



Social Security

INCOME OF THE POPULATION 55 OR OLDER, 2012

Social Security Administration
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Preface

This report provides a broad income picture of a cross section of the population aged 55 or older, with special emphasis on income of the population aged 65 or older. The tabulations focus on the major sources and amounts of income in 2012, both separately and combined, for those age groups. The relative importance of particular sources to total income is measured for individual units, and the share of aggregate income from particular sources is measured for the aged as a whole. Proportions of the aged below the poverty line are presented in terms of the income of the families with whom they live. Several tables describe the economic situation of the aged with varying levels of Social Security benefits and total money income. These data are a valuable resource for policymakers and researchers in government and in the private sector.

Since 1941, the Social Security Administration (SSA) has periodically surveyed the economic situation of the aged as part of its legislative directive to study the most effective methods of providing economic security. Between 1963 and 1972, three national surveys were conducted that sampled nonbeneficiaries as well as beneficiaries. In 1963 and 1968, SSA administered its own questionnaire and combined data from those surveys with Social Security record data of the survey respondents. In 1972, SSA benefit record data were combined with U.S. Census Bureau data from the March Current Population Survey (CPS).

SSA then began a series of biennial studies of the income of the aged based on the CPS data alone. The first report in the series described the income of the population aged 55 or older, and in some cases the population aged 65 or older, using 1976 data. The second report described apparent changes in the income of those age groups between 1976 and 1978. In the interest of publishing the data in a more timely fashion, however, beginning with the 1980 report, publications in the series have consisted of tabulations only. Starting with the 1990 report, we expanded the series with a companion publication, *Income of the Aged Chartbook*, which highlights selected data in charts and tables for the population aged 65 or older.

Beginning with the expanded 2004 edition, we began publishing a broader range of statistics to meet user needs. Some of these changes include introducing new statistics on demographics and noncash benefits, as well as adding an Asian category for tabulations by race. In addition, we have substantially increased the number of tables on the family income of aged persons and reformatted or added some tables for consistency across sections. New text sections are included to further assist data users. This new format will continue to be used on a regular basis.

The source of data for this series is the March supplement of the CPS, which samples a large cross section of households in the United States each year and provides detailed information annually on income and labor force participation. Comparisons of CPS estimates with more precise estimates adjusted by federal income tax records and Social Security records indicate that some sources are underreported in the CPS. Also, changes that have been made in the survey from time to time have improved the measurement of income and labor force participation but have reduced the comparability of estimates between years. Despite these shortcomings, CPS data still provide the best available measures of income for detailed subgroups of the aged.

The data in this publication are presented in terms of either aged units or aged persons. An aged unit is defined as either a married couple living together or a nonmarried person. Using aged units or aged persons as the units of analysis allows one to measure incomes of the entire aged population either separately from or in combination with the income of other members of the families with whom they live. Beginning with the 2000 edition, poverty status is presented only for aged persons in terms of their family income, because that measure is now the preferred measure of poverty.

The tables focus on the income of the aged population separately, whether or not they live with other relatives. In contrast, Census Bureau publications that use CPS data classify aged persons living with a younger relative who is considered the householder as families under 65. Thus, a portion of the aged population cannot be accounted for within the Census Bureau's categorization. But for the 22 percent of persons aged 65 or older who lived with nonspouse family members in 2012, the income of the families with whom they lived is important information.

Brad Trenkamp was responsible for the preparation of this report. Staff of the Office of Information Resources edited the report and prepared it for publication. This report and *Income of the Aged Chartbook* are available on our website at <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy>.

For questions pertaining to the data, please e-mail income.pop55@ssa.gov.

Ted Horan
Acting Associate Commissioner for Research, Evaluation, and Statistics
April 2014

Errata Policy

If there are any additions or corrections to the data published herein, they will be posted as errata on the web at http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/docs/statcomps/income_pop55/2012/index.html.

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About This Report

This biennial report presents detailed statistical information on the major sources and amounts of income for people aged 55 or older. The tabulations focus on the major sources of total income by age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin. Several tables describe the economic situation of the aged with varying levels of Social Security benefits. Their poverty status is presented in terms of the income of the families they live with.

Source of Data

Data for this series are from the March Current Population Survey (CPS) of the U.S. Census Bureau.¹ The CPS samples a large cross section of households in the United States each year (approximately 98,000 in March 2013). The March Supplement gathers detailed information on income and labor force participation of each person aged 15 or older in the sample households. For this series, the Social Security Administration (SSA) creates a subsample of persons 55 or older arranged in aged units. A separate data record is made for each married couple living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and for each nonmarried person 55 or older. Married persons living apart are classified as nonmarried persons.

From time to time, changes have been made in the survey. Although the changes have improved the measurement of income and labor force participation, they have reduced the

¹ For a detailed description of the basic CPS sample design, see U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology*, Technical Paper No. 63RV (Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, March 2002).

comparability of estimates made in different years.²

A recent paper by Miller and Schieber (2014) called into question the adequacy of retirement income measures in the CPS.³ Specifically, the authors state that the CPS undercounts retirement income from various sources including, defined contribution plans and traditional pensions. Their analysis compares CPS estimates with more precise estimates obtained from federal tax records. Much of the undercounting the paper describes is due to the Census Bureau only including “regular payments” from retirement, survivor, and disability income in its definition of total money income. Most people do not choose to annuitize their pension accounts and instead make withdrawals from their pension accounts on their own. These withdrawals are not part of total money income, and data are not collected on withdrawals from pension accounts in the March Supplement to the Current Population Survey.⁴ Underreporting of

² These changes are discussed in some detail in U.S. Census Bureau, *Current Population Reports*, Series P60, various years.

³ Billie Jean Miller, and Sylvester J. Scheiber. 2014. Contribution of Pension and Retirement Savings to Retirement Income Security: More Than Meets the Eye. *The Journal of Retirement* 1(3): 14–29.

⁴ A paper by Marc Roemer assessing the quality of income data in the March Current Population Survey and Survey of Income and Program Participation provides further insight into what pensions are and are not counted as money income. See “Assessing the Quality of the March Current Population Survey and the Survey of Income and Program Participation Income Estimates, 1990–1996,” unpublished, but available at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/publications/assess1.pdf>.

income in the CPS has been documented in previous issues of this publication and written about in more detail by Anguelov, Iams, and Purcell (2012) and Czajka and Denmead (2012) among others.⁵ SSA is investigating alternative data sources to address the issue in future editions. Nevertheless, CPS data is currently the best option for timely, detailed information about the income sources and demographics of the population aged 55 or older. Users of this publication are encouraged to consult the text in the Glossary, Frequently Asked Questions, and Technical Appendix sections. These sections provide detail about the CPS and how income is measured in this publication.

⁵ Anguelov, Chris E., Howard M. Iams, and Patrick J. Purcell. 2012. “Shifting Income Sources of the Aged.” *Social Security Bulletin* 72(3): 59–68.

Czajka, John L. and Gabrielle Denmead. 2012. Getting More from Survey Income Measures: Empirically Based Recommendations for Improving Accuracy and Efficiency. Available at http://www.fcs.gov/12papers/Czajka_2012FCSM_III-D.pdf.

Glossary

Income of the Population 55 or Older is derived from the public-use file of the March Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the Current Population Survey. For this reason, most definitions in this Glossary are taken directly from documentation of the Current Population Survey and publications of the U.S. Census Bureau; when appropriate, the source of each definition is noted. The aged unit is not a concept used by the Census Bureau and as a result, no citation is given.

Information and definitions of concepts described here (except the aged unit and demographic characteristics of the aged unit) can be found at <http://www.census.gov/cps/about/cpsdef.html>. Further discussion of income sources and receipts not counted as income is taken from the Glossary for the March 2013 Current Population Survey, available at <http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>.

Demographic Concepts

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and nonmarried persons 55 or older. Persons who are separated or married but not living with their spouse are included in the nonmarried persons category.

Certain differences exist between Census Bureau and SSA figures because the units of analysis are not directly comparable. Aged persons living with a younger relative who is considered the householder are classified by the Census Bureau as members of nonaged families. Also, nonmarried individuals are treated simply as nonmarried persons by SSA. In comparison, the Census Bureau counts nonmarried persons living with other relatives as part of a family and nonmarried persons who are living alone or with nonrelatives as unrelated individuals. The Census Bureau's family category includes both married couples and those nonmarried persons who are living with relatives.

Census data show that the number of households with the householder aged 65 or older was 26,843,000 in 2012.¹ In comparison, SSA tabulations show that there were 42,287,000 persons and 32,667,000 units aged 65 or older in 2012. The SSA count generally includes the Census Bureau's aged households plus some aged units living in nonaged households or living with other aged units in the same household. The number of aged households was 82 percent of the number of aged units.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related subfamily members) are considered as members of

¹ DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, Bernadette D. Proctor, and Jessica C. Smith, U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-245, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2012*, Table 1. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2013pubs/p60-245.pdf>.

one family.² In this publication, individuals living with no other family members are referred to as "1-person families."

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband. Beginning with the 2002 edition, respondents were allowed to report more than one race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of these changes, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002, and one should use caution when interpreting changes in the racial composition of the elderly over time. In 2002, less than 1 percent of persons aged 55 or older reported more than one race.

Income Definitions

Money income data are collected for all people 15 or older in the sample. Money income includes earnings, unemployment compensation, workers' compensation, Social Security, Supplemental Security Income, public assistance, veterans' payments, survivor benefits,

² U.S. Census Bureau. *Current Population Survey (CPS) Definitions*. <http://www.census.gov/cps/about/cpsdef.html>.

pension or retirement income, interest, dividends, rents, royalties, income from estates and trusts, educational assistance, alimony, child support, cash assistance from outside the household, and other miscellaneous sources. It is income before deductions for taxes or other expenses and does not include lump-sum payments or capital gains.³

Total Money Income. The term is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household.⁴

Earnings is the sum of income from wages and salaries and income from self-employment.

Wages and salaries. Money wages or salary is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.⁵

Self-employment. Income from self-employment is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Farm self-employment is net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on their own

³ Cleveland, Robert W., U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-228, *Alternative Income Estimates in the United States: 2003*, page 2. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/p60-228.pdf>.

⁴ Glossary. <http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>.

⁵ Ibid.

How Income Is Measured

“For each person 15 years and older in the sample, the Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) asks questions on the amount of money income received in the preceding calendar year. . . .

It should be noted that although the income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding calendar year, the demographic characteristics, such as age, labor force status, and household composition, are as of the survey date. The income of the household does not include amounts received by people who were members during all or part of the previous year if these people no longer resided in the household at the time of interview. The Current Population Survey (CPS) collects income data for people who are current residents but did not reside in the household during the previous year.

Data on income collected in the ASEC by the U.S. Census Bureau cover money income received (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) before payments for personal income taxes, social security, union dues, Medicare deductions, etc. Therefore, money income does not reflect the fact that some families receive noncash benefits, such as SNAP benefits, health benefits, subsidized housing, and goods produced and consumed on the farm. In addition, money income does not reflect the fact that noncash benefits are also received by some nonfarm residents, which often take the form of the use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial payments by business for retirement programs, medical and educational expenses, etc. Data users should consider these elements when comparing income levels. Moreover, readers should be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency in household surveys for respondents to underreport their income. Based on an analysis of independently derived income estimates, the Census Bureau determined that respondents report income earned from wages or salaries much better than other sources of income, and that the reported wage and salary income is nearly equal to independent estimates of aggregate income.” (Source: DeNavas-Walt, Carmen, Bernadette D. Proctor, and Jessica C. Smith, U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, P60-245, *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2012*, page 31. <http://www.census.gov/prod/2013pubs/p60-245.pdf>).

account, as an owner, as a renter, or as a sharecropper. Nonfarm self-employment is net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one’s own business, professional enterprise, or partnership.⁶

Retirement benefits is the sum of Social Security benefits and public and private pensions.

Social Security. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents’ or survivor benefits, and disability benefits made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government.

⁶ Ibid.

“Medicare” reimbursements are not included.⁷ For further information on types of Social Security benefits, see *Social Security’s Annual Statistical Supplement 2012*, pages 15–17.

Pensions. Many employers and unions have established pension program for their employees so that upon retirement employees will receive regular income to replace their earnings. Many of these programs also provide income to employees if they becomes severely disabled, or to their survivors upon death.⁸ Nonregular (nonannuitized

⁷ U.S. Census Bureau. *Current Population Survey (CPS)—Definitions*. <http://www.census.gov/cps/about/cpsdef.html>.

⁸ Glossary. <http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>.

or lump-sum) withdrawals from IRA, Keogh, and 401(k) plans are not included as income.

Employer pensions. Employer pensions include pensions from Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions and annuities.

Government employee pensions. Government employee pensions include regular payments from federal government (civil service), military, and state or local governments.

Private pensions and annuities. Private pensions and annuities include regular payments from companies or unions, annuities or paid-up insurance policies, individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments.

Asset income includes interest, dividends, income from estates or trusts, and net rental income or royalties.

Interest income. Interest includes payments people receive (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest.⁹

Dividends. Dividends include income people receive from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income.¹⁰

Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts. Include net income people receive from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.¹¹

⁹ U.S. Census Bureau. *Current Population Survey (CPS)—Definitions*. <http://www.census.gov/cps/about/cpsdef.html>.

¹⁰ Ibid.

¹¹ Ibid.

Cash public assistance includes Supplemental Security Income and other public assistance.

Supplemental Security Income. Includes federal, state, and local welfare agency payments to low-income people who are 65 years old and over or people of any age who are blind or disabled.¹²

For more information on the SSI program, see “Supplemental Security Income (SSI)” (SSA Publication No. 05-11000). You may also want to read the introductory material in “Understanding Supplemental Security Income.” (Source: FAQ #1833 or visit <http://www.socialsecurity.gov>.)

Other Public Assistance. Includes cash public assistance payments low-income people receive, such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC, ADC), temporary assistance to needy families (TANF), general assistance, and emergency assistance.¹³

Other income is total income minus earnings, Social Security, pensions, asset income, and cash public assistance; included are unemployment compensation, workers’ compensation, veterans’ payments, and personal contributions.

Unemployment compensation. Includes payments the respondent received from government unemployment agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits the respondent received from union funds.¹⁴

¹² Ibid.

¹³ Ibid.

¹⁴ Ibid.

Workers’ compensation. Includes payments people receive periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries received at work.¹⁵

Veterans’ payments. Include payments disabled members of the armed forces or survivors of deceased veterans receive periodically from the Department of Veterans Affairs for education and on-the-job training, and means-tested assistance to veterans.¹⁶

Personal contributions. Include child support, alimony, and financial assistance from friends and relatives.

Receipts Not Counted As Income

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: (1) capital gains people received (or losses they incur) from the sale of property, including stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the CPS counts the net proceeds as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments.¹⁷

Noncash benefits include Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits (SNAP benefits, formerly food stamps), energy assistance, and housing assistance. Receipt of noncash benefits is only reported in the section on the sources of income received. No dollar values are assigned to the noncash benefits in this publication, and they are not included in total money income. A person or aged unit is indicated as having received a noncash benefit

¹⁵ Ibid.

¹⁶ Ibid.

¹⁷ Ibid.

if any person in the household received food, energy, or housing assistance.

Food. In this publication, food noncash benefits are comprised solely of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits (SNAP benefits, formerly food stamps). School breakfast, lunch, and other food assistance programs are not covered. The Food Stamp Act of 1977 was enacted for the purpose of increasing the food purchasing power of eligible households through the use of coupons to purchase food. The Food and Nutrition Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) administers SNAP through state and local welfare offices. SNAP is the major national income support program which provides benefits to all low-income and low-resource households regardless of household characteristics (for example, sex, age, disability, etc.).¹⁸

Energy Assistance Program. The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help them pay heating costs. The program is funded by the federal government and administered by the States under broad guidelines.¹⁹

Housing Assistance. There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent supplement and interest reduction plans. Under a rent supplement plan the difference between the “fair market” rent and the rent charged to the tenant is paid to the owner by a government agency. Under an interest reduction program the amount of interest paid on the mortgage by the owner is reduced so that subsequent savings can be

¹⁸ Glossary. <http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>.

¹⁹ Ibid.

passed along to low-income tenants in the form of lower rent charges. A recipient unit can either be a family of two or more related persons or an individual who is handicapped, elderly, or displaced by urban renewal or natural disaster.

Housing assistance questions differ from other questions covering noncash benefits in that they establish current reciprocity status in March 2013 rather than reciprocity status during 2012.²⁰

Other Key Concepts

Poverty. Following the Office of Management and Budget’s (OMB’s) Directive 14, the Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family’s total income is less than that family’s threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor. The poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated annually for inflation with the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). The official poverty definition counts money income before taxes and excludes capital gains and noncash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and SNAP benefits).

Poverty statistics are based on a definition developed by Mollie Orshansky of the Social Security Administration (SSA) in 1964 and revised in 1969 and 1981 by interagency committees. This definition was established as the official definition of poverty for statistical use in all Executive departments in 1969 (in Bureau of the Budget Circular No. A-46) and was reconfirmed in the Office of Management and Budget Statistical Policy Directive No. 14. For further details, see the section, “Changes in the Definition of Poverty,” in Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

²⁰ Ibid.

The poverty thresholds are increased each year by the same percentage as the annual average Consumer Price Index (CPI). The poverty thresholds are currently adjusted using the annual average CPI-U (1982–84 = 100).

For further information on how the poverty thresholds were developed and subsequent changes in them, see Gordon M. Fisher, “The Development and History of the Poverty Thresholds,” *Social Security Bulletin*, vol. 55, no. 4, Winter 1992, pp. 3–14.²¹

Discussions of alternative measures of poverty are available in Citro and Michael (1995).²² The U.S. Census Bureau also publishes data on alternative measures of poverty; for more information, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/2005pubs/p60-227.pdf>.

Relative Importance of Income Source. The relative importance of a source is the ratio of the amount of income from a given source to total income.

Aggregate Income Share. An aggregate income share is the ratio of the amount of income from a given source to total income for an entire subpopulation. Aggregate income share tables are distributions of dollars by source.

²¹ U.S. Census Bureau. *Current Population Survey (CPS)—Definitions*. <http://www.census.gov/cps/about/cpsdef.html>.

²² Citro and Michael, eds., *Measuring Poverty: A New Approach*. National Academy Press, 1995.

Technical Information for Constructing Income Measures from the CPS Survey Data

The information provided here is intended to help users familiar with working with survey data to reproduce statistics in this publication or construct additional comparable measures. For questions regarding the survey variables themselves, please consult the technical documentation for the March 2013 CPS (<http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>).

Assigning persons to aged units

An aged unit can be either a nonmarried person or a married couple. The person record is used for nonmarried persons (A-MARITL equals 3, 4, 5, 6, or 7). To create a married couple, a person with A-MARITL equals 1 or 2 is assigned to his or her spouse by matching A-LINENO of one person to the A-SPOUSE of another person in the same household (PH-SEQ is the same for both persons).

Variables used to calculate income

These are the income variables for an individual. To obtain total income for an aged unit, sum amounts over the married couple or over the nonmarried person. To obtain family totals, sum over all family members (those with the same FH-SEQ and FFPOS).

Income category	CPS variable(s)	Condition(s)
Total income	PTOTVAL	
Earnings	PEARNVAL	
Wages and salaries	WSAL-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=16
Self-employment	SEMP-VAL	
	FRSE-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF in {17,18}
Retirement benefits	Sum of Social Security, Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities	
Social Security	SS-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=1
Benefits other than Social Security/ Employer pension	Sum of Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities	
Other public pensions	Sum of Railroad Retirement and government employee pensions	
Railroad Retirement	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=5
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=5
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1=6
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2=6
	RET-VAL1	RET-SC1=5
	RET-VAL2	RET-SC2=5
Government employee pensions	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1 in {2,3,4}
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2 in {2,3,4}
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1 in {3,4,5}
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2 in {3,4,5}
	RET-VAL1	RET-SC1 in {2,3,4}
	RET-VAL2	RET-SC2 in {2,3,4}
Military pensions	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=3
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=3
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1=4
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2=4
	RET-VAL1	RET-SC1=3
	RET-VAL2	RET-SC2=3
Federal pensions	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=2
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=2
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1=3
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2=3
	RET-VAL1	RET-SC1=2
	RET-VAL2	RET-SC2=2

(Continued)

Income category	CPS variable(s)	Condition(s)
State or local pensions	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=4
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=4
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1=5
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2=5
	RET-VAL1	RET-SC1=4
	RET-VAL2	RET-SC2=4
Private pensions or annuities	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1 in {1,9}
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2 in {1,9}
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1=2
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2=2
	RET-VAL1	RET-SC1 in {1,6,7}
	RET-VAL2	RET-SC2 in {1,6,7}
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF in {2,13}
Income from assets	INT-VAL	
	RNT-VAL	
	DIV-VAL	
	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=8
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=8
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF in {5,6,7,8}
Interest	INT-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=5
Other income from assets	Sum of dividends, rent or royalties, and estates or trusts	
Dividends	DIV-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=6
Rent or royalties	RNT-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=7
Estates or trusts	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=8
	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=8
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=8
Unemployment compensation	UC-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF in {11,12}
Workers' compensation	OI-VAL	OI-OFF=9
	SUR-VAL1	SUR-SC1=6
	SUR-VAL2	SUR-SC2=6
	DIS-VAL1	DIS-SC1=1
	DIS-VAL2	DIS-SC2=1

(Continued)

Income category	CPS variable(s)	Condition(s)
Cash public assistance	SSI-VAL	
	PAW-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF in {3,4}
Supplemental Security Income	SSI-VAL	
Other public assistance	PAW-VAL	
	OI-VAL	OI-OFF in {3,4}
Personal contributions	CSP-VAL	
	ALM-VAL	
	FIN-VAL	
Indicators of receipt only		
Veterans' benefits	VET-YN=1	
Cash and noncash public assistance	Cash public assistance>0	
	Noncash public assistance=1	
Noncash public assistance	Food assistance=1 and/or	
	Energy assistance=1 and/or	
	Housing assistance=1	
Food assistance	HFOODSP=1	
Energy assistance	HENGAST=1	
Housing assistance	HPUBLIC=1 and/or	
	HLORENT=1 and/or	
	FHOUSSUB>0	
Aggregate income shares only		
Other	Total income-Retirement benefits-Earnings-Income from assets-Cash public assistance	

Demographic attributes

	Aged person	Aged unit		Family income of person
		Nonmarried person	Married couple	
Age	A-AGE	A-AGE	If husband A-AGE>=55, then husband's A-AGE	A-AGE
			Else if wife's A-AGE>=55, wife's A-AGE	
			Otherwise not an aged unit	
Race	PRDTRACE	PRDTRACE	Husband's PRDTRACE	PRDTRACE
Hispanic origin	PEHSPNON	PEHSPNON	Husband's PEHSPNON	PEHSPNON
Beneficiary	(Beneficiary)	(Beneficiary unit)		(In beneficiary family)
	Individual's Social Security income>0	Individual's Social Security income>0	Sum of both spouses' Social Security income>0	Sum of Social Security income for all members of family>0

Frequently Asked Questions

There are statistics for aged units and the family income of persons. What is the difference? Which statistics should I use?

The wider variety of tables incorporated in this edition gives more options to users needing information on the income of the aged. The questions asked about the income of the elderly often fall into one of two categories: what income do the elderly provide for themselves and those they live with, and what income is available as a resource for the elderly.

Statistics for aged units treat each marital unit (married couple or nonmarried individual) as one unit. A nonmarried individual has only their income and demographic attributes. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife. All other demographic characteristics, including the statistical weight, are that of the husband. Income for the married couple is the sum of both spouses' income; if either spouse has income from a specific source the married couple is considered to be a recipient unit. Tables on aged unit income are designed to be flexible enough to answer both types of questions, but with a couple of qualifications. First, unlike tables in which each person counts as a unit, aged unit tables treat each married couple as 1 unit and each nonmarried person as 1 unit. Interpreting aged unit tables like a person table will emphasize the economic well-being of nonmarried persons relative to married persons. Second, the aged unit tables exclude the income of other family members, which may not provide a complete picture of the resources available to the unit.

Statistics for the family income of persons are also based on the demographic attributes (age, sex, race, Hispanic origin) of each person. Total income from all family members (related through blood, marriage, or adoption) is treated as another attribute of the person. If any person in the family has income from a specific source the aged person is considered to be in a recipient family. These tables are designed to answer questions on the resources available to an aged person.

The table below illustrating the differences across units for total money income is taken from Tables 3.A1 and 3.B1. Median income is higher for aged units than it is for persons because aged unit income includes spousal income. Family income of persons 65 or older is higher still because it includes income from all family members, not just a spouse. The number (thousands) is the same for persons and family income of persons because only the attribute of interest (person versus family income) has changed; both are concerned with the same population—persons 65 or older. The number of aged units is lower because a married couple is counted as 1 unit, not 2 persons.

	Persons 65 or older (unpub- lished)	Aged units 65 or older	Family income of persons 65 or older
Median income (dollars)	19,604	28,056	39,196
Number (thousands)	43,287	32,667	43,287

I have seen other statistics on the income of the elderly that are different from these. What would cause these differences?

Statistics may differ across publications because different data are used. Income of the Population 55 or Older uses the March Supplement to the Current Population Survey, which is conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. Some publications producing statistics on the income of the elderly may use other surveys like the Survey of Income and Program Participation or the Health and Retirement Survey. Still other publications, such as Social Security's Annual Statistical Supplement, use administrative data.

Different publications also may not employ the same procedures for similar statistics. The units (persons, aged units, families, households, and so forth) may differ. One methodology may exclude income or units that another does not.

The statistics below on the average amount of money the elderly received from Social Security illustrate these points. The first column shows the number of beneficiary aged units 65 or older and median Social Security income from Table 5.A1. The second column shows the number of beneficiaries and average benefit from Table 5.A16 of the Annual Statistical Supplement, 2013. The number of beneficiaries differs because two different sources of data and two different units were used. The Annual Statistical Supplement statistics are based on administrative records from Social Security's Master Beneficiary Record drawn for December 2012. The administrative records include institutionalized beneficiaries (for example, in nursing homes and hospitals) and do not rely on accurate self-reporting by the beneficiary to a survey. The benefit amounts differ not only

because the data are different, but also because the Income of the Population statistic is the median of the annual amount received and the Annual Statistical Supplement statistic is the mean of the monthly benefit in December 2012.

	Income of the Population Table 5.A1	Supplement Table 5.A16
Beneficiary aged units 65 or older (thousands)	28,096	...
Beneficiaries 65 or older (thousands)	...	39,531
Median Social Security income (dollars)	16,749	...
Average monthly benefit (dollars)	...	1,240.08
Average monthly benefit (annualized)	...	14,880.96

Why are there only 4 quintile limits?

The quintile limits indicate the boundaries between the quintiles. The bottom quintile has income below the lowest quintile limit with no lower boundary. Likewise, the top quintile has income of at least the highest quintile limit with no upper boundary. The middle quintiles are bounded on the top and bottom by the quintile limits.

Why isn't Social Security differentiated by type of benefit?

Social Security is not broken out by type of benefit because a person may receive more than one type of Social Security benefit (such as retired-worker benefit and spouse benefit). Aged units and families may have even more combinations of benefits (such as one spouse receiving retired-worker benefits and the other

receiving disability benefits). For this reason, it also should not be assumed that beneficiary units 65 or older or persons 65 or older in beneficiary families are receiving retirement benefits, even though disability benefits are converted to retired-worker benefits at full retirement age.

Why don't you differentiate between income from defined benefit (DB) pensions and income from defined contribution (DC) plans like IRAs and 401(k) accounts?

We do not publish statistics differentiating between DB and DC pensions because a significant portion of payments from DC plans are not collected in the Current Population Survey. The Census Bureau only includes "regular payments" from retirement, survivor, and disability income in its definition of total money income. Many people do not choose to annuitize their pension accounts and instead make withdrawals from their pension accounts on their own. These withdrawals are not part of total money income, and data are not collected on withdrawals from pension accounts in the March Supplement to the Current Population Survey.¹

Do the statistics on receipt of asset income and the receipt of pension income in Section 2 indicate whether an elderly person has assets or a pension account?

No. The March Supplement of the Current Population Survey does not ask about asset and pension holdings, and not all asset and pension

¹ A paper by Marc Roemer assessing the quality of income data in the March Current Population Survey and Survey of Income and Program Participation provides further insight into what pensions are and are not counted as money income. See "Assessing the Quality of the March Current Population Survey and the Survey of Income and Program Participation Income Estimates, 1990–1996," unpublished, but available at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/publications/assess1.pdf>.

income is included in the Census Bureau's definition of total money income. Two notable exclusions are withdrawals from defined contribution pension accounts and capital gains or losses. Only "regular payments" from retirement, survivor, and disability income are included as pension income. Many people do not choose to annuitize their pension accounts and instead receive lump sums or make withdrawals from their pension accounts on their own. These withdrawals are not included as part of pension or total money income. Using receipt of income from assets or pensions will underestimate asset or pension holdings.

What is the difference between the relative importance of an income source in Sections 8 and 9 and a source's share of aggregate income in Section 10?

The most important difference between the two concepts is that the relative importance of an income source is based on aged units/family income of persons, while a share of aggregate income is an average over dollars. This means that the relative importance of Social Security for an aged unit is calculated by dividing each aged unit's Social Security income by its total income. Based on the ratio of Social Security income to total income, aged units are then placed in the appropriate row of the table (0 percent of income from Social Security, 1 percent to 19 percent of income from Social Security, and so forth). Only aged units with positive total income and nonnegative earnings and asset income are included. The mean at the bottom of each panel is an average of the ratio of Social Security income to total income. The measures of relative importance of income sources in Sections 8 and 9 are designed to examine the resources available to an elderly person or aged unit.

On the other hand, aggregate income shares are designed to answer the question of what income sources the elderly as a whole are

providing to their living units. Income provided by the nonelderly is excluded (except in the case of aged units because spouses may be non-elderly). The Social Security share of aggregate income for persons 65 or older is the total number of dollars of Social Security received by persons 65 or older divided by the total number of dollars received by the elderly from all sources of income. Only the total number of dollars matters for aggregate income shares; neither the number of persons or aged units nor the distribution of money is taken into account.

Do statistics on the relative importance of income sources accurately reflect the resources available to the elderly?

Not in all instances. First, the survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. This could overstate the relative importance of earnings or Social Security and understate the relative importance of pensions and assets as resources.

Second, comparisons of the survey data used in this publication, the Current Population Survey (CPS), with other surveys indicate that certain sources of income are increasingly underreported, particularly asset income and pension income. One survey designed to capture small and/or infrequent amounts of income is the Survey of Income and Program Participation (SIPP). Researchers at the Census Bureau and SSA have used these surveys to estimate how misreported income leads to over- or underestimation of total income, poverty, and the relative importance of income sources. Estimates of the proportions of the elderly receiving all of

their income from a single source (“100 percent reliance”) are particularly affected by under-reports of receipt of income from other sources because the receipt of just \$1 from a second income source changes whether an aged unit receives all of their income from a single source. The table below from Fisher (2007) illustrates the differences in receipt of income by source between the CPS and the SIPP. These differences in receipt, particularly of asset income and pension income, can cause the estimated relative importance of Social Security to vary greatly. In 1996, 17.9 percent of elderly aged

Percentage of aged units 65 or older with income from specified source, 1996

Number of aged units (thousands)	CPS	SIPP
Total	24,553	25,671
Percentage of aged units reporting—		
Earnings	20.7	21.4
Retirement benefits	93.1	96.1
Social Security	90.6	94.2
Pensions	41.2	55.7
Public	13.6	20.3
Private	29.9	42.9
Asset income	63.0	73.5
Interest	60.9	71.5
Not interest	24.7	32.0
Public assistance	5.9	9.7
SSI	5.6	7.9
Other public assistance	0.4	2.5
Veterans’ benefits	4.6	5.9
Unemployment compensation	0.8	0.8
Workers’ compensation	0.6	1.0

SOURCE: Fisher, T. Lynn. 2007. “The Impact of Survey Choice on Measuring the Relative Importance of Social Security Benefits to the Elderly.” *Social Security Bulletin* 67(2): 55–64, Table 2.

units in the CPS reported receiving all of their income from Social Security; however, only 8.4 percent of elderly aged units in the SIPP reported receiving all of their income from Social Security.

For further information on the reporting of income in surveys and its effect on statistics, please consult articles by Fisher (2007), Koenig (2003), or Roemer (2000).²

I can’t find the information I need. What are some other sources of data?

A good source of data on Social Security benefits and Supplemental Security Income is in Social Security Administration’s Annual Statistical Supplement. It and other data publications from Social Security are located on Social Security Administration Office of Retirement and Disability Policy’s website, http://www.socialsecurity.gov/policy/data_title.html.

The Census Bureau also has a series of publications based on the Current Population Survey, the most recent of which is called *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States: 2012*. Several years of these reports can be accessed through the Census Bureau’s Income website, <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/income.html>.

² Fisher, T. Lynn. 2007. Social Security research: A quartet of articles measuring the economic well-being of the elderly. *Social Security Bulletin* 67(2): 41–72.

Koenig, Melissa. 2003. An assessment of the Current Population Survey and the Survey of Income and Program Participation using Social Security administrative data. Paper presented at the Federal Committee on Statistical Methodology Research Conference, Washington, DC.

Roemer, Marc. 2000. Assessing the quality of the March Current Population Survey and the Survey of Income and Program Participation income estimates, 1990–1996. <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/income/publications/assess1.pdf>.

The Internal Revenue Service's Statistics of Income Division produces data on income that is accessible through its website, <http://www.irs.gov/uac/Tax-Stats-2>.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics produces a series of reports on consumption from its Consumer Expenditure Survey. These reports and other data on consumption can be found at <http://www.bls.gov/cex/>. Data on wealth are included in the Survey of Consumer Finances (Federal Reserve Board, <http://www.federalreserve.gov/pubs/oss/oss2/scfindex.html>), the Panel Study of Income Dynamics (University of Michigan, <http://www.psidonline.isr.umich.edu/>), and through the Census Bureau's Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division (<http://www.census.gov/people/wealth/>). Data on health, retirement, and aging are available in the Health and Retirement Study sponsored by the National Institute on Aging (University of Michigan, <http://hrsonline.isr.umich.edu/>).

I can't find the answer to my question.

Whom do I contact?

If you have questions about how the statistics in this publication were calculated, please e-mail income.pop55@ssa.gov. If you have questions regarding the Current Population Survey, please visit the Census Bureau's CPS website <http://www.census.gov/cps/>. The technical documentation for the March 2013 Supplement is located at <http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>. If you have questions regarding your personal Social Security records, including benefits and earnings history, please call 1-800-772-1213, visit <http://www.socialsecurity.gov/onlineservices/> or contact your local Social Security field office.

SECTION 1

Demographic Characteristics



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 1 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All persons</i>								
Sex								
Men	48.0	46.4	44.6	47.8	45.8	42.6	40.6	
Women	52.0	53.6	55.4	52.2	54.2	57.4	59.4	
Race								
White alone	81.9	83.1	85.6	84.4	85.0	86.5	87.0	
Black alone	11.2	10.5	9.0	9.5	9.3	8.6	8.3	
Asian alone	4.6	4.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.7	
Hispanic origin	10.1	8.6	7.4	8.2	7.1	7.7	6.4	
Marital status								
Married	64.5	64.8	56.6	65.3	63.4	58.5	37.7	
Nonmarried	35.5	35.2	43.4	34.7	36.6	41.5	62.3	
Widowed	4.5	6.5	25.6	11.5	18.0	26.5	50.4	
Divorced	17.2	17.3	11.1	15.1	12.3	9.2	6.0	
Never married	9.9	8.4	4.4	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.6	
Living with nonspouse family	38.5	27.5	22.3	23.3	20.8	20.5	23.7	
Persons in family								
1	23.4	25.4	31.2	25.1	26.6	30.2	44.3	
2	44.8	52.5	52.5	56.6	57.3	55.0	41.0	
3 or more	31.9	22.1	16.2	18.3	16.1	14.8	14.7	
Social Security beneficiary	9.4	36.2	84.0	73.9	87.9	88.9	90.2	
Number (thousands)	28,278	10,213	43,287	14,437	10,264	7,598	10,988	

(Continued)

Demographic Characteristics of Aged Persons

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Men</i>								
Race								
White alone	83.3	84.7	86.2	85.1	85.5	87.0	88.1	
Black alone	10.3	9.3	8.5	8.9	8.9	7.6	7.8	
Asian alone	4.2	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.1	
Hispanic origin	10.2	8.4	7.1	8.0	6.0	7.9	6.4	
Marital status								
Married	68.4	69.1	71.4	74.0	76.3	74.8	59.6	
Nonmarried	31.6	30.9	28.6	26.0	23.7	25.2	40.4	
Widowed	2.1	3.2	12.1	5.2	7.5	10.4	28.7	
Divorced	15.2	16.0	9.6	12.8	10.1	7.8	5.6	
Never married	10.7	9.3	4.5	5.4	4.3	4.6	3.4	
Living with nonspouse family	39.4	26.6	19.7	22.3	18.3	17.1	18.9	
Persons in family								
1	23.3	24.9	22.8	21.1	19.5	20.3	30.8	
2	42.1	51.9	60.6	59.5	64.3	64.9	55.4	
3 or more	34.6	23.2	16.6	19.5	16.2	14.8	13.8	
Social Security beneficiary	9.3	35.5	83.0	72.7	87.7	89.4	89.4	
Number (thousands)	13,584	4,739	19,298	6,900	4,704	3,233	4,460	

(Continued)

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Women</i>								
Race								
White alone	80.7	81.8	85.1	83.9	84.5	86.1	86.2	
Black alone	12.2	11.5	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.2	8.6	
Asian alone	4.9	5.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.2	4.0	
Hispanic origin	10.0	8.8	7.6	8.4	8.0	7.6	6.5	
Marital status								
Married	60.9	61.1	44.8	57.3	52.4	46.4	22.7	
Nonmarried	39.1	38.9	55.2	42.7	47.6	53.6	77.3	
Widowed	6.7	9.5	36.4	17.2	27.0	38.5	65.3	
Divorced	19.1	18.5	12.2	17.2	14.1	10.3	6.2	
Never married	9.2	7.7	4.3	5.4	4.0	3.5	3.8	
Living with nonspouse family	37.6	28.2	24.5	24.3	23.0	23.0	27.0	
Persons in family								
1	23.4	25.8	38.0	28.8	32.7	37.5	53.4	
2	47.2	53.1	46.0	54.1	51.3	47.7	31.2	
3 or more	29.4	21.1	16.0	17.2	16.0	14.8	15.4	
Social Security beneficiary	9.6	36.9	84.8	75.0	88.0	88.6	90.8	
Number (thousands)	14,694	5,474	23,990	7,537	5,561	4,364	6,528	

(Continued)

Demographic Characteristics of Aged Persons

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>White alone</i>								
Sex								
Men	48.8	47.3	44.9	48.1	46.1	42.8	41.1	
Women	51.2	52.7	55.1	51.9	53.9	57.2	58.9	
Hispanic origin	11.3	9.4	7.9	8.8	7.6	8.0	6.9	
Marital status								
Married	67.1	67.1	58.5	67.8	65.8	60.0	38.9	
Nonmarried	32.9	32.9	41.5	32.2	34.2	40.0	61.1	
Widowed	4.2	5.8	25.1	10.7	17.2	26.1	50.0	
Divorced	17.1	17.3	10.7	14.8	11.5	8.9	5.9	
Never married	8.5	7.6	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	
Living with nonspouse family	36.1	23.9	19.4	20.1	18.1	18.0	20.5	
Persons in family								
1	22.6	25.3	31.2	24.3	25.9	30.2	45.4	
2	47.2	55.7	54.9	59.9	60.2	57.1	42.3	
3 or more	30.2	19.0	13.9	15.7	13.9	12.7	12.3	
Social Security beneficiary	9.0	37.1	85.5	75.3	89.2	90.2	91.7	
Number (thousands)	23,171	8,489	37,039	12,191	8,720	6,572	9,555	

(Continued)

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Black alone</i>							
Sex							
Men	43.8	41.1	41.9	44.9	44.0	38.0	38.2
Women	56.2	58.9	58.1	55.1	56.0	62.0	61.8
Hispanic origin	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6	2.7	5.6	3.5
Marital status							
Married	43.0	44.7	38.9	44.3	40.8	43.5	25.3
Nonmarried	57.0	55.3	61.1	55.7	59.2	56.5	74.7
Widowed	6.9	11.1	30.6	17.2	25.7	30.2	56.0
Divorced	20.9	22.4	16.1	20.2	20.4	13.4	7.5
Never married	20.4	14.7	8.9	11.3	7.9	7.5	7.2
Living with nonspouse family	44.8	39.8	38.0	38.2	35.1	35.3	42.8
Persons in family							
1	33.6	32.8	37.3	35.1	37.9	35.8	41.0
2	33.7	36.7	36.1	36.2	36.2	38.5	34.3
3 or more	32.7	30.4	26.6	28.7	25.9	25.7	24.7
Social Security beneficiary	14.2	36.6	78.1	70.0	82.6	82.6	82.5
Number (thousands)	3,180	1,072	3,893	1,375	956	650	912

(Continued)

Demographic Characteristics of Aged Persons

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Asian alone</i>								
Sex								
Men	44.5	43.3	43.2	47.2	44.2	45.8	34.6	
Women	55.5	56.7	56.8	52.8	55.8	54.2	65.4	
Hispanic origin	2.7	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.0	1.8	1.5	
Marital status								
Married	73.9	73.5	61.3	70.5	71.9	62.8	35.8	
Nonmarried	26.1	26.5	38.7	29.5	28.1	37.2	64.2	
Widowed	3.1	7.9	23.7	11.5	16.0	23.7	49.8	
Divorced	8.6	6.1	5.7	7.1	5.4	6.9	3.0	
Never married	8.6	7.0	3.9	5.7	1.2	3.8	4.1	
Living with nonspouse family	62.8	57.5	47.8	49.2	42.6	46.0	52.1	
Persons in family								
1	11.2	9.5	16.8	12.9	12.3	15.6	28.0	
2	31.7	39.2	41.2	44.2	48.8	44.3	26.8	
3 or more	57.2	51.3	42.0	42.9	38.9	40.1	45.2	
Social Security beneficiary	3.2	21.7	66.2	55.9	72.5	71.0	72.0	
Number (thousands)	1,291	488	1,669	594	417	254	404	

(Continued)

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Hispanic origin</i>								
Sex								
Men	48.7	45.2	42.9	46.6	38.8	43.3	40.5	
Women	51.3	54.8	57.1	53.4	61.2	56.7	59.5	
Race								
White alone	91.4	90.5	90.5	89.9	90.6	89.2	92.5	
Black alone	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.1	3.6	6.2	4.5	
Asian alone	1.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	
Marital status								
Married	56.3	58.0	52.0	59.7	56.5	49.7	36.4	
Nonmarried	43.7	42.0	48.0	40.3	43.5	50.3	63.6	
Widowed	5.0	9.2	24.9	13.1	19.4	27.1	48.5	
Divorced	17.1	14.1	11.8	12.9	13.8	12.9	7.0	
Never married	12.0	9.7	6.5	8.0	5.7	6.5	4.8	
Living with nonspouse family	56.4	48.6	42.3	44.3	40.2	40.5	42.5	
Persons in family								
1	21.3	23.6	24.5	21.9	23.3	23.1	31.5	
2	30.6	35.2	40.9	40.0	42.6	44.1	38.0	
3 or more	48.1	41.2	34.5	38.1	34.1	32.8	30.5	
Social Security beneficiary	9.0	32.5	73.4	64.9	79.9	76.3	78.7	
Number (thousands)	2,859	877	3,213	1,187	729	588	708	

(Continued)

Demographic Characteristics of Aged Persons

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Beneficiary								
Sex								
Men	47.3	45.5	44.1	47.0	45.7	42.8	40.2	
Women	52.7	54.5	55.9	53.0	54.3	57.2	59.8	
Race								
White alone	78.5	85.1	87.1	86.1	86.2	87.8	88.4	
Black alone	16.9	10.6	8.4	9.0	8.8	8.0	7.6	
Asian alone	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	2.7	2.9	
Hispanic origin	9.7	7.7	6.5	7.2	6.5	6.6	5.6	
Marital status								
Married	47.1	62.4	55.8	64.6	63.5	58.7	37.4	
Nonmarried	52.9	37.6	44.2	35.4	36.5	41.3	62.6	
Widowed	11.1	9.0	27.5	12.9	18.4	27.3	51.7	
Divorced	23.2	18.8	10.8	15.2	12.6	8.9	5.7	
Never married	13.8	7.2	3.9	5.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	
Living with nonspouse family	33.6	22.5	20.0	20.9	18.4	18.3	21.7	
Persons in family								
1	36.4	28.7	32.8	26.5	27.4	31.2	45.8	
2	38.8	54.1	53.1	57.5	58.9	55.9	41.2	
3 or more	24.8	17.2	14.0	16.0	13.7	12.9	13.0	
Number (thousands)	2,665	3,702	36,355	10,669	9,018	6,756	9,913	

(Continued)

Table 1.1
Percentage with characteristic, by sex, race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Nonbeneficiary								
Sex								
Men	48.1	46.9	47.3	50.0	46.6	40.8	43.9	
Women	51.9	53.1	52.7	50.0	53.4	59.2	56.1	
Race								
White alone	82.3	82.0	77.7	79.8	75.6	76.2	73.6	
Black alone	10.7	10.4	12.3	10.9	13.3	13.4	14.9	
Asian alone	4.9	5.9	8.1	6.9	9.2	8.8	10.5	
Hispanic origin	10.2	9.1	12.3	11.0	11.8	16.6	14.0	
Marital status								
Married	66.3	66.2	61.0	67.4	62.0	56.9	40.6	
Nonmarried	33.7	33.8	39.0	32.6	38.0	43.1	59.4	
Widowed	3.8	5.1	15.3	7.5	15.6	19.9	38.9	
Divorced	16.6	16.5	12.6	14.7	10.1	11.9	8.6	
Never married	9.5	9.1	7.1	6.3	7.1	9.1	8.4	
Living with nonspouse family	39.0	30.3	34.4	30.1	38.7	37.7	42.2	
Persons in family								
1	22.0	23.5	22.7	21.1	21.2	22.4	30.2	
2	45.4	51.6	49.5	54.1	45.6	47.8	39.0	
3 or more	32.6	24.8	27.8	24.7	33.2	29.8	30.8	
Number (thousands)	25,613	6,511	6,932	3,769	1,247	842	1,075	

Demographic Characteristics of Aged Persons

Table 1.2
Percentage of wives with characteristic, by husband's race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012

Wife characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All husbands</i>								
Wife age								
Under 55	38.7	13.8	4.2	7.0	3.8	2.3	0.9	
55–61	52.8	46.6	10.3	20.1	7.4	3.1	1.7	
62–64	5.4	29.0	13.0	25.3	10.0	3.7	1.9	
65 or older	3.1	10.6	72.5	47.6	78.8	91.0	95.4	
65–69	2.3	9.3	27.2	40.2	34.7	12.6	5.1	
70–74	0.5	1.1	20.4	6.4	37.1	36.1	10.5	
75–79	0.2	0.1	14.4	0.7	6.2	37.3	31.1	
80 or older	0.1	0.2	10.5	0.2	0.8	4.9	48.8	
Wife race								
White alone	85.0	84.7	87.4	86.3	87.4	87.5	89.3	
Black alone	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.7	
Asian alone	5.7	6.4	5.0	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.0	
Wife Hispanic origin	9.7	7.6	7.2	8.3	6.6	6.9	6.1	
Wife Social Security beneficiary	7.7	19.9	67.9	47.6	72.7	83.2	86.7	
Number (thousands)	9,287	3,273	13,770	5,108	3,587	2,419	2,656	
<i>White alone husbands</i>								
Wife race								
White alone	97.2	96.9	98.3	97.6	98.3	98.8	99.1	
Black alone	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	
Asian alone	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	
Wife Hispanic origin	10.5	7.6	7.7	9.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	
Number (thousands)	7,958	2,815	12,090	4,444	3,150	2,116	2,381	
<i>Black alone husbands</i>								
Wife race								
White alone	6.7	5.9	4.9	6.6	4.5	5.5	1.2	
Black alone	92.2	92.9	93.4	92.0	93.1	94.5	95.8	
Asian alone	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.2	
Wife Hispanic origin	3.3	5.7	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	0.0	
Number (thousands)	701	237	915	355	240	164	156	

(Continued)

Table 1.2
Percentage of wives with characteristic, by husband's race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued

Wife characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Asian alone husbands								
Wife race								
White alone	5.5	5.3	3.4	4.9	4.2	1.7	0.0	
Black alone	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Asian alone	93.2	92.6	95.3	93.7	95.6	94.9	99.6	
Wife Hispanic origin	2.1	3.3	1.4	1.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	
Number (thousands)	440	176	581	237	153	100	90	
Hispanic origin husbands								
Wife race								
White alone	93.1	89.4	94.0	94.2	95.0	89.5	97.0	
Black alone	2.2	3.7	2.1	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.4	
Asian alone	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.9	
Wife Hispanic origin	83.1	83.2	86.0	87.4	87.0	82.2	85.6	
Number (thousands)	870	243	947	392	213	176	165	
Beneficiary husbands								
Wife Social Security beneficiary	23.8	32.9	77.2	57.5	79.8	89.0	93.2	
Number (thousands)	689	1,085	11,434	3,679	3,159	2,185	2,411	
Nonbeneficiary husbands								
Wife Social Security beneficiary	6.4	13.4	22.5	22.0	20.0	29.7	23.2	
Number (thousands)	8,599	2,188	2,336	1,430	428	234	245	

Demographic Characteristics of Aged Persons

Table 1.3
Percentage of husbands with characteristic, by wife's race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012

Husband characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All wives</i>								
Husband age								
Under 55	12.4	3.0	1.2	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	
55–61	54.8	15.0	2.6	4.9	1.7	0.7	0.6	
62–64	17.0	28.4	3.2	7.0	1.2	0.1	0.4	
65 or older	15.8	53.6	92.9	86.6	96.3	98.1	97.7	
65–69	11.5	38.7	22.6	47.6	11.2	1.8	0.6	
70–74	3.0	10.8	26.3	28.8	45.6	10.9	1.8	
75–79	0.8	2.7	20.5	7.1	30.0	44.6	7.9	
80 or older	0.5	1.5	23.6	3.1	9.5	40.8	87.3	
Husband race								
White alone	85.8	86.5	89.2	88.4	89.0	90.4	90.5	
Black alone	7.8	7.2	5.9	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.2	
Asian alone	4.8	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.4	2.4	3.0	
Husband Hispanic origin	7.8	7.5	6.7	7.6	6.4	5.6	6.1	
Husband Social Security beneficiary	20.9	51.6	83.0	75.4	87.3	88.5	89.0	
Number (thousands)	8,955	3,343	10,748	4,321	2,916	2,027	1,484	
<i>White alone wives</i>								
Husband race								
White alone	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.4	98.9	99.3	99.5	
Black alone	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	
Asian alone	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	
Husband Hispanic origin	8.6	8.1	7.0	7.9	6.8	6.0	6.4	
Number (thousands)	7,602	2,877	9,572	3,822	2,587	1,828	1,336	
<i>Black alone wives</i>								
Husband race								
White alone	2.7	4.0	0.9	0.7	1.8	0.0	a	
Black alone	96.6	95.1	99.0	99.3	98.2	100.0	a	
Asian alone	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	
Husband Hispanic origin	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.5	2.5	1.1	a	
Number (thousands)	666	242	598	255	150	119	74	

(Continued)

Table 1.3**Percentage of husbands with characteristic, by wife's race, Hispanic origin, Social Security beneficiary status, and age, 2012—Continued**

Husband characteristic	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Asian alone wives								
Husband race								
White alone	19.8	18.6	17.5	18.6	17.3	a	a	
Black alone	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	a	a	
Asian alone	78.8	80.6	80.6	80.2	82.1	a	a	
Husband Hispanic origin	0.4	1.1	1.4	2.8	0.4	a	a	
Number (thousands)	515	182	442	182	147	59	54	
Hispanic origin wives								
Husband race								
White alone	91.9	92.3	93.4	91.8	94.2	96.0	94.0	
Black alone	2.8	4.5	1.6	2.2	1.2	0.0	2.2	
Asian alone	1.6	0.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	2.7	0.0	
Husband Hispanic origin	80.2	81.5	85.6	88.8	81.7	79.4	90.8	
Number (thousands)	740	265	724	317	199	116	92	
Beneficiary wives								
Husband Social Security beneficiary	49.9	69.9	91.8	85.9	94.1	95.6	96.9	
Number (thousands)	567	1,224	8,855	3,210	2,570	1,782	1,292	
Nonbeneficiary wives								
Husband Social Security beneficiary	19.0	41.0	41.7	45.2	36.7	37.4	35.9	
Number (thousands)	8,388	2,120	1,893	1,111	346	244	192	

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

SECTION 2

Income Sources



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 2 ¹

Table characteristics

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor.

