.7	a	10.2	6.3	7.8	12.8	23.2	36.0	53.2
1985	872	100.0	3.8	a	11.2	6.9	8.3	12.9	22.3	34.6	52.6
1986	902	100.0	4.1	a	12.1	7.6	8.8	12.9	21.6	32.9	52.0
1987	929	100.0	4.2	a	12.7	8.2	9.4	12.9	20.9	31.7	51.7
1988	952	100.0	4.0	a	13.1	8.7	9.9	13.2	20.6	30.5	51.4
1989	989	100.0	4.0	a	13.5	9.2	10.6	13.4	20.1	29.2	51.1
1990	1,046	100.0	3.9	a	14.0	9.8	11.1	13.4	19.9	27.9	50.8
1991	1,133	100.0	4.0	a	14.3	10.3	11.6	13.8	19.4	26.5	50.5
1992	1,252	100.0	4.3	a	14.6	10.7	12.2	14.3	18.8	25.0	50.1
1993	1,371	100.0	4.3	a	14.9	11.0	12.6	14.8	18.9	23.5	49.9
1994	1,491	100.0	4.1	a	14.8	11.2	13.1	15.3	18.7	22.8	49.9
1995	1,614	100.0	3.8	a	14.5	11.5	13.6	15.7	18.8	22.2	49.9
1996	1,747	100.0	3.5	5.4	8.7	11.6	13.9	16.2	19.1	21.7	50.1
1997	1,842	100.0	3.1	5.0	8.4	11.6	13.9	16.7	19.6	21.5	50.3
1998	1,961	100.0	2.9	4.7	8.2	11.5	14.0	17.0	20.1	21.5	50.5
1999	2,078	100.0	2.7	4.3	7.9	11.5	14.2	17.5	20.5	21.4	50.6
2000	2,186	100.0	2.7	4.1	7.5	11.3	14.3	17.9	20.7	21.6	50.8
2001	2,320	100.0	2.8	4.0	7.1	11.1	14.3	18.0	21.1	21.7	50.9
2002	2,472	100.0	2.9	3.9	6.8	10.8	14.3	17.7	21.5	22.1	51.0
2003	2,647	100.0	3.0	3.8	6.4	10.5	14.2	17.6	21.6	23.0	51.2
2004	2,824	100.0	3.0	3.7	6.0	10.2	14.0	17.5	21.8	23.8	51.4
2005	3,002	100.0	2.9	3.5	5.8	9.7	13.7	17.6	22.2	24.5	51.7
2006	3,164	100.0	2.8	3.4	5.6	9.2	13.5	17.6	22.2	25.7	52.0
2007	3,325	100.0	2.7	3.3	5.5	8.7	13.2	17.6	21.8	27.2	52.3
2008	3,502	100.0	2.6	3.3	5.3	8.2	12.9	17.6	21.7	28.3	52.5
2009	3,688	100.0	2.6	3.4	5.2	7.9	12.7	17.7	22.0	28.4	52.6
2010	3,894	100.0	2.6	3.5	5.0	7.7	12.3	17.8	22.3	28.7	52.7
2011	4,082	100.0	2.4	3.5	4.9	7.6	11.7	17.7	22.8	29.5	52.9
2012	4,221	100.0	2.2	3.4	4.8	7.4	11.2	17.5	23.3	30.1	53.1
2013	4,299	100.0	2.0	3.3	4.8	7.2	10.7	17.4	23.8	30.7	53.4
2014	4,327	100.0	1.9	3.1	4.7	7.0	10.2	17.1	24.2	31.8	53.6
2015	4,328	100.0	1.7	2.9	4.7	6.6	9.9	16.6	24.6	33.0	53.9
2016	4,298	100.0	1.5	2.7	4.6	6.3	9.7	15.9	24.7	34.6	54.2
2017	4,263	100.0	1.4	2.5	4.4	6.1	9.5	15.3	24.7	36.0	54.5
2018	4,207	100.0	1.3	2.4	4.3	6.1	9.3	14.7	24.8	37.3	54.7
2019	4,147	100.0	1.3	2.2	4.1	6.0	9.0	14.2	24.7	38.4	55.0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1960 through 1995, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, Table 5.D4; data for 1988 and from 1990 through 1995 are based on a 10 percent sample file from the Master Beneficiary Record; from 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: FRA = full retirement age; -- = not available.

a. Ages 30–34 were grouped with ages 35–39 before 1996.

b. Combined data for men and women are not available before 1996.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 20.
Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly benefit, by age and sex,
December 2019

Age	Total			Men			Women		
	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)	Number	Average PIA (dollars)	Average monthly benefit (dollars)
All disabled workers	8,378,374	1,261.78	1,257.65	4,231,238	1,389.67	1,384.35	4,147,136	1,131.30	1,128.39
Under 25	26,180	669.96	673.23	15,739	676.50	679.82	10,441	660.11	663.28
25–29	101,000	778.24	780.36	58,681	785.42	787.14	42,319	768.29	770.97
30–34	204,567	887.83	889.06	112,021	909.06	910.11	92,546	862.13	863.57
35–39	355,016	989.17	988.41	185,204	1,016.72	1,015.57	169,812	959.12	958.78
40–44	495,208	1,072.39	1,070.24	244,382	1,115.44	1,112.74	250,826	1,030.45	1,028.83
45–49	727,247	1,146.14	1,143.00	352,662	1,219.70	1,215.65	374,585	1,076.89	1,074.59
50–54	1,162,202	1,211.77	1,207.48	573,453	1,315.25	1,309.96	588,749	1,110.98	1,107.67
55–59	2,040,476	1,288.31	1,283.40	1,016,972	1,428.43	1,422.33	1,023,504	1,149.08	1,145.36
60–64	2,720,135	1,382.98	1,378.19	1,390,550	1,559.04	1,552.67	1,329,585	1,198.86	1,195.71
65–FRA	546,343	1,426.17	1,419.80	281,574	1,618.06	1,609.48	264,769	1,222.09	1,218.08

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: The average monthly benefit includes secondary benefit amounts for some beneficiaries who are dually entitled. This results in the average monthly benefit being larger than the average PIA for some age groups.

PIA = primary insurance amount; FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1996	4,399,932	9,023	197,272	87,066	213,772	1,356,310	228,131	1,128,179	124,018
1997	4,508,406	8,813	215,186	90,175	217,882	1,381,178	235,130	1,146,048	122,775
1998	4,698,560	8,719	233,724	93,776	224,388	1,459,118	243,745	1,215,373	127,174
1999	4,879,454	8,546	251,998	96,132	228,800	1,532,155	249,871	1,282,284	131,492
2000	5,042,333	8,540	244,456	97,919	231,066	1,618,758	257,601	1,361,157	136,404
2001	5,268,039	8,752	239,614	100,442	240,948	1,731,886	273,849	1,458,037	142,795
2002	5,539,597	9,226	237,020	102,589	248,544	1,845,138	286,210	1,558,928	150,138
2003	5,868,541	9,750	242,517	106,767	260,572	1,961,090	298,500	1,662,590	160,986
2004	6,197,385	10,392	247,559	110,178	271,626	2,075,867	310,240	1,765,627	172,844
2005	6,519,001	11,001	252,933	111,927	281,828	2,183,182	320,564	1,862,618	185,049
2006	6,806,918	11,544	258,310	113,410	292,161	2,276,814	329,540	1,947,274	196,075
2007	7,098,723	12,148	263,724	115,305	303,537	2,368,684	338,072	2,030,612	208,540
2008	7,426,691	12,801	270,794	118,282	315,365	2,469,423	346,967	2,122,456	220,871
2009	7,788,013	13,614	278,565	119,753	330,708	2,579,127	358,737	2,220,390	237,589
2010	8,203,951	14,431	288,146	122,411	345,309	2,691,639	365,957	2,325,682	253,850
2011	8,575,544	15,199	296,207	125,622	356,200	2,768,928	369,093	2,399,835	264,475
2012	8,826,591	15,727	299,434	126,044	361,999	2,805,202	368,821	2,436,381	271,304
2013	8,940,950	15,974	296,624	125,628	361,079	2,803,759	366,135	2,437,624	276,008
2014	8,954,518	16,134	290,167	123,858	355,614	2,773,514	362,677	2,410,837	277,383
2015	8,909,430	16,240	280,280	120,970	347,230	2,727,043	357,219	2,369,824	278,406
2016	8,808,736	16,251	269,065	117,203	337,772	2,665,344	349,537	2,315,807	277,531
2017	8,695,475	16,408	256,676	113,305	330,413	2,608,403	343,664	2,264,739	276,905
2018	8,537,332	16,502	243,589	107,808	321,988	2,536,569	334,782	2,201,787	273,932
2019	8,378,374	16,600	230,752	102,308	313,791	2,466,025	325,877	2,140,148	274,712

(Continued)

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.5	2.0	4.9	30.8	5.2	25.6	2.8
1997	100.0	0.2	4.8	2.0	4.8	30.6	5.2	25.4	2.7
1998	100.0	0.2	5.0	2.0	4.8	31.1	5.2	25.9	2.7
1999	100.0	0.2	5.2	2.0	4.7	31.4	5.1	26.3	2.7
2000	100.0	0.2	4.8	1.9	4.6	32.1	5.1	27.0	2.7
2001	100.0	0.2	4.5	1.9	4.6	32.9	5.2	27.7	2.7
2002	100.0	0.2	4.3	1.9	4.5	33.3	5.2	28.1	2.7
2003	100.0	0.2	4.1	1.8	4.4	33.4	5.1	28.3	2.7
2004	100.0	0.2	4.0	1.8	4.4	33.5	5.0	28.5	2.8
2005	100.0	0.2	3.9	1.7	4.3	33.5	4.9	28.6	2.8
2006	100.0	0.2	3.8	1.7	4.3	33.4	4.8	28.6	2.9
2007	100.0	0.2	3.7	1.6	4.3	33.4	4.8	28.6	2.9
2008	100.0	0.2	3.6	1.6	4.2	33.3	4.7	28.6	3.0
2009	100.0	0.2	3.6	1.5	4.2	33.1	4.6	28.5	3.1
2010	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	4.2	32.8	4.5	28.3	3.1
2011	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.5	4.2	32.3	4.3	28.0	3.1
2012	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	4.1	31.8	4.2	27.6	3.1
2013	100.0	0.2	3.3	1.4	4.0	31.4	4.1	27.3	3.1
2014	100.0	0.2	3.2	1.4	4.0	31.0	4.1	26.9	3.1
2015	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.9	30.6	4.0	26.6	3.1
2016	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.3	3.8	30.3	4.0	26.3	3.2
2017	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.3	3.8	30.0	4.0	26.0	3.2
2018	100.0	0.2	2.9	1.3	3.8	29.7	3.9	25.8	3.2
2019	100.0	0.2	2.8	1.2	3.7	29.4	3.9	25.5	3.3

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^b
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Number</i>									
1996	10,539	517,503	54,585	65,425	906,882	404,618	152,217	10,818	85,115	204,769
1997	10,926	522,047	57,383	69,300	962,915	420,755	155,028	11,267	95,708	167,068
1998	11,349	526,573	61,541	74,888	1,024,053	441,016	159,869	11,826	110,377	130,169
1999	11,687	528,627	65,887	79,524	1,086,432	460,133	162,863	12,151	117,326	105,701
2000	12,070	532,998	69,735	84,687	1,152,231	479,246	166,054	12,351	113,167	82,651
2001	12,847	543,516	74,680	88,949	1,231,184	505,162	170,383	12,787	113,558	50,536
2002	13,708	558,736	80,396	93,645	1,324,762	533,774	176,941	13,429	9,447	142,104
2003	14,711	579,778	87,721	98,491	1,430,357	565,244	185,834	14,133	10,705	139,885
2004	15,596	600,144	94,566	103,427	1,540,566	596,369	194,592	14,963	12,038	136,658
2005	16,270	620,852	100,934	108,701	1,656,997	623,948	202,821	15,662	13,225	133,671
2006	17,080	635,807	106,714	114,079	1,765,058	649,336	208,991	16,343	14,384	130,812
2007	18,004	651,306	112,194	119,945	1,875,931	674,096	214,847	17,107	15,639	127,716
2008	18,867	668,281	118,111	126,491	2,005,325	702,772	221,138	17,776	17,104	123,290
2009	19,977	683,834	125,725	132,797	2,146,952	734,496	227,385	18,713	18,030	120,748
2010	21,384	707,291	134,467	140,128	2,316,896	770,551	237,621	19,896	19,537	120,394
2011	22,556	732,521	142,189	145,963	2,488,374	802,935	248,795	20,985	20,396	124,199
2012	23,382	744,939	147,472	150,260	2,634,473	823,134	254,415	21,814	20,758	126,234
2013	23,966	745,640	150,519	153,228	2,730,954	833,553	255,657	22,256	20,858	125,247
2014	24,052	739,812	150,811	155,527	2,790,456	836,949	254,811	22,344	20,739	122,347
2015	24,061	729,590	149,471	157,548	2,827,673	836,534	252,327	22,414	20,362	119,281
2016	23,606	716,119	146,645	158,911	2,842,133	831,232	248,896	22,251	19,806	115,971
2017	23,281	696,154	143,961	159,810	2,844,928	826,878	244,194	21,944	19,144	113,071
2018	23,012	675,110	140,199	159,735	2,833,436	818,033	237,345	21,630	18,349	110,095
2019	22,746	656,001	136,877	159,952	2,811,240	810,548	230,556	21,267	17,649	107,350

(Continued)

Table 21.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^b
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent</i>										
1996	0.2	11.8	1.2	1.5	20.6	9.2	3.5	0.2	1.9	4.7
1997	0.2	11.6	1.3	1.5	21.4	9.3	3.4	0.2	2.1	3.7
1998	0.2	11.2	1.3	1.6	21.8	9.4	3.4	0.3	2.3	2.8
1999	0.2	10.8	1.4	1.6	22.3	9.4	3.3	0.2	2.4	2.2
2000	0.2	10.6	1.4	1.7	22.9	9.5	3.3	0.2	2.2	1.6
2001	0.2	10.3	1.4	1.7	23.4	9.6	3.2	0.2	2.2	1.0
2002	0.2	10.1	1.5	1.7	23.9	9.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	2.6
2003	0.3	9.9	1.5	1.7	24.4	9.6	3.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
2004	0.3	9.7	1.5	1.7	24.9	9.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
2005	0.2	9.5	1.5	1.7	25.4	9.6	3.1	0.2	0.2	2.1
2006	0.3	9.3	1.6	1.7	25.9	9.5	3.1	0.2	0.2	1.9
2007	0.3	9.2	1.6	1.7	26.4	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.8
2008	0.3	9.0	1.6	1.7	27.0	9.5	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.7
2009	0.3	8.8	1.6	1.7	27.6	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.6
2010	0.3	8.6	1.6	1.7	28.2	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.5
2011	0.3	8.5	1.7	1.7	29.0	9.4	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2012	0.3	8.4	1.7	1.7	29.8	9.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	8.3	1.7	1.7	30.5	9.3	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.4
2014	0.3	8.3	1.7	1.7	31.2	9.3	2.8	0.2	0.2	1.4
2015	0.3	8.2	1.7	1.8	31.7	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2016	0.3	8.1	1.7	1.8	32.3	9.4	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2017	0.3	8.0	1.7	1.8	32.7	9.5	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2018	0.3	7.9	1.6	1.9	33.2	9.6	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3
2019	0.3	7.8	1.6	1.9	33.6	9.7	2.8	0.3	0.2	1.3

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Beginning with 2002 data, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Disabled Workers

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1996	1,917,424	4,782	76,546	63,819	110,910	865,928	164,041	701,887	41,232
1997	1,908,103	4,570	80,950	65,212	110,461	852,279	167,052	685,227	39,783
1998	1,949,052	4,503	85,500	66,208	111,266	874,231	170,694	703,537	40,638
1999	1,986,422	4,494	89,365	66,245	111,502	891,469	172,232	719,237	41,799
2000	2,012,615	4,619	80,869	65,695	110,125	912,048	174,759	737,289	42,656
2001	2,066,094	4,883	74,292	65,047	112,969	961,757	183,934	777,823	44,537
2002	2,132,996	5,290	69,229	64,075	113,785	1,005,189	190,646	814,543	45,994
2003	2,204,785	5,696	68,422	64,376	115,634	1,043,928	196,420	847,508	48,126
2004	2,259,463	6,157	66,669	63,593	116,155	1,077,329	201,594	875,735	49,957
2005	2,299,449	6,488	64,972	61,362	115,958	1,103,111	204,911	898,200	51,549
2006	2,318,436	6,807	63,507	58,890	115,158	1,117,060	207,080	909,980	52,699
2007	2,333,676	7,165	62,088	56,656	115,155	1,128,601	208,715	919,886	54,421
2008	2,368,220	7,608	61,921	54,748	114,868	1,150,632	210,464	940,168	55,891
2009	2,438,870	8,164	63,013	52,837	116,895	1,185,042	215,151	969,891	59,499
2010	2,513,127	8,661	64,715	51,324	117,624	1,219,632	216,408	1,003,224	61,822
2011	2,535,807	9,036	65,291	49,286	116,167	1,226,799	214,279	1,012,520	60,874
2012	2,527,619	9,337	65,154	46,119	113,522	1,216,500	210,200	1,006,300	59,968
2013	2,478,546	9,509	63,300	42,882	109,356	1,191,379	204,802	986,577	59,074
2014	2,383,493	9,516	60,039	38,975	102,931	1,151,219	199,036	952,183	56,670
2015	2,283,137	9,521	56,020	35,378	96,640	1,106,948	192,284	914,664	54,963
2016	2,173,238	9,431	51,936	31,777	90,722	1,056,224	184,489	871,735	52,589
2017	2,087,948	9,511	48,353	28,864	85,920	1,017,171	179,402	837,769	51,443
2018	1,992,577	9,535	44,775	25,278	81,477	969,663	171,958	797,705	49,683
2019	1,909,218	9,631	41,508	22,180	77,849	927,056	164,991	762,065	49,588

(Continued)

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.0	3.3	5.8	45.2	8.6	36.6	2.2
1997	100.0	0.2	4.2	3.4	5.8	44.7	8.8	35.9	2.1
1998	100.0	0.2	4.4	3.4	5.7	44.9	8.8	36.1	2.1
1999	100.0	0.2	4.5	3.3	5.6	44.9	8.7	36.2	2.1
2000	100.0	0.2	4.0	3.3	5.5	45.3	8.7	36.6	2.1
2001	100.0	0.2	3.6	3.1	5.5	46.5	8.9	37.6	2.2
2002	100.0	0.2	3.2	3.0	5.3	47.1	8.9	38.2	2.2
2003	100.0	0.3	3.1	2.9	5.2	47.3	8.9	38.4	2.2
2004	100.0	0.3	3.0	2.8	5.1	47.7	8.9	38.8	2.2
2005	100.0	0.3	2.8	2.7	5.0	48.0	8.9	39.1	2.2
2006	100.0	0.3	2.7	2.5	5.0	48.1	8.9	39.2	2.3
2007	100.0	0.3	2.7	2.4	4.9	48.4	8.9	39.4	2.3
2008	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.3	4.9	48.6	8.9	39.7	2.4
2009	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.2	4.8	48.6	8.8	39.8	2.4
2010	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.0	4.7	48.5	8.6	39.9	2.5
2011	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.9	4.6	48.4	8.5	39.9	2.4
2012	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.8	4.5	48.1	8.3	39.8	2.4
2013	100.0	0.4	2.6	1.7	4.4	48.1	8.3	39.8	2.4
2014	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.6	4.3	48.3	8.4	39.9	2.4
2015	100.0	0.4	2.5	1.5	4.2	48.5	8.4	40.1	2.4
2016	100.0	0.4	2.4	1.5	4.2	48.6	8.5	40.1	2.4
2017	100.0	0.5	2.3	1.4	4.1	48.7	8.6	40.1	2.5
2018	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.3	4.1	48.7	8.6	40.0	2.5
2019	100.0	0.5	2.2	1.2	4.1	48.6	8.6	39.9	2.6

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^b
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Number</i>									
1996	6,711	86,607	24,535	36,214	265,043	202,169	24,862	4,926	37,745	65,395
1997	6,809	85,953	25,428	37,896	271,682	204,222	24,750	5,140	43,124	49,844
1998	6,991	84,674	27,219	39,949	284,291	208,607	25,822	5,314	50,140	33,699
1999	7,103	83,736	29,109	41,571	297,185	211,731	26,226	5,467	51,848	27,572
2000	7,245	84,362	30,357	43,333	309,327	215,744	26,718	5,785	53,437	20,595
2001	7,646	85,819	31,789	44,628	322,713	221,321	27,472	5,613	44,428	11,180
2002	8,072	87,860	33,120	45,957	340,244	228,658	28,441	5,843	4,060	47,179
2003	8,513	90,085	34,722	47,143	355,306	235,860	29,996	5,966	4,496	46,516
2004	8,855	91,227	35,859	48,231	367,251	242,252	30,883	6,231	4,951	43,863
2005	8,999	92,683	36,121	49,339	378,930	246,069	31,531	6,349	5,276	40,712
2006	9,264	92,508	36,255	50,597	386,593	248,139	31,659	6,361	5,544	37,395
2007	9,526	92,931	36,080	51,815	391,503	249,680	31,626	6,407	5,892	34,130
2008	9,880	93,620	36,347	53,373	401,511	252,840	31,794	6,529	6,248	30,410
2009	10,413	96,202	37,507	55,338	418,642	260,661	32,624	6,824	6,468	28,741
2010	11,025	99,263	39,145	57,224	437,857	268,700	33,681	7,189	6,842	28,423
2011	11,431	100,456	39,964	57,638	447,212	272,756	34,116	7,489	6,821	30,471
2012	11,676	100,198	40,225	57,942	452,004	274,493	33,517	7,624	6,721	32,619
2013	11,814	97,826	40,003	57,826	443,945	272,073	31,906	7,677	6,435	33,541
2014	11,631	93,391	38,776	57,340	422,698	263,611	29,997	7,518	6,101	33,080
2015	11,367	89,627	37,459	56,932	399,018	255,967	27,752	7,393	5,665	32,487
2016	10,881	85,510	35,858	56,010	374,719	247,727	25,698	7,187	5,280	31,689
2017	10,590	81,664	34,790	55,352	354,712	242,417	24,082	6,985	4,865	31,229
2018	10,315	77,927	33,559	54,252	336,033	235,630	22,472	6,818	4,505	30,655
2019	10,083	75,550	32,856	53,429	317,682	230,127	20,995	6,684	4,167	29,833

(Continued)

Table 22.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^b
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1996	0.4	4.5	1.3	1.9	13.8	10.5	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.4
1997	0.4	4.5	1.3	2.0	14.2	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.3	2.6
1998	0.4	4.3	1.4	2.0	14.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.7
1999	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.1	15.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.6	1.4
2000	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.2	15.4	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.7	1.0
2001	0.4	4.2	1.5	2.2	15.6	10.7	1.3	0.3	2.2	0.5
2002	0.4	4.1	1.6	2.2	16.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.2	2.2
2003	0.4	4.1	1.6	2.1	16.1	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.1
2004	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.1	16.3	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.9
2005	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.1	16.5	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.8
2006	0.4	4.0	1.6	2.2	16.7	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	1.6
2007	0.4	4.0	1.5	2.2	16.8	10.7	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.5
2008	0.4	4.0	1.5	2.3	17.0	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
2009	0.4	3.9	1.5	2.3	17.2	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
2010	0.4	3.9	1.6	2.3	17.4	10.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.1
2011	0.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	17.6	10.8	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.2
2012	0.5	4.0	1.6	2.3	17.9	10.9	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3
2013	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.3	17.9	11.0	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
2014	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.4	17.7	11.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.4
2015	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.5	17.5	11.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.4
2016	0.5	3.9	1.6	2.6	17.2	11.4	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
2017	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	17.0	11.6	1.2	0.3	0.2	1.5
2018	0.5	3.9	1.7	2.7	16.9	11.8	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.5
2019	0.5	4.0	1.7	2.8	16.6	12.1	1.1	0.4	0.2	1.6

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Beginning with 2002 data, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Disabled Workers

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1996	2,482,508	4,241	120,726	23,247	102,862	490,382	64,090	426,292	82,786
1997	2,600,303	4,243	134,236	24,963	107,421	528,899	68,078	460,821	82,992
1998	2,749,508	4,216	148,224	27,568	113,122	584,887	73,051	511,836	86,536
1999	2,893,032	4,052	162,633	29,887	117,298	640,686	77,639	563,047	89,693
2000	3,029,718	3,921	163,587	32,224	120,941	697,278	82,842	614,436	93,748
2001	3,201,945	3,869	165,322	35,395	127,979	770,129	89,915	680,214	98,258
2002	3,406,601	3,936	167,791	38,514	134,759	839,949	95,564	744,385	104,144
2003	3,663,756	4,054	174,095	42,391	144,938	917,162	102,080	815,082	112,860
2004	3,937,922	4,235	180,890	46,585	155,471	998,538	108,646	889,892	122,887
2005	4,219,552	4,513	187,961	50,565	165,870	1,080,071	115,653	964,418	133,500
2006	4,488,482	4,737	194,803	54,520	177,003	1,159,754	122,460	1,037,294	143,376
2007	4,765,047	4,983	201,636	58,649	188,382	1,240,083	129,357	1,110,726	154,119
2008	5,058,471	5,193	208,873	63,534	200,497	1,318,791	136,503	1,182,288	164,980
2009	5,349,143	5,450	215,552	66,916	213,813	1,394,085	143,586	1,250,499	178,090
2010	5,690,824	5,770	223,431	71,087	227,685	1,472,007	149,549	1,322,458	192,028
2011	6,039,737	6,163	230,916	76,336	240,033	1,542,129	154,814	1,387,315	203,601
2012	6,298,972	6,390	234,280	79,925	248,477	1,588,702	158,621	1,430,081	211,336
2013	6,462,404	6,465	233,324	82,746	251,723	1,612,380	161,333	1,451,047	216,934
2014	6,571,025	6,618	230,128	84,883	252,683	1,622,295	163,641	1,458,654	220,713
2015	6,626,293	6,719	224,260	85,592	250,590	1,620,095	164,935	1,455,160	223,443
2016	6,635,498	6,820	217,129	85,426	247,050	1,609,120	165,048	1,444,072	224,942
2017	6,607,527	6,897	208,323	84,441	244,493	1,591,232	164,262	1,426,970	225,462
2018	6,544,755	6,967	198,814	82,530	240,511	1,566,906	162,824	1,404,082	224,249
2019	6,469,156	6,969	189,244	80,128	235,942	1,538,969	160,886	1,378,083	225,124

(Continued)

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1996	100.0	0.2	4.9	0.9	4.1	19.8	2.6	17.2	3.3
1997	100.0	0.2	5.2	1.0	4.1	20.3	2.6	17.7	3.2
1998	100.0	0.2	5.4	1.0	4.1	21.3	2.7	18.6	3.1
1999	100.0	0.1	5.6	1.0	4.1	22.2	2.7	19.5	3.1
2000	100.0	0.1	5.4	1.1	4.0	23.0	2.7	20.3	3.1
2001	100.0	0.1	5.2	1.1	4.0	24.0	2.8	21.2	3.1
2002	100.0	0.1	4.9	1.1	4.0	24.7	2.8	21.9	3.1
2003	100.0	0.1	4.8	1.2	4.0	25.0	2.8	22.2	3.1
2004	100.0	0.1	4.6	1.2	3.9	25.4	2.8	22.6	3.1
2005	100.0	0.1	4.5	1.2	3.9	25.6	2.7	22.9	3.2
2006	100.0	0.1	4.3	1.2	3.9	25.8	2.7	23.1	3.2
2007	100.0	0.1	4.2	1.2	4.0	26.0	2.7	23.3	3.2
2008	100.0	0.1	4.1	1.3	4.0	26.1	2.7	23.4	3.3
2009	100.0	0.1	4.0	1.3	4.0	26.1	2.7	23.4	3.3
2010	100.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	4.0	25.9	2.6	23.2	3.4
2011	100.0	0.1	3.8	1.3	4.0	25.5	2.6	23.0	3.4
2012	100.0	0.1	3.7	1.3	3.9	25.2	2.5	22.7	3.4
2013	100.0	0.1	3.6	1.3	3.9	25.0	2.5	22.5	3.4
2014	100.0	0.1	3.5	1.3	3.8	24.7	2.5	22.2	3.4
2015	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	3.8	24.4	2.5	22.0	3.4
2016	100.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	3.7	24.3	2.5	21.8	3.4
2017	100.0	0.1	3.2	1.3	3.7	24.1	2.5	21.6	3.4
2018	100.0	0.1	3.0	1.3	3.7	23.9	2.5	21.5	3.4
2019	100.0	0.1	2.9	1.2	3.6	23.8	2.5	21.3	3.5

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 23.

Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^b
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Number</i>									
1996	3,828	430,896	30,050	29,211	641,839	202,449	127,355	5,892	47,370	139,374
1997	4,117	436,094	31,955	31,404	691,233	216,533	130,278	6,127	52,584	117,224
1998	4,358	441,899	34,322	34,939	739,762	232,409	134,047	6,512	60,237	96,470
1999	4,584	444,891	36,778	37,953	789,247	248,402	136,637	6,684	65,478	78,129
2000	4,825	448,636	39,378	41,354	842,904	263,502	139,336	6,866	69,162	62,056
2001	5,201	457,697	42,891	44,321	908,471	283,841	142,911	7,174	69,130	39,356
2002	5,636	470,876	47,276	47,688	984,518	305,116	148,500	7,586	5,387	94,925
2003	6,198	489,693	52,999	51,348	1,075,051	329,384	155,838	8,167	6,209	93,369
2004	6,741	508,917	58,707	55,196	1,173,315	354,117	163,709	8,732	7,087	92,795
2005	7,271	528,169	64,813	59,362	1,278,067	377,879	171,290	9,313	7,949	92,959
2006	7,816	543,299	70,459	63,482	1,378,465	401,197	177,332	9,982	8,840	93,417
2007	8,478	558,375	76,114	68,130	1,484,428	424,416	183,221	10,700	9,747	93,586
2008	8,987	574,661	81,764	73,118	1,603,814	449,932	189,344	11,247	10,856	92,880
2009	9,564	587,632	88,218	77,459	1,728,310	473,835	194,761	11,889	11,562	92,007
2010	10,359	608,028	95,322	82,904	1,879,039	501,851	203,940	12,707	12,695	91,971
2011	11,125	632,065	102,225	88,325	2,041,162	530,179	214,679	13,496	13,575	93,728
2012	11,706	644,741	107,247	92,318	2,182,469	548,641	220,898	14,190	14,037	93,615
2013	12,152	647,814	110,516	95,402	2,287,009	561,480	223,751	14,579	14,423	91,706
2014	12,421	646,421	112,035	98,187	2,367,758	573,338	224,814	14,826	14,638	89,267
2015	12,694	639,963	112,012	100,616	2,428,655	580,567	224,575	15,021	14,697	86,794
2016	12,725	630,609	110,787	102,901	2,467,414	583,505	223,198	15,064	14,526	84,282
2017	12,691	614,490	109,171	104,458	2,490,216	584,461	220,112	14,959	14,279	81,842
2018	12,697	597,183	106,640	105,483	2,497,403	582,403	214,873	14,812	13,844	79,440
2019	12,663	580,451	104,021	106,523	2,493,558	580,421	209,561	14,583	13,482	77,517

(Continued)

Table 23.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^b
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent</i>										
1996	0.2	17.4	1.2	1.2	25.9	8.2	5.1	0.2	1.9	5.6
1997	0.2	16.8	1.2	1.2	26.6	8.3	5.0	0.2	2.0	4.5
1998	0.2	16.1	1.2	1.3	26.9	8.5	4.9	0.2	2.2	3.5
1999	0.2	15.4	1.3	1.3	27.3	8.6	4.7	0.2	2.3	2.7
2000	0.2	14.8	1.3	1.4	27.8	8.7	4.6	0.2	2.3	2.0
2001	0.2	14.3	1.3	1.4	28.4	8.9	4.5	0.2	2.2	1.2
2002	0.2	13.8	1.4	1.4	28.9	9.0	4.4	0.2	0.2	2.8
2003	0.2	13.4	1.4	1.4	29.3	9.0	4.3	0.2	0.2	2.5
2004	0.2	12.9	1.5	1.4	29.8	9.0	4.2	0.2	0.2	2.4
2005	0.2	12.5	1.5	1.4	30.3	9.0	4.1	0.2	0.2	2.2
2006	0.2	12.1	1.6	1.4	30.7	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.2	2.1
2007	0.2	11.7	1.6	1.4	31.2	8.9	3.8	0.2	0.2	2.0
2008	0.2	11.4	1.6	1.4	31.7	8.9	3.7	0.2	0.2	1.8
2009	0.2	11.0	1.6	1.4	32.3	8.9	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.7
2010	0.2	10.7	1.7	1.5	33.0	8.8	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.6
2011	0.2	10.5	1.7	1.5	33.8	8.8	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.6
2012	0.2	10.2	1.7	1.5	34.6	8.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.5
2013	0.2	10.0	1.7	1.5	35.4	8.7	3.5	0.2	0.2	1.4
2014	0.2	9.8	1.7	1.5	36.0	8.7	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.4
2015	0.2	9.7	1.7	1.5	36.7	8.8	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
2016	0.2	9.5	1.7	1.6	37.2	8.8	3.4	0.2	0.2	1.3
2017	0.2	9.3	1.7	1.6	37.7	8.8	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
2018	0.2	9.1	1.6	1.6	38.2	8.9	3.3	0.2	0.2	1.2
2019	0.2	9.0	1.6	1.6	38.5	9.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	1.2

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. From 1996 through 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data; beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."

b. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 24.
Distribution, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	8,378,374	127,180	559,583	1,222,455	3,202,678	3,266,478
Congenital anomalies	16,600	1,594	4,035	4,002	4,254	2,715
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	230,752	1,590	9,592	30,326	91,198	98,046
Infectious and parasitic diseases	102,308	860	5,485	15,835	47,304	32,824
Injuries	313,791	5,945	24,028	47,876	119,884	116,058
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	25,877	9,922	9,447	3,449	2,176	883
Developmental disorders	9,293	1,388	2,580	2,067	2,148	1,110
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	8,790	1,702	2,692	1,863	1,653	880
Intellectual disability	325,877	22,010	64,247	78,734	101,899	58,987
Mood disorders	1,125,220	16,023	100,637	232,731	443,560	332,269
Organic mental disorders	255,879	5,114	22,709	41,566	95,885	90,605
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	370,693	16,072	58,347	84,104	124,590	87,580
Other	344,396	8,675	55,260	85,717	121,285	73,459
Neoplasms	274,712	4,157	13,127	32,304	103,343	121,781
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	22,746	1,683	3,814	4,586	6,833	5,830
Circulatory system	656,001	2,396	15,703	57,451	249,054	331,397
Digestive system	136,877	1,631	9,480	21,745	52,673	51,348
Genitourinary system	159,952	3,550	15,575	34,304	61,332	45,191
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	2,811,240	4,832	56,753	256,097	1,124,047	1,369,511
Nervous system and sense organs	810,548	14,204	68,962	146,961	307,324	273,097
Respiratory system	230,556	640	4,076	16,279	87,801	121,760
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	21,267	513	2,149	4,022	7,889	6,694
Other	17,649	284	1,131	2,752	6,943	6,539
Unknown	107,350	2,395	9,754	17,684	39,603	37,914

(Continued)

Table 24.
Distribution, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.8	3.0
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.0
Injuries	3.7	4.7	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.6
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	0.3	7.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	(L)
Intellectual disability	3.9	17.3	11.5	6.4	3.2	1.8
Mood disorders	13.4	12.6	18.0	19.0	13.8	10.2
Organic mental disorders	3.1	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.0	2.8
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	4.4	12.6	10.4	6.9	3.9	2.7
Other	4.1	6.8	9.9	7.0	3.8	2.2
Neoplasms	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.7
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
Circulatory system	7.8	1.9	2.8	4.7	7.8	10.1
Digestive system	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
Genitourinary system	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	33.6	3.8	10.1	20.9	35.1	41.9
Nervous system and sense organs	9.7	11.2	12.3	12.0	9.6	8.4
Respiratory system	2.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.7	3.7
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Unknown	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 25.

Distribution of workers with a secondary benefit (dual entitlement), by worker's smaller primary insurance amount and sex, December 2019

Primary insurance amount (dollars)	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	331,601	100.0	89,806	100.0	241,795	100.0
Less than 300.00	19,515	5.9	8,474	9.4	11,041	4.6
300.00–399.90	27,769	8.4	11,872	13.2	15,897	6.6
400.00–499.90	30,269	9.1	11,970	13.3	18,299	7.6
500.00–599.90	27,550	8.3	9,955	11.1	17,595	7.3
600.00–699.90	31,758	9.6	11,471	12.8	20,287	8.4
700.00–799.90	37,137	11.2	11,727	13.1	25,410	10.5
800.00–899.90	42,509	12.8	9,461	10.5	33,048	13.7
900.00–999.90	32,665	9.9	5,313	5.9	27,352	11.3
1,000.00–1,099.90	23,863	7.2	2,959	3.3	20,904	8.6
1,100.00 or more	58,566	17.7	6,604	7.4	51,962	21.5
Average amount (dollars)	797.05		655.04		849.79	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 26.
Distribution of workers with a secondary benefit (dual entitlement), by type of secondary benefit and sex, December 2019

Type of secondary benefit	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	331,601	100.0	89,806	100.0	241,795	100.0
Spouses	29,276	8.8	733	0.8	28,543	11.8
Widow(er)s	43,859	13.2	2,998	3.3	40,861	16.9
Disabled widow(er)s	128,340	38.7	8,781	9.8	119,559	49.4
Surviving mothers and fathers and dependent parents	2,165	0.7	143	0.2	2,022	0.8
Disabled adult children	127,961	38.6	77,151	85.9	50,810	21.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2019

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>All disabled workers</i>								
All areas	8,378,374	331,747	355,016	495,208	727,247	1,162,202	2,040,476	3,266,478
Alabama	219,981	6,775	8,814	13,249	21,296	31,849	53,601	84,397
Alaska	11,583	790	659	788	911	1,454	2,618	4,363
Arizona	149,523	5,516	6,154	8,852	12,787	20,147	35,714	60,353
Arkansas	132,680	4,502	5,889	8,609	12,853	19,011	32,793	49,023
California	618,003	23,349	25,250	32,678	46,100	79,218	148,841	262,567
Colorado	96,445	4,243	4,853	6,315	8,370	12,351	22,542	37,771
Connecticut	78,473	3,976	3,392	4,598	6,479	11,462	19,354	29,212
Delaware	26,574	967	967	1,338	1,953	3,696	6,939	10,714
District of Columbia	13,422	849	615	757	1,062	1,739	3,356	5,044
Florida	544,910	18,462	20,475	28,420	43,819	74,008	137,370	222,356
Georgia	276,354	9,320	11,054	15,930	24,897	39,765	68,475	106,913
Hawaii	20,572	768	894	1,273	1,822	2,817	4,800	8,198
Idaho	43,495	2,179	2,230	3,054	3,897	5,596	9,855	16,684
Illinois	269,014	11,988	11,339	15,916	22,744	35,405	64,843	106,779
Indiana	198,695	7,138	8,326	12,302	18,446	27,366	48,574	76,543
Iowa	76,483	4,277	3,530	4,861	6,453	9,937	18,302	29,123
Kansas	70,426	3,441	3,488	4,594	5,978	8,998	16,848	27,079
Kentucky	191,326	5,392	6,970	11,434	17,878	28,059	47,899	73,694
Louisiana	152,643	6,784	7,032	9,347	13,035	21,618	37,287	57,540
Maine	54,497	2,385	2,860	3,905	5,535	8,003	12,865	18,944
Maryland	124,843	6,720	6,076	7,061	9,985	17,288	30,723	46,990
Massachusetts	188,851	10,270	9,989	12,706	17,427	28,176	44,501	65,782
Michigan	329,376	11,910	13,563	19,954	29,514	45,265	79,341	129,829
Minnesota	118,405	7,380	6,554	7,943	9,971	15,115	27,352	44,090
Mississippi	122,113	3,339	4,644	7,199	11,327	17,729	30,000	47,875
Missouri	205,935	8,680	8,612	12,294	17,724	27,682	50,900	80,043
Montana	26,058	1,321	1,285	1,551	2,145	3,165	6,075	10,516
Nebraska	40,417	2,371	2,162	2,519	3,653	5,384	9,486	14,842
Nevada	63,167	2,305	2,548	3,415	5,327	8,556	15,333	25,683
New Hampshire	46,341	3,081	2,842	3,275	4,468	6,833	10,602	15,240
New Jersey	186,881	7,211	7,113	9,647	14,733	26,574	47,438	74,165
New Mexico	63,154	2,649	3,206	4,210	5,725	8,823	15,209	23,332
New York	477,552	17,243	18,791	26,322	39,361	70,667	120,926	184,242
North Carolina	311,730	9,917	11,359	17,421	27,783	44,950	77,988	122,312
North Dakota	14,046	1,025	747	918	1,194	1,743	3,182	5,237
Ohio	338,599	15,643	15,521	21,239	29,799	45,380	80,575	130,442
Oklahoma	123,472	4,967	5,572	7,764	11,262	16,864	29,957	47,086
Oregon	102,966	4,412	4,801	6,332	8,743	13,282	23,623	41,773
Pennsylvania	390,626	15,651	16,367	22,594	33,590	55,865	95,543	151,016
Rhode Island	35,441	1,670	1,676	2,097	3,168	5,194	8,451	13,185
South Carolina	171,174	4,842	5,888	9,250	15,196	24,588	43,164	68,246
South Dakota	18,335	1,161	943	1,235	1,599	2,255	4,174	6,968
Tennessee	237,006	6,996	8,856	14,398	22,871	35,626	58,868	89,391
Texas	544,477	25,263	25,754	34,296	48,669	73,260	128,296	208,939
Utah	45,483	2,770	2,648	3,738	4,333	5,643	9,964	16,387

(Continued)