Per capita income. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

Income sources

Earnings

Wages and salaries. Wages and salaries is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary.

Self-employment. Income from self-employment is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Retirement benefits

Social Security. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, and transitionally insured benefits.

Government employee pensions. Government employee pensions include regular payments from federal government (civil service), military, and state or local governments.

Private pensions and annuities. Private pensions and annuities include regular payments from companies or unions, annuities or paid-up insurance policies, individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments. Nonregular (nonannuitized or lump-sum) withdrawals from IRA, Keogh, and 401(k) plans are not included as income.

Asset income

Interest income. Interest includes payments people receive (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest.

Dividends. Dividends include income people receive from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income.

Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts. Include net income people receive from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.

Other income

Unemployment compensation. Includes payments the respondent received from

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

government unemployment agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits the respondent received from union funds.

Workers' compensation. Includes payments people receive periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries received at work.

Veterans' payments. Include payments disabled members of the armed forces or survivors of deceased veterans receive periodically from the Department of Veterans Affairs for education and on-the-job training, and means-tested assistance to veterans.

Personal contributions. Include child support, alimony, and financial assistance from friends and relatives.

Public Assistance—Cash benefits

Supplemental Security Income. Supplemental Security Income includes payments made by federal, State, and local welfare agencies to low-income persons who are aged (65 or older), blind, or disabled, and who have limited income and financial resources.

Other Public Assistance. Includes cash public assistance payments low-income people receive, such as Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC, ADC), temporary assistance to needy families (TANF), general assistance, and emergency assistance.

Public Assistance—Noncash Benefits

Noncash benefits. Include SNAP benefits, energy assistance, and housing assistance. Receipt of noncash benefits is only reported in the section on the sources of income received. No dollar values are assigned to the noncash

benefits in this publication, and they are not included in total money income. A person or aged unit is indicated as having received a noncash benefit if any person in the household received food, energy, or housing assistance.

Food. In this publication, food noncash benefits are comprised solely of SNAP benefits.

Energy. The Low-Income Home Energy Assistance Program provides financial assistance to qualified households to help them pay heating costs.

Housing. There are some programs through which housing assistance is provided to low-income families and individuals living in public or privately owned dwellings. Two of the more common types of programs in which federal, State, and local funds are used to subsidize private sector housing are rent supplement and interest reduction plans.

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2012

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All units</i>								
Earnings	79.0	66.5	28.3	49.7	30.6	19.8	8.5	
Wages and salaries	75.2	62.2	25.5	45.5	27.4	17.1	7.5	
Self-employment	10.5	9.3	4.9	8.6	5.6	3.6	1.3	
Retirement benefits	22.9	49.7	88.9	81.2	91.5	92.4	93.0	
Social Security	13.4	40.1	86.0	76.7	88.7	90.5	91.2	
Benefits other than Social Security	12.6	23.9	39.4	37.7	40.9	41.7	38.8	
Other public pensions	6.1	10.9	14.8	15.8	14.6	15.5	13.6	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
Government employee pensions	6.0	10.7	14.4	15.4	14.1	15.2	13.1	
Military	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.7	
Federal	1.3	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.6	
State or local	3.6	7.1	9.4	10.3	9.8	9.5	8.1	
Private pensions or annuities	6.7	13.9	26.8	24.1	29.0	28.6	26.9	
Income from assets	49.6	50.7	51.3	53.0	52.4	50.4	49.3	
Interest	45.9	47.5	47.9	49.5	49.3	47.3	45.7	
Other income from assets	24.8	24.8	23.7	25.5	25.5	22.1	21.4	
Dividends	19.9	19.8	18.9	20.5	20.5	17.4	16.7	
Rent or royalties	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.3	9.1	7.9	7.8	
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Veterans' benefits	2.4	5.1	4.2	4.7	3.4	4.0	4.6	
Unemployment compensation	6.6	5.6	1.7	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.4	
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	15.1	14.6	13.1	12.5	12.8	13.8	13.5	
Cash public assistance	6.0	5.2	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.2	
Supplemental Security Income	5.4	4.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1	
Other	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	
Noncash benefits	12.8	11.9	11.6	11.0	11.1	12.8	11.9	
Food	10.4	9.0	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.4	6.4	
Energy	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.1	
Housing	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.7	5.5	5.1	
Personal contributions	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	
Number (thousands)	20,433	6,971	32,667	10,178	7,372	5,593	9,524	

(Continued)

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2012—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married couples</i>								
Earnings	92.2	81.1	43.2	64.8	41.0	29.7	16.7	
Wages and salaries	89.0	77.3	38.9	59.7	36.7	25.4	14.2	
Self-employment	14.2	12.2	8.7	12.9	8.8	6.3	2.9	
Retirement benefits	23.5	52.5	89.5	82.6	92.5	94.9	93.8	
Social Security	12.7	41.6	86.6	77.9	90.1	93.1	92.4	
Benefits other than Social Security	14.7	27.9	47.3	43.9	48.0	50.9	49.9	
Other public pensions	7.4	13.1	18.8	19.7	16.9	19.2	19.3	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	
Government employee pensions	7.4	12.8	18.2	19.1	16.3	18.7	18.5	
Military	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	3.1	2.5	
Federal	1.2	2.6	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.5	5.5	
State or local	4.5	8.4	11.7	12.7	11.0	11.0	11.2	
Private pensions or annuities	7.6	16.1	32.4	27.8	35.2	35.8	34.2	
Income from assets	61.6	60.7	63.2	64.5	63.4	61.8	61.9	
Interest	57.3	57.4	59.3	60.2	59.9	57.9	58.1	
Other income from assets	32.7	31.6	32.3	33.0	33.3	32.0	29.8	
Dividends	26.4	25.4	25.9	26.4	27.7	25.3	22.9	
Rent or royalties	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.7	11.3	12.2	10.8	
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Veterans' benefits	2.7	6.1	5.6	6.1	4.2	5.3	6.8	
Unemployment compensation	7.8	7.4	2.4	3.8	2.1	1.7	0.7	
Workers' compensation	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.3	6.6	7.7	6.3	
Cash public assistance	3.1	3.3	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.0	
Supplemental Security Income	2.5	2.9	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	
Other	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	
Noncash benefits	5.3	4.8	5.1	3.9	5.1	7.1	5.3	
Food	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.1	
Energy	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.5	
Housing	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.9	
Personal contributions	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	
Number (thousands)	10,397	3,374	13,898	5,170	3,611	2,441	2,676	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A1
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and age, 2012—Continued

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>								
Earnings	65.4	52.7	17.2	34.1	20.7	12.1	5.3	
Wages and salaries	60.9	48.1	15.5	30.9	18.6	10.7	4.8	
Self-employment	6.7	6.6	2.1	4.2	2.5	1.5	0.6	
Retirement benefits	22.2	47.0	88.4	79.7	90.4	90.4	92.7	
Social Security	14.0	38.7	85.6	75.5	87.4	88.5	90.7	
Benefits other than Social Security	10.4	20.2	33.6	31.4	34.0	34.6	34.4	
Other public pensions	4.7	8.9	11.9	11.8	12.3	12.6	11.3	
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	
Government employee pensions	4.5	8.7	11.6	11.7	12.1	12.5	10.9	
Military	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	
Federal	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.9	
State or local	2.6	5.9	7.7	7.8	8.7	8.4	6.9	
Private pensions or annuities	5.8	11.8	22.6	20.2	23.1	23.0	24.0	
Income from assets	37.3	41.4	42.5	41.1	41.8	41.5	44.3	
Interest	34.1	38.1	39.5	38.4	39.1	39.1	40.8	
Other income from assets	16.7	18.3	17.4	17.7	18.0	14.4	18.1	
Dividends	13.2	14.6	13.7	14.4	13.5	11.3	14.3	
Rent or royalties	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.6	6.6	
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	
Veterans' benefits	2.0	4.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.7	
Unemployment compensation	5.3	4.0	1.2	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.3	
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	23.2	21.6	18.2	20.0	18.8	18.5	16.3	
Cash public assistance	9.0	7.0	4.7	6.0	5.3	4.1	3.7	
Supplemental Security Income	8.4	6.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	3.7	3.5	
Other	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	
Noncash benefits	20.6	18.5	16.4	18.3	16.8	17.1	14.5	
Food	16.4	14.3	10.2	12.4	12.1	10.1	7.7	
Energy	5.6	5.0	4.8	6.1	4.4	5.7	3.7	
Housing	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.3	6.4	7.6	6.4	
Personal contributions	3.0	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	
Number (thousands)	10,036	3,597	18,769	5,008	3,761	3,152	6,847	

Table 2.A2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>									
Earnings	40.0	44.7	24.5	70.1	66.2	38.8	11.9	23.1	13.8
Wages and salaries	37.8	41.6	21.7	66.7	62.8	34.4	10.7	20.3	12.2
Self-employment	4.1	5.4	4.7	6.7	7.1	8.2	1.6	3.6	2.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	23.2	35.9	42.5	31.1	40.9	51.3	15.8	30.8	35.9
Other public pensions	8.4	13.8	15.3	12.0	17.0	19.8	5.1	10.7	11.9
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	8.4	13.7	15.0	12.0	16.8	19.3	5.0	10.7	11.8
Military	1.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.3	2.3	0.9	0.9	1.4
Federal	1.5	2.9	3.7	1.2	3.1	5.0	1.7	2.7	2.7
State or local	5.8	9.5	10.0	9.5	11.6	12.8	2.4	7.4	8.0
Private pensions or annuities	15.3	23.5	29.6	20.2	26.2	35.7	10.8	20.8	25.0
Income from assets	33.2	47.0	53.1	46.0	58.5	64.6	21.1	35.5	44.4
Interest	29.8	43.4	49.5	41.5	55.2	60.3	18.7	31.6	41.3
Other income from assets	13.7	21.9	24.3	22.0	28.7	32.8	5.9	15.0	17.9
Dividends	8.7	16.2	19.2	14.9	22.8	26.1	2.9	9.5	14.0
Rent or royalties	6.7	9.3	8.9	10.3	11.9	12.1	3.3	6.7	6.5
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Veterans' benefits	3.8	7.5	4.5	4.1	8.2	6.0	3.5	6.7	3.4
Unemployment compensation	5.3	4.9	1.6	9.0	7.0	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.1
Workers' compensation	2.4	1.1	0.5	4.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	30.3	17.7	12.1	15.1	7.7	5.5	44.6	27.9	17.1
Cash public assistance	9.0	4.0	2.1	5.9	3.1	1.4	12.0	4.9	2.7
Supplemental Security Income	8.0	3.7	1.9	4.7	2.7	1.2	11.0	4.6	2.4
Other	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4
Noncash benefits	27.3	15.6	11.2	11.6	5.3	4.6	42.1	26.0	16.1
Food	21.0	11.8	6.7	9.6	3.6	3.0	31.8	20.1	9.6
Energy	8.1	4.5	3.6	3.8	1.8	1.5	12.2	7.1	5.1
Housing	9.6	5.0	4.2	1.7	0.6	1.0	16.9	9.6	6.5
Personal contributions	2.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.5	2.7	1.4	1.0
Number (thousands)	2,732	2,797	28,096	1,323	1,404	12,030	1,410	1,393	16,066

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A2
Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of income	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary units</i>									
Earnings	85.0	81.0	51.4	95.4	91.8	71.7	74.1	71.4	37.4
Wages and salaries	80.9	76.0	48.8	92.2	87.5	68.2	69.1	65.7	35.3
Self-employment	11.5	11.9	6.5	15.3	15.8	12.1	7.5	8.4	2.7
Retirement benefits	11.0	15.9	20.4	12.4	18.7	21.9	9.5	13.5	19.4
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	11.0	15.9	20.4	12.4	18.7	21.9	9.5	13.5	19.4
Other public pensions	5.7	9.0	12.0	6.8	10.4	12.5	4.6	7.7	11.6
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.2	0.2	1.1
Government employee pensions	5.6	8.7	10.6	6.7	10.0	10.7	4.4	7.5	10.5
Military	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
Federal	1.2	2.2	4.2	1.2	2.2	4.8	1.2	2.2	3.9
State or local	3.3	5.5	5.5	3.8	6.1	4.4	2.7	4.9	6.3
Private pensions or annuities	5.4	7.5	9.5	5.8	8.9	10.7	5.0	6.2	8.6
Income from assets	52.2	53.2	40.7	63.9	62.2	54.8	39.9	45.2	30.9
Interest	48.4	50.2	38.5	59.6	59.0	52.7	36.7	42.2	28.8
Other income from assets	26.6	26.7	19.9	34.3	33.7	28.7	18.5	20.5	13.9
Dividends	21.6	22.2	16.8	28.1	27.1	24.4	14.9	17.8	11.5
Rent or royalties	9.0	8.3	6.6	11.5	10.9	10.4	6.4	5.9	4.0
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.2	3.5	2.8	2.5	4.6	3.2	1.8	2.6	2.5
Unemployment compensation	6.8	6.1	2.5	7.7	7.7	2.9	5.9	4.7	2.2
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.5	1.4	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.7	12.5	19.3	6.1	6.6	11.2	19.7	17.7	24.8
Cash public assistance	5.5	6.0	12.5	2.7	3.5	6.7	8.5	8.3	16.5
Supplemental Security Income	5.0	5.5	11.8	2.2	3.1	6.1	7.9	7.7	15.7
Other	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.9
Noncash benefits	10.5	9.4	14.1	4.3	4.4	7.9	17.1	13.8	18.3
Food	8.7	7.1	10.8	3.8	3.2	6.0	13.9	10.6	14.1
Energy	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	1.4	1.4	4.5	3.6	3.2
Housing	2.8	2.3	5.2	0.6	0.6	2.6	5.2	3.9	6.9
Personal contributions	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.4	0.7	3.0	2.5	1.9
Number (thousands)	17,701	4,174	4,571	9,074	1,970	1,868	8,627	2,204	2,703

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All units</i>												
Earnings	81.2	69.0	28.8	65.4	49.5	23.8	85.0	73.0	28.8	75.6	55.1	25.5
Wages and salaries	77.2	64.4	25.9	62.7	48.2	22.4	78.3	66.7	25.6	71.2	51.5	23.4
Self-employment	11.2	10.2	5.2	5.6	3.5	2.1	12.8	10.1	4.8	8.6	5.6	3.4
Retirement benefits	23.1	51.0	90.4	24.7	48.7	83.1	9.3	28.6	71.1	16.5	43.5	77.1
Social Security	13.2	41.3	87.6	16.8	39.1	79.3	4.0	20.5	68.7	11.2	38.7	74.8
Benefits other than Social Security	13.1	25.1	41.1	11.0	21.6	33.1	6.8	11.7	21.4	6.9	12.0	19.4
Other public pensions	6.3	11.2	15.3	5.2	11.2	13.5	3.9	4.7	8.0	3.2	3.8	6.7
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Government employee pensions	6.1	11.0	14.8	5.0	11.2	13.2	3.9	4.7	7.9	3.2	3.7	6.4
Military	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Federal	1.2	2.3	3.8	1.5	3.5	3.9	0.7	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.0	2.1
State or local	3.9	7.4	9.8	2.2	6.8	8.1	2.2	2.2	4.9	2.0	2.7	4.1
Private pensions or annuities	7.1	14.8	28.2	5.8	11.0	21.5	3.0	7.2	14.7	3.7	8.5	13.5
Income from assets	54.1	55.9	55.3	24.6	22.9	25.9	48.0	38.9	37.9	24.8	24.1	24.8
Interest	50.1	52.4	51.7	21.9	20.8	23.9	45.0	36.4	35.7	22.1	21.0	21.9
Other income from assets	27.5	27.7	26.1	9.7	10.0	8.0	24.5	14.4	17.1	9.3	9.5	8.5
Dividends	22.3	22.4	20.9	6.9	6.8	5.1	18.5	11.4	14.6	6.1	6.7	5.0
Rent or royalties	9.5	9.5	9.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	10.9	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.8	4.9
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.3	5.4	4.3	3.3	4.1	4.6	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	3.0	2.9
Unemployment compensation	6.6	6.0	1.6	6.9	3.9	2.3	6.0	4.0	1.5	5.8	5.0	1.6
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.3	0.5	0.4	1.5	2.2	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.5	12.0	11.0	30.6	29.4	26.2	10.9	14.7	19.5	21.3	30.9	27.2
Cash public assistance	5.0	4.3	2.7	12.2	10.2	7.8	2.7	5.3	11.8	7.4	13.6	9.9
Supplemental Security Income	4.5	3.9	2.4	11.1	9.7	7.1	2.3	5.3	11.1	6.3	12.9	9.5
Other	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.4
Noncash benefits	10.3	9.5	9.9	27.6	25.7	24.0	9.4	11.5	12.7	19.5	22.6	23.2
Food	8.4	7.1	6.1	22.7	20.6	16.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	15.8	18.2	17.3
Energy	2.8	2.7	3.0	6.2	6.7	6.2	1.4	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.3	5.1
Housing	2.6	2.5	3.4	10.4	9.4	10.1	2.9	4.4	6.4	5.4	6.1	8.3
Personal contributions	2.0	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.3	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.6
Number (thousands)	16,512	5,689	27,582	2,618	843	3,304	814	314	1,227	2,246	621	2,512

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married couples</i>												
Earnings	92.7	81.7	43.1	87.4	72.2	43.2	91.9	87.6	44.9	90.5	75.9	41.7
Wages and salaries	89.5	77.7	38.8	85.4	70.5	40.0	86.6	81.8	39.6	85.7	72.4	38.1
Self-employment	14.7	12.9	8.9	8.9	5.5	5.7	14.7	10.9	8.3	13.0	8.1	6.8
Retirement benefits	23.8	53.7	90.7	26.7	55.6	85.4	8.7	31.3	71.7	16.8	40.2	83.3
Social Security	12.9	43.1	87.8	14.5	39.4	82.4	3.8	21.9	69.4	10.8	34.5	80.6
Benefits other than Social Security	15.0	28.5	48.8	16.2	32.5	42.1	6.3	14.4	26.1	7.9	12.3	24.7
Other public pensions	7.5	13.6	19.2	7.7	14.0	18.2	3.8	6.0	9.2	4.4	3.5	9.8
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Government employee pensions	7.4	13.2	18.6	7.7	14.0	17.7	3.8	6.0	8.9	4.4	3.2	9.5
Military	1.7	2.7	2.1	3.5	4.4	3.1	1.5	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.3
Federal	1.2	2.5	5.1	1.3	2.9	4.9	1.1	2.6	2.7	0.8	1.2	3.9
State or local	4.8	8.8	12.1	3.0	7.9	10.6	1.6	2.9	5.4	2.5	2.0	5.5
Private pensions or annuities	7.8	16.3	33.4	8.6	20.2	29.4	2.5	8.6	18.8	3.5	9.3	16.4
Income from assets	64.2	64.4	66.3	36.6	30.4	35.4	60.6	48.6	48.9	33.9	31.8	34.0
Interest	59.9	60.9	62.2	31.9	27.4	32.2	58.0	46.6	46.0	30.3	27.6	30.2
Other income from assets	34.4	33.9	34.3	17.0	17.3	13.7	29.5	17.5	24.0	13.9	13.1	13.3
Dividends	28.1	27.4	27.6	12.1	12.2	9.0	22.0	13.0	21.2	8.8	8.4	8.0
Rent or royalties	11.7	12.0	12.5	7.0	7.2	7.0	12.9	6.1	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.5
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.5	6.5	5.6	5.6	3.9	6.9	1.1	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.7	5.5
Unemployment compensation	7.6	7.6	2.3	10.1	5.8	3.7	6.5	6.5	2.4	9.1	6.0	1.7
Workers' compensation	1.9	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	3.7	0.4	2.4	1.5	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.1	5.8	5.3	16.0	13.8	11.9	8.5	12.5	17.0	13.6	18.8	17.3
Cash public assistance	2.7	2.8	1.6	7.4	6.0	3.5	1.9	4.5	10.5	3.8	9.9	5.9
Supplemental Security Income	2.2	2.4	1.5	6.2	5.5	3.1	1.2	4.5	9.6	3.5	9.4	5.6
Other	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.4
Noncash benefits	4.2	3.6	4.4	12.8	11.0	10.0	7.7	11.3	11.8	12.2	13.0	14.5
Food	3.7	2.6	2.9	10.9	7.7	7.3	6.0	5.7	7.7	10.2	10.5	10.6
Energy	0.7	1.0	1.4	3.0	3.5	2.5	1.1	6.1	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.5
Housing	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.1	3.8	5.6	1.3	1.7	4.5
Personal contributions	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.5
Number (thousands)	8,900	2,892	12,205	804	250	923	478	184	581	997	252	969

(Continued)

Table 2.A3
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>												
Earnings	67.6	55.8	17.5	55.6	39.9	16.2	75.1	52.2	14.4	63.8	40.8	15.3
Wages and salaries	62.9	50.5	15.6	52.6	38.8	15.6	66.7	45.0	13.1	59.6	37.2	14.2
Self-employment	7.2	7.3	2.3	4.1	2.6	0.7	10.1	8.9	1.7	5.1	3.8	1.3
Retirement benefits	22.3	48.1	90.2	23.8	45.8	82.3	10.2	24.6	70.5	16.2	45.7	73.2
Social Security	13.5	39.4	87.6	17.8	38.9	78.1	4.3	18.5	68.0	11.5	41.6	71.2
Benefits other than Social Security	10.9	21.5	35.0	8.6	17.0	29.6	7.5	7.9	17.2	6.1	11.8	16.2
Other public pensions	4.8	8.8	12.1	4.0	10.0	11.7	3.9	2.7	7.0	2.3	3.9	4.7
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Government employee pensions	4.6	8.7	11.8	3.8	10.0	11.5	3.9	2.7	7.0	2.3	3.9	4.5
Military	0.6	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3
Federal	1.2	2.1	2.8	1.5	3.8	3.6	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.0
State or local	2.8	5.9	8.0	1.8	6.4	7.1	3.0	1.2	4.5	1.6	3.2	3.3
Private pensions or annuities	6.2	13.4	24.0	4.6	7.2	18.5	3.6	5.2	11.0	3.8	7.9	11.7
Income from assets	42.3	47.2	46.6	19.3	19.8	22.3	30.1	25.2	28.1	17.5	18.9	19.0
Interest	38.8	43.5	43.4	17.5	18.1	20.7	26.5	21.8	26.4	15.5	16.5	16.6
Other income from assets	19.5	21.4	19.6	6.4	6.9	5.8	17.4	10.0	10.9	5.6	7.1	5.4
Dividends	15.5	17.2	15.6	4.5	4.5	3.6	13.5	9.0	8.7	3.9	5.6	3.1
Rent or royalties	7.0	7.0	6.8	2.3	3.7	2.9	8.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.2
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.0	4.2	3.2	2.2	4.1	3.7	0.0	1.4	1.7	1.3	3.1	1.2
Unemployment compensation	5.3	4.3	1.1	5.5	3.0	1.8	5.3	0.3	0.8	3.2	4.2	1.5
Workers' compensation	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.3
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	19.9	18.4	15.6	37.0	36.0	31.8	14.2	17.9	21.8	27.5	39.1	33.4
Cash public assistance	7.7	5.8	3.5	14.3	11.9	9.5	3.9	6.5	12.9	10.2	16.1	12.4
Supplemental Security Income	7.1	5.4	3.2	13.3	11.5	8.6	3.9	6.5	12.5	8.6	15.3	11.9
Other	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.5
Noncash benefits	17.5	15.6	14.2	34.2	31.9	29.4	11.8	11.9	13.5	25.4	29.2	28.6
Food	13.9	11.7	8.6	28.0	26.0	20.1	7.7	9.9	7.4	20.3	23.5	21.6
Energy	5.2	4.4	4.3	7.6	8.1	7.6	1.8	1.4	3.3	4.1	6.7	6.7
Housing	5.2	4.8	5.4	13.9	12.7	13.1	4.1	5.4	7.1	8.7	9.2	10.6
Personal contributions	3.0	2.5	1.1	2.7	0.5	1.1	2.9	1.7	1.2	2.0	2.2	1.7
Number (thousands)	7,612	2,796	15,377	1,813	593	2,380	336	129	646	1,249	369	1,542

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A4

Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>												
Earnings	43.9	47.5	25.1	22.2	26.5	18.8	a	a	26.0	31.1	32.8	21.0
Wages and salaries	41.4	44.2	22.2	21.2	24.3	17.4	a	a	22.4	31.1	29.4	19.1
Self-employment	4.8	5.5	4.9	1.0	4.2	2.1	a	a	5.5	0.0	4.6	2.8
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	24.2	37.3	43.8	18.2	30.7	36.9	a	a	27.7	14.5	18.8	23.0
Other public pensions	9.0	13.9	15.5	5.7	14.2	14.2	a	a	9.6	4.3	4.4	7.9
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	a	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	8.9	13.8	15.3	5.7	14.1	14.0	a	a	9.6	4.3	4.4	7.8
Military	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.7	a	a	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4
Federal	1.6	2.8	3.7	1.4	4.0	3.9	a	a	2.6	0.6	1.4	2.3
State or local	6.3	9.5	10.3	3.5	9.9	8.7	a	a	5.8	3.7	3.7	5.2
Private pensions or annuities	15.8	25.2	30.6	12.8	16.6	25.0	a	a	19.9	10.2	14.4	16.0
Income from assets	36.5	51.0	56.5	14.6	22.5	27.2	a	a	44.5	19.8	23.7	27.7
Interest	32.8	47.3	52.7	12.0	19.9	25.0	a	a	41.3	17.5	18.9	24.5
Other income from assets	15.1	24.1	26.4	6.5	8.6	8.3	a	a	20.8	6.4	8.8	9.2
Dividends	9.6	18.3	21.0	3.8	3.2	5.1	a	a	17.4	3.3	5.3	5.2
Rent or royalties	7.4	9.9	9.5	3.2	6.1	4.2	a	a	6.2	3.4	4.3	5.2
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	4.0	7.9	4.4	2.9	6.1	5.2	a	a	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.2
Unemployment compensation	5.4	5.2	1.6	5.0	2.2	1.8	a	a	1.6	5.2	4.1	1.6
Workers' compensation	2.7	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.4	a	a	0.3	3.7	0.7	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	26.9	15.0	10.4	45.6	34.7	25.5	a	a	13.5	38.4	33.5	26.0
Cash public assistance	8.2	3.4	1.6	12.7	8.6	5.6	a	a	4.9	12.9	13.3	7.4
Supplemental Security Income	7.2	3.1	1.5	11.4	7.9	4.9	a	a	4.5	11.3	12.7	7.1
Other	1.5	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	a	a	0.4	1.6	2.0	0.4
Noncash benefits	24.1	13.0	9.6	43.4	31.1	24.1	a	a	10.5	32.8	26.8	22.6
Food	18.3	9.8	5.6	34.3	24.2	16.2	a	a	5.8	24.1	20.9	16.7
Energy	7.8	3.7	3.2	10.4	9.4	6.2	a	a	2.9	10.1	6.7	5.7
Housing	7.5	3.7	3.3	19.9	13.6	10.6	a	a	5.9	12.3	9.6	8.5
Personal contributions	1.9	1.0	0.8	2.8	0.8	1.0	a	a	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Number (thousands)	2,176	2,349	24,175	439	329	2,620	32	64	842	252	240	1,880

(Continued)

Table 2.A4

Percentage with income from specified source, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonbeneficiary units</i>												
Earnings	86.8	84.1	54.9	74.1	64.2	42.8	86.2	79.6	35.1	81.3	69.1	38.9
Wages and salaries	82.7	78.6	51.8	71.1	63.6	41.8	79.5	72.1	32.6	76.3	65.5	36.3
Self-employment	12.2	13.5	7.6	6.5	3.0	2.3	13.1	10.5	3.3	9.7	6.2	5.1
Retirement benefits	11.4	16.5	22.6	9.5	15.8	18.5	5.6	10.1	7.7	5.9	7.7	9.0
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	11.4	16.5	22.6	9.5	15.8	18.5	5.6	10.1	7.7	5.9	7.7	9.0
Other public pensions	5.9	9.4	13.2	5.1	9.3	10.7	3.6	3.8	4.5	3.1	3.4	3.0
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.5
Government employee pensions	5.7	9.0	11.6	4.9	9.3	10.2	3.6	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2	2.5
Military	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
Federal	1.2	1.9	4.7	1.5	3.3	3.9	0.7	2.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.4
State or local	3.5	5.9	5.9	1.9	4.9	5.6	2.2	0.9	3.0	1.8	2.1	1.1
Private pensions or annuities	5.7	7.6	10.6	4.4	7.5	8.3	2.0	6.3	3.3	2.9	4.7	6.2
Income from assets	56.8	59.4	46.9	26.7	23.2	20.9	47.5	39.1	23.6	25.4	24.4	16.1
Interest	52.8	55.9	44.5	23.9	21.4	19.9	44.3	38.0	23.3	22.6	22.4	13.9
Other income from assets	29.4	30.3	23.9	10.3	10.9	7.1	24.4	14.9	8.9	9.7	10.0	6.4
Dividends	24.2	25.3	20.3	7.5	9.0	5.1	18.3	12.0	8.6	6.4	7.6	4.2
Rent or royalties	9.9	9.3	7.8	3.8	3.8	3.4	10.7	4.4	2.3	4.4	3.5	3.8
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.2	0.6	2.3	0.0	1.2	2.3	2.0
Unemployment compensation	6.7	6.5	2.2	7.3	5.0	4.1	6.0	3.4	1.4	5.9	5.5	1.7
Workers' compensation	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.5	2.7	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	10.3	9.9	15.7	27.6	26.0	28.8	10.7	12.2	32.8	19.2	29.2	30.9
Cash public assistance	4.5	4.9	10.1	12.1	11.2	16.1	2.5	6.6	26.8	6.7	13.8	17.3
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	4.5	9.4	11.1	10.9	15.5	2.1	6.6	25.6	5.7	13.0	16.6
Other	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
Noncash benefits	8.3	7.0	11.6	24.4	22.3	23.5	9.3	8.2	17.6	17.8	20.0	24.8
Food	6.9	5.1	9.1	20.4	18.2	18.0	6.8	4.9	11.3	14.8	16.5	19.4
Energy	2.0	2.0	1.7	5.3	5.0	6.3	1.4	3.9	2.8	2.8	4.5	3.1
Housing	1.9	1.7	4.2	8.5	6.6	8.3	2.7	2.5	7.6	4.6	3.9	7.6
Personal contributions	2.0	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.7	0.2	1.7	2.1	2.5
Number (thousands)	14,336	3,339	3,407	2,179	514	683	782	249	385	1,994	380	632

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2012

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
<i>All units</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	77.1	84.4	49.8	78.0	76.2	50.3	62.7	25.7	50.0	50.7	11.1	21.9	6.9	7.6	14.8
One benefit type	19.7	13.8	41.8	18.5	20.9	34.9	27.5	49.7	31.5	38.5	52.1	47.0	54.2	44.4	60.3
Social Security only	10.3	5.0	29.9	5.6	14.9	25.7	17.6	41.9	19.1	32.6	49.4	43.7	51.7	41.2	58.1
Private pension or annuity only	4.6	4.1	6.1	6.1	3.1	4.2	4.4	3.8	5.6	2.7	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0
Government employee pension only	4.7	4.5	5.4	6.6	2.8	4.9	5.4	3.7	6.5	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.0
Railroad Retirement only	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Two benefit types	3.1	1.8	8.2	3.5	2.8	14.1	9.7	22.9	17.6	10.5	34.7	29.7	36.6	44.7	24.1
Social Security and federal pension only	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.1
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.9	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.7	3.9	3.2	5.3	5.2	2.7	8.2	7.7	8.5	11.0	5.4
Social Security and private pension only	2.0	1.1	5.3	2.0	1.9	8.8	5.7	15.0	11.1	6.5	23.4	19.0	25.1	30.0	16.5
Other combination	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.1
Three or more benefit types	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.3	2.1	1.4	2.3	3.3	0.8
Number (thousands)	20,433	16,148	4,285	10,144	10,288	6,971	4,633	2,338	3,538	3,433	32,667	9,234	23,433	16,765	15,902

(Continued)

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2012—*Continued*

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>Married couples</i>																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	76.5	79.9	35.5	77.5	74.8	47.5	54.3	17.9	47.0	48.1	10.5	18.6	4.4	8.4	14.2	
One benefit type	19.4	17.2	44.8	18.4	20.9	35.1	32.7	45.5	33.0	38.3	44.9	45.9	44.1	39.7	53.9	
Social Security only	8.8	7.0	29.6	5.7	13.7	24.6	21.4	38.2	20.8	30.5	42.2	42.5	41.9	36.7	51.6	
Private pension or annuity only	4.9	4.6	7.9	5.8	3.4	4.9	5.1	3.9	5.7	3.6	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	
Government employee pension only	5.7	5.5	7.0	6.8	3.9	5.4	6.1	2.6	6.2	4.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	
Railroad Retirement only	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Two benefit types	4.0	2.7	18.8	3.9	4.1	16.4	12.8	32.1	18.7	12.9	40.9	33.8	46.3	47.2	30.1	
Social Security and federal pension only	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	3.3	0.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	1.3	0.8	6.5	1.2	1.3	5.0	4.3	8.1	6.3	2.9	9.6	8.8	10.3	11.2	6.9	
Social Security and private pension only	2.4	1.7	10.8	2.4	2.5	10.0	7.6	19.9	11.1	8.2	27.3	21.3	31.9	31.6	20.0	
Other combination	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	
Three or more benefit types	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	4.5	1.2	0.6	3.7	1.7	5.2	4.7	1.8	
Number (thousands)	10,397	9,585	811	6,403	3,994	3,374	2,737	637	2,048	1,326	13,898	6,002	7,896	8,790	5,108	

(Continued)

Income Sources of Aged Units

Table 2.A5

Percentage distribution of units with number and type of retirement benefits, by marital status, age, and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2012—Continued

Retirement benefits	Aged 55–61					Aged 62–64					Aged 65 or older					
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No			
<i>Nonmarried persons</i>																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No benefit	77.8	90.8	53.1	78.8	77.2	53.0	74.9	28.7	54.0	52.3	11.6	27.9	8.2	6.9	15.1	
One benefit type	20.0	8.8	41.1	18.5	20.8	34.8	19.9	51.3	29.4	38.6	57.5	49.1	59.3	49.6	63.3	
Social Security only	11.8	2.2	30.0	5.3	15.7	26.8	12.0	43.3	16.8	33.9	54.8	45.9	56.7	46.3	61.2	
Private pension or annuity only	4.2	3.4	5.7	6.5	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	5.5	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	
Government employee pension only	3.8	3.1	5.0	6.4	2.2	4.3	4.5	4.2	7.0	2.5	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.0	1.0	
Railroad Retirement only	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	
Two benefit types	2.3	0.4	5.8	2.7	2.0	11.9	5.2	19.4	16.0	9.0	30.0	22.1	31.6	41.9	21.2	
Social Security and federal pension only	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.6	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.4	2.9	1.7	4.3	3.6	2.5	7.2	5.5	7.6	10.7	4.6	
Social Security and private pension only	1.5	0.2	4.0	1.5	1.5	7.8	3.0	13.1	11.0	5.5	20.5	14.7	21.7	28.3	14.8	
Other combination	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	
Three or more benefit types	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.3	
Number (thousands)	10,036	6,562	3,474	3,742	6,295	3,597	1,895	1,701	1,490	2,107	18,769	3,232	15,537	7,975	10,794	

Table 2.A6
Percentage with income from specified source, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2012

Source of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Earnings	4.8	8.9	20.6	39.4	67.6	13.6	21.5	42.4	60.9	77.6	3.8	5.1	9.1	22.6	45.3
Wages and salaries	3.6	7.7	18.6	35.8	61.6	11.2	19.3	38.1	56.0	70.0	3.1	3.7	8.3	20.5	41.7
Self-employment	1.3	1.3	2.8	5.7	13.6	2.9	3.6	7.7	11.1	18.3	0.7	1.4	0.8	2.6	5.0
Retirement benefits	75.2	96.0	94.8	91.9	86.5	82.8	96.2	93.8	91.0	83.8	67.1	97.0	96.9	94.1	86.6
Social Security	73.2	94.3	92.5	88.6	81.4	80.3	94.3	91.8	87.9	78.5	65.0	95.4	95.5	91.6	80.2
Benefits other than Social Security	7.1	24.7	47.7	59.6	58.0	15.5	43.9	60.1	61.5	55.8	5.4	12.4	30.9	58.5	59.8
Other public pensions	2.2	6.1	14.7	21.8	29.3	4.6	11.2	19.7	29.7	28.8	1.4	3.7	7.7	19.4	27.2
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5
Government employee pensions	1.9	6.0	14.2	21.2	28.8	3.6	10.7	19.3	28.8	28.4	1.3	3.6	7.4	18.9	26.7
Military	0.2	0.3	1.8	2.4	3.8	0.2	1.3	2.1	3.3	4.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.6	3.2
Federal	0.5	1.6	3.4	5.3	7.9	0.9	3.1	5.1	8.3	7.4	0.2	0.9	2.1	4.3	6.6
State or local	1.2	4.2	9.0	14.2	18.5	2.5	6.4	12.6	18.4	18.4	0.9	2.5	5.1	12.2	17.9
Private pensions or annuities	5.0	18.8	34.2	41.0	34.9	11.7	33.7	44.2	39.0	33.2	4.0	8.8	23.5	40.5	35.7
Income from assets	19.1	37.8	52.9	64.4	82.4	34.5	53.6	64.3	75.5	88.3	15.9	28.9	39.5	55.8	71.8
Interest	17.7	35.0	48.9	60.1	77.9	31.2	49.8	60.8	70.4	84.3	14.6	27.5	36.5	51.5	67.1
Other income from assets	4.3	10.3	20.7	31.4	51.9	11.2	21.2	29.3	37.8	61.9	3.4	6.3	10.7	23.0	43.1
Dividends	2.8	7.2	15.7	24.6	43.9	7.1	15.1	23.3	30.8	53.0	2.1	4.3	8.0	18.1	35.7
Rent or royalties	1.6	3.5	6.9	11.2	19.6	4.9	7.8	9.8	12.9	24.0	1.3	2.3	3.1	7.8	16.0
Estates or trusts	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8
Veterans' benefits	1.6	2.2	4.8	6.6	6.0	2.8	5.1	7.5	7.2	5.3	1.1	2.2	2.2	4.8	6.0
Unemployment compensation	0.7	1.0	1.7	2.7	2.5	0.9	1.5	3.9	3.3	2.4	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	1.7
Workers' compensation	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	34.0	18.7	7.8	3.8	1.2	19.9	5.8	3.2	1.7	0.7	36.8	27.9	15.9	7.8	3.0
Cash public assistance	11.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	6.1	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.4	15.8	4.3	1.7	1.2	0.7
Supplemental Security Income	11.4	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.5	6.0	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	15.2	3.9	1.5	1.0	0.3
Other	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3
Noncash benefits	30.4	17.3	6.9	2.9	0.5	17.7	4.5	2.2	0.6	0.3	31.9	26.4	14.8	7.0	2.5
Food	22.9	8.4	3.5	1.4	0.4	12.5	2.4	1.2	0.6	0.2	24.4	16.1	6.6	3.4	1.2
Energy	7.9	6.3	2.2	0.7	0.0	5.4	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.0	9.3	4.7	2.0	0.3
Housing	11.8	6.9	1.8	0.9	0.1	4.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	12.6	11.0	6.4	1.9	1.1
Personal contributions	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.4
Number (thousands)	6,532	6,527	6,541	6,531	6,536	2,778	2,778	2,779	2,781	2,781	3,720	3,642	3,897	3,756	3,754

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

Income Sources of Beneficiary Units 65 or Older

Table 2.A7

Percentage of Social Security beneficiary aged units with income from specified source, by proportion of income from Social Security and marital status, 2012

Source of income	Proportion of income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Earnings	51.7	63.7	35.4	19.3	25.1	14.4	4.0	5.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wages and salaries	46.1	56.7	31.7	17.3	22.6	12.8	3.2	4.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employment	10.1	14.1	4.8	2.9	4.1	1.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	63.4	62.5	64.6	62.6	63.9	61.5	17.2	19.4	16.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other public pensions	31.9	32.1	31.5	13.4	13.9	13.0	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Railroad Retirement	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	31.5	31.6	31.4	13.0	13.4	12.8	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Military	4.2	3.9	4.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	8.6	9.3	7.6	2.2	1.8	2.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
State or local	20.1	20.0	20.1	9.8	10.3	9.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private pensions or annuities	36.7	37.3	36.0	51.0	52.8	49.5	15.8	17.9	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from assets	72.5	76.3	67.3	59.4	65.6	54.1	82.9	84.8	82.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	67.8	71.7	62.6	55.2	61.7	49.7	78.4	79.3	78.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other income from assets	41.8	44.4	38.2	24.9	30.2	20.4	16.9	19.9	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	34.1	36.7	30.6	19.2	23.6	15.4	12.9	13.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rent or royalties	15.9	16.3	15.3	8.2	10.1	6.5	4.5	6.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	7.7	7.5	8.0	5.3	7.1	3.8	1.9	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment compensation	2.9	3.3	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	3.9	2.3	6.2	12.9	6.0	18.6	16.1	9.2	19.3	21.4	13.5	23.7
Cash public assistance	1.3	1.0	1.7	5.0	2.7	7.0	2.2	1.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplemental Security Income	1.1	0.9	1.5	4.5	2.4	6.3	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noncash benefits	3.4	1.6	5.7	10.6	4.6	15.8	15.6	8.4	18.8	21.4	13.5	23.7
Food	1.8	1.0	2.8	6.4	3.2	9.2	7.3	4.6	8.6	14.3	8.4	16.0
Energy	1.0	0.4	1.9	3.4	1.5	4.9	6.4	4.4	7.4	6.1	3.9	6.8
Housing	1.2	0.4	2.4	3.4	0.8	5.6	6.2	2.1	8.1	8.4	3.5	9.9
Personal contributions	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.4	0.5	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number (thousands)	9,880	5,685	4,195	7,985	3,660	4,325	3,459	1,088	2,371	6,616	1,483	5,133

NOTE: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All persons</i>								
Earnings	84.3	72.6	39.6	56.4	40.2	31.3	22.7	
Wages and salaries	81.3	68.7	36.5	52.4	36.9	28.6	20.8	
Self-employment	11.7	10.5	6.2	9.1	6.2	4.8	3.2	
Retirement benefits	31.1	58.7	90.3	84.5	92.5	93.2	93.8	
Social Security	21.0	49.9	87.5	80.4	90.2	91.3	91.9	
Benefits other than Social Security	16.7	28.9	42.9	41.7	44.3	44.5	42.0	
Other public pensions	7.7	13.2	16.5	17.7	15.7	16.8	15.6	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	
Government employee pensions	7.6	13.0	16.0	17.2	15.3	16.3	15.0	
Military	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.9	
Federal	1.7	2.8	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	
State or local	4.7	8.7	10.4	11.6	10.2	10.1	9.4	
Private pensions or annuities	9.5	17.1	29.3	27.1	31.9	30.6	28.8	
Income from assets	54.8	55.6	56.2	57.5	56.3	55.9	54.7	
Interest	51.6	53.3	53.0	54.2	53.4	53.0	51.1	
Other income from assets	27.6	27.1	26.6	28.1	28.0	25.1	24.4	
Dividends	22.9	22.4	21.6	23.4	22.8	20.1	19.3	
Rent or royalties	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.6	9.5	8.6	8.4	
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Veterans' benefits	3.1	5.9	4.7	4.8	3.7	4.8	5.5	
Unemployment compensation	8.0	6.8	2.9	4.2	2.8	2.3	1.9	
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	13.5	12.7	12.2	11.4	11.8	12.7	13.3	
Cash public assistance	6.5	5.8	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.1	
Supplemental Security Income	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	
Other	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	
Noncash benefits	10.5	9.5	9.9	9.0	9.4	10.7	11.0	
Food	8.5	7.3	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.2	5.9	
Energy	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.0	
Housing	2.8	2.5	3.6	2.5	3.1	4.6	4.7	
Personal contributions	2.3	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	
Number (thousands)	28,278	10,213	43,287	14,437	10,264	7,598	10,988	

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All men</i>								
Earnings	85.7	75.1	43.1	61.0	42.2	34.1	22.9	
Wages and salaries	82.2	71.1	39.7	56.8	38.8	30.4	20.8	
Self-employment	12.9	10.9	7.3	10.6	7.3	5.8	3.3	
Retirement benefits	27.2	54.3	89.3	83.0	92.3	93.7	92.7	
Social Security	17.3	43.6	86.3	78.2	89.8	91.7	91.1	
Benefits other than Social Security	14.4	27.5	45.3	41.6	46.5	47.7	48.1	
Other public pensions	7.0	12.1	17.0	17.9	16.0	17.4	16.5	
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	
Government employee pensions	6.8	11.9	16.5	17.3	15.4	17.0	16.0	
Military	1.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.3	
Federal	1.4	2.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.7	5.0	
State or local	4.2	7.7	10.5	11.3	10.4	10.3	9.4	
Private pensions or annuities	7.8	16.6	31.4	26.7	34.0	33.7	34.2	
Income from assets	54.9	56.0	58.8	60.1	58.6	57.6	57.9	
Interest	51.6	53.4	55.5	56.4	55.7	54.8	54.2	
Other income from assets	28.3	27.4	28.9	29.7	29.5	28.9	27.0	
Dividends	23.6	22.5	23.7	24.5	24.7	23.7	21.6	
Rent or royalties	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.7	9.4	9.9	9.4	
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Veterans' benefits	3.2	6.9	6.1	6.4	4.6	5.9	7.2	
Unemployment compensation	8.4	7.8	2.9	4.4	2.7	2.3	1.3	
Workers' compensation	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.0	11.4	9.9	9.5	10.2	10.6	9.8	
Cash public assistance	5.8	5.3	3.9	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	
Supplemental Security Income	5.2	4.9	3.5	3.3	4.0	3.5	3.1	
Other	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	
Noncash benefits	9.1	7.9	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.7	8.1	
Food	7.4	5.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	4.7	4.6	
Energy	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.0	
Housing	2.0	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.5	3.5	3.0	
Personal contributions	1.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.6	
Number (thousands)	13,584	4,739	19,298	6,900	4,704	3,233	4,460	

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married men</i>								
Earnings	93.2	83.1	48.3	68.2	46.6	36.3	22.9	
Wages and salaries	90.6	79.9	44.4	63.8	42.8	32.1	20.4	
Self-employment	14.5	11.7	8.6	12.2	8.6	6.5	3.7	
Retirement benefits	26.9	54.7	90.2	83.7	93.1	95.0	94.4	
Social Security	16.0	43.7	87.3	79.0	90.7	93.2	93.0	
Benefits other than Social Security	15.8	29.1	48.0	44.7	48.5	51.1	50.6	
Other public pensions	7.8	13.6	19.0	20.0	17.1	19.2	19.5	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	
Government employee pensions	7.7	13.3	18.4	19.4	16.5	18.7	18.7	
Military	1.7	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	3.1	2.5	
Federal	1.4	2.6	5.0	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.6	
State or local	4.9	8.7	11.9	13.0	11.2	11.1	11.4	
Private pensions or annuities	8.4	16.9	32.8	28.4	35.6	36.0	34.7	
Income from assets	62.3	61.3	63.5	65.0	63.5	61.7	62.0	
Interest	58.9	59.1	60.1	61.3	60.5	58.9	58.7	
Other income from assets	32.7	31.3	32.0	32.7	33.0	31.6	29.5	
Dividends	27.3	26.2	26.3	26.9	28.1	25.9	23.2	
Rent or royalties	10.6	10.2	11.1	12.1	10.3	11.3	10.3	
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	
Veterans' benefits	2.9	6.3	5.7	6.2	4.4	5.6	7.0	
Unemployment compensation	9.1	8.3	3.1	4.6	2.8	2.5	1.1	
Workers' compensation	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.8	7.9	6.9	6.1	7.2	8.7	6.6	
Cash public assistance	4.2	4.5	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.4	
Supplemental Security Income	3.5	4.1	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.0	2.2	
Other	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	
Noncash benefits	5.0	4.7	5.0	3.8	4.9	7.2	5.2	
Food	4.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.9	2.9	
Energy	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.4	
Housing	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.4	0.9	2.8	2.0	
Personal contributions	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	
Number (thousands)	9,287	3,273	13,770	5,108	3,587	2,419	2,656	

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Nonmarried men</i>								
Earnings	69.5	57.4	30.2	40.2	28.0	27.4	22.8	
Wages and salaries	64.2	51.5	27.9	36.8	26.0	25.4	21.5	
Self-employment	9.5	9.1	4.1	6.2	3.3	3.7	2.7	
Retirement benefits	27.8	53.6	87.1	81.1	89.7	89.6	90.3	
Social Security	20.2	43.5	83.8	76.0	86.8	87.1	88.3	
Benefits other than Social Security	11.6	23.9	38.8	32.7	40.2	37.8	44.4	
Other public pensions	5.2	8.9	12.0	11.7	12.4	11.9	12.2	
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	
Government employee pensions	4.9	8.7	11.9	11.6	12.0	11.9	12.0	
Military	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	1.9	
Federal	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.7	4.1	
State or local	2.5	5.5	6.8	6.4	7.6	7.6	6.4	
Private pensions or annuities	6.6	15.9	27.7	21.7	29.1	26.7	33.4	
Income from assets	39.1	44.0	47.3	46.2	43.0	45.5	51.8	
Interest	35.7	40.5	43.9	42.5	40.6	42.8	47.7	
Other income from assets	18.9	18.7	21.3	21.2	18.2	20.8	23.4	
Dividends	15.4	14.2	17.3	17.6	13.8	17.3	19.4	
Rent or royalties	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.9	8.2	
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	
Veterans' benefits	3.8	8.1	6.9	7.3	5.5	6.9	7.5	
Unemployment compensation	6.9	6.5	2.5	3.8	2.3	1.7	1.6	
Workers' compensation	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	21.2	19.1	17.4	19.1	19.8	16.5	14.6	
Cash public assistance	9.3	7.1	5.5	5.5	6.5	5.7	4.8	
Supplemental Security Income	8.8	6.6	5.0	4.8	6.1	5.0	4.4	
Other	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.4	
Noncash benefits	17.8	15.1	14.9	17.2	16.7	13.3	12.3	
Food	14.2	11.9	9.5	11.9	11.4	7.2	7.0	
Energy	4.3	3.1	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.6	2.9	
Housing	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.5	7.4	5.4	4.5	
Personal contributions	1.7	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	
Number (thousands)	4,297	1,466	5,527	1,792	1,117	814	1,804	

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All women</i>								
Earnings	83.0	70.4	36.8	52.3	38.6	29.2	22.6	
Wages and salaries	80.5	66.6	34.0	48.3	35.4	27.2	20.8	
Self-employment	10.6	10.1	5.3	7.8	5.3	4.0	3.2	
Retirement benefits	34.7	62.5	91.0	85.7	92.7	92.8	94.5	
Social Security	24.3	55.3	88.6	82.4	90.5	91.0	92.5	
Benefits other than Social Security	18.8	30.2	40.9	41.8	42.4	42.1	37.9	
Other public pensions	8.4	14.2	16.1	17.5	15.5	16.4	15.0	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	
Government employee pensions	8.3	13.9	15.6	17.0	15.1	15.8	14.4	
Military	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.6	
Federal	1.9	3.2	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	3.7	
State or local	5.2	9.5	10.4	11.8	10.0	10.0	9.5	
Private pensions or annuities	11.0	17.6	27.6	27.5	30.0	28.4	25.1	
Income from assets	54.8	55.4	54.1	55.2	54.3	54.5	52.5	
Interest	51.6	53.2	51.1	52.3	51.4	51.6	49.0	
Other income from assets	26.9	26.8	24.7	26.6	26.7	22.2	22.6	
Dividends	22.3	22.3	20.0	22.4	21.3	17.5	17.6	
Rent or royalties	8.6	9.5	8.4	8.6	9.6	7.7	7.6	
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	
Veterans' benefits	3.1	5.0	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.0	4.3	
Unemployment compensation	7.6	6.0	3.0	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.3	
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.5	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	14.8	13.8	14.0	13.1	13.1	14.2	15.6	
Cash public assistance	7.1	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	
Supplemental Security Income	6.3	5.6	4.7	5.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	
Other	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	
Noncash benefits	11.8	10.9	11.6	10.5	10.8	12.2	13.0	
Food	9.5	8.5	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.3	6.8	
Energy	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.6	
Housing	3.5	3.0	4.5	3.3	3.6	5.5	5.8	
Personal contributions	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.6	
Number (thousands)	14,694	5,474	23,990	7,537	5,561	4,364	6,528	

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B1

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married women</i>								
Earnings	90.2	74.8	41.0	55.2	38.5	29.7	20.3	
Wages and salaries	87.8	70.7	37.1	50.5	34.4	26.5	17.7	
Self-employment	13.5	12.7	7.4	10.1	6.5	5.7	3.3	
Retirement benefits	38.0	71.2	92.0	89.1	93.9	94.5	93.1	
Social Security	26.3	64.0	89.8	86.1	92.5	92.5	91.8	
Benefits other than Social Security	21.9	36.3	49.9	48.5	51.4	50.9	49.4	
Other public pensions	9.7	16.8	19.8	21.0	17.4	19.6	21.0	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8	
Government employee pensions	9.6	16.4	19.1	20.3	17.0	18.6	20.2	
Military	1.9	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.8	
Federal	2.0	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.9	
State or local	6.1	11.1	12.3	13.9	10.3	11.2	13.5	
Private pensions or annuities	12.9	21.7	34.4	32.3	38.2	35.1	32.3	
Income from assets	63.1	62.5	63.7	63.9	62.8	65.1	63.1	
Interest	59.8	60.5	60.5	60.4	59.7	62.0	60.0	
Other income from assets	33.3	32.0	32.1	33.3	32.6	30.5	29.9	
Dividends	27.9	26.2	26.4	28.4	26.5	24.3	23.4	
Rent or royalties	10.5	12.4	10.8	10.8	11.4	10.8	9.3	
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Veterans' benefits	4.2	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.0	5.7	7.6	
Unemployment compensation	8.4	6.1	2.6	4.0	2.2	1.6	1.0	
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.2	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	7.7	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	6.7	
Cash public assistance	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.7	1.9	
Supplemental Security Income	3.6	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.5	
Other	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	
Noncash benefits	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.2	5.3	4.8	5.6	
Food	4.0	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.7	
Energy	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.3	
Housing	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.5	2.2	1.8	
Personal contributions	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	
Number (thousands)	8,955	3,343	10,748	4,321	2,916	2,027	1,484	

(Continued)

Table 2.B1
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Nonmarried women</i>								
Earnings	71.7	63.5	33.4	48.4	38.6	28.9	23.3	
Wages and salaries	69.1	60.1	31.5	45.5	36.4	27.7	21.7	
Self-employment	6.1	6.1	3.5	4.7	4.0	2.5	3.1	
Retirement benefits	29.5	48.9	90.2	81.3	91.3	91.3	94.9	
Social Security	21.3	41.6	87.5	77.4	88.2	89.7	92.7	
Benefits other than Social Security	14.0	20.6	33.7	32.8	32.5	34.6	34.4	
Other public pensions	6.3	10.0	13.2	12.9	13.3	13.6	13.2	
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	
Government employee pensions	6.1	9.9	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.4	12.6	
Military	0.8	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	
Federal	1.8	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.0	
State or local	3.7	7.0	8.9	9.1	9.6	9.0	8.3	
Private pensions or annuities	8.1	11.2	22.0	21.0	21.0	22.5	23.0	
Income from assets	41.8	44.2	46.4	43.5	45.0	45.4	49.4	
Interest	38.9	41.7	43.4	41.3	42.3	42.5	45.8	
Other income from assets	16.8	18.8	18.8	17.6	20.1	15.0	20.5	
Dividends	13.6	16.1	14.7	14.4	15.5	11.6	15.9	
Rent or royalties	5.6	5.0	6.5	5.6	7.6	4.9	7.1	
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	
Veterans' benefits	1.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.6	2.4	3.4	
Unemployment compensation	6.3	5.8	3.2	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	
Workers' compensation	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.5	
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	25.9	24.4	19.8	21.5	19.6	21.1	18.2	
Cash public assistance	11.7	9.5	6.8	8.8	7.3	6.5	5.4	
Supplemental Security Income	10.6	8.7	6.2	8.1	6.3	5.9	5.1	
Other	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	
Noncash benefits	22.6	20.8	17.0	19.0	16.8	18.5	15.2	
Food	18.0	15.9	10.5	12.6	12.3	11.2	8.0	
Energy	6.5	6.3	5.1	6.6	4.4	6.1	4.0	
Housing	8.3	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.0	8.3	7.0	
Personal contributions	5.3	4.1	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.3	1.9	
Number (thousands)	5,739	2,131	13,242	3,216	2,644	2,338	5,043	

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B2

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex and age, 2012

Source of family income	Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>									
Earnings	63.7	58.5	35.7	61.7	58.9	38.6	65.1	58.3	33.5
Wages and salaries	61.2	54.9	32.6	58.7	55.7	35.1	62.8	54.3	30.6
Self-employment	7.1	7.7	5.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.3	8.3	5.1
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	31.2	40.3	45.9	26.3	38.5	49.0	34.5	41.5	43.5
Other public pensions	11.7	16.6	17.1	10.7	15.0	17.7	12.5	17.6	16.6
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Government employee pensions	11.6	16.3	16.7	10.6	14.7	17.4	12.3	17.4	16.2
Military	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.5	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.9
Federal	2.5	3.4	4.2	1.5	2.9	4.5	3.2	3.6	4.0
State or local	7.8	11.4	11.1	7.7	9.7	11.4	7.9	12.5	10.9
Private pensions or annuities	20.8	26.0	32.0	16.7	25.5	34.7	23.5	26.4	29.9
Income from assets	46.0	53.5	57.6	42.3	51.8	60.1	48.4	54.6	55.6
Interest	42.7	51.0	54.2	38.8	48.7	56.6	45.3	52.5	52.4
Other income from assets	19.6	25.4	27.1	18.4	23.5	29.4	20.3	26.8	25.3
Dividends	15.3	20.2	21.9	13.8	18.3	24.0	16.2	21.4	20.3
Rent or royalties	7.7	9.9	9.3	7.6	9.3	10.2	7.8	10.4	8.6
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Veterans' benefits	6.0	7.7	5.0	5.6	9.5	6.4	6.3	6.5	3.8
Unemployment compensation	7.3	6.3	2.8	8.2	7.1	2.7	6.7	5.8	2.8
Workers' compensation	2.2	1.2	0.8	2.8	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	21.7	13.9	11.2	22.6	13.5	8.9	21.0	14.2	13.0
Cash public assistance	8.7	5.1	3.3	9.3	5.5	2.7	8.4	4.9	3.8
Supplemental Security Income	8.0	4.7	2.9	8.4	5.0	2.4	7.7	4.5	3.3
Other	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Noncash benefits	17.7	10.9	9.5	17.8	9.9	7.4	17.7	11.7	11.2
Food	13.9	8.6	5.7	13.5	7.5	4.6	14.1	9.3	6.6
Energy	5.4	2.9	3.0	4.7	2.6	2.4	5.9	3.1	3.6
Housing	4.9	3.0	3.4	5.0	2.7	2.3	4.9	3.2	4.2
Personal contributions	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.9	2.6	2.2	1.5
Number (thousands)	5,928	5,094	37,897	2,354	2,067	16,649	3,574	3,027	21,249

(Continued)

Table 2.B2
Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex and age,
2012—Continued

Source of family income	Total			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>									
Earnings	89.7	86.6	67.1	90.7	87.7	71.4	88.8	85.4	63.0
Wages and salaries	86.7	82.4	64.1	87.2	83.0	68.4	86.2	81.8	60.0
Self-employment	13.0	13.2	8.1	14.2	13.9	10.1	11.7	12.4	6.1
Retirement benefits	12.8	17.6	21.7	12.0	19.0	22.1	13.7	16.2	21.3
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	12.8	17.6	21.7	12.0	19.0	22.1	13.7	16.2	21.3
Other public pensions	6.6	9.9	12.7	6.2	10.0	12.7	7.1	9.9	12.7
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.1	0.4	1.7
Government employee pensions	6.5	9.6	11.1	6.0	9.7	11.0	7.0	9.4	11.1
Military	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.9
Federal	1.5	2.3	4.5	1.4	2.0	5.1	1.5	2.7	3.9
State or local	3.8	5.9	5.6	3.4	6.1	4.4	4.3	5.7	6.8
Private pensions or annuities	6.5	8.3	10.2	5.9	9.8	10.6	7.0	6.8	9.9
Income from assets	57.2	57.8	46.8	57.6	59.2	50.6	56.8	56.2	43.2
Interest	54.0	55.6	44.5	54.3	57.0	48.1	53.7	54.1	41.0
Other income from assets	29.7	28.8	23.0	30.4	30.5	25.8	29.0	27.0	20.3
Dividends	24.9	24.6	19.5	25.6	25.7	22.2	24.3	23.3	16.9
Rent or royalties	9.2	8.9	7.5	9.6	9.2	8.4	8.9	8.5	6.6
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.1
Veterans' benefits	2.4	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.9	3.8	2.1	3.1	2.1
Unemployment compensation	8.1	7.3	4.2	8.4	8.3	4.0	7.8	6.1	4.3
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	0.4	1.2	1.1	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.3	11.5	18.9	9.8	9.7	16.3	12.8	13.4	21.4
Cash public assistance	5.9	6.4	13.4	5.1	5.2	10.9	6.7	7.8	15.9
Supplemental Security Income	5.2	5.8	12.5	4.5	4.8	9.9	5.9	6.9	15.1
Other	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0
Noncash benefits	8.6	8.1	12.6	7.2	6.3	10.8	10.0	10.0	14.4
Food	7.1	6.1	9.5	6.2	4.7	8.2	8.0	7.5	10.8
Energy	2.0	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.9
Housing	2.2	2.0	4.9	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.1	2.7	6.2
Personal contributions	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	3.4
Number (thousands)	22,350	5,119	5,390	11,230	2,672	2,649	11,120	2,447	2,741

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>												
Earnings	85.4	73.1	38.5	74.0	63.2	41.1	93.1	86.3	60.8	83.6	71.7	48.7
Wages and salaries	82.3	68.9	35.3	71.8	61.8	39.5	89.4	82.1	56.4	80.1	69.7	45.6
Self-employment	12.4	11.3	6.3	6.9	4.2	3.4	13.3	10.5	9.4	10.6	6.9	5.7
Retirement benefits	31.0	59.8	91.5	34.2	56.5	85.6	22.5	44.8	74.4	25.0	50.1	80.3
Social Security	20.6	51.0	88.9	24.4	47.0	81.8	15.9	36.7	72.0	19.1	45.0	78.0
Benefits other than Social Security	16.9	30.0	44.5	16.3	26.6	36.4	12.2	17.0	25.3	9.2	15.0	22.3
Other public pensions	7.7	13.7	17.0	7.3	12.8	15.0	6.6	6.1	9.4	4.4	5.2	8.3
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Government employee pensions	7.6	13.3	16.5	7.2	12.7	14.6	6.6	6.1	9.3	4.4	5.2	7.9
Military	1.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.2	0.6
Federal	1.6	2.7	4.3	2.1	3.6	4.3	1.4	1.9	2.4	1.1	1.3	2.6
State or local	4.9	9.1	10.9	3.5	8.0	8.9	3.0	3.7	5.4	2.8	4.0	4.8
Private pensions or annuities	9.7	17.9	30.5	9.5	14.5	24.3	6.0	11.8	17.7	4.9	10.5	15.0
Income from assets	58.6	59.8	59.5	29.0	27.2	29.4	56.5	52.4	53.5	29.4	29.4	31.3
Interest	55.3	57.4	56.2	25.8	25.4	26.9	54.4	49.2	51.1	26.4	26.5	28.5
Other income from assets	29.9	29.6	28.6	12.0	10.8	9.8	28.5	21.0	24.7	11.5	12.0	10.9
Dividends	25.1	24.6	23.5	8.4	7.5	6.5	22.8	17.6	20.9	7.8	8.6	7.3
Rent or royalties	9.4	10.2	9.7	4.6	5.0	4.6	11.6	6.8	7.4	5.2	4.5	5.6
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.0	6.0	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.2	2.1	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.6
Unemployment compensation	7.8	6.8	2.7	8.6	6.6	4.6	8.9	4.4	4.1	8.1	8.0	4.2
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.8	1.5	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	11.3	10.3	10.3	28.2	27.5	25.2	12.2	16.3	20.2	21.4	28.7	26.6
Cash public assistance	5.5	4.7	3.6	13.0	12.0	9.7	6.4	8.5	12.9	10.2	15.4	11.9
Supplemental Security Income	4.8	4.1	3.2	11.8	11.4	8.7	6.0	8.4	12.0	8.5	13.9	11.1
Other	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.0	2.0	2.3	1.2
Noncash benefits	8.5	7.6	8.4	24.7	22.3	21.8	7.9	10.1	12.5	17.8	20.7	21.3
Food	6.9	5.7	5.1	20.3	18.2	15.0	5.8	6.6	7.5	14.5	16.9	15.8
Energy	2.3	2.1	2.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	1.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	4.9	4.6
Housing	1.9	1.8	2.8	8.7	7.4	8.9	2.2	3.8	6.3	4.6	5.0	7.4
Personal contributions	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.4	2.4	3.1
Number (thousands)	23,171	8,489	37,039	3,180	1,072	3,893	1,291	488	1,669	2,859	877	3,213

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All men</i>												
Earnings	86.8	75.6	42.1	74.7	65.9	44.1	94.2	91.0	62.9	85.9	69.4	49.0
Wages and salaries	83.2	71.2	38.7	72.1	64.1	42.0	89.7	87.8	58.6	82.3	67.0	45.8
Self-employment	13.5	11.5	7.5	8.1	4.8	4.1	15.7	13.3	9.6	12.2	7.1	6.8
Retirement benefits	27.1	54.7	90.7	31.9	56.7	83.7	14.4	41.7	71.1	22.8	48.5	81.3
Social Security	17.0	44.4	87.7	21.9	43.4	80.1	9.8	28.3	69.0	16.6	42.6	78.8
Benefits other than Social Security	14.7	28.0	47.0	14.4	27.0	39.0	7.4	20.2	25.2	8.8	15.9	23.1
Other public pensions	7.0	12.5	17.5	6.9	11.9	15.3	4.7	6.8	8.3	4.7	3.4	8.8
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
Government employee pensions	6.8	12.2	17.0	6.6	11.9	14.8	4.7	6.8	8.0	4.7	3.2	8.5
Military	1.3	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5
Federal	1.4	2.3	4.7	2.1	2.7	4.5	1.0	3.1	2.5	1.3	1.1	3.4
State or local	4.4	8.0	10.9	2.5	7.3	8.5	2.7	3.3	4.9	2.7	1.7	4.7
Private pensions or annuities	8.1	16.9	32.5	7.8	16.1	27.2	2.7	14.3	19.0	4.2	12.8	15.3
Income from assets	58.4	59.3	62.0	29.2	30.0	32.4	58.0	54.3	52.5	29.9	29.9	32.3
Interest	54.9	56.6	58.6	25.9	28.1	29.4	55.9	51.7	50.3	26.9	26.3	29.2
Other income from assets	30.5	29.5	31.0	12.2	13.4	11.8	29.8	19.9	25.5	11.7	11.5	11.6
Dividends	25.6	24.5	25.6	8.7	8.4	8.3	22.8	16.4	22.7	8.2	8.0	7.6
Rent or royalties	9.7	9.7	10.6	4.7	6.7	5.5	12.4	6.0	7.1	5.1	4.6	5.9
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.9	7.0	6.0	5.5	7.2	8.4	0.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.3	5.4
Unemployment compensation	8.3	7.8	2.7	8.4	6.2	4.8	9.5	7.4	3.3	9.5	8.6	3.5
Workers' compensation	1.7	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.8	3.2	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	10.1	9.3	8.3	25.4	23.1	19.9	12.0	19.4	22.2	18.7	28.7	22.1
Cash public assistance	4.9	4.2	3.0	12.1	9.2	7.8	6.6	12.7	14.3	9.3	16.4	8.6
Supplemental Security Income	4.3	3.7	2.7	11.4	8.9	6.9	5.9	12.5	12.9	8.0	14.7	7.8
Other	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.7	1.6	2.9	1.3
Noncash benefits	7.4	6.3	6.6	21.3	19.2	17.1	8.0	10.6	13.2	15.7	19.0	18.0
Food	6.2	4.7	4.2	17.5	15.6	11.7	5.6	5.6	8.3	12.7	16.0	13.5
Energy	1.7	1.6	2.1	4.3	4.3	3.8	1.6	5.4	2.9	2.9	5.6	3.8
Housing	1.3	1.4	1.9	7.0	6.1	6.2	1.8	3.9	6.5	3.2	3.8	5.9
Personal contributions	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.4
Number (thousands)	11,311	4,013	16,635	1,393	441	1,633	575	211	721	1,392	397	1,378

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married men</i>												
Earnings	93.5	83.0	47.0	89.1	78.3	52.7	96.0	93.7	65.4	92.7	82.8	53.0
Wages and salaries	90.8	79.5	43.2	87.1	77.8	49.8	92.7	91.5	60.7	90.0	80.5	49.1
Self-employment	15.0	12.3	8.7	9.1	5.4	5.6	15.6	11.7	9.9	13.6	8.4	7.9
Retirement benefits	27.1	55.5	91.4	29.9	58.4	86.4	12.7	37.7	72.6	20.9	43.0	84.4
Social Security	16.0	45.1	88.4	17.5	40.6	83.6	8.0	26.8	70.3	15.0	37.2	81.9
Benefits other than Social Security	16.0	29.4	49.4	17.0	35.5	43.6	6.9	17.7	26.2	8.2	13.5	25.2
Other public pensions	7.9	13.9	19.4	7.3	16.0	18.9	4.1	6.3	9.2	4.3	3.6	10.0
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3
Government employee pensions	7.8	13.6	18.8	7.3	16.0	18.2	4.1	6.3	8.9	4.3	3.4	9.7
Military	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.9	4.6	3.1	1.6	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.3
Federal	1.3	2.5	5.1	1.3	3.0	4.9	1.2	2.8	2.7	0.9	1.3	4.0
State or local	5.2	9.1	12.3	3.2	9.5	11.0	1.7	3.1	5.4	2.5	2.1	5.6
Private pensions or annuities	8.5	16.9	33.8	9.8	21.3	30.4	2.9	11.5	19.2	3.9	10.4	16.7
Income from assets	64.6	64.4	66.2	38.0	32.8	36.4	64.8	55.3	54.2	34.9	33.2	35.2
Interest	61.3	62.2	62.8	33.8	30.8	33.1	62.7	52.4	51.7	31.9	29.5	32.0
Other income from assets	34.3	33.3	33.8	17.5	17.9	14.2	32.2	20.2	26.5	14.8	13.0	13.0
Dividends	28.9	28.1	27.9	12.5	12.9	9.9	24.8	16.6	23.6	10.3	8.6	8.1
Rent or royalties	10.9	10.7	11.6	6.9	7.2	6.6	12.6	6.4	7.7	6.5	6.0	6.9
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.7	6.7	5.8	5.5	3.9	7.5	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.8	5.6
Unemployment compensation	8.9	8.3	2.8	10.4	6.9	5.4	9.2	7.0	3.3	11.7	9.3	3.2
Workers' compensation	2.1	1.3	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	2.3	3.9	0.5	2.8	2.1	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.6	6.5	6.0	16.1	13.7	12.7	10.1	18.2	17.9	14.7	21.0	19.1
Cash public assistance	3.7	3.8	2.7	8.8	5.5	5.2	5.2	10.9	11.4	6.3	13.6	8.3
Supplemental Security Income	3.0	3.4	2.4	7.5	4.9	4.8	4.4	10.7	10.4	5.4	12.4	7.6
Other	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.3	1.1
Noncash benefits	4.1	3.5	4.3	12.4	10.0	9.9	6.6	11.8	11.8	12.0	13.5	14.4
Food	3.6	2.5	2.8	10.4	7.4	7.2	5.0	6.0	7.7	10.1	10.8	10.4
Energy	0.7	1.1	1.4	3.2	3.7	2.5	1.2	6.4	2.3	3.1	3.5	2.6
Housing	0.4	0.3	0.9	2.8	0.8	2.4	1.6	3.9	5.6	1.3	1.8	4.7
Personal contributions	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.5
Number (thousands)	7,958	2,815	12,090	701	237	915	440	176	581	870	243	947

(Continued)

Table 2.B3
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried men</i>												
Earnings	70.8	58.3	29.1	60.1	51.3	33.2	88.3	a	52.5	74.6	48.1	40.1
Wages and salaries	65.2	51.9	26.7	57.0	48.2	32.0	79.9	a	50.3	69.4	45.7	38.7
Self-employment	9.8	9.8	4.2	7.2	4.2	2.2	16.0	a	8.0	9.8	5.0	4.3
Retirement benefits	27.0	52.7	88.9	33.9	54.7	80.2	19.8	a	65.3	25.9	57.2	74.2
Social Security	19.2	42.6	85.7	26.4	46.7	75.7	15.3	a	63.7	19.2	51.3	71.9
Benefits other than Social Security	11.6	24.8	40.5	11.9	17.1	33.2	8.8	a	20.8	10.0	19.7	18.4
Other public pensions	4.9	8.9	12.5	6.6	7.1	10.8	6.8	a	4.5	5.3	3.1	6.3
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Government employee pensions	4.6	8.8	12.3	6.0	7.1	10.5	6.8	a	4.5	5.3	3.1	5.9
Military	0.6	1.8	2.1	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.8	a	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.0
Federal	1.4	1.6	3.5	2.9	2.3	4.0	0.2	a	1.9	2.1	0.9	2.2
State or local	2.6	5.5	7.2	1.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	a	2.6	2.9	1.2	2.7
Private pensions or annuities	7.0	16.8	29.0	5.7	10.0	23.0	2.0	a	17.8	4.7	16.6	12.1
Income from assets	43.6	47.2	50.9	20.2	26.7	27.4	36.0	a	45.4	21.5	24.6	26.1
Interest	39.8	43.3	47.3	17.9	25.0	24.8	33.9	a	44.5	18.7	21.2	23.2
Other income from assets	21.6	20.6	23.6	6.7	8.3	8.6	22.3	a	21.4	6.4	9.2	8.6
Dividends	17.9	16.1	19.4	4.9	3.3	6.1	16.6	a	18.6	4.7	6.9	6.6
Rent or royalties	7.1	7.6	7.8	2.4	6.0	3.9	11.6	a	4.4	2.7	2.2	3.5
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.5	7.6	6.5	5.6	10.9	9.7	0.0	a	5.2	3.4	6.6	5.0
Unemployment compensation	7.0	6.5	2.1	6.4	5.4	4.0	10.4	a	3.6	5.8	7.4	4.0
Workers' compensation	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	a	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.2
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	18.3	16.0	14.6	34.9	34.0	29.1	18.4	a	40.0	25.3	41.1	28.6
Cash public assistance	7.7	5.2	3.9	15.4	13.6	11.2	11.3	a	26.2	14.5	20.9	9.3
Supplemental Security Income	7.1	4.6	3.6	15.3	13.6	9.7	10.8	a	23.4	12.4	18.2	8.2
Other	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.8	1.7	0.5	a	4.2	2.7	3.9	1.7
Noncash benefits	15.3	12.7	12.7	30.3	29.9	26.3	12.4	a	19.0	21.8	27.9	26.0
Food	12.4	9.7	8.0	24.6	25.2	17.3	7.3	a	10.8	17.0	24.2	20.3
Energy	4.1	2.7	3.9	5.5	5.0	5.4	2.7	a	5.4	2.5	9.0	6.3
Housing	3.5	3.9	4.5	11.3	12.3	10.9	2.5	a	10.2	6.3	7.0	8.6
Personal contributions	1.6	1.9	0.8	2.5	3.3	1.2	1.4	a	0.0	1.5	2.6	2.4
Number (thousands)	3,354	1,197	4,545	692	204	717	135	35	141	522	153	431

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>All women</i>												
Earnings	84.0	70.9	35.5	73.5	61.3	39.0	92.2	82.7	59.3	81.4	73.7	48.4
Wages and salaries	81.5	66.8	32.5	71.6	60.2	37.6	89.1	77.8	54.8	78.0	71.9	45.5
Self-employment	11.3	11.2	5.4	6.0	3.7	2.9	11.5	8.4	9.3	9.1	6.8	5.0
Retirement benefits	34.7	64.5	92.2	36.1	56.3	87.0	29.1	47.1	76.9	27.1	51.3	79.6
Social Security	24.1	57.0	89.9	26.4	49.5	83.0	20.8	43.2	74.2	21.5	46.9	77.4
Benefits other than Social Security	19.0	31.7	42.5	17.7	26.4	34.6	16.0	14.6	25.3	9.5	14.4	21.7
Other public pensions	8.4	14.8	16.6	7.7	13.4	14.8	8.0	5.5	10.2	4.1	6.7	7.8
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Government employee pensions	8.3	14.4	16.0	7.6	13.3	14.4	8.0	5.5	10.2	4.1	6.7	7.5
Military	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	3.0	1.2	2.7	0.5	0.0	0.6
Federal	1.8	3.2	4.0	2.1	4.2	4.1	1.8	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.4	2.1
State or local	5.4	10.0	10.8	4.4	8.5	9.2	3.2	4.0	5.8	2.8	5.8	4.9
Private pensions or annuities	11.2	18.8	28.9	10.8	13.4	22.2	8.6	9.9	16.7	5.5	8.7	14.8
Income from assets	58.9	60.2	57.5	28.9	25.3	27.2	55.2	51.0	54.4	28.9	28.9	30.5
Interest	55.7	58.1	54.3	25.7	23.5	25.0	53.2	47.3	51.7	25.8	26.6	27.9
Other income from assets	29.3	29.8	26.7	12.0	9.0	8.4	27.4	21.9	24.1	11.3	12.4	10.3
Dividends	24.5	24.7	21.8	8.2	6.8	5.3	22.8	18.5	19.6	7.4	9.2	7.0
Rent or royalties	9.2	10.5	8.9	4.6	3.9	4.0	10.9	7.4	7.7	5.3	4.5	5.4
Estates or trusts	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.0	5.1	3.7	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.1	4.0	3.6	2.9	1.6	2.3
Unemployment compensation	7.4	6.0	2.7	8.8	6.9	4.4	8.5	2.1	4.6	6.7	7.5	4.8
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.6	1.7	0.9
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.4	11.2	11.9	30.3	30.5	29.0	12.3	14.0	18.7	24.0	28.7	30.0
Cash public assistance	6.0	5.0	4.1	13.7	13.9	11.0	6.2	5.2	11.8	11.0	14.5	14.3
Supplemental Security Income	5.3	4.5	3.7	12.1	13.1	9.9	6.0	5.2	11.3	8.9	13.3	13.5
Other	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.2	1.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.5	1.8	1.1
Noncash benefits	9.5	8.8	9.8	27.3	24.4	25.2	7.9	9.7	11.9	19.9	22.1	23.7
Food	7.6	6.7	5.8	22.4	20.0	17.4	6.1	7.3	6.9	16.2	17.6	17.6
Energy	2.8	2.6	3.1	6.9	6.4	7.0	1.9	1.8	2.7	4.0	4.2	5.2
Housing	2.5	2.2	3.6	10.0	8.2	10.9	2.6	3.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	8.5
Personal contributions	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.7
Number (thousands)	11,860	4,476	20,404	1,787	631	2,260	716	277	948	1,467	481	1,835

(Continued)

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Married women</i>												
Earnings	90.3	74.4	40.2	86.6	72.4	43.7	94.5	83.4	54.0	87.2	78.8	44.7
Wages and salaries	87.8	70.2	36.2	84.3	69.5	41.1	92.5	79.1	49.0	83.2	76.8	40.1
Self-employment	14.0	13.5	7.6	9.7	6.1	4.7	11.0	9.5	8.4	12.9	8.7	6.9
Retirement benefits	37.6	72.7	92.6	44.7	64.7	91.5	33.0	55.9	80.2	32.3	55.7	84.7
Social Security	26.0	65.2	90.6	30.0	59.2	88.0	23.3	53.7	77.5	24.9	52.1	82.7
Benefits other than Social Security	21.6	37.7	51.0	26.8	33.8	45.1	18.4	16.8	32.4	11.4	17.5	27.2
Other public pensions	9.6	17.6	20.2	9.6	14.5	19.4	9.6	5.6	12.1	5.6	7.8	11.8
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6
Government employee pensions	9.5	17.1	19.5	9.5	14.5	18.4	9.6	5.6	12.1	5.5	7.8	11.2
Military	1.7	3.0	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.8	1.4	4.1	0.9	0.0	0.8
Federal	1.9	3.5	5.3	1.5	2.6	5.7	2.5	0.3	2.7	0.7	2.0	4.0
State or local	6.3	11.7	12.8	5.5	9.4	10.3	3.3	4.8	6.1	4.2	6.1	6.6
Private pensions or annuities	12.6	22.4	35.2	19.1	19.8	31.6	9.7	12.5	22.8	6.1	10.9	17.2
Income from assets	65.6	65.6	66.1	37.7	32.5	34.4	60.7	56.8	57.0	35.8	36.4	35.8
Interest	62.4	63.7	62.8	32.1	30.8	32.1	59.8	52.0	54.8	31.8	32.5	33.5
Other income from assets	34.6	33.9	33.6	19.3	11.9	12.6	31.7	26.4	28.3	15.6	17.0	13.8
Dividends	29.3	27.8	27.8	13.2	8.4	8.8	26.3	21.7	24.7	10.1	11.7	9.8
Rent or royalties	10.6	13.2	11.2	8.3	6.0	5.7	12.8	9.4	8.3	7.9	6.9	7.3
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	3.8	6.4	5.1	7.7	7.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.6	1.7	4.1
Unemployment compensation	8.2	6.2	2.5	9.8	8.3	3.8	9.0	1.9	3.6	9.7	5.4	2.4
Workers' compensation	1.5	1.4	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.2	2.5	2.5	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.8	6.0	5.9	14.4	16.0	12.4	10.9	11.6	18.5	17.0	20.8	19.8
Cash public assistance	3.8	3.3	2.6	6.3	9.5	4.4	6.4	5.5	12.3	9.3	12.3	9.3
Supplemental Security Income	3.2	2.9	2.3	5.9	8.8	3.6	6.1	5.5	11.3	7.4	11.1	8.9
Other	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.5	2.0	0.6
Noncash benefits	4.1	3.8	4.1	11.7	10.6	9.7	6.5	7.2	11.8	11.9	15.6	14.5
Food	3.4	3.2	2.4	9.6	9.7	6.6	5.3	4.8	7.5	9.8	13.3	10.7
Energy	1.0	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.6	2.9
Housing	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.8	2.4	1.6	2.6	6.1	1.5	2.4	4.1
Personal contributions	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.2
Number (thousands)	7,602	2,877	9,572	666	242	598	515	182	442	740	265	724

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B3

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried women</i>												
Earnings	72.9	64.8	31.3	65.7	54.4	37.3	86.5	81.3	63.9	75.4	67.4	50.9
Wages and salaries	70.2	60.7	29.3	64.0	54.4	36.4	80.3	75.3	59.8	72.8	65.9	49.0
Self-employment	6.5	7.0	3.4	3.7	2.2	2.2	12.5	6.3	10.0	5.2	4.5	3.7
Retirement benefits	29.5	49.6	91.8	31.0	51.1	85.4	19.1	30.1	74.1	21.9	46.0	76.3
Social Security	20.7	42.2	89.4	24.3	43.4	81.2	14.3	23.0	71.3	17.9	40.4	74.0
Benefits other than Social Security	14.5	21.1	35.0	12.3	21.8	30.8	9.9	10.3	19.1	7.6	10.5	18.1
Other public pensions	6.2	9.6	13.4	6.5	12.7	13.1	4.0	5.3	8.6	2.7	5.4	5.2
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	6.0	9.4	13.0	6.5	12.6	13.0	4.0	5.3	8.6	2.7	5.4	5.1
Military	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.5
Federal	1.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.1	3.5	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.8	0.8
State or local	3.7	7.0	9.1	3.6	7.9	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.6	1.4	5.4	3.8
Private pensions or annuities	8.8	12.3	23.2	5.9	9.4	18.8	5.9	5.0	11.4	4.9	6.0	13.3
Income from assets	46.9	50.6	49.8	23.7	20.7	24.6	41.3	39.8	52.0	21.8	19.7	27.1
Interest	43.7	47.9	46.7	21.9	19.0	22.5	36.1	38.4	49.0	19.8	19.4	24.2
Other income from assets	19.6	22.2	20.6	7.6	7.1	6.9	16.4	13.0	20.4	6.9	6.7	8.1
Dividends	16.0	19.0	16.4	5.3	5.8	4.0	13.7	12.4	15.1	4.7	6.1	5.2
Rent or royalties	6.6	5.8	6.9	2.4	2.6	3.4	6.3	3.4	7.2	2.6	1.5	4.2
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	1.6	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.7	2.3	0.0	2.9	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.1
Unemployment compensation	5.9	5.5	2.8	8.1	6.0	4.6	7.2	2.6	5.5	3.7	10.1	6.3
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.1	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	1.1
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	22.4	20.6	17.1	39.8	39.5	34.9	15.7	18.7	18.8	31.2	38.4	36.6
Cash public assistance	10.1	8.1	5.4	18.1	16.6	13.4	5.8	4.8	11.3	12.7	17.3	17.6
Supplemental Security Income	9.1	7.3	4.9	15.8	15.8	12.2	5.8	4.8	11.2	10.4	15.9	16.5
Other	1.6	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	1.6	1.3
Noncash benefits	19.2	17.7	14.9	36.5	33.0	30.7	11.4	14.5	12.0	27.9	30.2	29.6
Food	15.2	13.1	8.9	30.0	26.4	21.3	7.9	12.2	6.4	22.7	23.0	22.1
Energy	6.0	5.7	4.5	8.9	9.7	8.5	1.1	1.9	2.8	5.3	5.0	6.8
Housing	6.5	5.4	5.8	15.5	12.9	14.0	5.2	5.9	6.3	10.4	10.7	11.4
Personal contributions	5.3	4.6	2.4	4.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.6
Number (thousands)	4,258	1,599	10,832	1,121	389	1,663	201	94	506	727	215	1,111

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 2.B4

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>												
Earnings	64.7	59.1	34.9	51.0	48.3	36.2	91.4	74.3	55.5	57.3	57.0	41.8
Wages and salaries	62.0	55.2	31.7	49.3	45.9	34.4	88.9	72.9	51.3	55.3	54.9	38.8
Self-employment	7.2	8.0	6.0	3.7	4.7	3.2	19.5	9.0	9.8	6.2	5.4	5.3
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	31.7	41.5	47.1	26.6	36.5	39.9	34.5	24.4	31.6	16.9	22.1	25.6
Other public pensions	11.7	16.9	17.4	10.4	16.0	15.7	15.0	8.2	11.3	6.1	7.3	9.2
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Government employee pensions	11.6	16.6	17.0	10.2	15.9	15.3	15.0	8.2	11.3	6.1	7.3	9.0
Military	1.4	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.1	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.5
Federal	2.5	3.3	4.2	2.2	3.9	4.3	3.0	0.9	3.0	1.6	2.0	2.9
State or local	7.9	11.7	11.5	6.8	10.7	9.5	9.3	6.1	6.3	4.3	5.7	5.7
Private pensions or annuities	21.2	27.1	32.9	17.9	20.8	27.5	21.9	18.7	22.8	10.8	15.8	17.6
Income from assets	48.8	56.9	60.5	23.0	24.9	30.6	69.0	57.9	58.0	30.8	28.0	32.9
Interest	45.8	54.4	57.1	18.8	23.1	27.9	67.1	52.8	54.5	27.7	23.3	30.3
Other income from assets	20.5	27.4	28.9	10.5	7.9	10.1	35.9	26.3	29.0	11.0	11.0	10.9
Dividends	16.2	22.1	23.5	6.7	3.1	6.7	29.2	20.0	24.1	6.5	5.9	7.2
Rent or royalties	7.9	10.5	9.8	4.7	5.3	4.7	17.0	11.5	8.8	6.9	5.9	5.6
Estates or trusts	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	6.0	7.8	4.9	6.2	7.7	5.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.2	3.7	4.0
Unemployment compensation	7.4	6.5	2.5	6.2	4.1	4.0	11.4	4.4	3.9	6.3	7.8	4.3
Workers' compensation	2.2	1.3	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.4	2.9	1.4	0.6
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	19.4	11.7	9.7	37.2	29.1	24.3	11.4	21.4	14.0	32.6	29.6	25.8
Cash public assistance	8.0	4.2	2.7	13.5	11.2	7.8	6.9	8.8	6.2	15.3	15.9	9.9
Supplemental Security Income	7.3	3.8	2.4	12.3	10.6	6.9	6.9	8.8	5.5	14.9	14.1	9.3
Other	1.1	0.6	0.4	2.2	1.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.7	3.4	1.0
Noncash benefits	15.4	9.2	8.1	33.8	24.1	21.9	8.1	14.0	9.7	25.5	21.3	21.1
Food	12.0	7.2	4.7	26.8	19.5	14.7	5.0	10.0	5.6	20.6	17.3	15.5
Energy	5.0	2.4	2.7	8.8	6.4	5.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	7.2	4.4	5.2
Housing	3.8	2.2	2.7	12.5	9.0	9.2	1.5	5.8	5.4	6.6	6.3	7.5
Personal contributions	2.0	1.7	1.2	3.8	1.6	1.7	0.0	3.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.8
Number (thousands)	4,778	4,330	32,936	777	504	3,184	205	179	1,201	545	394	2,506

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Aged Persons

Table 2.B4

Percentage with family income from specified source, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>												
Earnings	90.7	87.8	66.9	81.5	76.4	63.3	93.4	93.2	74.6	89.8	83.8	73.0
Wages and salaries	87.6	83.2	63.8	79.1	75.9	62.1	89.4	87.5	69.6	85.9	81.8	69.7
Self-employment	13.7	14.8	8.8	8.0	3.7	4.2	12.2	11.4	8.4	11.7	8.1	7.2
Retirement benefits	13.1	18.0	23.5	13.0	17.8	21.1	7.9	12.7	8.8	7.4	9.3	10.5
Social Security	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Benefits other than Social Security	13.1	18.0	23.5	13.0	17.8	21.1	7.9	12.7	8.8	7.4	9.3	10.5
Other public pensions	6.7	10.3	13.8	6.4	9.9	12.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.6	4.8
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.4	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6
Government employee pensions	6.5	9.9	12.0	6.2	9.9	11.4	4.9	4.8	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.2
Military	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.8
Federal	1.3	2.1	5.0	2.1	3.3	4.2	1.1	2.4	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.8
State or local	4.1	6.3	5.9	2.5	5.6	6.3	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.6	1.6
Private pensions or annuities	6.7	8.3	11.1	6.8	8.8	9.8	3.0	7.9	4.5	3.5	6.3	5.9
Income from assets	61.2	62.8	51.7	31.0	29.3	23.8	54.1	49.3	42.0	29.0	30.5	25.5
Interest	57.8	60.5	48.9	28.0	27.5	22.3	52.0	47.1	42.3	26.0	29.0	22.1
Other income from assets	32.3	32.0	26.7	12.5	13.4	8.3	27.1	17.9	13.7	11.6	12.8	10.6
Dividends	27.4	27.2	22.9	9.0	11.4	5.9	21.6	16.2	12.7	8.1	10.9	7.4
Rent or royalties	9.8	9.8	8.3	4.6	4.8	4.3	10.5	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.4	5.8
Estates or trusts	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Veterans' benefits	2.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	3.1	1.9	1.7	3.1	0.8	2.1	2.1	2.4
Unemployment compensation	7.9	7.1	3.6	9.4	8.9	7.0	8.5	4.4	4.4	8.5	8.1	4.0
Workers' compensation	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.9	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	9.2	8.9	15.0	25.3	26.0	29.0	12.3	13.4	36.0	18.8	28.0	29.4
Cash public assistance	4.8	5.1	10.7	12.8	12.7	18.1	6.3	8.2	30.1	9.0	15.0	18.9
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	4.5	9.9	11.6	12.1	16.7	5.8	8.1	28.7	7.0	13.8	17.4
Other	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.8
Noncash benefits	6.7	6.0	10.2	21.7	20.6	21.3	7.9	7.9	19.6	16.0	20.3	21.7
Food	5.6	4.3	7.9	18.1	17.0	16.2	6.0	4.6	12.5	13.0	16.5	17.1
Energy	1.6	1.8	1.5	4.8	4.8	6.0	1.7	3.8	3.2	2.6	5.3	2.3
Housing	1.4	1.4	3.9	7.5	6.0	7.7	2.4	2.6	8.7	4.1	4.0	7.0
Personal contributions	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.9	2.5	2.8	4.4
Number (thousands)	18,393	4,158	4,103	2,403	568	710	1,086	309	468	2,314	483	707