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>All disabled workers (cont.)</i>								
Vermont	21,232	1,399	1,256	1,476	1,993	3,002	4,913	7,193
Virginia	203,630	8,900	8,697	11,994	17,520	28,742	49,611	78,166
Washington	165,880	7,207	8,160	10,512	14,262	21,458	38,886	65,395
West Virginia	83,775	1,888	2,849	4,860	7,690	11,923	20,196	34,369
Wisconsin	156,887	8,573	7,615	9,930	13,753	20,894	37,740	58,382
Wyoming	13,173	694	701	826	1,111	1,636	3,039	5,166
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	1,312	22	31	54	83	227	377	518
Guam	1,587	43	67	106	170	272	384	545
Northern Mariana Islands	258	25	11	14	37	48	55	68
Puerto Rico	148,218	947	3,003	7,360	13,906	24,103	38,071	60,828
U.S. Virgin Islands	1,469	36	57	76	123	214	369	594
Foreign countries	9,343	114	260	402	716	1,270	2,272	4,309
Unknown	63	1	1	0	1	7	16	37
<i>Men</i>								
All areas	4,231,238	186,441	185,204	244,382	352,662	573,453	1,016,972	1,672,124
Alabama	106,842	3,688	4,497	6,408	10,068	15,303	25,691	41,187
Alaska	6,464	494	381	449	483	781	1,450	2,426
Arizona	75,977	3,307	3,383	4,456	6,258	10,033	17,938	30,602
Arkansas	66,515	2,417	3,097	4,322	6,297	9,358	16,262	24,762
California	326,431	14,162	14,279	17,218	23,448	41,343	77,415	138,566
Colorado	49,104	2,488	2,682	3,249	4,167	6,025	11,134	19,359
Connecticut	38,858	2,287	1,784	2,202	2,952	5,442	9,488	14,703
Delaware	12,758	574	478	639	888	1,743	3,222	5,214
District of Columbia	6,507	409	313	353	480	827	1,647	2,478
Florida	274,484	10,600	10,832	14,152	21,348	36,302	68,256	112,994
Georgia	134,145	5,191	5,660	7,643	11,832	19,093	32,867	51,859
Hawaii	11,502	468	543	696	997	1,558	2,696	4,544
Idaho	22,280	1,259	1,165	1,515	1,964	2,774	4,888	8,715
Illinois	134,728	6,580	5,635	7,582	10,780	17,279	32,258	54,614
Indiana	98,415	3,946	4,173	5,988	8,646	13,170	23,688	38,804
Iowa	38,822	2,412	1,938	2,350	3,129	4,840	9,104	15,049
Kansas	34,574	1,925	1,799	2,229	2,771	4,312	8,131	13,407
Kentucky	101,469	3,037	3,716	6,008	9,417	14,811	24,895	39,585
Louisiana	82,183	3,722	3,775	4,738	6,757	11,232	20,030	31,929
Maine	28,671	1,341	1,479	2,005	2,850	4,106	6,721	10,169
Maryland	60,098	3,684	3,144	3,360	4,408	8,075	14,448	22,979
Massachusetts	93,758	5,436	4,946	6,007	8,091	13,589	22,053	33,636
Michigan	161,932	6,369	6,775	9,400	13,827	21,511	38,778	65,272
Minnesota	59,526	4,090	3,236	3,793	4,734	7,265	13,552	22,856
Mississippi	60,606	1,764	2,378	3,530	5,381	8,694	14,791	24,068
Missouri	103,742	4,875	4,446	6,115	8,582	13,565	25,369	40,790
Montana	13,702	759	739	809	1,066	1,616	3,179	5,534
Nebraska	19,733	1,344	1,083	1,225	1,688	2,544	4,526	7,323
Nevada	32,313	1,330	1,360	1,767	2,559	4,316	7,763	13,218
New Hampshire	21,816	1,467	1,306	1,433	1,978	3,117	4,960	7,555

(Continued)

Disabled Workers

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Men (cont.)</i>								
New Jersey	92,094	4,088	3,562	4,497	6,724	12,592	23,275	37,356
New Mexico	32,956	1,530	1,772	2,185	2,884	4,468	7,917	12,200
New York	239,915	9,347	9,123	12,628	18,835	34,771	60,505	94,706
North Carolina	150,772	5,619	5,963	8,423	13,142	21,433	37,156	59,036
North Dakota	7,291	605	412	472	599	864	1,575	2,764
Ohio	172,282	8,809	8,110	10,510	14,663	22,486	40,297	67,407
Oklahoma	62,080	2,808	2,915	3,845	5,415	8,297	14,743	24,057
Oregon	53,224	2,688	2,704	3,254	4,341	6,784	11,861	21,592
Pennsylvania	196,176	8,479	8,134	10,595	15,968	27,133	47,467	78,400
Rhode Island	17,172	902	819	984	1,486	2,454	4,018	6,509
South Carolina	83,088	2,750	3,128	4,539	7,299	11,843	20,498	33,031
South Dakota	9,280	664	505	576	774	1,087	2,063	3,611
Tennessee	116,157	3,847	4,586	7,042	10,860	17,182	28,265	44,375
Texas	278,765	14,511	13,730	17,273	23,872	36,755	64,550	108,074
Utah	22,945	1,581	1,422	1,827	2,077	2,707	4,945	8,386
Vermont	10,910	790	619	757	995	1,494	2,482	3,773
Virginia	99,888	4,803	4,378	5,605	8,124	13,764	24,182	39,032
Washington	84,674	4,122	4,385	5,307	7,059	10,726	19,473	33,602
West Virginia	48,187	1,124	1,624	2,711	4,363	6,753	11,348	20,264
Wisconsin	77,223	4,719	3,672	4,494	6,274	9,874	18,384	29,806
Wyoming	6,983	410	400	439	542	824	1,556	2,812
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	811	18	26	38	59	151	217	302
Guam	1,067	33	48	76	113	178	267	352
Northern Mariana Islands	173	17	7	10	26	36	34	43
Puerto Rico	81,848	656	1,921	4,342	7,793	13,205	20,883	33,048
U.S. Virgin Islands	716	23	34	41	63	85	170	300
Foreign countries	6,563	72	182	271	465	879	1,630	3,064
Unknown	43	1	1	0	1	4	11	25
<i>Women</i>								
All areas	4,147,136	145,306	169,812	250,826	374,585	588,749	1,023,504	1,594,354
Alabama	113,139	3,087	4,317	6,841	11,228	16,546	27,910	43,210
Alaska	5,119	296	278	339	428	673	1,168	1,937
Arizona	73,546	2,209	2,771	4,396	6,529	10,114	17,776	29,751
Arkansas	66,165	2,085	2,792	4,287	6,556	9,653	16,531	24,261
California	291,572	9,187	10,971	15,460	22,652	37,875	71,426	124,001
Colorado	47,341	1,755	2,171	3,066	4,203	6,326	11,408	18,412
Connecticut	39,615	1,689	1,608	2,396	3,527	6,020	9,866	14,509
Delaware	13,816	393	489	699	1,065	1,953	3,717	5,500
District of Columbia	6,915	440	302	404	582	912	1,709	2,566
Florida	270,426	7,862	9,643	14,268	22,471	37,706	69,114	109,362
Georgia	142,209	4,129	5,394	8,287	13,065	20,672	35,608	55,054
Hawaii	9,070	300	351	577	825	1,259	2,104	3,654
Idaho	21,215	920	1,065	1,539	1,933	2,822	4,967	7,969
Illinois	134,286	5,408	5,704	8,334	11,964	18,126	32,585	52,165
Indiana	100,280	3,192	4,153	6,314	9,800	14,196	24,886	37,739

(Continued)

Table 27.
Number, by sex, state or other area, and age, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Women (cont.)</i>								
Iowa	37,661	1,865	1,592	2,511	3,324	5,097	9,198	14,074
Kansas	35,852	1,516	1,689	2,365	3,207	4,686	8,717	13,672
Kentucky	89,857	2,355	3,254	5,426	8,461	13,248	23,004	34,109
Louisiana	70,460	3,062	3,257	4,609	6,278	10,386	17,257	25,611
Maine	25,826	1,044	1,381	1,900	2,685	3,897	6,144	8,775
Maryland	64,745	3,036	2,932	3,701	5,577	9,213	16,275	24,011
Massachusetts	95,093	4,834	5,043	6,699	9,336	14,587	22,448	32,146
Michigan	167,444	5,541	6,788	10,554	15,687	23,754	40,563	64,557
Minnesota	58,879	3,290	3,318	4,150	5,237	7,850	13,800	21,234
Mississippi	61,507	1,575	2,266	3,669	5,946	9,035	15,209	23,807
Missouri	102,193	3,805	4,166	6,179	9,142	14,117	25,531	39,253
Montana	12,356	562	546	742	1,079	1,549	2,896	4,982
Nebraska	20,684	1,027	1,079	1,294	1,965	2,840	4,960	7,519
Nevada	30,854	975	1,188	1,648	2,768	4,240	7,570	12,465
New Hampshire	24,525	1,614	1,536	1,842	2,490	3,716	5,642	7,685
New Jersey	94,787	3,123	3,551	5,150	8,009	13,982	24,163	36,809
New Mexico	30,198	1,119	1,434	2,025	2,841	4,355	7,292	11,132
New York	237,637	7,896	9,668	13,694	20,526	35,896	60,421	89,536
North Carolina	160,958	4,298	5,396	8,998	14,641	23,517	40,832	63,276
North Dakota	6,755	420	335	446	595	879	1,607	2,473
Ohio	166,317	6,834	7,411	10,729	15,136	22,894	40,278	63,035
Oklahoma	61,392	2,159	2,657	3,919	5,847	8,567	15,214	23,029
Oregon	49,742	1,724	2,097	3,078	4,402	6,498	11,762	20,181
Pennsylvania	194,450	7,172	8,233	11,999	17,622	28,732	48,076	72,616
Rhode Island	18,269	768	857	1,113	1,682	2,740	4,433	6,676
South Carolina	88,086	2,092	2,760	4,711	7,897	12,745	22,666	35,215
South Dakota	9,055	497	438	659	825	1,168	2,111	3,357
Tennessee	120,849	3,149	4,270	7,356	12,011	18,444	30,603	45,016
Texas	265,712	10,752	12,024	17,023	24,797	36,505	63,746	100,865
Utah	22,538	1,189	1,226	1,911	2,256	2,936	5,019	8,001
Vermont	10,322	609	637	719	998	1,508	2,431	3,420
Virginia	103,742	4,097	4,319	6,389	9,396	14,978	25,429	39,134
Washington	81,206	3,085	3,775	5,205	7,203	10,732	19,413	31,793
West Virginia	35,588	764	1,225	2,149	3,327	5,170	8,848	14,105
Wisconsin	79,664	3,854	3,943	5,436	7,479	11,020	19,356	28,576
Wyoming	6,190	284	301	387	569	812	1,483	2,354
Outlying areas								
American Samoa	501	4	5	16	24	76	160	216
Guam	520	10	19	30	57	94	117	193
Northern Mariana Islands	85	8	4	4	11	12	21	25
Puerto Rico	66,370	291	1,082	3,018	6,113	10,898	17,188	27,780
U.S. Virgin Islands	753	13	23	35	60	129	199	294
Foreign countries	2,780	42	78	131	251	391	642	1,245
Unknown	20	0	0	0	0	3	5	12

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; and U.S. Postal Service geographic data.

NOTE: FRA = full retirement age.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 28.
Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2019,
selected years

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
<i>Number (thousands)</i>						
1960	357	261	96	22	32	22
1965	714	481	232	54	109	30
1970	1,054	680	374	77	164	43
1975	1,750	1,080	671	137	250	66
1980	2,061	1,257	804	154	228	80
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	1,969	1,208	760	124	163	78
1983	1,961	1,215	746	85	143	80
1984	1,993	1,241	752	83	140	76
1985	2,039	1,267	772	84	140	76
1986	2,096	1,301	795	82	136	74
1987	2,154	1,338	816	79	132	74
1988	2,194	1,353	841	77	125	71
1989	2,262	1,390	872	75	120	67
1990	2,370	1,448	922	75	118	63
1991	2,523	1,529	994	76	119	61
1992	2,738	1,643	1,094	78	125	61
1993	2,935	1,743	1,192	78	127	59
1994	3,121	1,830	1,292	76	128	57
1995	3,305	1,909	1,396	75	124	55
1996	3,473	1,973	1,500	61	104	53
1997	3,593	2,006	1,588	57	91	53
1998	3,769	2,074	1,695	52	80	53
1999	3,924	2,131	1,793	49	72	52
2000	4,080	2,191	1,890	45	65	50
2001	4,292	2,282	2,010	43	60	51
2002	4,536	2,391	2,145	41	56	50
2003	4,832	2,532	2,301	40	55	53
2004	5,133	2,668	2,464	38	53	60
2005	5,423	2,797	2,626	36	51	67
2006	5,703	2,918	2,784	36	47	71
2007	5,975	3,042	2,933	33	43	72
2008	6,279	3,181	3,098	33	42	78
2009	6,396	3,261	3,135	31	40	76
2010	6,971	3,517	3,454	31	41	73
2011	7,054	3,581	3,472	31	42	87
2012	7,535	3,779	3,756	31	41	88
2013	7,657	3,824	3,832	30	40	85
2014	7,706	3,835	3,871	28	37	83
2015	7,703	3,818	3,885	26	34	80
2016	7,654	3,781	3,873	24	30	78
2017	7,588	3,735	3,853	22	27	75
2018	7,249	3,580	3,669	20	24	72
2019	7,145	3,515	3,629	18	21	72

(Continued)

Table 28.
Number and average monthly family benefit, by selected family composition, December 1960–2019,
selected years—Continued

Year	Worker only			Worker, spouse, and—		Worker and aged spouse ^a
	All	Men	Women	1 child	2 or more children	
<i>Average monthly family benefit (dollars)</i>						
1960	87.90	91.90	76.90	184.70	192.20	135.50
1965	95.40	100.70	85.00	201.00	216.30	145.90
1970	128.10	136.30	113.10	264.10	273.20	199.20
1975	218.90	240.00	185.00	441.00	454.00	344.00
1980	355.40	396.20	291.70	727.00	746.10	573.00
1981	--	--	--	--	--	--
1982	424.40	474.20	344.70	847.40	858.20	690.70
1983	439.40	490.90	355.40	867.90	881.80	716.20
1984	454.00	507.60	365.70	881.50	885.50	740.40
1985	466.90	523.10	374.60	898.10	895.20	765.00
1986	470.70	527.80	377.40	896.90	888.30	773.30
1987	491.60	552.00	392.60	929.40	918.30	815.50
1988	512.20	576.10	409.50	960.20	938.40	855.40
1989	539.30	607.10	431.20	1,009.40	971.90	903.70
1990	570.40	642.80	456.80	1,062.10	1,016.00	960.80
1991	592.30	668.40	475.50	1,098.00	1,043.30	1,004.70
1992	609.50	688.70	490.70	1,122.10	1,057.40	1,045.00
1993	625.50	707.20	506.00	1,143.00	1,074.20	1,078.20
1994	646.20	731.80	525.00	1,177.60	1,100.00	1,118.60
1995	667.60	757.40	544.80	1,205.50	1,130.90	1,159.90
1996	690.60	785.30	566.00	1,245.90	1,148.50	1,200.60
1997	708.00	806.60	583.60	1,280.20	1,165.90	1,238.50
1998	720.00	820.20	597.40	1,300.40	1,189.40	1,261.90
1999	741.20	844.50	618.50	1,344.90	1,224.20	1,295.30
2000	773.60	880.70	649.40	1,394.20	1,274.30	1,355.50
2001	801.20	911.00	676.60	1,440.70	1,317.90	1,405.70
2002	820.50	931.90	696.40	1,468.10	1,352.50	1,449.20
2003	848.00	962.50	722.00	1,517.70	1,409.60	1,497.50
2004	880.20	998.00	752.50	1,572.90	1,463.30	1,566.50
2005	923.20	1,045.60	792.80	1,652.00	1,540.90	1,668.50
2006	961.10	1,089.10	827.00	1,722.20	1,599.90	1,743.80
2007	987.40	1,116.90	853.10	1,775.80	1,655.60	1,796.60
2008	1,045.20	1,179.70	907.20	1,879.20	1,752.60	1,911.80
2009	1,058.40	1,187.80	923.80	1,908.80	1,778.40	1,953.50
2010	1,049.70	1,178.10	918.80	1,906.30	1,787.00	1,960.70
2011	1,104.77	1,233.93	971.56	1,972.65	1,842.37	2,014.12
2012	1,111.78	1,242.00	980.77	2,007.33	1,880.52	2,051.01
2013	1,128.22	1,257.28	999.44	2,035.60	1,908.76	2,074.92
2014	1,147.48	1,275.98	1,020.16	2,066.82	1,946.53	2,103.50
2015	1,148.40	1,274.67	1,024.31	2,073.09	1,952.35	2,102.32
2016	1,154.08	1,279.28	1,031.84	2,088.26	1,968.02	2,108.90
2017	1,179.65	1,305.72	1,057.44	2,140.58	2,028.40	2,151.16
2018	1,228.18	1,354.86	1,104.56	2,222.94	2,103.67	2,214.45
2019	1,251.69	1,378.74	1,128.63	2,273.49	2,156.08	2,257.03

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2001, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record (from 1960 through 1984, various sampling rates; from 1985 through 2000, 10 percent sample); beginning with 2001, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

-- = not available.

a. Spouse's entitlement based on age.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled-Worker Families

Table 29.
Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by family composition, December 2019

Family composition	Number of families	Number of beneficiaries	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit (dollars)	Percentage of families receiving maximum family benefit ^a
Worker only					
Men	3,515,471	3,515,471	1,384.13	1,378.74	11.9
Women	3,629,376	3,629,376	1,131.68	1,128.63	21.2
Worker with children					
By sex of worker					
Men	525,242	1,321,141	1,431.58	2,087.73	94.0
Women	365,560	899,812	1,237.43	1,748.93	95.9
By number of children					
1 child	577,747	1,155,494	1,358.79	1,947.64	95.1
2 children	221,464	664,392	1,354.45	1,968.54	93.9
3 or more children	91,591	401,067	1,302.38	1,907.38	94.7
Worker with—					
Spouse aged 62 or older ^b	71,510	143,284	1,850.14	2,257.03	10.8
Spouse aged 62 or older and 1 or more children	2,314	7,397	1,677.65	2,717.25	56.2
Spouse and 1 child	16,475	49,426	1,514.44	2,224.31	95.2
Spouse and 2 children	12,273	49,092	1,479.78	2,178.10	96.0
Spouse and 3 or more children	8,558	47,594	1,420.26	2,094.94	95.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

- a. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.
- b. If the spouse is also entitled to a retired-worker benefit, only the benefit amount received as a spouse is included.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 30.
Distribution, by family composition and age of worker, December 2019

Family composition	Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>									
Worker only	7,144,847	110,021	141,685	207,059	296,282	516,501	964,394	1,861,563	3,047,342
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	71,510	0	(X)	(X)	22	178	1,085	6,854	63,366
Child in care	39,620	305	1,832	4,558	5,918	6,558	6,468	6,418	7,563
Children									
1 child	577,747	5,565	19,222	49,187	86,546	111,688	116,493	103,917	85,129
2 children	221,464	2,988	14,711	39,756	50,755	45,192	32,299	21,565	14,198
3 or more children	91,591	1,586	9,937	23,974	22,202	14,815	9,100	6,074	3,903
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	2,077,256	81,358	112,091	192,297	245,048	282,121	323,067	394,311	446,963
<i>Percent</i>									
Worker only	100.0	1.5	2.0	2.9	4.1	7.2	13.5	26.1	42.7
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	100.0	0.0	(X)	(X)	(L)	0.2	1.5	9.6	88.6
Child in care	100.0	0.8	4.6	11.5	14.9	16.6	16.3	16.2	19.1
Children									
1 child	100.0	1.0	3.3	8.5	15.0	19.3	20.2	18.0	14.7
2 children	100.0	1.3	6.6	18.0	22.9	20.4	14.6	9.7	6.4
3 or more children	100.0	1.7	10.8	26.2	24.2	16.2	9.9	6.6	4.3
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	100.0	3.9	5.4	9.3	11.8	13.6	15.6	19.0	21.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account.

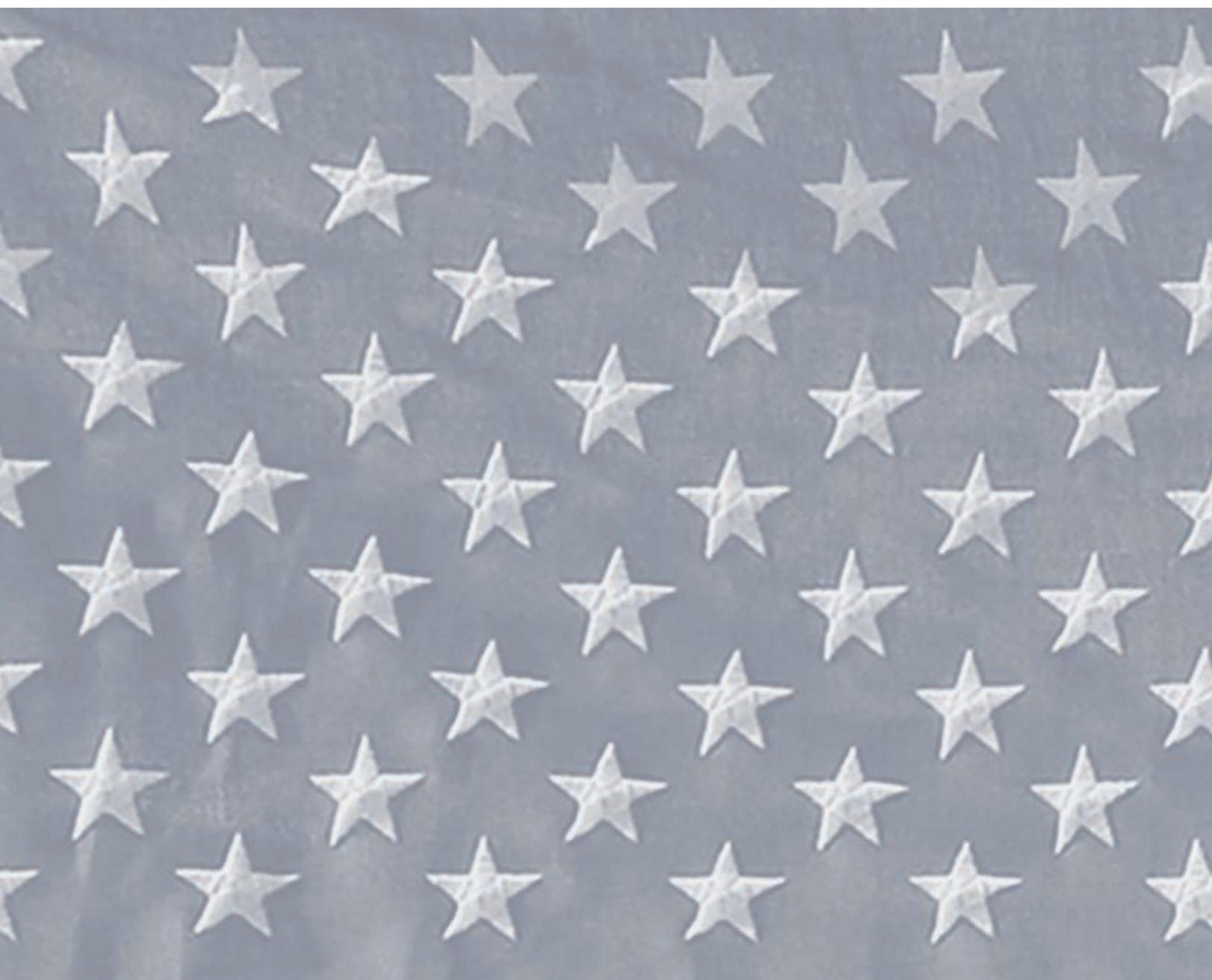
FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes spouses aged 62 or older with children.

b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

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**BENEFICIARIES WHO HAVE FILED
FOR WORKERS' COMPENSATION
OR PUBLIC DISABILITY BENEFITS**



Notes

In December 2019, approximately 459,000 disabled workers on the Social Security Disability Insurance program had filed for workers' compensation or public disability benefits. Disability payments from private sources, such as private pension or insurance benefits, do not affect Social Security disability benefits, but workers' compensation and other public disability benefits may reduce them. Workers' compensation is paid to a worker because of a job-related injury or illness. It may be paid by federal or state workers' compensation agencies or employers or by insurance companies on behalf of employers.

Other public disability benefits that may affect Social Security disability benefits are those paid by a federal, state, or local government for disabling medical conditions that are not job related. Examples are civil service disability benefits, military disability benefits, state temporary disability benefits, and state or local government retirement benefits that are based on disability. Persons who receive Social Security disability benefits and one of the following types of public benefits will not have their Social Security disability benefit reduced:

- Veterans Administration benefits;
- State and local government benefits, if Social Security taxes were deducted from earnings; or
- Supplemental Security Income.

The total amount received from workers' compensation or other public disability benefits and Social Security disability benefits cannot exceed 80 percent of the worker's average current earnings before he or she became disabled. The monthly Social Security disability benefit includes benefits payable to family members. If the total amount of these benefits exceeds 80 percent of average current earnings, the excess amount is deducted from the Social Security benefit. The benefit is reduced until the month the worker reaches full retirement age or the month the other benefits stop, whichever comes first.

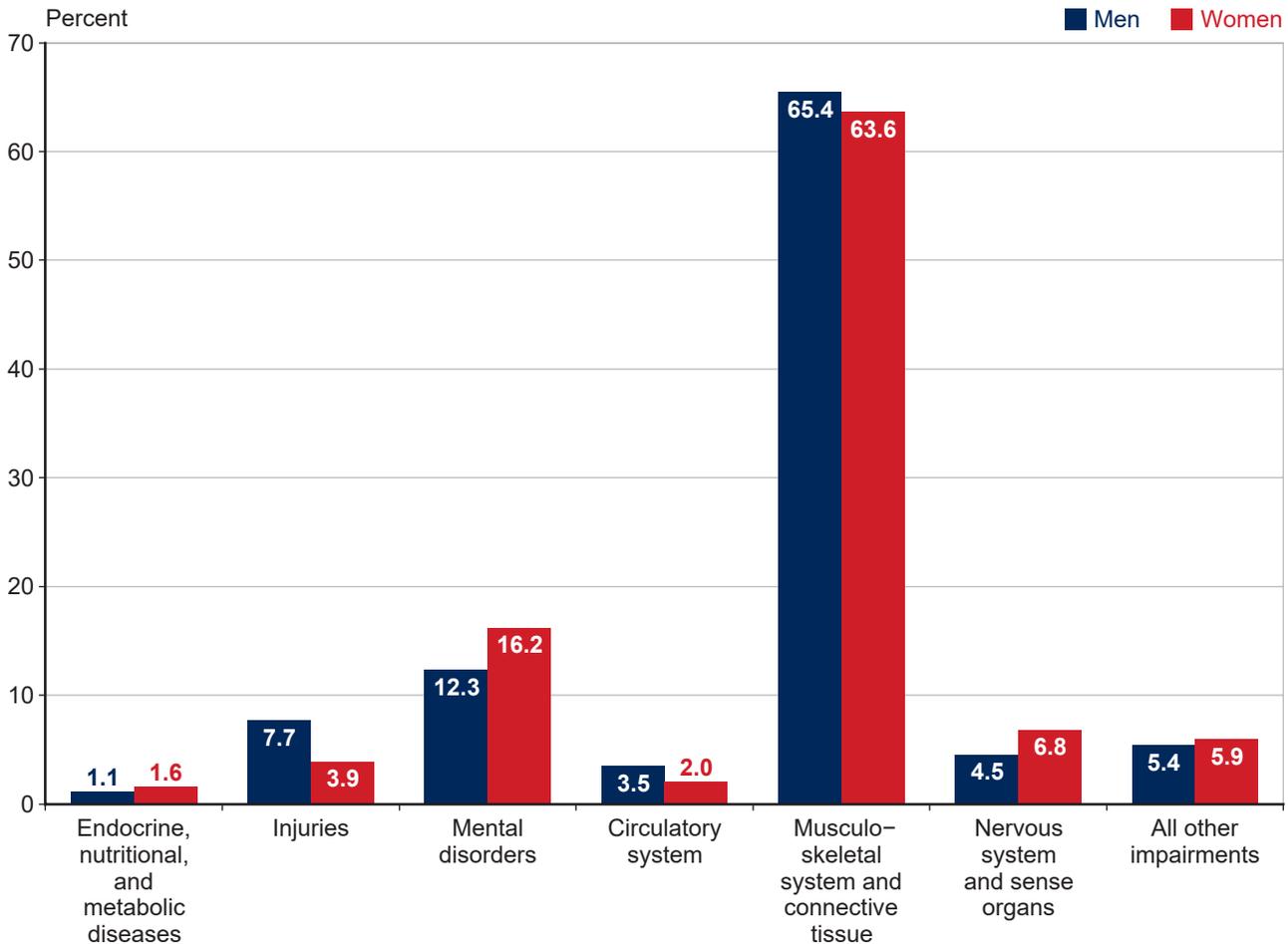
Example

Before becoming disabled, the worker's average current earnings were \$4,000 a month. The disabled worker, his or her spouse, and their two children would be eligible to receive a total of \$2,200 a month in Social Security disability benefits. However, the disabled worker also receives \$2,000 a month from workers' compensation. Because the total amount of benefits received (\$4,200) is more than \$3,200 (80 percent of average current earnings), the family's Social Security disability benefits will be reduced by \$1,000.

Chart 7.

Distribution of workers, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2019

Among disabled workers who are also receiving workers' compensation or public disability benefits, a disease of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue was the primary diagnosis in December 2019. Mental disorders were the second leading disabling condition. A disorder of the nervous system and sense organs was the third most common disability for women. Injuries were the third most common disability for men. All other impairments were fairly evenly split between men and women.



SOURCE: Table 34.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 31.
Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by reason for having or not having an offset,
December 2019

Reason	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries and dependents	542,122	100.0	459,152	100.0	82,970	100.0
With offset						
Receipt of—						
Workers' compensation only						
Black Lung	496	0.1	357	0.1	139	0.2
Harbor Workers and Longshoremens	332	0.1	263	0.1	69	0.1
Federal employees	4,059	0.7	3,433	0.7	626	0.8
State	68,216	12.6	52,322	11.4	15,894	19.2
Public disability only						
Federal	507	0.1	449	0.1	58	0.1
State	7,840	1.4	6,840	1.5	1,000	1.2
Local	397	0.1	324	0.1	73	0.1
Workers' compensation and public disability	397	0.1	349	0.1	48	0.1
Social Security Disability Insurance (reverse offset)	40,668	7.5	34,430	7.5	6,238	7.5
Without offset						
High average current earnings	358,198	66.1	307,838	67.0	50,360	60.7
Entitlement to workers' compensation or public disability benefits is pending	61,012	11.3	52,547	11.4	8,465	10.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

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Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 32.
Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by state or other area of residence,
December 2019

State or area	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All areas	542,122	100.0	459,152	100.0	82,970	100.0
Alabama	9,874	1.8	8,057	1.8	1,817	2.2
Alaska	388	0.1	329	0.1	59	0.1
Arizona	6,754	1.2	5,836	1.3	918	1.1
Arkansas	4,498	0.8	3,716	0.8	782	0.9
California	66,454	12.3	58,559	12.8	7,895	9.5
Colorado	6,070	1.1	5,244	1.1	826	1.0
Connecticut	4,886	0.9	4,109	0.9	777	0.9
Delaware	1,682	0.3	1,455	0.3	227	0.3
District of Columbia	252	(L)	236	0.1	16	(L)
Florida	28,321	5.2	24,187	5.3	4,134	5.0
Georgia	19,587	3.6	16,548	3.6	3,039	3.7
Hawaii	1,384	0.3	1,181	0.3	203	0.2
Idaho	2,045	0.4	1,701	0.4	344	0.4
Illinois	15,766	2.9	13,153	2.9	2,613	3.1
Indiana	4,209	0.8	3,481	0.8	728	0.9
Iowa	4,251	0.8	3,635	0.8	616	0.7
Kansas	2,649	0.5	2,223	0.5	426	0.5
Kentucky	13,467	2.5	11,082	2.4	2,385	2.9
Louisiana	7,991	1.5	6,454	1.4	1,537	1.9
Maine	4,731	0.9	4,047	0.9	684	0.8
Maryland	4,065	0.7	3,538	0.8	527	0.6
Massachusetts	15,500	2.9	12,915	2.8	2,585	3.1
Michigan	27,123	5.0	22,628	4.9	4,495	5.4
Minnesota	7,029	1.3	6,095	1.3	934	1.1
Mississippi	5,354	1.0	4,361	0.9	993	1.2
Missouri	9,087	1.7	7,811	1.7	1,276	1.5
Montana	1,667	0.3	1,437	0.3	230	0.3
Nebraska	1,527	0.3	1,270	0.3	257	0.3
Nevada	3,133	0.6	2,745	0.6	388	0.5
New Hampshire	3,663	0.7	3,046	0.7	617	0.7
New Jersey	12,781	2.4	10,534	2.3	2,247	2.7
New Mexico	2,873	0.5	2,482	0.5	391	0.5
New York	69,592	12.8	58,238	12.7	11,354	13.7
North Carolina	20,980	3.9	17,842	3.9	3,138	3.8
North Dakota	551	0.1	484	0.1	67	0.1
Ohio	12,243	2.3	10,661	2.3	1,582	1.9
Oklahoma	5,695	1.1	4,910	1.1	785	0.9
Oregon	5,355	1.0	4,676	1.0	679	0.8
Pennsylvania	36,225	6.7	30,339	6.6	5,886	7.1
Rhode Island	2,761	0.5	2,348	0.5	413	0.5

(Continued)

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 32.
Distribution of workers and dependents who have filed, by state or other area of residence,
December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Spouses and children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
South Carolina	13,099	2.4	11,026	2.4	2,073	2.5
South Dakota	765	0.1	650	0.1	115	0.1
Tennessee	12,266	2.3	10,290	2.2	1,976	2.4
Texas	9,909	1.8	8,194	1.8	1,715	2.1
Utah	1,337	0.2	1,095	0.2	242	0.3
Vermont	998	0.2	856	0.2	142	0.2
Virginia	9,434	1.7	7,914	1.7	1,520	1.8
Washington	10,213	1.9	8,790	1.9	1,423	1.7
West Virginia	4,571	0.8	3,649	0.8	922	1.1
Wisconsin	7,393	1.4	6,263	1.4	1,130	1.4
Wyoming	482	0.1	407	0.1	75	0.1
Outlying areas						
Puerto Rico	18,120	3.3	15,629	3.4	2,491	3.0
Other ^a	121	(L)	84	(L)	37	(L)
Foreign countries	951	0.2	712	0.2	239	0.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Distribution is by state or other area of residence, not by the state paying benefits.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

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Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 33.
Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Total, all ages	Under 35	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-FRA
	<i>Number</i>							
Total	459,152	2,884	5,938	13,397	29,392	64,429	134,231	208,881
Congenital anomalies	221	(X)	(X)	16	26	32	70	69
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	5,940	33	64	119	319	839	1,675	2,891
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2,423	13	25	83	135	352	735	1,080
Injuries	28,553	388	668	1,197	2,150	4,170	7,856	12,124
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	64	19	5	3	6	9	7	15
Developmental disorders	94	6	4	5	6	19	29	25
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	98	8	10	10	10	15	22	23
Intellectual disability	3,197	48	66	96	230	573	931	1,253
Mood disorders	36,073	312	539	1,255	2,836	5,706	10,059	15,366
Organic mental disorders	9,297	143	244	423	807	1,429	2,583	3,668
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	4,642	187	152	250	403	726	1,197	1,727
Other	9,869	203	374	595	977	1,701	2,643	3,376
Neoplasms	5,581	117	119	202	396	726	1,581	2,440
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	325	13	12	22	25	48	83	122
Circulatory system	13,560	61	121	273	656	1,654	3,878	6,917
Digestive system	2,314	22	57	96	173	315	662	989
Genitourinary system	2,704	87	86	172	293	459	722	885
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	297,079	805	2,692	7,132	17,227	40,312	89,088	139,823
Nervous system and sense organs	24,927	337	544	1,117	1,934	3,742	6,990	10,263
Respiratory system	6,172	17	34	97	262	707	1,778	3,277
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	450	11	14	24	28	54	132	187
Other	398	(X)	(X)	10	38	53	97	189
Unknown	5,171	48	95	200	455	788	1,413	2,172

(Continued)

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 33.

Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total, all ages	Under 35	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Percent</i>								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	(L)	(X)	(X)	0.1	0.1	(L)	0.1	(L)
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Injuries	6.2	13.5	11.2	8.9	7.3	6.5	5.9	5.8
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	(L)	0.7	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Developmental disorders	(L)	0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	(L)	0.3	0.2	0.1	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
Intellectual disability	0.7	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
Mood disorders	7.9	10.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	8.9	7.5	7.4
Organic mental disorders	2.0	5.0	4.1	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.8
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	1.0	6.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.8
Other	2.1	7.0	6.3	4.4	3.3	2.6	2.0	1.6
Neoplasms	1.2	4.1	2.0	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Circulatory system	3.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.3
Digestive system	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Genitourinary system	0.6	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	64.7	27.9	45.3	53.2	58.6	62.6	66.4	66.9
Nervous system and sense organs	5.4	11.7	9.2	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.2	4.9
Respiratory system	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other	0.1	(X)	(X)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unknown	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Beneficiaries Who Have Filed for Workers' Compensation or Public Disability Benefits

Table 34.
Distribution of workers who have filed, by diagnostic group and sex, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled workers	459,152	100.0	278,963	100.0	180,189	100.0
Congenital anomalies	221	(L)	126	(L)	95	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	5,940	1.3	3,130	1.1	2,810	1.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2,423	0.5	1,967	0.7	456	0.3
Injuries	28,553	6.2	21,452	7.7	7,101	3.9
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	64	(L)	47	(L)	17	(L)
Developmental disorders	94	(L)	58	(L)	36	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	98	(L)	53	(L)	45	(L)
Intellectual disability	3,197	0.7	2,423	0.9	774	0.4
Mood disorders	36,073	7.9	16,595	5.9	19,478	10.8
Organic mental disorders	9,297	2.0	6,901	2.5	2,396	1.3
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	4,642	1.0	3,065	1.1	1,577	0.9
Other	9,869	2.1	5,050	1.8	4,819	2.7
Neoplasms	5,581	1.2	2,892	1.0	2,689	1.5
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	325	0.1	168	0.1	157	0.1
Circulatory system	13,560	3.0	9,893	3.5	3,667	2.0
Digestive system	2,314	0.5	1,400	0.5	914	0.5
Genitourinary system	2,704	0.6	1,821	0.7	883	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	297,079	64.7	182,452	65.4	114,627	63.6
Nervous system and sense organs	24,927	5.4	12,636	4.5	12,291	6.8
Respiratory system	6,172	1.3	3,671	1.3	2,501	1.4
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	450	0.1	217	0.1	233	0.1
Other	398	0.1	176	0.1	222	0.1
Unknown	5,171	1.1	2,770	1.0	2,401	1.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Workers' Compensation and Public Disability Benefit file, 100 percent data.

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

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BENEFITS AWARDED, WITHHELD, AND TERMINATED

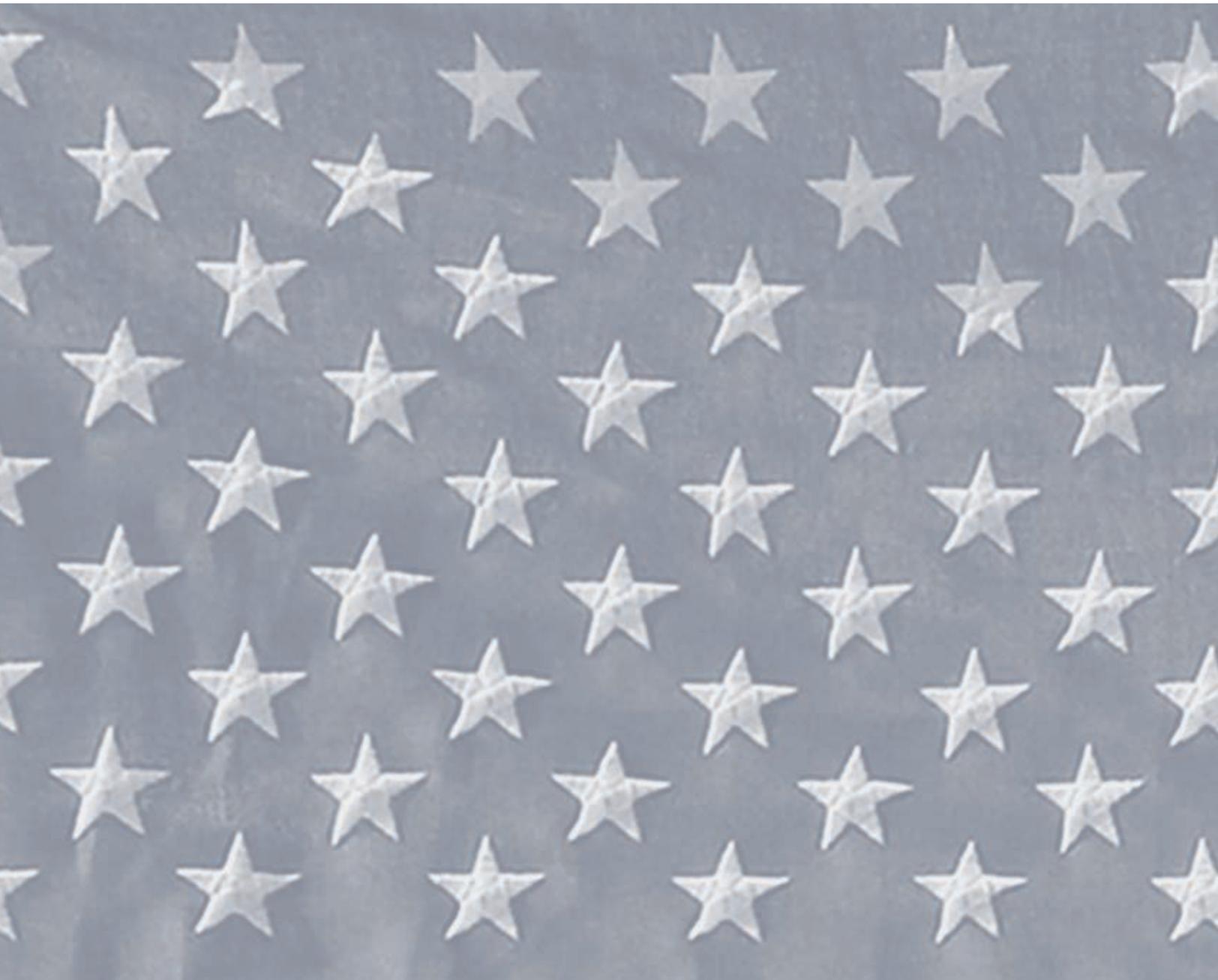
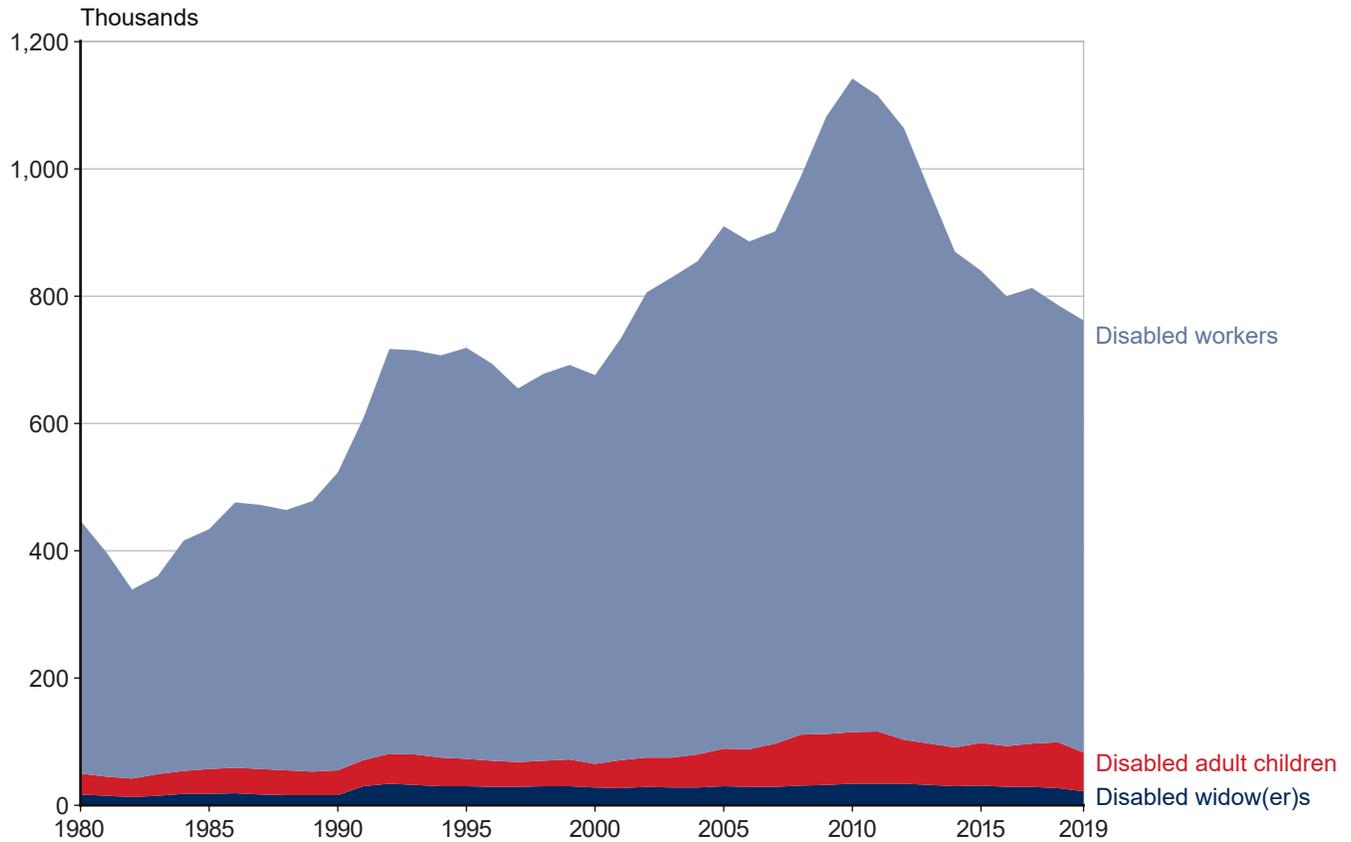


Chart 8.
Social Security disability awards, 1980–2019

Overall, the number of disability awards has risen from 446,083 in 1980 to 761,481 in 2019. Fluctuations during that period were predominately driven by changes in the number of awards to disabled workers. In 2019, there were 679,449 awards to disabled workers; 60,788 awards to disabled adult children; and 21,244 awards to disabled widow(er)s.