Family Income Sources of Nonmarried Aged Persons

Table 2.B5
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012

Source of family income	Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Men</i>									
Earnings	63.9	53.8	25.6	71.2	55.4	32.6	65.3	60.6	32.2
Wages and salaries	57.6	51.4	23.9	66.0	49.3	30.3	60.3	52.7	29.9
Self-employment	8.7	5.8	3.2	9.2	8.7	4.3	9.6	11.4	4.3
Retirement benefits	38.6	66.0	91.7	25.6	54.9	86.0	29.6	49.0	80.1
Social Security	27.5	55.6	89.1	17.2	44.2	82.1	23.2	40.2	76.1
Benefits other than Social Security	15.3	33.7	45.8	12.0	25.7	34.0	10.9	20.4	32.8
Other public pensions	8.1	9.1	13.1	4.9	10.6	10.2	5.6	6.4	12.2
Railroad Retirement	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	8.0	9.1	12.8	4.5	10.3	10.1	5.3	6.4	12.1
Military	2.8	2.4	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.8	0.6
Federal	1.7	3.5	4.2	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.1	2.0	3.3
State or local	3.7	3.5	7.0	2.6	7.4	5.5	2.7	3.6	8.6
Private pensions or annuities	7.5	24.8	34.2	7.2	15.9	24.4	5.8	15.6	21.3
Income from assets	36.7	47.5	50.1	38.4	43.9	44.1	43.7	47.1	48.8
Interest	33.3	39.3	46.6	35.7	40.0	40.7	38.9	44.4	46.2
Other income from assets	22.7	25.8	21.8	17.4	17.0	20.0	21.6	22.2	24.4
Dividends	21.2	22.0	18.0	13.7	12.5	16.3	17.4	16.8	20.0
Rent or royalties	7.0	5.8	8.3	6.3	7.2	6.3	6.8	9.1	6.6
Estates or trusts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Veterans' benefits	4.8	8.5	7.4	4.3	8.5	7.5	2.7	6.3	3.9
Unemployment compensation	7.4	1.3	1.7	7.7	8.2	3.5	6.7	5.8	2.2
Workers' compensation	2.0	0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	26.2	13.4	16.7	19.5	18.5	15.5	23.3	21.2	19.5
Cash public assistance	11.0	5.2	5.2	7.9	6.0	4.2	11.6	9.4	8.7
Supplemental Security Income	10.1	5.2	5.0	7.3	5.6	3.8	11.1	9.2	7.2
Other	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	2.0
Noncash benefits	21.6	12.0	14.5	16.9	14.9	13.7	18.9	14.9	15.4
Food	18.1	9.0	10.2	13.5	11.8	8.3	15.1	11.7	9.8
Energy	4.8	1.7	3.2	4.7	3.0	5.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
Housing	3.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.4	5.5	6.8	5.4	5.5
Personal contributions	0.8	0.0	1.0	2.1	2.3	0.8	1.6	2.4	0.2
Number (thousands)	290	151	2,327	2,069	756	1,861	1,454	439	873

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Nonmarried Aged Persons

Table 2.B5

Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Women</i>									
Earnings	66.6	60.1	29.5	74.9	64.8	41.9	69.2	66.1	38.0
Wages and salaries	64.5	57.4	27.5	72.2	60.8	39.9	66.4	63.3	36.2
Self-employment	4.5	4.9	3.4	6.2	6.6	4.2	6.2	5.6	2.7
Retirement benefits	45.1	62.0	94.2	25.9	46.7	85.9	30.1	43.8	78.9
Social Security	30.8	53.0	91.6	19.0	39.6	82.7	22.1	34.9	75.4
Benefits other than Social Security	24.5	28.3	35.5	11.8	18.3	32.2	13.9	22.9	32.1
Other public pensions	8.0	13.4	13.5	5.3	8.4	13.1	8.0	12.1	14.8
Railroad Retirement	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1
Government employee pensions	7.5	13.4	13.1	5.3	8.2	12.8	8.0	12.1	14.7
Military	1.0	0.5	1.8	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.6
Federal	1.9	4.5	3.3	1.6	3.0	2.7	2.1	2.2	2.0
State or local	4.7	8.4	8.5	3.2	5.5	9.5	4.9	10.0	12.4
Private pensions or annuities	16.9	16.1	23.9	6.6	10.1	20.3	6.7	11.6	18.9
Income from assets	40.1	40.7	48.5	43.3	47.2	45.4	44.2	46.0	39.3
Interest	36.9	37.8	45.4	40.5	45.1	42.7	41.4	43.1	36.0
Other income from assets	15.4	20.7	19.2	17.3	18.2	18.3	19.7	20.6	18.8
Dividends	12.4	16.0	14.9	13.6	16.3	14.9	16.5	17.8	15.8
Rent or royalties	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.0	6.2	5.0	3.4	3.8
Estates or trusts	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
Veterans' benefits	4.2	7.8	3.3	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.3
Unemployment compensation	6.5	5.5	2.9	7.3	5.6	3.9	5.1	7.2	3.7
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.7
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	24.4	19.3	17.1	24.7	23.2	22.9	28.0	27.6	25.8
Cash public assistance	13.2	5.3	5.6	10.7	9.4	8.2	11.8	10.7	9.3
Supplemental Security Income	11.3	5.0	5.1	9.7	8.7	7.5	10.4	9.9	8.2
Other	2.5	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.3
Noncash benefits	20.5	17.2	14.3	21.8	20.3	20.2	24.2	22.7	23.3
Food	16.4	13.0	8.5	17.7	15.3	12.8	18.4	17.5	16.4
Energy	6.4	4.0	4.2	6.4	7.5	6.1	7.6	5.6	6.8
Housing	6.4	4.8	5.7	7.9	5.6	8.7	9.0	9.6	10.4
Personal contributions	3.9	2.6	1.8	6.6	5.4	4.6	3.2	2.2	1.1
Number (thousands)	978	518	8,738	2,801	1,011	2,934	1,349	420	1,030

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All persons</i>						
Earnings	39.6	20.6	22.8	36.2	52.2	66.3
Wages and salaries	36.5	18.5	21.2	33.6	48.4	60.9
Self-employment	6.2	3.0	2.7	4.7	8.0	12.5
Retirement benefits	90.3	80.9	95.4	94.7	92.6	87.7
Social Security	87.5	78.3	93.6	93.3	89.9	82.6
Benefits other than Social Security	42.9	12.7	32.1	49.2	61.9	58.6
Other public pensions	16.5	3.7	8.7	14.8	26.4	29.0
Railroad Retirement	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.5
Government employee pensions	16.0	3.4	8.3	14.3	25.5	28.6
Military	1.9	0.2	0.8	1.4	3.2	4.0
Federal	4.2	0.8	2.3	3.9	6.8	7.4
State or local	10.4	2.3	5.3	9.3	16.5	18.7
Private pensions or annuities	29.3	9.4	24.4	35.9	41.1	35.6
Income from assets	56.2	26.1	44.9	57.3	69.6	83.2
Interest	53.0	24.2	42.1	54.1	65.5	79.3
Other income from assets	26.6	7.1	15.0	22.5	33.8	54.6
Dividends	21.6	4.8	11.2	17.5	27.5	47.2
Rent or royalties	9.1	2.8	4.8	7.4	10.8	19.7
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Veterans' benefits	4.7	2.2	4.0	4.7	7.1	5.7
Unemployment compensation	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.4	4.0	2.3
Workers' compensation	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	12.2	33.3	15.4	7.6	3.0	1.5
Cash public assistance	4.6	13.4	4.2	2.7	1.7	0.9
Supplemental Security Income	4.1	12.4	3.8	2.3	1.5	0.7
Other	0.6	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Noncash benefits	9.9	29.2	12.6	5.5	1.5	0.6
Food	6.2	21.9	6.1	2.1	0.6	0.3
Energy	3.0	8.0	4.5	1.8	0.5	0.0
Housing	3.6	9.9	5.0	2.1	0.5	0.3
Personal contributions	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.7
Number (thousands)	43,287	8,658	8,657	8,657	8,656	8,659

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Earnings	18.1	3.7	6.2	12.0	26.5	46.3
Wages and salaries	16.3	2.8	5.5	10.4	24.5	42.6
Self-employment	2.2	0.8	0.8	1.8	2.9	5.3
Retirement benefits	91.2	80.1	98.0	96.8	93.0	88.4
Social Security	88.4	78.1	97.0	95.7	89.6	81.3
Benefits other than Social Security	36.8	6.8	19.3	41.5	64.2	60.5
Other public pensions	13.0	1.9	4.6	10.7	22.4	29.1
Railroad Retirement	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5
Government employee pensions	12.7	1.8	4.6	10.3	21.7	28.6
Military	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.7	3.7
Federal	3.1	0.3	1.3	2.6	5.0	6.9
State or local	8.6	1.3	2.9	7.4	14.3	19.2
Private pensions or annuities	24.9	4.8	15.0	31.5	43.6	34.9
Income from assets	48.5	21.6	37.0	51.1	63.1	75.8
Interest	45.4	20.2	34.8	48.0	58.2	71.3
Other income from assets	20.7	4.5	8.9	15.9	31.4	47.6
Dividends	16.7	3.0	6.2	12.3	25.6	40.4
Rent or royalties	7.0	1.6	2.8	5.1	9.9	17.4
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0
Veterans' benefits	3.5	1.3	2.2	3.0	5.8	6.0
Unemployment compensation	1.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.8
Workers' compensation	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.5
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	17.3	39.8	25.0	10.7	4.4	1.9
Cash public assistance	4.2	15.1	2.3	1.3	0.5	0.4
Supplemental Security Income	3.9	14.4	2.2	1.0	0.5	0.2
Other	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Noncash benefits	16.0	36.5	23.9	9.8	4.0	1.5
Food	8.3	25.3	9.7	2.8	0.8	0.4
Energy	5.4	10.6	9.8	3.3	1.8	0.1
Housing	8.2	18.6	12.4	5.0	1.6	1.0
Personal contributions	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.8
Number (thousands)	13,516	2,927	2,870	2,805	2,307	2,607

(Continued)

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Earnings	40.0	12.3	17.3	35.2	53.0	71.1
Wages and salaries	36.0	10.4	16.1	31.8	47.7	64.1
Self-employment	7.2	2.2	1.9	5.2	9.0	15.2
Retirement benefits	92.6	85.3	97.4	96.7	94.3	88.5
Social Security	89.9	82.4	95.5	95.3	91.7	84.0
Benefits other than Social Security	49.2	14.4	39.6	56.6	66.2	59.6
Other public pensions	19.3	4.1	10.1	17.2	29.8	30.1
Railroad Retirement	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.3	0.5
Government employee pensions	18.7	3.5	9.5	16.7	28.6	29.7
Military	2.4	0.2	0.9	1.8	4.0	4.1
Federal	5.1	1.0	2.6	4.5	7.6	8.0
State or local	12.1	2.4	6.1	10.7	18.2	19.4
Private pensions or annuities	33.8	10.8	30.3	41.6	43.8	36.6
Income from assets	63.4	31.9	51.2	62.3	74.1	87.1
Interest	60.1	29.7	47.9	59.2	70.6	83.0
Other income from assets	31.8	9.4	19.1	27.0	35.7	59.1
Dividends	26.2	6.3	14.7	21.3	29.2	51.6
Rent or royalties	10.9	4.0	5.8	8.6	11.8	21.1
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4
Veterans' benefits	5.3	2.3	4.4	5.3	8.2	5.5
Unemployment compensation	2.5	1.4	1.9	3.2	3.6	2.0
Workers' compensation	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.7	24.3	7.1	4.6	1.2	0.8
Cash public assistance	2.7	9.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	0.7
Supplemental Security Income	2.5	8.4	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
Other	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Noncash benefits	5.4	21.7	5.8	3.2	0.4	0.1
Food	3.5	15.9	3.0	1.2	0.3	0.0
Energy	1.7	6.6	1.9	1.3	0.0	0.0
Housing	1.6	6.7	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.1
Personal contributions	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5
Number (thousands)	22,743	3,698	4,421	4,506	4,966	5,152

(Continued)

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older

Table 2.B6

Percentage with family income from specified source, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Source of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Earnings	79.8	60.1	75.2	89.9	92.3	97.2
Wages and salaries	76.9	55.6	71.1	88.2	90.8	95.4
Self-employment	10.5	7.7	9.3	8.8	12.7	18.0
Retirement benefits	80.9	73.8	83.5	83.5	86.0	81.3
Social Security	78.4	71.0	80.5	81.5	84.2	78.3
Benefits other than Social Security	34.2	18.0	34.8	40.4	42.4	47.7
Other public pensions	14.2	5.7	12.7	15.7	21.3	22.6
Railroad Retirement	0.6	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.1
Government employee pensions	13.7	5.3	12.5	14.5	20.6	22.4
Military	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	3.6
Federal	3.9	1.2	3.6	4.3	6.5	5.7
State or local	8.8	3.6	7.7	8.6	14.3	13.8
Private pensions or annuities	23.1	13.5	24.7	26.2	27.0	32.0
Income from assets	47.9	22.2	41.4	53.5	64.2	82.0
Interest	44.8	20.0	38.4	49.9	59.3	80.8
Other income from assets	21.2	6.6	14.4	21.3	31.0	49.0
Dividends	16.5	4.6	10.3	15.6	24.7	41.5
Rent or royalties	7.3	2.3	5.4	8.0	8.7	18.6
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	5.1	3.1	6.6	5.8	5.1	6.1
Unemployment compensation	7.9	7.3	7.6	9.7	9.1	5.3
Workers' compensation	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.3	2.8	1.4
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	20.1	40.2	22.3	11.3	7.3	4.0
Cash public assistance	11.5	19.0	14.1	8.2	6.7	3.1
Supplemental Security Income	9.9	16.6	11.8	7.0	5.9	2.7
Other	1.9	3.2	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.4
Noncash benefits	12.6	32.3	11.1	3.9	1.3	1.2
Food	10.9	28.1	8.8	3.5	1.2	1.2
Energy	2.3	6.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Housing	1.2	3.1	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.0
Personal contributions	4.3	5.3	5.5	4.7	3.1	1.2
Number (thousands)	7,029	2,033	1,367	1,346	1,383	900

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

Table 2.B7
Percentage with family income from specified source, by sex and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2012

Source of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Earnings	11.4	14.6	15.1	19.8	51.7	15.6	15.5	17.0	18.9	53.0	9.3	14.1	14.1	20.5	50.5
Wages and salaries	10.0	12.5	13.1	18.5	47.9	13.8	13.5	14.3	17.2	49.1	8.2	12.0	12.5	19.3	46.7
Self-employment	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.9	8.3	2.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	9.1	1.4	2.8	1.9	1.7	7.4
Retirement benefits	69.8	92.8	94.0	95.3	91.5	59.7	91.3	92.6	94.9	90.8	74.7	93.6	94.7	95.5	92.2
Social Security	67.2	90.8	92.2	93.7	88.4	56.7	89.6	90.8	93.0	87.4	72.3	91.5	93.0	94.1	89.4
Benefits other than Social Security	7.4	12.1	18.3	28.1	55.5	6.7	10.1	16.8	27.1	56.0	7.7	13.2	19.1	28.9	55.1
Other public pensions	2.5	3.9	4.3	7.2	22.5	2.5	2.9	4.0	6.3	21.8	2.5	4.5	4.4	7.8	23.1
Railroad Retirement	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7
Government employee pensions	2.0	3.7	4.3	6.8	21.9	1.7	2.5	4.0	5.9	21.3	2.1	4.3	4.4	7.4	22.4
Military	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	2.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.6
Federal	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.6	5.8	0.5	0.7	0.5	1.1	6.0	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	5.6
State or local	1.2	2.1	3.1	4.6	14.2	1.1	1.3	3.5	4.1	13.4	1.3	2.5	2.8	5.0	15.0
Private pensions or annuities	5.3	8.3	14.3	21.9	37.2	4.5	7.5	13.2	21.8	38.1	5.6	8.7	14.9	21.9	36.3
Income from assets	20.2	27.9	35.2	43.3	68.0	19.4	27.3	33.5	42.1	68.8	20.6	28.2	36.2	44.1	67.3
Interest	18.5	26.1	33.4	40.2	64.3	18.1	24.8	31.7	39.1	65.1	18.6	26.8	34.4	41.0	63.7
Other income from assets	5.3	6.2	8.8	13.0	35.5	5.2	7.0	9.5	12.5	36.4	5.3	5.7	8.4	13.4	34.7
Dividends	3.5	4.6	6.5	9.1	29.4	3.9	5.1	6.8	8.7	30.3	3.3	4.3	6.3	9.4	28.5
Rent or royalties	2.0	2.2	2.9	4.5	12.1	1.6	2.6	3.3	4.4	12.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	4.5	11.7
Estates or trusts	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
Veterans' benefits	1.5	2.0	2.3	3.8	5.8	1.5	4.5	3.6	5.6	6.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	2.5	4.8
Unemployment compensation	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.5	1.5	2.3	1.0	1.6	3.4	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.6
Workers' compensation	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.1
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	39.4	34.9	23.4	16.6	4.6	39.3	32.3	21.6	16.0	4.1	39.5	36.3	24.4	17.0	5.1
Cash public assistance	16.1	9.8	5.0	4.8	2.5	17.1	7.6	5.3	4.6	2.2	15.5	10.9	4.9	4.9	2.8
Supplemental Security Income	15.1	8.8	4.3	4.6	2.2	16.3	7.0	4.4	4.4	1.8	14.5	9.7	4.2	4.7	2.5
Other	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
Noncash benefits	35.9	32.7	21.5	13.8	2.6	35.2	31.2	19.7	13.1	2.2	36.3	33.4	22.4	14.3	2.9
Food	28.0	22.0	11.0	6.5	1.4	28.8	21.4	11.2	6.3	1.3	27.7	22.4	11.0	6.6	1.4
Energy	9.4	9.8	9.1	4.4	0.6	8.6	9.2	9.0	4.0	0.5	9.7	10.0	9.2	4.7	0.7
Housing	14.2	12.0	8.5	4.8	0.7	12.8	10.4	6.1	4.2	0.5	14.9	12.9	9.9	5.3	0.9
Personal contributions	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.2	1.6
Number (thousands)	3,926	2,381	2,729	5,560	28,692	1,282	818	972	2,291	13,934	2,643	1,562	1,757	3,269	14,757

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

Family Income Sources of Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 2.B8

Percentage with family income from specified source, by proportion of family income from Social Security and sex, 2012

Source of family income	Proportion of family income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Earnings	63.5	64.1	63.0	24.7	25.2	24.2	4.9	6.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wages and salaries	58.2	58.4	58.0	22.2	22.8	21.8	4.2	5.2	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Self-employment	10.9	12.0	9.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Retirement benefits	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Social Security	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Benefits other than Social Security	58.9	60.6	57.4	61.6	62.4	61.0	17.8	18.7	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other public pensions	29.4	28.9	29.8	13.6	12.8	14.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Railroad Retirement	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Government employee pensions	28.9	28.5	29.3	13.2	12.4	13.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Military	3.7	3.8	3.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Federal	8.1	8.3	8.0	2.1	1.7	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
State or local	18.4	17.7	19.0	9.9	9.6	10.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private pensions or annuities	35.2	37.3	33.3	50.2	51.9	48.9	16.5	17.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Income from assets	70.7	72.6	69.0	61.5	62.1	61.1	82.5	81.1	83.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Interest	66.4	68.0	64.9	57.6	58.3	57.0	77.7	76.0	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other income from assets	39.8	41.6	38.2	26.5	27.0	26.1	18.2	18.8	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dividends	32.7	34.3	31.2	20.6	21.2	20.2	13.9	14.2	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rent or royalties	14.4	15.1	13.8	8.5	8.8	8.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Estates or trusts	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' benefits	7.0	8.5	5.7	5.6	7.1	4.5	2.2	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment compensation	4.7	4.2	5.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Workers' compensation	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash public assistance and noncash benefits	6.3	5.2	7.3	12.0	9.2	14.1	15.2	13.4	16.4	21.0	18.5	22.4
Cash public assistance	3.3	2.7	3.8	5.7	4.4	6.6	2.2	1.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supplemental Security Income	2.9	2.4	3.3	5.1	4.0	6.0	1.9	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Noncash benefits	4.3	3.5	5.1	9.3	6.8	11.2	14.6	12.8	15.7	21.0	18.5	22.4
Food	2.9	2.4	3.3	5.8	4.3	6.9	6.6	6.0	6.9	12.7	11.4	13.4
Energy	1.0	0.7	1.3	3.1	2.2	3.8	6.5	6.9	6.3	6.4	5.6	6.8
Housing	1.1	0.8	1.3	2.8	1.7	3.7	5.5	4.0	6.4	9.6	7.9	10.6
Personal contributions	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Number (thousands)	16,598	7,920	8,678	10,977	4,798	6,179	3,979	1,551	2,428	6,086	2,258	3,827

NOTE: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

SECTION 3

Total Money Income



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 3 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor.

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

Per beneficiary Social Security income is total Social Security income divided by the number of beneficiaries in the family.

Total Money Income. The term is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household.

Social Security. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, and transitionally insured benefits.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 3.A1
Percentage distribution, by marital status and age, 2012

Aged unit income (dollars)	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
<i>All units</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	5.0	4.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.1	
1,000-1,999	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	
2,000-2,999	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	
3,000-3,999	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	
4,000-4,999	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	
5,000-5,999	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	
6,000-6,999	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	
7,000-7,999	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.7	1.4	
8,000-8,999	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.1	2.4	
9,000-9,999	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.4	3.3	
10,000-10,999	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.7	2.4	2.3	3.4	
11,000-11,999	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.8	2.4	
12,000-12,999	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.0	
13,000-13,999	1.2	1.8	3.0	1.5	2.4	4.3	4.2	
14,000-14,999	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.8	2.2	3.3	4.0	
15,000-19,999	4.8	6.4	11.8	7.9	10.0	12.9	16.6	
20,000-24,999	5.2	6.1	9.1	6.3	9.0	10.8	11.1	
25,000-29,999	4.3	5.1	7.9	6.4	7.7	8.1	9.5	
30,000-34,999	4.6	5.2	6.6	6.1	7.0	7.6	6.3	
35,000-39,999	3.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.8	
40,000-44,999	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.4	
45,000-49,999	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.0	
50,000-54,999	4.1	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	
55,000-59,999	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.6	
60,000-64,999	3.5	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	1.9	1.2	
65,000-69,999	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.4	
70,000-74,999	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	0.9	
75,000-99,999	11.0	9.8	6.1	9.0	7.1	5.6	2.6	
100,000-149,999	11.7	9.9	5.3	8.4	5.8	3.8	2.3	
150,000-199,999	4.8	3.6	2.0	3.4	2.3	1.2	0.8	
200,000 or more	5.2	4.1	1.9	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	
Median income (dollars)	49,000	43,137	28,056	39,599	31,339	25,244	20,517	
Number (thousands)	20,433	6,971	32,667	10,178	7,372	5,593	9,524	

(Continued)

Total Money Income of Aged Units

Table 3.A1
Percentage distribution, by marital status and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Married couples								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8
1,000–1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2,000–2,999	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
3,000–3,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
4,000–4,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1
5,000–5,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
6,000–6,999	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
7,000–7,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
8,000–8,999	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3
9,000–9,999	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5
10,000–10,999	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
11,000–11,999	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5
12,000–12,999	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.0
13,000–13,999	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
14,000–14,999	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.5
15,000–19,999	2.0	3.3	4.5	2.8	4.8	5.2	6.8	6.8
20,000–24,999	3.0	3.9	6.4	3.6	6.4	9.6	8.9	8.9
25,000–29,999	2.7	3.5	8.5	5.4	7.7	9.1	15.2	15.2
30,000–34,999	3.2	4.5	8.1	5.4	8.3	10.3	10.7	10.7
35,000–39,999	3.1	3.5	7.0	5.9	6.7	8.0	8.5	8.5
40,000–44,999	3.5	4.4	5.2	5.1	5.5	6.0	4.6	4.6
45,000–49,999	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.5	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.1
50,000–54,999	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.0
55,000–59,999	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.9	3.8	3.8
60,000–64,999	4.1	3.2	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.4	2.0	2.0
65,000–69,999	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.3	3.8	2.7	3.3	3.3
70,000–74,999	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.2	2.7	1.9	1.9
75,000–99,999	16.1	14.8	11.2	14.1	11.7	9.8	6.1	6.1
100,000–149,999	19.4	16.7	10.2	13.7	10.3	7.4	5.7	5.7
150,000–199,999	8.5	6.8	4.1	5.6	4.4	2.5	2.1	2.1
200,000 or more	9.0	7.2	3.9	6.0	3.9	2.0	1.4	1.4
Median income (dollars)	79,103	69,000	48,826	62,122	49,860	41,222	35,182	35,182
Number (thousands)	10,397	3,374	13,898	5,170	3,611	2,441	2,676	2,676

(Continued)

Table 3.A1
Percentage distribution, by marital status and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Nonmarried persons								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	8.8	7.3	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.6	3.6	
1,000–1,999	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	
2,000–2,999	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.9	
3,000–3,999	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	
4,000–4,999	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.7	
5,000–5,999	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	
6,000–6,999	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	
7,000–7,999	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.2	1.9	
8,000–8,999	4.6	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.4	3.2	
9,000–9,999	2.8	2.7	4.2	3.6	4.8	4.0	4.4	
10,000–10,999	2.4	2.3	4.1	3.2	4.4	3.9	4.6	
11,000–11,999	1.7	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.1	4.5	3.2	
12,000–12,999	2.8	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.8	
13,000–13,999	1.9	2.7	4.8	2.9	3.9	7.1	5.5	
14,000–14,999	2.0	1.6	4.3	3.1	3.9	5.2	5.0	
15,000–19,999	7.7	9.4	17.2	13.2	15.0	18.9	20.4	
20,000–24,999	7.5	8.2	11.1	9.1	11.6	11.8	11.9	
25,000–29,999	5.8	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.2	
30,000–34,999	6.0	5.7	5.5	6.7	5.7	5.6	4.5	
35,000–39,999	4.8	6.2	3.7	4.5	4.1	2.3	3.4	
40,000–44,999	5.2	4.8	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	
45,000–49,999	4.2	4.0	2.3	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	
50,000–54,999	3.8	3.5	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.5	1.7	
55,000–59,999	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.6	1.1	0.8	
60,000–64,999	2.8	3.8	1.5	2.2	2.1	0.8	0.9	
65,000–69,999	2.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	
70,000–74,999	1.9	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.4	0.5	
75,000–99,999	5.7	5.1	2.4	3.7	2.6	2.3	1.2	
100,000–149,999	3.7	3.5	1.7	3.0	1.6	0.9	1.0	
150,000–199,999	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	
200,000 or more	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	
Median income (dollars)	25,000	26,000	18,299	22,194	19,209	16,908	16,931	
Number (thousands)	10,036	3,597	18,769	5,008	3,761	3,152	6,847	

Total Money Income of Aged Units

Table 3.A2
Percentage distribution, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Aged unit income (dollars)	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1
1,000-1,999	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
2,000-2,999	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.5
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
4,000-4,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.7
5,000-5,999	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.8
6,000-6,999	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.1	1.7	1.1
7,000-7,999	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.1	1.7
8,000-8,999	3.5	1.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.2	6.2	3.4	2.7
9,000-9,999	5.6	3.2	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	9.9	5.4	4.4
10,000-10,999	3.4	2.1	2.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	5.9	4.0	4.4
11,000-11,999	4.1	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.8	0.4	7.2	3.7	3.7
12,000-12,999	3.2	2.5	2.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	5.5	4.7	3.8
13,000-13,999	4.8	2.6	3.3	1.6	0.9	0.6	7.7	4.4	5.3
14,000-14,999	3.2	1.7	3.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	5.2	2.5	4.8
15,000-19,999	11.2	10.3	12.9	5.9	4.6	4.5	16.1	16.1	19.2
20,000-24,999	8.1	9.3	9.9	7.2	5.6	7.0	9.0	12.9	12.1
25,000-29,999	5.7	6.7	8.6	5.8	5.8	9.3	5.7	7.5	8.0
30,000-34,999	5.7	5.3	6.9	7.4	5.7	8.6	4.1	4.9	5.7
35,000-39,999	3.6	4.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	7.6	2.3	4.7	3.8
40,000-44,999	3.7	5.1	4.3	6.0	6.5	5.6	1.6	3.6	3.3
45,000-49,999	3.1	4.3	4.0	4.7	6.0	6.2	1.6	2.5	2.3
50,000-54,999	3.7	3.9	3.3	5.6	5.9	5.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
55,000-59,999	2.3	3.4	2.7	3.6	4.6	4.5	1.1	2.1	1.3
60,000-64,999	2.5	2.8	2.3	5.0	3.5	3.5	0.3	2.0	1.3
65,000-69,999	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.8	4.5	3.9	0.3	0.5	1.1
70,000-74,999	2.3	2.7	1.8	4.3	4.2	3.1	0.4	1.2	0.8
75,000-99,999	6.9	9.1	6.1	13.6	14.6	11.2	0.6	3.6	2.2
100,000-149,999	4.7	5.3	4.9	9.2	9.6	9.9	0.5	0.9	1.3
150,000-199,999	1.6	2.1	1.7	3.3	3.9	3.5	0.0	0.3	0.4
200,000 or more	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.5	3.8	2.9	0.1	0.6	0.3
Median income (dollars)	23,999	33,199	28,175	49,674	54,526	48,016	14,208	19,404	18,719
Number (thousands)	2,732	2,797	28,096	1,323	1,404	12,030	1,410	1,393	16,066

(Continued)

Table 3.A2
Percentage distribution, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income (dollars)	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
	Nonbeneficiary units								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	5.8	7.8	21.1	1.6	3.3	11.0	10.2	11.8	28.1
1,000–1,999	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.7
2,000–2,999	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.7
3,000–3,999	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.4
4,000–4,999	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.9
5,000–5,999	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.4
6,000–6,999	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.3	0.3	1.3
7,000–7,999	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.2
8,000–8,999	2.3	2.0	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	4.3	3.7	5.0
9,000–9,999	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	2.7
10,000–10,999	1.1	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.2	2.2
11,000–11,999	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.6
12,000–12,999	1.3	1.1	1.9	0.3	1.0	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.0
13,000–13,999	0.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.7	1.3
14,000–14,999	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.2
15,000–19,999	3.8	3.8	4.8	1.4	2.3	4.7	6.3	5.1	4.8
20,000–24,999	4.8	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.6	2.8	7.3	5.3	4.7
25,000–29,999	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.3	1.8	3.2	5.9	6.2	3.9
30,000–34,999	4.4	5.0	4.4	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.3	6.2	4.4
35,000–39,999	4.0	5.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.9	5.2	7.2	3.0
40,000–44,999	4.4	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	5.7	5.5	3.9
45,000–49,999	4.3	4.2	2.3	4.1	3.3	2.8	4.6	5.0	2.0
50,000–54,999	4.2	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	2.8
55,000–59,999	3.2	3.5	2.3	3.4	3.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	2.1
60,000–64,999	3.7	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.3	4.9	2.3
65,000–69,999	3.3	3.5	1.8	4.1	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.9	1.4
70,000–74,999	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.6	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.5	1.9
75,000–99,999	11.6	10.2	6.4	16.5	14.9	10.8	6.5	6.1	3.3
100,000–149,999	12.8	13.0	7.4	20.9	21.8	12.2	4.3	5.2	4.0
150,000–199,999	5.3	4.7	3.8	9.3	8.9	7.9	1.2	0.8	1.0
200,000 or more	5.9	5.4	4.6	10.1	9.6	10.1	1.5	1.6	0.8
Median income (dollars)	52,686	50,004	26,260	83,808	83,000	59,802	30,000	34,420	12,000
Number (thousands)	17,701	4,174	4,571	9,074	1,970	1,868	8,627	2,204	2,703

Total Money Income of Aged Units

Table 3.A3
Percentage distribution, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Aged unit income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All units</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	4.3	3.6	2.3	8.8	9.6	5.6	8.6	10.1	10.7	8.8	9.8	9.3
1,000-1,999	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9
2,000-2,999	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.9
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.6
4,000-4,999	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.3	3.1	0.8	1.0	2.1	0.9
5,000-5,999	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.3
6,000-6,999	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.9
7,000-7,999	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.6	2.0	2.3	1.2	3.0	2.5
8,000-8,999	2.1	1.4	1.5	4.4	5.3	3.3	2.0	1.8	3.3	4.1	3.2	5.1
9,000-9,999	1.2	1.0	2.2	3.5	6.4	5.4	0.5	0.6	4.4	2.9	3.6	5.3
10,000-10,999	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	4.9	1.7	1.8	4.2	1.7	3.8	4.8
11,000-11,999	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.6	3.3	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	4.5
12,000-12,999	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.5	3.2	0.8	1.1	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.3
13,000-13,999	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.6	2.1	3.7	0.9	1.0	2.9	1.7	0.9	3.5
14,000-14,999	1.0	0.9	2.8	2.2	1.0	3.0	0.5	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.3
15,000-19,999	4.4	6.1	11.8	6.9	8.8	11.7	4.8	4.3	10.5	6.7	9.0	11.6
20,000-24,999	5.0	5.9	9.2	6.6	7.2	8.9	4.8	6.1	7.1	7.6	6.7	7.8
25,000-29,999	4.1	5.2	8.0	4.9	5.2	7.7	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.7	8.4	5.4
30,000-34,999	4.4	5.0	6.8	5.8	5.3	5.1	3.3	7.6	5.6	6.8	7.0	3.9
35,000-39,999	3.8	5.3	5.3	4.1	3.2	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.6	5.1	4.0	3.2
40,000-44,999	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.6	4.6	3.6	2.9	1.9	2.7	4.0	3.7	2.1
45,000-49,999	4.0	4.4	3.9	5.1	3.4	2.7	3.7	3.2	2.5	5.6	2.1	3.1
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.3	4.5	4.2	2.7	4.1	2.3	2.0
55,000-59,999	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.6	2.2	2.0	2.6	3.6	1.7
60,000-64,999	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.4	3.2	1.7	5.4	3.4	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.4
65,000-69,999	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.4	3.3	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.4
70,000-74,999	2.9	3.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.3	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.1
75,000-99,999	11.8	10.6	6.4	6.5	4.6	4.5	11.5	9.4	5.8	6.7	3.8	3.6
100,000-149,999	12.6	10.9	5.6	6.0	4.4	2.8	12.9	8.8	4.3	4.8	4.7	2.0
150,000-199,999	5.5	3.9	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.9	3.6	5.2	1.9	2.4	1.4	0.7
200,000 or more	6.0	4.5	2.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	5.0	3.4	2.1	1.1	1.4	0.9
Median income (dollars)	53,040	47,159	29,887	26,020	24,000	19,249	50,000	34,000	19,798	28,152	23,000	15,599
Number (thousands)	16,512	5,689	27,582	2,618	843	3,304	814	314	1,227	2,246	621	2,512

(Continued)

Table 3.A3
Percentage distribution, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Married couples</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	1.1	1.7	1.0	2.2	2.8	3.2	5.1	1.9	7.7	3.0	4.8	3.8
1,000-1,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3
2,000-2,999	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
3,000-3,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
5,000-5,999	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
6,000-6,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.7
7,000-7,999	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.0
8,000-8,999	0.3	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.2
9,000-9,999	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6
10,000-10,999	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.0
12,000-12,999	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	1.0	2.5	1.5	3.2	2.5
13,000-13,999	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.2	0.2	2.1
14,000-14,999	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.8	0.1	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.7
15,000-19,999	1.7	2.9	4.2	4.4	7.2	6.2	2.3	3.2	8.4	4.3	5.5	12.3
20,000-24,999	2.7	3.5	6.1	4.9	4.0	9.6	3.7	7.7	6.6	6.2	8.2	11.1
25,000-29,999	2.6	3.2	8.5	3.0	5.6	10.0	5.7	4.9	6.3	4.0	8.0	9.3
30,000-34,999	3.1	4.4	8.1	5.1	3.8	7.3	2.9	7.7	8.2	7.8	7.1	5.4
35,000-39,999	2.9	3.4	7.2	4.3	5.5	5.8	4.7	2.4	4.4	5.6	7.0	5.8
40,000-44,999	3.5	4.5	5.3	2.8	5.0	5.0	2.5	1.4	3.7	5.2	5.8	2.3
45,000-49,999	3.9	4.7	5.9	7.5	2.8	4.7	3.0	2.1	4.3	8.3	3.3	5.7
50,000-54,999	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.9	5.8	4.3	5.4	6.2	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.4
55,000-59,999	3.4	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.7	2.7	3.1	3.6	7.0	3.3
60,000-64,999	4.2	3.1	3.6	2.9	5.8	4.0	4.8	2.4	2.5	4.1	3.9	2.9
65,000-69,999	4.1	4.5	3.7	4.2	4.0	3.9	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.9
70,000-74,999	3.7	4.3	3.2	3.7	2.8	2.5	3.7	2.4	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.4
75,000-99,999	16.6	15.2	11.2	13.1	10.6	12.5	14.3	13.9	10.1	11.8	7.4	7.3
100,000-149,999	19.7	17.4	10.6	16.3	13.2	7.0	19.1	12.9	7.8	9.7	8.8	4.6
150,000-199,999	9.1	6.9	4.2	5.0	5.1	2.2	5.7	8.9	3.8	4.6	3.3	1.4
200,000 or more	9.9	7.6	4.1	2.3	4.9	1.3	7.0	4.6	4.2	1.8	2.9	1.6
Median income (dollars)	81,560	71,653	49,691	56,000	55,557	40,879	68,000	55,000	38,108	47,571	40,005	29,176
Number (thousands)	8,900	2,892	12,205	804	250	923	478	184	581	997	252	969

(Continued)

Total Money Income of Aged Units

Table 3.A3
Percentage distribution, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Nonmarried persons												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	8.0	5.5	3.3	11.8	12.5	6.5	13.4	21.8	13.4	13.3	13.3	12.8
1,000–1,999	0.9	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.8	0.4	1.3
2,000–2,999	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.3
3,000–3,999	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.2	0.8
4,000–4,999	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.1	0.8	6.1	1.5	1.1	3.5	1.5
5,000–5,999	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.9
6,000–6,999	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.9	1.1	1.3	2.7
7,000–7,999	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.8	0.7	3.1	3.2	1.8	4.6	3.5
8,000–8,999	4.2	2.8	2.6	5.8	7.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	6.0	6.7	5.5	7.5
9,000–9,999	2.4	1.6	3.6	4.8	8.9	7.3	1.2	0.0	7.1	4.3	5.4	7.7
10,000–10,999	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.7	1.7	6.5	3.5	4.1	7.0	2.4	6.0	7.5
11,000–11,999	1.5	1.7	3.1	2.6	3.5	4.5	2.0	2.6	2.6	1.7	2.1	6.1
12,000–12,999	2.7	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	4.1	1.9	1.2	2.8	4.9	2.7	3.9
13,000–13,999	1.9	2.7	4.7	2.1	2.7	4.8	1.2	2.1	5.0	2.0	1.4	4.4
14,000–14,999	1.8	1.4	4.5	2.8	1.4	3.5	1.2	1.8	2.6	3.3	4.1	4.3
15,000–19,999	7.5	9.4	17.9	8.0	9.4	13.8	8.4	5.9	12.4	8.6	11.3	11.1
20,000–24,999	7.7	8.4	11.6	7.4	8.5	8.7	6.5	3.8	7.5	8.7	5.6	5.7
25,000–29,999	5.8	7.2	7.6	5.7	5.0	6.9	4.9	4.5	4.0	5.1	8.6	2.9
30,000–34,999	6.0	5.7	5.9	6.1	5.8	4.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	6.1	7.0	2.9
35,000–39,999	5.0	7.2	3.8	4.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	5.0	2.8	4.7	2.0	1.6
40,000–44,999	5.5	4.9	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.0	3.6	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.3	2.0
45,000–49,999	4.2	4.1	2.4	4.1	3.6	1.9	4.8	4.9	1.0	3.5	1.3	1.4
50,000–54,999	4.0	3.8	2.3	3.3	3.0	1.5	3.3	1.3	1.2	3.4	1.7	1.1
55,000–59,999	2.9	3.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	0.6
60,000–64,999	2.9	4.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	0.9	6.1	4.9	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.4
65,000–69,999	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.6	3.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4
70,000–74,999	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.8	3.1	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3
75,000–99,999	6.2	5.9	2.5	3.5	2.1	1.4	7.6	2.9	2.0	2.6	1.4	1.2
100,000–149,999	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.2	4.2	2.9	1.1	0.9	1.8	0.4
150,000–199,999	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
200,000 or more	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Median income (dollars)	28,000	29,200	19,199	18,000	16,813	14,715	25,000	15,000	12,100	16,000	14,000	11,279
Number (thousands)	7,612	2,796	15,377	1,813	593	2,380	336	129	646	1,249	369	1,542

Table 3.A4
Percentage distribution, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Aged unit income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	a	a	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2
1,000-1,999	0.5	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.4	a	a	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5
2,000-2,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	a	a	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.6
3,000-3,999	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.5	0.5	a	a	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	a	a	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.9
5,000-5,999	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.8	1.0	0.6	a	a	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.0
6,000-6,999	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	2.4	1.4	a	a	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.8
7,000-7,999	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.2	a	a	1.7	3.2	4.8	2.3
8,000-8,999	3.4	1.5	1.4	4.2	2.8	2.6	a	a	4.1	7.9	2.8	4.9
9,000-9,999	4.4	1.8	2.3	11.4	13.2	5.8	a	a	5.1	8.7	5.0	6.1
10,000-10,999	2.9	1.9	2.2	5.9	2.5	5.8	a	a	3.9	3.2	5.1	5.7
11,000-11,999	3.5	2.0	2.1	8.1	3.9	4.0	a	a	2.5	7.4	3.7	5.9
12,000-12,999	2.9	2.3	2.2	4.1	4.2	3.5	a	a	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.4
13,000-13,999	4.8	2.5	3.2	5.7	3.1	4.3	a	a	4.1	8.8	1.7	4.5
14,000-14,999	2.7	1.5	3.1	5.9	0.9	3.2	a	a	2.3	3.6	5.2	4.1
15,000-19,999	10.5	10.1	12.9	14.6	13.7	13.3	a	a	12.0	8.7	12.0	14.2
20,000-24,999	8.7	9.3	10.0	5.5	10.8	10.0	a	a	8.8	6.3	7.8	9.3
25,000-29,999	6.7	6.8	8.6	2.0	6.5	8.8	a	a	5.7	3.3	12.5	6.2
30,000-34,999	6.0	5.5	7.1	5.2	4.2	5.6	a	a	6.5	7.9	6.4	4.4
35,000-39,999	3.7	4.8	5.6	3.7	4.7	4.1	a	a	4.4	2.5	6.5	3.3
40,000-44,999	3.6	5.4	4.4	1.5	2.8	3.3	a	a	2.9	3.3	4.6	2.2
45,000-49,999	3.1	4.5	4.2	3.7	2.4	2.8	a	a	3.3	6.5	1.5	3.6
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	a	a	3.1	1.2	1.2	1.8
55,000-59,999	2.4	3.5	2.8	1.3	2.5	1.8	a	a	2.5	1.9	0.9	1.8
60,000-64,999	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.0	2.7	1.6	a	a	2.1	0.0	0.1	1.5
65,000-69,999	2.3	2.6	2.4	0.6	2.6	1.2	a	a	1.7	1.8	0.0	1.5
70,000-74,999	2.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.1	a	a	0.8	0.0	1.5	0.8
75,000-99,999	7.4	9.9	6.2	4.2	3.3	4.7	a	a	6.7	2.5	3.5	3.6
100,000-149,999	5.5	6.0	5.3	0.6	1.7	2.5	a	a	4.4	3.0	2.6	2.0
150,000-199,999	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	a	a	2.1	0.5	1.1	0.5
200,000 or more	0.8	2.4	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	a	a	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Median income (dollars)	27,601	36,000	29,551	14,399	19,307	20,243	a	a	23,334	14,800	20,398	17,758
Number (thousands)	2,176	2,349	24,175	439	329	2,620	32	64	842	252	240	1,880

(Continued)

Total Money Income of Aged Units

Table 3.A4
Percentage distribution, by Social Security beneficiary status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Nonbeneficiary units												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	4.9	6.0	18.5	10.6	15.8	26.6	8.9	12.4	34.1	9.9	15.3	36.4
1,000-1,999	0.5	0.2	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.4	1.0	2.2
2,000-2,999	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.7
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.6
4,000-4,999	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	3.9	0.7	1.1	2.7	1.1
5,000-5,999	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.0	2.2
6,000-6,999	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.4	2.2
7,000-7,999	0.5	0.7	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.3	0.6	1.6	3.8	0.9	1.8	3.1
8,000-8,999	1.9	1.3	2.6	4.5	6.9	5.9	2.1	1.0	1.7	3.6	3.5	5.8
9,000-9,999	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.9	2.1	3.7	0.5	0.0	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.9
10,000-10,999	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.4	4.9	1.5	3.0	2.2
11,000-11,999	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
12,000-12,999	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	3.3
13,000-13,999	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.4	0.4
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.5	1.0	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.2	1.6	0.9
15,000-19,999	3.4	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.1	7.4	6.4	7.0	3.8
20,000-24,999	4.4	3.6	3.9	6.9	4.9	4.9	4.5	6.8	3.3	7.8	6.0	3.4
25,000-29,999	3.7	4.0	3.6	5.5	4.3	3.7	5.5	4.8	3.6	4.8	5.7	2.9
30,000-34,999	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.5	8.0	3.8	6.7	7.4	2.1
35,000-39,999	3.9	5.6	3.2	4.2	2.3	2.5	4.2	3.4	1.7	5.5	2.5	2.7
40,000-44,999	4.6	4.2	3.5	4.0	5.8	4.5	2.6	2.4	2.2	4.1	3.1	1.8
45,000-49,999	4.2	4.4	2.4	5.4	4.0	2.3	3.9	3.2	0.7	5.5	2.5	1.4
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.5	2.4	4.7	3.3	1.9	4.5	3.0	2.6
55,000-59,999	3.3	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.8	2.7	1.0	2.7	5.2	1.3
60,000-64,999	3.7	4.2	3.4	2.7	3.6	2.3	5.6	3.3	0.5	3.0	3.8	1.0
65,000-69,999	3.5	3.5	1.8	2.8	3.8	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.9
70,000-74,999	3.0	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	3.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.8
75,000-99,999	12.5	11.1	7.4	6.9	5.5	3.6	11.5	8.3	3.9	7.2	4.0	3.3
100,000-149,999	13.7	14.4	8.3	7.1	6.2	4.1	13.0	11.1	4.0	5.0	6.0	2.1
150,000-199,999	6.0	5.0	4.7	2.2	2.8	1.3	3.8	5.2	1.6	2.6	1.5	1.1
200,000 or more	6.8	5.9	5.4	1.4	2.7	1.8	4.8	3.5	2.3	1.2	2.3	1.2
Median income (dollars)	58,182	56,025	32,959	30,000	30,000	14,400	50,065	35,654	10,080	30,000	25,000	7,668
Number (thousands)	14,336	3,339	3,407	2,179	514	683	782	249	385	1,994	380	632

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 3.A5
Number and median income of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2012

Retirement benefits	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
<i>Number of recipient units (thousands)</i>															
Total	32,667	9,234	23,433	16,765	15,902	13,898	6,002	7,896	8,790	5,108	18,769	3,232	15,537	7,975	10,794
No benefit	3,637	2,018	1,619	1,282	2,355	1,459	1,115	344	735	724	2,178	902	1,275	547	1,631
One benefit type	17,035	4,343	12,693	7,445	9,591	6,240	2,757	3,482	3,487	2,753	10,796	1,585	9,210	3,958	6,838
Social Security only ^a	16,152	4,033	12,120	6,912	9,240	5,859	2,551	3,308	3,222	2,636	10,294	1,482	8,812	3,690	6,604
Private pension or annuity only	387	151	236	224	163	175	100	75	123	51	212	51	161	101	112
Government employee pension only ^b	440	147	293	279	161	176	96	80	122	54	264	51	213	157	107
Railroad Retirement only	56	12	44	30	27	31	11	20	19	12	25	1	24	10	15
Two benefit types	11,320	2,743	8,577	7,491	3,829	5,687	2,028	3,659	4,151	1,537	5,632	715	4,917	3,340	2,292
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	833	222	612	499	335	457	168	288	305	151	377	53	323	193	183
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	2,694	707	1,987	1,840	855	1,341	531	810	988	353	1,353	177	1,177	852	501
Social Security and private pension only ^a	7,649	1,755	5,893	5,032	2,617	3,795	1,280	2,515	2,775	1,020	3,854	476	3,378	2,258	1,596
Other combination	143	59	85	121	23	95	49	46	83	12	49	10	39	37	11
Three or more benefit types	675	130	545	547	128	512	101	410	417	94	163	29	135	130	34

(Continued)

Total Money Income of Aged Units 65 or Older

Table 3.A5

Number and median income of those receiving retirement benefits, by marital status and receipt of earnings and income from assets, 2012—Continued

Retirement benefits	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets		Total	Earnings		Income from assets	
		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No	Yes	No		Yes	No		
<i>Median total money income (dollars)</i>															
Total	28,056	61,203	21,191	41,833	18,200	48,826	75,249	35,198	61,954	33,598	18,299	38,489	16,367	26,407	14,471
No benefit	20,000	55,450	0	62,502	8,520	55,280	77,000	0	91,225	28,000	8,640	40,000	0	38,100	6,684
One benefit type	20,001	54,000	16,199	30,003	15,599	36,106	67,999	26,792	48,246	27,998	15,299	33,351	14,357	19,591	13,235
Social Security only ^a	19,463	51,587	15,985	28,520	15,599	35,547	66,081	26,616	46,736	27,707	15,036	32,425	14,199	19,199	13,199
Private pension or annuity only	33,000	82,426	18,305	60,120	15,120	54,400	88,367	c	81,736	c	20,400	c	13,586	55,266	12,000
Government employee pension only ^b	52,000	86,500	40,296	64,810	32,000	73,000	126,046	52,800	109,024	c	39,557	c	37,200	49,649	24,000
Railroad Retirement only	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c	c
Two benefit types	41,179	72,718	34,874	48,628	31,199	57,215	81,498	48,016	64,463	43,992	29,015	49,100	27,599	33,205	23,999
Social Security and federal pension only ^a	48,016	76,027	38,255	60,790	34,667	67,570	83,222	54,407	74,875	47,314	31,599	c	29,150	34,699	27,119
Social Security and Railroad Retirement, state, local, or military pension only ^a	49,155	78,039	40,648	57,712	34,675	68,858	88,778	58,096	76,246	50,398	33,343	57,790	31,199	40,855	28,116
Social Security and private pension only ^a	38,050	68,246	33,420	44,989	29,998	52,378	79,258	44,692	58,080	40,798	27,408	46,064	25,913	31,211	22,799
Other combination	76,575	c	58,935	83,070	c	90,979	c	c	90,979	c	c	c	c	c	c
Three or more benefit types	68,283	77,200	65,310	71,574	52,655	73,844	89,020	70,289	77,961	56,279	42,447	c	41,935	42,883	c

- a. Social Security includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivors' benefits, and disability benefits.
- b. Includes federal, state, local, and military pensions.
- c. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Total Money Income of Beneficiary Units 65 or Older

Table 3.A6
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by marital status and quintiles of Social Security benefits, 2012

Aged unit income (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,999	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2,000–2,999	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3,000–3,999	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,000–4,999	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5,000–5,999	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
6,000–6,999	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
7,000–7,999	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8,000–8,999	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9,000–9,999	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
10,000–10,999	11.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
11,000–11,999	3.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
12,000–12,999	2.3	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
13,000–13,999	2.3	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.2	21.3	0.1	0.0
14,000–14,999	1.7	13.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.7	19.4	0.0	0.0
15,000–19,999	7.0	12.1	41.0	5.2	0.0	7.7	14.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	6.6	9.8	23.0	46.6	9.6
20,000–24,999	5.2	8.8	10.9	24.2	0.0	6.0	15.3	13.6	0.1	0.0	4.7	7.8	9.6	12.8	25.5
25,000–29,999	3.9	6.9	8.7	13.5	9.8	5.2	8.1	18.7	14.6	0.0	4.0	4.0	8.6	9.4	14.0
30,000–34,999	3.4	5.0	7.3	9.2	9.7	5.8	6.7	10.0	15.1	5.3	3.0	4.4	4.5	8.2	8.3
35,000–39,999	2.5	3.5	5.0	6.1	10.0	5.3	5.8	7.4	8.6	11.2	2.7	2.0	2.4	5.3	6.5
40,000–44,999	1.8	2.7	4.6	5.2	7.0	3.6	4.9	4.9	7.3	7.4	1.8	1.4	2.9	4.5	5.8
45,000–49,999	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.4	7.8	4.0	3.1	7.6	8.8	7.5	1.6	0.9	1.6	2.9	4.7
50,000–54,999	1.6	1.4	2.6	3.3	7.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	7.9	6.1	1.3	0.3	1.7	2.4	4.7
55,000–59,999	1.1	1.1	2.2	2.9	6.0	3.5	4.0	3.2	5.4	6.5	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.3
60,000–64,999	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.9	4.3	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.9	4.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.4	3.3
65,000–69,999	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.7	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.9
70,000–74,999	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.9	3.7	3.6	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.6	2.3
75,000–99,999	3.1	3.3	4.3	7.6	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.3	8.7	16.7	1.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	4.9
100,000–149,999	3.0	1.9	3.4	5.0	11.3	10.0	9.0	5.8	7.6	16.9	0.9	0.7	0.4	1.3	3.0
150,000–199,999	1.1	0.5	1.0	2.2	3.9	3.3	2.5	3.6	2.3	5.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	1.3
200,000 or more	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.6	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.3	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9
Median income (dollars)	10,919	15,899	23,625	34,035	53,198	41,971	39,519	40,198	47,350	66,259	9,575	12,244	15,872	20,999	30,335
Number (thousands)	5,537	5,692	5,472	5,775	5,620	2,406	2,390	2,405	2,420	2,409	3,046	3,371	3,175	3,259	3,215

NOTE: Social Security quintile limits are \$10,800, \$14,998, \$19,199, and \$25,871 for all units; \$15,699, \$22,198, \$26,400, and \$31,942 for married couples; and \$9,599, \$13,000, \$15,599, and \$18,671 for nonmarried persons.

Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Units

Table 3.A7

Percentage distribution of aged units and Social Security beneficiary units, by marital status and age, 2012

Aged unit income excluding Social Security (dollars)	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All units</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
None	8.1	12.1	22.8	2.4	4.6	12.0	13.9	19.1	30.8
1-999	1.7	2.8	8.3	0.5	1.8	5.4	2.9	3.6	10.5
1,000-1,999	0.8	1.0	3.1	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	4.3
2,000-2,999	0.7	1.0	2.6	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.5	3.3
3,000-3,999	0.7	0.8	2.4	0.2	0.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.9
4,000-4,999	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.1
5,000-5,999	0.8	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.7
6,000-6,999	0.8	0.9	2.0	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.3	1.0	2.2
7,000-7,999	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	1.4	2.1
8,000-8,999	2.3	1.7	2.2	0.5	0.5	1.6	4.1	2.8	2.7
9,000-9,999	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.9
10,000-10,999	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.4	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.9
11,000-11,999	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.9
12,000-12,999	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9
13,000-13,999	0.7	1.2	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.9	1.7	1.4
14,000-14,999	0.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.5
15,000-19,999	3.8	4.2	5.4	1.8	3.1	5.9	5.9	5.2	5.0
20,000-24,999	4.7	4.7	4.8	2.9	4.2	5.4	6.6	5.2	4.3
25,000-29,999	4.0	4.1	3.6	2.7	2.9	4.3	5.2	5.2	3.0
30,000-34,999	4.3	5.0	3.3	2.8	5.0	4.2	5.7	4.9	2.7
35,000-39,999	4.0	4.5	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.6	5.1	2.0
40,000-44,999	4.1	3.7	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	5.1	4.1	1.5
45,000-49,999	4.0	3.7	2.1	4.0	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.8	1.3
50,000-54,999	4.0	3.7	2.1	4.3	4.3	3.2	3.6	3.0	1.3
55,000-59,999	3.0	2.9	1.3	3.4	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.6	0.8
60,000-64,999	3.3	3.0	1.8	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.8	3.3	1.0
65,000-69,999	3.1	2.8	1.2	4.1	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	0.6
70,000-74,999	2.7	2.7	1.2	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	0.6
75,000-99,999	10.6	8.6	3.7	15.4	13.0	6.9	5.6	4.5	1.3
100,000-149,999	11.6	9.2	3.6	19.1	15.5	6.5	3.7	3.3	1.5
150,000-199,999	4.7	3.6	1.5	8.3	6.6	3.1	1.0	0.8	0.3
200,000 or more	5.2	3.8	1.5	9.0	6.7	3.1	1.3	1.0	0.3
Median income (dollars)	47,280	37,000	9,606	77,000	62,692	25,000	24,002	20,200	3,265
Number (thousands)	20,433	6,971	32,667	10,397	3,374	13,898	10,036	3,597	18,769

(Continued)

Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Units

Table 3.A7
Percentage distribution of aged units and Social Security beneficiary units, by marital status and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit income excluding Social Security (dollars)	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Beneficiary units</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
None	30.7	19.9	23.5	11.2	7.2	12.3	49.0	32.7	31.9
1-999	6.0	5.8	9.2	1.7	3.8	6.1	9.9	7.8	11.6
1,000-1,999	2.7	2.1	3.4	0.8	1.5	1.7	4.5	2.7	4.7
2,000-2,999	2.2	1.9	2.8	1.4	0.7	1.8	3.0	3.0	3.6
3,000-3,999	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.1
4,000-4,999	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.6	0.8	1.7	3.0	1.5	2.4
5,000-5,999	1.1	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.8
6,000-6,999	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.3
7,000-7,999	0.7	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.1
8,000-8,999	2.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.7	1.4	2.3
9,000-9,999	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.8
10,000-10,999	1.5	2.0	1.8	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.2	2.7	1.9
11,000-11,999	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.0
12,000-12,999	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.9	1.8
13,000-13,999	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.8	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.4
14,000-14,999	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5
15,000-19,999	4.1	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.3	6.1	3.4	5.4	5.0
20,000-24,999	4.5	5.8	4.9	6.9	6.4	5.8	2.3	5.2	4.3
25,000-29,999	3.5	4.1	3.6	5.6	4.5	4.5	1.5	3.6	2.9
30,000-34,999	3.1	4.9	3.2	4.3	6.8	4.2	2.0	2.9	2.4
35,000-39,999	4.5	3.7	2.6	8.2	5.5	3.6	0.9	1.8	1.9
40,000-44,999	2.2	2.9	2.1	3.2	3.9	3.5	1.3	1.9	1.1
45,000-49,999	1.6	3.0	2.0	3.2	4.0	3.2	0.0	2.0	1.2
50,000-54,999	2.6	3.1	1.9	4.7	5.4	3.1	0.7	0.8	1.1
55,000-59,999	1.5	2.1	1.1	2.9	2.7	1.8	0.1	1.4	0.6
60,000-64,999	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.3	0.7	0.8
65,000-69,999	2.0	1.9	1.1	4.2	2.9	2.0	0.0	0.9	0.5
70,000-74,999	1.6	2.0	1.0	3.0	3.2	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.4
75,000-99,999	3.8	6.1	3.3	7.8	10.2	6.3	0.0	1.9	1.0
100,000-149,999	3.8	3.6	3.0	7.3	6.7	5.6	0.5	0.4	1.0
150,000-199,999	0.7	2.0	1.1	1.5	3.4	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.2
200,000 or more	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
Median income (dollars)	8,400	17,799	8,026	35,000	37,173	22,010	1	4,800	2,400
Number (thousands)	2,732	2,797	28,096	1,323	1,404	12,030	1,410	1,393	16,066

Total Money Income of Beneficiary Aged Units 65 or Older

Table 3.A8

Percentage distribution of Social Security beneficiary aged units, by proportion of income from Social Security and marital status, 2012

Aged unit income (dollars)	Proportion of income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2
1,000–1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9
2,000–2,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.1
3,000–3,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.9
4,000–4,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.4
5,000–5,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	1.7	0.7	2.0
6,000–6,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.3
7,000–7,999	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.8	3.3	0.9	4.0
8,000–8,999	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	1.1	2.4	0.6	3.2	4.8	1.4	5.8
9,000–9,999	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.6	0.4	2.6	4.7	0.7	6.5	6.6	1.4	8.1
10,000–10,999	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.1	1.9	3.1	0.3	4.4	7.8	1.0	9.8
11,000–11,999	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.2	2.6	3.4	0.2	4.8	5.8	2.1	6.9
12,000–12,999	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.4	0.4	2.3	5.2	1.2	7.1	5.1	1.8	6.1
13,000–13,999	0.3	0.0	0.7	1.7	0.6	2.6	6.5	0.8	9.2	8.1	2.6	9.6
14,000–14,999	0.4	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.2	3.0	5.9	2.3	7.6	7.4	4.4	8.3
15,000–19,999	1.9	0.4	4.0	13.2	2.9	21.9	25.1	10.7	31.8	22.4	18.6	23.6
20,000–24,999	3.1	1.1	5.8	15.5	5.6	23.8	16.6	21.5	14.3	10.0	22.3	6.5
25,000–29,999	4.5	1.5	8.6	14.3	11.4	16.8	11.0	26.4	3.9	6.4	21.8	1.9
30,000–34,999	6.2	2.7	10.8	12.2	14.3	10.5	6.0	18.7	0.1	2.3	10.0	0.1
35,000–39,999	5.8	3.2	9.3	9.1	14.3	4.8	3.5	10.5	0.2	1.4	6.0	0.1
40,000–44,999	6.2	3.2	10.1	6.5	11.5	2.2	1.1	3.2	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.0
45,000–49,999	5.7	4.1	7.8	6.7	13.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
50,000–54,999	5.1	4.4	6.0	4.4	8.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7
55,000–59,999	5.2	5.7	4.5	2.9	5.9	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
60,000–64,999	5.1	5.3	4.9	1.6	3.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
65,000–69,999	5.6	6.7	4.1	1.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
70,000–74,999	4.6	5.6	3.1	0.8	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
75,000–99,999	16.1	21.9	8.3	1.0	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
100,000–149,999	13.8	20.4	4.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
150,000–199,999	4.9	7.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
200,000 or more	4.0	6.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median income (dollars)	64,124	80,601	42,891	28,716	39,780	21,999	17,780	27,053	15,223	14,207	23,146	13,067
Number (thousands)	9,880	5,685	4,195	7,985	3,660	4,325	3,459	1,088	2,371	6,616	1,483	5,133

NOTE: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
<i>All persons</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
1,000-1,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4
2,000-2,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5
3,000-3,999	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
5,000-5,999	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
6,000-6,999	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
7,000-7,999	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.8
8,000-8,999	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
9,000-9,999	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1
10,000-10,999	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.0
11,000-11,999	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
12,000-12,999	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.1
13,000-13,999	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
14,000-14,999	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.1	1.4	2.3	2.9	2.9
15,000-19,999	3.7	5.0	8.5	5.7	7.3	9.0	12.9	12.9
20,000-24,999	4.2	4.9	7.8	5.3	7.7	9.8	9.8	9.8
25,000-29,999	3.7	4.7	8.1	6.2	7.7	8.8	10.4	10.4
30,000-34,999	4.0	4.6	7.0	5.7	7.7	8.4	7.2	7.2
35,000-39,999	3.8	4.6	5.9	5.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0
40,000-44,999	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.3	4.3
45,000-49,999	3.9	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
50,000-54,999	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
55,000-59,999	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5
60,000-64,999	3.9	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.9	1.9
65,000-69,999	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
70,000-74,999	3.2	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.4	1.4
75,000-99,999	13.1	13.7	8.9	11.5	9.0	7.9	6.0	6.0
100,000-149,999	15.9	13.1	8.4	11.7	9.1	6.6	4.9	4.9
150,000-199,999	7.0	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.1
200,000 or more	7.4	5.6	2.8	4.4	2.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Median income (dollars)	65,000	57,350	39,196	51,074	41,469	34,404	28,798	28,798
Number (thousands)	28,278	10,213	43,287	14,437	10,264	7,598	10,988	10,988

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All men</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.3	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.3	
1,000–1,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	
2,000–2,999	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	
3,000–3,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	
4,000–4,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	
5,000–5,999	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	
6,000–6,999	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	
7,000–7,999	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	
8,000–8,999	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.7	
9,000–9,999	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	
10,000–10,999	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.8	
11,000–11,999	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	
12,000–12,999	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.5	
13,000–13,999	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.8	
14,000–14,999	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.2	
15,000–19,999	3.7	5.1	6.7	4.9	5.7	7.3	10.2	
20,000–24,999	3.6	4.4	6.9	4.3	7.2	8.7	9.4	
25,000–29,999	3.4	4.1	7.7	5.9	6.6	7.6	11.6	
30,000–34,999	3.5	4.1	7.3	5.4	7.5	9.1	8.7	
35,000–39,999	3.7	4.5	6.3	5.0	6.5	7.0	7.6	
40,000–44,999	3.9	4.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.1	4.5	
45,000–49,999	3.6	4.4	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.5	
50,000–54,999	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	
55,000–59,999	3.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	4.5	2.8	
60,000–64,999	4.0	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.1	
65,000–69,999	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.9	2.5	3.0	
70,000–74,999	3.3	3.9	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.8	1.6	
75,000–99,999	13.4	12.8	10.2	12.6	10.4	9.3	7.0	
100,000–149,999	16.6	14.6	9.9	13.2	10.5	8.2	5.5	
150,000–199,999	7.5	6.0	3.8	5.2	3.8	2.7	2.3	
200,000 or more	8.1	6.4	3.7	5.5	3.7	2.2	1.9	
Median income (dollars)	68,018	60,696	45,398	56,681	47,342	40,998	33,600	
Number (thousands)	13,584	4,739	19,298	6,900	4,704	3,233	4,460	

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Married men</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.1	
1,000–1,999	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	
2,000–2,999	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
3,000–3,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	
4,000–4,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	
5,000–5,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	
6,000–6,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
7,000–7,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	
8,000–8,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	
9,000–9,999	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	
10,000–10,999	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
11,000–11,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	
12,000–12,999	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	
13,000–13,999	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	
14,000–14,999	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	
15,000–19,999	1.8	3.0	4.0	2.3	4.1	4.5	6.5	
20,000–24,999	2.3	3.4	5.6	2.9	5.6	8.5	8.1	
25,000–29,999	2.2	3.1	7.8	5.1	6.8	8.3	13.8	
30,000–34,999	2.6	3.7	7.6	5.0	7.6	9.8	10.2	
35,000–39,999	2.9	3.4	6.6	4.9	6.9	7.9	8.3	
40,000–44,999	3.0	3.9	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.3	4.7	
45,000–49,999	3.4	4.2	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.7	6.8	
50,000–54,999	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	5.2	
55,000–59,999	3.3	3.5	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.8	3.9	
60,000–64,999	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.1	3.9	2.0	
65,000–69,999	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.4	4.2	2.6	3.6	
70,000–74,999	4.0	4.4	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	1.9	
75,000–99,999	16.1	15.0	12.1	15.0	12.4	10.2	8.1	
100,000–149,999	21.5	18.9	11.9	15.6	12.4	9.5	6.4	
150,000–199,999	10.1	7.8	4.7	6.3	4.7	3.2	3.0	
200,000 or more	10.7	8.4	4.5	6.9	4.5	2.5	1.5	
Median income (dollars)	86,812	75,000	52,807	66,562	54,228	45,684	37,798	
Number (thousands)	9,287	3,273	13,770	5,108	3,587	2,419	2,656	

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Nonmarried men								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	5.4	3.3	2.0	1.8	3.4	1.5	1.6	
1,000–1,999	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	
2,000–2,999	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	
3,000–3,999	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.3	
4,000–4,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	
5,000–5,999	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	
6,000–6,999	1.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	
7,000–7,999	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	
8,000–8,999	3.3	2.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	
9,000–9,999	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	3.6	1.5	2.1	
10,000–10,999	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	3.0	2.0	1.6	
11,000–11,999	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.7	1.6	
12,000–12,999	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	
13,000–13,999	1.3	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.2	4.7	3.2	
14,000–14,999	2.1	1.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.5	3.5	
15,000–19,999	7.7	9.9	13.7	12.4	11.1	15.5	15.8	
20,000–24,999	6.4	6.8	10.2	8.1	12.4	9.3	11.2	
25,000–29,999	5.9	6.1	7.5	8.3	6.0	5.6	8.3	
30,000–34,999	5.3	4.8	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.1	6.5	
35,000–39,999	5.4	7.2	5.6	5.2	5.5	4.3	6.5	
40,000–44,999	5.9	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.5	4.2	
45,000–49,999	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.2	5.2	3.5	
50,000–54,999	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.0	3.1	3.2	3.7	
55,000–59,999	3.5	4.1	2.3	2.2	3.3	3.8	1.1	
60,000–64,999	3.6	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.2	1.7	2.4	
65,000–69,999	3.2	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.0	
70,000–74,999	2.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	3.0	0.9	1.0	
75,000–99,999	7.6	8.1	5.4	5.9	4.0	6.5	5.4	
100,000–149,999	6.1	5.2	5.0	6.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	
150,000–199,999	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	
200,000 or more	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.3	2.4	
Median income (dollars)	34,800	36,093	27,599	29,855	26,799	25,999	25,999	
Number (thousands)	4,297	1,466	5,527	1,792	1,117	814	1,804	

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>All women</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.3	
1,000–1,999	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	
2,000–2,999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	
3,000–3,999	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	
4,000–4,999	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	
5,000–5,999	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	
6,000–6,999	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	
7,000–7,999	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.0	
8,000–8,999	1.7	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.3	
9,000–9,999	1.1	1.0	2.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.7	
10,000–10,999	1.0	0.8	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.8	
11,000–11,999	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.1	
12,000–12,999	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	2.5	
13,000–13,999	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.8	3.5	3.2	
14,000–14,999	0.8	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.7	2.8	3.4	
15,000–19,999	3.7	5.0	9.9	6.3	8.7	10.2	14.8	
20,000–24,999	4.8	5.4	8.5	6.1	8.2	10.7	10.1	
25,000–29,999	3.9	5.3	8.4	6.4	8.7	9.6	9.6	
30,000–34,999	4.6	5.1	6.8	6.0	7.8	7.9	6.2	
35,000–39,999	3.9	4.7	5.5	5.4	6.2	5.6	4.9	
40,000–44,999	4.0	5.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.2	
45,000–49,999	4.1	4.3	4.4	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.3	
50,000–54,999	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.1	
55,000–59,999	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.4	
60,000–64,999	3.8	4.2	2.8	3.9	3.2	1.8	1.8	
65,000–69,999	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.2	1.7	
70,000–74,999	3.1	3.4	2.4	3.5	3.2	1.4	1.2	
75,000–99,999	12.8	14.4	7.8	10.5	7.8	6.9	5.3	
100,000–149,999	15.3	11.8	7.2	10.4	7.8	5.3	4.4	
150,000–199,999	6.5	3.7	2.7	3.6	2.7	2.3	1.9	
200,000 or more	6.7	4.9	2.1	3.5	2.1	1.2	1.2	
Median income (dollars)	61,440	54,000	34,613	47,799	37,008	29,998	25,328	
Number (thousands)	14,694	5,474	23,990	7,537	5,561	4,364	6,528	

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Married women								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.2
1,000–1,999	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
2,000–2,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2
3,000–3,999	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2
4,000–4,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
5,000–5,999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
6,000–6,999	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
7,000–7,999	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
8,000–8,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
9,000–9,999	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
10,000–10,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
11,000–11,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
12,000–12,999	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.8
13,000–13,999	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.5
14,000–14,999	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.3
15,000–19,999	2.1	3.0	4.1	3.1	4.3	4.0	6.5	6.5
20,000–24,999	2.5	3.2	6.4	4.5	6.1	9.0	8.6	8.6
25,000–29,999	3.0	3.8	8.7	5.8	8.0	11.3	15.2	15.2
30,000–34,999	3.3	4.2	8.2	5.5	9.9	9.9	10.6	10.6
35,000–39,999	3.3	4.2	7.1	5.5	7.3	8.5	9.0	9.0
40,000–44,999	3.2	5.7	5.3	5.0	6.3	5.4	4.5	4.5
45,000–49,999	3.8	4.8	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.5
50,000–54,999	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.6
55,000–59,999	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.0
60,000–64,999	4.1	4.0	3.4	4.4	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.9
65,000–69,999	3.8	4.8	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.0	2.8	2.8
70,000–74,999	3.7	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.0	2.3	1.9	1.9
75,000–99,999	15.7	18.4	10.8	13.6	9.3	9.0	8.3	8.3
100,000–149,999	20.7	15.2	10.9	14.3	11.0	7.6	5.8	5.8
150,000–199,999	9.7	5.6	4.2	5.0	4.4	3.7	2.3	2.3
200,000 or more	10.2	7.1	3.7	5.3	3.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
Median income (dollars)	84,000	70,020	49,641	61,385	48,038	40,879	36,473	36,473
Number (thousands)	8,955	3,343	10,748	4,321	2,916	2,027	1,484	1,484

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B1
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Nonmarried women								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	5.3	3.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.4	
1,000–1,999	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	
2,000–2,999	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	
3,000–3,999	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	
4,000–4,999	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.5	
5,000–5,999	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	
6,000–6,999	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.2	1.1	
7,000–7,999	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	
8,000–8,999	4.0	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.7	1.7	
9,000–9,999	2.1	2.3	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	
10,000–10,999	2.1	1.8	3.2	2.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	
11,000–11,999	1.5	1.2	2.8	2.6	2.3	4.0	2.7	
12,000–12,999	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.3	3.6	2.0	3.1	
13,000–13,999	2.0	2.1	3.5	1.7	3.0	5.6	4.0	
14,000–14,999	1.6	2.1	3.5	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.0	
15,000–19,999	6.1	8.0	14.5	10.6	13.4	15.6	17.2	
20,000–24,999	8.3	8.7	10.3	8.4	10.5	12.1	10.6	
25,000–29,999	5.3	7.6	8.1	7.3	9.4	8.1	7.9	
30,000–34,999	6.5	6.6	5.7	6.8	5.5	6.2	4.9	
35,000–39,999	4.9	5.5	4.2	5.3	5.0	3.0	3.7	
40,000–44,999	5.3	6.4	4.2	5.5	3.4	3.3	4.1	
45,000–49,999	4.4	3.6	3.0	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	
50,000–54,999	4.5	3.6	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	
55,000–59,999	3.6	3.5	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	
60,000–64,999	3.4	4.5	2.3	3.2	3.4	0.7	1.8	
65,000–69,999	2.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.4	
70,000–74,999	2.0	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.3	0.6	1.0	
75,000–99,999	8.3	8.0	5.4	6.5	6.1	5.1	4.4	
100,000–149,999	6.8	6.4	4.2	5.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	
150,000–199,999	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.8	
200,000 or more	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.9	
Median income (dollars)	33,600	33,205	23,724	30,004	25,252	21,019	21,344	
Number (thousands)	5,739	2,131	13,242	3,216	2,644	2,338	5,043	

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B2

Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex, marital status, and age, 2012

Family income (dollars)	All			Married			Nonmarried											
							Total			Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
1,000-1,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.6
2,000-2,999	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2
3,000-3,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
5,000-5,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.3	0.6
6,000-6,999	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	1.2
7,000-7,999	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0
8,000-8,999	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	3.6	2.2	1.5	3.9	0.0	1.4	5.4	2.5	1.6	1.6	2.3	1.2
9,000-9,999	2.5	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	5.5	4.0	3.3	1.7	5.8	2.8	6.3	2.6	3.8	7.2	4.2	4.1
10,000-10,999	1.4	0.9	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.5	2.6	3.0	1.7	0.1	2.6	4.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9
11,000-11,999	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	3.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.3	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.1
12,000-12,999	1.2	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	1.2	4.2	3.2
13,000-13,999	2.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	4.4	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	3.0	4.0	5.6	1.9	3.1
14,000-14,999	1.5	1.4	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.7	3.2	2.9	3.8	3.5	0.4	3.7	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.3	2.0	3.5
15,000-19,999	7.0	6.4	9.0	4.2	3.5	4.0	12.3	13.1	15.7	11.5	13.9	16.6	13.1	12.0	14.4	11.2	13.3	14.7
20,000-24,999	6.2	6.7	8.4	4.4	4.5	6.4	9.4	11.9	11.0	10.5	14.5	12.1	11.0	13.8	10.2	6.1	8.6	7.1
25,000-29,999	6.0	5.8	8.6	5.7	5.0	8.8	6.5	7.5	8.4	12.8	5.2	8.5	4.5	7.0	8.0	5.8	9.7	9.7
30,000-34,999	5.6	5.0	7.3	5.5	4.7	8.3	5.9	5.7	6.0	3.1	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.7	3.3	4.7
35,000-39,999	4.1	5.1	6.2	4.4	5.0	7.3	3.5	5.6	4.7	2.6	4.8	4.4	4.9	6.7	5.3	1.7	4.3	4.7
40,000-44,999	4.7	6.6	5.1	5.1	6.9	5.7	4.0	6.0	4.3	5.6	7.4	4.1	3.4	4.8	4.6	4.0	9.1	4.4
45,000-49,999	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.2	6.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
50,000-54,999	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.9	3.5	2.5	3.1	5.0	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.7	3.5	5.2	2.3	3.4
55,000-59,999	3.8	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.3	3.4	2.1	4.4	5.1	1.8	1.9	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.5	3.8
60,000-64,999	3.4	3.9	2.9	4.2	4.4	3.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	0.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	3.3	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.4
65,000-69,999	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.9	4.9	4.0	2.6	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.2	2.5	2.4	2.1
70,000-74,999	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.6	4.2	3.4	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.5	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	3.3	1.7
75,000-99,999	12.4	13.7	8.8	15.4	17.0	11.5	6.9	6.0	5.2	5.8	10.3	5.3	6.4	4.8	5.3	8.6	6.0	4.7
100,000-149,999	10.8	10.1	8.0	14.3	13.1	11.1	4.4	3.2	3.9	6.1	4.8	4.2	2.3	3.2	3.1	6.9	1.2	3.3
150,000-199,999	4.5	3.2	2.9	6.4	4.4	4.0	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.8
200,000 or more	2.9	3.4	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.3	0.7	1.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	1.5
Median income (dollars)	48,291	49,798	38,415	62,588	62,799	50,215	24,135	25,199	24,079	25,746	28,315	24,079	21,844	24,700	24,416	27,044	25,079	25,039
Number (thousands)	5,928	5,094	37,897	3,839	3,571	21,671	2,089	1,522	16,226	381	358	10,080	887	735	3,954	636	322	1,441

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B2
Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	All			Married			Nonmarried											
							Total			Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Men in beneficiary families</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000-1,999	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.1
2,000-2,999	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0
3,000-3,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6
5,000-5,999	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	2.6	0.3
6,000-6,999	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.1	3.5	1.4	1.0
7,000-7,999	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.0	1.0
8,000-8,999	1.3	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	2.6	3.3	0.9	2.3	0.0	0.7	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.1	2.4	0.7
9,000-9,999	2.9	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	6.8	4.0	2.6	2.1	9.1	1.3	6.3	2.1	3.3	9.3	4.0	4.8
10,000-10,999	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	2.9	1.6	2.0	6.6	0.0	2.0	3.3	1.0	1.1	2.1	3.9	3.5
11,000-11,999	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.3	4.3	4.1	2.5	5.7	8.4	1.3	4.4	1.8	3.1	3.7	6.6	3.1
12,000-12,999	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.5	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.6	2.2	4.4	4.2
13,000-13,999	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.5	3.6	3.7	3.3	1.3	4.6	3.1	3.2	4.4	3.6	5.3	2.7	3.4
14,000-14,999	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	3.0	1.7	3.5	0.3	0.0	3.0	3.7	1.6	5.4	3.3	3.0	2.1
15,000-19,999	8.2	7.2	7.1	3.8	4.3	3.9	15.8	13.9	15.3	18.6	7.2	15.7	18.0	14.1	15.8	11.6	16.8	14.9
20,000-24,999	5.4	6.8	7.5	4.5	5.4	6.1	7.1	10.1	11.1	4.2	16.7	12.7	9.1	11.8	10.3	6.7	6.2	9.0
25,000-29,999	5.7	6.0	8.4	5.4	5.4	8.4	6.2	7.4	8.2	14.3	4.0	8.6	5.0	6.3	6.8	6.6	8.4	11.0
30,000-34,999	5.1	4.4	7.7	5.3	4.0	8.0	4.8	5.2	6.9	0.0	12.1	6.7	4.9	4.1	8.4	4.3	2.2	5.6
35,000-39,999	4.1	5.1	6.8	4.0	4.1	7.2	4.3	7.3	5.6	1.8	10.7	5.8	6.5	7.6	5.3	2.0	7.1	4.6
40,000-44,999	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.8	5.8	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.2	0.4	4.9	2.6	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.9	4.4
45,000-49,999	4.7	4.6	5.7	5.2	5.3	6.3	3.8	3.1	3.9	2.1	0.0	3.7	3.7	4.9	4.6	3.9	1.8	1.9
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.7	4.8	3.2	2.0	3.6	13.8	0.0	3.8	1.3	3.1	4.0	3.3	0.5	1.9
55,000-59,999	3.7	4.6	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.3	3.7	2.2	2.7	5.0	1.3	2.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	4.6	4.2
60,000-64,999	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.7	1.6	2.3	2.6	0.3	1.4	2.1	1.4	3.2	3.4	2.4	1.7	2.2
65,000-69,999	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.1	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.2	0.4	2.1	3.6	2.1	1.2	3.1	1.3	2.9
70,000-74,999	3.2	4.3	2.7	4.3	5.0	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.8	0.9	1.3	4.2	2.4
75,000-99,999	12.5	12.5	10.1	16.3	15.4	12.1	6.0	6.0	5.2	0.5	13.6	6.8	5.8	5.1	4.0	7.1	5.4	3.3
100,000-149,999	10.5	9.4	9.5	14.0	12.4	11.6	4.7	2.5	4.2	10.9	3.0	5.1	2.4	3.6	2.8	6.8	0.7	3.3
150,000-199,999	4.1	3.5	3.4	6.2	4.7	4.2	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.0	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.8
200,000 or more	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.9	4.5	3.4	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.8
Median income (dollars)	47,231	49,301	44,339	63,248	60,695	51,382	23,080	24,732	26,521	25,007	25,200	26,771	20,787	25,299	26,040	24,538	21,151	25,199
Number (thousands)	2,354	2,067	16,649	1,485	1,430	12,015	870	637	4,634	80	84	2,073	356	334	1,528	338	176	664

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B2

Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex, marital status, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Family income (dollars)	All			Married			Nonmarried												
							Total			Widowed			Divorced			Never married			
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	
<i>Women in beneficiary families</i>																			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	
1,000-1,999	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.0	1.0	
2,000-2,999	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	
3,000-3,999	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	
5,000-5,999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	2.0	0.9	
6,000-6,999	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.0	0.0	1.3	1.5	
7,000-7,999	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	
8,000-8,999	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.3	1.4	1.8	4.4	0.0	1.6	6.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	
9,000-9,999	2.3	1.4	2.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	4.6	4.0	3.6	1.7	4.8	3.2	6.2	3.0	4.1	4.8	4.4	3.5	
10,000-10,999	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	3.9	3.2	3.4	0.4	0.2	2.8	5.8	4.7	4.5	4.7	3.1	4.2	
11,000-11,999	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	3.2	1.8	3.1	2.2	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.2	5.4	2.1	4.8	
12,000-12,999	1.2	1.2	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.4	2.7	3.6	3.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	2.8	4.3	3.2	0.0	4.0	2.4	
13,000-13,999	2.2	0.8	2.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	5.0	2.2	3.9	4.1	2.5	3.9	5.2	1.8	4.2	5.9	1.0	2.8	
14,000-14,999	1.4	1.7	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.4	0.5	3.9	3.3	6.1	3.8	1.1	0.9	4.6	
15,000-19,999	6.2	5.8	10.5	4.3	3.0	4.0	9.8	12.6	15.8	9.6	16.0	16.9	9.8	10.3	13.5	10.6	9.2	14.6	
20,000-24,999	6.7	6.7	9.1	4.4	4.0	6.8	11.1	13.2	11.0	12.1	13.9	11.9	12.4	15.4	10.1	5.4	11.5	5.4	
25,000-29,999	6.2	5.6	8.8	5.9	4.8	9.3	6.7	7.7	8.5	12.5	5.5	8.5	4.2	7.7	8.8	4.9	11.2	8.6	
30,000-34,999	6.0	5.4	7.0	5.6	5.2	8.6	6.7	6.0	5.7	3.9	5.3	6.1	7.1	7.6	4.6	9.4	4.6	3.9	
35,000-39,999	4.0	5.2	5.7	4.6	5.5	7.5	2.9	4.3	4.3	2.8	3.0	4.0	3.8	6.0	5.4	1.5	1.0	4.8	
40,000-44,999	4.8	7.6	4.8	5.1	7.6	5.6	4.2	7.4	4.1	6.0	9.6	3.9	4.0	5.1	4.4	3.4	13.0	4.4	
45,000-49,999	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.2	6.5	2.2	2.7	3.0	1.9	4.2	3.0	2.3	1.6	3.1	1.8	4.2	3.6	
50,000-54,999	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.0	5.1	3.8	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.4	3.2	7.4	4.4	4.8	
55,000-59,999	3.9	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.1	2.0	4.9	5.1	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.8	4.4	0.0	3.4	
60,000-64,999	3.5	4.2	2.6	4.2	4.8	3.4	2.1	2.9	1.9	0.0	2.1	1.8	3.7	3.3	1.9	1.0	3.6	2.6	
65,000-69,999	3.5	4.0	2.7	4.1	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.9	0.4	1.3	1.8	3.7	1.5	
70,000-74,999	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.6	3.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.2	
75,000-99,999	12.4	14.5	7.7	14.9	18.0	10.8	7.5	6.1	5.2	7.3	9.3	5.0	6.9	4.6	6.1	10.5	6.7	5.9	
100,000-149,999	11.0	10.6	6.9	14.6	13.5	10.6	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.4	4.0	2.1	2.9	3.4	7.0	1.9	3.3	
150,000-199,999	4.7	3.0	2.5	6.4	4.2	3.7	1.4	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.7	0.2	0.8	
200,000 or more	3.0	3.5	1.8	4.3	4.4	3.2	0.6	1.5	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.5	2.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	
Median income (dollars)	48,899	50,073	34,218	62,397	64,061	49,018	24,504	25,412	23,255	25,999	28,701	23,399	22,319	24,000	23,579	31,025	27,440	24,611	
Number (thousands)	3,574	3,027	21,249	2,354	2,141	9,656	1,220	885	11,593	302	274	8,006	531	400	2,426	298	146	777	

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B2

Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	All			Married			Nonmarried												
	Total			Total			Widowed			Divorced			Never married						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>																			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	3.1	3.7	9.6	1.1	2.6	6.9	6.6	5.3	12.6	6.2	1.4	16.1	6.3	5.0	9.9	7.5	5.4	13.7	
1,000-1,999	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.4	0.0	2.4	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.0	0.6	
2,000-2,999	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.4	
3,000-3,999	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.9	
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	
5,000-5,999	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.1	
6,000-6,999	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.2	1.0	
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.2	0.0	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.7	
8,000-8,999	1.5	1.3	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	3.8	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	2.9	4.5	4.1	2.7	2.9	
9,000-9,999	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.1	0.5	2.8	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.5	
10,000-10,999	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.7	0.6	2.3	1.6	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.5	
11,000-11,999	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	
12,000-12,999	0.8	0.8	1.7	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.9	0.0	0.9	
13,000-13,999	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.8	2.5	1.8	
14,000-14,999	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.0	3.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	0.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.7	
15,000-19,999	2.8	3.7	4.9	1.4	2.4	4.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	6.3	2.7	6.9	5.0	3.9	4.6	5.1	8.8	5.5	
20,000-24,999	3.7	3.1	3.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	7.0	5.0	5.2	8.8	6.6	5.4	6.6	4.4	5.9	6.8	5.8	3.4	
25,000-29,999	3.0	3.7	4.1	1.8	1.6	3.6	5.3	6.6	4.8	6.1	5.7	3.4	5.4	6.7	5.4	4.2	7.3	6.2	
30,000-34,999	3.6	4.3	5.3	2.3	3.1	4.7	6.0	6.0	5.9	7.0	8.2	6.2	5.3	6.3	5.6	6.6	4.5	6.9	
35,000-39,999	3.7	4.1	3.5	2.7	2.4	2.9	5.5	6.6	4.2	6.3	7.1	3.8	5.9	6.4	2.8	4.4	7.3	7.9	
40,000-44,999	3.8	3.6	3.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	6.0	5.4	5.2	6.4	4.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	4.4	6.4	4.8	4.6	
45,000-49,999	3.7	4.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.7	5.0	3.2	2.7	5.4	2.2	5.0	5.3	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.7	
50,000-54,999	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.3	4.4	4.9	3.5	4.9	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.9	2.9	
55,000-59,999	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	2.1	4.1	5.6	3.7	2.6	2.2	1.7	
60,000-64,999	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.1	2.8	4.1	3.9	5.0	4.0	2.4	3.6	3.6	4.3	6.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	
65,000-69,999	3.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	3.9	2.3	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.3	1.0	2.4	3.8	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.5	0.8	
70,000-74,999	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.9	4.3	2.9	2.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	5.6	1.8	2.1	3.4	4.2	2.1	2.4	1.7	
75,000-99,999	13.3	13.6	9.6	16.0	16.4	12.1	8.3	9.6	6.8	6.8	12.3	6.7	9.0	9.4	8.2	8.5	9.4	5.1	
100,000-149,999	17.3	16.1	11.3	22.9	21.7	14.3	7.0	7.9	8.0	5.3	13.9	6.2	7.0	7.0	8.4	7.1	5.4	8.8	
150,000-199,999	7.7	6.3	5.1	10.8	9.4	8.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.8	3.2	0.7	
200,000 or more	8.6	7.8	6.6	12.2	11.7	10.4	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.4	3.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.2	3.0	1.3	
Median income (dollars)	70,000	65,968	48,000	92,785	87,000	65,000	36,467	41,232	32,000	32,511	49,400	28,802	39,576	42,522	34,010	35,200	38,523	30,300	
Number (thousands)	22,350	5,119	5,390	14,403	3,045	2,848	7,947	2,074	2,542	887	310	985	3,984	1,032	842	2,167	536	461	

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B2

Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex, marital status, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Family income (dollars)	All			Married			Nonmarried											
							Total			Widowed			Divorced			Never married		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Men in nonbeneficiary families</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.7	3.7	8.5	1.0	2.7	6.5	6.6	5.8	12.4	8.9	a	15.3	6.8	6.0	14.8	6.4	5.2	8.1
1,000-1,999	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.6	a	1.4	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.1
2,000-2,999	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.8	a	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.2
3,000-3,999	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	a	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
4,000-4,999	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.5	a	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
5,000-5,999	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	a	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.2	0.0
6,000-6,999	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.1	0.9	0.6	a	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	1.6	0.4	0.9
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.0	a	1.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	2.0
8,000-8,999	1.2	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.5	1.7	5.3	3.2	a	7.9	2.5	1.0	7.8	5.4	3.2	0.8
9,000-9,999	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	0.4	1.5	0.7	a	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.1	2.5
10,000-10,999	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	1.5	4.2	a	2.1	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	2.5
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.0	a	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.9
12,000-12,999	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.8	1.4	2.0	1.1	1.8	0.8	a	0.6	1.9	2.2	3.3	1.5	0.0	1.9
13,000-13,999	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	a	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.0
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.9	0.5	0.5	4.5	a	1.1	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.0
15,000-19,999	2.7	3.5	4.5	1.4	1.9	4.1	5.7	6.8	5.4	9.5	a	9.1	5.3	6.2	4.5	5.7	8.5	2.8
20,000-24,999	3.2	2.6	3.3	1.9	1.8	2.3	6.2	4.2	5.3	4.4	a	5.7	6.3	2.3	5.4	6.1	7.3	4.7
25,000-29,999	2.9	2.6	3.4	1.6	1.4	3.4	5.8	5.2	3.4	5.5	a	1.8	6.0	5.7	3.3	4.3	5.0	6.1
30,000-34,999	3.1	3.8	5.1	2.1	3.5	4.7	5.4	4.5	5.9	6.5	a	7.5	4.9	5.7	5.3	4.8	3.3	6.3
35,000-39,999	3.6	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.5	5.7	7.0	5.2	5.7	a	2.9	6.5	5.0	3.4	4.2	9.9	12.4
40,000-44,999	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	6.4	5.1	5.6	7.6	a	5.8	6.1	5.7	4.6	7.5	5.2	5.7
45,000-49,999	3.4	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.2	4.2	6.2	3.8	2.6	a	1.4	4.5	7.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	8.1
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.8	6.3	3.5	4.6	a	6.5	4.9	5.5	1.9	4.8	7.6	2.8
55,000-59,999	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.4	2.6	3.4	a	2.9	4.3	6.6	2.9	1.7	0.1	0.8
60,000-64,999	4.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	2.4	0.8	a	1.2	3.9	5.8	2.4	5.1	1.9	4.0
65,000-69,999	3.8	4.1	2.6	4.1	3.8	2.6	3.2	4.9	2.6	1.4	a	3.5	4.4	6.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	1.7
70,000-74,999	3.4	3.7	2.9	3.9	4.0	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.0	0.2	a	0.7	2.3	2.6	4.2	2.6	4.3	1.9
75,000-99,999	13.6	13.1	10.7	16.0	14.6	12.6	8.0	9.8	6.8	11.1	a	4.7	7.8	9.4	9.4	8.8	11.0	5.2
100,000-149,999	17.9	18.7	12.6	23.0	23.9	14.3	6.4	7.2	9.2	5.1	a	4.1	6.2	6.4	9.9	6.6	3.6	11.5
150,000-199,999	8.2	8.0	6.0	10.8	10.2	7.9	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.3	a	4.2	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.3	6.3	0.8
200,000 or more	9.2	8.8	9.0	12.1	11.5	11.9	2.7	2.9	3.5	3.1	a	3.9	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.2	3.0
Median income (dollars)	72,520	72,000	55,000	92,785	90,304	68,041	37,002	45,502	35,000	33,000	a	29,916	38,700	45,865	34,853	37,002	41,000	38,070
Number (thousands)	11,230	2,672	2,649	7,802	1,843	1,755	3,428	829	894	210	67	253	1,713	422	333	1,116	262	208

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B2
Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	All			Married			Nonmarried												
							Total			Widowed			Divorced			Never married			
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	
<i>Women in nonbeneficiary families</i>																			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	3.4	3.6	10.6	1.2	2.4	7.6	6.7	4.9	12.6	5.4	1.0	16.4	5.8	4.3	6.7	8.7	5.7	18.3	
1,000-1,999	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	2.7	0.5	0.3	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.1	
2,000-2,999	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.9	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	
3,000-3,999	0.3	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0	3.4	
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	
5,000-5,999	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.0	2.5	1.4	1.3	2.0	
6,000-6,999	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.1	
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.0	0.6	1.2	1.4	
8,000-8,999	1.8	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.0	3.9	2.4	2.9	3.6	2.1	4.7	4.3	2.4	2.8	2.3	4.5	
9,000-9,999	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	1.2	0.6	3.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.7	
10,000-10,999	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.0	0.7	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.6	
11,000-11,999	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.3	
12,000-12,999	0.9	0.8	1.8	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.6	3.1	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.1	
13,000-13,999	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.1	0.1	1.2	3.4	3.3	
14,000-14,999	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	3.2	
15,000-19,999	2.8	3.9	5.3	1.3	3.0	4.6	5.1	4.8	5.8	5.3	3.5	6.1	4.8	2.3	4.6	4.5	9.1	7.8	
20,000-24,999	4.2	3.8	4.1	1.9	1.9	2.6	7.5	5.6	5.2	10.1	7.1	5.3	6.7	5.9	6.2	7.6	4.4	2.4	
25,000-29,999	3.2	4.9	4.8	2.0	2.0	3.9	4.9	7.6	5.5	6.3	7.2	4.0	5.0	7.4	6.7	4.0	9.5	6.3	
30,000-34,999	4.1	4.8	5.4	2.5	2.5	4.7	6.4	7.0	5.9	7.2	10.2	5.8	5.6	6.7	5.8	8.5	5.6	7.4	
35,000-39,999	3.9	4.1	3.6	2.8	1.8	3.5	5.4	6.3	3.6	6.5	7.3	4.1	5.4	7.4	2.3	4.6	4.8	4.2	
40,000-44,999	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.6	5.7	5.6	4.9	6.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.5	4.3	5.3	4.4	3.7	
45,000-49,999	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.2	4.2	2.8	5.0	4.2	2.9	2.7	3.6	2.4	5.5	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.9	1.8	
50,000-54,999	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.2	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.2	4.4	3.4	2.5	4.9	4.5	4.2	5.4	4.3	3.0	
55,000-59,999	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.7	3.7	2.8	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.9	4.9	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.5	
60,000-64,999	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.0	2.6	4.1	3.7	5.5	4.8	3.0	2.4	4.5	4.6	6.6	5.6	3.1	7.1	3.8	
65,000-69,999	3.3	3.0	1.9	3.7	4.1	1.9	2.7	1.9	1.9	2.6	0.1	1.9	3.4	2.0	3.3	2.4	2.5	0.0	
70,000-74,999	3.2	4.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	3.0	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.6	6.3	2.2	1.9	4.0	4.2	1.6	0.6	1.6	
75,000-99,999	12.9	14.2	8.6	16.0	19.1	11.3	8.5	9.4	6.8	5.5	11.6	7.3	9.9	9.5	7.3	8.3	8.0	5.0	
100,000-149,999	16.6	13.3	10.1	22.9	18.3	14.3	7.5	8.4	7.3	5.4	13.3	6.9	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.1	6.5	
150,000-199,999	7.1	4.6	4.3	10.8	8.2	8.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	0.6	
200,000 or more	7.9	6.6	4.3	12.3	12.1	8.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.0	2.0	1.8	0.0	
Median income (dollars)	66,000	59,224	39,800	92,852	83,170	60,000	36,051	38,411	30,000	32,511	40,000	28,802	40,000	40,000	34,010	35,000	35,040	18,257	
Number (thousands)	11,120	2,447	2,741	6,601	1,202	1,092	4,520	1,245	1,649	677	243	731	2,270	610	509	1,051	273	253	