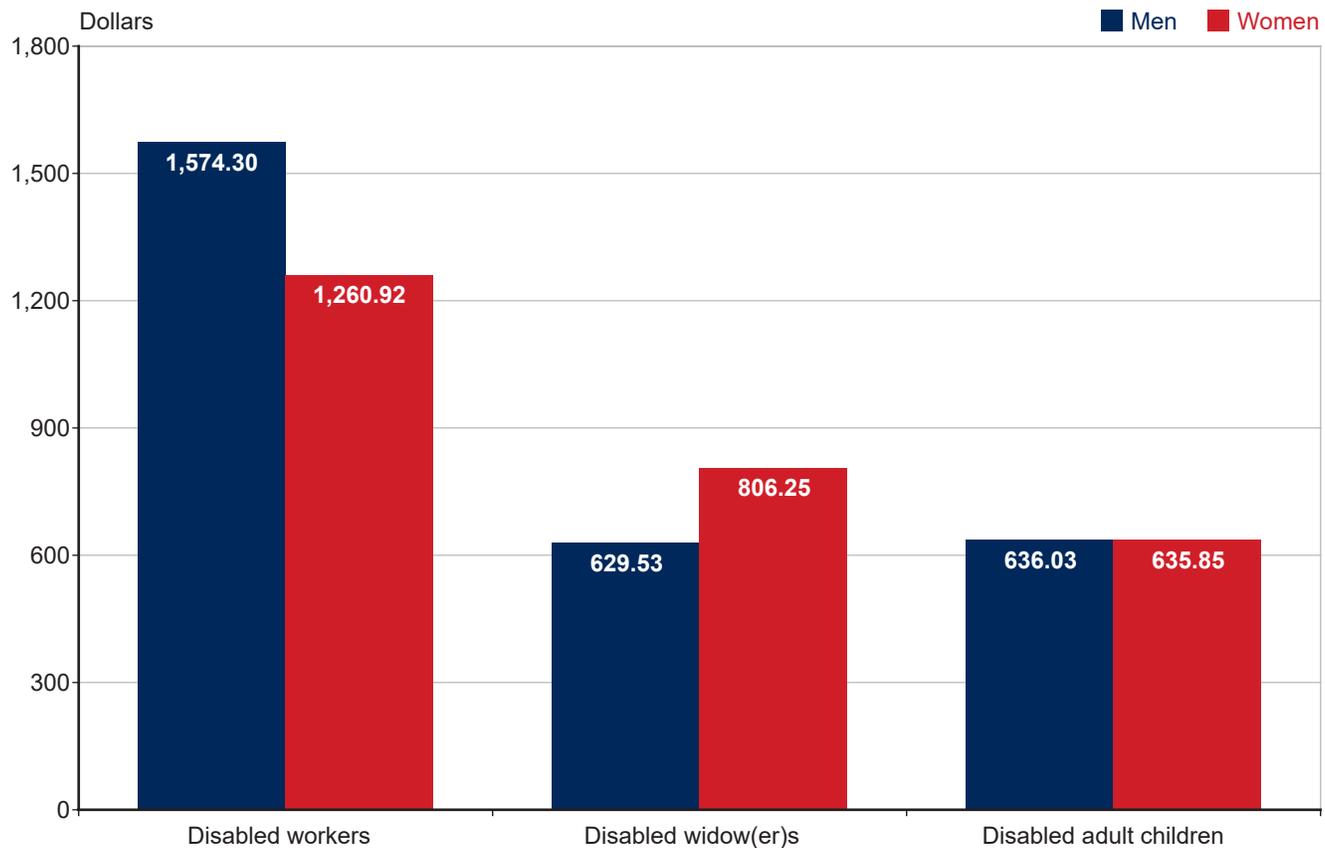


SOURCE: Table 35.

Chart 9.
Average monthly benefit awards, by sex, 2019

The average monthly benefit awarded to disabled workers is higher than that awarded to disabled widow(er)s or disabled adult children. The reason for the difference is that disabled workers receive 100 percent of the primary insurance amount, compared with 71.5 percent for disabled widow(er)s and 50 percent for disabled adult children (if the worker is disabled or retired) or 75 percent (if the worker is deceased).

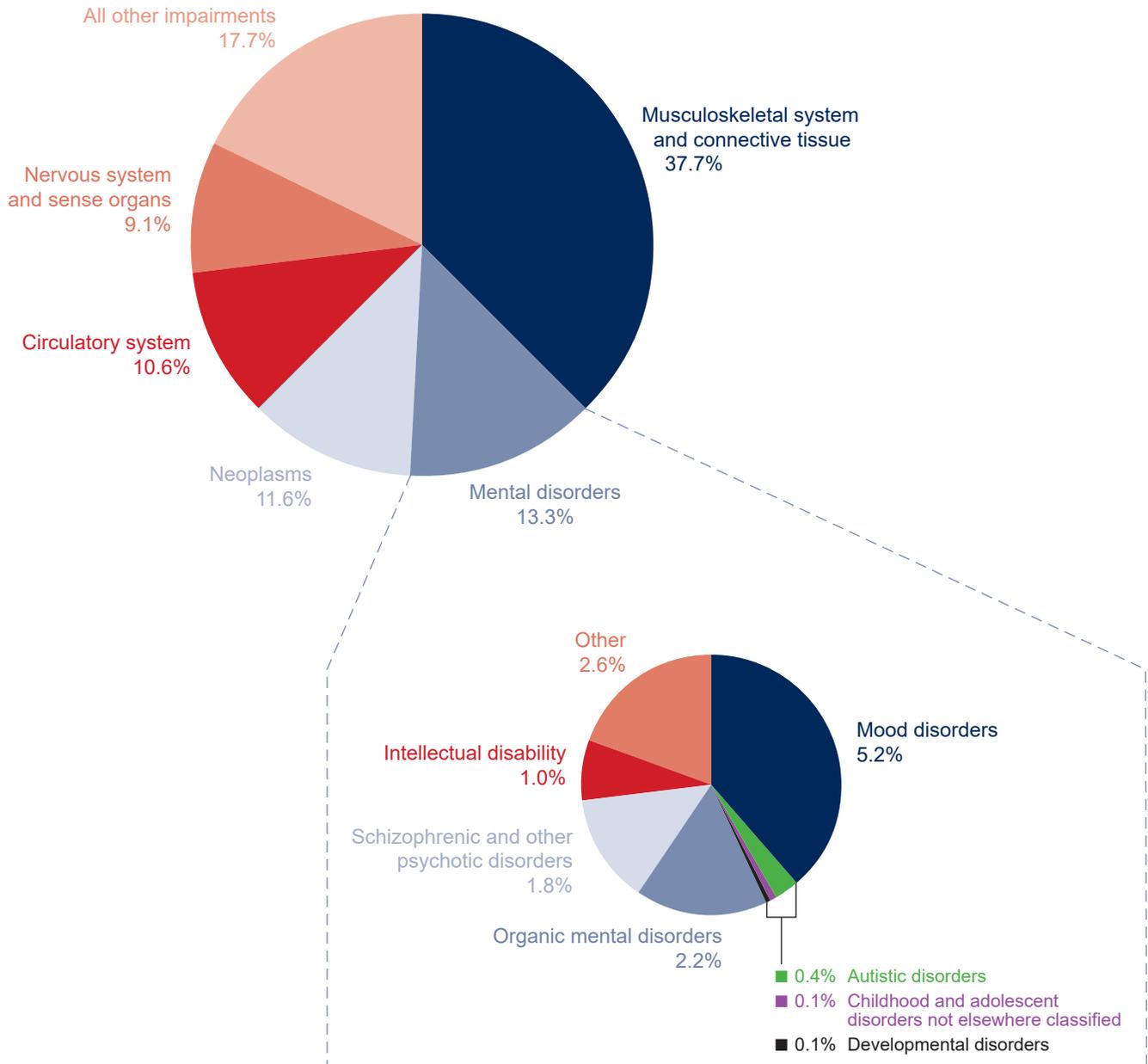
Because men have traditionally had higher earnings than women, their monthly benefit is higher. This is most obvious in the disabled-worker group. Benefits for disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children are dependents' benefits, so their monthly benefit is a function of the worker's earnings. Therefore, a disabled widow's average benefit tends to be higher than that of a disabled widower because a male worker's earnings are higher than a female worker's. Benefit amounts are about the same for men and women in the disabled adult children group.



SOURCE: Table 36.

Chart 10.
Disabled-worker awards, by selected diagnostic group, 2019

In 2019, benefits were awarded to 679,449 disabled workers. Among those awardees, the most common impairment was diseases of the musculoskeletal system and connective tissue (37.7 percent), followed by mental disorders (13.3 percent), neoplasms (11.6 percent), diseases of the circulatory system (10.6 percent), and diseases of the nervous system and sense organs (9.1 percent). The remaining 17.7 percent of awardees had other impairments.



SOURCE: Table 37.

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 35.
Number, selected years 1960–2019

Year	Total	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
1960	388,861	207,805	54,187	102,516	...	...	12,740	9,819	1,794
1965	538,983	253,499	69,183	175,109	19,794	...	10,017	8,668	2,713
1970	799,616	350,384	96,304	241,627	71,145	15,609	11,348	9,425	3,774
1975	1,305,345	592,049	148,741	391,284	117,043	23,521	14,636	11,182	6,889
1980	933,597	396,559	108,500	235,079	143,935	16,054	16,650	10,626	6,194
1981	826,340	351,847	95,575	199,829	134,390	14,154	15,365	9,745	5,435
1982	672,333	297,131	77,835	153,205	103,015	12,440	14,772	9,685	4,250
1983	661,467	311,549	80,079	152,954	68,834	14,412	17,309	11,223	5,107
1984	730,135	361,998	81,834	172,721	59,990	17,165	18,330	12,556	5,541
1985	763,363	377,371	83,511	190,204	56,108	17,086	19,661	12,709	6,713
1986	809,424	416,865	82,435	198,192	52,989	18,418	20,295	13,244	6,986
1987	799,180	415,848	77,316	195,030	54,925	16,396	20,761	12,117	6,787
1988	795,690	409,490	73,790	196,655	61,725	15,328	20,544	11,512	6,646
1989	801,893	425,582	69,113	197,950	57,079	15,168	19,668	10,975	6,358
1990	868,793	467,977	69,667	218,059	58,894	15,424	20,862	11,277	6,633
1991	990,500	536,434	72,754	250,287	60,349	29,590	21,850	11,684	7,552
1992	1,167,001	636,637	78,083	306,002	66,035	33,235	23,615	13,846	9,548
1993	1,177,268	635,238	74,605	317,263	71,081	31,835	23,173	13,819	10,254
1994	1,177,236	631,870	69,549	327,067	74,364	29,903	22,119	12,590	9,774
1995	1,173,317	645,832	63,097	315,587	75,929	29,597	21,566	11,930	9,779
1996	1,139,054	624,335	57,528	311,228	76,769	28,611	20,169	11,061	9,353
1997	1,059,556	587,417	50,818	278,040	76,034	28,546	19,611	10,616	8,474
1998	1,087,352	608,131	47,550	279,764	82,567	29,399	19,932	10,914	9,095
1999	1,106,343	620,488	46,164	283,768	84,525	29,650	20,467	11,430	9,851
2000	1,051,900	610,700	38,500	263,200	74,600	27,600	21,100	9,200	7,000
2001	1,118,300	661,900	41,100	268,800	75,700	26,500	22,300	12,200	9,800
2002	1,219,670	730,383	43,301	293,131	77,927	28,339	22,798	15,284	8,507
2003	1,259,672	755,706	44,638	302,756	82,447	27,324	21,836	15,225	9,740
2004	1,311,031	775,244	45,649	313,640	96,871	27,744	22,127	16,455	13,301
2005	1,402,509	821,207	49,917	338,506	104,405	29,576	25,591	17,973	15,334
2006	1,369,044	798,675	49,521	325,861	107,786	28,682	25,679	17,467	15,373
2007	1,383,199	804,787	47,583	322,362	112,140	28,810	28,359	20,368	18,790
2008	1,506,563	877,226	50,756	348,649	119,633	30,605	32,712	24,369	22,613
2009	1,647,013	970,696	54,112	381,786	129,132	31,518	35,734	22,821	21,214
2010	1,740,729	1,026,988	53,987	408,989	135,825	33,259	35,533	21,942	24,206
2011	1,695,780	998,979	53,276	392,900	135,547	33,183	35,610	21,575	24,710
2012	1,603,793	960,206	50,165	354,273	136,310	33,197	29,283	18,236	22,123
2013	1,442,810	868,965	46,183	303,895	127,542	31,599	27,998	16,638	19,990
2014	1,287,537	778,796	42,609	253,196	122,361	29,673	27,241	15,705	17,956
2015	1,230,090	741,478	40,957	235,344	114,360	30,397	31,175	16,350	20,029
2016	1,167,535	706,448	39,698	218,325	110,182	28,514	30,264	16,244	17,860
2017	1,171,070	715,921	36,095	217,868	105,088	28,450	30,854	18,616	18,178
2018	1,119,930	686,723	34,810	199,304	100,710	26,143	33,923	20,283	18,034
2019	1,081,819	679,449	35,084	192,442	92,812	21,244	29,032	16,903	14,853

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

... = not applicable.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 36.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, 2019

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Workers						
Total	679,449	1,423.78	353,104	1,574.30	326,345	1,260.92
Under 25	18,311	738.00	10,776	737.96	7,535	738.05
25–29	19,900	955.68	10,594	970.87	9,306	938.38
30–34	24,400	1,113.42	11,926	1,158.22	12,474	1,070.58
35–39	32,949	1,224.00	15,974	1,290.64	16,975	1,161.29
40–44	42,949	1,303.01	20,460	1,406.00	22,489	1,209.30
45–49	62,531	1,369.92	30,103	1,501.89	32,428	1,247.40
50–54	125,734	1,397.57	61,366	1,563.62	64,368	1,239.27
55–59	197,811	1,492.59	103,154	1,669.62	94,657	1,299.67
60–64	148,839	1,645.49	85,073	1,816.21	63,766	1,417.71
65–FRA	6,025	1,634.55	3,678	1,781.93	2,347	1,403.60
Spouses of disabled workers						
Total	35,084	415.09	4,527	458.28	30,557	408.69
Entitlement based on care of children						
Under 30	5,639	284.01	285	240.31	5,354	286.33
30–34	554	194.57	13	85.03	541	197.20
35–39	856	210.65	34	126.29	822	214.14
40–44	1,010	239.06	41	225.17	969	239.64
45–49	1,036	286.76	53	215.39	983	290.61
50–54	976	328.89	57	274.85	919	332.24
55–FRA	658	354.42	40	237.14	618	362.02
55–FRA	549	401.96	47	367.84	502	405.15
Entitlement based on age						
62–64	29,445	440.19	4,242	472.93	25,203	434.68
62–64	21,275	359.75	1,697	257.90	19,578	368.58
65 or older	8,170	649.66	2,545	616.30	5,625	664.76
Children of disabled workers						
Total	300,107	389.83	156,620	391.04	143,487	388.51
Under 18						
Under 5	192,442	342.72	98,329	341.17	94,113	344.34
5–9	45,206	263.21	23,265	262.30	21,941	264.17
10–14	47,656	301.35	24,423	298.79	23,233	304.04
15–17	65,912	369.99	33,510	369.43	32,402	370.56
15–17	33,668	454.65	17,131	453.41	16,537	455.94
Students 18–19	92,812	482.69	49,446	484.98	43,366	480.09
Disabled 18 or older	14,853	419.95	8,845	420.36	6,008	419.34
Widow(er)s						
Total	21,244	785.75	2,464	629.53	18,780	806.25
50–54	8,020	771.16	800	611.62	7,220	788.84
55–59	13,103	794.01	1,645	636.16	11,458	816.68
60–FRA	121	858.17	19	810.09	102	867.12

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Beneficiaries and Nondisabled Dependents

Table 36.
Number and average monthly benefit, by basis of entitlement, age, and sex, 2019—Continued

Basis of entitlement and age	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
Adult children						
Total	60,788	635.95	35,680	636.03	25,108	635.85
Children of—						
Retired workers	29,032	643.53	16,922	644.41	12,110	642.31
Deceased workers	16,903	812.74	9,913	814.14	6,990	810.76
Disabled workers	14,853	419.95	8,845	420.36	6,008	419.34
Under 25	24,844	614.28	15,107	614.01	9,737	614.69
25–29	10,578	680.98	6,310	683.19	4,268	677.70
30–34	10,017	666.04	5,836	666.81	4,181	664.97
35–39	7,893	640.02	4,484	637.11	3,409	643.84
40–44	4,348	593.03	2,346	593.18	2,002	592.85
45–49	1,869	588.13	948	583.45	921	592.95
50–54	706	624.14	373	629.10	333	618.59
55–59	343	639.00	170	623.19	173	654.55
60–64	155	720.72	85	699.42	70	746.59
65 or older	35	607.07	21	646.00	14	548.68

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 37.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, 2019

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All disabled beneficiaries								
Total	761,481	100.0	679,449	100.0	21,244	100.0	60,788	100.0
Congenital anomalies	4,149	0.5	1,014	0.1	26	0.1	3,109	5.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	16,908	2.2	15,881	2.3	668	3.1	359	0.6
Infectious and parasitic diseases	5,499	0.7	5,280	0.8	133	0.6	86	0.1
Injuries	24,547	3.2	23,050	3.4	530	2.5	967	1.6
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	10,232	1.3	2,555	0.4	7	(L)	7,670	12.6
Developmental disorders	1,319	0.2	538	0.1	23	0.1	758	1.2
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,880	0.2	845	0.1	20	0.1	1,015	1.7
Intellectual disability	29,198	3.8	6,725	1.0	414	1.9	22,059	36.3
Mood disorders	41,448	5.4	35,172	5.2	2,113	9.9	4,163	6.8
Organic mental disorders	17,048	2.2	14,965	2.2	349	1.6	1,734	2.9
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	16,605	2.2	12,247	1.8	412	1.9	3,946	6.5
Other	21,402	2.8	17,542	2.6	651	3.1	3,209	5.3
Neoplasms	79,846	10.5	78,597	11.6	976	4.6	273	0.4
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	2,560	0.3	2,238	0.3	29	0.1	293	0.5
Circulatory system	74,212	9.7	72,175	10.6	1,710	8.0	327	0.5
Digestive system	15,645	2.1	15,090	2.2	343	1.6	212	0.3
Genitourinary system	21,019	2.8	20,414	3.0	331	1.6	274	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	266,311	35.0	255,926	37.7	9,437	44.4	948	1.6
Nervous system and sense organs	71,542	9.4	61,908	9.1	1,588	7.5	8,046	13.2
Respiratory system	27,769	3.6	26,406	3.9	1,236	5.8	127	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,631	0.2	1,539	0.2	29	0.1	63	0.1
Other	1,287	0.2	1,018	0.1	25	0.1	244	0.4
Unknown	9,424	1.2	8,324	1.2	194	0.9	906	1.5
Men								
Subtotal	391,248	100.0	353,104	100.0	2,464	100.0	35,680	100.0
Congenital anomalies	2,207	0.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,637	4.6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	8,448	2.2	8,198	2.3	75	3.0	175	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	3,574	0.9	3,490	1.0	33	1.3	51	0.1
Injuries	15,604	4.0	14,855	4.2	118	4.8	631	1.8
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	8,319	2.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6,151	17.2
Developmental disorders	764	0.2	327	0.1	4	0.2	433	1.2
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,228	0.3	521	0.1	4	0.2	703	2.0
Intellectual disability	16,116	4.1	4,042	1.1	62	2.5	12,012	33.7
Mood disorders	15,808	4.0	13,679	3.9	147	6.0	1,982	5.6
Organic mental disorders	9,798	2.5	8,642	2.4	54	2.2	1,102	3.1
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	10,853	2.8	7,841	2.2	63	2.6	2,949	8.3
Other	10,071	2.6	8,314	2.4	55	2.2	1,702	4.8
Neoplasms	39,184	10.0	38,906	11.0	111	4.5	167	0.5

(Continued)

Awards to All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 37.
Distribution, by sex and diagnostic group, 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men (cont.)								
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,197	0.3	1,039	0.3	4	0.2	154	0.4
Circulatory system	48,146	12.3	47,645	13.5	322	13.1	179	0.5
Digestive system	8,408	2.1	8,257	2.3	51	2.1	100	0.3
Genitourinary system	12,824	3.3	12,621	3.6	50	2.0	153	0.4
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	123,919	31.7	122,544	34.7	979	39.7	396	1.1
Nervous system and sense organs	35,481	9.1	31,088	8.8	170	6.9	4,223	11.8
Respiratory system	13,430	3.4	13,228	3.7	134	5.4	68	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	715	0.2	683	0.2	5	0.2	27	0.1
Other	642	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	145	0.4
Unknown	4,512	1.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	540	1.5
Women								
Subtotal	370,233	100.0	326,345	100.0	18,780	100.0	25,108	100.0
Congenital anomalies	1,942	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,472	5.9
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	8,460	2.3	7,683	2.4	593	3.2	184	0.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,925	0.5	1,790	0.5	100	0.5	35	0.1
Injuries	8,943	2.4	8,195	2.5	412	2.2	336	1.3
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	1,913	0.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,519	6.0
Developmental disorders	555	0.1	211	0.1	19	0.1	325	1.3
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	652	0.2	324	0.1	16	0.1	312	1.2
Intellectual disability	13,082	3.5	2,683	0.8	352	1.9	10,047	40.0
Mood disorders	25,640	6.9	21,493	6.6	1,966	10.5	2,181	8.7
Organic mental disorders	7,250	2.0	6,323	1.9	295	1.6	632	2.5
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	5,752	1.6	4,406	1.4	349	1.9	997	4.0
Other	11,331	3.1	9,228	2.8	596	3.2	1,507	6.0
Neoplasms	40,662	11.0	39,691	12.2	865	4.6	106	0.4
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,363	0.4	1,199	0.4	25	0.1	139	0.6
Circulatory system	26,066	7.0	24,530	7.5	1,388	7.4	148	0.6
Digestive system	7,237	2.0	6,833	2.1	292	1.6	112	0.4
Genitourinary system	8,195	2.2	7,793	2.4	281	1.5	121	0.5
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	142,392	38.5	133,382	40.9	8,458	45.0	552	2.2
Nervous system and sense organs	36,061	9.7	30,820	9.4	1,418	7.6	3,823	15.2
Respiratory system	14,339	3.9	13,178	4.0	1,102	5.9	59	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	916	0.2	856	0.3	24	0.1	36	0.1
Other	645	0.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	99	0.4
Unknown	4,912	1.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	366	1.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 38.
Distribution and average monthly benefit, by state or other area, 2019

State or area	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	679,449	100.0	1,423.78	21,244	100.0	785.75	60,788	100.0	635.95
Alabama	17,375	2.6	1,417.01	775	3.6	777.46	1,406	2.3	585.52
Alaska	833	0.1	1,498.26	22	0.1	854.82	122	0.2	691.51
Arizona	11,472	1.7	1,461.03	278	1.3	852.95	951	1.6	668.63
Arkansas	10,002	1.5	1,359.54	486	2.3	676.51	938	1.5	555.83
California	51,761	7.6	1,350.93	1,222	5.8	871.05	4,917	8.1	691.61
Colorado	7,101	1.0	1,490.52	203	1.0	823.06	680	1.1	725.25
Connecticut	5,813	0.9	1,542.89	145	0.7	822.47	692	1.1	703.00
Delaware	1,936	0.3	1,540.80	57	0.3	786.64	117	0.2	797.29
District of Columbia	1,125	0.2	1,287.34	31	0.1	825.16	54	0.1	691.75
Florida	44,460	6.5	1,412.61	1,273	6.0	802.85	3,115	5.1	673.71
Georgia	23,299	3.4	1,407.22	828	3.9	741.53	1,779	2.9	621.14
Hawaii	1,884	0.3	1,459.89	30	0.1	897.84	157	0.3	651.25
Idaho	3,300	0.5	1,385.97	96	0.5	820.38	426	0.7	617.57
Illinois	22,140	3.3	1,463.55	576	2.7	833.32	2,111	3.5	647.22
Indiana	16,727	2.5	1,445.03	577	2.7	799.34	1,380	2.3	617.89
Iowa	7,075	1.0	1,385.19	214	1.0	694.12	775	1.3	541.93
Kansas	5,564	0.8	1,415.66	177	0.8	747.15	677	1.1	606.21
Kentucky	14,166	2.1	1,387.05	792	3.7	757.04	1,191	2.0	570.73
Louisiana	13,409	2.0	1,333.75	532	2.5	817.46	1,184	1.9	587.78
Maine	3,150	0.5	1,381.79	105	0.5	671.76	459	0.8	554.27
Maryland	11,449	1.7	1,522.64	245	1.2	855.56	854	1.4	794.83
Massachusetts	12,340	1.8	1,489.78	256	1.2	826.38	1,555	2.6	634.90
Michigan	27,110	4.0	1,474.05	905	4.3	816.56	2,780	4.6	635.03
Minnesota	10,334	1.5	1,487.77	230	1.1	783.43	1,068	1.8	623.65
Mississippi	9,279	1.4	1,348.97	367	1.7	717.19	809	1.3	570.44
Missouri	15,922	2.3	1,399.45	607	2.9	724.21	1,674	2.8	564.08
Montana	1,976	0.3	1,334.37	57	0.3	758.53	204	0.3	596.14
Nebraska	3,746	0.6	1,355.36	71	0.3	704.11	420	0.7	569.28
Nevada	4,323	0.6	1,474.43	129	0.6	856.03	254	0.4	652.72
New Hampshire	3,401	0.5	1,496.36	89	0.4	712.01	422	0.7	567.62
New Jersey	15,903	2.3	1,587.02	342	1.6	878.64	1,493	2.5	756.17
New Mexico	4,666	0.7	1,344.55	113	0.5	748.27	465	0.8	622.89
New York	42,471	6.3	1,479.88	929	4.4	821.14	3,632	6.0	679.86
North Carolina	26,983	4.0	1,422.66	987	4.6	699.05	1,979	3.3	618.56
North Dakota	1,377	0.2	1,345.83	21	0.1	862.75	152	0.3	583.89
Ohio	27,345	4.0	1,383.93	1,037	4.9	785.18	2,390	3.9	600.37
Oklahoma	10,092	1.5	1,367.11	399	1.9	791.99	737	1.2	590.67
Oregon	8,056	1.2	1,413.84	224	1.1	808.04	841	1.4	675.79
Pennsylvania	33,659	5.0	1,447.21	989	4.7	798.84	2,899	4.8	623.93
Rhode Island	2,398	0.4	1,443.24	51	0.2	844.62	263	0.4	561.06

(Continued)

Awards to All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 38.
Distribution and average monthly benefit, by state or other area, 2019—Continued

State or area	Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)	Number	Percent	Average monthly benefit ^a (dollars)
South Carolina	14,305	2.1	1,411.72	668	3.1	712.37	989	1.6	636.28
South Dakota	1,355	0.2	1,300.51	26	0.1	670.60	139	0.2	598.86
Tennessee	18,308	2.7	1,404.28	784	3.7	720.01	1,516	2.5	628.03
Texas	45,918	6.8	1,409.37	1,293	6.1	820.68	4,055	6.7	636.41
Utah	4,047	0.6	1,413.76	88	0.4	901.26	457	0.8	658.55
Vermont	1,368	0.2	1,398.06	35	0.2	785.09	192	0.3	616.54
Virginia	16,319	2.4	1,452.07	610	2.9	758.28	1,305	2.1	634.08
Washington	12,269	1.8	1,495.81	312	1.5	879.09	1,388	2.3	660.28
West Virginia	6,252	0.9	1,421.89	330	1.6	806.00	464	0.8	599.61
Wisconsin	13,833	2.0	1,443.22	311	1.5	742.42	1,500	2.5	564.84
Wyoming	1,199	0.2	1,474.18	20	0.1	1,124.92	83	0.1	691.08
Outlying areas									
Puerto Rico	7,939	1.2	1,193.20	259	1.2	731.41	534	0.9	543.30
Other ^b	915	0.1	1,204.68	41	0.2	817.93	144	0.2	609.68

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2019

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
<i>All disabled workers^b</i>												
2000	610,700	100.0	6.4	4.9	8.4	11.5	13.1	18.1	21.3	8.7	7.8	48.9
2001	661,900	100.0	7.8	5.3	8.0	10.8	12.9	18.0	21.6	8.5	7.1	48.6
2002	730,383	100.0	7.6	5.0	7.5	10.8	13.3	18.0	22.1	8.6	7.1	48.7
2003	755,706	100.0	6.9	5.0	7.2	10.6	13.4	18.1	22.5	9.0	7.3	49.0
2004	775,244	100.0	6.7	4.9	6.9	10.4	13.4	18.1	22.7	8.9	8.1	49.3
2005	821,207	100.0	6.4	4.6	6.6	10.2	13.4	18.4	23.1	8.4	8.9	49.5
2006	798,675	100.0	6.2	4.3	6.4	9.8	13.6	18.9	23.4	8.3	9.1	49.8
2007	804,787	100.0	7.9	4.6	6.9	10.3	13.5	18.8	22.9	8.2	6.9	48.8
2008	877,226	100.0	8.1	4.5	6.7	9.9	13.4	19.2	22.6	8.7	6.9	48.8
2009	970,696	100.0	8.2	4.5	6.6	9.5	13.3	19.7	22.8	8.6	6.8	48.8
2010	1,026,988	100.0	7.6	4.5	6.4	9.1	13.1	20.0	23.3	8.6	7.3	49.2
2011	998,979	100.0	6.6	4.3	5.9	8.4	12.3	20.3	25.0	9.1	8.2	49.9
2012	960,206	100.0	6.1	4.3	5.6	8.2	11.9	20.3	25.8	9.2	8.5	50.2
2013	868,965	100.0	5.8	4.2	5.3	7.8	11.0	20.1	27.0	9.8	9.0	50.6
2014	778,796	100.0	5.7	4.0	4.9	7.2	10.1	19.8	28.4	10.4	9.4	51.0
2015	741,478	100.0	5.5	3.8	4.8	6.9	9.6	19.6	28.9	10.8	10.0	51.3
2016	706,448	100.0	5.4	3.7	4.8	6.7	9.4	19.3	29.2	11.2	10.4	51.5
2017	715,921	100.0	6.4	3.8	5.0	6.6	9.3	19.0	28.6	11.0	10.3	51.0
2018	686,723	100.0	5.9	3.7	4.9	6.5	9.3	18.8	28.9	11.3	10.7	51.3
2019	679,449	100.0	5.6	3.6	4.8	6.3	9.2	18.5	29.1	11.5	11.3	51.6
<i>Men</i>												
1960	168,466	100.0	0.8	a	7.0	6.5	10.5	16.7	20.0	11.8	26.7	54.5
1965	186,808	100.0	1.8	a	8.2	7.9	11.1	17.1	25.7	14.0	14.0	53.0
1970	258,072	100.0	6.7	a	7.6	6.5	10.1	14.7	23.5	12.3	18.7	52.1
1975	408,531	100.0	7.7	a	8.6	6.2	9.5	15.7	23.1	12.1	17.1	51.5
1980	275,185	100.0	8.3	a	9.7	6.0	8.4	14.7	24.6	12.3	16.0	51.2
1981	244,984	100.0	8.6	a	10.2	6.2	8.4	14.5	24.3	13.0	14.8	50.8
1982	207,453	100.0	8.4	a	10.4	6.3	8.4	14.1	24.6	12.9	14.8	50.9
1983	217,422	100.0	9.5	a	11.7	6.6	8.4	13.6	23.4	12.2	14.6	50.2
1984	247,833	100.0	9.2	a	12.8	7.1	8.7	13.4	22.6	12.2	14.0	50.0
1985	274,400	100.0	8.7	a	13.3	7.0	9.9	14.6	23.1	12.4	10.9	50.1
1986	273,700	100.0	10.7	a	15.3	8.1	9.4	14.3	21.3	11.1	9.8	48.7
1987	265,900	100.0	9.4	a	16.0	8.6	9.3	13.9	20.8	10.9	11.2	49.0
1988	265,700	100.0	8.4	a	16.0	9.7	9.0	14.6	21.3	10.5	10.4	49.2
1989	268,600	100.0	8.7	a	16.0	9.5	10.2	14.2	20.6	9.7	11.1	49.0
1990	293,300	100.0	10.9	a	16.9	9.4	9.5	13.5	20.5	10.3	8.9	48.1
1991	322,700	100.0	9.5	a	17.7	10.6	11.0	14.1	18.4	9.4	9.3	47.9
1992	395,600	100.0	9.5	a	18.5	10.8	11.0	13.0	18.6	9.8	8.9	47.8
1993	391,800	100.0	9.2	a	18.9	10.1	11.7	14.7	18.8	8.6	8.0	47.7
1994	379,300	100.0	6.8	a	18.4	10.8	12.7	15.4	19.3	9.0	7.7	48.4
1995	368,400	100.0	7.2	a	16.3	10.7	11.5	15.7	20.4	8.9	9.3	48.9
1996	347,100	100.0	6.9	7.2	9.0	10.8	13.2	16.2	19.9	9.3	7.6	48.7
1997	311,100	100.0	6.3	5.6	8.9	10.8	13.5	16.1	21.6	8.8	8.3	49.3
1998	331,400	100.0	6.3	6.2	8.1	11.1	12.4	18.3	21.6	8.1	8.0	49.2
1999	338,900	100.0	6.2	5.2	7.6	11.4	12.4	18.2	21.7	8.8	8.3	49.6

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
<i>Men (cont.)</i>												
2000	328,700	100.0	6.8	4.6	8.3	10.7	12.7	17.6	21.1	9.1	9.1	49.1
2001	360,000	100.0	7.5	4.8	7.9	10.0	12.2	17.5	22.7	9.2	8.1	49.1
2002	394,741	100.0	7.9	4.7	7.1	10.2	12.6	17.6	22.9	9.3	7.8	49.0
2003	408,516	100.0	7.0	4.7	6.8	10.0	12.7	17.8	23.2	9.7	8.0	49.4
2004	416,560	100.0	6.8	4.6	6.5	9.8	12.8	17.7	23.4	9.6	8.9	49.6
2005	440,008	100.0	6.6	4.3	6.3	9.7	12.9	17.9	23.7	8.9	9.6	49.8
2006	425,285	100.0	6.4	4.1	6.1	9.2	13.0	18.4	24.0	8.8	9.9	50.1
2007	428,836	100.0	8.2	4.3	6.4	9.7	12.8	18.3	23.7	8.9	7.7	49.1
2008	466,966	100.0	8.4	4.2	6.1	9.3	12.7	18.6	23.4	9.5	7.8	49.2
2009	521,424	100.0	8.5	4.2	6.1	8.9	12.5	19.1	23.6	9.3	7.7	49.2
2010	555,999	100.0	7.8	4.1	5.9	8.6	12.4	19.5	24.2	9.4	8.1	49.5
2011	540,107	100.0	6.7	4.0	5.4	7.9	11.6	19.8	25.8	9.8	9.0	50.3
2012	511,370	100.0	6.3	4.0	5.2	7.7	11.2	19.7	26.6	9.9	9.3	50.5
2013	459,732	100.0	6.1	3.9	4.9	7.2	10.4	19.4	27.6	10.6	9.9	50.9
2014	412,855	100.0	6.0	3.8	4.5	6.6	9.4	19.0	29.0	11.2	10.4	51.3
2015	390,248	100.0	5.9	3.6	4.4	6.3	9.1	18.7	29.2	11.6	11.2	51.6
2016	373,798	100.0	5.8	3.6	4.4	6.1	8.7	18.2	29.4	12.0	11.7	51.8
2017	374,918	100.0	6.9	3.6	4.6	6.0	8.7	17.8	28.9	11.8	11.5	51.3
2018	357,468	100.0	6.4	3.5	4.5	5.9	8.7	17.7	29.0	12.1	12.0	51.6
2019	353,104	100.0	6.1	3.4	4.5	5.8	8.5	17.4	29.2	12.4	12.7	51.9
<i>Women</i>												
1960	39,339	100.0	0.7	a	8.1	8.0	13.3	21.9	24.6	12.4	10.9	52.5
1965	66,691	100.0	1.1	a	6.5	7.4	11.7	19.3	28.3	14.1	11.5	53.2
1970	92,312	100.0	4.2	a	6.3	6.1	11.0	17.5	27.2	13.0	14.6	52.8
1975	183,518	100.0	6.1	a	7.3	6.1	10.1	17.7	25.5	12.2	15.0	52.1
1980	121,374	100.0	7.4	a	9.7	6.4	9.3	16.3	25.5	11.7	13.7	51.1
1981	106,863	100.0	7.8	a	10.2	6.5	9.5	16.4	25.1	12.0	12.5	50.8
1982	89,678	100.0	8.0	a	10.9	6.8	9.5	15.6	24.9	11.7	12.5	50.5
1983	94,127	100.0	9.0	a	12.2	7.4	9.5	14.8	23.5	10.9	12.7	49.8
1984	114,165	100.0	8.3	a	13.2	7.9	9.7	14.9	22.8	10.9	12.9	49.7
1985	134,500	100.0	8.6	a	12.9	8.0	10.6	15.8	23.3	10.1	10.6	49.7
1986	135,700	100.0	9.0	a	15.5	10.4	10.5	14.8	21.3	9.6	8.8	48.8
1987	143,700	100.0	7.5	a	15.2	8.1	11.2	15.8	23.4	9.6	9.1	49.5
1988	147,000	100.0	8.5	a	14.0	8.8	10.9	16.1	23.5	10.5	7.7	49.3
1989	146,900	100.0	7.8	a	14.8	10.4	11.9	13.8	21.2	10.8	9.2	49.1
1990	168,500	100.0	8.5	a	16.3	9.8	13.1	14.2	22.3	8.9	6.9	48.4
1991	190,400	100.0	8.5	a	16.8	10.1	12.2	16.2	19.5	8.9	7.8	48.4
1992	241,300	100.0	8.6	a	17.7	12.0	12.4	15.6	17.6	8.4	7.7	47.7
1993	237,900	100.0	7.5	a	17.5	11.2	13.1	16.5	19.7	6.8	7.6	48.1
1994	234,000	100.0	7.4	a	16.9	11.1	12.9	17.0	20.8	7.3	6.6	48.2
1995	263,200	100.0	6.4	a	16.7	11.4	13.8	17.2	20.5	7.6	6.4	48.5
1996	256,900	100.0	5.3	6.2	8.9	11.3	14.0	19.0	21.2	8.3	5.9	49.1
1997	250,200	100.0	6.2	6.0	10.3	12.2	14.1	19.0	19.0	6.8	6.4	48.4
1998	271,900	100.0	5.4	5.9	9.0	12.2	14.5	19.1	20.4	7.6	5.9	48.9
1999	266,900	100.0	5.7	5.9	8.7	12.5	15.4	18.1	20.6	6.6	6.5	48.7

(Continued)

Table 39.
Number and percentage distribution, by sex and age, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Number	Percentage distribution										Average age
		Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39 ^a	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–61	62–FRA	
<i>Women (cont.)</i>												
2000	282,000	100.0	5.8	5.2	8.6	12.3	13.5	18.7	21.6	8.1	6.3	48.7
2001	301,900	100.0	8.0	5.9	8.2	11.8	13.8	18.5	20.2	7.7	6.0	48.0
2002	335,642	100.0	7.3	5.3	8.0	11.4	14.2	18.5	21.2	7.7	6.3	48.3
2003	347,190	100.0	6.8	5.4	7.7	11.3	14.2	18.5	21.7	8.1	6.5	48.6
2004	358,684	100.0	6.6	5.3	7.3	11.0	14.0	18.6	21.9	8.2	7.2	48.9
2005	381,199	100.0	6.2	5.0	7.0	10.7	14.0	19.0	22.3	7.7	8.0	49.2
2006	373,390	100.0	5.9	4.7	6.8	10.4	14.2	19.4	22.8	7.7	8.2	49.5
2007	375,951	100.0	7.5	5.0	7.4	11.1	14.4	19.4	22.0	7.4	5.9	48.4
2008	410,260	100.0	7.6	4.9	7.3	10.7	14.2	19.9	21.7	7.8	5.9	48.4
2009	449,272	100.0	7.8	4.9	7.1	10.3	14.3	20.4	21.8	7.7	5.8	48.4
2010	470,989	100.0	7.3	4.9	7.0	9.8	13.9	20.6	22.2	7.8	6.4	48.8
2011	458,872	100.0	6.4	4.7	6.5	9.0	13.1	20.9	24.0	8.2	7.3	49.5
2012	448,836	100.0	5.8	4.7	6.1	8.8	12.6	20.9	25.0	8.4	7.6	49.9
2013	409,233	100.0	5.5	4.5	5.7	8.4	11.7	20.9	26.4	9.0	8.0	50.3
2014	365,941	100.0	5.3	4.2	5.4	7.8	10.9	20.8	27.8	9.5	8.3	50.7
2015	351,230	100.0	5.1	4.1	5.2	7.6	10.2	20.7	28.5	10.0	8.7	51.0
2016	332,650	100.0	5.0	3.9	5.2	7.2	10.2	20.5	28.9	10.2	8.9	51.1
2017	341,003	100.0	5.9	4.0	5.4	7.3	10.0	20.2	28.3	10.1	8.8	50.7
2018	329,255	100.0	5.4	3.9	5.3	7.1	10.0	20.0	28.7	10.4	9.2	51.0
2019	326,345	100.0	5.2	3.8	5.2	6.9	9.9	19.7	29.0	10.6	9.7	51.2

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Age in year of award from 1960 through 1984; age in month of award after 1984.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age.

a. Ages 30–34 were grouped with ages 35–39 before 1996.

b. Combined data for men and women are not available before 2000.