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.1	1.6	1.0	4.6	3.7	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.3	3.0	3.1	2.1
1,000-1,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
2,000-2,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5
3,000-3,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.5
5,000-5,999	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.8
6,000-6,999	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9
7,000-7,999	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.5
8,000-8,999	1.2	0.8	0.7	3.5	3.5	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.6	2.1
9,000-9,999	0.8	0.6	1.3	2.9	3.5	3.4	0.5	0.0	1.6	1.9	2.2	3.2
10,000-10,999	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.2	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.5
11,000-11,999	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	1.3	2.7
12,000-12,999	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.8	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.5	2.3
13,000-13,999	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.2	2.5	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.6	2.2
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.4	0.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.1
15,000-19,999	3.4	4.7	8.5	6.1	8.2	8.8	2.2	3.3	6.0	4.9	6.7	9.9
20,000-24,999	4.0	4.7	7.8	6.3	7.3	9.1	2.5	4.2	5.7	6.0	6.0	8.1
25,000-29,999	3.5	4.6	8.3	4.6	5.2	7.4	4.2	5.8	5.6	5.1	9.5	6.6
30,000-34,999	4.0	4.5	7.3	4.8	5.9	5.8	2.5	3.6	5.0	6.9	6.8	5.5
35,000-39,999	3.7	4.8	6.0	4.5	3.4	5.2	2.7	3.4	4.8	5.1	4.0	4.3
40,000-44,999	4.0	5.2	5.0	3.6	4.9	4.8	2.6	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.3	3.9
45,000-49,999	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.9	3.5	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.1	4.3	3.5	5.2
50,000-54,999	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	3.4	5.2	3.9	3.9	5.3	3.1	3.9
55,000-59,999	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.0
60,000-64,999	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.8	1.9	2.6
65,000-69,999	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.7
70,000-74,999	3.3	3.8	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.7	2.2	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.4
75,000-99,999	13.6	14.4	8.9	9.5	9.0	8.5	13.7	10.9	11.3	10.3	10.1	8.5
100,000-149,999	16.5	13.5	8.6	10.3	8.0	5.4	19.7	18.0	13.3	10.5	7.7	5.7
150,000-199,999	7.5	4.8	3.2	3.1	2.3	1.9	9.7	10.0	6.5	3.8	4.5	1.8
200,000 or more	8.0	5.8	2.8	2.2	3.1	1.5	11.1	8.3	6.7	2.3	2.6	1.5
Median income (dollars)	68,000	59,840	39,711	40,058	40,000	30,049	83,041	69,605	54,399	44,525	37,727	31,122
Number (thousands)	23,171	8,489	37,039	3,180	1,072	3,893	1,291	488	1,669	2,859	877	3,213

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All men</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.0	2.0	1.0	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.9	0.5	2.7	2.5	1.8	2.0
1,000-1,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7
2,000-2,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
3,000-3,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.2
4,000-4,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4
5,000-5,999	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6
6,000-6,999	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5
7,000-7,999	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.5
8,000-8,999	1.0	0.7	0.5	3.2	2.6	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	2.2	1.0	2.4
9,000-9,999	0.7	0.5	0.8	3.6	3.4	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.8
10,000-10,999	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.4	1.9	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	1.5	1.6
11,000-11,999	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.6	1.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.9
12,000-12,999	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
13,000-13,999	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.3	1.1	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	2.0
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.4	2.1	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.1
15,000-19,999	3.4	4.9	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.9	2.2	2.9	5.7	4.1	7.6	10.4
20,000-24,999	3.5	4.2	6.8	5.0	6.0	9.0	1.5	4.6	4.7	6.0	6.1	7.1
25,000-29,999	3.2	4.0	7.8	4.0	5.6	7.3	4.6	2.9	5.7	4.5	9.8	6.7
30,000-34,999	3.4	3.9	7.6	4.7	5.0	5.1	1.8	3.5	5.4	6.1	5.0	6.2
35,000-39,999	3.5	4.7	6.5	4.6	3.5	5.7	3.6	1.4	4.1	5.5	6.6	4.7
40,000-44,999	4.0	4.1	5.3	2.8	3.9	5.4	2.9	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.3	3.5
45,000-49,999	3.4	4.7	5.6	5.4	3.7	4.0	2.7	0.1	3.3	4.8	2.8	5.7
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	3.7	4.8	6.9	3.9	5.3	2.8	3.6
55,000-59,999	3.3	3.7	3.7	2.6	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.8	5.2	4.9	3.3
60,000-64,999	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.5	4.3	3.0	2.9
65,000-69,999	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.8	2.2	2.2	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.4
70,000-74,999	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.0	3.7	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.4
75,000-99,999	13.9	13.5	10.2	10.0	8.2	10.0	12.5	11.9	12.8	10.7	9.3	8.6
100,000-149,999	17.3	15.1	10.2	10.4	8.8	6.6	20.0	19.7	12.5	11.1	7.8	6.0
150,000-199,999	7.9	5.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	2.2	10.1	14.5	6.6	4.0	5.5	1.7
200,000 or more	8.7	6.6	3.6	2.3	3.8	2.2	11.8	10.1	7.4	2.8	2.7	2.2
Median income (dollars)	71,200	63,168	45,934	43,000	43,968	36,200	84,200	86,000	57,600	49,000	39,480	33,103
Number (thousands)	11,311	4,013	16,635	1,393	441	1,633	575	211	721	1,392	397	1,378

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3

Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Married men												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.2	0.4	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.2
1,000-1,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.2
2,000-2,999	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
3,000-3,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
4,000-4,999	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
5,000-5,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
6,000-6,999	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
7,000-7,999	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.2
8,000-8,999	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.7
9,000-9,999	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.6	1.7
10,000-10,999	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.8
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.5
12,000-12,999	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.8
13,000-13,999	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.9
14,000-14,999	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.2
15,000-19,999	1.6	2.7	3.8	3.7	5.3	4.6	1.7	2.4	4.7	2.7	4.7	9.6
20,000-24,999	2.2	3.2	5.4	3.8	3.1	8.7	1.2	4.7	4.6	4.3	7.1	8.4
25,000-29,999	2.1	3.0	7.9	2.0	5.2	7.7	4.5	3.1	6.2	3.4	8.3	8.4
30,000-34,999	2.7	3.7	7.8	3.7	4.2	5.6	1.3	2.5	5.9	6.3	3.2	5.8
35,000-39,999	2.7	3.3	6.7	4.2	3.0	6.9	3.9	1.7	4.1	3.9	8.0	4.7
40,000-44,999	3.0	3.9	5.4	2.2	4.9	5.1	1.5	2.2	3.4	4.8	4.7	3.1
45,000-49,999	3.1	4.5	6.2	6.8	3.6	4.7	1.8	0.2	3.3	6.3	3.3	6.0
50,000-54,999	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.8	3.7	5.2	3.1	4.9
55,000-59,999	3.2	3.2	4.3	3.4	6.4	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.2	5.6	4.7	3.6
60,000-64,999	4.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	5.0	3.8	3.5	2.4	3.3	5.0	4.0	3.4
65,000-69,999	4.0	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9
70,000-74,999	3.9	4.6	3.1	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.4	2.5	3.1	3.8	4.8	2.9
75,000-99,999	16.3	15.5	11.9	14.8	10.5	14.6	14.3	13.1	13.8	13.8	11.1	10.5
100,000-149,999	21.9	19.2	12.0	17.3	15.2	10.3	22.5	21.3	12.9	14.4	10.3	7.4
150,000-199,999	10.5	7.9	4.7	6.3	4.5	3.5	11.2	12.3	7.6	6.1	6.5	2.3
200,000 or more	11.4	8.4	4.4	3.1	6.9	2.5	13.8	11.1	7.6	3.2	4.5	1.9
Median income (dollars)	89,900	75,506	52,799	65,056	61,000	48,725	93,600	87,319	62,015	59,986	53,758	39,799
Number (thousands)	7,958	2,815	12,090	701	237	915	440	176	581	870	243	947

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Nonmarried men</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	5.2	3.2	1.7	6.2	4.6	3.3	5.4	a	3.0	4.9	2.6	3.8
1,000-1,999	0.6	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	a	0.8	0.5	0.0	1.8
2,000-2,999	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3	a	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7
3,000-3,999	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	a	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4
4,000-4,999	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	a	1.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
5,000-5,999	0.8	0.9	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.5	1.5	a	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.4
6,000-6,999	1.3	0.7	0.3	2.2	1.5	0.5	1.4	a	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.3
7,000-7,999	0.8	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	a	4.7	1.0	2.2	2.3
8,000-8,999	3.0	1.9	1.4	5.4	5.7	2.0	0.0	a	0.3	4.1	2.5	6.1
9,000-9,999	1.9	1.1	2.0	6.2	7.3	5.3	1.5	a	3.3	2.3	3.8	5.1
10,000-10,999	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	3.1	1.1	a	4.3	1.3	3.1	3.3
11,000-11,999	1.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.1	3.4	1.8	a	1.5	1.4	5.4	2.6
12,000-12,999	1.8	1.6	2.8	3.7	1.8	1.9	0.5	a	1.4	3.7	1.7	2.8
13,000-13,999	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.5	2.4	4.7	1.4	a	1.2	1.4	0.8	2.2
14,000-14,999	1.9	1.0	3.2	3.1	0.9	2.3	0.5	a	1.9	2.8	1.6	4.0
15,000-19,999	7.7	9.9	14.1	9.1	10.6	12.1	3.5	a	9.8	6.5	12.3	12.1
20,000-24,999	6.6	6.4	10.4	6.2	9.4	9.5	2.4	a	5.3	8.9	4.6	4.5
25,000-29,999	5.9	6.3	7.6	6.0	6.0	6.9	4.8	a	3.8	6.3	12.2	2.9
30,000-34,999	5.2	4.4	7.2	5.6	5.8	4.5	3.3	a	3.5	5.9	8.0	7.1
35,000-39,999	5.5	8.0	5.9	5.0	4.2	4.1	2.8	a	4.4	8.1	4.4	4.8
40,000-44,999	6.3	4.7	5.0	3.5	2.6	5.8	7.5	a	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.2
45,000-49,999	4.1	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.1	5.6	a	3.2	2.5	2.1	5.0
50,000-54,999	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.2	4.2	3.3	4.7	a	4.9	5.4	2.4	0.9
55,000-59,999	3.7	4.9	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.7	3.9	a	2.4	4.6	5.1	2.5
60,000-64,999	3.5	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.1	3.0	9.5	a	4.3	3.1	1.4	1.9
65,000-69,999	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.3	4.3	1.6	1.3	a	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.2
70,000-74,999	2.1	2.8	1.5	1.2	3.6	2.7	4.6	a	1.2	1.4	0.0	1.3
75,000-99,999	8.2	8.6	5.6	5.1	5.5	4.1	6.8	a	8.8	5.6	6.5	4.5
100,000-149,999	6.3	5.6	5.3	3.3	1.3	1.8	11.8	a	10.9	5.5	4.0	3.1
150,000-199,999	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	3.1	0.6	6.6	a	2.6	0.4	3.9	0.4
200,000 or more	2.4	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.1	1.7	5.3	a	6.9	2.1	0.0	3.0
Median income (dollars)	36,058	37,127	28,259	22,331	21,611	21,743	54,078	a	37,129	29,000	26,014	19,199
Number (thousands)	3,354	1,197	4,545	692	204	717	135	35	141	522	153	431

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All women</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.3	1.3	1.1	5.0	3.6	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.0	3.5	4.1	2.2
1,000-1,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0
2,000-2,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3
3,000-3,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.6
5,000-5,999	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.9
6,000-6,999	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.1
7,000-7,999	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.4
8,000-8,999	1.4	0.9	0.9	3.7	4.0	2.5	1.4	0.8	0.6	2.8	2.1	1.8
9,000-9,999	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.4	3.7	4.0	0.6	0.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.6
10,000-10,999	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.0	4.3	0.1	0.9	1.9	1.3	2.2	3.2
11,000-11,999	0.6	0.6	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.0	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.5	3.3
12,000-12,999	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.5
13,000-13,999	0.9	1.1	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.5	0.0	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.7	2.3
14,000-14,999	0.7	1.1	2.3	1.6	1.5	2.5	0.3	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.2
15,000-19,999	3.4	4.5	10.1	5.9	8.4	9.4	2.2	3.6	6.3	5.7	5.9	9.5
20,000-24,999	4.5	5.1	8.6	7.4	8.1	9.1	3.3	3.9	6.4	6.1	5.8	8.8
25,000-29,999	3.7	5.2	8.7	5.0	5.0	7.4	3.9	8.0	5.5	5.6	9.3	6.5
30,000-34,999	4.5	5.1	7.0	5.0	6.5	6.4	3.2	3.8	4.7	7.7	8.3	4.9
35,000-39,999	3.9	4.9	5.6	4.4	3.2	4.9	1.9	5.0	5.2	4.7	1.9	4.0
40,000-44,999	4.1	6.1	4.7	4.1	5.7	4.3	2.4	5.5	4.1	5.5	4.4	4.3
45,000-49,999	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.7	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.9
50,000-54,999	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.5	3.2	5.5	1.6	3.9	5.3	3.3	4.1
55,000-59,999	3.3	3.5	3.2	4.0	3.6	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	2.9
60,000-64,999	3.8	4.2	2.8	4.3	4.4	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.4	1.0	2.3
65,000-69,999	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.0	1.6	2.0	4.6	2.5	1.8	3.4	2.1
70,000-74,999	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.5	2.4
75,000-99,999	13.4	15.2	7.8	9.1	9.5	7.3	14.7	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.7	8.4
100,000-149,999	15.8	12.0	7.3	10.3	7.5	4.5	19.5	16.8	14.0	9.9	7.7	5.4
150,000-199,999	7.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	1.3	1.7	9.3	6.6	6.4	3.7	3.6	1.8
200,000 or more	7.3	5.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.0	10.5	6.9	6.1	1.9	2.5	1.0
Median income (dollars)	65,000	56,533	34,900	39,732	36,876	26,698	82,022	60,000	51,500	40,640	34,592	28,800
Number (thousands)	11,860	4,476	20,404	1,787	631	2,260	716	277	948	1,467	481	1,835

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3
Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Married women</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	2.5	1.6	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.5	1.8	0.7
1,000-1,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.0
2,000-2,999	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.2
3,000-3,999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
4,000-4,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
5,000-5,999	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
6,000-6,999	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2
7,000-7,999	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8
8,000-8,999	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.7
9,000-9,999	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.4
10,000-10,999	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.8
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.8
12,000-12,999	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	2.1	0.9	1.8	2.5
13,000-13,999	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.8
14,000-14,999	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.8	2.1	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.6
15,000-19,999	2.0	2.8	3.8	3.6	4.9	5.7	1.2	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.0	11.1
20,000-24,999	2.3	3.0	6.1	5.2	5.5	10.7	3.0	3.5	6.3	4.1	5.9	10.8
25,000-29,999	2.9	3.6	9.0	4.4	4.0	7.5	4.0	8.1	6.1	5.8	8.1	7.9
30,000-34,999	3.3	4.2	8.4	4.6	3.6	6.6	2.6	4.4	5.5	6.8	4.9	6.1
35,000-39,999	3.3	4.0	7.2	3.6	5.6	7.5	1.1	4.8	4.9	5.2	2.8	4.7
40,000-44,999	3.3	5.6	5.3	2.8	7.4	6.1	1.1	5.9	3.4	5.9	5.0	3.7
45,000-49,999	3.7	4.9	6.3	6.7	4.3	4.9	2.0	5.1	4.0	4.1	5.0	6.4
50,000-54,999	3.5	3.7	5.2	2.8	4.3	4.5	5.4	1.5	4.1	4.6	3.7	5.8
55,000-59,999	3.1	3.4	4.4	3.4	5.7	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.5	2.6
60,000-64,999	4.1	3.9	3.4	5.2	6.4	3.2	2.7	2.0	4.3	4.4	1.1	2.6
65,000-69,999	3.8	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.7	2.2	2.4	4.9	3.7	2.4	4.4	2.8
70,000-74,999	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.6	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.3
75,000-99,999	15.9	19.1	10.7	13.3	12.8	12.6	16.7	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	10.5
100,000-149,999	20.8	15.4	11.1	18.9	12.3	7.7	20.7	15.1	12.3	14.9	11.1	6.0
150,000-199,999	9.9	5.7	4.1	5.9	2.4	3.6	11.6	8.2	8.1	5.7	5.9	2.1
200,000 or more	10.7	7.4	3.6	4.2	4.7	1.9	13.1	7.9	6.2	3.4	4.0	1.2
Median income (dollars)	85,195	71,631	49,895	65,000	55,557	42,744	90,972	67,727	57,908	54,948	50,100	36,702
Number (thousands)	7,602	2,877	9,572	666	242	598	515	182	442	740	265	724

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B3

Percentage distribution, by sex, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Nonmarried women												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	4.8	2.3	1.5	7.2	4.3	2.0	4.8	6.0	1.1	5.6	7.0	3.2
1,000-1,999	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	1.6
2,000-2,999	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.4
3,000-3,999	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.4	0.6
4,000-4,999	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.7	0.8
5,000-5,999	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	1.5
6,000-6,999	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	1.8
7,000-7,999	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	2.3	1.2	1.5	4.0	1.2
8,000-8,999	3.7	2.0	1.6	5.1	6.6	3.3	3.6	2.2	1.1	5.2	3.3	2.6
9,000-9,999	1.9	1.5	3.1	3.2	5.9	5.4	1.1	0.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	5.7
10,000-10,999	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.3	5.7	0.3	2.6	2.9	2.4	4.2	4.7
11,000-11,999	1.2	1.0	2.6	2.3	2.1	4.1	1.2	2.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	4.3
12,000-12,999	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.2	1.5	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.8	2.5
13,000-13,999	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.6	2.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	0.6	2.6
14,000-14,999	1.4	2.4	3.7	2.2	1.4	2.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	3.0	4.0	2.5
15,000-19,999	5.8	7.6	15.6	7.2	10.6	10.7	4.6	2.1	6.9	6.4	7.2	8.5
20,000-24,999	8.5	8.8	10.8	8.6	9.7	8.6	3.9	4.7	6.5	8.1	5.8	7.5
25,000-29,999	5.2	8.1	8.4	5.4	5.6	7.4	3.7	8.0	5.0	5.4	10.8	5.6
30,000-34,999	6.7	6.6	5.8	5.2	8.3	6.3	4.6	2.6	4.0	8.5	12.5	4.2
35,000-39,999	5.0	6.4	4.2	4.9	1.8	4.0	3.7	5.4	5.5	4.3	0.7	3.6
40,000-44,999	5.4	7.0	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.6	5.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	3.6	4.6
45,000-49,999	4.6	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.7	3.0	7.4	4.0	2.2	3.4	2.8	3.9
50,000-54,999	4.7	3.5	2.9	3.7	4.7	2.8	5.6	1.8	3.7	6.0	2.8	3.0
55,000-59,999	3.6	3.8	2.0	4.4	2.3	2.4	1.4	4.5	4.3	4.0	2.5	3.0
60,000-64,999	3.2	4.8	2.3	3.7	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.0	1.4	2.3	0.8	2.1
65,000-69,999	2.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.4	0.9	3.9	1.4	1.2	2.2	1.7
70,000-74,999	2.3	2.8	1.5	1.2	2.1	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.7	1.2	3.5	1.9
75,000-99,999	8.8	8.1	5.3	6.6	7.5	5.4	9.7	6.2	8.2	7.4	8.5	7.0
100,000-149,999	6.8	6.0	3.9	5.1	4.5	3.4	16.6	20.0	15.5	4.9	3.5	5.0
150,000-199,999	1.8	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	3.4	3.4	5.0	1.6	0.8	1.7
200,000 or more	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.6	4.0	4.9	6.0	0.4	0.6	0.9
Median income (dollars)	35,000	34,592	23,656	26,560	25,000	21,598	48,791	47,001	44,501	30,000	27,000	23,727
Number (thousands)	4,258	1,599	10,832	1,121	389	1,663	201	94	506	727	215	1,111

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B4
Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.2
1,000-1,999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
2,000-2,999	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
3,000-3,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
4,000-4,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3
5,000-5,999	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.5
6,000-6,999	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.4
7,000-7,999	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.2	2.7	1.2
8,000-8,999	1.4	0.8	0.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.8	1.5	1.8
9,000-9,999	2.0	0.9	1.4	6.1	6.5	3.5	1.0	0.0	1.7	5.3	3.3	3.5
10,000-10,999	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.6	1.9	3.6	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.7
11,000-11,999	1.4	1.1	1.3	3.4	2.6	2.6	0.2	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	3.2
12,000-12,999	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.0	0.9	0.2	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.2
13,000-13,999	2.2	1.2	1.8	3.2	1.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.0	0.7	2.6
14,000-14,999	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	1.0	2.5	0.0	4.1	0.9	2.0	3.7	2.5
15,000-19,999	6.7	6.1	9.1	10.2	10.1	8.9	0.0	3.5	6.0	6.4	7.1	11.1
20,000-24,999	6.6	6.6	8.3	5.2	10.0	9.8	0.9	3.3	6.9	5.7	6.8	9.4
25,000-29,999	6.1	5.7	8.8	6.1	7.1	8.4	3.9	4.6	5.5	7.8	13.4	7.3
30,000-34,999	5.7	5.1	7.5	6.2	4.5	6.1	2.8	3.7	5.5	5.9	7.4	5.8
35,000-39,999	4.1	5.3	6.3	4.6	3.8	6.0	0.3	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.3
40,000-44,999	4.8	6.9	5.2	3.5	5.1	4.7	2.2	4.1	4.3	5.3	5.3	3.5
45,000-49,999	4.5	4.7	5.3	5.0	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.5	5.6	2.2	5.6
50,000-54,999	4.6	4.1	4.2	2.2	4.0	3.6	5.4	3.8	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.3
55,000-59,999	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.6	4.2	2.8	5.5	5.0	4.0	6.0	2.9	2.9
60,000-64,999	3.1	3.9	3.0	4.1	4.9	2.6	5.6	0.9	3.3	1.5	0.7	2.5
65,000-69,999	3.7	3.9	3.2	2.6	3.7	1.7	1.0	5.4	2.9	1.9	3.5	2.8
70,000-74,999	3.2	3.4	2.6	1.6	3.7	2.1	2.6	4.2	1.6	3.5	2.3	2.1
75,000-99,999	12.6	14.3	8.7	10.1	8.7	8.9	19.6	12.1	11.9	9.5	10.0	7.9
100,000-149,999	10.9	10.6	8.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	25.2	12.0	13.8	6.4	6.7	5.1
150,000-199,999	4.9	3.1	2.8	1.3	1.7	2.1	8.9	9.5	7.3	2.2	2.9	2.0
200,000 or more	3.1	3.4	2.3	0.9	1.8	0.9	8.8	10.2	5.1	1.9	2.1	1.3
Median income (dollars)	49,319	50,731	38,921	32,292	34,480	30,000	91,315	67,991	54,992	38,639	32,659	30,519
Number (thousands)	4,778	4,330	32,936	777	504	3,184	205	179	1,201	545	394	2,506

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Aged Persons

Table 3.B4

Percentage distribution, by family's Social Security beneficiary status and aged person's race, Hispanic origin, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Family income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in nonbeneficiary families</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	2.7	3.2	9.2	6.1	6.9	11.6	2.8	2.9	8.2	3.7	5.0	9.0
1,000-1,999	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.1	3.3
2,000-2,999	0.3	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5
3,000-3,999	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.0
5,000-5,999	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.7
6,000-6,999	0.4	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.3
7,000-7,999	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.9	0.9	0.6	2.3
8,000-8,999	1.2	0.8	1.6	3.8	5.3	3.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.7	3.1
9,000-9,999	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.9	1.0	2.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	2.3
10,000-10,999	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.9	1.9	1.7
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
12,000-12,999	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.4	1.6	3.5	1.9	2.1	2.6
13,000-13,999	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.9
14,000-14,999	0.5	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.9
15,000-19,999	2.5	3.3	4.3	4.8	6.4	7.9	2.6	3.1	6.0	4.6	6.4	5.5
20,000-24,999	3.4	2.7	3.4	6.7	4.8	5.8	2.8	4.7	2.6	6.1	5.3	3.3
25,000-29,999	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.5	2.8	4.2	6.6	6.0	4.4	6.4	4.2
30,000-34,999	3.5	3.9	5.6	4.4	7.1	4.7	2.5	3.6	3.6	7.2	6.3	4.4
35,000-39,999	3.6	4.3	3.6	4.5	3.0	1.8	3.1	3.0	5.1	5.3	3.8	4.4
40,000-44,999	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.2	2.7	4.8	2.6	4.7	3.5	5.4
45,000-49,999	3.5	4.4	3.0	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.1	2.1	2.3	4.0	4.5	3.9
50,000-54,999	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.6	5.1	4.0	3.1	5.6	3.5	2.3
55,000-59,999	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.3	5.2	3.4
60,000-64,999	4.1	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.7	2.4	4.4	2.8	2.9
65,000-69,999	3.6	3.7	2.1	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.1
70,000-74,999	3.3	4.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.9	1.1	3.5	2.2	4.0	3.8
75,000-99,999	13.9	14.5	10.2	9.3	9.2	6.6	12.6	10.2	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.3
100,000-149,999	18.0	16.5	12.1	11.7	10.3	6.7	18.7	21.6	12.1	11.4	8.6	7.6
150,000-199,999	8.1	6.6	5.9	3.7	2.9	1.3	9.8	10.4	4.4	4.2	5.7	1.1
200,000 or more	9.3	8.4	6.5	2.6	4.3	3.9	11.5	7.1	10.7	2.5	3.0	2.3
Median income (dollars)	73,700	70,000	50,000	45,000	44,070	33,000	80,100	71,400	51,880	46,000	45,000	34,000
Number (thousands)	18,393	4,158	4,103	2,403	568	710	1,086	309	468	2,314	483	707

Table 3.B5
Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by quintile of per-beneficiary Social Security benefits, 2012

Family income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All persons in beneficiary families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,999	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2,000–2,999	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3,000–3,999	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,000–4,999	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5,000–5,999	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6,000–6,999	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7,000–7,999	0.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8,000–8,999	0.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9,000–9,999	1.6	7.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
10,000–10,999	1.4	1.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
11,000–11,999	1.4	1.9	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12,000–12,999	1.5	1.7	5.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
13,000–13,999	1.9	1.9	1.3	6.5	0.0	0.0
14,000–14,999	2.0	2.6	1.0	6.3	0.2	0.0
15,000–19,999	9.0	12.5	4.1	5.3	17.2	5.5
20,000–24,999	8.4	6.4	16.9	3.9	4.2	10.5
25,000–29,999	8.6	5.2	10.9	16.4	4.4	6.6
30,000–34,999	7.3	5.5	8.0	7.6	11.0	4.3
35,000–39,999	6.2	4.3	5.9	6.6	8.0	6.1
40,000–44,999	5.1	3.4	4.6	5.9	6.3	5.4
45,000–49,999	5.1	2.8	4.8	5.6	7.3	4.7
50,000–54,999	4.2	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.0	4.6
55,000–59,999	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.4	4.1	4.5
60,000–64,999	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.9
65,000–69,999	3.1	2.7	2.4	3.5	3.0	4.0
70,000–74,999	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.7	3.8
75,000–99,999	8.8	6.9	6.0	7.8	10.3	12.8
100,000–149,999	8.0	6.8	4.3	6.4	9.5	13.1
150,000–199,999	2.9	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	5.8
200,000 or more	2.3	1.9	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.4
Median income (dollars)	38,415	26,158	30,000	37,249	44,080	57,215
Number (thousands)	37,897	7,577	7,586	7,414	7,767	7,553

NOTE: Per-beneficiary family Social Security quintile limits are \$9,851, \$12,740, \$14,999, and \$18,000.

Family Total Money Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 3.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by number of Social Security beneficiaries in family and quintile of per-beneficiary Social Security benefits, 2012

Family income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-beneficiary families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,999	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2,000–2,999	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3,000–3,999	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,000–4,999	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5,000–5,999	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6,000–6,999	0.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
7,000–7,999	1.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8,000–8,999	1.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9,000–9,999	3.0	12.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10,000–10,999	2.6	2.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
11,000–11,999	2.5	2.4	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
12,000–12,999	2.6	1.9	12.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
13,000–13,999	3.3	1.6	3.2	15.2	0.1	0.0
14,000–14,999	3.2	1.5	2.4	14.7	0.4	0.0
15,000–19,999	13.9	6.6	9.1	12.5	34.3	8.3
20,000–24,999	9.5	4.6	8.3	9.0	8.5	15.9
25,000–29,999	7.0	3.8	4.8	8.7	7.6	9.9
30,000–34,999	5.6	4.6	4.1	5.3	6.9	6.5
35,000–39,999	4.6	3.5	3.9	3.8	5.3	5.9
40,000–44,999	4.1	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.2
45,000–49,999	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.3	4.0
50,000–54,999	3.1	3.1	1.8	2.9	3.3	4.0
55,000–59,999	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.3	3.4
60,000–64,999	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.8
65,000–69,999	2.5	3.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	3.0
70,000–74,999	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	3.1
75,000–99,999	7.2	6.1	5.2	5.5	7.6	10.1
100,000–149,999	6.5	6.9	4.2	4.9	5.9	9.0
150,000–199,999	2.5	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.7	4.5
200,000 or more	2.0	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.4	3.5
Median income (dollars)	28,018	20,863	17,615	23,208	29,321	43,206
Number (thousands)	19,554	4,398	3,091	3,158	3,889	5,018

(Continued)

Table 3.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by number of Social Security beneficiaries in family and quintile of per-beneficiary Social Security benefits, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-beneficiary families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2,000–2,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3,000–3,999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4,000–4,999	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5,000–5,999	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
6,000–6,999	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7,000–7,999	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
8,000–8,999	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9,000–9,999	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
10,000–10,999	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
11,000–11,999	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12,000–12,999	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
13,000–13,999	0.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
14,000–14,999	0.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15,000–19,999	3.8	21.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
20,000–24,999	7.4	9.3	23.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
25,000–29,999	10.6	6.9	15.6	23.0	1.2	0.0
30,000–34,999	9.4	6.9	10.7	9.6	15.8	0.0
35,000–39,999	8.0	5.6	7.2	8.7	11.0	6.6
40,000–44,999	6.0	3.2	5.4	6.9	8.0	6.0
45,000–49,999	7.0	3.2	6.7	8.2	9.7	6.2
50,000–54,999	5.2	2.5	3.9	6.8	6.5	5.9
55,000–59,999	4.8	3.2	3.5	4.8	6.1	6.8
60,000–64,999	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	4.5	4.0
65,000–69,999	3.7	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.7	5.8
70,000–74,999	3.2	2.0	3.3	3.4	2.5	5.3
75,000–99,999	10.4	7.7	6.4	9.5	12.8	18.0
100,000–149,999	9.6	6.5	4.3	7.2	12.9	21.0
150,000–199,999	3.2	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.9	8.3
200,000 or more	2.4	1.8	0.7	2.3	2.5	6.2
Median income (dollars)	46,736	29,499	34,810	45,598	53,011	78,598
Number (thousands)	17,637	2,988	4,334	4,097	3,729	2,490

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 3.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by number of Social Security beneficiaries in family and quintile of per-beneficiary Social Security benefits, 2012—Continued

Family income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more beneficiaries</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a
Less than 1,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
1,000–1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
2,000–2,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
3,000–3,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
4,000–4,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
5,000–5,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
6,000–6,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
7,000–7,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
8,000–8,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
9,000–9,999	1.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
10,000–10,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
11,000–11,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
12,000–12,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
13,000–13,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
14,000–14,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
15,000–19,999	2.4	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
20,000–24,999	1.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	a
25,000–29,999	3.5	9.8	3.7	0.0	0.0	a
30,000–34,999	2.4	1.6	8.6	0.0	0.0	a
35,000–39,999	5.6	5.2	11.8	6.5	0.0	a
40,000–44,999	12.0	11.3	16.4	23.4	0.0	a
45,000–49,999	9.8	8.5	6.1	5.4	23.1	a
50,000–54,999	8.1	13.0	4.8	4.9	11.2	a
55,000–59,999	2.4	0.0	9.7	0.8	0.0	a
60,000–64,999	5.7	4.9	3.7	12.8	3.1	a
65,000–69,999	3.8	0.0	1.3	7.9	5.4	a
70,000–74,999	3.1	0.0	4.8	7.3	1.5	a
75,000–99,999	14.4	12.8	10.6	9.2	19.5	a
100,000–149,999	13.1	8.2	7.7	13.8	18.8	a
150,000–199,999	5.3	2.5	3.7	2.2	12.0	a
200,000 or more	6.1	4.6	7.2	5.9	5.3	a
Median income (dollars)	62,312	47,595	52,356	62,312	84,424	a
Number (thousands)	706	191	161	159	150	45

NOTE: Per-beneficiary family Social Security quintile limits are \$9,851, \$12,740, \$14,999, and \$18,000.

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Family Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Persons

Table 3.B7

Percentage distribution of aged persons and persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by family beneficiary status, sex, marital status, and age, 2012

Family income excluding Social Security (dollars)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>All persons</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
None	4.8	6.9	15.0	2.0	3.9	10.5	9.8	12.6	21.0
1-999	1.2	2.4	6.7	0.6	1.9	5.1	2.4	3.3	8.7
1,000-1,999	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.2	0.8	1.6	1.3	1.3	3.9
2,000-2,999	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.0	1.2	2.9
3,000-3,999	0.5	0.7	2.1	0.3	0.5	1.7	0.9	1.0	2.5
4,000-4,999	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.9
5,000-5,999	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.6
6,000-6,999	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.7	2.0
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.8	1.7	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	2.0
8,000-8,999	1.5	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.4
9,000-9,999	0.7	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.6
10,000-10,999	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7
11,000-11,999	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
12,000-12,999	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8
13,000-13,999	0.6	0.9	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.4
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	1.5
15,000-19,999	3.1	4.5	5.7	1.9	3.7	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.5
20,000-24,999	4.1	4.7	5.1	2.8	4.2	5.4	6.5	5.5	4.8
25,000-29,999	3.3	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.9	4.6	4.9	5.9	3.8
30,000-34,999	3.7	4.4	3.9	2.8	4.0	4.3	5.4	5.0	3.4
35,000-39,999	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.9	4.8	2.9
40,000-44,999	3.7	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.3	3.3	5.5	4.3	2.3
45,000-49,999	3.5	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.2	2.2
50,000-54,999	4.0	3.9	2.6	3.8	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.6	2.0
55,000-59,999	3.1	3.0	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.1	1.5
60,000-64,999	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.4	1.9
65,000-69,999	3.4	3.4	1.7	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.2
70,000-74,999	3.1	3.0	1.6	3.8	3.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.2
75,000-99,999	12.3	11.0	5.6	14.9	13.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	3.4
100,000-149,999	15.3	11.5	5.8	20.4	14.9	7.5	6.2	5.2	3.5
150,000-199,999	6.6	4.5	2.2	9.4	6.2	3.1	1.6	1.4	1.1
200,000 or more	7.3	5.2	2.3	10.3	7.3	3.3	1.7	1.4	0.9
Median income (dollars)	61,710	48,081	18,084	82,316	62,851	26,559	31,153	28,010	9,600
Number (thousands)	28,278	10,213	43,287	18,242	6,616	24,518	10,036	3,597	18,769

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Persons

Table 3.B7

Percentage distribution of aged persons and persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by family beneficiary status, sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income excluding Social Security (dollars)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
	<i>Men</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
None	4.7	6.7	12.7	1.7	3.6	9.9	11.3	13.6	19.7
1-999	1.1	2.3	5.4	0.4	1.7	4.8	2.6	3.8	6.9
1,000-1,999	0.5	1.1	2.4	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.0	4.4
2,000-2,999	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	2.7
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.3
4,000-4,999	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.3	0.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.7
5,000-5,999	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.3	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4
6,000-6,999	0.7	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	1.3	0.4	1.9
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.8
8,000-8,999	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.2	1.7	2.3
9,000-9,999	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.5
10,000-10,999	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	1.6
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.3
12,000-12,999	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.8
13,000-13,999	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	1.4
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.5	1.4	0.3	0.4	1.5	1.6	0.6	1.3
15,000-19,999	2.8	4.1	5.6	1.7	2.9	5.7	5.0	6.8	5.4
20,000-24,999	3.6	4.1	5.5	2.5	3.6	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.6
25,000-29,999	3.3	3.1	4.4	2.3	2.4	4.5	5.3	4.7	4.1
30,000-34,999	3.3	4.2	4.2	2.5	4.5	4.3	5.0	3.6	3.9
35,000-39,999	3.9	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.3	5.2	4.7	3.7
40,000-44,999	3.6	3.6	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	5.8	4.7	2.9
45,000-49,999	3.2	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.3	3.7	4.5	2.0
50,000-54,999	4.1	4.2	2.9	4.1	4.1	3.1	4.2	4.4	2.2
55,000-59,999	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.1	3.0	2.2	3.0	3.1	1.6
60,000-64,999	3.9	2.9	2.7	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.3	1.7
65,000-69,999	3.7	3.4	2.1	4.1	3.5	2.3	2.8	3.2	1.5
70,000-74,999	3.2	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.1
75,000-99,999	12.7	11.2	6.4	15.2	13.0	7.6	7.2	7.3	3.5
100,000-149,999	16.2	13.4	6.9	21.0	17.4	8.0	5.8	4.7	4.2
150,000-199,999	7.2	5.8	2.6	9.7	7.5	3.2	1.7	2.0	1.1
200,000 or more	8.0	6.1	3.0	10.7	7.9	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.4
Median income (dollars)	66,000	53,000	23,784	84,697	68,849	29,456	31,524	28,820	12,000
Number (thousands)	13,584	4,739	19,298	9,287	3,273	13,770	4,297	1,466	5,527

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Persons

Table 3.B7

Percentage distribution of aged persons and persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by family beneficiary status, sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income excluding Social Security (dollars)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Women</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
None	4.8	7.1	16.9	2.3	4.1	11.3	8.7	11.8	21.5
1-999	1.4	2.5	7.7	0.8	2.1	5.5	2.2	3.1	9.4
1,000-1,999	0.7	0.9	2.8	0.3	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.9	3.7
2,000-2,999	0.6	0.7	2.4	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.0	1.0	2.9
3,000-3,999	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.7	2.5
4,000-4,999	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	2.0
5,000-5,999	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.7
6,000-6,999	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.3	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.0	2.0
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1
8,000-8,999	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.5	1.2	1.6	3.8	3.2	2.5
9,000-9,999	0.8	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.7
10,000-10,999	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.4	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.8
11,000-11,999	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
12,000-12,999	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.8
13,000-13,999	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.9	1.4
14,000-14,999	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.3	0.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6
15,000-19,999	3.4	4.8	5.8	2.0	4.5	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.6
20,000-24,999	4.6	5.2	4.8	3.0	4.8	5.4	7.0	5.8	4.4
25,000-29,999	3.3	4.7	4.2	2.5	3.4	4.8	4.6	6.8	3.7
30,000-34,999	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.2	3.5	4.3	5.8	6.0	3.3
35,000-39,999	4.0	4.2	2.9	3.6	3.8	3.2	4.6	4.8	2.6
40,000-44,999	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.2	5.2	4.0	2.0
45,000-49,999	3.7	3.9	2.6	3.3	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.0	2.3
50,000-54,999	3.9	3.6	2.4	3.6	3.9	3.0	4.5	3.1	2.0
55,000-59,999	3.1	3.0	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.4
60,000-64,999	3.6	3.6	2.3	3.9	3.7	2.6	3.2	3.4	2.0
65,000-69,999	3.1	3.4	1.5	3.6	4.6	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.1
70,000-74,999	3.0	3.0	1.5	3.7	3.3	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.2
75,000-99,999	11.8	10.7	4.9	14.6	12.9	6.7	7.6	7.3	3.4
100,000-149,999	14.5	9.8	4.9	19.7	12.5	6.9	6.5	5.5	3.2
150,000-199,999	6.1	3.4	1.9	9.1	4.9	2.8	1.5	1.0	1.1
200,000 or more	6.6	4.4	1.7	10.0	6.6	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.7
Median income (dollars)	57,703	43,072	14,422	80,030	58,000	24,449	31,100	28,000	8,753
Number (thousands)	14,694	5,474	23,990	8,955	3,343	10,748	5,739	2,131	13,242

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Persons

Table 3.B7

Percentage distribution of aged persons and persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by family beneficiary status, sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income excluding Social Security (dollars)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Persons in beneficiary families</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
None	14.4	10.9	16.1	6.9	5.4	11.1	28.1	23.8	22.7
1-999	3.3	4.4	7.4	1.7	3.3	5.7	6.1	7.0	9.7
1,000-1,999	1.6	1.6	2.8	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.9	2.6	4.2
2,000-2,999	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.9	0.5	1.7	2.0	2.2	3.1
3,000-3,999	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.7
4,000-4,999	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.6	0.6	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.2
5,000-5,999	1.1	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.7
6,000-6,999	1.0	1.1	2.0	0.9	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.5	2.2
7,000-7,999	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.6	1.6	2.0
8,000-8,999	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.3
9,000-9,999	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.6
10,000-10,999	1.2	1.5	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.6	1.9	3.0	1.8
11,000-11,999	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
12,000-12,999	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.8
13,000-13,999	1.0	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	1.5
14,000-14,999	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
15,000-19,999	4.3	5.3	5.8	3.7	4.9	6.1	5.4	6.4	5.5
20,000-24,999	5.6	6.2	5.3	6.0	6.2	5.8	4.9	6.1	4.7
25,000-29,999	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.4	4.9	3.7
30,000-34,999	4.3	4.5	3.7	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.1
35,000-39,999	4.8	4.3	3.1	6.2	5.1	3.3	2.3	2.3	2.7
40,000-44,999	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.7	1.8
45,000-49,999	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.0	3.1	2.0
50,000-54,999	4.1	3.8	2.5	4.8	4.6	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.8
55,000-59,999	2.6	2.8	1.8	3.1	3.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.3
60,000-64,999	2.6	2.9	2.2	3.3	3.6	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.6
65,000-69,999	2.6	3.3	1.7	3.5	4.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	1.1
70,000-74,999	2.5	2.1	1.4	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
75,000-99,999	8.5	8.3	5.0	10.8	10.1	6.6	4.4	4.2	2.9
100,000-149,999	8.1	6.8	5.0	10.8	9.1	6.6	3.0	1.4	2.8
150,000-199,999	2.8	2.7	1.8	4.2	3.5	2.4	0.3	0.8	0.9
200,000 or more	2.5	2.6	1.7	3.4	3.5	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Median income (dollars)	31,345	31,680	15,488	45,120	43,200	24,000	9,438	10,911	7,453
Number (thousands)	5,928	5,094	37,897	3,839	3,571	21,671	2,089	1,522	16,226

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Persons

Table 3.B7

Percentage distribution of aged persons and persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by family beneficiary status, sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income excluding Social Security (dollars)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Men in beneficiary families</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
None	17.9	11.8	13.6	7.2	5.7	10.5	36.2	25.6	21.5
1-999	3.3	4.6	6.1	1.2	3.3	5.4	7.0	7.4	7.9
1,000-1,999	1.4	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.3	1.7	2.6	3.7	4.9
2,000-2,999	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.6	2.4	3.0	3.1
3,000-3,999	1.0	1.4	2.1	0.7	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.7
4,000-4,999	1.1	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.6	1.7	0.7	2.1
5,000-5,999	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.7	1.4	0.9	2.6	1.6
6,000-6,999	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.8	2.1
7,000-7,999	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.6	0.5	1.5	0.6	2.4	1.8
8,000-8,999	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.7	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7
9,000-9,999	0.7	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.5
10,000-10,999	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.5	1.8	3.4	1.6
11,000-11,999	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.4
12,000-12,999	1.2	1.8	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.5	1.8
13,000-13,999	0.6	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.6
14,000-14,999	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.8	0.8	1.5
15,000-19,999	2.9	5.0	5.8	3.2	4.2	5.9	2.4	6.7	5.4
20,000-24,999	5.1	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.9	4.4	6.1	5.7
25,000-29,999	5.1	3.8	4.5	6.1	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.0	4.2
30,000-34,999	3.8	4.7	4.0	4.1	5.7	4.2	3.3	2.4	3.5
35,000-39,999	5.7	4.2	3.4	7.0	5.3	3.4	3.5	1.6	3.4
40,000-44,999	2.9	4.1	3.2	2.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	4.1	2.3
45,000-49,999	2.4	3.7	2.9	2.9	4.3	3.3	1.6	2.3	1.6
50,000-54,999	3.9	4.0	2.8	5.1	4.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
55,000-59,999	2.3	3.1	1.9	3.1	3.8	2.1	0.9	1.4	1.5
60,000-64,999	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.9	1.4	2.2	1.5
65,000-69,999	2.9	2.6	2.0	4.0	3.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.3
70,000-74,999	2.5	2.2	1.6	3.4	3.0	1.9	1.1	0.3	0.8
75,000-99,999	8.7	8.9	5.8	11.2	11.0	6.9	4.4	4.1	2.8
100,000-149,999	8.1	6.6	6.0	10.8	8.9	7.0	3.3	1.5	3.3
150,000-199,999	2.4	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.1	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.8
200,000 or more	2.5	2.5	2.1	3.5	3.4	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.0
Median income (dollars)	30,200	32,337	20,400	46,185	44,472	25,128	4,056	8,524	9,243
Number (thousands)	2,354	2,067	16,649	1,485	1,430	12,015	870	637	4,634

(Continued)

Family Total Money Income Excluding Social Security of Aged Persons

Table 3.B7

Percentage distribution of aged persons and persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by family beneficiary status, sex, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Family income excluding Social Security (dollars)	Total			Married			Nonmarried		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Women in beneficiary families</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2
None	12.1	10.2	18.0	6.7	5.1	11.8	22.4	22.5	23.2
1-999	3.2	4.3	8.4	2.1	3.4	6.1	5.5	6.8	10.4
1,000-1,999	1.8	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.1	1.8	4.0
2,000-2,999	1.1	0.8	2.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	3.1
3,000-3,999	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	2.7
4,000-4,999	1.3	1.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.9	2.2	2.2
5,000-5,999	1.2	1.0	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.8
6,000-6,999	0.9	1.2	2.1	0.6	0.8	2.0	1.4	2.0	2.2
7,000-7,999	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.5	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.1	2.1
8,000-8,999	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.3	2.5
9,000-9,999	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.7
10,000-10,999	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.7	1.8
11,000-11,999	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.0
12,000-12,999	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	2.3	3.5	1.9
13,000-13,999	1.3	0.7	1.7	1.4	0.4	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.5
14,000-14,999	1.1	1.3	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7
15,000-19,999	5.2	5.6	5.9	4.0	5.3	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.6
20,000-24,999	5.9	6.3	4.9	6.2	6.4	5.7	5.2	6.1	4.3
25,000-29,999	3.8	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.9	3.5	5.6	3.4
30,000-34,999	4.6	4.3	3.5	5.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	4.7	2.9
35,000-39,999	4.3	4.3	2.8	5.7	5.0	3.2	1.4	2.8	2.4
40,000-44,999	3.7	3.5	2.4	3.7	4.2	3.3	3.6	1.6	1.6
45,000-49,999	3.1	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.3	3.7	2.2
50,000-54,999	4.3	3.6	2.3	4.6	4.5	2.8	3.8	1.6	1.8
55,000-59,999	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	1.2
60,000-64,999	2.7	3.2	2.0	3.4	4.4	2.4	1.3	0.5	1.7
65,000-69,999	2.4	3.8	1.4	3.2	4.9	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.0
70,000-74,999	2.5	2.1	1.3	3.1	2.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
75,000-99,999	8.4	7.9	4.4	10.5	9.4	6.2	4.3	4.3	2.9
100,000-149,999	8.1	6.9	4.2	10.8	9.2	6.1	2.7	1.4	2.7
150,000-199,999	3.0	2.5	1.5	4.4	3.1	2.2	0.5	0.9	1.0
200,000 or more	2.4	2.7	1.4	3.4	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.6
Median income (dollars)	32,000	30,900	12,643	44,536	42,506	21,764	12,000	12,000	7,045
Number (thousands)	3,574	3,027	21,249	2,354	2,141	9,656	1,220	885	11,593

Family Total Money Income of Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 3.B8

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by proportion of family income from Social Security and sex, 2012