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Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1960	207,805	865	5,406	10,903	--	17,287	--	--	17,739
1961	279,758	1,637	7,070	15,153	--	26,864	--	--	23,103
1962	286,434	2,026	9,383	15,271	--	37,315	--	--	27,632
1963	224,229	1,646	7,563	10,859	6,496	24,526	--	--	25,042
1967	310,947	--	10,743	10,945	19,815	35,344	--	--	33,358
1968	330,783	2,670	11,359	10,360	25,319	41,894	--	--	36,560
1969	344,741	3,004	12,169	9,828	28,473	43,225	--	--	35,740
1970	350,384	3,597	13,141	8,760	28,231	38,406	--	--	36,095
1971	415,897	4,365	15,823	8,524	31,810	42,687	--	--	39,629
1972	455,438	4,033	17,352	8,627	31,728	45,253	--	--	43,667
1973	491,776	5,276	18,131	7,957	30,418	47,014	--	--	50,644
1975	592,049	6,576	23,176	7,579	32,341	67,213	--	--	59,852
1976	551,460	5,817	20,966	6,049	29,848	63,667	--	--	57,656
1977	568,874	6,681	21,725	5,807	31,942	70,825	--	--	59,833
1978	464,415	5,850	16,855	4,512	27,490	54,329	--	--	54,878
1981	351,847	3,118	14,768	2,596	20,868	36,318	--	--	56,410
1982	298,531	2,432	13,187	2,312	16,617	31,531	--	--	50,999
1983	311,490	2,827	14,904	6,730	15,646	50,633	--	--	52,379
1984	357,140	2,439	14,418	3,185	16,189	64,078	--	--	59,104
1985	377,371	2,480	16,976	2,985	16,558	68,610	--	--	55,120
1986	416,865	1,953	21,260	2,736	3,629	123,983	--	--	53,176
1987	415,848	787	21,114	4,676	20,889	81,241	--	--	55,339
1988	409,490	550	14,513	2,802	21,022	85,756	--	--	53,944
1989	425,582	534	14,279	3,773	21,531	88,500	--	--	60,352
1990	467,977	511	16,255	22,023	22,315	105,173	--	--	65,939
1991	536,434	575	19,931	28,245	24,129	126,184	--	--	69,244
1992	636,637	619	29,904	39,253	25,042	164,093	--	--	77,175
1993	635,238	543	30,862	37,450	23,206	166,045	--	--	80,266
1994	631,870	602	31,532	36,087	22,560	156,703	--	--	89,231
1995	645,645	722	33,370	27,993	27,566	147,900	16,681	131,219	64,401
1996	624,254	777	33,832	23,324	27,616	132,022	14,062	117,960	63,321
1997	587,700	654	33,807	15,327	25,930	122,901	12,888	110,013	62,279
1998	608,382	676	36,373	12,680	25,926	131,502	14,506	116,996	63,973
1999	620,559	645	36,975	11,743	25,925	138,980	16,608	122,372	65,681
2000	610,700	700	17,100	10,700	28,700	143,200	17,600	125,600	63,600
2001	661,900	(X)	19,500	11,200	25,400	168,600	22,500	146,100	62,000
2002	730,383	1,113	21,830	10,966	28,169	185,313	22,352	162,961	70,369
2003	755,706	1,152	23,407	10,879	28,612	191,679	19,338	172,341	70,942
2004	775,244	1,166	24,341	10,510	29,580	192,832	20,479	172,353	73,637
2005	821,207	1,214	26,969	10,534	31,019	198,549	21,165	177,384	83,303
2006	798,675	1,170	27,272	10,165	31,231	185,035	19,842	165,193	82,146
2007	804,787	1,196	27,354	9,504	31,543	183,475	18,694	164,781	81,453
2008	877,226	1,255	30,023	9,887	34,842	199,738	19,506	180,232	84,544
2009	970,696	1,507	34,168	10,440	38,439	216,381	23,031	193,350	90,411

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number (cont.)</i>									
2010	1,026,988	1,531	35,545	10,590	39,341	218,862	18,667	200,195	92,748
2011	998,979	1,491	34,167	9,748	36,601	191,898	14,145	177,753	91,510
2012	960,206	1,283	32,152	9,047	33,672	172,995	12,009	160,986	90,986
2013	868,965	1,118	28,004	8,225	28,806	145,997	10,141	135,856	86,983
2014	778,796	1,037	23,531	7,116	25,147	123,676	9,738	113,938	83,281
2015	741,478	966	20,739	6,361	23,006	111,913	8,397	103,516	83,098
2016	706,448	948	18,470	6,065	22,450	103,001	7,975	95,026	80,382
2017	715,921	1,107	17,688	5,839	24,060	108,522	9,762	98,760	80,276
2018	686,723	953	16,491	5,412	23,366	95,558	7,292	88,266	77,344
2019	679,449	1,014	15,881	5,280	23,050	90,589	6,725	83,864	78,597

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1960	100.0	0.4	2.6	5.2	--	8.3	--	--	8.5
1961	100.0	0.6	2.5	5.4	--	9.6	--	--	8.3
1962	100.0	0.7	3.3	5.3	--	13.0	--	--	9.6
1963	100.0	0.7	3.4	4.8	2.9	10.9	--	--	11.2
1967	100.0	--	3.5	3.5	6.4	11.4	--	--	10.7
1968	100.0	0.8	3.4	3.1	7.7	12.7	--	--	11.1
1969	100.0	0.9	3.5	2.9	8.3	12.5	--	--	10.4
1970	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.5	8.1	11.0	--	--	10.3
1971	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.0	7.6	10.3	--	--	9.5
1972	100.0	0.9	3.8	1.9	7.0	9.9	--	--	9.6
1973	100.0	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.2	9.6	--	--	10.3
1975	100.0	1.1	3.9	1.3	5.5	11.4	--	--	10.1
1976	100.0	1.1	3.8	1.1	5.4	11.5	--	--	10.5
1977	100.0	1.2	3.8	1.0	5.6	12.5	--	--	10.5
1978	100.0	1.3	3.6	1.0	5.9	11.7	--	--	11.8
1981	100.0	0.9	4.2	0.7	5.9	10.3	--	--	16.0
1982	100.0	0.8	4.4	0.8	5.6	10.6	--	--	17.1
1983	100.0	0.9	4.8	2.2	5.0	16.3	--	--	16.8
1984	100.0	0.7	4.0	0.9	4.5	17.9	--	--	16.5
1985	100.0	0.7	4.5	0.8	4.4	18.2	--	--	14.6
1986	100.0	0.5	5.1	0.7	0.9	29.7	--	--	12.8
1987	100.0	0.2	5.1	1.1	5.0	19.5	--	--	13.3
1988	100.0	0.1	3.5	0.7	5.1	20.9	--	--	13.2
1989	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.9	5.1	20.8	--	--	14.2
1990	100.0	0.1	3.5	4.7	4.8	22.5	--	--	14.1
1991	100.0	0.1	3.7	5.3	4.5	23.5	--	--	12.9
1992	100.0	0.1	4.7	6.2	3.9	25.8	--	--	12.1
1993	100.0	0.1	4.9	5.9	3.7	26.1	--	--	12.6
1994	100.0	0.1	5.0	5.7	3.6	24.8	--	--	14.1
1995	100.0	0.1	5.2	4.3	4.3	22.9	2.6	20.3	10.0
1996	100.0	0.1	5.4	3.7	4.4	21.1	2.3	18.9	10.1
1997	100.0	0.1	5.8	2.6	4.4	20.9	2.2	18.7	10.6
1998	100.0	0.1	6.0	2.1	4.3	21.6	2.4	19.2	10.5
1999	100.0	0.1	6.0	1.9	4.2	22.4	2.7	19.7	10.6
2000	100.0	0.1	2.8	1.8	4.7	23.4	2.9	20.6	10.4
2001	100.0	(X)	2.9	1.7	3.8	25.5	3.4	22.1	9.4
2002	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.5	3.9	25.4	3.1	22.3	9.6
2003	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.8	25.4	2.6	22.8	9.4
2004	100.0	0.2	3.1	1.4	3.8	24.8	2.6	22.2	9.5
2005	100.0	0.1	3.3	1.3	3.8	24.2	2.6	21.6	10.1
2006	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.3	3.9	23.2	2.5	20.7	10.3
2007	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.2	3.9	22.8	2.3	20.5	10.1
2008	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.1	4.0	22.8	2.2	20.5	9.6
2009	100.0	0.2	3.5	1.1	4.0	22.3	2.4	19.9	9.3

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>									
2010	100.0	0.1	3.5	1.0	3.8	21.3	1.8	19.5	9.0
2011	100.0	0.1	3.4	1.0	3.7	19.2	1.4	17.8	9.2
2012	100.0	0.1	3.3	0.9	3.5	18.0	1.3	16.8	9.5
2013	100.0	0.1	3.2	0.9	3.3	16.8	1.2	15.6	10.0
2014	100.0	0.1	3.0	0.9	3.2	15.9	1.3	14.6	10.7
2015	100.0	0.1	2.8	0.9	3.1	15.1	1.1	14.0	11.2
2016	100.0	0.1	2.6	0.9	3.2	14.6	1.1	13.5	11.4
2017	100.0	0.2	2.5	0.8	3.4	15.2	1.4	13.8	11.2
2018	100.0	0.1	2.4	0.8	3.4	13.9	1.1	12.9	11.3
2019	100.0	0.1	2.3	0.8	3.4	13.3	1.0	12.3	11.6

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Number</i>									
1960	442	55,855	3,575	1,077	17,124	32,105	16,489	463	89	28,386
1961	566	71,860	4,300	1,608	23,241	44,709	20,030	794	125	38,698
1962	739	82,015	5,922	2,040	33,751	45,261	23,408	1,177	494	--
1963	597	66,468	4,437	1,725	21,744	32,712	19,107	719	588	--
1967	--	81,507	7,627	--	41,090	38,278	24,646	--	7,594	--
1968	--	80,906	7,806	2,926	43,677	41,758	22,635	--	2,913	--
1969	--	105,760	8,719	2,717	47,357	21,967	23,265	--	2,517	--
1970	--	108,906	9,051	2,912	52,086	22,575	24,254	--	2,370	--
1971	1,043	131,854	11,629	3,501	66,558	26,442	30,103	1,667	262	--
1972	1,155	146,684	13,369	4,304	75,923	28,216	33,038	1,756	293	40
1973	1,347	158,202	14,614	4,810	85,431	31,139	34,656	1,854	283	--
1975	1,491	177,311	17,474	5,719	110,637	39,960	39,485	2,306	929	--
1976	2,039	165,182	15,194	4,907	105,907	36,156	35,210	2,532	330	--
1977	1,516	167,801	15,342	5,271	107,840	36,751	35,002	1,766	772	--
1978	1,236	134,634	12,407	4,719	86,921	29,314	28,005	2,017	1,248	--
1981	942	85,994	7,363	6,230	58,639	28,516	21,520	1,345	616	6,604
1982	808	74,242	6,067	3,165	48,985	26,886	19,766	998	536	--
1983	958	68,352	5,272	6,489	41,782	26,203	17,978	848	(X)	(X)
1984	904	70,891	5,895	3,441	45,826	28,201	18,891	983	776	21,919
1985	890	72,764	5,626	3,348	49,214	28,733	20,213	1,110	992	31,752
1986	1,186	73,226	6,262	3,099	54,560	30,328	23,449	1,075	--	16,943
1987	1,205	76,758	6,122	5,801	63,807	35,206	22,978	1,173	--	18,752
1988	1,419	72,224	6,388	7,131	68,623	34,443	23,073	785	16,817	--
1989	1,524	70,235	6,803	9,010	71,419	34,756	21,400	828	20,638	--
1990	1,734	73,585	7,431	10,294	74,501	37,737	22,158	866	7,455	--
1991	1,904	78,339	8,648	10,874	92,469	41,551	23,798	1,021	9,522	--
1992	2,277	89,818	9,872	12,763	96,895	46,952	27,264	1,070	13,640	--
1993	2,075	88,623	10,026	13,390	94,255	45,742	27,494	1,118	14,143	--
1994	2,066	86,645	10,520	15,531	84,705	47,820	30,958	1,116	15,794	--
1995	2,006	83,065	11,167	11,956	141,306	46,477	28,831	1,643	14,746	2,496
1996	1,836	81,209	11,530	12,206	142,776	45,960	27,983	1,588	18,274	2,590
1997	1,815	76,531	11,310	12,151	135,430	45,496	26,483	1,473	14,436	1,677
1998	1,801	76,698	12,413	13,118	141,847	47,517	27,148	1,466	13,744	1,500
1999	1,911	74,755	13,389	13,842	146,754	49,869	26,981	1,416	10,252	1,441
2000	1,500	75,400	12,700	14,900	153,600	50,100	26,200	1,700	9,300	1,300
2001	2,200	82,500	15,600	16,300	162,100	54,600	28,300	(X)	10,000	1,800
2002	2,491	85,252	15,976	16,412	186,923	62,519	30,591	1,609	1,866	8,984
2003	2,408	85,896	17,084	16,968	199,014	64,369	32,007	1,622	1,871	7,796
2004	2,479	85,449	18,045	16,869	210,315	64,566	32,562	1,709	1,909	9,275
2005	2,501	89,247	19,094	18,317	226,914	66,712	33,998	1,783	1,989	9,064
2006	2,405	85,636	18,655	18,414	225,179	65,320	32,577	1,731	1,862	9,877
2007	2,509	86,706	18,558	19,060	233,608	65,187	32,336	1,781	2,112	8,405
2008	2,656	92,136	19,760	19,662	263,536	71,431	34,539	1,935	2,165	9,117
2009	2,900	100,007	21,827	20,434	303,035	79,756	37,938	2,154	2,016	9,283

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Number (cont.)</i>										
2010	3,146	105,046	23,305	21,575	333,377	83,735	40,864	2,391	2,151	12,781
2011	2,999	105,728	23,424	21,089	337,946	81,698	41,160	2,380	2,017	15,123
2012	2,918	101,365	22,711	20,462	339,636	77,109	37,958	2,269	1,803	13,840
2013	2,786	93,961	20,683	19,756	312,133	71,195	35,141	1,993	1,544	10,640
2014	2,436	85,189	18,177	19,354	281,080	65,023	32,124	1,740	1,290	8,595
2015	2,376	81,993	16,817	20,140	269,355	63,234	30,562	1,721	1,161	8,036
2016	2,162	78,369	15,743	20,193	258,506	60,593	28,995	1,604	1,106	7,861
2017	2,306	73,737	15,973	20,408	262,559	63,602	28,790	1,627	1,044	8,383
2018	2,262	72,465	15,372	20,179	257,927	61,252	27,263	1,629	977	8,273
2019	2,238	72,175	15,090	20,414	255,926	61,908	26,406	1,539	1,018	8,324

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1960	0.2	26.9	1.7	0.5	8.2	15.4	7.9	0.2	(L)	13.7
1961	0.2	25.7	1.5	0.6	8.3	16.0	7.2	0.3	(L)	13.8
1962	0.3	28.6	2.1	0.7	11.8	15.8	8.2	0.4	0.2	--
1963	0.3	29.6	2.0	0.8	9.7	14.6	8.5	0.3	0.3	--
1967	--	26.2	2.5	--	13.2	12.3	7.9	--	2.4	--
1968	--	24.5	2.4	0.9	13.2	12.6	6.8	--	0.9	--
1969	--	30.7	2.5	0.8	13.7	6.4	6.7	--	0.7	--
1970	--	31.1	2.6	0.8	14.9	6.4	6.9	--	0.7	--
1971	0.3	31.7	2.8	0.8	16.0	6.4	7.2	0.4	0.1	--
1972	0.3	32.2	2.9	0.9	16.7	6.2	7.3	0.4	0.1	(L)
1973	0.3	32.2	3.0	1.0	17.4	6.3	7.0	0.4	0.1	--
1975	0.3	29.9	3.0	1.0	18.7	6.7	6.7	0.4	0.2	--
1976	0.4	30.0	2.8	0.9	19.2	6.6	6.4	0.5	0.1	--
1977	0.3	29.5	2.7	0.9	19.0	6.5	6.2	0.3	0.1	--
1978	0.3	29.0	2.7	1.0	18.7	6.3	6.0	0.4	0.3	--
1981	0.3	24.4	2.1	1.8	16.7	8.1	6.1	0.4	0.2	1.9
1982	0.3	24.9	2.0	1.1	16.4	9.0	6.6	0.3	0.2	--
1983	0.3	21.9	1.7	2.1	13.4	8.4	5.8	0.3	(X)	(X)
1984	0.3	19.8	1.7	1.0	12.8	7.9	5.3	0.3	0.2	6.1
1985	0.2	19.3	1.5	0.9	13.0	7.6	5.4	0.3	0.3	8.4
1986	0.3	17.6	1.5	0.7	13.1	7.3	5.6	0.3	--	4.1
1987	0.3	18.5	1.5	1.4	15.3	8.5	5.5	0.3	--	4.5
1988	0.3	17.6	1.6	1.7	16.8	8.4	5.6	0.2	4.1	--
1989	0.4	16.5	1.6	2.1	16.8	8.2	5.0	0.2	4.8	--
1990	0.4	15.7	1.6	2.2	15.9	8.1	4.7	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.4	14.6	1.6	2.0	17.2	7.7	4.4	0.2	1.8	--
1992	0.4	14.1	1.6	2.0	15.2	7.4	4.3	0.2	2.1	--
1993	0.3	14.0	1.6	2.1	14.8	7.2	4.3	0.2	2.2	--
1994	0.3	13.7	1.7	2.5	13.4	7.6	4.9	0.2	2.5	--
1995	0.3	12.9	1.7	1.9	21.9	7.2	4.5	0.3	2.3	0.4
1996	0.3	13.0	1.8	2.0	22.9	7.4	4.5	0.3	2.9	0.4
1997	0.3	13.0	1.9	2.1	23.0	7.7	4.5	0.3	2.5	0.3
1998	0.3	12.6	2.0	2.2	23.3	7.8	4.5	0.2	2.3	0.2
1999	0.3	12.0	2.2	2.2	23.6	8.0	4.3	0.2	1.7	0.2
2000	0.2	12.3	2.1	2.4	25.2	8.2	4.3	0.3	1.5	0.2
2001	0.3	12.5	2.4	2.5	24.5	8.2	4.3	(X)	1.5	0.3
2002	0.3	11.7	2.2	2.2	25.6	8.6	4.2	0.2	0.3	1.2
2003	0.3	11.4	2.3	2.2	26.3	8.5	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.0
2004	0.3	11.0	2.3	2.2	27.1	8.3	4.2	0.2	0.2	1.2
2005	0.3	10.9	2.3	2.2	27.6	8.1	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2006	0.3	10.7	2.3	2.3	28.2	8.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.2
2007	0.3	10.8	2.3	2.4	29.0	8.1	4.0	0.2	0.3	1.0
2008	0.3	10.5	2.3	2.2	30.0	8.1	3.9	0.2	0.2	1.0
2009	0.3	10.3	2.2	2.1	31.2	8.2	3.9	0.2	0.2	1.0

(Continued)

Table 40.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, selected years 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>										
2010	0.3	10.2	2.3	2.1	32.5	8.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
2011	0.3	10.6	2.3	2.1	33.8	8.2	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.5
2012	0.3	10.6	2.4	2.1	35.4	8.0	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.4
2013	0.3	10.8	2.4	2.3	35.9	8.2	4.0	0.2	0.2	1.2
2014	0.3	10.9	2.3	2.5	36.1	8.3	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2015	0.3	11.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	8.5	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2016	0.3	11.1	2.2	2.9	36.6	8.6	4.1	0.2	0.2	1.1
2017	0.3	10.3	2.2	2.9	36.7	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	1.2
2018	0.3	10.6	2.2	2.9	37.6	8.9	4.0	0.2	0.1	1.2
2019	0.3	10.6	2.2	3.0	37.7	9.1	3.9	0.2	0.1	1.2

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Data from 1964 through 1966 are not available. Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

-- = not available; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

- a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."
- b. Mental retardation (now referred to as intellectual disability) was not identified separately before 1995.
- c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1975	183,493	3,712	6,511	3,357	17,945	42,119	--	--	15,588
1981	123,090	1,945	5,188	1,209	13,327	24,633	--	--	15,017
1982	109,279	1,579	4,739	1,096	11,088	21,654	--	--	14,581
1983	120,606	1,429	5,630	3,759	10,036	35,331	--	--	14,827
1984	140,792	1,375	5,750	1,528	9,535	43,680	--	--	16,173
1985	158,152	1,438	7,534	1,510	10,357	49,313	--	--	16,857
1986	188,355	1,202	10,816	1,534	1,882	89,821	--	--	16,318
1987	184,481	498	12,405	3,262	13,064	58,970	--	--	17,595
1988	183,017	326	5,848	1,383	12,590	63,282	--	--	16,859
1989	189,708	311	6,088	2,497	12,761	64,093	--	--	19,298
1990	215,381	317	7,190	19,290	12,929	77,901	--	--	21,597
1991	255,448	384	8,949	24,838	13,892	94,345	--	--	23,162
1992	313,175	404	15,349	34,766	13,691	125,609	--	--	26,485
1993	312,619	350	15,550	33,072	12,690	126,586	--	--	27,841
1994	292,987	384	15,107	31,210	11,563	116,812	--	--	30,791
1995	308,624	472	14,963	23,736	15,325	108,516	13,731	94,785	22,367
1996	294,077	513	15,013	19,633	15,674	95,089	11,661	83,428	21,940
1997	265,019	435	14,667	12,361	14,401	85,486	10,679	74,807	21,245
1998	273,282	462	15,768	9,817	14,321	90,072	11,880	78,192	22,093
1999	259,680	370	15,426	8,667	13,399	86,642	9,341	77,301	21,960
2000	269,800	(X)	6,000	6,900	16,200	98,300	14,400	83,900	21,100
2001	296,800	(X)	7,300	8,900	12,900	118,700	20,200	98,500	20,600
2002	322,539	796	7,875	7,677	13,952	128,791	19,544	109,247	23,725
2003	325,723	857	7,944	7,559	13,716	130,964	16,605	114,359	23,381
2004	326,862	851	8,288	6,991	14,146	129,592	17,699	111,893	23,577
2005	338,815	877	8,909	6,892	14,806	132,116	18,193	113,923	26,130
2006	321,632	816	8,995	6,524	14,501	120,914	17,071	103,843	25,146
2007	347,570	878	10,257	6,311	15,616	126,825	17,008	109,817	25,383
2008	373,551	905	11,292	6,300	16,640	138,260	17,692	120,568	25,515
2009	409,425	1,093	12,569	6,513	17,601	150,113	20,774	129,339	27,086
2010	417,890	1,053	12,841	6,298	17,298	149,847	16,764	133,083	26,801
2011	374,344	975	11,722	5,545	15,643	125,448	12,385	113,063	25,036
2012	346,955	870	11,159	4,990	14,065	111,441	10,481	100,960	24,364
2013	295,967	751	9,197	4,366	11,718	92,320	8,827	83,493	22,856
2014	248,538	691	7,287	3,562	9,442	78,029	8,631	69,398	20,803
2015	227,526	592	6,258	3,236	8,715	69,601	7,361	62,240	20,605
2016	211,829	593	5,529	2,935	8,500	63,856	7,016	56,840	19,644
2017	223,275	725	5,561	2,895	8,769	69,710	8,925	60,785	19,921
2018	208,610	636	5,239	2,546	8,690	59,535	6,619	52,916	19,211
2019	201,040	688	4,954	2,431	8,454	55,859	6,121	49,738	19,375

(Continued)

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1975	100.0	2.0	3.5	1.8	9.8	23.0	--	--	8.5
1981	100.0	1.6	4.2	1.0	10.8	20.0	--	--	12.2
1982	100.0	1.4	4.3	1.0	10.1	19.8	--	--	13.3
1983	100.0	1.2	4.7	3.1	8.3	29.3	--	--	12.3
1984	100.0	1.0	4.1	1.1	6.8	31.0	--	--	11.5
1985	100.0	0.9	4.8	1.0	6.5	31.2	--	--	10.7
1986	100.0	0.6	5.7	0.8	1.0	47.7	--	--	8.7
1987	100.0	0.3	6.7	1.8	7.1	32.0	--	--	9.5
1988	100.0	0.2	3.2	0.8	6.9	34.6	--	--	9.2
1989	100.0	0.2	3.2	1.3	6.7	33.8	--	--	10.2
1990	100.0	0.1	3.3	9.0	6.0	36.2	--	--	10.0
1991	100.0	0.2	3.5	9.7	5.4	36.9	--	--	9.1
1992	100.0	0.1	4.9	11.1	4.4	40.1	--	--	8.5
1993	100.0	0.1	5.0	10.6	4.1	40.5	--	--	8.9
1994	100.0	0.1	5.2	10.7	3.9	39.9	--	--	10.5
1995	100.0	0.2	4.8	7.7	5.0	35.2	4.4	30.7	7.2
1996	100.0	0.2	5.1	6.7	5.3	32.3	4.0	28.4	7.5
1997	100.0	0.2	5.5	4.7	5.4	32.3	4.0	28.2	8.0
1998	100.0	0.2	5.8	3.6	5.2	33.0	4.3	28.6	8.1
1999	100.0	0.1	5.9	3.3	5.2	33.4	3.6	29.8	8.5
2000	100.0	(X)	2.2	2.6	6.0	36.5	5.4	31.2	7.8
2001	100.0	(X)	2.5	3.0	4.3	40.0	6.8	33.2	6.9
2002	100.0	0.2	2.4	2.4	4.3	39.9	6.1	33.9	7.4
2003	100.0	0.3	2.4	2.3	4.2	40.2	5.1	35.1	7.2
2004	100.0	0.3	2.5	2.1	4.3	39.6	5.4	34.2	7.2
2005	100.0	0.3	2.6	2.0	4.4	39.0	5.4	33.6	7.7
2006	100.0	0.3	2.8	2.0	4.5	37.6	5.3	32.3	7.8
2007	100.0	0.3	3.0	1.8	4.5	36.5	4.9	31.6	7.3
2008	100.0	0.2	3.0	1.7	4.5	37.0	4.7	32.3	6.8
2009	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.6	4.3	36.7	5.1	31.6	6.6
2010	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.1	35.9	4.0	31.8	6.4
2011	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.2	33.5	3.3	30.2	6.7
2012	100.0	0.3	3.2	1.4	4.1	32.1	3.0	29.1	7.0
2013	100.0	0.3	3.1	1.5	4.0	31.2	3.0	28.2	7.7
2014	100.0	0.3	2.9	1.4	3.8	31.4	3.5	27.9	8.4
2015	100.0	0.3	2.8	1.4	3.8	30.6	3.2	27.4	9.1
2016	100.0	0.3	2.6	1.4	4.0	30.1	3.3	26.8	9.3
2017	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.3	3.9	31.2	4.0	27.2	8.9
2018	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	28.5	3.2	25.4	9.2
2019	100.0	0.3	2.5	1.2	4.2	27.8	3.0	24.7	9.6

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Number</i>										
1975	748	30,293	5,856	2,534	30,635	17,326	5,459	954	456	--
1981	516	15,278	3,000	3,314	21,076	14,478	3,189	687	(X)	(X)
1982	416	14,309	2,761	1,740	17,889	13,882	2,757	538	250	--
1983	457	13,589	2,292	2,540	14,158	13,456	2,434	486	(X)	(X)
1984	537	13,508	2,304	1,711	14,295	14,041	2,463	475	270	13,147
1985	472	13,650	2,756	1,791	15,060	14,724	2,771	485	--	19,434
1986	688	13,946	3,020	1,684	17,148	16,295	3,043	537	--	10,421
1987	739	16,518	2,764	3,005	20,519	19,057	3,535	659	--	11,891
1988	867	15,535	3,158	4,257	23,285	18,364	3,771	457	13,035	--
1989	946	14,224	3,311	5,364	22,628	18,896	3,464	404	15,424	--
1990	1,094	15,157	3,693	6,171	22,068	20,627	3,538	428	3,381	--
1991	1,218	16,559	4,403	6,437	29,444	22,795	4,073	524	4,425	--
1992	1,478	18,775	5,182	7,595	26,347	26,120	4,599	573	6,202	--
1993	1,342	19,040	5,328	7,812	26,920	24,901	4,664	593	5,930	--
1994	1,278	16,949	5,537	8,840	17,918	25,350	4,929	572	5,747	--
1995	1,250	17,490	6,036	6,705	51,664	24,814	5,705	899	6,859	1,823
1996	1,118	17,608	6,308	6,872	54,008	24,412	5,747	945	9,197	--
1997	1,053	16,333	6,029	6,724	48,741	23,479	5,286	826	6,565	1,388
1998	1,072	16,607	6,683	7,066	50,426	24,297	5,517	851	7,000	1,230
1999	1,031	15,065	7,022	7,172	49,302	23,386	4,783	783	4,383	289
2000	(X)	15,900	6,900	8,500	51,900	25,000	5,400	(X)	4,700	--
2001	(X)	16,900	7,600	9,900	50,400	29,900	5,200	(X)	4,600	1,000
2002	1,481	18,348	7,999	8,649	58,796	31,571	6,221	877	945	4,836
2003	1,405	18,479	8,178	8,738	60,594	31,514	6,663	848	920	3,963
2004	1,429	17,862	8,375	8,441	63,432	31,142	6,537	937	925	4,337
2005	1,418	18,951	8,280	8,966	67,128	31,498	6,659	955	936	4,294
2006	1,367	18,174	7,889	8,993	65,964	30,019	6,402	892	866	4,170
2007	1,481	20,900	8,351	9,328	78,196	31,080	7,171	934	1,145	3,714
2008	1,593	21,714	8,566	9,323	86,112	33,793	7,427	1,093	1,084	3,934
2009	1,681	23,611	9,228	9,745	97,513	37,991	8,336	1,225	1,028	4,092
2010	1,818	24,070	9,716	9,984	101,938	38,757	8,550	1,315	1,081	6,523
2011	1,630	22,478	9,373	9,369	93,129	35,690	8,034	1,251	945	8,076
2012	1,547	21,149	8,761	9,108	89,069	33,588	6,964	1,162	832	7,886
2013	1,422	18,638	7,684	8,654	74,832	29,650	5,888	1,025	681	6,285
2014	1,235	15,945	6,534	8,406	59,541	25,828	4,925	872	554	4,884
2015	1,161	15,522	6,095	8,607	52,492	24,496	4,434	848	462	4,402
2016	1,034	14,346	5,794	8,531	48,143	23,407	4,004	780	438	4,295
2017	1,204	14,227	6,040	8,791	50,298	25,346	4,019	833	455	4,481
2018	1,153	14,148	5,773	8,610	49,665	24,176	3,702	848	429	4,249
2019	1,111	14,206	5,817	8,635	46,485	24,176	3,545	821	420	4,063

(Continued)

Table 41.
Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1975	0.4	16.5	3.2	1.4	16.7	9.4	3.0	0.5	0.2	--
1981	0.4	12.4	2.4	2.7	17.1	11.8	2.6	0.6	(X)	(X)
1982	0.4	13.1	2.5	1.6	16.4	12.7	2.5	0.5	0.2	--
1983	0.4	11.3	1.9	2.1	11.7	11.2	2.0	0.4	(X)	(X)
1984	0.4	9.6	1.6	1.2	10.2	10.0	1.7	0.3	0.2	9.3
1985	0.3	8.6	1.7	1.1	9.5	9.3	1.8	0.3	--	12.3
1986	0.4	7.4	1.6	0.9	9.1	8.7	1.6	0.3	--	5.5
1987	0.4	9.0	1.5	1.6	11.1	10.3	1.9	0.4	--	6.4
1988	0.5	8.5	1.7	2.3	12.7	10.0	2.1	0.2	7.1	--
1989	0.5	7.5	1.7	2.8	11.9	10.0	1.8	0.2	8.1	--
1990	0.5	7.0	1.7	2.9	10.2	9.6	1.6	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.5	6.5	1.7	2.5	11.5	8.9	1.6	0.2	1.7	--
1992	0.5	6.0	1.7	2.4	8.4	8.3	1.5	0.2	2.0	--
1993	0.4	6.1	1.7	2.5	8.6	8.0	1.5	0.2	1.9	--
1994	0.4	5.8	1.9	3.0	6.1	8.7	1.7	0.2	2.0	--
1995	0.4	5.7	2.0	2.2	16.7	8.0	1.8	0.3	2.2	0.6
1996	0.4	6.0	2.1	2.3	18.4	8.3	2.0	0.3	3.1	--
1997	0.4	6.2	2.3	2.5	18.4	8.9	2.0	0.3	2.5	0.5
1998	0.4	6.1	2.4	2.6	18.5	8.9	2.0	0.3	2.6	0.5
1999	0.4	5.8	2.7	2.8	19.0	9.0	1.8	0.3	1.7	0.1
2000	(X)	5.9	2.6	3.2	19.3	9.3	2.0	(X)	1.7	--
2001	(X)	5.7	2.6	3.3	17.0	10.1	1.8	(X)	1.6	0.3
2002	0.5	5.7	2.5	2.7	18.2	9.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.5
2003	0.4	5.7	2.5	2.7	18.6	9.7	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.2
2004	0.4	5.5	2.6	2.6	19.4	9.5	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2005	0.4	5.6	2.4	2.6	19.8	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2006	0.4	5.7	2.5	2.8	20.5	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.3
2007	0.4	6.0	2.4	2.7	22.5	8.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
2008	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.5	23.1	9.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.1
2009	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	23.8	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.0

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 41.

Distribution of workers under age 50, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>										
2010	0.4	5.8	2.3	2.4	24.4	9.3	2.0	0.3	0.3	1.6
2011	0.4	6.0	2.5	2.5	24.9	9.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	2.2
2012	0.4	6.1	2.5	2.6	25.7	9.7	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.3
2013	0.5	6.3	2.6	2.9	25.3	10.0	2.0	0.3	0.2	2.1
2014	0.5	6.4	2.6	3.4	24.0	10.4	2.0	0.4	0.2	2.0
2015	0.5	6.8	2.7	3.8	23.1	10.8	1.9	0.4	0.2	1.9
2016	0.5	6.8	2.7	4.0	22.7	11.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	2.0
2017	0.5	6.4	2.7	3.9	22.5	11.4	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2018	0.6	6.8	2.8	4.1	23.8	11.6	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0
2019	0.6	7.1	2.9	4.3	23.1	12.0	1.8	0.4	0.2	2.0

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

-- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

- a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."
- b. Mental retardation (now referred to as intellectual disability) was not identified separately before 1995.
- c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

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Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Number</i>									
1975	408,556	2,864	16,665	4,222	14,396	25,094	--	--	44,264
1981	222,162	1,173	9,580	1,387	7,541	11,685	--	--	41,393
1982	189,252	853	8,448	1,216	5,529	9,877	--	--	36,418
1983	190,884	1,398	9,274	2,971	5,610	15,302	--	--	37,552
1984	216,348	1,064	8,668	1,657	6,654	20,398	--	--	42,931
1985	219,219	1,042	9,442	1,475	6,201	19,297	--	--	38,263
1986	228,510	751	10,444	1,202	1,747	34,162	--	--	36,858
1987	231,367	289	8,709	1,414	7,825	22,271	--	--	37,744
1988	226,473	224	8,665	1,419	8,432	22,474	--	--	37,085
1989	235,874	223	8,191	1,276	8,770	24,407	--	--	41,054
1990	252,596	194	9,065	2,733	9,386	27,272	--	--	44,342
1991	280,986	191	10,982	3,407	10,237	31,839	--	--	46,082
1992	323,462	215	14,555	4,487	11,351	38,484	--	--	50,690
1993	322,619	193	15,312	4,378	10,516	39,459	--	--	52,425
1994	338,833	218	16,425	4,877	10,997	39,891	--	--	58,440
1995	337,021	250	18,407	4,257	12,241	39,384	2,950	36,434	42,034
1996	330,177	264	18,819	3,691	11,942	36,933	2,401	34,532	41,381
1997	322,681	219	19,140	2,966	11,529	37,415	2,209	35,206	41,034
1998	335,100	214	20,605	2,863	11,605	41,430	2,626	38,804	41,880
1999	360,879	275	21,549	3,076	12,526	52,338	7,267	45,071	43,721
2000	340,900	(X)	11,100	3,800	12,500	44,900	3,200	41,700	42,500
2001	365,100	(X)	12,200	2,300	12,500	49,900	2,300	47,600	41,400
2002	407,844	317	13,955	3,289	14,217	56,522	2,808	53,714	46,644
2003	429,983	295	15,463	3,320	14,896	60,715	2,733	57,982	47,561
2004	448,382	315	16,053	3,519	15,434	63,240	2,780	60,460	50,060
2005	482,392	337	18,060	3,642	16,213	66,433	2,972	63,461	57,173
2006	477,043	354	18,277	3,641	16,730	64,121	2,771	61,350	57,000
2007	457,217	318	17,097	3,193	15,927	56,650	1,686	54,964	56,070
2008	503,675	350	18,731	3,587	18,202	61,478	1,814	59,664	59,029
2009	561,271	414	21,599	3,927	20,838	66,268	2,257	64,011	63,325
2010	609,098	478	22,704	4,292	22,043	69,015	1,903	67,112	65,947
2011	624,635	516	22,445	4,203	20,958	66,450	1,760	64,690	66,474
2012	613,251	413	20,993	4,057	19,607	61,554	1,528	60,026	66,622
2013	572,998	367	18,807	3,859	17,088	53,677	1,314	52,363	64,127
2014	530,258	346	16,244	3,554	15,705	45,647	1,107	44,540	62,478
2015	513,952	374	14,481	3,125	14,291	42,312	1,036	41,276	62,493
2016	494,619	355	12,941	3,130	13,950	39,145	959	38,186	60,738
2017	492,646	382	12,127	2,944	15,291	38,812	837	37,975	60,355
2018	478,113	317	11,252	2,866	14,676	36,023	673	35,350	58,133
2019	478,409	326	10,927	2,849	14,596	34,730	604	34,126	59,222

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Congenital anomalies	Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	Infectious and parasitic diseases ^a	Injuries	Mental disorders ^b			Neoplasms
						Total	Intellectual disability	Other	
<i>Percent</i>									
1975	100.0	0.7	4.1	1.0	3.5	6.1	--	--	10.8
1981	100.0	0.5	4.3	0.6	3.4	5.3	--	--	18.6
1982	100.0	0.5	4.5	0.6	2.9	5.2	--	--	19.2
1983	100.0	0.7	4.9	1.6	2.9	8.0	--	--	19.7
1984	100.0	0.5	4.0	0.8	3.1	9.4	--	--	19.8
1985	100.0	0.5	4.3	0.7	2.8	8.8	--	--	17.5
1986	100.0	0.3	4.6	0.5	0.8	14.9	--	--	16.1
1987	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	3.4	9.6	--	--	16.3
1988	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.6	3.7	9.9	--	--	16.4
1989	100.0	0.1	3.5	0.5	3.7	10.3	--	--	17.4
1990	100.0	0.1	3.6	1.1	3.7	10.8	--	--	17.6
1991	100.0	0.1	3.9	1.2	3.6	11.3	--	--	16.4
1992	100.0	0.1	4.5	1.4	3.5	11.9	--	--	15.7
1993	100.0	0.1	4.7	1.4	3.3	12.2	--	--	16.2
1994	100.0	0.1	4.8	1.4	3.2	11.8	--	--	17.2
1995	100.0	0.1	5.5	1.3	3.6	11.7	0.9	10.8	12.5
1996	100.0	0.1	5.7	1.1	3.6	11.2	0.7	10.5	12.5
1997	100.0	0.1	5.9	0.9	3.6	11.6	0.7	10.9	12.7
1998	100.0	0.1	6.1	0.9	3.5	12.4	0.8	11.6	12.5
1999	100.0	0.1	6.0	0.9	3.5	14.5	2.0	12.5	12.1
2000	100.0	(X)	3.3	1.1	3.7	13.2	0.9	12.2	12.5
2001	100.0	(X)	3.3	0.6	3.4	13.7	0.6	13.0	11.3
2002	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.8	3.5	13.9	0.7	13.2	11.4
2003	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	3.5	14.1	0.6	13.5	11.1
2004	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.8	3.4	14.1	0.6	13.5	11.2
2005	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.8	3.4	13.8	0.6	13.2	11.9
2006	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.8	3.5	13.5	0.6	12.9	11.9
2007	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.5	12.4	0.4	12.0	12.3
2008	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.6	12.2	0.4	11.8	11.7
2009	100.0	0.1	3.8	0.7	3.7	11.8	0.4	11.4	11.3
2010	100.0	0.1	3.7	0.7	3.6	11.3	0.3	11.0	10.8
2011	100.0	0.1	3.6	0.7	3.4	10.6	0.3	10.4	10.6
2012	100.0	0.1	3.4	0.7	3.2	10.0	0.2	9.8	10.9
2013	100.0	0.1	3.3	0.7	3.0	9.4	0.2	9.1	11.2
2014	100.0	0.1	3.1	0.7	3.0	8.6	0.2	8.4	11.8
2015	100.0	0.1	2.8	0.6	2.8	8.2	0.2	8.0	12.2
2016	100.0	0.1	2.6	0.6	2.8	7.9	0.2	7.7	12.3
2017	100.0	0.1	2.5	0.6	3.1	7.9	0.2	7.7	12.3
2018	100.0	0.1	2.4	0.6	3.1	7.5	0.1	7.4	12.2
2019	100.0	0.1	2.3	0.6	3.1	7.3	0.1	7.1	12.4

(Continued)

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Number</i>										
1975	743	147,018	11,618	3,185	80,002	22,634	34,026	1,352	473	--
1981	426	70,716	4,363	2,916	37,563	14,038	18,331	658	(X)	(X)
1982	392	59,933	3,306	1,425	31,096	13,004	17,009	460	287	--
1983	501	54,763	2,980	3,949	27,624	12,747	15,544	362	(X)	(X)
1984	367	57,383	3,591	1,730	31,531	14,160	16,428	508	506	8,772
1985	418	59,114	2,870	1,557	34,154	14,009	17,442	625	--	13,310
1986	498	59,280	3,242	1,415	37,412	14,033	20,406	538	--	6,522
1987	466	60,240	3,358	2,796	43,288	16,149	19,443	514	--	6,861
1988	552	56,689	3,230	2,874	45,338	16,079	19,302	328	3,782	--
1989	578	56,011	3,492	3,646	48,791	15,860	17,936	424	5,216	--
1990	640	58,428	3,738	4,123	52,433	17,110	18,620	438	4,074	--
1991	686	61,780	4,245	4,437	63,025	18,756	19,725	497	5,097	--
1992	799	71,043	4,690	5,168	70,548	20,832	22,665	497	7,438	--
1993	733	69,583	4,698	5,578	67,335	20,841	22,830	525	8,213	--
1994	788	69,696	4,983	6,691	66,787	22,470	26,029	544	10,047	--
1995	756	65,575	5,131	5,251	89,642	21,663	23,126	744	8,560	--
1996	718	63,601	5,222	5,334	88,768	21,548	22,236	643	9,077	--
1997	762	60,198	5,281	5,427	86,689	22,017	21,197	647	7,871	289
1998	729	60,091	5,730	6,052	91,421	23,200	21,631	615	6,744	290
1999	880	59,690	6,367	6,670	97,452	26,483	22,198	633	5,869	1,152
2000	(X)	59,500	5,800	6,400	101,700	25,100	20,800	(X)	4,600	600
2001	(X)	65,600	8,000	6,400	111,700	24,700	23,100	(X)	5,400	800
2002	1,010	66,904	7,977	7,763	128,127	30,948	24,370	732	921	4,148
2003	1,003	67,417	8,906	8,230	138,420	32,855	25,344	774	951	3,833
2004	1,050	67,587	9,670	8,428	146,883	33,424	26,025	772	984	4,938
2005	1,083	70,296	10,814	9,351	159,786	35,214	27,339	828	1,053	4,770
2006	1,038	67,462	10,766	9,421	159,215	35,301	26,175	839	996	5,707
2007	1,028	65,806	10,207	9,732	155,412	34,107	25,165	847	967	4,691
2008	1,063	70,422	11,194	10,339	177,424	37,638	27,112	842	1,081	5,183
2009	1,219	76,396	12,599	10,689	205,522	41,765	29,602	929	988	5,191
2010	1,328	80,976	13,589	11,591	231,439	44,978	32,314	1,076	1,070	6,258
2011	1,369	83,250	14,051	11,720	244,817	46,008	33,126	1,129	1,072	7,047
2012	1,371	80,216	13,950	11,354	250,567	43,521	30,994	1,107	971	5,954
2013	1,364	75,323	12,999	11,102	237,301	41,545	29,253	968	863	4,355
2014	1,201	69,244	11,643	10,948	221,539	39,195	27,199	868	736	3,711
2015	1,215	66,471	10,722	11,533	216,863	38,738	26,128	873	699	3,634
2016	1,128	64,023	9,949	11,662	210,363	37,186	24,991	824	668	3,566
2017	1,102	59,510	9,933	11,617	212,261	38,256	24,771	794	589	3,902
2018	1,109	58,317	9,599	11,569	208,262	37,076	23,561	781	548	4,024
2019	1,127	57,969	9,273	11,779	209,441	37,732	22,861	718	598	4,261

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genitourinary system	Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
	<i>Percent</i>									
1975	0.2	36.0	2.8	0.8	19.6	5.5	8.3	0.3	0.1	--
1981	0.2	31.8	2.0	1.3	16.9	6.3	8.3	0.3	(X)	(X)
1982	0.2	31.7	1.7	0.8	16.4	6.9	9.0	0.2	0.2	--
1983	0.3	28.7	1.6	2.1	14.5	6.7	8.1	0.2	(X)	(X)
1984	0.2	26.5	1.7	0.8	14.6	6.5	7.6	0.2	0.2	4.1
1985	0.2	27.0	1.3	0.7	15.6	6.4	8.0	0.3	--	6.1
1986	0.2	25.9	1.4	0.6	16.4	6.1	8.9	0.2	--	2.9
1987	0.2	26.0	1.5	1.2	18.7	7.0	8.4	0.2	--	3.0
1988	0.2	25.0	1.4	1.3	20.0	7.1	8.5	0.1	1.7	--
1989	0.2	23.7	1.5	1.5	20.7	6.7	7.6	0.2	2.2	--
1990	0.3	23.1	1.5	1.6	20.8	6.8	7.4	0.2	1.6	--
1991	0.2	22.0	1.5	1.6	22.4	6.7	7.0	0.2	1.8	--
1992	0.2	22.0	1.4	1.6	21.8	6.4	7.0	0.2	2.3	--
1993	0.2	21.6	1.5	1.7	20.9	6.5	7.1	0.2	2.5	--
1994	0.2	20.6	1.5	2.0	19.7	6.6	7.7	0.2	3.0	--
1995	0.2	19.5	1.5	1.6	26.6	6.4	6.9	0.2	2.5	--
1996	0.2	19.3	1.6	1.6	26.9	6.5	6.7	0.2	2.7	--
1997	0.2	18.7	1.6	1.7	26.9	6.8	6.6	0.2	2.4	0.1
1998	0.2	17.9	1.7	1.8	27.3	6.9	6.5	0.2	2.0	0.1
1999	0.2	16.5	1.8	1.8	27.0	7.3	6.2	0.2	1.6	0.3
2000	(X)	17.5	1.7	1.9	29.8	7.4	6.1	(X)	1.3	0.2
2001	(X)	18.0	2.2	1.8	30.6	6.8	6.3	(X)	1.5	0.2
2002	0.2	16.4	2.0	1.9	31.4	7.6	6.0	0.2	0.2	1.0
2003	0.2	15.7	2.1	1.9	32.2	7.6	5.9	0.2	0.2	0.9
2004	0.2	15.1	2.2	1.9	32.8	7.5	5.8	0.2	0.2	1.1
2005	0.2	14.6	2.2	1.9	33.1	7.3	5.7	0.2	0.2	1.0
2006	0.2	14.1	2.3	2.0	33.4	7.4	5.5	0.2	0.2	1.2
2007	0.2	14.4	2.2	2.1	34.0	7.5	5.5	0.2	0.2	1.0
2008	0.2	14.0	2.2	2.1	35.2	7.5	5.4	0.2	0.2	1.0
2009	0.2	13.6	2.2	1.9	36.6	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	0.9

(Continued)

Table 42.
Distribution of workers aged 50 or older, by diagnostic group, selected years 1975–2019—Continued

Year	Diseases of the—								Other	Unknown ^c
	Blood and blood-forming organs	Circulatory system	Digestive system	Genito-urinary system	Musculo-skeletal system and connective tissue	Nervous system and sense organs	Respiratory system	Skin and subcutaneous tissue		
<i>Percent (cont.)</i>										
2010	0.2	13.3	2.2	1.9	38.0	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	1.0
2011	0.2	13.3	2.2	1.9	39.2	7.4	5.3	0.2	0.2	1.1
2012	0.2	13.1	2.3	1.9	40.9	7.1	5.1	0.2	0.2	1.0
2013	0.2	13.1	2.3	1.9	41.4	7.3	5.1	0.2	0.2	0.8
2014	0.2	13.1	2.2	2.1	41.8	7.4	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2015	0.2	12.9	2.1	2.2	42.2	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2016	0.2	12.9	2.0	2.4	42.5	7.5	5.1	0.2	0.1	0.7
2017	0.2	12.1	2.0	2.4	43.1	7.8	5.0	0.2	0.1	0.8
2018	0.2	12.2	2.0	2.4	43.6	7.8	4.9	0.2	0.1	0.8
2019	0.2	12.1	1.9	2.5	43.8	7.9	4.8	0.2	0.1	0.9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Before 1995, diagnostic data for cases awarded at the appeals levels were estimated on the basis of the diagnosis of cases allowed at the initial disability determination level.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

-- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

- a. AIDS and HIV records are counted in "Infectious and parasitic diseases." Before 1990, they were included in "Other."
- b. Mental retardation (now referred to as intellectual disability) was not identified separately before 1995.
- c. Beginning with 2002, several ill-defined impairment codes were reclassified and added to "Unknown."

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 43.
Average primary insurance amount and average monthly benefit, by sex, selected years 1960–2019
(in dollars)

Year	Average primary insurance amount			Average monthly benefit		
	All disabled workers	Men	Women	All disabled workers	Men	Women
1960	--	--	--	91.20	94.00	78.90
1965 (Jan.–Aug.)	--	--	--	93.30	97.90	80.30
1965 (Sept.–Dec.)	--	--	--	101.30	106.50	86.80
1970	--	--	--	139.80	148.40	115.70
1975	--	--	--	241.20	263.80	190.90
1980	--	--	--	406.30	449.40	308.50
1985	--	--	--	475.60	530.40	363.70
1986	--	--	--	473.80	531.50	357.40
1987	--	--	--	506.00	573.20	381.60
1988	--	--	--	297.40	321.20	263.50
1989	--	--	--	562.10	634.40	429.90
1990	--	--	--	594.20	667.90	465.80
1991	--	--	--	605.50	685.20	470.60
1992	--	--	--	621.90	699.80	494.20
1993	--	--	--	639.80	720.10	507.70
1994	--	--	--	672.80	757.70	535.00
1995	--	--	--	687.70	786.90	549.00
1996	734.00	836.40	595.70	709.10	807.90	575.60
1997	752.00	855.40	623.50	728.10	824.00	608.80
1998	771.30	879.50	639.50	746.30	846.80	623.80
1999	813.20	922.30	674.70	787.80	890.70	657.10
2000	856.80	975.30	718.70	833.70	947.70	700.90
2001	891.60	1,019.60	739.00	867.70	989.30	722.60
2002	923.90	1,053.00	772.10	898.60	1,021.70	753.90
2003	963.10	1,096.70	805.90	937.50	1,064.90	787.60
2004	994.00	1,130.30	835.70	968.50	1,098.60	817.40
2005	1,026.40	1,164.30	867.20	1,001.50	1,133.30	849.30
2006	1,062.80	1,203.60	902.40	1,038.20	1,172.80	884.90
2007	1,079.10	1,219.30	919.20	1,053.50	1,187.50	900.70
2008	1,141.20	1,285.90	976.50	1,114.50	1,252.70	957.30
2009	1,145.00	1,285.90	981.50	1,119.90	1,255.00	963.10
2010	1,151.40	1,289.50	988.40	1,128.90	1,261.90	971.80
2011	1,211.24	1,352.36	1,045.14	1,188.80	1,325.26	1,028.17
2012	1,228.01	1,368.82	1,067.58	1,203.97	1,339.50	1,049.56
2013	1,245.88	1,388.41	1,085.76	1,222.34	1,359.61	1,068.13
2014	1,280.73	1,425.76	1,117.10	1,256.64	1,396.35	1,099.02
2015	1,294.36	1,440.59	1,131.90	1,270.17	1,410.94	1,113.75
2016	1,315.99	1,464.83	1,148.75	1,292.94	1,436.57	1,131.53
2017	1,352.95	1,503.16	1,187.80	1,327.65	1,472.02	1,168.93
2018	1,413.54	1,570.31	1,243.34	1,386.24	1,536.92	1,222.65
2019	1,452.55	1,609.38	1,282.87	1,423.78	1,574.30	1,260.92

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; from 2000 through 2001, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 1 percent sample; data after 2001 are 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Data exclude closed period awards in 2002 and 2003 and expedited reinstatement cases from 2002 through 2011.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

-- = not available.

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Table 44.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, sex, and age, 2019

Diagnostic group	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50-FRA	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50-FRA	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50-FRA
	<i>Number</i>											
Total	679,449	62,611	138,429	478,409	353,104	33,296	66,537	253,271	326,345	29,315	71,892	225,138
Congenital anomalies	1,014	496	192	326	569	269	97	203	445	227	95	123
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	15,881	1,198	3,756	10,927	8,198	538	1,810	5,850	7,683	660	1,946	5,077
Infectious and parasitic diseases	5,280	723	1,708	2,849	3,490	527	1,087	1,876	1,790	196	621	973
Injuries	23,050	2,958	5,496	14,596	14,855	2,068	3,575	9,212	8,195	890	1,921	5,384
Mental disorders												
Autistic disorders	2,555	2,320	146	89	2,166	1,977	115	74	389	343	31	15
Developmental disorders	538	311	93	134	327	172	62	93	211	139	31	41
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	845	496	172	177	521	317	101	103	324	179	71	74
Intellectual disability	6,725	5,062	1,059	604	4,042	3,035	596	411	2,683	2,027	463	193
Mood disorders	35,172	8,094	11,962	15,116	13,679	3,432	4,563	5,684	21,493	4,662	7,399	9,432
Organic mental disorders	14,965	1,479	2,812	10,674	8,642	972	1,676	5,994	6,323	507	1,136	4,680
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	12,247	6,630	3,672	1,945	7,841	4,736	2,172	933	4,406	1,894	1,500	1,012
Other	17,542	4,740	6,811	5,991	8,314	2,356	3,349	2,609	9,228	2,384	3,462	3,382
Neoplasms	78,597	4,118	15,257	59,222	38,906	1,899	6,459	30,548	39,691	2,219	8,798	28,674
Diseases of the—												
Blood and blood-forming organs	2,238	595	516	1,127	1,039	260	185	594	1,199	335	331	533
Circulatory system	72,175	2,178	12,028	57,969	47,645	1,135	7,198	39,312	24,530	1,043	4,830	18,657
Digestive system	15,090	1,447	4,370	9,273	8,257	659	2,236	5,362	6,833	788	2,134	3,911
Genitourinary system	20,414	2,395	6,240	11,779	12,621	1,248	3,792	7,581	7,793	1,147	2,448	4,198
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	255,926	6,846	39,639	209,441	122,544	2,845	17,561	102,138	133,382	4,001	22,078	107,303
Nervous system and sense organs	61,908	8,119	16,057	37,732	31,088	3,727	7,044	20,317	30,820	4,392	9,013	17,415
Respiratory system	26,406	505	3,040	22,861	13,228	187	1,321	11,720	13,178	318	1,719	11,141
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,539	330	491	718	683	116	218	349	856	214	273	369
Other	1,018	132	288	598	496	65	128	303	522	67	160	295
Unknown	8,324	1,439	2,624	4,261	3,953	756	1,192	2,005	4,371	683	1,432	2,256

(Continued)

Awards to Disabled Workers

Table 44.
Distribution, by diagnostic group, sex, and age, 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA	All ages	Under 35	35–49	50–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>											
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.3	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3
Infectious and parasitic diseases	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4
Injuries	3.4	4.7	4.0	3.1	4.2	6.2	5.4	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.4
Mental disorders												
Autistic disorders	0.4	3.7	0.1	(L)	0.6	5.9	0.2	(L)	0.1	1.2	(L)	(L)
Developmental disorders	0.1	0.5	0.1	(L)	0.1	0.5	0.1	(L)	0.1	0.5	(L)	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.1	0.8	0.1	(L)	0.1	1.0	0.2	(L)	0.1	0.6	0.1	(L)
Intellectual disability	1.0	8.1	0.8	0.1	1.1	9.1	0.9	0.2	0.8	6.9	0.6	0.1
Mood disorders	5.2	12.9	8.6	3.2	3.9	10.3	6.9	2.2	6.6	15.9	10.3	4.2
Organic mental disorders	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.1
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	1.8	10.6	2.7	0.4	2.2	14.2	3.3	0.4	1.4	6.5	2.1	0.4
Other	2.6	7.6	4.9	1.3	2.4	7.1	5.0	1.0	2.8	8.1	4.8	1.5
Neoplasms	11.6	6.6	11.0	12.4	11.0	5.7	9.7	12.1	12.2	7.6	12.2	12.7
Diseases of the—												
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.2
Circulatory system	10.6	3.5	8.7	12.1	13.5	3.4	10.8	15.5	7.5	3.6	6.7	8.3
Digestive system	2.2	2.3	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.7
Genitourinary system	3.0	3.8	4.5	2.5	3.6	3.7	5.7	3.0	2.4	3.9	3.4	1.9
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	37.7	10.9	28.6	43.8	34.7	8.5	26.4	40.3	40.9	13.6	30.7	47.7
Nervous system and sense organs	9.1	13.0	11.6	7.9	8.8	11.2	10.6	8.0	9.4	15.0	12.5	7.7
Respiratory system	3.9	0.8	2.2	4.8	3.7	0.6	2.0	4.6	4.0	1.1	2.4	4.9
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2
Other	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Unknown	1.2	2.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	2.0	1.0

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Effective 2001, the Social Security Administration initiated a special review of 130,000 Supplemental Security Income (SSI) recipients who were potentially eligible for Social Security disability benefits because of earnings while receiving SSI. Many of these claims awarded since 2001 were for individuals under the age of 35 who were diagnosed with a mental disorder.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 45.
Distribution, by monthly benefit and sex, 2019

Monthly benefit (dollars)	All disabled workers		Men		Women	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	679,449	100.0	353,104	100.0	326,345	100.0
Less than 100.00	3,953	0.6	2,170	0.6	1,783	0.5
100.00–199.90	887	0.1	389	0.1	498	0.2
200.00–299.90	4,827	0.7	1,899	0.5	2,928	0.9
300.00–399.90	9,736	1.4	3,975	1.1	5,761	1.8
400.00–499.90	12,406	1.8	4,857	1.4	7,549	2.3
500.00–599.90	14,323	2.1	5,387	1.5	8,936	2.7
600.00–699.90	16,013	2.4	5,878	1.7	10,135	3.1
700.00–799.90	18,330	2.7	6,591	1.9	11,739	3.6
800.00–899.90	39,723	5.8	13,937	3.9	25,786	7.9
900.00–999.90	53,958	7.9	19,361	5.5	34,597	10.6
1,000.00–1,099.90	53,493	7.9	21,018	6.0	32,475	10.0
1,100.00–1,199.90	51,562	7.6	22,058	6.2	29,504	9.0
1,200.00–1,299.90	48,398	7.1	22,340	6.3	26,058	8.0
1,300.00–1,399.90	43,688	6.4	21,769	6.2	21,919	6.7
1,400.00–1,499.90	40,583	6.0	21,733	6.2	18,850	5.8
1,500.00–1,599.90	36,153	5.3	20,530	5.8	15,623	4.8
1,600.00–1,699.90	32,716	4.8	20,054	5.7	12,662	3.9
1,700.00–1,799.90	28,305	4.2	18,065	5.1	10,240	3.1
1,800.00–1,899.90	24,632	3.6	16,228	4.6	8,404	2.6
1,900.00–1,999.90	21,321	3.1	14,157	4.0	7,164	2.2
2,000.00 or more	124,442	18.3	90,708	25.7	33,734	10.3
Average benefit (dollars)	1,423.78		1,574.30		1,260.92	

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Awards to Disabled-Worker Families

Table 46.
Number, average primary insurance amount, and average monthly family benefit, by family composition, 2019

Family composition	Number of families	Number of beneficiaries	Average primary insurance amount (dollars)	Average monthly family benefit ^a (dollars)	Percentage of families receiving maximum family benefit ^b
Worker only					
Men	301,799	301,799	1,604.31	1,568.87	9.3
Women	289,654	289,654	1,281.47	1,258.95	17.3
Worker with children					
By sex of worker					
Men	44,655	118,626	1,602.34	2,310.55	87.7
Women	35,795	93,590	1,285.58	1,768.06	88.9
By number of children					
1 child	45,507	91,018	1,474.16	2,059.39	85.1
2 children	23,449	70,349	1,472.58	2,125.77	92.2
3 or more children	11,494	50,849	1,388.07	1,992.51	92.9
Worker with—					
Spouse aged 62 or older ^c	3,851	7,713	2,028.76	2,507.66	16.0
Spouse aged 62 or older and 1 or more children	102	329	1,900.78	3,005.96	72.5
Spouse and 1 child	1,366	4,099	1,715.12	2,551.08	89.2
Spouse and 2 children	1,156	4,624	1,686.41	2,482.55	90.3
Spouse and 3 or more children	932	5,203	1,596.57	2,349.57	93.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account. The data may understate the number of families with dependents because records of awards to dependents made in a different calendar year are not available for inclusion.

Data include beneficiaries whose benefits are being withheld.

- a. Benefits awarded before the December cost-of-living increase are converted to the December rates before averages are computed.
- b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.
- c. If the spouse is also entitled to a retired-worker benefit, only the benefit amount received as a spouse is included.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 47.
Distribution, by family composition and age of worker, 2019

Family composition	Total, all ages	Under 30	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50–54	55–59	60–FRA
<i>Number</i>									
Worker only	591,453	33,230	16,705	20,534	28,471	48,378	110,356	186,421	147,358
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	3,851	0	0	(X)	(X)	17	143	789	2,898
Child in care	3,556	157	275	453	492	601	657	573	348
Children									
1 child	45,507	2,440	2,754	4,420	6,724	8,139	10,203	7,481	3,346
2 children	23,449	1,478	2,684	4,492	4,884	4,025	3,320	1,897	669
3 or more children	11,494	901	1,979	3,041	2,373	1,356	1,021	607	216
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	152,921	22,416	11,411	15,446	17,645	18,989	27,276	28,486	11,252
<i>Percent</i>									
Worker only	100.0	5.6	2.8	3.5	4.8	8.2	18.7	31.5	24.9
Worker with—									
Spouse									
Aged 62 or older ^a	100.0	0.0	0.0	(X)	(X)	0.4	3.7	20.5	75.3
Child in care	100.0	4.4	7.7	12.7	13.8	16.9	18.5	16.1	9.8
Children									
1 child	100.0	5.4	6.1	9.7	14.8	17.9	22.4	16.4	7.4
2 children	100.0	6.3	11.4	19.2	20.8	17.2	14.2	8.1	2.9
3 or more children	100.0	7.8	17.2	26.5	20.6	11.8	8.9	5.3	1.9
Families receiving maximum benefit ^b	22.5	58.7	46.8	46.9	41.1	30.4	21.7	14.4	7.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

A "family" means beneficiaries entitled on one worker's account. The data may understate the number of families with dependents because records of awards to dependents made in a different calendar year are not available for inclusion.

Data include beneficiaries whose benefits are being withheld.

Starting with 2007, age is based on date of entitlement and not date of award. Entitlement can be retroactive and thus precede the date of award.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

a. Includes spouses aged 62 or older with children.

b. Includes families and worker-only beneficiaries for whom the primary insurance amount is equal to the family maximum amount.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Withheld from All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 48.
Number, by reason for withholding benefit, December 2019

Reason	All benefi- ciaries	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	849,376	165,955	33,697	266,930	5,839	8,217	152,024	151,219	65,495
Earnings of—									
Retired workers	170	...	...	...	...	...	170	...	...
Disabled beneficiaries (SGA)	80,948	57,576	623	16,427	73	276	1,388	2,141	2,444
Other beneficiaries	9,684	...	9,668	(X)	(X)	...	...	...	...
Entitled child not in care	8,823	...	8,823	...	...	...	...	...	...
Payee not determined	5,574	1,656	3	(X)	(X)	25	340	1,220	132
Recoupment of overpayment	16,129	8,110	756	5,634	97	405	387	549	191
Address unknown	46,100	21,966	449	14,067	243	497	1,553	5,893	1,432
Determination of continuing disability pending	16,182	10,867	116	3,183	37	77	399	949	554
Imprisoned or confined	52,098	39,766	205	(X)	(X)	384	1,967	7,786	1,873
Workers' compensation offset	2,578	1,419	88	1,011	20	...	...	...	40
Government pension offset	4,141	...	3,749	...	...	392	...	...	...
Technical entitlement	558,588	...	7,844	213,782	4,944	5,561	143,655	127,499	55,303
Other	48,361	24,595	1,373	10,507	413	600	2,165	5,182	3,526

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: These data represent the total number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld in December 2019 regardless of when their benefits were initially withheld.

... = not applicable; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 49.
Number and rate, 1960–2019

Year	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1960	91,543	164	89,090	196	--	--	2,453	24
1961	118,842	160	115,546	187	--	--	3,296	27
1962	132,144	149	128,299	173	--	--	3,845	26
1963	143,008	144	137,850	167	--	--	5,158	31
1964	144,422	134	138,576	155	--	--	5,846	32
1965	163,276	138	156,648	159	--	--	6,628	33
1966	175,959	134	168,630	154	--	--	7,329	34
1967	218,077	153	208,899	175	--	--	9,178	40
1968	232,817	151	222,197	172	--	--	10,620	44
1969	263,191	159	251,269	180	--	--	11,922	46
1970	272,239	154	260,444	174	--	--	11,795	44
1971	278,092	144	266,471	162	--	--	11,621	41
1972	275,663	129	261,739	143	--	--	13,924	46
1973	317,237	136	304,792	151	--	--	12,445	39
1974	336,246	130	320,958	143	--	--	15,288	45
1975	344,727	121	329,532	132	--	--	15,195	42
1976	367,608	120	351,504	132	--	--	16,104	42
1977	418,394	129	401,334	141	--	--	17,060	42
1978	431,067	131	413,571	144	--	--	17,496	42
1979	441,101	133	422,503	147	--	--	18,598	43
1980	422,612	128	408,051	143	--	--	14,561	32
1981	449,669	139	434,187	156	--	--	15,482	33
1982	500,282	163	483,847	186	--	--	16,435	35
1983	473,327	155	453,621	177	--	--	19,706	40
1984	391,190	126	371,913	143	--	--	19,277	38
1985	357,006	112	339,984	128	--	--	17,022	32
1986	358,289	109	341,276	125	--	--	17,013	31
1987	365,004	109	347,948	125	--	--	17,056	30
1988	375,621	110	356,143	126	--	--	19,478	34
1989	371,128	107	351,402	121	--	--	19,726	34
1990	368,208	102	348,194	116	--	--	20,014	33
1991	369,026	97	351,303	110	--	--	17,723	29
1992	379,653	92	361,796	104	--	--	17,857	28
1993	391,159	89	372,317	100	--	--	18,842	29
1994	404,624	87	384,590	97	--	--	20,034	30

(Continued)

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 49.
Number and rate, 1960–2019—Continued

Year	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1995	422,114	87	399,475	95	--	--	22,639	33
1996	420,756	83	396,980	91	--	--	23,776	34
1997	491,194	94	464,984	103	--	--	26,210	37
1998	436,244	81	409,489	87	--	--	26,755	38
1999	463,394	83	433,950	89	--	--	29,444	41
2000	493,651	86	460,351	91	--	--	33,300	46
2001	513,472	83	459,073	87	21,411	105	32,988	45
2002	535,465	82	479,364	87	21,379	103	34,722	47
2003	501,222	73	447,485	76	20,707	99	33,030	44
2004	525,418	73	470,017	76	23,572	112	31,829	42
2005	556,745	74	499,662	77	23,609	109	33,474	44
2006	569,146	73	511,128	75	23,599	107	34,419	44
2007	580,721	72	522,349	74	23,768	106	34,604	44
2008	627,423	74	563,314	76	26,109	114	38,000	44
2009	695,216	78	630,074	81	25,071	106	40,071	44
2010	706,008	75	640,678	78	24,749	101	40,581	43
2011	723,188	74	653,877	76	26,600	106	42,711	44
2012	795,699	79	728,320	83	19,346	76	48,033	48
2013	839,099	82	769,171	86	19,847	77	50,081	49
2014	849,739	83	779,229	87	19,461	75	51,049	49
2015	872,137	85	802,501	90	19,040	73	50,596	47
2016	892,974	88	820,372	93	18,990	73	53,612	49
2017	936,391	93	859,020	99	19,469	75	57,902	52
2018	956,400	96	876,857	103	19,393	76	60,150	53
2019	952,273	98	870,827	104	18,899	77	62,547	55

SOURCES: Social Security Administration. For years before 2000, *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*, based on the Master Beneficiary Record, various sampling rates; for 2000, Social Security Disability Insurance Beneficiaries, 100 percent data, and Annual Termination file, 100 percent data; from 2001 through 2003, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data; beginning in 2004, Annual Award and Termination Transaction file, 100 percent data, and Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data. From 2012 and forward, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

The termination rate is the number of terminations per 1,000 beneficiaries in current-payment status.

Beginning in 2004, data include closed period awards.

-- = not available.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 50.
Number, by reason for termination, 2019

Reason for termination	All benefi- ciaries	Workers and nondisabled dependents				Widow(er)s	Adult children of—		
		Workers	Spouses	Children under age 18	Students aged 18–19		Retired workers	Deceased workers	Disabled workers
Total	1,353,018	870,827	28,131	281,303	91,311	18,899	10,700	30,643	21,204
Death of beneficiary	280,753	240,514	1,751	554	43	7,736	6,282	22,773	1,100
Death of worker ^a	36,857	...	3,257	28,472	865	...	...	...	4,263
Attainment of—									
Age 16 by child	6,521	...	6,521	...	...	...	...	...	...
Age 18 by child	202,943	...	...	202,943	...	...	...	...	...
Maximum age as a student	16,462	...	...	...	16,462	...	...	...	...
FRA by disabled worker	553,640	520,905	12,974	9,814	451	...	...	...	9,496
FRA by disabled widow(er)	9,970	...	...	...	...	9,970	...	...	...
Marriage, remarriage, or divorce of beneficiary	4,022	...	653	577	56	...	727	1,242	767
Elected a lower retirement benefit	866	866	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Entitlement to an equal or larger Social Security benefit	3,643	787	1,417	124	(X)	617	577	85	(X)
Does not meet medical standards ^b	159,372	104,669	1,329	37,872	527	471	2,874	6,247	5,383
Medical improvement	--	36,023	--	--	--	100	821	1,743	1,037
Work above substantial gainful activity ^c	--	55,850	--	--	--	293	1,441	2,906	1,567
Failure to cooperate	--	10,977	--	--	--	69	591	1,535	813
Miscellaneous reasons	--	1,819	--	--	--	9	21	63	15
Student no longer attending school	72,886	...	...	...	72,886	...	...	...	...
Other	5,083	3,086	229	947	(X)	105	240	296	(X)

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

These data represent the total number of beneficiaries whose benefits were terminated during the calendar year regardless of the effective date of the termination.

Data include closed period awards.

... = not applicable; FRA = full retirement age; -- = not available; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

- a. Beneficiaries are terminated from the Disability Insurance Trust Fund and start receiving benefits from the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund.
- b. Dependents' benefits terminate when the disabled worker no longer meets the requirements for disability benefits. Disabled widow(er)s and disabled adult children of deceased or retired workers lose their benefits when they no longer meet the requirements for disability benefits. If a disabled adult child's benefit terminates because the disabled worker no longer meets the requirements for disability benefits, then the specific reason for not meeting the requirements for disability benefits cannot be determined.
- c. Excludes disabled beneficiaries whose monthly benefits have been suspended because the beneficiaries are engaging in substantial gainful activity during the extended period of eligibility.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 51.
Number and rate, by state or other area, 2019

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All areas	952,273	98	870,827	104	18,899	77	62,547	55
Alabama	23,914	94	21,797	99	606	68	1,511	62
Alaska	1,322	98	1,219	105	19	67	84	51
Arizona	18,125	106	16,937	113	312	83	876	50
Arkansas	14,176	93	12,850	97	379	77	947	66
California	77,880	106	71,467	116	1,315	89	5,098	51
Colorado	11,176	102	10,482	109	156	72	538	50
Connecticut	8,531	91	7,764	99	116	72	651	50
Delaware	3,042	100	2,842	107	46	61	154	50
District of Columbia	1,688	109	1,554	116	21	81	113	64
Florida	64,014	104	59,724	110	1,131	76	3,159	54
Georgia	32,100	101	29,622	107	706	72	1,772	55
Hawaii	2,674	110	2,507	122	39	84	128	40
Idaho	4,612	91	4,234	97	79	75	299	50
Illinois	31,514	98	28,534	106	580	80	2,400	53
Indiana	22,083	96	20,109	101	436	68	1,538	59
Iowa	8,558	94	7,719	101	123	64	716	57
Kansas	8,098	98	7,344	104	132	64	622	62
Kentucky	20,684	93	18,775	98	562	68	1,347	59
Louisiana	17,330	95	15,449	101	579	91	1,302	56
Maine	5,507	87	4,928	90	99	72	480	63
Maryland	14,421	100	13,374	107	230	81	817	50
Massachusetts	19,800	90	17,760	94	290	80	1,750	62
Michigan	36,260	93	32,827	100	693	70	2,740	55
Minnesota	13,415	97	12,223	103	124	60	1,068	58
Mississippi	14,153	98	12,803	105	404	80	946	57
Missouri	22,609	95	20,577	100	501	72	1,531	60
Montana	3,114	103	2,869	110	44	68	201	58
Nebraska	4,549	95	4,099	101	59	66	391	58
Nevada	7,527	107	7,071	112	136	80	320	55
New Hampshire	4,698	89	4,261	92	55	55	382	70
New Jersey	21,151	96	19,497	104	300	69	1,354	47
New Mexico	6,504	91	6,073	96	122	83	309	45
New York	51,889	92	47,133	99	814	77	3,942	51
North Carolina	35,302	98	32,396	104	719	70	2,187	59
North Dakota	1,692	101	1,520	108	16	59	156	63
Ohio	38,067	96	34,331	101	898	80	2,838	59
Oklahoma	13,829	97	12,711	103	351	76	767	55
Oregon	12,095	101	11,189	109	222	78	684	49
Pennsylvania	42,654	94	38,718	99	865	80	3,071	56
Rhode Island	3,600	88	3,280	93	53	69	267	55

(Continued)

Benefits Terminated for All Disabled Beneficiaries

Table 51.
Number and rate, by state or other area, 2019—Continued

State or area	Total		Workers		Widow(er)s		Adult children	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
South Carolina	19,593	99	18,023	105	469	74	1,101	56
South Dakota	2,218	103	2,017	110	32	82	169	58
Tennessee	26,735	98	24,357	103	680	73	1,698	63
Texas	65,645	104	60,453	111	1,504	88	3,688	54
Utah	5,336	100	4,895	108	100	96	341	49
Vermont	2,210	89	2,011	95	27	64	172	54
Virginia	23,053	98	21,190	104	406	64	1,457	56
Washington	19,090	100	17,616	106	339	84	1,135	52
West Virginia	9,564	97	8,579	102	335	90	650	57
Wisconsin	17,391	94	15,714	100	215	65	1,462	59
Wyoming	1,420	95	1,321	100	22	72	77	51
Outlying areas								
Puerto Rico	13,656	78	12,348	83	348	92	960	44
Other ^a	2,005	99	1,734	124	90	157	181	32

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

The termination rate is the number of terminations per 1,000 beneficiaries in current-payment status.

Data include closed period awards.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 52.
Distribution of workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	57,576	4,391	11,581	14,261	18,185	9,158
Congenital anomalies	140	35	50	37	12	6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,029	51	173	283	349	173
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,302	54	207	382	519	140
Injuries	2,428	190	518	549	767	404
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	564	361	164	29	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	177	74	67	26	(X)	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	185	74	63	26	15	7
Intellectual disability	2,377	645	964	471	258	39
Mood disorders	9,127	515	2,212	2,960	2,659	781
Organic mental disorders	1,562	196	448	386	381	151
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	2,598	305	881	756	531	125
Other	3,322	295	1,080	1,050	716	181
Neoplasms	5,164	337	705	1,041	1,947	1,134
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	425	92	135	86	81	31
Circulatory system	2,780	64	236	557	1,101	822
Digestive system	1,254	78	244	291	417	224
Genitourinary system	2,633	182	700	787	730	234
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	13,308	177	967	2,551	5,705	3,908
Nervous system and sense organs	5,762	589	1,516	1,651	1,507	499
Respiratory system	810	30	109	159	303	209
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	191	19	55	63	39	15
Other	148	15	27	45	41	20
Unknown	290	13	60	75	93	49

(Continued)

Table 52.**Distribution of workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019—Continued**

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.8	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.5
Injuries	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	4.4
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	1.0	8.2	1.4	0.2	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.2	(X)	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.3	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
Intellectual disability	4.1	14.7	8.3	3.3	1.4	0.4
Mood disorders	15.9	11.7	19.1	20.8	14.6	8.5
Organic mental disorders	2.7	4.5	3.9	2.7	2.1	1.6
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	4.5	6.9	7.6	5.3	2.9	1.4
Other	5.8	6.7	9.3	7.4	3.9	2.0
Neoplasms	9.0	7.7	6.1	7.3	10.7	12.4
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.7	2.1	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.3
Circulatory system	4.8	1.5	2.0	3.9	6.1	9.0
Digestive system	2.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4
Genitourinary system	4.6	4.1	6.0	5.5	4.0	2.6
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	23.1	4.0	8.3	17.9	31.4	42.7
Nervous system and sense organs	10.0	13.4	13.1	11.6	8.3	5.4
Respiratory system	1.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.3
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2
Other	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Unknown	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: These data represent the total number of beneficiaries with benefits withheld in December 2019 regardless of when their benefits were initially withheld.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 53.