Family income (dollars)	Proportion of family income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
1,000–1,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
2,000–2,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.9
3,000–3,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
4,000–4,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
5,000–5,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.5
6,000–6,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.5
7,000–7,999	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.8	2.7
8,000–8,999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.4	2.2	2.9	1.8	3.5
9,000–9,999	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.0	1.3	3.6	2.0	4.6	5.0	3.7	5.8
10,000–10,999	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.3	5.7	3.3	7.1
11,000–11,999	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.5	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.7	4.9	3.9	5.5
12,000–12,999	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	1.1	3.9	2.8	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.6
13,000–13,999	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	4.8	2.8	6.0	6.1	5.2	6.7
14,000–14,999	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.4	1.7	4.6	4.3	4.8	6.6	6.7	6.5
15,000–19,999	1.3	0.6	1.8	9.0	6.7	10.8	22.0	19.3	23.8	21.3	22.0	20.8
20,000–24,999	2.2	1.4	3.0	11.4	9.3	13.0	17.6	20.1	16.0	14.0	16.7	12.4
25,000–29,999	3.0	1.8	4.1	12.9	12.5	13.2	15.3	20.1	12.2	12.0	14.7	10.5
30,000–34,999	4.3	3.7	4.8	12.5	13.4	11.7	9.8	12.6	8.0	4.6	6.3	3.6
35,000–39,999	4.6	4.1	5.1	10.9	12.7	9.5	5.3	6.8	4.4	2.4	3.2	2.0
40,000–44,999	4.8	4.5	5.1	8.9	10.2	7.9	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.1	1.5	0.9
45,000–49,999	4.9	4.8	5.0	9.3	11.1	8.0	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5
50,000–54,999	4.9	4.7	5.0	6.3	6.9	5.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.7
55,000–59,999	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.7	3.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
60,000–64,999	5.1	5.4	4.9	2.3	2.8	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
65,000–69,999	5.7	6.0	5.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
70,000–74,999	4.7	4.7	4.8	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
75,000–99,999	18.4	19.7	17.3	2.0	2.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
100,000–149,999	17.9	19.5	16.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
150,000–199,999	6.6	7.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
200,000 or more	5.1	5.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Median income (dollars)	72,799	77,600	69,184	33,942	36,539	31,314	20,499	23,673	19,029	16,198	18,599	15,359
Number (thousands)	16,598	7,920	8,678	10,977	4,798	6,179	3,979	1,551	2,428	6,086	2,258	3,827

NOTE: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

SECTION 4

Income from Earnings



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 4 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Earnings. Include wages and salaries and self employment. *Wages and salaries* are defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary. *Self-employment* is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 4.A1
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by age, 2012

Aged unit earnings (dollars)	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.2	
1-999	0.7	1.4	2.7	1.6	2.8	4.4	6.7	
1,000-1,999	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.9	3.8	3.4	
2,000-2,999	0.5	0.7	2.3	2.2	1.6	3.4	3.0	
3,000-3,999	0.7	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.9	
4,000-4,999	0.5	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.8	1.8	
5,000-5,999	0.9	1.0	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.1	2.3	
6,000-6,999	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.6	1.6	1.2	2.4	1.6	2.1	
8,000-8,999	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	4.1	
9,000-9,999	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.3	
10,000-10,999	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.8	3.1	4.2	
11,000-11,999	0.6	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	
12,000-12,999	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.4	2.7	3.9	3.3	
13,000-13,999	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.6	1.2	
14,000-14,999	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.5	1.8	
15,000-19,999	4.2	3.9	6.5	6.5	7.1	6.8	4.3	
20,000-24,999	5.2	6.2	6.4	6.0	7.3	7.4	5.3	
25,000-29,999	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	6.4	5.3	
30,000-34,999	5.3	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.0	5.4	6.4	
35,000-39,999	4.8	5.2	3.6	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	
40,000-44,999	5.1	5.3	4.2	4.7	3.7	3.3	3.9	
45,000-49,999	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.7	3.5	
50,000-54,999	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.3	2.3	3.2	
55,000-59,999	3.4	3.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.1	3.0	
60,000-64,999	4.7	4.5	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.6	3.3	
65,000-69,999	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.7	0.7	
70,000-74,999	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.8	1.0	3.2	1.2	
75,000-99,999	12.1	9.1	7.4	8.7	6.3	5.0	5.3	
100,000-149,999	13.3	11.8	7.0	8.6	5.7	3.5	4.8	
150,000-199,999	4.9	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	0.9	2.2	
200,000 or more	5.5	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.2	2.5	2.5	
Median earnings (dollars)	55,000	48,000	30,000	38,000	25,000	20,000	23,000	
Number (thousands)	16,148	4,633	9,234	5,056	2,259	1,106	812	

Earnings Income of Aged Units

Table 4.A2
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by marital status and age, 2012

Aged unit earnings (dollars)	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.0
1-999	0.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.0	3.4	2.7	1.3	1.8	4.5	2.6	4.4	6.3	11.6
1,000-1,999	0.3	0.2	1.5	0.9	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.8	3.0	4.3	5.6	4.4
2,000-2,999	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	3.5	3.2	2.5	6.8	3.4
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.8	1.1	0.8	2.2	1.6	2.6	4.4	2.1
4,000-4,999	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5	3.1	0.7	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.9	2.1	3.2
5,000-5,999	0.4	0.7	2.0	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.7	2.7	5.3	6.4	2.8
6,000-6,999	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.6	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.5
7,000-7,999	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.4	3.7	0.8	2.0
8,000-8,999	0.2	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.5	4.0	1.5	1.6	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.1	4.1
9,000-9,999	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.7	2.6	1.8	2.9
10,000-10,999	0.6	0.9	2.5	2.0	2.3	3.8	5.1	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	3.8	1.8	3.1
11,000-11,999	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.6
12,000-12,999	0.4	0.7	2.3	1.6	2.7	4.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.6	4.1	2.6	2.7	4.4
13,000-13,999	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.4	1.8
14,000-14,999	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.3	2.4
15,000-19,999	2.1	3.3	5.2	5.0	5.9	5.6	4.5	7.1	4.9	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.1	4.0
20,000-24,999	3.0	4.9	6.4	5.5	7.2	7.4	8.4	8.5	8.1	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.5	1.6
25,000-29,999	3.5	3.8	5.0	4.7	4.3	7.0	6.5	6.7	7.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.1	3.9
30,000-34,999	3.7	6.1	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.9	5.6	7.6	6.8	7.0	7.6	5.8	6.2	7.4
35,000-39,999	3.4	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.1	6.9	6.5	3.5	4.2	1.9	3.6	4.0
40,000-44,999	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.6	6.8	7.0	4.1	5.0	3.2	1.8	4.3
45,000-49,999	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.3	3.3	3.6	2.2	5.0	4.9	3.7	3.8	2.7	4.0	5.0
50,000-54,999	5.1	5.2	4.2	4.8	3.8	2.6	4.0	4.8	5.1	3.5	3.4	5.2	1.8	2.1
55,000-59,999	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	0.9	3.2	3.4	3.9	1.7	2.0	0.7	1.4	2.9
60,000-64,999	4.6	4.1	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.9	5.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.3
65,000-69,999	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	1.1	2.3	4.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.1
70,000-74,999	3.7	4.0	2.4	2.7	1.0	4.1	1.5	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.1	1.0	1.6	0.9
75,000-99,999	15.4	11.9	9.3	10.9	8.7	5.4	5.9	7.3	5.1	3.8	4.5	1.7	4.1	4.6
100,000-149,999	19.5	17.2	8.7	10.2	7.6	4.6	7.1	4.2	4.2	3.8	5.5	2.2	1.4	1.9
150,000-199,999	7.3	5.3	3.5	3.9	3.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
200,000 or more	8.1	5.8	4.7	5.5	4.1	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5	0.0	3.6
Median earnings (dollars)	75,000	60,000	40,000	46,000	35,000	25,000	26,000	35,000	35,000	20,000	25,000	15,002	14,000	14,000
Number (thousands)	9,585	2,737	6,002	3,350	1,481	725	446	6,562	1,895	3,232	1,706	778	381	366

Table 4.A3

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Aged unit earnings (dollars)	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6
1-999	2.7	3.8	3.3	0.8	2.1	2.1	13.1	8.5	5.8	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.7
1,000-1,999	2.2	1.7	3.0	1.1	0.6	1.9	8.4	4.9	5.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
2,000-2,999	1.6	1.1	2.8	0.9	0.7	2.0	5.6	2.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3
3,000-3,999	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.6	3.9	1.1	2.9	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.7	0.6
4,000-4,999	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.4	1.8	3.4	2.0	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.1
5,000-5,999	1.6	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.5	2.3	4.0	3.5	4.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.1
6,000-6,999	1.3	1.3	2.3	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.8	2.4	3.1	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.2	1.9
7,000-7,999	0.8	0.3	1.9	0.7	0.4	1.7	1.3	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.2
8,000-8,999	1.3	2.6	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.1	3.9	5.4	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.7
9,000-9,999	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.3	2.8	2.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.4
10,000-10,999	2.7	2.4	3.0	1.2	2.2	3.0	10.7	3.0	3.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.9
11,000-11,999	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.2	1.4	3.7	3.1	2.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
12,000-12,999	1.8	2.2	3.0	1.2	0.5	2.5	5.7	7.1	3.9	1.0	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.4	3.0
13,000-13,999	0.4	2.7	1.5	0.3	1.8	1.2	1.1	5.1	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.7
14,000-14,999	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	0.6	6.8	2.2	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.0
15,000-19,999	5.1	5.9	7.1	5.0	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.1	9.8	4.1	3.2	4.6	1.8	1.8	3.1	7.2	4.8	6.7
20,000-24,999	8.7	9.4	7.1	9.5	9.0	7.3	4.2	10.4	6.7	5.0	5.0	4.5	2.3	2.7	3.3	8.6	7.6	6.1
25,000-29,999	7.1	6.1	5.2	7.6	5.9	5.6	4.1	6.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	3.0	2.8	3.0	6.7	7.1	7.8
30,000-34,999	6.9	6.9	5.5	7.1	8.7	5.4	5.5	1.6	5.9	5.2	6.2	6.4	3.3	4.7	4.3	7.6	7.9	9.2
35,000-39,999	5.3	5.9	3.3	5.9	6.8	3.6	1.8	3.0	2.7	4.8	5.0	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.8	7.1	7.2	5.4
40,000-44,999	4.8	3.8	4.0	5.5	3.9	4.4	1.0	3.5	3.1	5.1	5.9	4.9	3.8	4.3	3.7	7.0	7.7	6.4
45,000-49,999	2.7	4.8	3.8	3.1	5.1	4.2	0.1	3.8	3.1	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.1	3.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.0
50,000-54,999	6.5	4.7	3.6	7.0	6.1	4.0	3.6	0.6	2.5	4.8	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	6.1	5.8
55,000-59,999	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.0	3.4	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.4	4.7	3.3
60,000-64,999	4.9	3.3	2.8	5.4	3.8	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	4.7	4.9	3.7	4.5	4.2	3.5	5.0	5.7	4.0
65,000-69,999	3.5	2.4	2.1	4.1	2.2	2.7	0.2	2.7	0.7	3.3	4.1	2.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	2.4	4.4	1.6
70,000-74,999	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.4	3.4	2.4	0.1	0.0	1.5	3.4	4.0	2.8	3.9	4.4	2.2	2.7	3.6	3.5
75,000-99,999	6.5	5.9	6.1	7.6	7.8	7.9	0.0	0.3	2.4	12.5	10.4	11.1	16.2	14.0	14.4	7.5	6.1	6.8
100,000-149,999	6.1	4.8	5.2	6.9	6.5	6.6	2.0	0.0	2.3	13.8	14.4	12.1	20.8	22.7	15.9	4.2	5.0	7.1
150,000-199,999	1.4	2.5	1.4	1.7	3.3	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	5.1	3.9	5.7	7.9	6.3	8.3	1.3	1.0	2.3
200,000 or more	0.8	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.3	3.0	0.0	1.0	1.3	5.8	5.1	6.6	8.9	8.0	10.5	1.7	1.7	1.5
Median earnings (dollars)	32,500	30,000	24,500	37,180	36,000	30,000	10,000	13,000	14,400	56,455	55,002	51,769	80,000	75,282	73,000	35,000	40,000	37,000
Number (thousands)	1,094	1,251	6,883	927	929	4,663	167	321	2,220	15,054	3,382	2,351	8,659	1,808	1,339	6,395	1,574	1,012

Earnings Income of Units 65 or Older

Table 4.A4

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Aged unit earnings (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
1-999	2.7	1.8	4.5	3.6	1.6	5.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	2.6	1.9	3.7
1,000-1,999	2.4	1.6	4.0	2.1	1.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	3.2
2,000-2,999	2.3	1.7	3.5	1.4	0.2	2.5	2.4	1.5	4.9	1.1	0.2	2.7
3,000-3,999	1.7	1.4	2.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.5
4,000-4,999	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.1	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.5
5,000-5,999	2.6	2.0	3.9	3.0	2.4	3.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	5.0	4.2	6.2
6,000-6,999	1.8	1.5	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.2	1.4	4.3	3.3	2.0	5.6
7,000-7,999	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	3.0	2.3	5.0	1.0	0.8	1.3
8,000-8,999	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.2
9,000-9,999	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.3	0.6	2.4
10,000-10,999	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.8	2.8	2.8	2.7
11,000-11,999	1.3	1.1	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.8	2.6	0.4
12,000-12,999	2.7	2.3	3.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.1	1.4	7.7	4.1	3.5	5.0
13,000-13,999	1.3	0.9	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	1.9
14,000-14,999	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.6
15,000-19,999	6.3	5.0	8.8	8.0	6.0	9.9	8.3	9.1	5.9	7.0	5.4	9.9
20,000-24,999	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.9	4.1	7.8	7.3	6.1	10.7	6.9	7.0	6.7
25,000-29,999	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.6	4.0	7.1	5.8	5.1	7.9	6.6	7.2	5.6
30,000-34,999	5.7	5.0	7.0	6.4	5.6	7.3	6.8	7.4	4.9	5.6	6.6	3.9
35,000-39,999	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.6	5.7	3.4	3.5	3.1	4.7	5.7	6.0	5.1
40,000-44,999	3.9	4.0	3.8	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.6	8.3	1.9	5.4	5.0	6.0
45,000-49,999	3.9	4.0	3.6	7.1	9.0	5.2	2.7	3.1	1.9	3.2	4.3	1.3
50,000-54,999	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.2	4.3	2.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.3	5.6
55,000-59,999	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.8	4.5	1.0	2.1	2.7	0.3	1.7	1.4	2.1
60,000-64,999	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	3.2	4.7	0.6
65,000-69,999	2.1	2.6	1.1	2.9	4.9	0.9	3.4	4.4	0.4	3.2	5.0	0.0
70,000-74,999	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.8	1.9	3.7	3.0	2.3	4.9	1.8	2.3	1.0
75,000-99,999	7.5	9.6	3.4	6.2	8.1	4.3	8.0	7.0	10.8	7.0	8.5	4.5
100,000-149,999	7.1	8.8	3.9	4.1	6.3	1.9	10.0	11.5	5.7	2.5	3.6	0.6
150,000-199,999	2.7	3.6	0.8	1.1	2.1	0.0	2.9	3.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	0.7
200,000 or more	3.6	4.8	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.7	6.2	0.4	2.5	2.2	3.0
Median earnings (dollars)	30,000	40,000	19,000	30,000	40,000	21,000	36,000	40,000	24,000	26,000	32,000	18,002
Number (thousands)	7,939	5,255	2,684	786	399	387	354	261	93	640	404	236

Table 4.A5
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2012

Aged unit earnings (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	6.4	1.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	10.8	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.2
1-999	15.1	8.1	5.7	1.6	0.9	6.9	4.4	1.6	1.5	0.4	16.8	17.7	4.3	6.2	1.3
1,000-1,999	6.3	11.1	4.2	1.4	0.9	8.4	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	8.7	7.3	12.9	3.5	1.3
2,000-2,999	10.2	6.0	3.1	2.6	0.8	2.2	4.6	2.8	0.9	0.7	8.0	14.1	6.4	2.6	1.7
3,000-3,999	5.2	3.9	2.4	2.0	0.6	3.3	3.2	2.6	0.8	0.2	5.2	4.0	4.2	1.9	1.5
4,000-4,999	2.8	4.0	2.3	1.4	0.4	2.4	3.6	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.0	6.0	2.3	0.2
5,000-5,999	15.7	9.1	3.2	2.0	1.0	10.5	2.5	1.8	2.0	0.4	16.4	12.1	8.6	3.2	1.1
6,000-6,999	9.6	5.4	2.5	2.2	0.7	5.1	2.5	2.1	1.5	0.5	11.8	7.1	4.1	3.2	1.0
7,000-7,999	5.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	0.6	3.3	1.8	2.3	2.1	0.0	9.2	2.3	4.0	1.9	0.9
8,000-8,999	1.7	6.9	6.1	1.8	0.4	7.7	4.0	2.5	0.5	0.3	2.2	2.1	8.7	5.0	0.8
9,000-9,999	2.6	3.3	2.6	1.3	0.6	2.3	3.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	4.6	0.2	4.6	1.9	0.6
10,000-10,999	4.6	3.4	5.1	2.9	1.1	3.7	6.7	4.4	1.6	0.8	5.1	2.0	4.2	4.2	0.8
11,000-11,999	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.1	0.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.9	2.3	1.4
12,000-12,999	11.5	4.0	5.4	3.6	0.7	5.4	6.6	3.9	1.6	0.3	0.0	12.4	5.3	5.5	1.7
13,000-13,999	2.0	3.2	3.3	1.3	0.4	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	7.7	1.1	3.5	0.9
14,000-14,999	0.0	2.3	3.6	2.1	0.8	3.0	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.9	0.0	3.6	1.1	4.1	0.8
15,000-19,999	0.0	15.6	13.6	8.1	2.7	12.1	10.6	8.2	4.7	1.4	0.0	4.9	14.3	15.2	5.7
20,000-24,999	0.0	7.6	10.9	10.0	3.3	7.9	13.2	12.3	4.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	11.7	4.9
25,000-29,999	0.0	0.0	10.0	9.0	2.6	7.3	6.6	9.4	5.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	5.1
30,000-34,999	0.0	0.0	8.8	10.5	3.2	0.0	9.1	8.8	6.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	8.7
35,000-39,999	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.2	3.5	0.0	6.7	4.1	5.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.7
40,000-44,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	8.6	7.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
45,000-49,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	7.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0
50,000-54,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	5.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	8.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
55,000-59,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
60,000-64,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
65,000-69,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
70,000-74,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
75,000-99,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
100,000-149,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
150,000-199,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5
200,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Median earnings (dollars)	5,000	7,000	13,000	25,000	65,000	8,002	13,000	23,000	42,604	93,721	4,000	5,400	7,000	14,417	40,000
Number (thousands)	314	580	1,348	2,575	4,417	377	596	1,177	1,694	2,157	140	186	355	849	1,702

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

Family Earnings Income of Aged Persons

Table 4.B1
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex and age, 2012

Family earnings (dollars)	All persons			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5
1-999	0.6	1.2	2.2	0.5	1.0	1.9	0.7	1.4	2.4
1,000-1,999	0.5	0.8	1.9	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	1.9
2,000-2,999	0.4	0.8	1.8	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.9
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.4
4,000-4,999	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.5
5,000-5,999	0.8	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.0	2.0
6,000-6,999	0.6	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.8
7,000-7,999	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.9	1.5
8,000-8,999	0.6	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.7
9,000-9,999	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.3
10,000-10,999	0.8	1.3	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	0.9	1.5	2.5
11,000-11,999	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.2
12,000-12,999	0.7	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.4
13,000-13,999	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.2
14,000-14,999	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.9
15,000-19,999	3.4	4.5	6.0	2.8	4.0	5.7	3.9	5.0	6.3
20,000-24,999	4.2	5.2	6.3	3.8	4.3	6.6	4.6	6.0	6.1
25,000-29,999	4.0	4.2	5.2	3.7	3.5	4.9	4.2	4.8	5.6
30,000-34,999	4.6	5.6	5.7	4.1	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.4	6.1
35,000-39,999	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.6	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.0
40,000-44,999	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.1	5.2	4.3
45,000-49,999	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.6	4.9	3.9
50,000-54,999	4.7	5.3	4.3	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.3
55,000-59,999	3.4	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.5
60,000-64,999	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.0	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.7
65,000-69,999	3.6	3.7	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	2.2
70,000-74,999	3.4	3.4	2.5	3.6	3.9	2.5	3.2	2.9	2.6
75,000-99,999	12.9	12.1	8.8	13.5	10.9	9.4	12.4	13.3	8.2
100,000-149,999	16.6	12.4	8.6	17.3	15.6	9.2	15.9	9.4	8.0
150,000-199,999	6.3	4.4	2.8	6.9	5.3	3.2	5.8	3.5	2.4
200,000 or more	6.9	5.1	3.6	7.6	5.8	4.5	6.3	4.5	2.9
Median family earnings (dollars)	64,000	52,000	36,000	67,966	58,000	40,000	60,000	49,025	33,000
Number (thousands)	23,881	7,428	17,227	11,665	3,572	8,349	12,216	3,856	8,877

Table 4.B2
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex and age, 2012

Family earnings (dollars)	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.1
1-999	1.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	1.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.9	3.3	3.3
1,000-1,999	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
2,000-2,999	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.5
3,000-3,999	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.7	1.2	1.5	2.3	1.2
4,000-4,999	0.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.8	1.2	1.0	2.4	1.8	1.4
5,000-5,999	1.4	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.8	1.3	3.1	3.1	1.4
6,000-6,999	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.1	1.2
7,000-7,999	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.0
8,000-8,999	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.3	2.1
9,000-9,999	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.3
10,000-10,999	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.6	1.7	1.9	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.3
11,000-11,999	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.4
12,000-12,999	1.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.0	2.0
13,000-13,999	0.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.3
14,000-14,999	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.9	1.2
15,000-19,999	5.7	6.6	5.7	6.0	5.2	6.7	6.0	5.2	6.3	6.5	5.4	6.5
20,000-24,999	6.2	6.3	7.6	5.5	5.9	6.8	8.0	7.6	6.6	5.8	7.3	4.2
25,000-29,999	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.3	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.4	5.7	5.2	6.2	5.2
30,000-34,999	5.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.3
35,000-39,999	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.3	3.9	4.1
40,000-44,999	4.8	4.3	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.9	5.3	4.1	2.9	3.2
45,000-49,999	4.0	3.4	3.1	4.9	4.2	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	2.5	5.7
50,000-54,999	4.2	4.7	3.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	3.1	4.5	3.7	4.9	3.6	5.3
55,000-59,999	2.7	2.5	1.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	0.9	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.4
60,000-64,999	3.5	4.1	3.0	4.1	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.1	2.5	4.4
65,000-69,999	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.8	3.2	2.6	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.6	3.4	1.4
70,000-74,999	2.9	1.5	2.9	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.9	2.3	2.9	1.4	2.9	3.0
75,000-99,999	9.5	8.1	8.7	7.5	10.4	8.6	9.0	7.2	8.5	7.7	8.4	7.8
100,000-149,999	9.8	7.8	6.0	8.4	10.8	8.9	5.1	7.7	8.8	6.7	6.9	8.8
150,000-199,999	3.2	2.4	1.4	3.0	4.0	2.7	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.5	3.4
200,000 or more	4.1	3.3	3.3	2.9	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4
Median family earnings (dollars)	40,000	31,400	28,400	36,000	46,000	35,000	28,000	33,000	35,000	30,000	29,000	38,000
Number (thousands)	8,183	4,148	2,394	2,502	4,220	1,996	1,111	1,023	3,963	2,152	1,284	1,479

Family Earnings Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 4.B3
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex and marital status, 2012

Family earnings (dollars)	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
1-999	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.7	3.8	2.1	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.0
1,000-1,999	1.6	2.7	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.5	3.9	2.4	5.9	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.8
2,000-2,999	1.6	2.1	2.4	1.5	2.7	1.5	2.0	2.7	0.9	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.7
3,000-3,999	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.0	2.1	2.1
4,000-4,999	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.7
5,000-5,999	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.4
6,000-6,999	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.5	2.0	2.8	1.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.4
7,000-7,999	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.7
8,000-8,999	1.6	1.6	1.2	2.8	0.4	1.6	1.0	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.5	3.1	0.7
9,000-9,999	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.0
10,000-10,999	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.5
11,000-11,999	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5
12,000-12,999	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.7	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.6
13,000-13,999	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.8	2.3	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	3.1
14,000-14,999	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.3	0.6	0.6	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	0.9
15,000-19,999	5.3	7.2	6.9	6.8	9.2	5.4	6.9	5.8	6.5	7.8	5.2	7.3	7.2	6.9	10.3
20,000-24,999	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.4	7.1	6.5	7.0	6.4	8.1	9.5	6.5	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.4
25,000-29,999	5.2	5.4	4.9	5.9	7.0	4.9	4.8	3.6	5.7	6.3	5.6	5.6	5.2	6.0	7.6
30,000-34,999	5.2	6.6	6.3	6.7	8.5	5.1	5.9	4.4	7.8	7.0	5.3	6.8	6.8	6.1	9.6
35,000-39,999	3.5	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.4	3.6	5.2	6.3	4.1	4.9	3.4	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.1
40,000-44,999	4.0	4.7	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.1	5.0	4.0	5.2	6.0	3.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.3
45,000-49,999	3.7	4.1	4.4	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.4	3.8
50,000-54,999	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.6	3.0	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.8
55,000-59,999	2.7	2.5	2.8	1.6	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.7	0.0	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	3.1
60,000-64,999	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.7	2.9	3.7	3.2	1.9	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.4	3.5
65,000-69,999	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.1	4.0	3.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.5	0.3
70,000-74,999	2.5	2.6	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.0	4.0	1.7
75,000-99,999	9.5	7.4	7.4	7.7	5.7	10.0	6.9	7.6	6.1	5.6	8.7	7.6	7.4	8.4	5.8
100,000-149,999	9.3	7.4	7.3	6.4	6.5	9.4	8.5	5.6	9.6	8.7	9.1	6.9	7.7	4.9	5.0
150,000-199,999	3.3	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.1	3.5	1.9	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	0.5
200,000 or more	4.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	3.1	4.7	3.4	3.3	2.6	4.9	3.9	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.8
Median family earnings (dollars)	40,000	32,000	33,000	30,000	30,000	40,009	34,000	35,000	30,000	34,000	35,002	31,200	32,708	30,000	27,000
Number (thousands)	11,111	6,116	3,178	1,850	674	6,674	1,675	599	610	281	4,437	4,441	2,579	1,240	392

Table 4.B4
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by Social Security beneficiary status, sex and marital status, 2012

Family Earnings (dollars)	Beneficiaries									Nonbeneficiaries								
	All persons			Men			Women			All persons			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
1-999	2.6	2.3	3.2	2.2	1.9	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.7	1.4
1,000-1,999	2.4	2.0	3.2	2.5	2.0	4.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.2	2.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
2,000-2,999	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.0
3,000-3,999	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	0.8
4,000-4,999	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
5,000-5,999	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
6,000-6,999	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.6	0.8	0.8	0.9
7,000-7,999	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0
8,000-8,999	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
9,000-9,999	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.6
10,000-10,999	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.7	2.9	1.7	2.9	3.8	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.8
11,000-11,999	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
12,000-12,999	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.6	0.6	2.9
13,000-13,999	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.1
14,000-14,999	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.4	1.7	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.5	1.6	2.1	1.1
15,000-19,999	6.8	6.1	8.0	6.6	6.4	7.8	7.0	5.8	8.1	3.7	3.2	4.7	3.2	2.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.5
20,000-24,999	7.0	7.4	6.2	7.5	7.6	7.2	6.5	7.2	5.9	4.6	4.0	5.7	4.3	3.6	6.6	4.9	4.7	5.2
25,000-29,999	5.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.4	5.5	5.9	5.2	5.2	4.6	6.4	4.7	4.5	5.5	5.7	4.7	6.9
30,000-34,999	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.6	4.1	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.6	4.1	8.5	5.2	3.8	9.3	6.1	4.4	8.1
35,000-39,999	4.0	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.5	4.7	3.1	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.8
40,000-44,999	4.2	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.4	3.9	5.5	3.7	3.0	5.9	5.2	5.2	5.3
45,000-49,999	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.9	2.9	3.6	3.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8	5.3
50,000-54,999	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.4	5.5	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.9
55,000-59,999	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	3.0	3.3	2.6
60,000-64,999	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.0	4.5	3.7	5.6
65,000-69,999	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.8	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.7	2.5	3.1	1.7
70,000-74,999	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.4	3.8
75,000-99,999	7.6	8.1	6.7	8.3	8.7	6.2	7.0	7.2	6.8	11.9	13.1	9.6	12.3	13.6	8.3	11.5	12.5	10.3
100,000-149,999	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.0	14.5	16.2	11.1	15.9	16.9	13.0	13.0	15.4	10.1
150,000-199,999	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.6	7.1	2.8	6.8	7.8	3.7	4.4	6.1	2.3
200,000 or more	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.9	1.8	6.5	8.4	3.0	8.4	9.7	4.4	4.6	6.5	2.2
Median family earnings (dollars)	30,000	30,000	27,000	30,002	32,000	25,000	28,000	27,000	28,000	57,000	65,000	45,000	62,000	70,001	45,000	50,200	60,000	44,000
Number (thousands)	12,592	8,071	4,522	5,989	4,884	1,105	6,603	3,187	3,417	4,634	3,040	1,594	2,360	1,790	570	2,274	1,250	1,024

Family Earnings Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 4.B5
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012

Family earnings (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1-999	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	1.6	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.6	1.8
1,000-1,999	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	2.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	1.6
2,000-2,999	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.5	1.0
3,000-3,999	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.6
4,000-4,999	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.8	0.7	2.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.9	2.7
5,000-5,999	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
6,000-6,999	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.7	1.3
7,000-7,999	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
8,000-8,999	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9
9,000-9,999	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
10,000-10,999	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.3	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.0
11,000-11,999	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.4	2.3	0.8
12,000-12,999	2.3	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.4	3.0	3.6
13,000-13,999	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
14,000-14,999	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.1
15,000-19,999	5.9	5.6	6.1	7.2	6.4	7.9	5.2	5.7	4.8	5.6	5.1	6.0
20,000-24,999	6.4	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.7	4.9	5.3	4.7	6.9	7.6	6.4
25,000-29,999	5.3	5.0	5.6	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.1	3.4	6.4	5.6	4.8	6.2
30,000-34,999	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.9	5.2	8.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.1
35,000-39,999	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.5	4.5	6.5	6.8	6.3
40,000-44,999	4.2	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.1	4.4	4.4	5.6	3.5	6.8	6.4	7.1
45,000-49,999	3.7	3.7	3.6	6.3	6.2	6.3	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.5	4.2	4.7
50,000-54,999	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.5	6.2	6.7	5.9	4.9	4.6	5.1
55,000-59,999	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.8	1.4	2.2
60,000-64,999	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.6
65,000-69,999	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.2	3.9	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.0	3.6	3.8	3.4
70,000-74,999	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.4
75,000-99,999	8.8	9.6	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.3	10.6	10.7	10.5	8.6	9.6	7.9
100,000-149,999	8.4	9.3	7.5	4.9	5.4	4.5	17.8	15.1	20.0	7.2	6.1	8.0
150,000-199,999	2.8	3.3	2.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.3	5.1	3.7	1.2	0.8	1.5
200,000 or more	3.5	4.4	2.7	2.2	3.1	1.6	7.8	8.3	7.4	2.4	3.1	1.9
Median family earnings (dollars)	35,000	39,000	32,000	33,000	39,500	30,000	57,000	56,400	58,000	37,000	36,000	38,000
Number (thousands)	14,324	7,039	7,285	1,602	720	882	1,015	453	562	1,564	675	889

Table 4.B6
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012

Family earnings (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All persons</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2
1-999	2.2	5.5	5.3	1.7	1.6	0.7
1,000-1,999	1.9	5.0	3.1	2.2	1.4	0.9
2,000-2,999	1.8	4.1	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.8
3,000-3,999	1.4	3.1	2.2	2.7	0.7	0.5
4,000-4,999	1.3	2.5	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.2
5,000-5,999	1.8	4.3	2.7	2.6	1.3	0.7
6,000-6,999	1.7	4.9	1.5	1.5	2.0	0.6
7,000-7,999	1.4	2.8	2.4	1.8	1.7	0.3
8,000-8,999	1.6	2.3	4.1	2.2	1.5	0.3
9,000-9,999	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.8	0.9	0.5
10,000-10,999	2.3	3.0	4.6	3.8	1.7	0.9
11,000-11,999	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.7
12,000-12,999	2.2	4.7	2.8	4.0	2.1	0.3
13,000-13,999	1.1	2.3	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6
14,000-14,999	1.7	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.7	0.8
15,000-19,999	6.0	9.8	10.5	7.7	5.9	2.3
20,000-24,999	6.3	9.1	8.1	9.4	6.1	3.3
25,000-29,999	5.2	7.8	6.1	6.6	6.5	2.4
30,000-34,999	5.7	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.7	3.3
35,000-39,999	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.0	5.2	2.7
40,000-44,999	4.3	2.6	4.1	3.8	7.1	2.9
45,000-49,999	3.9	2.1	2.7	4.3	4.9	3.8
50,000-54,999	4.3	1.9	4.0	3.1	7.3	3.5
55,000-59,999	2.6	0.8	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.1
60,000-64,999	3.6	1.2	2.1	2.3	5.0	4.6
65,000-69,999	2.5	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	3.4
70,000-74,999	2.5	0.2	0.9	2.3	2.5	4.0
75,000-99,999	8.8	0.9	3.2	5.5	8.2	15.3
100,000-149,999	8.6	0.2	1.0	3.6	5.8	18.8
150,000-199,999	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	6.9
200,000 or more	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	10.4
Median family earnings (dollars)	36,000	13,752	18,000	24,000	38,000	75,000
Number (thousands)	17,227	1,806	1,979	3,153	4,534	5,755

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

Family Earnings Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 4.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012

Family earnings (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.7	8.2	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.2
1-999	4.6	17.6	16.2	5.1	4.7	1.5
1,000-1,999	4.0	10.5	10.4	10.5	1.9	1.7
2,000-2,999	3.7	16.7	12.2	5.2	2.1	1.5
3,000-3,999	2.4	6.4	5.3	4.3	1.9	1.3
4,000-4,999	1.5	0.0	2.4	4.5	2.5	0.2
5,000-5,999	3.7	10.6	14.5	7.5	3.0	0.7
6,000-6,999	2.6	6.8	10.9	1.8	3.2	0.9
7,000-7,999	1.8	3.4	2.1	5.3	1.8	0.7
8,000-8,999	2.9	1.5	3.6	7.6	5.2	0.4
9,000-9,999	1.5	4.6	0.0	5.0	1.4	0.4
10,000-10,999	2.4	2.8	4.8	5.5	2.7	1.0
11,000-11,999	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.8
12,000-12,999	3.5	10.8	1.4	9.0	3.7	1.3
13,000-13,999	1.6	0.0	1.6	2.6	2.6	1.0
14,000-14,999	1.6	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.8	0.4
15,000-19,999	8.7	0.0	11.0	10.8	14.7	5.6
20,000-24,999	6.3	0.0	0.0	8.3	10.6	5.1
25,000-29,999	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	8.4	4.8
30,000-34,999	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	8.2
35,000-39,999	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.2
40,000-44,999	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.7
45,000-49,999	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
50,000-54,999	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7
55,000-59,999	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
60,000-64,999	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1
65,000-69,999	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
70,000-74,999	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
75,000-99,999	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8
100,000-149,999	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0
150,000-199,999	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
200,000 or more	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Median family earnings (dollars)	20,000	2,800	5,000	8,400	16,020	44,000
Number (thousands)	2,459	117	180	342	612	1,209

(Continued)

Table 4.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Family earnings (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.6	2.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.3
1-999	2.1	8.8	7.4	2.0	1.5	0.6
1,000-1,999	2.0	9.5	5.0	1.3	1.8	0.8
2,000-2,999	1.9	4.6	3.7	3.3	1.6	0.8
3,000-3,999	1.6	4.5	3.5	4.1	0.8	0.4
4,000-4,999	1.4	1.8	4.1	3.0	1.2	0.3
5,000-5,999	2.0	8.7	2.3	3.4	1.5	0.9
6,000-6,999	1.9	9.0	1.0	2.3	2.6	0.6
7,000-7,999	1.7	4.6	3.8	2.5	2.2	0.2
8,000-8,999	1.5	3.1	5.4	2.3	1.1	0.3
9,000-9,999	1.2	5.6	3.7	2.0	0.7	0.2
10,000-10,999	2.7	2.2	7.5	5.0	2.1	1.1
11,000-11,999	1.3	3.0	3.1	2.1	1.0	0.5
12,000-12,999	2.5	7.7	4.8	5.0	2.6	0.1
13,000-13,999	1.3	4.8	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.6
14,000-14,999	2.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	2.0	1.1
15,000-19,999	5.5	9.2	13.2	9.1	5.6	1.8
20,000-24,999	6.8	7.1	8.8	13.2	7.6	3.0
25,000-29,999	5.3	0.2	8.3	9.1	8.0	1.7
30,000-34,999	5.1	0.0	5.5	9.3	7.5	2.1
35,000-39,999	3.8	0.0	1.2	6.8	5.7	2.1
40,000-44,999	4.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	9.4	2.1
45,000-49,999	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	6.6	3.5
50,000-54,999	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	9.5	3.4
55,000-59,999	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.4
60,000-64,999	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	5.2
65,000-69,999	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	4.3
70,000-74,999	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	4.0
75,000-99,999	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	18.1
100,000-149,999	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
150,000-199,999	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3
200,000 or more	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3
Median family earnings (dollars)	34,000	7,000	11,301	17,500	32,000	79,850
Number (thousands)	9,149	463	768	1,601	2,646	3,671

(Continued)

Family Earnings Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 4.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Family earnings (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
1-999	1.2	3.1	1.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
1,000-1,999	1.0	2.8	0.5	1.1	0.1	0.0
2,000-2,999	0.8	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0
3,000-3,999	0.7	2.3	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
4,000-4,999	1.1	3.1	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0
5,000-5,999	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
6,000-6,999	0.9	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0
7,000-7,999	0.9	2.1	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.0
8,000-8,999	1.2	2.0	3.2	0.5	0.4	0.0
9,000-9,999	1.0	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.2	1.5
10,000-10,999	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.7	0.4	0.0
11,000-11,999	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.1
12,000-12,999	1.3	3.0	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.0
13,000-13,999	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
14,000-14,999	1.3	3.3	2.4	0.6	0.1	0.0
15,000-19,999	5.6	11.0	8.5	5.0	2.4	0.0
20,000-24,999	5.6	10.7	9.1	4.7	0.9	2.2
25,000-29,999	5.4	11.5	5.5	4.9	2.4	2.0
30,000-34,999	5.8	10.0	8.9	6.4	1.2	1.8
35,000-39,999	4.2	4.5	6.8	4.1	3.8	1.5
40,000-44,999	4.7	3.8	7.9	6.1	4.1	1.1
45,000-49,999	4.0	3.0	5.2	6.3	3.7	1.0
50,000-54,999	5.0	2.8	7.7	6.4	6.1	1.3
55,000-59,999	3.3	1.2	4.0	5.7	3.5	1.6
60,000-64,999	4.2	1.7	3.9	6.1	7.0	1.2
65,000-69,999	3.1	0.4	3.6	5.9	3.5	1.8
70,000-74,999	3.2	0.3	1.8	6.0	4.6	3.0
75,000-99,999	12.2	1.3	6.2	14.4	23.9	14.2
100,000-149,999	11.3	0.2	1.9	9.5	20.6	27.2
150,000-199,999	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	5.7	12.9
200,000 or more	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	25.1
Median family earnings (dollars)	49,900	20,000	34,000	52,000	78,000	122,102
Number (thousands)	5,619	1,226	1,030	1,210	1,276	875

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

SECTION 5

Income from Social Security



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 5 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 5.A1
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by age, 2012

Aged unit Social Security benefits (dollars)	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
500-999	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
1,000-1,499	0.7	1.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
1,500-1,999	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
2,000-2,499	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6
2,500-2,999	0.3	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.8
3,000-3,499	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
3,500-3,999	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.6
4,000-4,499	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
4,500-4,999	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
5,000-5,999	3.7	2.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.6
6,000-6,999	4.1	3.2	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.4
7,000-7,999	3.8	4.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2
8,000-8,999	5.1	4.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.6
9,000-9,999	9.1	6.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3
10,000-10,999	7.2	6.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.9	4.9
11,000-11,999	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.4	4.6	4.0	4.0
12,000-12,999	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.9
13,000-13,999	8.0	5.4	6.1	4.9	4.7	6.9	7.8	7.8
14,000-14,999	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.0	7.0
15,000-19,999	18.1	21.6	23.0	21.9	21.8	21.2	25.9	25.9
20,000-24,999	9.8	12.9	14.0	14.5	14.9	14.8	12.4	12.4
25,000 or more	7.9	9.5	22.8	22.8	30.1	24.5	16.4	16.4
Median Social Security benefits (dollars)	12,779	13,451	16,799	16,799	18,900	16,799	15,599	15,599
Number (thousands)	2,732	2,797	28,096	7,807	6,542	5,062	8,684	8,684

Social Security Income of Aged Units

Table 5.A2
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by marital status and age, 2012

Aged unit Social Security benefits (dollars)	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
500-999	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
1,000-1,499	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6
1,500-1,999	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4
2,000-2,499	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.7
2,500-2,999	0.1	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0
3,000-3,499	0.7	1.8	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3
3,500-3,999	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7
4,000-4,499	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
4,500-4,999	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.1
5,000-5,999	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	3.8	3.4	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.4	2.1
6,000-6,999	3.9	1.9	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	4.3	4.5	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.9
7,000-7,999	4.9	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.8	4.2	3.4	4.6	3.4	2.5	3.0
8,000-8,999	4.2	4.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	4.6	4.4	4.9	3.6	4.3	4.5
9,000-9,999	6.4	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	11.7	9.3	5.7	5.6	6.6	5.6	5.3
10,000-10,999	6.3	3.9	1.4	2.5	1.0	0.8	0.7	8.1	8.6	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.6
11,000-11,999	4.1	4.3	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	7.3	4.4	5.7	5.6	5.3	7.4	5.1
12,000-12,999	3.3	2.1	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.6	1.8	6.5	7.0	5.1	4.4	6.1	5.7	4.8
13,000-13,999	6.2	3.9	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	9.7	7.0	8.9	7.0	7.1	10.8	10.1
14,000-14,999	5.4	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.9	5.6	5.0	8.2	7.8	6.6	9.5	8.7
15,000-19,999	21.0	21.3	15.1	17.7	14.4	12.3	14.2	15.4	22.0	28.9	26.4	29.0	28.4	30.5
20,000-24,999	12.1	15.4	19.6	17.1	16.7	21.9	25.1	7.7	10.3	9.8	11.8	13.0	9.0	7.4
25,000 or more	12.2	16.5	47.7	39.9	55.3	51.8	46.4	3.8	2.5	4.3	4.6	5.2	2.2	4.5
Median Social Security benefits (dollars)	14,147	15,695	24,346	22,199	26,398	25,198	24,118	11,975	12,599	14,207	14,096	14,400	13,895	14,199
Number (thousands)	1,323	1,404	12,030	4,028	3,254	2,274	2,474	1,410	1,393	16,066	3,780	3,288	2,789	6,210

Table 5.A3
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Aged unit Social Security benefits (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
500-999	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.7
1,000-1,499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6
1,500-1,999	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8
2,000-2,499	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	1.3
2,500-2,999	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8
3,000-3,499	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.6
3,500-3,999	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.6
4,000-4,499	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.9	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.1
4,500-4,999	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.2	2.0
5,000-5,999	1.3	0.5	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.9	0.7	4.4
6,000-6,999	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.8	0.5	2.4	4.1	3.2	4.9	3.1	2.3	3.6
7,000-7,999	2.1	0.8	3.1	3.7	0.7	5.0	3.1	0.9	5.2	4.1	2.1	5.5
8,000-8,999	2.8	1.3	4.0	4.4	2.4	5.2	5.8	1.8	9.5	7.3	4.9	8.9
9,000-9,999	3.4	1.6	4.9	8.1	2.5	10.3	7.2	4.2	10.0	6.6	1.7	10.1
10,000-10,999	4.0	1.3	6.1	7.3	2.0	9.5	5.2	2.6	7.6	6.5	1.7	9.9
11,000-11,999	3.9	1.7	5.6	5.0	2.1	6.2	3.5	3.1	3.9	6.4	3.9	8.2
12,000-12,999	3.4	1.4	4.9	5.2	2.5	6.3	3.7	3.2	4.1	4.8	3.3	5.8
13,000-13,999	6.0	2.3	9.0	7.3	4.0	8.7	6.2	2.1	9.9	5.2	4.3	5.8
14,000-14,999	6.1	2.7	8.8	4.8	4.1	5.1	3.7	2.3	5.1	6.0	5.1	6.6
15,000-19,999	23.4	14.7	30.3	21.2	18.4	22.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.9	20.7	15.9
20,000-24,999	14.5	19.6	10.5	10.4	21.2	5.9	11.7	16.3	7.5	10.5	18.1	5.1
25,000 or more	24.1	48.8	4.5	12.8	36.8	3.0	20.4	39.0	3.4	11.5	25.8	1.4
Median Social Security benefits (dollars)	17,122	24,599	14,399	13,757	21,808	12,000	14,513	21,599	11,519	13,199	18,598	10,800
Number (thousands)	24,175	10,711	13,464	2,620	761	1,859	842	403	439	1,880	781	1,098

Social Security Income of Units 65 or Older

Table 5.A4
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2012

Aged unit Social Security benefits (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
500-999	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
1,000-1,499	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5
1,500-1,999	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
2,000-2,499	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6
2,500-2,999	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7
3,000-3,499	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4
3,500-3,999	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
4,000-4,499	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
4,500-4,999	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7
5,000-5,999	4.6	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	7.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.6
6,000-6,999	4.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.0	7.4	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.5
7,000-7,999	8.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	13.3	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.9
8,000-8,999	11.1	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.6	18.2	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.8
9,000-9,999	14.7	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.9	1.2	0.9	2.3	1.6	24.0	3.3	2.0	2.6	1.7
10,000-10,999	15.0	3.3	2.2	1.3	1.8	2.7	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.6	11.5	13.2	3.5	3.6	2.1
11,000-11,999	11.3	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.8	3.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	1.4	0.1	16.1	3.3	4.5	2.4
12,000-12,999	9.7	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.1	3.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.0	14.6	2.5	4.1	2.6
13,000-13,999	9.7	10.1	4.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.9	0.0	21.9	6.8	7.0	5.7
14,000-14,999	0.0	15.9	5.6	3.3	2.6	6.5	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.0	16.6	7.6	8.7	5.2
15,000-19,999	0.1	47.3	23.5	20.8	17.2	26.3	9.8	12.3	14.9	13.4	0.1	5.8	59.3	34.6	34.4
20,000-24,999	0.0	8.8	26.0	15.9	16.8	31.9	20.2	15.9	16.7	13.7	0.0	0.1	9.1	20.0	18.4
25,000 or more	0.0	0.0	24.3	43.7	45.5	9.5	58.6	60.2	51.9	54.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	15.1
Median Social Security benefits (dollars)	9,647	15,599	20,039	23,000	23,998	18,398	26,398	27,178	25,199	25,799	8,361	12,491	16,079	16,577	17,339
Number (thousands)	4,779	6,158	6,051	5,788	5,319	2,231	2,619	2,552	2,446	2,182	2,418	3,475	3,723	3,441	3,009

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

Table 5.A5
Percentage distribution of Social Security beneficiary units, by proportion of aged unit income from Social Security and marital status, 2012

Aged unit Social Security benefits (dollars)	Proportion of aged unit income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
500–999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
1,000–1,499	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6
1,500–1,999	0.8	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
2,000–2,499	0.9	0.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.7
2,500–2,999	1.4	0.6	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
3,000–3,499	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3
3,500–3,999	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.6
4,000–4,499	1.0	0.7	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6
4,500–4,999	1.3	0.9	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.8
5,000–5,999	1.7	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.2	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.7	2.0
6,000–6,999	2.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.9	0.6	2.3
7,000–7,999	2.3	1.2	3.8	1.8	0.4	3.0	1.5	0.0	2.2	3.3	0.9	4.0
8,000–8,999	2.9	2.2	3.9	2.1	0.3	3.6	2.7	0.6	3.7	4.8	1.4	5.8
9,000–9,999	3.4	2.8	4.1	2.3	0.5	3.8	4.7	0.9	6.4	6.6	1.4	8.1
10,000–10,999	3.2	2.1	4.7	3.2	0.8	5.3	3.8	0.3	5.4	7.8	1.0	9.8
11,000–11,999	3.6	2.7	4.7	3.1	0.6	5.2	3.9	0.5	5.5	5.8	2.1	6.9
12,000–12,999	2.9	2.0	4.2	2.8	0.9	4.4	4.4	1.0	6.0	5.1	1.8	6.1
13,000–13,999	5.1	3.6	7.1	5.4	1.0	9.1	7.0	0.7	9.9	8.1	2.6	9.6
14,000–14,999	4.8	3.3	6.8	5.8	1.3	9.6	6.2	2.5	7.9	7.4	4.4	8.3
15,000–19,999	22.1	18.5	27.0	23.1	9.5	34.7	26.2	11.8	32.8	22.4	18.6	23.6
20,000–24,999	14.2	16.8	10.7	16.3	21.6	11.7	15.9	24.0	12.2	10.0	22.3	6.5
25,000 or more	24.0	37.7	5.3	31.4	62.4	5.3	20.8	57.5	4.0	11.3	41.2	2.7
Median Social Security benefits (dollars)	16,908	21,599	13,967	19,199	27,118	15,443	16,800	26,398	14,759	14,207	23,146	13,067
Number (thousands)	9,880	5,685	4,195	7,985	3,660	4,325	3,459	1,088	2,371	6,616	1,483	5,133