Distribution of workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2019

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Number</i>					
Total	55,850	3,034	12,236	14,952	17,045	8,583
Congenital anomalies	188	26	80	56	20	6
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,058	37	146	264	379	232
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,542	34	231	459	629	189
Injuries	2,059	96	456	496	651	360
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	576	218	280	50	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	222	57	99	48	14	4
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	204	61	91	38	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disability	4,265	619	1,760	1,143	595	148
Mood disorders	10,342	355	2,359	3,417	3,137	1,074
Organic mental disorders	1,905	188	576	482	485	174
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	3,121	175	950	988	766	242
Other	3,302	203	1,033	1,060	795	211
Neoplasms	2,556	137	399	499	917	604
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	436	72	187	91	62	24
Circulatory system	2,184	40	177	419	851	697
Digestive system	905	29	187	218	294	177
Genitourinary system	1,964	100	450	657	569	188
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	11,214	113	799	2,278	4,641	3,383
Nervous system and sense organs	6,396	422	1,716	1,909	1,752	597
Respiratory system	758	20	92	198	282	166
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	162	6	52	48	40	16
Other	167	16	49	44	37	21
Unknown	324	10	67	90	93	64

(Continued)

Table 53.
Distribution of workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
	<i>Percent</i>					
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7
Infectious and parasitic diseases	2.8	1.1	1.9	3.1	3.7	2.2
Injuries	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.2
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	1.0	7.2	2.3	0.3	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	0.4	1.9	0.8	0.3	0.1	(L)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.3	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disability	7.6	20.4	14.4	7.6	3.5	1.7
Mood disorders	18.5	11.7	19.3	22.9	18.4	12.5
Organic mental disorders	3.4	6.2	4.7	3.2	2.8	2.0
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	5.6	5.8	7.8	6.6	4.5	2.8
Other	5.9	6.7	8.4	7.1	4.7	2.5
Neoplasms	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.3	5.4	7.0
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.8	2.4	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.3
Circulatory system	3.9	1.3	1.4	2.8	5.0	8.1
Digestive system	1.6	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.1
Genitourinary system	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	3.3	2.2
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	20.1	3.7	6.5	15.2	27.2	39.4
Nervous system and sense organs	11.5	13.9	14.0	12.8	10.3	7.0
Respiratory system	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.9
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Other	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Unknown	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; (L) = less than 0.05 percent; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 54.
Average monthly benefit for workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, by diagnostic group and age, December 2019 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
Total	1,381.02	1,056.47	1,247.31	1,363.97	1,474.54	1,546.58
Congenital anomalies	1,234.51	926.30	1,352.64	1,327.17	1,323.12	1,299.30
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,324.10	1,066.58	1,318.62	1,291.20	1,357.71	1,391.51
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,373.50	1,116.25	1,249.70	1,339.56	1,453.07	1,453.37
Injuries	1,504.30	1,217.15	1,399.40	1,471.59	1,592.97	1,649.94
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	993.22	952.78	1,043.88	1,179.57	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	1,066.96	911.76	1,167.78	1,172.27	(X)	(X)
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,105.40	981.54	1,104.58	1,115.24	1,515.24	1,507.34
Intellectual disability	1,016.14	950.38	1,040.45	1,044.64	1,038.16	1,012.60
Mood disorders	1,290.16	1,019.02	1,191.09	1,284.77	1,385.80	1,444.31
Organic mental disorders	1,315.09	1,047.21	1,212.53	1,360.09	1,439.58	1,537.91
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	1,158.74	994.25	1,111.97	1,204.32	1,244.83	1,248.38
Other	1,275.22	996.73	1,238.72	1,313.73	1,343.60	1,453.04
Neoplasms	1,708.33	1,304.87	1,541.04	1,681.51	1,786.95	1,821.88
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,380.05	1,149.48	1,322.65	1,463.66	1,517.15	1,724.06
Circulatory system	1,508.87	1,141.54	1,335.39	1,435.00	1,557.95	1,571.58
Digestive system	1,527.67	1,078.93	1,314.31	1,494.51	1,646.10	1,738.94
Genitourinary system	1,484.99	1,131.77	1,313.91	1,489.91	1,651.99	1,733.98
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,397.52	1,131.18	1,295.92	1,339.87	1,397.21	1,472.83
Nervous system and sense organs	1,403.25	1,102.84	1,295.72	1,422.94	1,537.32	1,614.50
Respiratory system	1,403.65	1,027.07	1,265.18	1,333.90	1,463.53	1,496.18
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,304.17	959.23	1,266.83	1,331.90	1,410.09	1,486.21
Other	1,357.55	1,076.19	1,126.07	1,378.50	1,520.17	1,500.60
Unknown	1,355.34	966.35	1,204.75	1,407.16	1,371.83	1,532.34

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

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Table 55.
Average monthly benefit for workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, by diagnostic group and age, 2019 (in dollars)

Diagnostic group	Total	Under 30	30–39	40–49	50–59	60–FRA
Total	1,273.77	1,103.31	1,173.25	1,233.55	1,336.12	1,423.57
Congenital anomalies	1,148.51	1,054.50	1,107.77	1,213.36	1,234.59	1,206.94
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	1,265.21	1,222.21	1,237.45	1,185.97	1,296.04	1,329.32
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1,264.10	1,292.38	1,198.20	1,214.95	1,300.36	1,338.19
Injuries	1,427.63	1,263.66	1,403.31	1,398.64	1,447.41	1,506.36
Mental disorders						
Autistic disorders	1,033.43	1,032.84	1,019.02	1,067.83	(X)	(X)
Developmental disorders	1,001.82	982.35	1,009.64	976.06	1,088.00	1,092.96
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	1,054.51	969.07	1,052.30	1,067.75	(X)	(X)
Intellectual disability	1,014.71	1,015.54	1,006.59	1,014.03	1,016.17	1,107.18
Mood disorders	1,218.91	1,061.50	1,143.40	1,186.82	1,285.72	1,343.73
Organic mental disorders	1,202.46	1,107.04	1,153.52	1,188.28	1,245.50	1,386.87
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	1,137.43	1,092.89	1,110.92	1,143.91	1,157.87	1,182.52
Other	1,203.12	1,057.78	1,188.88	1,202.48	1,226.08	1,329.39
Neoplasms	1,597.55	1,285.91	1,469.60	1,578.17	1,649.99	1,689.14
Diseases of the—						
Blood and blood-forming organs	1,217.98	1,147.02	1,174.88	1,169.10	1,393.44	1,498.71
Circulatory system	1,401.12	1,201.05	1,289.51	1,337.69	1,397.26	1,483.80
Digestive system	1,449.93	1,128.49	1,330.26	1,361.00	1,533.15	1,600.35
Genitourinary system	1,410.00	1,217.09	1,285.45	1,371.11	1,539.96	1,553.31
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	1,339.99	1,177.28	1,269.59	1,273.73	1,341.59	1,404.47
Nervous system and sense organs	1,307.76	1,183.62	1,226.76	1,287.37	1,377.57	1,488.63
Respiratory system	1,272.90	1,107.47	1,144.51	1,216.94	1,299.22	1,386.05
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	1,242.80	927.02	1,137.15	1,266.96	1,341.30	1,385.89
Other	1,258.51	1,080.36	1,106.93	1,361.53	1,317.85	1,427.50
Unknown	1,215.22	1,096.21	1,080.88	1,178.76	1,198.09	1,450.64

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age; (X) = suppressed to avoid disclosing information about particular individuals.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 56.
Distribution, by state or other area, 2019

State or area	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
All areas	8,378,374	57,576	0.7	55,850	0.7
Alabama	219,981	760	0.3	961	0.4
Alaska	11,583	112	1.0	108	0.9
Arizona	149,523	974	0.7	989	0.7
Arkansas	132,680	582	0.4	676	0.5
California	618,003	5,614	0.9	4,775	0.8
Colorado	96,445	774	0.8	745	0.8
Connecticut	78,473	484	0.6	521	0.7
Delaware	26,574	194	0.7	199	0.7
District of Columbia	13,422	184	1.4	222	1.7
Florida	544,910	3,013	0.6	3,031	0.6
Georgia	276,354	1,535	0.6	1,644	0.6
Hawaii	20,572	165	0.8	144	0.7
Idaho	43,495	339	0.8	296	0.7
Illinois	269,014	1,838	0.7	2,077	0.8
Indiana	198,695	1,189	0.6	1,187	0.6
Iowa	76,483	535	0.7	508	0.7
Kansas	70,426	493	0.7	483	0.7
Kentucky	191,326	894	0.5	785	0.4
Louisiana	152,643	937	0.6	1,012	0.7
Maine	54,497	390	0.7	368	0.7
Maryland	124,843	1,205	1.0	1,203	1.0
Massachusetts	188,851	2,253	1.2	2,080	1.1
Michigan	329,376	1,987	0.6	2,041	0.6
Minnesota	118,405	1,245	1.1	1,296	1.1
Mississippi	122,113	410	0.3	515	0.4
Missouri	205,935	1,231	0.6	1,194	0.6
Montana	26,058	184	0.7	184	0.7
Nebraska	40,417	300	0.7	332	0.8
Nevada	63,167	520	0.8	518	0.8
New Hampshire	46,341	610	1.3	537	1.2
New Jersey	186,881	1,418	0.8	1,351	0.7
New Mexico	63,154	370	0.6	368	0.6
New York	477,552	4,629	1.0	3,796	0.8
North Carolina	311,730	1,225	0.4	1,416	0.5
North Dakota	14,046	129	0.9	150	1.1
Ohio	338,599	2,350	0.7	2,309	0.7
Oklahoma	123,472	673	0.5	634	0.5
Oregon	102,966	826	0.8	739	0.7
Pennsylvania	390,626	2,789	0.7	2,593	0.7
Rhode Island	35,441	276	0.8	209	0.6

(Continued)

Table 56.
Distribution, by state or other area, 2019—Continued

State or area	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
South Carolina	171,174	755	0.4	770	0.4
South Dakota	18,335	139	0.8	152	0.8
Tennessee	237,006	1,055	0.4	1,128	0.5
Texas	544,477	4,392	0.8	4,536	0.8
Utah	45,483	459	1.0	377	0.8
Vermont	21,232	197	0.9	196	0.9
Virginia	203,630	1,301	0.6	1,304	0.6
Washington	165,880	1,877	1.1	1,497	0.9
West Virginia	83,775	308	0.4	281	0.3
Wisconsin	156,887	1,196	0.8	1,183	0.8
Wyoming	13,173	109	0.8	92	0.7
Outlying areas					
Puerto Rico	148,218	98	0.1	99	0.1
Other ^a	14,032	54	0.4	39	0.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

a. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Workers Who Work

Table 57.
Distribution, by sex and age, 2019

Age group	All workers, December	Workers with benefits withheld because of substantial work, December		Workers with benefits terminated because of successful return to work, calendar year	
		Number	Percentage of all workers	Number	Percentage of all workers
All disabled workers					
Total	8,378,374	57,576	0.7	55,850	0.7
Under 30	127,180	4,391	3.5	3,034	2.4
30–39	559,583	11,581	2.1	12,236	2.2
40–49	1,222,455	14,261	1.2	14,952	1.2
50–59	3,202,678	18,185	0.6	17,045	0.5
60–FRA	3,266,478	9,158	0.3	8,583	0.3
Men					
Subtotal	4,231,238	31,899	0.8	28,977	0.7
Under 30	74,420	2,809	3.8	1,909	2.6
30–39	297,225	6,857	2.3	6,871	2.3
40–49	597,044	7,290	1.2	7,202	1.2
50–59	1,590,425	9,650	0.6	8,479	0.5
60–FRA	1,672,124	5,293	0.3	4,516	0.3
Women					
Subtotal	4,147,136	25,677	0.6	26,873	0.6
Under 30	52,760	1,582	3.0	1,125	2.1
30–39	262,358	4,724	1.8	5,365	2.0
40–49	625,411	6,971	1.1	7,750	1.2
50–59	1,612,253	8,535	0.5	8,566	0.5
60–FRA	1,594,354	3,865	0.2	4,067	0.3

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

FRA = full retirement age.

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Table 58.
Work-incentive utilization among disabled workers, 2014–2018

Work-incentive category	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^a
Workers who participated in a trial work period (TWP)	240,425	255,729	248,454	237,952	204,932
Started a TWP	132,678	144,330	138,819	130,973	106,076
Completed a TWP	92,423	102,122	101,766	99,797	91,968
Workers with at least 1 suspension month because of earnings above the substantial gainful activity level					
Extended period of eligibility	126,856	141,474	150,884	152,293	144,728
Initial reinstatement period	6,008	5,776	5,716	5,826	5,223
Favorable decision on expedited reinstatement request	8,863	9,293	10,475	10,586	10,166
Workers using miscellaneous work incentives for at least 1 month					
Impairment-related work expenses	11,026	10,578	10,527	9,536	7,758
Subsidies	26,357	26,237	25,390	22,881	19,022
Special conditions	3,758	3,734	3,681	3,440	2,930
Unsuccessful work attempts	18,061	19,034	17,370	16,703	15,885

SOURCE: Disability Control Research File, July 2020.

a. Approximately 10 percent of work-related continuing disability reviews (CDRs) for earnings in 2018 are still in progress; all other years are subject to change because of work-related CDR processing that may address work activity in previous years.

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Reinstatement Status for Disabled Workers

Table 59.
Number, by expedited reinstatement status, sex, and age, 2019

Expedited reinstatement status	Total				Men				Women			
	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50 or older	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50 or older	All ages	Under 35	35-49	50 or older
Reinstated	9,568	4,525	3,618	1,425	4,561	2,271	1,541	749	5,007	2,254	2,077	676
Provisional	12,134	6,199	4,447	1,488	5,873	3,123	1,958	792	6,261	3,076	2,489	696
Not reinstated ^a	3,317	1,983	1,137	197	1,524	935	487	102	1,793	1,048	650	95

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record, 100 percent data.

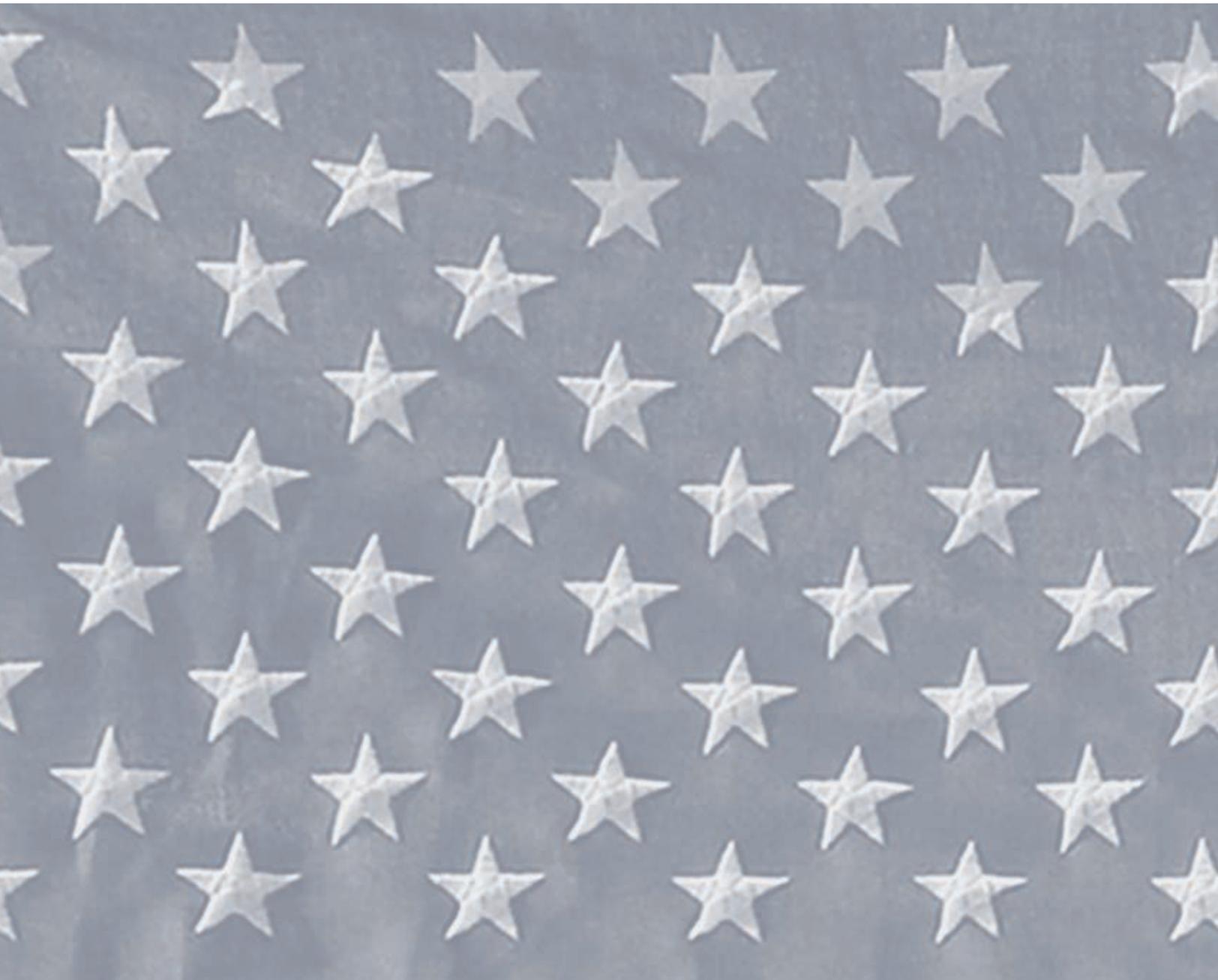
NOTES: Because of differences in data sources and calculation methods, statistics reported in this table may differ from those reported by the Office of the Chief Actuary.

Total is not included because some beneficiaries whose cases are pending are not receiving provisional payments.

a. Data include medical recoveries and return to work.

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OUTCOMES OF APPLICATIONS FOR DISABILITY BENEFITS



Notes

The tables in this section provide data on the outcomes of applications for disability benefits. The data on applications are derived from the Social Security Administration's (SSA's) Disability Research File maintained by the Office of Disability Programs. Each year this file is updated with information about applications for disability benefits that is then used to determine the outcome of those applications. The outcome data in these tables are reported by year of filing and include decisions made through the administrative appeals process.

Table 60 shows the total number of applications filed in a year, the number denied for nonmedical reasons before a medical decision is made (*technical denials*), the number that are pending a final decision, the outcome of applications for which a medical allowance or denial was made, and award and allowance rates. Applications for which a medical allowance or denial decision was made but which were subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons are shown under the medical decision header as *subsequent denials*. The most common nonmedical reason for denying a claim is insufficient number of recent work credits.

The allowance rate is calculated by dividing the number of medical allowances (including subsequent technical denials) by the total number of medical decisions made for a 1-year cohort. The award rate is a broader program measure that is calculated as the number of allowances minus subsequent denials divided by total applications (minus pending claims) filed for a given year.

Claims that remain pending after 6 years are probably the result of imperfect data rather than excessive delays in the decision-making process. It is highly probable that decisions have been rendered on most of the older claims. For more recent years, the award and allowance rates will change as decisions are made on pending claims.

Tables 61–63 show the allowance rate for Social Security only and the Social Security portion of *concurrent applications* (which are claims for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income disability benefits). Each table shows a different level in the administrative decision-making process; that is, initial adjudicative, reconsideration, and hearing or higher level.

Beginning with 2000, the proportion of claims awarded at each level of the process changed as a result of the Prototype Process being tested in 10 states. Under this test, the reconsideration step of the appeals process was eliminated for applications filed October 1, 1999, or later. Elimination of the reconsideration level in these states results in a decrease in the aggregate proportion of claims awarded at this step.

This section also includes one table that shows the reason for medical allowance and one that shows the reason for medical denial (Tables 64 and 65). The reasons are derived from the sequential evaluation process used by decision makers. SSA maintains a list of impairments that are considered disabling under its regulations. An applicant can be found to be disabled if he or she—

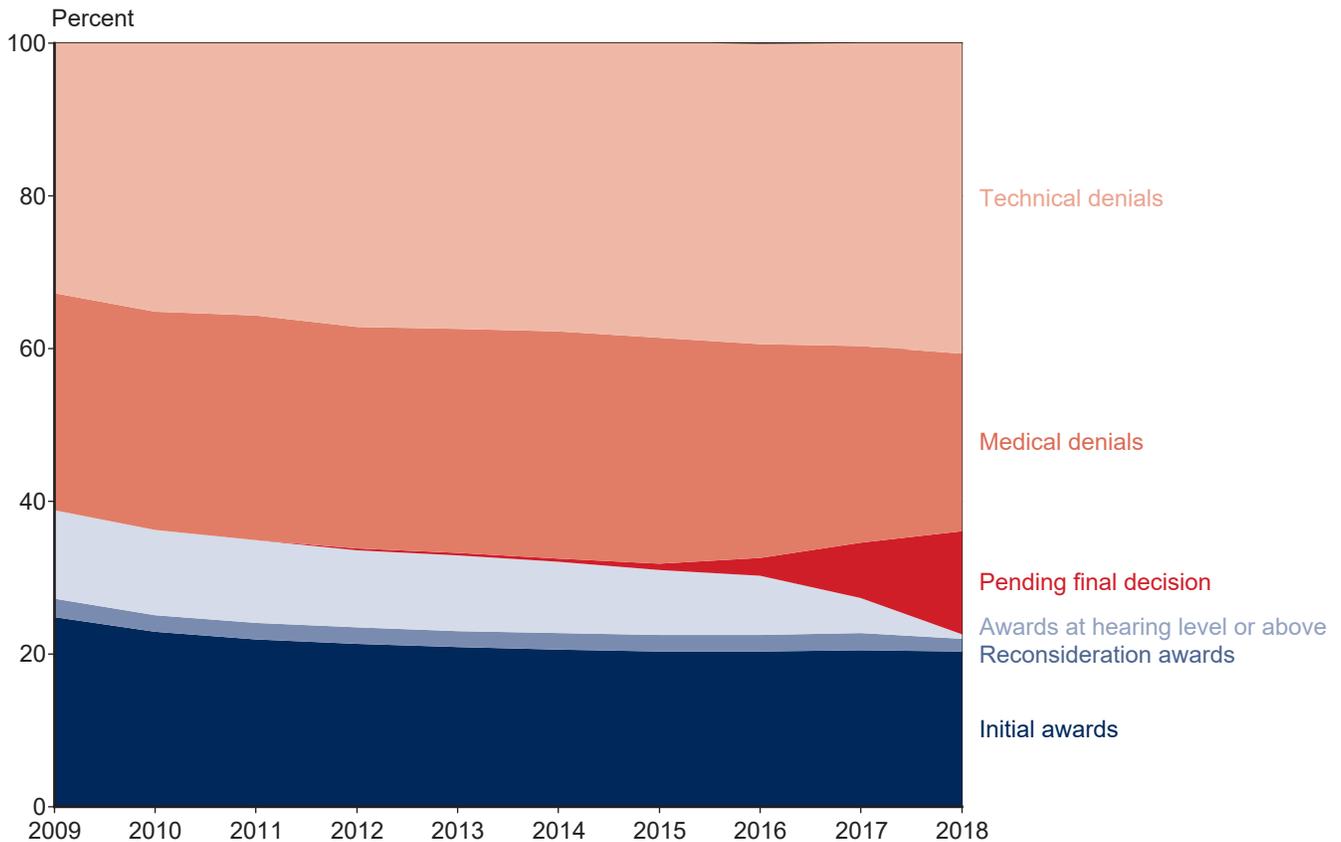
- has a listed impairment,
- has a severe impairment that is equal to a listed impairment,
- has a severe impairment when medical and vocational factors are considered, or
- had previously established entitlement to a disability benefit.

An applicant can be denied benefits if he or she—

- has an impairment that is not expected to last 12 months,
- has an impairment that is not considered severe,
- is able to perform his or her usual type of work,
- is able to perform another type of work, or
- has an impairment resulting from drug addiction or alcoholism, provides insufficient medical evidence, fails to cooperate, fails to follow prescribed treatment, does not want to continue development of the claim, or returns to substantial work before disability can be established.

Chart 11.
Final outcome of disabled-worker applications, 2009–2018

The final award rate for disabled-worker applicants has varied over time, averaging 32 percent for claims filed from 2009 through 2018. The percentage of applicants awarded benefits at the initial claims level averaged 21 percent over the same period and ranged from a high of 25 percent to a low of 20 percent. The percentage of applicants awarded at the reconsideration and hearing levels are averaging 2 percent and 8 percent, respectively. Denied disability claims have averaged 66 percent. Denied disability claims have averaged 66 percent.



SOURCE: Tables 60–63.

NOTE: Awards are calculated as medical allowances minus subsequent technical denials. Technical denials include both nonmedical decision technical denials and medical decisions that were subsequently denied for technical reasons.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2018

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	1,265,037	0	104,332	445,995	4,056	708,797	1,857	56.0	61.3
2000	1,364,323	0	136,054	456,467	3,817	766,047	1,938	56.1	62.6
2001	1,513,411	0	170,520	496,835	3,579	840,542	1,935	55.5	62.8
2002	1,715,710	0	231,067	580,430	4,067	898,047	2,099	52.3	60.7
2003	1,941,894	0	374,305	632,284	4,485	928,747	2,073	47.8	59.5
2004	2,262,119	0	615,672	677,811	5,634	961,376	1,626	42.5	58.5
2005	2,087,733	0	528,760	642,170	6,964	907,877	1,962	43.5	58.4
2006	2,164,394	0	611,199	653,256	7,270	890,752	1,917	41.2	57.5
2007	2,216,565	0	651,753	641,811	7,914	913,269	1,818	41.2	58.5
2008	2,358,629	0	717,133	660,762	9,023	969,935	1,776	41.1	59.2
2009	2,753,012	0	845,192	789,506	10,686	1,105,781	1,847	40.2	58.1
2010	2,981,615	0	978,636	861,634	19,095	1,120,175	2,075	37.6	56.0
2011	2,952,087	0	981,942	873,114	20,767	1,074,202	2,062	36.4	54.6
2012	2,955,922	5,736	1,024,468	862,501	23,856	1,037,081	2,280	35.2	54.0
2013	2,790,682	7,084	971,054	822,424	25,000	962,875	2,245	34.6	53.2
2014	2,687,342	9,553	936,875	798,940	27,085	912,604	2,285	34.1	52.6
2015	2,547,664	18,731	904,375	750,823	27,645	843,783	2,307	33.4	52.1
2016	2,430,071	57,024	875,660	679,141	27,614	788,636	1,996	33.2	52.8
2017	2,298,554	161,965	833,404	591,132	29,646	680,446	1,961	31.8	52.4
2018	2,172,116	282,897	805,638	507,709	29,679	544,224	1,969	28.8	50.4
<i>Workers</i>									
1992	1,310,004	0	130,885	481,439	5,725	689,111	2,844	52.6	58.8
1993	1,384,501	0	140,314	540,906	5,626	695,007	2,648	50.2	56.2
1994	1,383,092	0	130,240	573,158	5,506	671,791	2,397	48.6	53.9
1995	1,301,472	0	123,711	542,097	5,048	628,380	2,236	48.3	53.6
1996	1,313,818	0	116,988	537,482	5,011	652,221	2,116	49.6	54.8
1997	1,164,680	0	106,868	449,464	4,212	602,277	1,859	51.7	57.2
1998	1,138,101	0	96,718	421,953	4,205	613,181	2,044	53.9	59.2
1999	1,167,650	0	102,305	419,486	4,008	640,065	1,786	54.8	60.3
2000	1,265,188	0	133,947	430,581	3,782	695,007	1,871	54.9	61.7
2001	1,414,524	0	168,231	470,999	3,537	769,877	1,880	54.4	62.0
2002	1,609,480	0	228,455	550,985	4,011	823,981	2,048	51.2	59.9
2003	1,831,154	0	371,334	599,558	4,428	853,832	2,002	46.6	58.7
2004	2,145,629	0	611,647	643,040	5,582	883,784	1,576	41.2	57.8
2005	1,970,277	0	524,858	607,568	6,874	829,087	1,890	42.1	57.6
2006	2,040,682	0	606,435	613,407	7,164	811,818	1,858	39.8	56.8
2007	2,083,897	0	646,511	599,001	7,799	828,834	1,752	39.8	57.8
2008	2,217,126	0	711,536	616,715	8,892	878,274	1,709	39.6	58.4
2009	2,595,028	0	839,206	737,312	10,538	1,006,200	1,772	38.8	57.4
2010	2,809,479	0	968,155	804,405	18,494	1,016,417	2,008	36.2	55.3
2011	2,780,977	0	971,078	816,355	20,273	971,274	1,997	34.9	53.8
2012	2,776,214	5,605	1,009,061	806,251	22,766	930,373	2,158	33.6	52.9
2013	2,620,315	6,876	958,223	769,227	24,039	859,802	2,148	32.9	52.1
2014	2,523,710	9,299	924,770	749,828	26,039	811,570	2,204	32.3	51.2
2015	2,383,371	18,208	892,658	704,621	26,593	739,083	2,208	31.2	50.3
2016	2,275,562	55,102	864,669	637,385	26,613	689,912	1,881	31.1	51.0
2017	2,149,717	156,724	822,929	552,817	28,587	586,801	1,859	29.4	50.3
2018	2,026,768	274,185	794,461	470,966	28,659	456,627	1,870	26.1	47.9

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2018—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Widow(er)s									
1999	40,053	0	1,173	9,718	17	29,108	37	72.7	75.0
2000	39,990	0	1,258	9,013	11	29,679	29	74.2	76.8
2001	40,227	0	1,344	8,738	13	30,113	19	74.9	77.5
2002	41,065	0	1,540	8,941	18	30,547	19	74.4	77.4
2003	41,243	0	1,645	9,553	24	29,977	44	72.7	75.9
2004	42,449	0	2,069	9,554	22	30,780	24	72.5	76.3
2005	41,409	0	1,892	9,253	26	30,215	23	73.0	76.6
2006	41,468	0	2,190	9,774	38	29,443	23	71.0	75.1
2007	40,781	0	2,211	8,975	28	29,540	27	72.4	76.7
2008	42,140	0	2,329	8,622	31	31,137	21	73.9	78.3
2009	44,059	0	2,551	8,943	43	32,502	20	73.8	78.4
2010	47,583	0	3,543	9,707	82	34,228	23	71.9	77.8
2011	47,011	0	3,498	9,822	74	33,583	34	71.4	77.3
2012	51,351	43	5,847	9,854	242	35,312	53	68.8	77.8
2013	49,596	70	5,111	9,940	261	34,171	43	69.0	77.0
2014	48,048	86	4,621	9,636	267	33,401	37	69.6	77.2
2015	45,839	154	4,467	8,798	290	32,093	37	70.2	78.0
2016	43,048	560	4,108	7,948	252	30,137	43	70.9	78.6
2017	40,444	1,779	3,822	7,029	302	27,480	32	71.1	79.0
2018	37,067	3,037	3,800	6,598	333	23,269	30	68.4	77.1

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 60.
Outcomes at all adjudicative levels, by year of application, 1992–2018—Continued

Year	Total	Pending final decision	Technical denials ^a	Medical decisions				Award rate ^d (percent)	Allowance rate ^e (percent)
				Denials		Allowances			
				Medical	Subsequent nonmedical ^b	Awards	Subsequent denials ^c		
Adult children									
1999	57,334	0	854	16,791	31	39,624	34	69.1	70.3
2000	59,145	0	849	16,873	24	41,361	38	69.9	71.1
2001	58,660	0	945	17,098	29	40,552	36	69.1	70.4
2002	65,165	0	1,072	20,504	38	43,519	32	66.8	68.0
2003	69,497	0	1,326	23,173	33	44,938	27	64.7	66.0
2004	74,041	0	1,956	25,217	30	46,812	26	63.2	65.0
2005	76,047	0	2,010	25,349	64	48,575	49	63.9	65.7
2006	82,244	0	2,574	30,075	68	49,491	36	60.2	62.2
2007	91,887	0	3,031	33,835	87	54,895	39	59.7	61.8
2008	99,363	0	3,268	35,425	100	60,524	46	60.9	63.0
2009	113,925	0	3,435	43,251	105	67,079	55	58.9	60.8
2010	124,553	0	6,938	47,522	519	69,530	44	55.8	59.2
2011	124,099	0	7,366	46,937	420	69,345	31	55.9	59.4
2012	128,357	88	9,560	46,396	848	71,396	69	55.7	60.2
2013	120,771	138	7,720	43,257	700	68,902	54	57.1	61.1
2014	115,584	168	7,484	39,476	779	67,633	44	58.6	62.7
2015	118,454	369	7,250	37,404	762	72,607	62	61.5	65.6
2016	111,461	1,362	6,883	33,808	749	68,587	72	62.3	66.5
2017	108,393	3,462	6,653	31,286	757	66,165	70	63.1	67.4
2018	108,281	5,675	7,377	30,145	687	64,328	69	62.7	67.6

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2019. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2019.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the award and allowance rates will change over time. Cases can be pending at the initial or appellate levels and can include either medical or technical issues.

Data include decisions for Social Security—only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only applications.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

- a. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons; therefore no decision was made on severity of impairment.
- b. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons after a decision was made that the applicant did not meet the medical severity criteria for disability benefits.
- c. Applications were denied for nonmedical reasons after a decision was made that the applicant met the medical severity criteria for disability benefits.
- d. Rate determined by dividing awards by all applications minus pending claims for that year.
- e. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

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Table 61.
Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program,
1992–2018

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	1,160,792	458,854	39.5	649,980	313,152	48.2	510,812	145,702	28.5
2000	1,228,301	500,657	40.8	688,282	339,764	49.4	540,019	160,893	29.8
2001	1,342,915	558,741	41.6	742,869	379,266	51.1	600,046	179,475	29.9
2002	1,484,685	575,089	38.7	794,839	385,453	48.5	689,846	189,636	27.5
2003	1,567,607	583,758	37.2	804,688	383,225	47.6	762,919	200,533	26.3
2004	1,646,469	604,176	36.7	814,157	389,190	47.8	832,312	214,986	25.8
2005	1,559,003	575,310	36.9	763,377	370,449	48.5	795,626	204,861	25.7
2006	1,553,228	562,208	36.2	753,222	363,226	48.2	800,006	198,982	24.9
2007	1,564,868	583,058	37.3	757,294	377,352	49.8	807,574	205,706	25.5
2008	1,641,539	635,422	38.7	783,521	408,893	52.2	858,018	226,529	26.4
2009	1,907,857	734,410	38.5	922,365	480,888	52.1	985,492	253,522	25.7
2010	2,003,024	739,067	36.9	991,004	496,221	50.1	1,012,020	242,846	24.0
2011	1,970,199	703,272	35.7	988,015	478,723	48.5	982,184	224,549	22.9
2012	1,931,471	689,146	35.7	989,639	474,838	48.0	941,832	214,308	22.8
2013	1,819,635	643,265	35.4	966,472	450,129	46.6	853,163	193,136	22.6
2014	1,750,470	615,630	35.2	981,458	441,823	45.0	769,012	173,807	22.6
2015	1,643,286	582,662	35.5	941,191	423,848	45.0	702,095	158,814	22.6
2016	1,554,065	556,905	35.8	903,986	407,311	45.1	650,079	149,594	23.0
2017	1,464,195	532,197	36.3	848,954	388,426	45.8	615,241	143,771	23.4
2018	1,361,721	498,743	36.6	800,500	364,129	45.5	561,221	134,614	24.0
<i>Workers</i>									
1992	1,179,119	436,715	37.0	558,741	248,385	44.5	620,378	188,330	30.4
1993	1,244,187	421,560	33.9	571,464	240,839	42.1	672,723	180,721	26.9
1994	1,252,852	390,785	31.2	591,408	233,059	39.4	661,444	157,726	23.8
1995	1,177,761	367,293	31.2	569,963	223,457	39.2	607,798	143,836	23.7
1996	1,196,830	384,167	32.1	593,992	237,474	40.0	602,838	146,693	24.3
1997	1,057,812	357,880	33.8	551,909	228,793	41.5	505,903	129,087	25.5
1998	1,041,383	374,376	35.9	550,794	238,989	43.4	490,589	135,387	27.6
1999	1,065,430	396,253	37.2	578,884	259,417	44.8	486,546	136,836	28.1
2000	1,131,273	435,416	38.5	615,507	283,906	46.1	515,766	151,510	29.4
2001	1,246,317	493,638	39.6	670,621	323,649	48.3	575,696	169,989	29.5
2002	1,381,065	507,031	36.7	718,611	327,294	45.5	662,454	179,737	27.1
2003	1,459,838	514,871	35.3	728,169	324,769	44.6	731,669	190,102	26.0
2004	1,534,004	532,860	34.7	738,167	329,980	44.7	795,837	202,880	25.5
2005	1,445,449	502,762	34.8	686,143	309,900	45.2	759,306	192,862	25.4
2006	1,434,280	489,529	34.1	675,523	303,051	44.9	758,757	186,478	24.6
2007	1,437,440	505,946	35.2	676,179	314,355	46.5	761,261	191,591	25.2
2008	1,505,630	552,705	36.7	697,893	340,958	48.9	807,737	211,747	26.2
2009	1,755,858	644,692	36.7	830,777	407,867	49.1	925,081	236,825	25.6
2010	1,841,366	645,047	35.0	894,513	419,053	46.8	946,853	225,994	23.9
2011	1,809,950	610,266	33.7	890,717	401,263	45.0	919,233	209,003	22.7
2012	1,767,166	592,449	33.5	887,285	393,370	44.3	879,881	199,079	22.6
2013	1,662,093	549,421	33.1	867,183	370,659	42.7	794,910	178,762	22.5
2014	1,598,937	523,030	32.7	882,879	362,784	41.1	716,058	160,246	22.4
2015	1,490,710	485,692	32.6	838,619	340,094	40.6	652,091	145,598	22.3
2016	1,410,571	464,939	33.0	806,361	327,958	40.7	604,210	136,981	22.7
2017	1,325,923	443,068	33.4	753,789	311,092	41.3	572,134	131,976	23.1
2018	1,227,781	412,979	33.6	706,206	289,799	41.0	521,575	123,180	23.6

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 61.
Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program,
1992–2018—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(er)s									
1999	38,880	24,898	64.0	29,600	21,272	71.9	9,280	3,626	39.1
2000	38,732	25,748	66.5	29,874	21,967	73.5	8,858	3,781	42.7
2001	38,883	26,206	67.4	30,273	22,436	74.1	8,610	3,770	43.8
2002	39,526	26,489	67.0	30,891	22,751	73.6	8,635	3,738	43.3
2003	39,598	25,960	65.6	30,216	22,213	73.5	9,382	3,747	39.9
2004	40,380	26,666	66.0	29,578	22,252	75.2	10,802	4,414	40.9
2005	39,517	26,265	66.5	29,201	22,023	75.4	10,316	4,242	41.1
2006	39,278	25,584	65.1	28,454	21,399	75.2	10,824	4,185	38.7
2007	38,570	25,546	66.2	27,586	21,181	76.8	10,984	4,365	39.7
2008	39,811	26,777	67.3	28,194	22,185	78.7	11,617	4,592	39.5
2009	41,508	27,815	67.0	28,929	22,797	78.8	12,579	5,018	39.9
2010	44,040	29,501	67.0	30,599	24,203	79.1	13,441	5,298	39.4
2011	43,513	28,699	66.0	30,385	23,802	78.3	13,128	4,897	37.3
2012	45,502	30,476	67.0	32,403	25,662	79.2	13,099	4,814	36.8
2013	44,488	29,535	66.4	31,758	25,011	78.8	12,730	4,524	35.5
2014	43,431	28,991	66.8	31,406	24,789	78.9	12,025	4,202	34.9
2015	41,374	28,179	68.1	30,281	24,235	80.0	11,093	3,944	35.6
2016	38,936	26,704	68.6	28,736	23,036	80.2	10,200	3,668	36.0
2017	36,603	25,227	68.9	27,134	21,871	80.6	9,469	3,356	35.4
2018	33,218	22,442	67.6	24,710	19,381	78.4	8,508	3,061	36.0

(Continued)

Table 61.
Medical decisions at the initial adjudicative level, by year of application and program,
1992–2018—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	56,482	37,703	66.8	41,496	32,463	78.2	14,986	5,240	35.0
2000	58,296	39,493	67.7	42,901	33,891	79.0	15,395	5,602	36.4
2001	57,715	38,897	67.4	41,975	33,181	79.0	15,740	5,716	36.3
2002	64,094	41,569	64.9	45,337	35,408	78.1	18,757	6,161	32.8
2003	68,171	42,927	63.0	46,303	36,243	78.3	21,868	6,684	30.6
2004	72,085	44,650	61.9	46,412	36,958	79.6	25,673	7,692	30.0
2005	74,037	46,283	62.5	48,033	38,526	80.2	26,004	7,757	29.8
2006	79,670	47,095	59.1	49,245	38,776	78.7	30,425	8,319	27.3
2007	88,858	51,566	58.0	53,529	41,816	78.1	35,329	9,750	27.6
2008	96,098	55,940	58.2	57,434	45,750	79.7	38,664	10,190	26.4
2009	110,491	61,903	56.0	62,659	50,224	80.2	47,832	11,679	24.4
2010	117,618	64,519	54.9	65,892	52,965	80.4	51,726	11,554	22.3
2011	116,736	64,307	55.1	66,913	53,658	80.2	49,823	10,649	21.4
2012	118,803	66,221	55.7	69,951	55,806	79.8	48,852	10,415	21.3
2013	113,054	64,309	56.9	67,531	54,459	80.6	45,523	9,850	21.6
2014	108,102	63,609	58.8	67,173	54,250	80.8	40,929	9,359	22.9
2015	111,202	68,791	61.9	72,291	59,519	82.3	38,911	9,272	23.8
2016	104,558	65,262	62.4	68,889	56,317	81.8	35,669	8,945	25.1
2017	101,669	63,902	62.9	68,031	55,463	81.5	33,638	8,439	25.1
2018	100,722	63,322	62.9	69,584	54,949	79.0	31,138	8,373	26.9

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through June 2019.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 62.
Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program,
1992–2018

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	397,127	58,602	14.8	209,682	33,223	15.8	187,445	25,379	13.5
2000	407,758	55,631	13.6	214,965	31,473	14.6	192,793	24,158	12.5
2001	434,185	55,494	12.8	221,720	30,807	13.9	212,465	24,687	11.6
2002	502,441	57,460	11.4	249,822	31,212	12.5	252,619	26,248	10.4
2003	542,986	57,868	10.7	258,354	30,344	11.7	284,632	27,524	9.7
2004	558,632	57,363	10.3	255,283	29,169	11.4	303,349	28,194	9.3
2005	514,277	51,732	10.1	231,252	26,556	11.5	283,025	25,176	8.9
2006	514,442	51,156	9.9	227,921	26,078	11.4	286,521	25,078	8.8
2007	519,254	57,038	11.0	224,454	29,822	13.3	294,800	27,216	9.2
2008	546,426	59,255	10.8	222,900	29,954	13.4	323,526	29,301	9.1
2009	644,224	64,080	9.9	264,493	33,212	12.6	379,731	30,868	8.1
2010	706,098	63,198	9.0	299,847	34,302	11.4	406,251	28,896	7.1
2011	724,443	65,168	9.0	314,352	36,361	11.6	410,091	28,807	7.0
2012	714,083	62,511	8.8	316,698	34,933	11.0	397,385	27,578	6.9
2013	682,306	56,638	8.3	316,197	32,184	10.2	366,109	24,454	6.7
2014	644,154	56,414	8.8	316,494	33,552	10.6	327,660	22,862	7.0
2015	572,082	54,724	9.6	291,057	33,038	11.4	281,025	21,686	7.7
2016	530,631	53,390	10.1	275,009	32,733	11.9	255,622	20,657	8.1
2017	477,871	49,069	10.3	246,251	30,399	12.3	231,620	18,670	8.1
2018	358,181	34,970	9.8	188,425	22,406	11.9	169,756	12,564	7.4
<i>Workers</i>									
1992	419,798	53,881	12.8	190,594	25,352	13.3	229,204	28,529	12.4
1993	469,151	58,275	12.4	206,606	27,306	13.2	262,545	30,969	11.8
1994	489,731	62,757	12.8	226,013	31,468	13.9	263,718	31,289	11.9
1995	458,036	60,584	13.2	218,950	31,563	14.4	239,086	29,021	12.1
1996	464,582	65,466	14.1	226,333	33,596	14.8	238,249	31,870	13.4
1997	403,225	59,978	14.9	206,148	33,373	16.2	197,077	26,605	13.5
1998	384,997	61,742	16.0	199,292	34,043	17.1	185,705	27,699	14.9
1999	384,286	55,272	14.4	202,999	31,712	15.6	181,287	23,560	13.0
2000	396,216	52,794	13.3	208,638	30,189	14.5	187,578	22,605	12.1
2001	422,937	52,905	12.5	215,591	29,647	13.8	207,346	23,258	11.2
2002	489,974	54,974	11.2	243,259	30,157	12.4	246,715	24,817	10.1
2003	529,775	55,342	10.4	252,226	29,348	11.6	277,549	25,994	9.4
2004	545,180	54,527	10.0	249,568	28,202	11.3	295,612	26,325	8.9
2005	501,374	49,029	9.8	225,707	25,640	11.4	275,667	23,389	8.5
2006	500,913	48,406	9.7	222,465	25,256	11.4	278,448	23,150	8.3
2007	503,473	54,434	10.8	218,683	28,950	13.2	284,790	25,484	8.9
2008	527,774	56,838	10.8	216,971	29,111	13.4	310,803	27,727	8.9
2009	621,676	61,281	9.9	258,019	32,309	12.5	363,657	28,972	8.0
2010	681,806	60,435	8.9	293,218	33,394	11.4	388,588	27,041	7.0
2011	699,643	62,357	8.9	307,209	35,404	11.5	392,434	26,953	6.9
2012	688,169	59,788	8.7	309,019	33,996	11.0	379,150	25,792	6.8
2013	657,752	54,211	8.2	308,990	31,357	10.1	348,762	22,854	6.6
2014	621,939	54,078	8.7	309,610	32,752	10.6	312,329	21,326	6.8
2015	551,851	52,350	9.5	284,606	32,205	11.3	267,245	20,145	7.5
2016	512,066	51,173	10.0	268,851	31,926	11.9	243,215	19,247	7.9
2017	460,836	47,009	10.2	240,618	29,608	12.3	220,218	17,401	7.9
2018	345,682	33,461	9.7	183,821	21,697	11.8	161,861	11,764	7.3

(Continued)

Table 62.
Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program,
1992–2018—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(er)s									
1999	7,125	1,962	27.5	4,114	895	21.8	3,011	1,067	35.4
2000	6,379	1,572	24.6	3,872	734	19.0	2,507	838	33.4
2001	6,212	1,582	25.5	3,865	728	18.8	2,347	854	36.4
2002	6,390	1,392	21.8	3,996	649	16.2	2,394	743	31.0
2003	6,665	1,378	20.7	3,832	637	16.6	2,833	741	26.2
2004	6,475	1,549	23.9	3,457	597	17.3	3,018	952	31.5
2005	6,105	1,381	22.6	3,329	561	16.9	2,776	820	29.5
2006	5,985	1,308	21.9	3,120	461	14.8	2,865	847	29.6
2007	5,948	1,144	19.2	2,887	462	16.0	3,061	682	22.3
2008	6,347	921	14.5	2,858	391	13.7	3,489	530	15.2
2009	6,988	1,077	15.4	3,044	446	14.7	3,944	631	16.0
2010	7,359	1,055	14.3	3,073	461	15.0	4,286	594	13.9
2011	7,843	1,132	14.4	3,366	504	15.0	4,477	628	14.0
2012	8,134	1,116	13.7	3,541	480	13.6	4,593	636	13.8
2013	8,101	1,027	12.7	3,485	456	13.1	4,616	571	12.4
2014	7,829	1,014	13.0	3,419	458	13.4	4,410	556	12.6
2015	6,920	986	14.2	3,031	428	14.1	3,889	558	14.3
2016	6,354	863	13.6	2,813	406	14.4	3,541	457	12.9
2017	5,685	800	14.1	2,497	386	15.5	3,188	414	13.0
2018	4,175	579	13.9	1,901	298	15.7	2,274	281	12.4

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 62.
Medical decisions at the reconsideration level, by year of application and program,
1992–2018—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	5,716	1,368	23.9	2,569	616	24.0	3,147	752	23.9
2000	5,163	1,265	24.5	2,455	550	22.4	2,708	715	26.4
2001	5,036	1,007	20.0	2,264	432	19.1	2,772	575	20.7
2002	6,077	1,094	18.0	2,567	406	15.8	3,510	688	19.6
2003	6,546	1,148	17.5	2,296	359	15.6	4,250	789	18.6
2004	6,977	1,287	18.4	2,258	370	16.4	4,719	917	19.4
2005	6,798	1,322	19.4	2,216	355	16.0	4,582	967	21.1
2006	7,544	1,442	19.1	2,336	361	15.5	5,208	1,081	20.8
2007	9,833	1,460	14.8	2,884	410	14.2	6,949	1,050	15.1
2008	12,305	1,496	12.2	3,071	452	14.7	9,234	1,044	11.3
2009	15,560	1,722	11.1	3,430	457	13.3	12,130	1,265	10.4
2010	16,933	1,708	10.1	3,556	447	12.6	13,377	1,261	9.4
2011	16,957	1,679	9.9	3,777	453	12.0	13,180	1,226	9.3
2012	17,780	1,607	9.0	4,138	457	11.0	13,642	1,150	8.4
2013	16,453	1,400	8.5	3,722	371	10.0	12,731	1,029	8.1
2014	14,386	1,322	9.2	3,465	342	9.9	10,921	980	9.0
2015	13,311	1,388	10.4	3,420	405	11.8	9,891	983	9.9
2016	12,211	1,354	11.1	3,345	401	12.0	8,866	953	10.7
2017	11,350	1,260	11.1	3,136	405	12.9	8,214	855	10.4
2018	8,324	930	11.2	2,703	411	15.2	5,621	519	9.2

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through June 2019.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

A revised process was introduced on October 1, 1999, in 10 states, under which initial denials could be appealed directly to the hearing level without a reconsideration.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Table 63.
Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program,
1992–2018

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>									
1999	265,058	193,198	72.9	144,847	114,207	78.8	120,211	78,991	65.7
2000	290,068	211,697	73.0	157,001	124,015	79.0	133,067	87,682	65.9
2001	313,839	228,242	72.7	164,710	130,576	79.3	149,129	97,666	65.5
2002	369,875	267,597	72.3	189,671	150,834	79.5	180,204	116,763	64.8
2003	401,747	289,194	72.0	197,765	157,566	79.7	203,982	131,628	64.5
2004	415,339	301,463	72.6	196,715	159,335	81.0	218,624	142,128	65.0
2005	384,341	282,797	73.6	178,312	145,587	81.6	206,029	137,210	66.6
2006	387,021	279,305	72.2	176,337	142,420	80.8	210,684	136,885	65.0
2007	387,412	274,991	71.0	169,876	136,134	80.1	217,536	138,857	63.8
2008	405,203	277,034	68.4	167,464	131,704	78.6	237,739	145,330	61.1
2009	482,363	309,138	64.1	200,296	150,200	75.0	282,067	158,938	56.3
2010	537,449	319,985	59.5	230,392	162,670	70.6	307,057	157,315	51.2
2011	554,152	307,824	55.5	241,128	160,106	66.4	313,024	147,718	47.2
2012	548,563	287,704	52.4	243,554	153,880	63.2	305,009	133,824	43.9
2013	530,963	265,217	50.0	246,698	146,974	59.6	284,265	118,243	41.6
2014	491,713	242,845	49.4	241,991	139,681	57.7	249,722	103,164	41.3
2015	416,479	208,704	50.1	213,064	124,198	58.3	203,415	84,506	41.5
2016	340,009	180,337	53.0	178,702	109,895	61.5	161,307	70,442	43.7
2017	190,919	101,141	53.0	102,590	62,943	61.4	88,329	38,198	43.2
2018	25,799	12,480	48.4	15,471	8,683	56.1	10,328	3,797	36.8
<i>Workers</i>									
1992	275,863	201,359	73.0	131,624	105,371	80.1	144,239	95,988	66.5
1993	310,655	217,816	70.1	143,997	112,593	78.2	166,658	105,223	63.1
1994	323,607	220,645	68.2	156,458	119,338	76.3	167,149	101,307	60.6
1995	301,917	202,739	67.2	150,882	113,781	75.4	151,035	88,958	58.9
1996	306,245	204,704	66.8	157,790	116,292	73.7	148,455	88,412	59.6
1997	267,288	186,278	69.7	141,021	107,539	76.3	126,267	78,739	62.4
1998	251,486	179,107	71.2	134,883	104,763	77.7	116,603	74,344	63.8
1999	260,850	190,326	73.0	141,671	111,954	79.0	119,179	78,372	65.8
2000	285,620	208,668	73.1	153,649	121,651	79.2	131,971	87,017	65.9
2001	309,372	225,214	72.8	161,335	128,214	79.5	148,037	97,000	65.5
2002	364,659	264,024	72.4	185,830	148,078	79.7	178,829	115,946	64.8
2003	396,352	285,621	72.1	194,232	155,060	79.8	202,120	130,561	64.6
2004	410,160	297,973	72.6	193,481	156,966	81.1	216,679	141,007	65.1
2005	379,242	279,186	73.6	175,088	143,130	81.7	204,154	136,056	66.6
2006	381,766	275,741	72.2	173,088	140,092	80.9	208,678	135,649	65.0
2007	379,554	270,206	71.2	166,457	133,740	80.3	213,097	136,466	64.0
2008	393,931	270,440	68.7	163,640	128,949	78.8	230,291	141,491	61.4
2009	468,958	301,999	64.4	196,271	147,402	75.1	272,687	154,597	56.7
2010	523,023	312,943	59.8	226,168	159,885	70.7	296,855	153,058	51.6
2011	539,130	300,648	55.8	236,502	157,134	66.4	302,628	143,514	47.4
2012	532,081	280,294	52.7	238,525	150,805	63.2	293,556	129,489	44.1
2013	515,023	258,318	50.2	241,822	144,111	59.6	273,201	114,207	41.8
2014	477,857	236,666	49.5	237,463	137,021	57.7	240,394	99,645	41.5
2015	404,468	203,249	50.3	209,040	121,807	58.3	195,428	81,442	41.7
2016	330,501	175,681	53.2	175,374	107,831	61.5	155,127	67,850	43.7
2017	185,623	98,583	53.1	100,619	61,690	61.3	85,004	36,893	43.4
2018	24,971	12,057	48.3	15,040	8,383	55.7	9,931	3,674	37.0

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 63.
Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program,
1992–2018—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Widow(er)s									
1999	3,027	2,285	75.5	2,325	1,794	77.2	702	491	69.9
2000	3,140	2,388	76.1	2,414	1,870	77.5	726	518	71.3
2001	3,046	2,344	77.0	2,391	1,862	77.9	655	482	73.6
2002	3,438	2,685	78.1	2,654	2,109	79.5	784	576	73.5
2003	3,525	2,683	76.1	2,438	1,914	78.5	1,087	769	70.7
2004	3,241	2,589	79.9	2,199	1,804	82.0	1,042	785	75.3
2005	3,187	2,592	81.3	2,166	1,814	83.7	1,021	778	76.2
2006	3,172	2,574	81.1	2,087	1,726	82.7	1,085	848	78.2
2007	3,642	2,877	79.0	1,960	1,601	81.7	1,682	1,276	75.9
2008	4,404	3,460	78.6	2,056	1,709	83.1	2,348	1,751	74.6
2009	4,775	3,630	76.0	2,126	1,742	81.9	2,649	1,888	71.3
2010	5,178	3,695	71.4	2,193	1,703	77.7	2,985	1,992	66.7
2011	5,421	3,786	69.8	2,372	1,774	74.8	3,049	2,012	66.0
2012	5,770	3,773	65.4	2,536	1,816	71.6	3,234	1,957	60.5
2013	5,889	3,652	62.0	2,537	1,742	68.7	3,352	1,910	57.0
2014	5,606	3,433	61.2	2,439	1,639	67.2	3,167	1,794	56.6
2015	4,753	2,965	62.4	2,092	1,449	69.3	2,661	1,516	57.0
2016	3,952	2,613	66.1	1,747	1,250	71.6	2,205	1,363	61.8
2017	2,238	1,485	66.4	1,065	787	73.9	1,173	698	59.5
2018	389	278	71.5	261	219	83.9	128	59	46.1

(Continued)

Table 63.
Medical decisions at the hearing level or above, by year of application and program,
1992–2018—Continued

Year	All decisions			Decisions on applications for Social Security only			Decisions on applications for both Social Security and SSI		
	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^a (percent)	Total	Allowances	Allowance rate ^{a,b} (percent)
Adult children									
1999	1,181	587	49.7	851	459	53.9	330	128	38.8
2000	1,308	641	49.0	938	494	52.7	370	147	39.7
2001	1,421	684	48.1	984	500	50.8	437	184	42.1
2002	1,778	888	49.9	1,187	647	54.5	591	241	40.8
2003	1,870	890	47.6	1,095	592	54.1	775	298	38.5
2004	1,938	901	46.5	1,035	565	54.6	903	336	37.2
2005	1,912	1,019	53.3	1,058	643	60.8	854	376	44.0
2006	2,083	990	47.5	1,162	602	51.8	921	388	42.1
2007	4,216	1,908	45.3	1,459	793	54.4	2,757	1,115	40.4
2008	6,868	3,134	45.6	1,768	1,046	59.2	5,100	2,088	40.9
2009	8,630	3,509	40.7	1,899	1,056	55.6	6,731	2,453	36.4
2010	9,248	3,347	36.2	2,031	1,082	53.3	7,217	2,265	31.4
2011	9,601	3,390	35.3	2,254	1,198	53.1	7,347	2,192	29.8
2012	10,712	3,637	34.0	2,493	1,259	50.5	8,219	2,378	28.9
2013	10,051	3,247	32.3	2,339	1,121	47.9	7,712	2,126	27.6
2014	8,250	2,746	33.3	2,089	1,021	48.9	6,161	1,725	28.0
2015	7,258	2,490	34.3	1,932	942	48.8	5,326	1,548	29.1
2016	5,556	2,043	36.8	1,581	814	51.5	3,975	1,229	30.9
2017	3,058	1,073	35.1	906	466	51.4	2,152	607	28.2
2018	439	145	33.0	170	81	47.6	269	64	23.8

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data are current through July 2019.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the allowance rate will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

A revised process was introduced on October 1, 1999, in 10 states, under which initial denials could be appealed directly to the hearing level without a reconsideration.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

SSI = Supplemental Security Income.

a. Rate determined by dividing medical allowances by all medical decisions for that year.

b. Rate for the Social Security portion only.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 64.
Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2018

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
All disabled beneficiaries						
1999	708,797	100.0	33.0	5.9	26.9	34.2
2000	766,047	100.0	31.1	6.2	29.2	33.5
2001	840,542	100.0	30.0	6.1	30.1	33.9
2002	898,047	100.0	28.5	5.3	30.1	36.1
2003	928,747	100.0	27.1	5.1	31.1	36.7
2004	961,376	100.0	26.4	4.9	31.5	37.2
2005	907,877	100.0	26.5	4.7	32.0	36.8
2006	890,752	100.0	26.4	4.5	31.9	37.3
2007	913,269	100.0	26.1	4.6	32.7	36.6
2008	969,935	100.0	25.5	5.2	34.1	35.2
2009	1,105,781	100.0	24.3	5.2	35.7	34.8
2010	1,120,175	100.0	23.1	5.1	36.3	35.6
2011	1,074,202	100.0	22.4	5.0	37.6	35.0
2012	1,037,081	100.0	22.1	5.0	38.2	34.8
2013	962,875	100.0	22.5	4.7	37.2	35.6
2014	912,604	100.0	23.2	4.6	36.9	35.3
2015	843,783	100.0	24.6	4.5	36.4	34.5
2016	788,636	100.0	26.6	4.5	36.1	32.8
2017	680,446	100.0	30.6	4.9	38.5	26.1
2018	544,224	100.0	37.9	5.6	42.8	13.7
Workers						
1992	689,111	100.0	34.3	11.1	24.3	30.3
1993	695,007	100.0	34.3	8.7	23.6	33.4
1994	671,791	100.0	34.5	6.9	25.6	32.9
1995	628,380	100.0	34.5	6.7	26.8	31.9
1996	652,221	100.0	34.2	7.0	27.4	31.5
1997	602,277	100.0	35.0	7.5	26.4	31.1
1998	613,181	100.0	35.5	6.6	26.9	31.0
1999	640,065	100.0	33.6	6.3	28.3	31.9
2000	695,007	100.0	31.7	6.5	30.6	31.2
2001	769,877	100.0	30.5	6.4	31.3	31.8
2002	823,981	100.0	29.0	5.6	31.4	34.0
2003	853,832	100.0	27.5	5.3	32.5	34.8
2004	883,784	100.0	26.7	5.2	32.9	35.2
2005	829,087	100.0	27.0	4.9	33.6	34.5
2006	811,818	100.0	26.9	4.7	33.5	34.9
2007	828,834	100.0	26.5	4.9	34.6	34.0
2008	878,274	100.0	26.0	5.5	36.2	32.3
2009	1,006,200	100.0	24.8	5.5	37.8	31.9
2010	1,016,417	100.0	23.6	5.4	38.5	32.5
2011	971,274	100.0	22.9	5.3	40.1	31.6
2012	930,373	100.0	22.8	5.3	41.1	30.9
2013	859,802	100.0	23.2	5.1	40.2	31.5
2014	811,570	100.0	24.1	5.0	40.0	30.9
2015	739,083	100.0	25.9	4.9	40.1	29.2
2016	689,912	100.0	28.0	4.9	39.8	27.3
2017	586,801	100.0	32.6	5.4	43.0	19.0
2018	456,627	100.0	40.2	6.3	48.9	4.6

(Continued)

Table 64.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2018—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
<i>Widow(er)s</i>						
1999	29,108	100.0	14.9	2.5	24.6	58.0
2000	29,679	100.0	12.8	2.5	26.3	58.4
2001	30,113	100.0	12.3	2.6	27.0	58.1
2002	30,547	100.0	11.4	2.1	26.5	60.0
2003	29,977	100.0	10.8	2.2	26.1	60.9
2004	30,780	100.0	10.1	1.9	26.0	62.0
2005	30,215	100.0	9.7	1.7	25.5	63.1
2006	29,443	100.0	9.6	1.5	24.2	64.7
2007	29,540	100.0	9.1	1.6	24.3	64.9
2008	31,137	100.0	8.7	1.7	24.8	64.7
2009	32,502	100.0	8.1	1.9	26.0	63.9
2010	34,228	100.0	7.7	1.9	25.3	65.1
2011	33,583	100.0	7.8	1.7	25.3	65.3
2012	35,312	100.0	6.8	1.6	24.2	67.4
2013	34,171	100.0	6.2	1.6	23.0	69.2
2014	33,401	100.0	6.3	1.5	21.7	70.6
2015	32,093	100.0	6.6	1.3	21.3	70.8
2016	30,137	100.0	6.5	1.2	20.6	71.7
2017	27,480	100.0	7.2	1.3	20.8	70.8
2018	23,269	100.0	8.8	1.4	23.8	66.0

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 64.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical allowances, by year of application and reason for allowance, 1992–2018—Continued

Year	Total		Meets level of severity of listings	Equals level of severity of listings	Medical and vocational factors considered	Other ^a
	Number	Percent				
Adult children						
1999	39,624	100.0	35.9	3.2	7.4	53.5
2000	41,361	100.0	35.0	3.1	7.3	54.7
2001	40,552	100.0	33.0	3.0	8.0	56.0
2002	43,519	100.0	31.7	2.9	7.6	57.8
2003	44,938	100.0	31.0	2.7	8.2	58.2
2004	46,812	100.0	30.1	2.7	8.5	58.6
2005	48,575	100.0	28.5	2.5	8.3	60.7
2006	49,491	100.0	28.4	2.6	8.8	60.2
2007	54,895	100.0	28.3	2.6	9.0	60.1
2008	60,524	100.0	26.6	2.5	8.6	62.3
2009	67,079	100.0	24.8	2.5	8.8	63.9
2010	69,530	100.0	23.2	2.3	8.3	66.1
2011	69,345	100.0	21.9	2.3	7.9	67.9
2012	71,396	100.0	21.4	2.2	7.3	69.0
2013	68,902	100.0	21.0	2.0	7.0	69.9
2014	67,633	100.0	20.7	1.9	6.6	70.8
2015	72,607	100.0	19.7	1.7	5.9	72.7
2016	68,587	100.0	21.8	1.7	5.8	70.7
2017	66,165	100.0	22.6	1.7	5.4	70.3
2018	64,328	100.0	32.0	2.2	6.0	59.7

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2019. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2019.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the numbers and percentages will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only claims.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

a. Includes applications for which the disability was previously established and those for which the basis for the determination is not available. The majority of applications for which the basis of determination is not available are cases allowed at or above the hearing level.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2018

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
<i>All disabled beneficiaries</i>							
1999	450,051	100.0	10.2	17.8	28.3	30.8	12.9
2000	460,284	100.0	10.0	17.2	28.2	30.4	14.1
2001	500,414	100.0	9.2	16.7	28.0	31.1	14.9
2002	584,497	100.0	8.5	17.1	28.2	31.3	14.9
2003	636,769	100.0	7.5	17.7	28.2	31.8	14.9
2004	683,445	100.0	6.8	18.4	27.6	31.5	15.7
2005	649,134	100.0	6.5	19.2	26.7	31.4	16.3
2006	660,526	100.0	6.3	19.8	26.2	31.3	16.4
2007	649,725	100.0	6.3	20.4	26.3	30.9	16.0
2008	669,785	100.0	5.8	21.4	26.0	31.3	15.5
2009	800,192	100.0	4.6	22.5	25.4	32.3	15.1
2010	880,729	100.0	4.1	23.3	24.7	32.3	15.5
2011	893,881	100.0	3.9	23.8	20.4	33.6	18.3
2012	886,357	100.0	3.8	24.8	16.2	39.0	16.3
2013	847,424	100.0	4.0	25.0	15.1	42.4	13.6
2014	826,025	100.0	4.0	24.8	13.8	42.6	14.9
2015	778,468	100.0	4.2	24.3	11.7	43.0	16.9
2016	706,755	100.0	4.3	23.9	10.2	42.9	18.7
2017	620,778	100.0	4.4	24.2	9.1	42.1	20.2
2018	537,388	100.0	4.4	24.8	8.9	40.1	21.9
<i>Workers</i>							
1992	487,164	100.0	10.7	22.9	28.4	29.6	8.4
1993	546,532	100.0	10.4	22.7	27.6	29.8	9.5
1994	578,664	100.0	10.2	21.5	25.9	28.8	13.6
1995	547,145	100.0	10.6	20.8	25.4	29.4	13.8
1996	542,493	100.0	10.2	19.6	24.7	30.6	14.8
1997	453,676	100.0	10.6	18.5	25.7	30.5	14.6
1998	426,158	100.0	10.8	18.3	27.8	30.8	12.3
1999	423,494	100.0	10.6	17.4	29.3	30.1	12.6
2000	434,363	100.0	10.4	16.8	29.3	29.7	13.9
2001	474,536	100.0	9.5	16.4	29.0	30.4	14.7
2002	554,996	100.0	8.8	16.8	29.2	30.6	14.7
2003	603,986	100.0	7.7	17.4	29.2	31.0	14.6
2004	648,622	100.0	7.0	18.2	28.5	30.8	15.4
2005	614,442	100.0	6.7	19.0	27.7	30.6	16.0
2006	620,571	100.0	6.5	19.5	27.4	30.6	16.0
2007	606,800	100.0	6.6	20.1	27.7	30.0	15.6
2008	625,607	100.0	6.1	21.1	27.4	30.3	15.1
2009	747,850	100.0	4.9	22.3	26.8	31.2	14.7
2010	822,899	100.0	4.3	23.2	26.1	31.2	15.2
2011	836,628	100.0	4.1	23.6	21.4	32.6	18.2
2012	829,017	100.0	4.0	24.5	17.0	38.4	16.1
2013	793,266	100.0	4.2	24.7	15.9	41.9	13.3
2014	775,867	100.0	4.1	24.5	14.4	42.3	14.7
2015	731,214	100.0	4.3	24.0	12.2	42.7	16.7
2016	663,998	100.0	4.5	23.6	10.6	42.7	18.6
2017	581,404	100.0	4.7	23.8	9.5	41.9	20.1
2018	499,625	100.0	4.6	24.2	9.3	40.0	21.9

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2018—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
<i>Widow(er)s</i>							
1999	9,735	100.0	5.6	29.0	31.8	22.7	10.8
2000	9,024	100.0	5.3	29.0	31.4	22.3	12.1
2001	8,751	100.0	4.7	27.6	31.2	22.8	13.7
2002	8,959	100.0	4.8	25.5	32.9	23.9	13.0
2003	9,577	100.0	4.2	25.7	33.1	23.7	13.3
2004	9,576	100.0	3.6	26.5	32.2	23.0	14.7
2005	9,279	100.0	3.6	26.7	32.0	22.8	15.0
2006	9,812	100.0	3.8	25.7	31.6	23.1	15.9
2007	9,003	100.0	3.6	27.3	31.3	21.9	15.9
2008	8,653	100.0	3.3	27.8	30.8	21.9	16.2
2009	8,986	100.0	2.8	28.8	30.2	22.2	16.0
2010	9,789	100.0	2.7	29.3	27.9	24.0	16.0
2011	9,896	100.0	2.9	28.2	27.0	24.9	17.1
2012	10,096	100.0	2.3	28.8	23.5	28.4	17.0
2013	10,201	100.0	2.4	28.6	22.2	32.4	14.4
2014	9,903	100.0	2.3	27.5	21.5	32.9	15.7
2015	9,088	100.0	2.3	26.3	20.6	33.4	17.4
2016	8,200	100.0	2.3	26.2	17.4	34.8	19.3
2017	7,331	100.0	2.2	26.1	17.6	33.0	21.1
2018	6,931	100.0	2.3	25.9	15.3	32.7	23.8

(Continued)

Outcomes of Applications for Disability Benefits

Table 65.

Number and percentage distribution of final medical denials, by year of application and reason for denial, 1992–2018—Continued

Year	Total		Impairment did not or is not expected to last 12 months	Impairment is not severe	Able to do usual past work	Able to do other type of work	Other ^a
	Number	Percent					
Adult children							
1999	16,822	100.0	3.1	22.7	0.7	53.3	20.2
2000	16,897	100.0	2.8	22.9	0.7	51.9	21.7
2001	17,127	100.0	2.5	21.3	0.9	52.9	22.3
2002	20,542	100.0	2.3	21.6	0.8	53.6	21.7
2003	23,206	100.0	2.0	21.8	0.7	53.6	21.9
2004	25,247	100.0	1.9	22.1	0.5	52.4	23.1
2005	25,413	100.0	1.8	21.3	0.4	52.8	23.8
2006	30,143	100.0	1.7	23.6	0.4	50.3	23.9
2007	33,922	100.0	1.6	24.0	0.3	49.9	24.2
2008	35,525	100.0	1.5	24.8	0.2	51.0	22.5
2009	43,356	100.0	1.2	23.4	0.1	53.5	21.8
2010	48,041	100.0	1.2	24.7	0.1	53.1	20.9
2011	47,357	100.0	1.0	26.2	0.0	52.6	20.1
2012	47,244	100.0	0.9	27.7	0.0	51.9	19.4
2013	43,957	100.0	0.9	28.2	0.0	52.2	18.8
2014	40,255	100.0	0.9	29.4	0.0	50.5	19.2
2015	38,166	100.0	0.8	30.0	0.0	49.4	19.8
2016	34,557	100.0	0.8	29.3	0.0	48.9	21.0
2017	32,043	100.0	0.8	30.9	0.0	47.1	21.1
2018	30,832	100.0	0.6	35.1	0.0	42.2	22.1

SOURCE: Social Security Administration, Disability Research file, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Data for the initial and reconsideration levels are current through June 2019. Data for the hearing level or above are current through July 2019.

Because a number of applications remain pending for more recent years, the numbers and percentages will change over time.

Applications with a medical decision may be pending a final nonmedical decision or be subsequently denied for nonmedical reasons.

Data include decisions for Social Security–only applications and applications for both Social Security and Supplemental Security Income (SSI); they do not include SSI-only claims.

Data from 1992 through 1998 are available for disabled workers only.

a. Applicant has an impairment resulting from drug addiction or alcoholism, provided insufficient medical evidence, failed to cooperate, failed to follow prescribed treatment, did not want to continue development of the claim, or returned to substantial work before disability could be established. Also includes cases denied at or above the hearing level for which the basis of determination is not available.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

DISABLED BENEFICIARIES RECEIVING SOCIAL SECURITY, SSI, OR BOTH

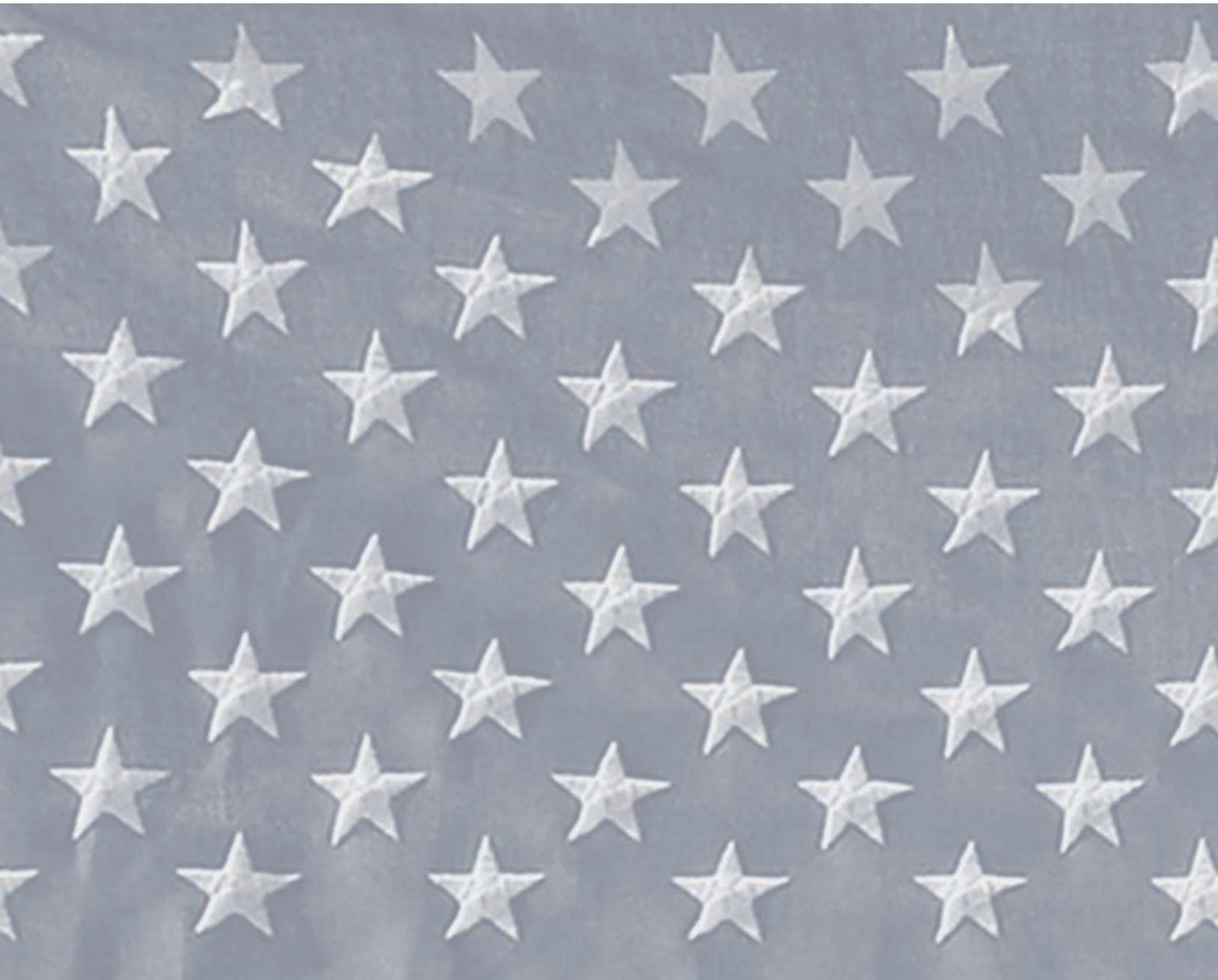
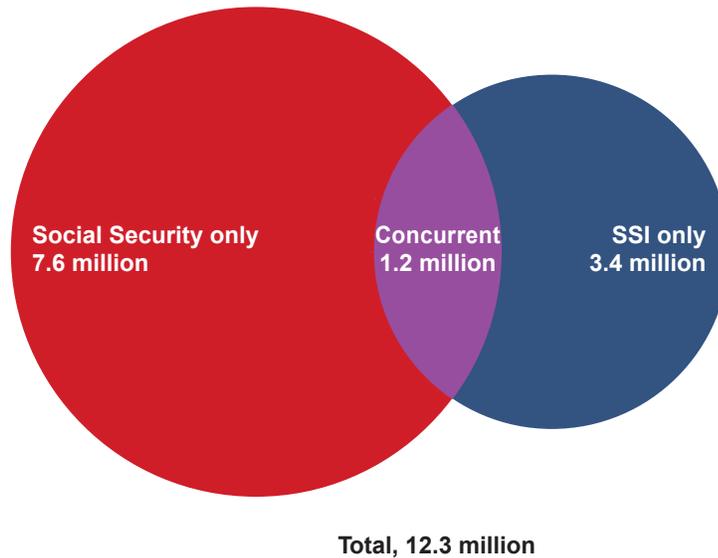


Chart 12.

Social Security and SSI beneficiaries aged 18–64 receiving benefits on the basis of disability, December 2019

In December 2019, about 12.3 million people aged 18–64 received benefits on the basis of disability. Sixty-two percent (7.6 million) received benefits from the Social Security program only, 28 percent (3.4 million) received benefits from the Supplemental Security Income (SSI) program only, and 10 percent (1.2 million) received benefits from both programs concurrently.



SOURCE: Table 66.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.
Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2019

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Number</i>										
1996	7,689,664	4,122,152	--	--	--	2,559,750	1,007,762	--	--	--
1997	7,811,748	4,250,155	--	--	--	2,550,105	1,011,488	--	--	--
1998	8,086,259	4,440,264	--	--	--	2,618,615	1,027,380	--	--	--
1999	8,399,309	4,703,774	--	--	--	2,650,586	1,044,949	--	--	--
2000	8,599,465	4,850,835	--	--	--	2,690,446	1,058,184	--	--	--
2001	8,791,338	4,979,844	4,495,477	87,833	396,534	2,732,020	1,079,474	772,562	35,222	271,690
2002	9,106,014	5,228,262	4,738,246	87,900	402,116	2,768,782	1,108,970	801,351	34,671	272,948
2003	9,445,573	5,492,325	4,997,137	87,203	407,985	2,811,647	1,141,601	833,269	34,101	274,231
2004	9,773,201	5,756,093	5,257,314	89,874	408,905	2,850,815	1,166,293	858,850	33,072	274,371
2005	10,081,625	5,998,755	5,491,980	86,422	420,353	2,880,931	1,201,939	893,437	32,302	276,200
2006	10,362,419	6,210,289	5,698,494	85,259	426,536	2,928,034	1,224,096	915,832	31,443	276,821
2007	10,627,905	6,405,985	5,888,133	83,481	434,371	2,966,648	1,255,272	942,011	30,876	282,385
2008	10,974,914	6,641,818	6,115,214	82,100	444,504	3,040,764	1,292,332	971,455	30,608	290,269
2009	11,451,980	7,000,692	6,462,635	82,167	455,890	3,138,143	1,313,145	989,094	29,991	294,060
2010	11,988,072	7,356,565	6,810,060	82,369	464,136	3,262,055	1,369,452	1,035,969	30,216	303,267
2011	12,373,698	7,596,688	7,092,419	81,922	422,347	3,395,233	1,381,777	1,060,694	30,173	290,910
2012	12,734,301	7,864,664	7,292,752	82,181	489,731	3,459,188	1,410,449	1,060,201	30,280	319,968
2013	12,956,156	8,021,728	7,435,292	82,173	504,263	3,527,788	1,406,640	1,050,469	30,222	325,949
2014	12,982,160	8,068,997	7,468,094	81,284	519,619	3,540,152	1,373,011	1,019,599	29,914	323,498
2015	12,951,414	8,062,731	7,451,425	80,910	530,396	3,545,422	1,343,261	985,913	29,974	327,374
2016	12,827,804	7,981,949	7,362,028	79,702	540,219	3,535,396	1,310,459	951,118	29,784	329,557
2017	12,688,504	7,883,266	7,254,741	78,749	549,776	3,511,636	1,293,602	929,103	29,718	334,781
2018	12,481,819	7,767,476	7,128,499	77,269	561,708	3,461,818	1,252,525	883,650	28,842	340,033
2019	12,292,267	7,645,606	6,999,238	75,134	571,234	3,446,335	1,200,326	832,779	27,564	339,983
<i>Total monthly benefits^a (millions of dollars)</i>										
1996	4,878	3,072	--	--	--	1,222	584	--	--	--
1997	5,106	3,245	--	--	--	1,257	604	--	--	--
1998	5,379	3,444	--	--	--	1,313	622	--	--	--
1999	5,680	3,691	--	--	--	1,346	643	--	--	--
2000	6,058	3,975	--	--	--	1,408	675	--	--	--
2001	6,509	4,299	3,976	65	258	1,491	719	530	22	167
2002	6,920	4,629	4,294	67	268	1,544	747	554	22	171
2003	7,416	5,024	4,674	69	281	1,603	790	592	22	176
2004	7,980	5,464	5,096	72	296	1,686	829	626	22	180
2005	8,604	5,974	5,584	75	315	1,724	906	696	22	187
2006	9,172	6,439	6,029	77	334	1,778	955	739	23	193
2007	9,734	6,817	6,389	77	351	1,886	1,031	805	23	203
2008	10,566	7,499	7,035	81	383	1,973	1,094	853	24	217
2009	11,155	7,924	7,447	82	396	2,122	1,108	863	24	221
2010	11,765	8,392	7,902	83	407	2,219	1,154	902	24	229
2011	12,526	9,037	8,562	86	390	2,299	1,189	941	24	224
2012	13,133	9,494	8,938	88	468	2,407	1,232	955	25	252
2013	13,420	9,747	9,176	89	482	2,474	1,200	918	25	257
2014	13,617	9,953	9,355	89	508	2,494	1,170	892	25	254
2015	13,596	9,936	9,325	89	521	2,520	1,140	857	25	258
2016	13,525	9,865	9,242	88	535	2,531	1,128	844	25	260
2017	13,626	9,953	9,305	89	559	2,536	1,138	845	26	267
2018	13,758	10,091	9,412	89	590	2,544	1,122	820	25	277
2019	13,745	10,098	9,398	88	612	2,578	1,069	763	24	281

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 66.
Number aged 18–64, by program, December 1996–2019—Continued

Year	Total	Social Security only				SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI			
		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Total	Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Average monthly benefit^b (dollars)</i>										
1996	624.80	744.60	--	--	--	456.00	546.90	--	--	--
1997	637.80	762.80	--	--	--	458.10	557.10	--	--	--
1998	649.90	775.00	--	--	--	467.90	564.30	--	--	--
1999	662.50	784.10	--	--	--	477.60	576.70	--	--	--
2000	689.30	818.80	--	--	--	489.00	594.90	--	--	--
2001	722.80	862.60	883.70	744.80	650.00	506.80	615.20	618.40	595.10	608.70
2002	744.40	884.60	905.40	764.40	666.00	522.50	625.20	626.90	608.30	622.20
2003	768.50	914.10	934.80	790.80	687.30	533.50	638.20	639.90	620.90	635.10
2004	796.80	947.80	967.80	804.80	722.50	545.90	655.20	657.10	639.10	651.40
2005	832.80	993.70	1,014.50	863.10	748.10	558.20	675.90	677.70	659.90	672.30
2006	867.90	1,036.50	1,057.60	900.00	781.70	578.30	697.40	699.20	680.70	693.20
2007	892.70	1,063.70	1,084.50	928.80	807.00	595.80	713.90	715.60	700.50	709.90
2008	940.40	1,128.50	1,149.80	991.10	860.60	607.70	746.80	749.70	733.70	738.60
2009	952.10	1,131.30	1,151.70	996.80	867.20	635.30	744.90	745.70	736.20	742.80
2010	959.00	1,140.80	1,160.40	1,005.20	877.00	636.90	744.20	745.00	737.00	742.20
2011	990.30	1,189.60	1,207.20	1,047.30	922.60	633.70	762.50	764.00	753.10	758.10
2012	1,010.85	1,207.16	1,225.63	1,069.08	955.26	657.17	776.17	776.83	771.12	774.48
2013	1,019.55	1,214.76	1,233.82	1,081.25	955.55	668.11	778.59	779.09	777.29	777.11
2014	1,033.08	1,233.18	1,252.43	1,099.94	977.32	671.28	780.63	782.82	785.57	773.33
2015	1,035.58	1,232.14	1,251.36	1,099.29	982.42	681.39	782.80	784.15	788.56	778.25
2016	1,037.54	1,235.70	1,255.19	1,101.49	989.95	681.24	782.76	784.48	787.40	777.44
2017	1,054.77	1,262.45	1,282.58	1,124.65	1,016.52	681.90	792.35	794.09	799.18	786.95
2018	1,082.97	1,299.31	1,320.47	1,156.20	1,050.30	693.67	809.39	811.11	814.77	804.51
2019	1,101.86	1,320.90	1,342.81	1,173.84	1,071.67	710.57	821.53	823.17	827.36	817.07

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

-- = not available.

a. Includes retroactive SSI payments.

b. Excludes retroactive payments for both programs.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 67.

Number aged 18–64 receiving Social Security benefits, and the number also receiving SSI and their average SSI benefit, by state or other area, December 2019

State or area	Total			Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)
All areas	8,845,932	1,200,326	256.80	7,832,017	832,779	233.30	102,698	27,564	254.60	911,217	339,983	314.30
Alabama	230,249	31,841	238.40	206,199	21,373	212.10	3,417	894	224.70	20,633	9,574	298.20
Alaska	12,315	1,846	233.50	10,821	1,311	212.10	161	38	229.00	1,333	497	290.20
Arizona	154,698	16,190	248.10	139,005	10,957	223.60	1,498	319	244.70	14,195	4,914	302.40
Arkansas	138,539	19,753	236.20	124,569	13,580	211.90	1,759	545	241.00	12,211	5,628	294.30
California	663,175	150,345	325.20	572,530	105,376	292.90	7,559	2,767	342.60	83,086	42,202	404.20
Colorado	99,203	11,042	239.40	90,058	8,097	219.40	912	202	272.10	8,233	2,743	295.50
Connecticut	83,799	10,066	251.40	73,770	7,180	228.80	697	201	270.70	9,332	2,685	310.00
Delaware	27,486	2,551	246.00	24,808	1,793	224.10	278	68	227.70	2,400	690	304.50
District of Columbia	14,211	2,759	275.00	12,616	2,104	257.50	156	52	261.70	1,439	603	336.70
Florida	561,826	64,735	245.10	507,417	44,664	222.70	5,795	1,503	229.50	48,614	18,568	299.30
Georgia	289,680	38,249	235.20	258,529	25,302	212.30	4,085	1,152	231.60	27,066	11,795	284.10
Hawaii	21,866	2,662	309.30	19,116	1,700	277.00	248	55	252.70	2,502	907	372.30
Idaho	45,841	6,123	248.70	40,726	4,209	222.30	401	98	264.20	4,714	1,816	308.30
Illinois	289,671	36,712	254.70	251,201	25,160	235.40	2,986	791	249.20	35,484	10,761	300.20
Indiana	208,416	23,693	249.50	186,067	16,867	230.00	2,291	552	249.90	20,058	6,274	301.30
Iowa	81,063	11,169	247.10	71,714	8,172	229.10	669	174	274.10	8,680	2,823	296.90
Kansas	74,085	9,352	242.70	65,854	6,601	222.10	746	202	246.00	7,485	2,549	295.40
Kentucky	201,717	31,378	244.40	179,047	21,286	217.40	3,768	1,187	250.10	18,902	8,905	308.20
Louisiana	166,136	27,730	254.40	143,208	18,232	228.80	3,202	817	245.00	19,726	8,681	308.80
Maine	57,889	8,756	245.60	51,453	5,918	212.00	507	154	218.00	5,929	2,684	320.60
Maryland	131,275	15,555	244.10	117,234	11,381	229.10	1,151	280	242.30	12,890	3,894	287.60
Massachusetts	200,935	26,830	243.70	177,912	18,528	212.50	1,529	449	239.80	21,494	7,853	317.60
Michigan	351,267	48,588	257.70	307,911	33,903	231.90	3,863	971	251.60	39,493	13,714	322.00
Minnesota	124,616	15,157	236.40	111,159	11,233	219.50	682	177	256.40	12,775	3,747	285.70
Mississippi	130,328	20,870	241.70	114,074	13,028	213.30	2,074	677	224.80	14,180	7,165	294.70
Missouri	215,231	27,412	243.70	192,820	19,282	224.70	2,635	736	238.60	19,776	7,394	293.30
Montana	27,114	3,927	249.80	24,260	2,846	235.10	290	64	300.10	2,564	1,017	287.40
Nebraska	43,234	6,072	237.90	37,901	4,379	221.40	280	79	223.60	5,053	1,614	283.20
Nevada	64,210	6,508	241.30	58,659	4,741	222.70	729	128	236.60	4,822	1,639	294.30
New Hampshire	48,220	3,888	243.60	43,808	2,588	216.80	307	58	237.70	4,105	1,242	299.50
New Jersey	198,913	22,893	252.40	174,828	15,924	227.20	1,739	402	253.00	22,346	6,567	313.10
New Mexico	65,594	10,006	242.80	59,285	7,286	221.00	623	167	249.30	5,686	2,553	304.60
New York	513,315	73,901	252.10	447,268	51,737	231.70	4,608	1,363	256.80	61,439	20,801	302.30
North Carolina	325,418	39,354	237.30	291,308	26,385	215.80	3,789	1,010	231.60	30,321	11,959	284.60
North Dakota	14,958	1,907	244.00	13,178	1,371	231.60	100	24	257.20	1,680	512	275.90
Ohio	358,960	51,321	253.40	317,153	37,481	233.30	4,995	1,419	261.30	36,812	12,421	312.90
Oklahoma	128,847	17,098	248.30	115,647	12,363	231.30	1,920	489	254.90	11,280	4,246	296.50
Oregon	107,698	14,051	240.30	95,582	10,012	217.60	1,275	314	264.30	10,841	3,725	298.90
Pennsylvania	412,736	54,555	259.60	365,858	38,459	238.10	4,294	1,127	258.90	42,584	14,969	314.70
Rhode Island	37,208	5,601	245.40	33,239	3,972	216.50	286	79	244.80	3,683	1,550	319.70

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 67.

Number aged 18–64 receiving Social Security benefits, and the number also receiving SSI and their average SSI benefit, by state or other area, December 2019—Continued

State or area	Total			Workers			Widow(er)s			Adult children		
	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)	Total	Number with SSI	Average SSI benefit ^a (dollars)
South Carolina	178,026	18,966	242.50	159,498	12,285	224.20	2,324	598	235.80	16,204	6,083	279.60
South Dakota	19,360	2,856	245.60	17,144	1,996	218.10	126	37	293.30	2,090	823	308.50
Tennessee	248,312	31,665	243.70	222,286	21,199	221.10	3,725	1,200	251.50	22,301	9,266	293.80
Texas	574,383	80,467	244.80	509,046	55,006	221.90	7,660	1,936	232.80	57,677	23,525	298.90
Utah	48,550	5,155	254.50	42,683	3,559	230.70	414	79	220.30	5,453	1,517	311.60
Vermont	22,568	3,937	255.50	20,063	2,826	231.00	174	54	228.00	2,331	1,057	322.40
Virginia	213,522	25,078	246.20	190,569	17,065	225.80	2,465	634	247.10	20,488	7,379	293.10
Washington	173,789	21,415	241.90	154,679	15,242	217.70	1,797	410	250.60	17,313	5,763	304.60
West Virginia	89,304	13,313	255.20	78,034	8,913	233.00	1,808	485	240.00	9,462	3,915	307.30
Wisconsin	166,162	23,401	240.50	147,163	16,724	217.80	1,096	323	259.60	17,903	6,354	299.00
Wyoming	13,534	1,543	247.40	12,290	1,144	231.70	123	19	299.90	1,121	380	291.50
Outlying areas ^b	176,480	84	333.10	150,770	39	285.80	2,682	5	396.00	23,028	40	369.00

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTE: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

a. Excludes retroactive payments.

b. Includes American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, and foreign countries.

CONTACT: (410) 965-0090 or statistics@ssa.gov.

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 68.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2019

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
United States	201,142,110	12,115,293	6.0
Alabama	2,965,042	308,385	10.4
Alaska	459,974	18,324	4.0
Arizona	4,329,848	207,628	4.8
Arkansas	1,793,767	183,706	10.2
California	24,779,467	1,053,177	4.3
Colorado	3,656,805	132,836	3.6
Connecticut	2,207,603	114,910	5.2
Delaware	581,286	35,590	6.1
District of Columbia	490,238	27,526	5.6
Florida	12,750,471	760,904	6.0
Georgia	6,596,588	409,560	6.2
Hawaii	847,556	31,643	3.7
Idaho	1,048,194	61,024	5.8
Illinois	7,810,714	413,579	5.3
Indiana	4,078,502	273,433	6.7
Iowa	1,875,275	105,279	5.6
Kansas	1,737,577	96,100	5.5
Kentucky	2,714,238	284,393	10.5
Louisiana	2,820,142	245,947	8.7
Maine	810,105	75,931	9.4
Maryland	3,751,597	189,787	5.1
Massachusetts	4,370,371	280,447	6.4
Michigan	6,077,523	485,179	8.0
Minnesota	3,416,093	166,301	4.9
Mississippi	1,790,873	182,928	10.2
Missouri	3,704,806	282,926	7.6
Montana	633,753	35,117	5.5
Nebraska	1,145,876	56,687	4.9
Nevada	1,891,545	88,733	4.7
New Hampshire	850,594	58,204	6.8
New Jersey	5,468,077	268,861	4.9
New Mexico	1,243,385	92,125	7.4
New York	12,129,116	748,172	6.2
North Carolina	6,436,275	433,805	6.7
North Dakota	462,046	18,639	4.0
Ohio	7,064,761	518,086	7.3
Oklahoma	2,369,601	176,907	7.5
Oregon	2,585,095	151,342	5.9
Pennsylvania	7,774,014	578,510	7.4
Rhode Island	667,820	52,497	7.9

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 68.
Number aged 18–64 as a percentage of the resident population aged 18–64, by state,
December 2019—Continued

State	Resident population ^a	Beneficiaries	
		Number	Percentage of resident population
South Carolina	3,100,508	233,111	7.5
South Dakota	515,687	25,464	4.9
Tennessee	4,175,730	335,961	8.0
Texas	17,861,842	825,674	4.6
Utah	1,908,902	64,286	3.4
Vermont	384,945	29,628	7.7
Virginia	5,315,765	286,359	5.4
Washington	4,742,109	245,862	5.2
West Virginia	1,065,569	126,965	11.9
Wisconsin	3,538,594	219,858	6.2
Wyoming	345,846	16,997	4.9

SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data; Census Bureau, 2019 estimates of resident population.

NOTES: Data exclude United States territories and other areas.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

a. Population estimates for the United States as of July 1, 2019, as reported by the Census Bureau.

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Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 69.
Distribution of beneficiaries aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2019

Diagnostic group	Total	Social Security only			SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Number</i>								
Total	12,292,267	6,999,238	75,134	571,234	3,446,335	832,779	27,564	339,983
Congenital anomalies	84,086	13,156	89	16,383	41,822	3,066	36	9,534
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	292,210	191,316	3,002	2,299	70,061	22,454	1,365	1,713
Infectious and parasitic diseases	139,060	85,111	590	1,279	38,295	11,598	278	1,909
Injuries	392,299	270,751	1,733	9,095	81,829	24,128	603	4,160
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	232,003	18,811	11	39,817	144,372	7,033	4	21,955
Developmental disorders	49,029	6,603	56	3,678	32,836	2,581	44	3,231
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	58,936	6,375	30	3,710	42,946	2,329	17	3,529
Intellectual disability	1,356,454	215,732	2,683	260,707	610,466	102,495	2,810	161,561
Mood disorders	1,648,127	915,926	11,319	32,111	502,177	158,695	4,660	23,239
Organic mental disorders	389,119	213,060	1,577	19,157	115,047	28,216	693	11,369
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	719,418	272,903	2,072	40,995	292,684	85,475	1,142	24,147
Other mental disorders	585,381	282,986	2,907	22,095	208,160	51,280	1,323	16,630
Neoplasms	304,446	242,186	1,742	1,641	44,898	12,670	391	918
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	38,320	18,745	141	1,529	13,408	3,097	48	1,352
Circulatory system	763,284	558,471	5,593	3,311	154,037	38,421	1,821	1,630
Digestive system	164,943	119,166	1,084	924	33,459	9,451	315	544
Genitourinary system	193,132	139,811	759	1,489	39,123	10,656	226	1,068
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	3,159,580	2,411,153	29,427	6,391	530,268	169,779	8,168	4,394
Nervous system and sense organs	1,157,749	702,151	4,883	72,568	275,820	63,138	1,556	37,633
Respiratory system	294,106	190,787	4,102	839	77,021	19,344	1,359	654
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	27,185	18,282	155	324	6,137	1,985	48	254
Other	29,896	15,331	89	1,837	10,090	1,187	25	1,337
Unknown	213,504	90,425	1,090	29,055	81,379	3,701	632	7,222

(Continued)

Disabled Beneficiaries Receiving Social Security, SSI, or Both

Table 69.

Distribution of beneficiaries aged 18–64, by diagnostic group, December 2019—Continued

Diagnostic group	Total	Social Security only			SSI only	Both Social Security and SSI		
		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children		Workers	Widow(er)s	Adult children
<i>Percent</i>								
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Congenital anomalies	0.7	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.2	0.4	0.1	2.8
Endocrine, nutritional, and metabolic diseases	2.4	2.7	4.0	0.4	2.0	2.7	5.0	0.5
Infectious and parasitic diseases	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.6
Injuries	3.2	3.9	2.3	1.6	2.4	2.9	2.2	1.2
Mental disorders								
Autistic disorders	1.9	0.3	(L)	7.0	4.2	0.8	(L)	6.5
Developmental disorders	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.0
Childhood and adolescent disorders not elsewhere classified	0.5	0.1	(L)	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	1.0
Intellectual disability	11.0	3.1	3.6	45.6	17.7	12.3	10.2	47.5
Mood disorders	13.4	13.1	15.1	5.6	14.6	19.1	16.9	6.8
Organic mental disorders	3.2	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.5	3.3
Schizophrenic and other psychotic disorders	5.9	3.9	2.8	7.2	8.5	10.3	4.1	7.1
Other mental disorders	4.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.0	6.2	4.8	4.9
Neoplasms	2.5	3.5	2.3	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	0.3
Diseases of the—								
Blood and blood-forming organs	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Circulatory system	6.2	8.0	7.4	0.6	4.5	4.6	6.6	0.5
Digestive system	1.3	1.7	1.4	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.2
Genitourinary system	1.6	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.3
Musculoskeletal system and connective tissue	25.7	34.4	39.2	1.1	15.4	20.4	29.6	1.3
Nervous system and sense organs	9.4	10.0	6.5	12.7	8.0	7.6	5.6	11.1
Respiratory system	2.4	2.7	5.5	0.1	2.2	2.3	4.9	0.2
Skin and subcutaneous tissue	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4
Unknown	1.7	1.3	1.5	5.1	2.4	0.4	2.3	2.1

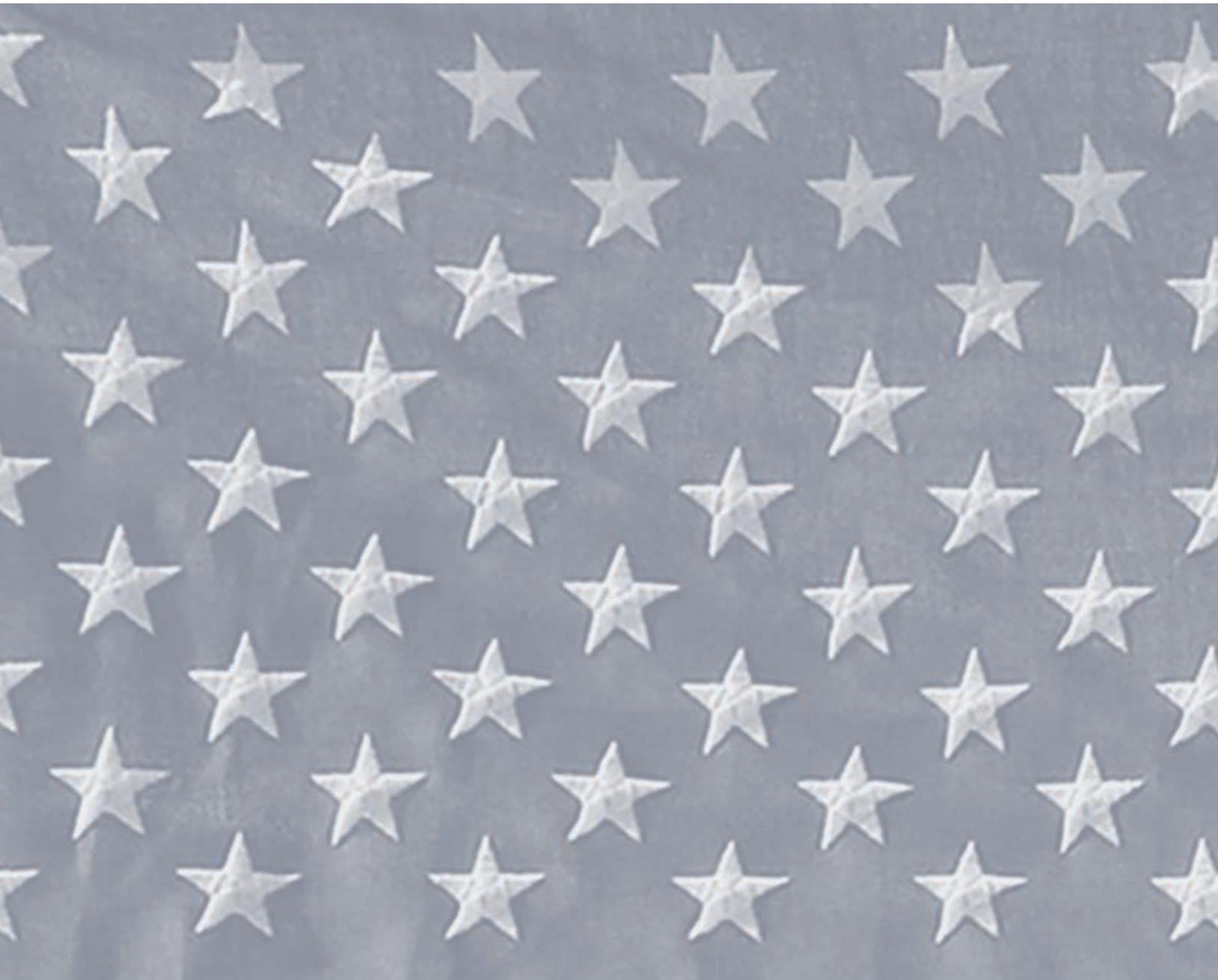
SOURCES: Social Security Administration, Master Beneficiary Record and Supplemental Security Record, 100 percent data.

NOTES: Supplemental Security Income (SSI) counts include recipients of federal SSI, federally administered state supplementation, or both. Social Security beneficiaries who are entitled to a primary and a secondary benefit (dual entitlement) are counted only once in this table.

(L) = less than 0.05 percent.

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APPENDIX AND GLOSSARY



Appendix: Sampling Variability

Estimates based on sample data may differ from the figures that would have been obtained had all, rather than specified samples, of the records been used. These differences are termed sampling variability. The standard error is a measure of the sampling variability. About 68 percent of all possible probability samples selected with the same specifications will give estimates within one standard error of the figure obtained from a compilation of all records. Similarly, approximately 90 percent will give estimates within 1.645 standard errors, about 95 percent will give estimates within two standard errors, and about 99 percent will give estimates within two and one-half standard errors. The standard error of an estimate depends on the design elements such as the method of sampling, sample size, and the estimation process.

Because of the large number of data cells tabulated from the sample files, it is not practical to calculate the standard error for every possible cell. However, standard errors for a large number of cells were estimated. These estimates were used to fit regression curves to provide estimates of approximate standard errors associated with tabulated counts and proportions.

The tables showing the sampling variability provide a general order of magnitude for similar estimates from the various sample files. Table A-1 presents approximate standard errors for the estimated number of people from the 1 percent and the 10 percent files. The reliability of an estimated percentage depends on both the size of the percentage and on the size of the total on which the percentage is based. Data in Table A-2 provide approximate standard errors of the estimated percentage of people in the 1 percent and 10 percent files. The standard errors are expressed in percentage points, and the bases shown are in terms of inflated data.

Table A-1.
Approximate standard errors of estimated number of people

Size of estimate (inflated)	Standard error
<i>1 percent file</i>	
500	250
1,000	300
2,500	500
5,000	800
7,500	900
10,000	1,100
25,000	1,700
50,000	2,400
75,000	3,000
100,000	3,400
250,000	5,400
500,000	7,800
750,000	9,600
1,000,000	11,100
5,000,000	25,800
10,000,000	36,900
25,000,000	57,700
50,000,000	76,100
75,000,000	82,900
<i>10 percent file</i>	
100	30
500	70
1,000	100
5,000	225
10,000	300
50,000	700
100,000	1,000
500,000	2,200
1,000,000	3,200
2,000,000	4,300
3,000,000	5,300
5,000,000	6,500
10,000,000	8,500
20,000,000	9,300

Table A-2.
Approximate standard errors of estimated
percentage of people

Size of base (inflated)	2 or 98	5 or 95	10 or 90	25 or 75	50
1 percent file					
1,000	4.7	7.3	10.1	14.5	16.8
10,000	1.5	2.3	3.2	4.6	5.3
50,000	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.4
100,000	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.7
500,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8
1,000,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
5,000,000	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
10,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1	0.1
100,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
10 percent file					
500	1.9	3.0	4.1	5.9	6.8
1,000	1.3	2.1	2.9	4.1	4.8
2,500	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.6	3.0
10,000	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5
50,000	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7
100,000	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
500,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
1,000,000	(L)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
5,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	0.1
10,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)
50,000,000	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)	(L)

NOTE: (L) = less than 0.05 percent.

Glossary

administrative law judge (ALJ). An official of the Social Security Administration's (SSA's) Office of Hearings and Appeals who is specially qualified by education and experience to hold hearings and make independent decisions regarding eligibility for SSA programs on the basis of all evidence and testimony. ALJs conduct impartial hearings and issue decisions to claimants who have appealed previous determinations by SSA. See also **administrative review process**.

administrative review process. The procedures followed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in determining one's rights under Title II and Title XVI of the Social Security Act. The administrative review process consists of several steps, which must usually be requested in the following order within certain time periods: initial determination, reconsideration, decision of the administrative law judge, and a review by SSA's Appeals Council.

age. In tables showing beneficiaries in current-payment status, the age classification is based on the beneficiary's current age. In tables showing awards, age is the beneficiary's age in the month of entitlement.

allowance. A determination by the Disability Determination Services, an administrative law judge, or the Appeals Council that an applicant meets the medical definition of disability under the law. See also **disability**.

allowance rate. The percentage of allowed disability applications in a given time period calculated as the number of medically allowed applications divided by the total number of applications with a medical decision. At the hearing level, allowance rates are computed either as a percentage of dispositions (including dismissals) or as a percentage of decisions (excluding dismissals). In this publication, hearing level allowance rates are computed as a percentage of dispositions. An allowance rate provides a narrower view of the disability program than does an award rate because it excludes nonmedical determinations from its base.

Appeals Council. The organization within the Social Security Administration's Office of Hearings and Appeals that makes the final decision in the administrative review process. See also **administrative review process**.

auxiliary benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker (dependents benefit) or to a survivor of a deceased worker (survivors benefit).

average. See **mean**.

average current earnings. Earnings used to determine whether the workers' compensation or public disability benefit offset applies. Average current earnings are defined as the highest of the following:

- The average monthly earnings used to figure a person's Social Security disability benefit.
- The average monthly earnings from any work covered by Social Security that a person did (including self-employment) during the 5 highest consecutive years after 1950.
- The average monthly earnings from work or self-employment during the year a person became disabled or in the highest year of earnings that a person had during the 5-year period just before that person became disabled. (Divide the total year's earnings by 12 to get the average current earnings.)

All earnings covered by Social Security, including amounts above the maximum taxable by Social Security, may be used when figuring average current earnings. See also **workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset**.

average indexed monthly earnings (AIME). The amount of earnings used in determining the primary insurance amount (PIA) for most workers who attain age 62, become disabled, or die after 1978. A worker's actual past earnings are adjusted by changes in the average wage index to bring them up to their approximately equivalent value at the time of eligibility for benefits. If the person attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979, the **average monthly wage** is used to calculate the PIA. See also **primary insurance amount**.

average monthly wage (AMW). The dollar amount used in calculating a person's monthly primary insurance amount (PIA) if that person attained age 62, became disabled, or died before 1979. The AMW is determined by dividing the total earnings in the "computation years" by the number of months in those same years. If the person attained age 62, became disabled or died after 1978, **average indexed monthly earnings** are used to calculate the PIA. See also **primary insurance amount**.

average wage index. The average amount of total wages for each year after 1950, including wages in noncovered employment and wages in covered employment in excess of the Social Security contribution and benefit base. Those average yearly amounts are used to index the earnings of most workers who first become eligible for benefits in 1979 or later and to make automatic adjustments in the contribution and benefit base, bend points, earnings test exempt amounts, and other wage-indexed amounts.

award. An administrative determination that an individual is entitled to receive monthly benefits or a lump-sum death payment. Awards can represent not only new entrants to the benefit rolls but also persons already on the rolls who become entitled to a different type of benefit. See also **conversion of benefits**.

award rate. The percentage of awarded applications in a given time period calculated as the number of awarded applications divided by the total number of applications decided, including technical denials and dismissals. An award rate provides a broader view of the program than does an allowance rate because an award rate includes as its base all applications decided.

bend points. The dollar amounts defining the average indexed monthly earnings or primary insurance amount brackets in the benefit formulas. See also **average indexed monthly earnings** and **primary insurance amount**.

beneficiary. A person who is entitled to Social Security benefits. The Social Security benefit may be either in current-payment status or withheld.

benefits in force. The sum of the number of persons with benefits in current-payment status and the number of persons with benefits withheld.

benefit termination. See **termination**.

benefits withheld. See **withholding**.

blind. Blindness, for Social Security purposes, means either central visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye with the use of a correcting lens, or a limitation in the fields of vision so that the widest diameter of the visual field subtends an angle of 20 degrees or less (tunnel vision).

child's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to the children of a retired or disabled worker or of a deceased worker who died either fully or currently insured. Benefits are payable to unmarried children under age 18 (up to age 19 if attending elementary or secondary school full time) and to disabled children aged 18 or older who became disabled before age 22. Under certain circumstances, benefits can be paid to stepchildren, grandchildren, or adopted children. Benefits for disabled children may be continued if they marry certain other Social Security beneficiaries.

closed period award. An administrative determination that an individual is entitled to receive benefits for a limited period of time. The determination is usually made after the period of entitlement has ended.

cost-of-living adjustment (COLA). The annual increases in benefits, effective for December, reflecting the increase in the cost of living. The benefit increase equals the percentage increase in the consumer price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers (CPI-W) measured from the average over July, August, and September of the preceding year to the average for the same 3 months in the current year. If the increase is less than one-tenth of 1 percent, when rounded, there is no automatic increase for the current year; the increase for the next year would reflect the increase in the cost of living over a 2-year period. See also **consumer price index**.

concurrent claim. A claim for both Title II (Social Security) and Title XVI (Supplemental Security Income) benefits.

consumer price index (CPI). A measure of the average change in prices over time for a fixed group of goods and services; also considered a relative measure of inflation. The CPI-U is the price index for all urban consumers. The CPI-W is the price index for urban wage earners and clerical workers. In this report, all references to the CPI refer to the CPI-W.

continuing disability review (CDR). A periodic review to determine if a disabled individual is still medically eligible to receive benefits.

conversion of benefits. An award of benefits to persons already on the rolls whose benefits in one category are terminated but who become entitled to another type of benefit. Two frequent events causing conversions are the attainment of full retirement age by a disabled worker or a disabled widow(er) and the death of a retired or disabled worker. See also **award**.

covered earnings and employment. All wages and self-employment income creditable for Social Security purposes. Most employment and self-employment is covered under the program. In a few situations, the employer elects coverage, for example, religious orders under a vow of poverty, foreign affiliates of U.S. employers, or state and local governments. Since July 1991, coverage is mandatory for state and local employees who are not participating in a public employee retirement system.

current payment. Benefits paid for a given month, with or without deductions (provided the deductions are less than a full month's benefit). The amounts shown are before the deduction of Medicare Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance) premiums. Benefits in current-payment status at the end of a month are usually payable the following month.

dependents benefit. See **auxiliary benefit**.

diagnostic group. Classification of impairments, by body system, that identifies the medical condition(s) on which disability-related benefits are based. Before 1985, the coding of the primary and secondary diagnoses for Social Security and Supplemental Security Income claimants was in accordance with the *International Classification of Diseases: 9th Revision, Clinical Modification, 4th ed.*, using 4-digit ICD-9 codes. In 1985, the Social Security Administration (SSA) implemented a revised method to determine and enter impairment codes in administrative records. This revised approach provides for a modified impairment coding system, generally using 3 digits (followed by zero), loosely based on the ICD-9 codes. For research purposes, the ICD-9 codes and SSA impairment codes are, typically, not identical. However, the diagnostic groupings shown in the statistical tables closely parallel the major ICD-9 disease classifications. Although the ICD-9-CM is no longer used in the medical community, SSA has not converted the coding system to reflect the *International Classification of Diseases: 10th Revision, Clinical Modification* (ICD-10-CM). See also **Listing of Impairments**.

disability. The inability to engage in substantial gainful activity (SGA) by reason of any medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months. (Special rules apply for workers aged 55 or older whose disability is based on blindness. The 12-month requirement does not apply to SSI beneficiaries who are blind.)

Individuals are considered to be disabled only if their physical or mental impairment(s) are of such severity that they are not only unable to do their previous work but cannot—because of their age, education, or work experience—engage in any other kind of SGA that exists in the national economy, regardless of whether such work exists in the immediate area in which they live, or whether a specific job vacancy exists for them, or whether they would be hired if they applied for work.

The SGA criterion does not apply to children under age 18 in the Supplemental Security Income program. The standard for them is a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that results in marked and severe functional limitations.

Disability Determination Service (DDS). The state agency responsible for developing medical evidence and rendering the initial determination and reconsideration on whether a claimant is disabled or a beneficiary continues to be disabled within the meaning of the law.

Disability Insurance (DI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

disabled adult child. A disabled person aged 18 or older—a son, daughter, or eligible grandchild of a retired, deceased, or disabled worker—whose disability began before age 22.

disabled adult child's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a disabled adult child.

disabled widow(er)'s benefit. See **widow(er)'s benefit**.

disabled-worker benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a disabled worker who has not reached full retirement age and who is insured for disability. Before November 1960, disability benefits were limited to disabled workers aged 50 to 64.

drug addiction and alcoholism (DA&A). Conditions that, if determined a contributing factor material to the determination of disability, will prevent entitlement to disability benefits or mandate removal of persons from the program rolls.

dual entitlement. The entitlement of a beneficiary to both a worker (primary) benefit and a higher secondary benefit. The primary benefit is paid in full, but the secondary benefit is paid only in the amount by which it exceeds the primary benefit. If the two benefits are financed from the same trust fund, the beneficiary is usually represented only once in the statistics—as a retired-worker or a disabled-worker beneficiary—and the benefit amount recorded is the larger amount associated with the secondary benefit. If the benefits are paid from different trust funds, then the beneficiary is represented twice, with the respective benefit amounts recorded for each type of benefit.

duration. A factor in the determination of disability. To be eligible for benefits, a claimant must have a disability that has lasted, or is expected to last, at least 12 months or is expected to end in death. See also **sequential evaluation process**.

earnings test. The provision requiring the withholding of benefits if nondisabled beneficiaries under full retirement age have earnings in excess of certain exempt amounts.

entitlement. The state of meeting the applicable requirements for receipt of benefits, including the filing of an application. An entitlement can be retroactive to before the month of application for benefits and, thus, precede the date of award. The retroactive period can be 12 months for disabled workers, their spouses and children, and disabled widow(er)s. The maximum retroactive period for other types of beneficiaries is 6 months.

equals listing. A determination that a medical condition is equal in severity to the criteria in the Listing of Impairments.

expedited appeals process. This process permits an individual to go directly to a federal district court after review of the initial determination without first completing the administrative review process, if the only dispute is whether an applicable provision of the Social Security Act is constitutional. See also **administrative review process**.

expedited reinstatement of benefits. A provision of the Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act. Effective January 1, 2001, if a person's Social Security or SSI disability benefits have ended because of earnings from work and he or she becomes unable to work again within 60 months because of his or her impairment, he or she would be able to request reinstatement of benefits, including Medicare and Medicaid, without filing a new application.

extended period of eligibility (EPE). The 36-month period after the completion of a trial work period for beneficiaries who continue to have a disabling condition and work. Monthly benefits are continued for 3 months after the trial work period and are then suspended if earnings are above the substantial gainful activity level. If earnings drop below the substantial gainful activity level during the EPE, monthly benefits may be resumed without a new application and disability determination. Medicare coverage continues throughout the EPE. See also **trial work period** and **substantial gainful activity**.

father's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a widower or surviving divorced father if (1) the deceased worker on whose earnings record the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of her death and (2) an entitled child of the worker is in his care and is under the age of 16 or disabled.

federal court review. When an individual disagrees with the Social Security Administration's final decision, he or she may request judicial review by filing a civil action in a federal district court. See also **administrative review process**.

federally administered Supplemental Security Income (SSI). Federal SSI payments and state supplementation payments issued by the Social Security Administration on behalf of states. (This report does not cover state supplementation payments that are state administered.)

full retirement age (FRA). The age at which a person may first become entitled to unreduced retirement benefits. Beginning in 2000, the FRA for a worker or spouse born in 1938 or later, or a widow(er) born in 1940 or later, will gradually increase from age 65 until it reaches age 67 in 2022. The higher FRA affects the benefit amount of persons who choose to receive reduced benefits. Also known as the normal retirement age (NRA).

government pension offset (GPO). A law that affects spouse's or widow(er)'s benefits. Benefits are subject to reduction by any government pensions payable to the spouse on the basis of his or her own earnings in noncovered employment. The offset reduces the Social Security benefit amount by two-thirds of the amount of the government pension.

hearing. The level following reconsideration in the administrative review process. The hearing is a *de novo* procedure at which the claimant, the claimant's representative, or both may appear in person, submit new evidence, examine the evidence used in making the determination under review, give testimony, and present and question witnesses. The hearing is on the record but is informal and nonadversarial.

Hospital Insurance (HI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

husband's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a husband or a divorced husband (aged 62 or older) of a retired or disabled worker. See also **spouse's benefit**.

impairment-related work expense (IRWE). The costs of items or services that a disabled person needs to work. The expenses, when paid by the beneficiary, are deducted from his or her gross earnings when determining if the work is considered substantial gainful activity.

initial determination. The first decision made in determining eligibility for, and entitlement to, benefits. A Social Security field office employee makes the decision on nonmedical factors such as insured status, substantial gainful activity, income, and resources. If the nonmedical factors are met, a state Disability Determination Services employee makes the decision on the medical factors. See also **administrative review process**.

insured status. The state or condition of having sufficient quarters of coverage to meet the eligibility requirements for retired-worker or disabled-worker benefits or to permit the worker's spouse and children or survivors to establish eligibility for benefits in the event of the beneficiary's disability, retirement, or death. See also **quarters of coverage**.

Listing of Impairments. Issued by the Social Security Administration and used to identify medical conditions for purposes of determining disability. See also **diagnostic group**.

Master Beneficiary Record (MBR). The MBR contains the data needed to administer the Social Security benefit program. The MBR contains a record for each person who (1) is currently entitled to benefits, (2) is no longer receiving benefits but received them in the past, or (3) filed a claim for benefits but was denied (though the person may be appealing that decision).

maximum family benefit. The maximum monthly amount that can be paid on a worker's earnings record. Whenever the total of the individual monthly benefits payable to all the beneficiaries entitled on one earnings record exceeds the maximum, each dependents or survivors benefit is proportionately reduced to bring the total to within the maximum. Benefits payable to divorced spouses or surviving divorced spouses are not reduced under the family maximum provision.

mean. An arithmetic mean is the sum of the observed data divided by the number of observations. Compare with **median**.

median. A median is a figure that falls in the exact middle of a ranking of numbers in ascending or descending order. Compare with **mean**.

medical listings. The common term for the **Listing of Impairments**. See also **diagnostic group**.

Medicare. A nationwide, federally administered health insurance program that covers the cost of hospitalization, medical care, and some related services for most people over the age of 65, for people receiving Social Security Disability Insurance benefits for 2 years, and for people with end-stage renal disease. Medicare consists of two separate but coordinated programs—Part A (Hospital Insurance) and Part B (Supplementary Medical Insurance).

Medicare eligibility based on disability. Medicare benefits are available 2 years after the disabled worker, disabled widow(er), or disabled adult child becomes eligible for benefits.

meets listing. A physical or mental impairment that meets the criteria in the Listing of Impairments and is sufficient to establish disability. This determination is made at the third step in the sequential evaluation process. See also **sequential evaluation process**.

monthly benefit. In this report, "monthly benefit" refers to the monthly benefit credited (MBC), which is derived as follows:

1. Subtract the Medicare premium from the monthly benefit amount (MBA).
2. Round the result down to the nearest whole dollar.
3. Add back the Medicare premium to the rounded result from 2 above.

For example, if a monthly benefit amount is \$968.20 and the corresponding Medicare premium is \$135.50, then the MBC is \$967.50 ($\$968.20 - \$135.50 = \832.70 rounded down to $\$832.00 + \$135.50 = \$967.50$).

monthly benefit amount (MBA). The amount payable after reduction, if necessary, for age, family maximum, and other reasons but before any deduction for Medicare (Part B) premiums.

mother's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a widow or surviving divorced mother if (1) the deceased worker on whose earnings record the benefit is paid was either fully or currently insured at the time of his death and (2) an entitled child of the worker is in her care and is under age 16 or disabled.

nonsevere impairment. An impairment that does not significantly limit a person's physical or mental ability to perform basic work activities.

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI) Trust Fund. See **trust funds**.

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI). The programs under the Social Security Act that pay for (1) monthly benefits to retired workers and their spouses and children and to survivors of deceased insured workers (OASI) and (2) monthly benefits to disabled workers and their spouses and children and for rehabilitation services provided to the disabled (DI).

other work. Work that exists in the national economy, other than the work a person has done previously.

parent's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a dependent parent (aged 62 or older) of a deceased, fully insured worker.

period of disability. A continuous period of at least 5 months, during which a person is entitled to disability benefits.

poverty thresholds. The poverty thresholds are a series of income levels, with different values for family units of different sizes, below which the family units are considered poor. The thresholds are used mainly for statistical purposes in calculating official poverty population figures. They are issued annually by the Census Bureau in the Current Population Reports series. The thresholds are adjusted annually for price changes using the annual average consumer price index for all urban consumers (CPI-U).

prevalence. The percentage of a population receiving benefits at a specified time. For Social Security disability benefits, prevalence is expressed as a percentage of the population insured for Disability Insurance.

primary insurance amount (PIA). The monthly amount payable to a retired worker who begins to receive benefits at full retirement age or to a disabled worker who has never received a retirement benefit reduced for age. This amount, which is derived from the worker's average monthly wage or average indexed monthly earnings, is also used as a base for computing all types of benefits payable on the basis of one individual's earnings record.

prototype process. A disability redesign model being tested in 10 states that represent about 20 percent to 25 percent of the national disability claims workload. Implementation of the Prototype Process began on October 1, 1999, in Alabama, Alaska, Colorado, Louisiana, Michigan, Missouri, New Hampshire, Pennsylvania, and in parts of California and New York (expanded to all of New York in April 2001). This model includes

- use of a single decision maker—a new position that gives the disability examiner authority to determine eligibility without requiring physician input in most cases,
- use of a predecision claimant conference,
- use of an enhanced decision explanation, and
- elimination of the reconsideration step of the appeals process.

provisional benefits. An individual whose prior disability entitlement terminated because of SGA and who requests expedited reinstatement (EXR) may receive up to 6 months of cash payments and Medicare benefits while a decision is being made.

public disability benefit (PDB). A benefit paid under a federal, state, or local government law or plan that pays for conditions that are not job related. Examples are civil service disability benefits, military disability benefits, state temporary disability benefits, and state or local government retirement benefits that are based on disability. See also **workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset**.

quarters of coverage (QC). The crediting of coverage needed for insured status. A worker receives 1 quarter of coverage (up to a total of 4) for a designated amount of annual earnings reported from employment or self-employment. This dollar amount is subject to annual automatic increases in proportion to increases in average earnings. For amounts in years 1939 to present, see *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin* Table 2.A7. No more than 4 quarters of coverage may be credited for any calendar year, and no quarter of coverage is credited after the quarter in which death occurred or for a quarter entirely included in a period of disability. See also **insured status**.

reconsideration. An independent reexamination of all evidence on record related to a case. It is based on the evidence submitted for the initial determination plus any further evidence and information that the claimant or the claimant's representative may submit in connection with the reconsideration. Different employees than the ones who made the initial determination make a reconsideration determination. See also **administrative review process**.

relevant past work. Work that a person did before filing for disability benefits.

representative payee. A person designated by the Social Security Administration to receive monthly benefit checks on behalf of a beneficiary who is unable to manage his or her own funds. A beneficiary under age 18 is generally considered incapable of managing benefit payments, and a representative payee will be selected to receive benefits on the beneficiary's behalf.

retired-worker (old-age) benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a fully insured retired worker aged 62 or older.

secondary benefit. An additional monthly benefit payable to a spouse or child of a retired or disabled worker, or to a survivor of a deceased worker who also receives a primary benefit as a disabled or retired worker. See also **dual entitlement**.

self-employment. Operation of a trade or business by an individual or by a partnership in which an individual is a member.

sequential evaluation process. The five-step process used in determining whether an individual meets the definition of disability as defined in the law.

spouse's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a spouse or a divorced spouse of a retired or disabled worker under one of the following conditions:

1. The spouse is aged 62 or older or has an entitled child of the worker in his or her care who is under age 16 or is disabled, or
2. The divorced spouse is aged 62 or older and was married to the worker for 10 years before the divorce became final, or
3. The spouse is a deemed spouse (including a divorced deemed spouse) who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

state agency. A common term for Disability Determination Services, the state agency that makes the initial and reconsideration determinations of whether a claimant is disabled or a beneficiary continues to be disabled within the meaning of the law.

statutory blindness. See **blind**.

student benefit. Child's benefit payable to a full-time unmarried elementary or secondary school student aged 18–19. Student benefits end at age 19 or the month after the last month of full time attendance, whichever is first. See also **child's benefit**.

substantial gainful activity (SGA). Describes a level of work activity that is productive and yields or usually yields remuneration or profit. The Social Security Administration's regulations establish a dollar amount to indicate whether a person's work is substantial.

Supplemental Security Income (SSI). A federal program for low-income aged, blind, and disabled individuals who meet income and resource requirements. It replaced the former federal/state programs of Old-Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, and Aid to the Permanently and Totally Disabled. SSI is funded by general tax revenues, not Social Security taxes.

survivors benefit. See **auxiliary benefit**.

suspended benefit. See **withholding**.

technical entitlement. Occurs when a beneficiary is entitled to benefits on more than one earnings record but is eligible to receive payments on only one earnings record. There are two types of technical *entitlement*:

- *Simultaneous technical entitlement.* Beneficiary is entitled to the same type of benefit on more than one earnings record.
- *Potential dual entitlement.* Beneficiary is entitled to different types of benefits and the secondary benefit amount exceeds the primary benefit, but reduction for age or family maximum causes the primary benefit to exceed the secondary benefit amount.

termination. Cessation of payment of a specific type of benefit because the beneficiary is no longer entitled to receive it. For example, benefits might terminate as a result of the death of the beneficiary, the recovery of a disabled beneficiary, or the attainment of age 18 by a child beneficiary. In some cases, the individual may become immediately entitled to another type of benefit (such as the conversion of a disabled-worker benefit at full retirement age to a retired-worker benefit).

Title II benefits. Refers to benefits administered by the Social Security Administration under the federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund and federal Disability Insurance Trust Fund. See also **trust funds**.

Title XVI benefits. Refers to benefits administered by the Social Security Administration under the Supplemental Security Income program. See also **Supplemental Security Income**.

trial work period (TWP). A 9-month trial work period during which monthly benefits continue for beneficiaries who are still disabled but return to work. If the disability ends after completion of the trial work period, monthly benefits are continued for an additional 3 months, and then entitlement is terminated. A disabled beneficiary would exhaust the trial work period only if services were performed in any 9 months within a period of 60 consecutive months. For a discussion of procedures when the disabling condition continues, see **extended period of eligibility**.

trust funds. Separate accounts in the Treasury in which are deposited the taxes received under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act and the Self-Employment Contributions Act, contributions resulting from coverage of state and local government employees, any sums received under the financial interchange with the railroad retirement account, voluntary hospital and medical insurance premiums, and transfers of federal general revenues. Funds not withdrawn for current monthly or service benefits, the financial interchange, and administrative expenses are invested in interest-bearing federal securities, as required by law; the interest earned is also deposited in the trust funds.

- *Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI).* The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to retired-worker (old-age) beneficiaries and their spouses and children and to survivors of deceased insured workers, including most disabled adult children and disabled widow(er)s.
- *Disability Insurance (DI).* The trust fund used for paying monthly benefits to disabled-worker beneficiaries and their spouses and children and for providing rehabilitation services to the disabled.
- *Hospital Insurance (HI).* The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of inpatient hospital services and related care for aged and disabled individuals who meet the eligibility requirements.
- *Supplementary Medical Insurance (SMI).* The trust fund used for paying part of the costs of physician's services, outpatient hospital services, and other related medical and health services for voluntarily enrolled aged and disabled individuals.

usual work. See **relevant past work**.

vocational considerations. Age, education, and work experience, which are considered at the final step of the sequential evaluation process.

wages. All payment for services performed for an employer. Wages do not have to be cash. The cash value of all compensation paid to an employee in any form other than cash is also considered wages (unless the form of payment is specifically not covered under the Social Security Act).

widow(er)'s benefit. Monthly benefit payable to a widow(er) or surviving divorced widow(er) of a worker fully insured at the time of death, if he or she is (1) aged 60 or older or (2) aged 50–59 and has been disabled throughout a waiting period of 5 consecutive calendar months that began no later than 7 years after the month in which the worker died or after the end of his or her entitlement to benefits as a widowed mother or father.

A surviving divorced widow(er)'s marriage to a worker must have lasted 10 years before the divorce became final. Effective for benefits payable after December 1983, benefits are continued for disabled widow(er)s and surviving divorced widow(er)s who remarry after the age of first eligibility for benefits.

Effective January 1991, benefits may be payable to a deemed widow(er), including a divorced deemed widow(er). A deemed widow(er) is a person who entered into an invalid ceremonial marriage in good faith.

wife's benefit. A monthly benefit payable to a wife or divorced wife of a retired or disabled worker. See also **spouse's benefit**.

withholding. Temporarily stopping benefit payments until the condition or conditions causing the suspension are known to have ended. The suspension does not affect eligibility for Medicare benefits.

work credits. See **quarters of coverage**.

worker. A person who has earnings creditable for Social Security purposes on the basis of services for wages in covered employment or on the basis of income from covered self-employment.

workers' compensation and public disability benefit offset. A requirement that reduces the benefits to a disabled worker and dependents if the worker also receives workers' compensation (WC) or other public disability benefits (PDB). The reduction continues until the month the worker reaches full retirement age or the month the WC/PDB payments stop, whichever comes first.