NOTE: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Family Social Security Income of Aged Persons

Table 5.B1
Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by sex and age, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	All persons			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1
500-999	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
1,000-1,499	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.2	0.8	1.3	0.3
1,500-1,999	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.3
2,000-2,499	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.4
2,500-2,999	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6
3,000-3,499	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.2
3,500-3,999	1.1	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
4,000-4,499	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
4,500-4,999	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.7
5,000-5,999	2.6	2.0	1.1	3.0	2.5	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.3
6,000-6,999	2.7	2.9	1.2	3.2	2.6	0.9	2.4	3.0	1.5
7,000-7,999	3.8	3.6	1.8	4.1	4.5	1.2	3.6	3.0	2.3
8,000-8,999	4.1	3.5	2.4	4.4	3.9	1.7	3.9	3.3	3.0
9,000-9,999	6.5	4.7	3.2	7.3	4.6	2.2	5.9	4.7	4.0
10,000-10,999	5.6	5.1	3.2	5.8	5.1	2.4	5.5	5.2	3.8
11,000-11,999	4.8	3.7	3.1	4.8	4.1	2.5	4.9	3.4	3.6
12,000-12,999	3.8	3.7	2.9	4.4	2.4	2.2	3.5	4.5	3.4
13,000-13,999	6.8	4.2	4.7	6.8	4.8	3.6	6.8	3.7	5.6
14,000-14,999	5.4	4.5	4.8	5.7	4.4	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.1
15,000-19,999	21.7	19.9	19.7	20.7	22.2	19.5	22.3	18.3	19.8
20,000-24,999	12.3	14.4	15.5	11.2	13.5	17.5	12.9	14.9	14.0
25,000 or more	13.2	19.3	33.1	12.4	15.2	38.1	13.8	22.1	29.1
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	14,399	15,600	19,222	14,000	15,384	21,599	14,400	16,199	18,000
Number (thousands)	5,928	5,094	37,897	2,354	2,067	16,649	3,574	3,027	21,249

Table 5.B2
Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by sex and age, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
500-999	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
1,000-1,499	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
1,500-1,999	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
2,000-2,499	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
2,500-2,999	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8
3,000-3,499	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3
3,500-3,999	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.6
4,000-4,499	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
4,500-4,999	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
5,000-5,999	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.9
6,000-6,999	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.7
7,000-7,999	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.9	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.4
8,000-8,999	2.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.5
9,000-9,999	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.7	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.7
10,000-10,999	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.9
11,000-11,999	3.2	2.5	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.5	3.4	2.8	4.6	3.9
12,000-12,999	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	1.2	3.0	2.2	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.0
13,000-13,999	3.9	3.4	5.5	6.4	3.4	2.8	3.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	7.0	7.4
14,000-14,999	4.1	3.6	5.7	6.0	4.4	2.8	4.8	5.6	3.8	4.3	6.4	6.2
15,000-19,999	18.4	19.0	17.6	23.1	19.5	19.0	16.7	22.2	17.5	19.1	18.3	23.7
20,000-24,999	15.3	15.8	16.7	14.8	16.8	15.9	19.4	18.8	13.9	15.7	14.7	12.0
25,000 or more	34.4	39.8	33.7	24.8	33.5	46.2	42.1	32.9	35.3	34.4	27.5	19.3
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	19,799	21,684	20,206	17,279	20,000	23,998	22,997	20,399	19,595	20,027	17,399	15,599
Number (thousands)	11,607	9,254	6,936	10,100	5,396	4,224	2,965	4,064	6,211	5,030	3,971	6,037

Family Social Security Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 5.B3

Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by sex and marital status, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
500-999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
1,000-1,499	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.4
1,500-1,999	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.4
2,000-2,499	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.1
2,500-2,999	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.6
3,000-3,499	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
3,500-3,999	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.3	1.3
4,000-4,499	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.4
4,500-4,999	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
5,000-5,999	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.5	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.4
6,000-6,999	0.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.8	0.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.5
7,000-7,999	0.9	3.1	2.8	3.8	2.5	0.8	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.0	3.5	3.0	4.7	2.4
8,000-8,999	1.2	4.1	3.6	4.8	3.6	1.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	1.6	1.2	4.5	3.7	5.7	5.4
9,000-9,999	1.7	5.2	4.6	5.5	6.4	1.7	3.5	2.0	2.9	7.4	1.8	5.9	5.3	7.0	5.6
10,000-10,999	1.2	5.8	5.2	6.6	7.3	1.4	4.9	4.1	4.0	8.1	0.9	6.2	5.5	8.2	6.5
11,000-11,999	1.5	5.3	4.9	6.4	5.2	1.7	4.6	3.9	5.2	5.9	1.3	5.6	5.1	7.1	4.7
12,000-12,999	1.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.4	1.6	4.0	4.4	3.1	5.6	1.4	5.0	4.9	6.2	3.4
13,000-13,999	2.2	8.1	9.0	7.6	5.3	2.3	7.1	8.7	6.9	4.0	2.0	8.6	9.1	8.1	6.4
14,000-14,999	2.6	7.7	7.5	7.8	10.1	2.7	8.8	8.1	9.0	12.1	2.4	7.3	7.3	7.0	8.4
15,000-19,999	13.5	27.8	30.1	26.0	22.0	14.7	32.0	35.3	33.5	22.9	12.1	26.2	28.7	21.3	21.1
20,000-24,999	19.1	10.7	11.1	10.2	9.9	19.2	13.3	13.3	13.7	9.9	19.1	9.7	10.5	7.9	9.8
25,000 or more	51.2	8.8	8.6	8.5	10.5	49.0	9.8	9.0	10.2	10.4	54.0	8.3	8.5	7.5	10.6
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	25,198	14,400	14,999	14,399	14,199	24,657	15,599	15,599	15,695	14,253	25,799	14,351	14,400	13,199	13,655
Number (thousands)	21,671	16,226	10,080	3,954	1,441	12,015	4,634	2,073	1,528	664	9,656	11,593	8,006	2,426	777

Table 5.B4
Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
500-999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
1,000-1,499	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
1,500-1,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.8
2,000-2,499	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.3
2,500-2,999	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
3,000-3,499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.4
3,500-3,999	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4
4,000-4,499	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	1.2
4,500-4,999	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
5,000-5,999	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.4
6,000-6,999	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.8
7,000-7,999	1.7	1.1	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.5
8,000-8,999	2.2	1.5	2.7	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	2.3	5.2	6.2	5.8	6.5
9,000-9,999	2.8	1.9	3.6	6.3	4.6	7.5	5.9	5.0	6.6	5.2	2.9	6.9
10,000-10,999	2.9	2.1	3.5	5.8	4.3	6.8	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.8	2.8	6.4
11,000-11,999	3.0	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.2	4.4	3.3	2.9	3.6	5.1	4.5	5.6
12,000-12,999	2.7	2.1	3.2	4.1	3.1	4.8	3.3	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
13,000-13,999	4.6	3.4	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.3	4.1	2.4	5.4	4.1	3.6	4.5
14,000-14,999	4.9	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.0	3.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.4	6.2	4.8
15,000-19,999	19.8	19.3	20.2	20.1	22.3	18.6	15.4	15.9	15.0	18.3	20.4	16.7
20,000-24,999	15.9	18.0	14.3	12.6	14.5	11.2	13.4	14.8	12.4	13.6	14.6	12.9
25,000 or more	34.4	39.3	30.4	21.7	26.8	18.1	31.3	35.5	28.3	19.3	21.6	17.5
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	20,059	22,198	18,479	15,659	17,999	14,399	18,000	20,000	16,799	15,483	16,799	14,399
Number (thousands)	32,936	14,586	18,350	3,184	1,308	1,876	1,201	498	703	2,506	1,085	1,421

Family Social Security Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 5.B5

Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>All persons in beneficiary families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
500-999	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
1,000-1,499	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
1,500-1,999	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5
2,000-2,499	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
2,500-2,999	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.6
3,000-3,499	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
3,500-3,999	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6
4,000-4,499	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
4,500-4,999	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
5,000-5,999	1.1	3.0	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8
6,000-6,999	1.2	2.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1
7,000-7,999	1.8	5.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2
8,000-8,999	2.4	6.0	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.8
9,000-9,999	3.2	9.5	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.1
10,000-10,999	3.2	8.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9
11,000-11,999	3.1	7.1	2.7	2.9	1.9	1.5
12,000-12,999	2.9	4.0	4.4	2.4	2.2	1.3
13,000-13,999	4.7	3.1	8.8	3.2	3.8	4.2
14,000-14,999	4.8	4.4	7.7	4.4	4.4	2.7
15,000-19,999	19.7	18.2	17.1	22.9	20.7	19.1
20,000-24,999	15.5	16.8	15.0	16.3	14.6	15.1
25,000 or more	33.1	4.2	34.1	38.5	41.6	43.7
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	19,222	12,000	19,199	21,575	21,983	22,799
Number (thousands)	37,897	6,779	8,106	8,078	7,782	7,153

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

Table 5.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person beneficiary families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
500-999	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
1,000-1,499	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5
1,500-1,999	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.6
2,000-2,499	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7
2,500-2,999	0.8	2.0	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6
3,000-3,499	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
3,500-3,999	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3
4,000-4,499	0.7	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
4,500-4,999	0.8	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6
5,000-5,999	1.9	5.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.3
6,000-6,999	1.8	5.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.6
7,000-7,999	3.0	9.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7
8,000-8,999	3.9	12.0	2.5	1.0	1.4	2.9
9,000-9,999	5.2	18.6	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.1
10,000-10,999	6.3	18.1	4.7	3.8	2.6	2.4
11,000-11,999	5.5	13.3	4.9	3.8	3.6	2.0
12,000-12,999	5.0	4.7	10.3	3.5	3.5	2.0
13,000-13,999	8.4	0.0	21.0	6.4	6.1	5.7
14,000-14,999	8.5	0.0	18.3	8.1	9.3	4.4
15,000-19,999	30.4	0.1	30.7	45.7	40.4	33.3
20,000-24,999	10.4	0.0	0.1	18.6	15.0	20.2
25,000 or more	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	7.9	15.9
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	14,399	9,497	13,919	17,399	16,500	17,795
Number (thousands)	11,942	2,287	2,784	2,686	2,066	2,120

(Continued)

Family Social Security Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 5.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-person beneficiary families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500–999	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,499	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
1,500–1,999	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4
2,000–2,499	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
2,500–2,999	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8
3,000–3,499	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
3,500–3,999	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7
4,000–4,499	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
4,500–4,999	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
5,000–5,999	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
6,000–6,999	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9
7,000–7,999	1.0	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
8,000–8,999	1.3	2.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.3
9,000–9,999	2.0	4.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.2
10,000–10,999	1.5	3.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.6
11,000–11,999	1.8	3.8	1.4	2.0	1.2	1.0
12,000–12,999	1.8	3.6	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.0
13,000–13,999	2.8	4.9	2.3	1.3	2.7	3.3
14,000–14,999	3.0	7.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
15,000–19,999	14.5	31.3	9.4	10.3	13.4	13.0
20,000–24,999	18.6	28.8	24.4	15.3	14.9	12.7
25,000 or more	48.3	0.0	53.4	61.1	56.0	56.7
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	24,418	16,848	25,199	27,046	26,558	26,646
Number (thousands)	20,445	3,048	4,222	4,296	4,552	4,328

(Continued)

Table 5.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
500–999	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,499	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5
1,500–1,999	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8
2,000–2,499	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
2,500–2,999	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
3,000–3,499	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1
3,500–3,999	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5
4,000–4,499	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0
4,500–4,999	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5
5,000–5,999	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.7
6,000–6,999	1.4	2.4	1.1	1.4	0.8	0.9
7,000–7,999	2.3	3.7	1.5	2.6	0.8	2.8
8,000–8,999	3.5	4.3	4.6	3.8	2.6	1.4
9,000–9,999	3.6	5.1	2.3	3.6	4.2	1.3
10,000–10,999	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.3	3.5	1.7
11,000–11,999	3.1	4.2	1.6	4.6	1.9	2.8
12,000–12,999	2.3	3.7	1.3	2.3	1.9	1.4
13,000–13,999	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.1	4.2	5.5
14,000–14,999	3.4	5.0	2.1	3.2	3.7	2.5
15,000–19,999	15.6	19.2	12.2	16.5	14.2	14.2
20,000–24,999	15.4	18.1	16.5	14.5	12.7	14.5
25,000 or more	37.7	19.5	46.9	38.5	45.4	47.0
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	21,000	16,522	23,999	21,466	22,200	24,619
Number (thousands)	5,510	1,444	1,101	1,096	1,164	705

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

Family Social Security Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 5.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by proportion of family income from Social Security and sex, 2012

Family Social Security benefits (dollars)	Proportion of family income from Social Security											
	Less than 50 percent			50–89 percent			90–99 percent			100 percent		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500–999	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
1,000–1,499	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4
1,500–1,999	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
2,000–2,499	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5
2,500–2,999	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3
3,000–3,499	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
3,500–3,999	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
4,000–4,499	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5
4,500–4,999	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5
5,000–5,999	1.5	1.3	1.7	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.7	1.5
6,000–6,999	1.9	1.4	2.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.5
7,000–7,999	2.3	1.6	3.0	1.2	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.2	2.4	1.8	2.7
8,000–8,999	3.1	2.5	3.8	1.3	0.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.8	3.5
9,000–9,999	3.5	2.8	4.2	1.7	0.7	2.5	3.7	1.9	4.8	5.0	3.7	5.8
10,000–10,999	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.4	2.9	2.3	1.4	2.9	5.7	3.3	7.1
11,000–11,999	3.2	2.8	3.7	2.2	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.9	4.9	3.9	5.5
12,000–12,999	2.8	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.2	2.6	3.6	2.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.6
13,000–13,999	4.9	4.0	5.8	3.5	2.5	4.3	5.1	3.0	6.5	6.1	5.2	6.7
14,000–14,999	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.3	5.3	6.6	6.7	6.5
15,000–19,999	19.6	20.7	18.5	17.8	16.2	19.1	23.0	20.5	24.6	21.3	22.0	20.8
20,000–24,999	14.4	16.1	12.8	17.4	19.2	16.0	17.6	21.4	15.2	14.0	16.7	12.4
25,000 or more	29.3	32.4	26.6	44.8	51.4	39.7	32.4	40.5	27.2	21.6	27.4	18.1
Median family Social Security benefits (dollars)	18,000	19,199	16,799	23,602	25,198	21,600	19,955	22,899	18,300	16,198	18,599	15,359
Number (thousands)	16,598	7,920	8,678	10,977	4,798	6,179	3,979	1,551	2,428	6,086	2,258	3,827

NOTE: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

SECTION 6

Income from Pensions



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 6 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to

the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Employer pensions. Employer pensions include pensions from Railroad Retirement, government employee pensions, and private pensions and annuities.

Government employee pensions. Government employee pensions include regular payments from federal government (civil service), military, and state or local governments.

Private pensions and annuities. Private pensions and annuities include regular payments from companies or unions, annuities or paid-up insurance policies, individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments. Nonregular (nonannuitized or lump-sum) withdrawals from IRA, Keogh, and 401(k) plans are not included as income.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 6.A1
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension and age, 2012

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Employer pension</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.6	
500–999	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	3.6	2.3	
1,000–1,499	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.8	
1,500–1,999	1.8	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.5	
2,000–2,499	3.6	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.8	4.1	
2,500–2,999	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.7	2.1	
3,000–3,999	2.9	4.0	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.1	6.1	
4,000–4,999	3.1	2.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	4.2	5.1	
5,000–5,999	1.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.4	
6,000–6,999	2.8	3.2	4.3	3.4	3.5	6.5	4.7	
7,000–7,999	2.4	3.2	3.7	2.6	4.5	2.5	5.0	
8,000–8,999	3.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.6	
9,000–9,999	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.9	
10,000–10,999	3.2	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.7	3.3	3.1	
11,000–11,999	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	
12,000–12,999	2.9	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.8	3.3	4.0	
13,000–13,999	2.5	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.3	2.6	
14,000–14,999	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.7	
15,000–19,999	8.9	10.0	9.5	10.7	9.3	8.1	9.4	
20,000–24,999	10.7	9.7	8.8	9.9	8.8	8.6	7.8	
25,000–29,999	5.8	5.4	5.4	6.5	5.8	4.3	4.7	
30,000–34,999	8.5	7.7	4.9	6.1	6.2	3.7	3.5	
35,000–39,999	7.0	5.6	3.4	5.1	3.0	2.9	2.4	
40,000–44,999	3.2	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.4	
45,000–49,999	1.7	4.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.2	1.4	
50,000 or more	10.4	11.6	8.5	10.3	10.1	7.7	5.8	
Median pension income (dollars)	18,000	18,750	13,200	16,800	14,400	12,000	10,680	
Number (thousands)	2,579	1,668	12,877	3,842	3,013	2,332	3,690	

(Continued)

Pension Income of Aged Units

Table 6.A1
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Government employee pension								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
500–999	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.3
1,000–1,499	0.2	0.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.5
1,500–1,999	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.3
2,000–2,499	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.0	2.0
2,500–2,999	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.3
3,000–3,999	1.2	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.5	2.0	3.2	3.2
4,000–4,999	1.4	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.7	2.8	5.6	5.6
5,000–5,999	0.8	1.5	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.3	3.0	3.0
6,000–6,999	1.1	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
7,000–7,999	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.1	3.5	2.1	4.4	4.4
8,000–8,999	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	1.2	3.0	3.3	3.3
9,000–9,999	1.7	3.7	2.7	2.1	2.6	1.7	4.2	4.2
10,000–10,999	3.4	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.3	2.6	2.6
11,000–11,999	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.8
12,000–12,999	2.2	3.6	3.9	2.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.3
13,000–13,999	3.4	2.0	2.7	1.2	3.0	4.1	3.3	3.3
14,000–14,999	4.5	2.0	3.6	2.2	3.0	4.4	5.4	5.4
15,000–19,999	9.5	7.4	10.0	10.4	9.3	9.2	10.7	10.7
20,000–24,999	13.1	9.9	11.5	12.7	13.2	10.2	9.7	9.7
25,000–29,999	6.8	7.1	6.2	7.2	5.7	5.0	6.4	6.4
30,000–34,999	10.4	10.7	6.6	8.6	7.8	4.7	4.5	4.5
35,000–39,999	8.5	8.6	5.8	6.9	5.5	7.2	3.8	3.8
40,000–44,999	4.1	5.4	4.2	5.3	5.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
45,000–49,999	2.5	7.5	4.3	4.5	3.2	7.4	2.9	2.9
50,000 or more	13.4	12.8	13.4	15.7	14.6	12.3	10.1	10.1
Median pension income (dollars)	22,800	25,920	20,748	24,000	21,600	19,600	15,504	15,504
Number (thousands)	1,218	746	4,707	1,570	1,042	850	1,245	1,245

(Continued)

Table 6.A1
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Private pension or annuity</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	2.6	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.5	1.0	2.4	2.4
500–999	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.2	4.6	3.5	3.5
1,000–1,499	3.9	3.0	4.6	4.0	4.7	4.1	5.3	5.3
1,500–1,999	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.4
2,000–2,499	5.2	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.9	5.3	5.3
2,500–2,999	2.7	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0
3,000–3,999	4.4	5.8	7.2	6.9	6.8	6.9	8.0	8.0
4,000–4,999	4.6	3.3	5.1	5.1	4.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
5,000–5,999	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.8
6,000–6,999	4.1	4.6	5.5	4.4	4.3	8.7	5.6	5.6
7,000–7,999	2.7	3.8	4.4	3.7	5.2	2.8	5.5	5.5
8,000–8,999	3.6	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.6
9,000–9,999	3.9	2.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4
10,000–10,999	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.5
11,000–11,999	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
12,000–12,999	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
13,000–13,999	1.7	1.1	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4
14,000–14,999	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.1
15,000–19,999	8.6	11.0	9.2	10.9	9.1	8.5	8.2	8.2
20,000–24,999	8.0	10.1	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.0	6.4	6.4
25,000–29,999	4.8	3.8	5.0	5.9	6.2	4.3	3.7	3.7
30,000–34,999	6.7	5.7	3.2	4.0	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
35,000–39,999	4.8	2.0	2.3	3.5	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.6
40,000–44,999	2.3	2.3	1.1	2.0	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.2
45,000–49,999	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.6	1.7	0.9	0.4	0.4
50,000 or more	7.5	8.2	4.5	5.0	6.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Median pension income (dollars)	12,000	12,000	9,600	11,424	11,028	8,412	7,752	7,752
Number (thousands)	1,371	970	8,748	2,451	2,141	1,597	2,559	2,559

Pension Income of Aged Units

Table 6.A2
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, marital status, and age, 2012

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
	<i>Employer pension</i>													
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	2.2	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.9
500-999	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.3	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.9	1.8	2.9	4.7	2.9
1,000-1,499	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.5
1,500-1,999	1.0	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	3.0	1.2	2.9	1.8	2.7	3.9	3.3
2,000-2,499	3.0	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	3.1	4.6	3.2	4.1	4.5	3.3	3.5	4.6
2,500-2,999	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.4	3.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	3.1	2.5
3,000-3,999	2.6	2.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.3	4.6	3.3	6.0	6.0	4.4	6.5	6.0	6.9
4,000-4,999	3.0	2.0	3.3	2.5	3.2	3.3	5.0	3.1	2.6	4.9	5.4	3.4	5.2	5.2
5,000-5,999	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.8	1.4	3.7	3.7	1.1	3.1	3.1	2.1	3.8	3.2	3.3
6,000-6,999	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	2.8	5.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	5.2	3.5	4.5	7.2	5.9
7,000-7,999	2.2	1.7	3.4	2.4	4.6	2.1	4.5	2.9	5.3	4.1	2.9	4.5	3.1	5.3
8,000-8,999	2.9	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	4.2	3.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	4.1	4.0
9,000-9,999	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.6	2.0	2.9	2.1	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.9	5.1
10,000-10,999	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.8	3.4
11,000-11,999	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.1	1.5
12,000-12,999	2.8	4.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.9	4.3	3.2	3.7	4.0	2.8	5.9	3.8	3.8
13,000-13,999	1.5	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.9	1.2	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.7	2.2
14,000-14,999	2.6	2.0	2.7	2.2	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.1	3.9
15,000-19,999	8.4	11.5	9.7	9.8	9.0	9.6	10.6	9.7	8.1	9.3	11.9	9.7	6.3	8.7
20,000-24,999	12.9	9.6	9.3	10.2	8.8	9.2	8.5	7.5	9.9	8.3	9.3	8.8	7.9	7.5
25,000-29,999	6.8	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.8	3.8	5.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	7.2	4.5	4.8	4.2
30,000-34,999	9.0	10.2	6.5	8.1	7.1	4.8	4.5	7.8	4.6	3.3	3.2	4.9	2.4	2.9
35,000-39,999	6.6	5.4	3.8	5.0	3.3	2.6	3.7	7.7	5.8	3.0	5.2	2.6	3.3	1.7
40,000-44,999	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	2.2	2.6	3.3	1.6	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.0
45,000-49,999	1.4	5.0	3.0	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.4	2.2	3.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	0.9
50,000 or more	12.3	13.0	12.9	14.1	14.1	11.2	10.7	7.6	9.7	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.6	3.1
Median pension income (dollars)	20,400	22,464	17,000	20,000	18,000	14,400	14,400	14,592	14,592	10,284	13,400	12,000	9,600	8,844
Number (thousands)	1,533	943	6,580	2,269	1,733	1,242	1,337	1,046	725	6,297	1,573	1,280	1,090	2,354

(Continued)

Table 6.A2
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Government employee pension														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
500-999	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1	3.5	0.5
1,000-1,499	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	2.0	3.2	1.1	2.0	1.6
1,500-1,999	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.6	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.5
2,000-2,499	0.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.3	3.9	1.2	1.9	2.2	1.6	0.7	2.5
2,500-2,999	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	0.4
3,000-3,999	0.4	0.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.9	2.5	5.3	3.1	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.3
4,000-4,999	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	4.9	1.2	2.4	3.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	6.0
5,000-5,999	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.8	0.3	3.0	2.4	0.7	1.4	3.4	3.8
6,000-6,999	1.1	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	3.3	2.0	1.2	2.0	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.8
7,000-7,999	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.0	2.7	2.6	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.2	1.1	4.5	1.5	5.0
8,000-8,999	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.3	2.3	1.0	5.2	5.0	4.0	4.5	2.3	3.8	4.9
9,000-9,999	2.1	4.1	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.6	1.6	1.1	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.3	1.8	6.0
10,000-10,999	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.2	4.5	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.9	4.6	3.4
11,000-11,999	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.3
12,000-12,999	2.7	3.9	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.9	1.5	3.2	4.1	2.6	6.5	4.2	3.9
13,000-13,999	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.7	3.2	4.0	4.2	2.2	3.0	0.7	4.6	5.0	2.9
14,000-14,999	3.9	2.6	3.0	1.4	2.7	4.2	5.6	5.5	1.3	4.3	3.5	3.5	4.6	5.2
15,000-19,999	8.9	7.1	8.8	8.3	10.1	8.0	9.2	10.5	7.8	11.4	14.1	8.3	10.6	11.6
20,000-24,999	17.1	10.4	12.0	13.7	10.9	12.5	9.6	6.4	9.2	11.0	10.9	16.1	7.5	9.8
25,000-29,999	7.4	8.2	5.6	6.2	5.2	4.7	5.5	5.7	5.4	7.0	8.8	6.3	5.4	6.9
30,000-34,999	11.6	11.8	7.9	10.3	8.5	5.1	4.9	8.3	9.1	5.2	5.7	6.8	4.3	4.3
35,000-39,999	7.3	8.1	6.3	6.9	6.5	5.4	5.8	10.4	9.2	5.3	6.9	4.1	9.3	2.5
40,000-44,999	4.8	5.8	5.4	6.0	5.5	4.4	4.7	3.0	4.8	2.9	4.1	4.7	1.4	1.7
45,000-49,999	1.8	8.3	5.2	4.4	3.9	8.8	4.8	3.5	6.3	3.3	4.5	2.3	5.8	1.6
50,000 or more	15.3	16.4	19.3	20.1	20.3	17.8	17.6	10.1	7.8	6.5	8.3	7.3	5.8	5.1
Median pension income (dollars)	24,000	30,000	24,000	27,600	25,200	23,304	21,600	18,000	20,400	15,600	18,324	18,000	14,772	13,200
Number (thousands)	764	432	2,524	986	587	455	495	454	313	2,183	584	454	394	750

(Continued)

Pension Income of Aged Units

Table 6.A2

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
	<i>Private pension or annuity</i>													
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	3.2	1.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.7	1.2	2.7
500–999	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	3.1	4.2	2.5	4.5	5.7	4.5
1,000–1,499	4.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.1	5.7	4.8	6.1	5.5	6.2
1,500–1,999	1.4	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	4.2	2.5	3.7	2.6	2.9	4.6	4.4
2,000–2,499	5.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6	4.3	5.0	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.8
2,500–2,999	1.7	0.7	2.5	2.1	2.6	3.1	2.3	4.0	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.4
3,000–3,999	4.7	4.8	6.9	7.9	6.3	6.1	7.1	4.0	7.1	7.5	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.5
4,000–4,999	4.5	3.2	4.8	4.0	4.3	5.2	6.3	4.7	3.4	5.6	6.8	4.8	5.8	5.0
5,000–5,999	1.3	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.1	4.8	5.1	1.9	3.5	3.6	2.9	5.4	3.6	3.1
6,000–6,999	4.5	5.4	4.6	4.4	3.8	7.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	6.5	4.4	5.2	10.2	6.9
7,000–7,999	3.2	2.0	4.3	3.6	5.6	2.2	5.4	2.1	6.2	4.6	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.6
8,000–8,999	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.9	2.4	4.3	3.2
9,000–9,999	3.5	2.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.8	3.1	4.4	2.1	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.3	5.1
10,000–10,999	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	0.7	2.1	3.2	2.5	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	4.8	3.7
11,000–11,999	1.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.9	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.5	1.9	2.5	1.6
12,000–12,999	3.4	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	3.0	3.9	3.3	5.6	4.0	3.4
13,000–13,999	0.2	1.0	2.9	3.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.8	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.4
14,000–14,999	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.3	2.7	1.2	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.8	1.0	3.3
15,000–19,999	7.6	14.1	10.5	11.0	9.2	12.3	10.0	10.0	7.2	7.9	10.8	9.0	4.0	7.2
20,000–24,999	8.4	10.4	8.0	7.0	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.4	9.9	6.6	8.6	5.8	7.9	5.3
25,000–29,999	6.2	3.7	6.0	5.8	8.3	4.4	5.0	3.0	3.8	3.9	6.1	3.1	4.1	3.0
30,000–34,999	6.0	9.0	4.4	5.9	4.1	3.7	3.1	7.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	3.3	1.4	2.0
35,000–39,999	4.8	1.6	2.5	3.1	2.7	1.4	2.1	4.8	2.6	2.0	4.1	2.0	0.8	1.3
40,000–44,999	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.2	2.6	2.2	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.2
45,000–49,999	0.9	2.3	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.3
50,000 or more	9.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	8.7	4.7	5.5	5.4	10.3	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.1
Median pension income (dollars)	11,964	15,000	12,000	12,000	12,600	10,000	9,971	12,000	10,000	7,500	9,600	7,908	6,372	6,720
Number (thousands)	792	543	4,499	1,440	1,271	874	915	579	426	4,249	1,011	869	724	1,645

Table 6.A3
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
	<i>Employer pension</i>																	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	3.3	0.8	0.8	2.2	0.7	0.5	5.3	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4	1.0	1.3
500-999	2.9	2.1	2.1	3.9	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.9	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	3.2
1,000-1,499	4.0	1.8	3.5	5.2	1.5	2.6	1.9	2.2	4.5	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.1	2.9	0.0	1.9	1.2	2.2
1,500-1,999	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.0	2.1	1.8	6.4	1.5	3.0	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.0	1.3	3.6	2.0	0.8	2.0
2,000-2,499	3.6	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.1	2.3	7.1	4.0	4.3	3.6	2.0	2.2	3.5	1.9	2.1	3.9	2.1	2.4
2,500-2,999	3.0	2.6	2.1	2.2	0.6	1.6	4.4	5.2	2.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.6
3,000-3,999	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.2	2.6	4.9	5.9	7.7	6.4	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6	3.5	1.4
4,000-4,999	5.3	3.6	4.3	5.3	3.1	3.5	5.4	4.3	5.2	2.3	0.1	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.6	2.5	0.0	1.7
5,000-5,999	1.3	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.3	2.5	0.9	4.1	3.0	1.1	1.6	2.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.7	3.9
6,000-6,999	2.9	3.9	4.5	3.2	3.6	3.6	2.4	4.3	5.4	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	3.1	1.6	3.0	0.9	3.5
7,000-7,999	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.8	2.7	3.4	3.5	4.4	4.5	2.0	2.9	1.5	1.6	0.0	2.9	2.7	6.5	0.4
8,000-8,999	4.6	2.6	3.3	5.0	1.9	2.8	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.0	2.1	1.5	2.1	1.4	0.9	4.3	3.0	1.9
9,000-9,999	2.4	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.6	2.9	4.1	2.5	2.2	1.6	2.4	3.3	0.9	2.7	0.9	2.1
10,000-10,999	5.6	1.9	2.6	5.9	0.7	1.6	5.1	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.8	0.5	2.1	2.4	0.9	2.9	3.2	0.3
11,000-11,999	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.1	1.4	2.7	3.2
12,000-12,999	2.7	4.7	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.9	2.2	5.2	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	4.5	3.6	3.4	1.6	2.1
13,000-13,999	4.3	1.3	2.6	3.7	1.1	2.9	5.2	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.4	3.3	0.7	2.1	1.8	3.6	0.5	4.4
14,000-14,999	3.0	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.8	5.0	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.6	2.9	1.4	0.9	2.6	3.2	2.1
15,000-19,999	7.8	7.8	9.6	7.6	9.8	9.8	8.2	5.1	9.5	9.2	13.4	8.1	8.6	14.2	9.2	10.0	12.5	7.2
20,000-24,999	9.2	11.1	8.8	9.4	11.9	9.4	8.9	10.0	8.2	11.2	7.7	8.3	14.2	6.0	7.6	7.1	9.8	8.9
25,000-29,999	4.3	4.6	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.8	1.9	2.8	5.0	6.3	6.7	5.9	7.2	6.0	5.0	5.1	7.5	6.7
30,000-34,999	4.1	7.2	4.6	4.0	8.5	6.2	4.4	5.5	2.9	9.9	8.6	9.2	10.8	12.9	11.4	8.8	3.2	7.5
35,000-39,999	3.9	4.9	3.4	5.7	5.6	3.9	0.6	4.0	2.8	8.1	6.5	4.3	7.0	5.1	2.4	9.6	8.3	5.8
40,000-44,999	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	1.2	3.5	5.0	6.4	4.0	4.9	6.6	2.7	5.1	6.2
45,000-49,999	1.1	3.8	2.3	1.6	5.4	2.9	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	5.3	4.1	1.3	4.4	4.0	2.7	6.4	4.2
50,000 or more	5.3	10.5	7.6	7.1	11.6	11.9	2.1	9.0	2.9	12.1	13.2	20.5	14.3	15.2	27.6	9.1	10.8	15.0
Median pension income (dollars)	10,944	16,800	12,810	12,864	21,175	16,750	9,288	10,800	9,600	21,000	22,000	25,000	22,577	22,464	30,000	16,800	20,400	21,600
Number (thousands)	634	1,003	11,943	411	574	6,171	223	429	5,772	1,945	665	934	1,122	369	409	823	296	525

(Continued)

Pension Income of Aged Units

Table 6.A3

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units									
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	
Government employee pension																			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	3.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	a	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	
500–999	1.5	0.5	0.6	2.1	0.7	0.2	a	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	
1,000–1,499	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	a	0.0	2.2	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	
1,500–1,999	0.9	0.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	1.4	a	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	2.5	0.8	0.0	2.5	1.2	0.0	2.4	
2,000–2,499	4.2	2.2	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.5	a	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.9	1.2	
2,500–2,999	2.7	2.7	0.6	3.8	1.4	0.4	a	4.8	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.9	
3,000–3,999	1.5	3.9	3.2	0.3	0.3	3.0	a	9.5	3.6	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	0.1	
4,000–4,999	2.5	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.9	2.6	a	5.2	4.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	
5,000–5,999	2.0	3.0	1.7	1.9	0.9	0.9	a	6.4	2.6	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	
6,000–6,999	2.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.5	a	4.2	3.0	0.8	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	2.9	
7,000–7,999	6.0	1.6	2.8	6.4	2.2	2.1	a	0.5	3.6	1.8	3.1	1.8	0.6	0.0	3.5	3.7	6.7	0.6	
8,000–8,999	1.0	3.2	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	a	5.9	4.3	3.7	2.1	1.5	2.1	0.4	0.0	6.2	4.1	2.5	
9,000–9,999	4.0	2.7	2.9	5.0	2.7	2.0	a	2.8	4.0	1.2	4.7	1.1	1.4	5.9	0.0	1.0	3.4	1.8	
10,000–10,999	5.2	0.8	2.4	3.6	0.7	1.4	a	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	1.0	2.5	3.3	2.1	3.8	4.5	0.2	
11,000–11,999	2.2	0.1	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.7	a	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.7	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.4	3.6	4.0	
12,000–12,999	2.5	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	a	4.3	4.6	2.2	3.5	1.3	2.4	4.6	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.2	
13,000–13,999	7.1	2.0	2.8	8.7	1.7	2.5	a	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.8	4.4	2.0	2.4	
14,000–14,999	5.1	2.7	3.9	0.4	3.0	3.1	a	2.2	4.8	4.4	1.4	1.4	4.8	2.1	1.8	3.6	0.4	1.1	
15,000–19,999	7.2	4.9	10.2	6.8	3.7	8.9	a	6.7	11.7	10.1	10.0	8.9	9.5	11.1	7.9	10.9	8.8	9.6	
20,000–24,999	11.9	10.9	12.0	12.7	11.3	12.4	a	10.4	11.5	13.4	8.8	7.8	18.2	9.3	8.1	5.7	8.2	7.7	
25,000–29,999	8.6	6.0	6.3	10.9	8.2	5.9	a	2.6	6.8	6.3	8.1	5.6	6.5	8.3	1.4	6.1	8.0	8.5	
30,000–34,999	5.0	10.7	6.2	6.5	8.7	7.5	a	13.8	4.6	11.6	10.7	10.1	13.0	15.6	12.0	9.5	4.8	8.8	
35,000–39,999	5.7	6.5	5.9	8.3	8.6	6.7	a	3.1	4.8	9.1	10.8	5.6	7.0	7.5	1.9	12.4	14.7	8.1	
40,000–44,999	2.2	5.6	3.8	3.1	6.8	5.2	a	3.8	2.1	4.6	5.1	7.9	5.2	4.7	7.7	3.6	5.6	8.1	
45,000–49,999	3.2	9.3	4.2	4.2	12.3	5.2	a	4.7	2.9	2.3	5.5	5.4	1.2	3.6	5.0	4.0	7.7	5.7	
50,000 or more	2.0	9.4	11.7	2.2	13.6	17.3	a	2.6	4.7	16.0	16.4	28.1	18.7	19.7	41.6	11.7	12.6	18.6	
Median pension income (dollars)	14,400	24,000	20,000	17,700	29,373	24,000	a	13,836	14,400	24,000	28,128	33,504	25,800	30,000	42,000	22,800	26,250	28,000	
Number (thousands)	229	384	4,223	159	236	2,325	71	148	1,899	989	362	484	606	196	199	383	165	284	

(Continued)

Table 6.A3
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units									
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	
<i>Private pension or annuity</i>																			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-499	3.0	0.8	1.1	3.2	1.1	0.7	2.7	0.4	1.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.2	0.0	1.4	2.3	4.4	
500-999	3.6	2.9	3.0	4.7	3.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	4.1	1.8	2.6	5.2	1.7	0.8	3.1	2.0	4.9	7.1	
1,000-1,499	6.1	2.8	4.7	7.9	2.4	3.6	2.8	3.3	5.8	2.9	3.5	3.0	2.7	4.2	1.6	3.1	2.6	4.1	
1,500-1,999	3.8	2.5	3.1	1.5	2.7	2.5	8.0	2.2	3.8	2.0	3.8	3.1	1.3	4.4	4.8	2.9	3.1	1.7	
2,000-2,499	2.9	3.4	4.2	1.5	1.0	2.9	5.3	6.5	5.7	6.3	4.9	3.6	7.4	4.0	2.6	4.9	6.0	4.6	
2,500-2,999	3.0	2.3	3.0	1.1	0.0	2.5	6.3	5.3	3.4	2.6	2.3	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	3.2	2.6	0.0	
3,000-3,999	6.4	6.1	7.4	6.2	4.8	7.0	6.7	7.7	7.7	3.5	5.1	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.1	5.8	3.2	
4,000-4,999	6.7	4.2	5.3	7.2	4.6	4.8	5.9	3.8	5.7	3.6	1.4	2.7	3.1	0.4	3.2	4.3	2.6	2.4	
5,000-5,999	0.9	3.5	3.5	1.2	3.5	3.6	0.3	3.5	3.4	1.9	3.9	5.3	1.4	4.0	2.5	2.4	3.7	7.7	
6,000-6,999	3.2	4.6	5.6	3.5	4.8	4.7	2.6	4.3	6.7	4.5	4.5	3.3	5.0	6.6	2.8	3.9	1.9	3.7	
7,000-7,999	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.0	4.2	2.7	6.3	4.8	2.3	2.6	3.2	2.6	0.0	5.4	1.9	6.1	1.4	
8,000-8,999	6.6	4.0	3.5	7.0	3.4	3.6	5.8	4.7	3.5	2.3	2.5	1.0	2.0	3.3	0.3	2.8	1.5	1.6	
9,000-9,999	3.8	2.6	4.4	3.4	2.4	4.4	4.5	2.9	4.3	3.9	1.4	2.0	3.6	2.1	1.6	4.3	0.5	2.4	
10,000-10,999	6.8	2.4	2.7	8.7	0.6	1.8	3.3	4.8	3.7	2.0	3.4	0.2	1.8	4.3	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.3	
11,000-11,999	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	0.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.8	0.2	1.7	2.1	2.3	
12,000-12,999	2.7	5.1	4.1	2.3	5.7	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.4	2.5	5.6	3.9	4.3	5.9	4.9	0.2	5.4	
13,000-13,999	2.6	0.9	2.6	0.6	0.6	3.0	6.1	1.3	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.8	0.0	2.0	1.1	3.0	1.1	6.1	
14,000-14,999	1.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.4	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.6	0.0	1.6	3.7	3.4	
15,000-19,999	7.7	9.5	9.3	7.3	13.7	10.6	8.4	4.2	8.0	9.0	14.2	7.3	7.8	14.8	9.0	10.6	13.4	5.9	
20,000-24,999	6.9	11.2	7.3	6.1	12.5	7.9	8.3	9.4	6.5	8.4	8.0	8.8	9.6	5.8	9.5	7.1	10.8	8.1	
25,000-29,999	2.6	3.4	5.0	3.5	3.9	5.9	1.1	2.8	4.0	5.8	4.5	5.2	7.5	3.3	8.4	3.6	6.0	2.5	
30,000-34,999	2.9	5.9	3.0	1.3	9.1	4.0	5.6	1.7	1.9	8.4	5.5	7.6	8.4	8.7	11.6	8.3	1.3	4.1	
35,000-39,999	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	1.4	2.4	0.9	3.7	2.0	6.0	1.2	3.9	5.9	2.0	4.7	6.2	0.2	3.2	
40,000-44,999	2.5	1.5	0.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	4.1	4.0	2.1	3.9	4.6	2.3	4.2	3.5	
45,000-49,999	0.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	2.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.4	3.1	0.6	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.7	4.6	0.0	
50,000 or more	6.7	8.5	4.2	9.2	5.8	6.4	2.3	12.0	1.8	7.8	7.4	10.3	8.9	8.0	9.6	6.5	6.6	10.9	
Median pension income (dollars)	9,000	12,000	9,240	9,000	15,060	11,496	8,400	9,000	7,284	14,400	13,400	13,638	15,000	13,400	18,200	13,200	14,400	12,000	
Number (thousands)	418	658	8,314	267	368	4,299	152	290	4,015	953	312	434	525	176	200	428	136	234	

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Pension Income of Units 65 or Older

Table 6.A4

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
<i>Employer pension</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.4	1.7	1.2
500-999	2.0	1.3	2.8	3.4	1.7	4.3	2.5	1.9	3.4	4.0	2.2	5.7
1,000-1,499	3.4	2.5	4.4	2.7	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.7	5.8	5.5	4.9	6.0
1,500-1,999	2.2	1.8	2.7	4.3	3.8	4.6	1.5	0.8	2.5	3.5	4.0	3.1
2,000-2,499	3.3	2.3	4.4	1.7	0.9	2.1	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.7	1.7	5.5
2,500-2,999	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.9
3,000-3,999	5.4	4.7	6.3	5.0	5.4	4.8	6.2	7.2	4.9	5.3	4.1	6.5
4,000-4,999	4.2	3.5	4.9	3.2	0.9	4.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	6.8	5.4	8.2
5,000-5,999	2.8	2.5	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.2	3.0	2.2	4.2	2.4	2.6	2.1
6,000-6,999	4.5	3.6	5.4	3.8	2.8	4.4	2.6	1.8	3.6	3.9	1.6	6.1
7,000-7,999	3.8	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.7	4.5	3.0
8,000-8,999	3.1	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.3	3.1	7.8	6.9	9.1	1.5	1.0	2.0
9,000-9,999	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.1	1.1	0.4	2.1	2.5	1.6	3.3
10,000-10,999	2.3	1.4	3.1	3.5	1.8	4.5	4.1	3.2	5.5	1.8	3.1	0.6
11,000-11,999	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	0.4	4.3	0.5	0.0	1.0
12,000-12,999	3.7	3.9	3.6	5.7	4.4	6.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.5	2.0	4.9
13,000-13,999	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.5	0.4	7.8	2.4	1.1	3.6
14,000-14,999	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.3	4.2	2.2	4.1	3.0	5.1
15,000-19,999	9.2	9.5	8.9	12.1	12.5	11.9	9.4	11.4	6.7	9.5	11.1	7.9
20,000-24,999	8.8	9.4	8.2	9.9	9.4	10.1	5.5	6.4	4.4	8.7	10.9	6.6
25,000-29,999	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.1	7.1	5.5	5.1	3.1	7.8	4.4	2.8	5.9
30,000-34,999	5.1	6.7	3.3	3.1	4.2	2.5	6.6	6.5	6.8	3.4	5.8	1.1
35,000-39,999	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.0	4.4	2.2	4.1	3.8	4.5	3.8	7.3	0.5
40,000-44,999	2.7	3.6	1.7	1.7	3.0	0.9	3.3	5.3	0.7	3.5	5.3	1.9
45,000-49,999	2.5	3.0	1.9	2.0	3.4	1.2	1.7	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.7
50,000 or more	8.7	12.9	4.1	6.3	11.2	3.6	9.3	15.4	1.1	6.5	8.3	4.7
Median pension income (dollars)	13,200	16,836	10,000	13,000	16,800	11,760	13,200	18,000	10,800	12,000	16,655	7,800
Number (thousands)	11,348	5,961	5,388	1,094	389	705	263	152	111	488	239	250

(Continued)

Table 6.A4

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Government employee pension												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	a	100.0	100.0	a
1-499	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
500-999	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.4	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
1,000-1,499	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6	0.0	2.6	1.6	a	a	2.9	0.0	a
1,500-1,999	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.0	3.3	3.8	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
2,000-2,499	1.7	1.4	2.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.0	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
2,500-2,999	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	a	a	0.8	0.0	a
3,000-3,999	3.0	2.7	3.3	2.8	3.8	2.3	4.2	a	a	2.2	2.1	a
4,000-4,999	3.2	2.6	3.9	1.9	0.0	3.0	1.9	a	a	6.5	9.0	a
5,000-5,999	1.6	0.9	2.5	1.7	0.9	2.2	1.8	a	a	2.0	1.7	a
6,000-6,999	2.6	2.2	3.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	0.4	a	a	3.5	2.0	a
7,000-7,999	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.2	1.4	2.7	3.2	a	a	2.7	1.9	a
8,000-8,999	2.2	1.1	3.6	5.0	4.2	5.6	7.9	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
9,000-9,999	2.8	1.9	3.9	2.7	1.9	3.1	2.3	a	a	1.8	0.2	a
10,000-10,999	2.1	1.5	2.7	3.0	0.4	4.5	5.2	a	a	1.9	3.3	a
11,000-11,999	1.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	0.9	2.7	5.0	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
12,000-12,999	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	3.4	5.0	0.5	a	a	4.6	4.9	a
13,000-13,999	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	2.5	2.1	a	a	0.0	0.0	a
14,000-14,999	3.4	3.0	4.0	5.0	4.3	5.4	4.5	a	a	3.8	2.6	a
15,000-19,999	9.9	8.3	11.8	9.9	11.5	9.0	8.6	a	a	15.8	17.1	a
20,000-24,999	11.5	11.7	11.2	13.9	18.6	11.1	5.3	a	a	9.7	9.5	a
25,000-29,999	6.2	5.6	6.9	6.8	4.3	8.3	3.6	a	a	8.2	3.4	a
30,000-34,999	6.7	7.9	5.2	5.1	8.8	2.9	12.0	a	a	4.3	6.5	a
35,000-39,999	6.0	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.0	5.4	a	a	7.2	11.4	a
40,000-44,999	4.3	5.4	3.1	3.6	6.7	1.8	2.9	a	a	8.8	10.4	a
45,000-49,999	4.5	5.4	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.6	4.2	a	a	2.4	2.3	a
50,000 or more	13.7	19.4	6.6	10.2	15.8	6.8	13.2	a	a	11.0	11.7	a
Median pension income (dollars)	21,144	25,008	16,116	18,000	24,000	14,400	19,119	a	a	20,400	21,600	a
Number (thousands)	4,087	2,268	1,819	437	163	274	97	52	45	162	92	70

(Continued)

Pension Income of Units 65 or Older

Table 6.A4

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
<i>Private pension or annuity</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.2	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.3	a	2.1	2.5	1.6
500-999	2.9	1.9	4.1	4.7	3.0	5.8	3.4	2.6	a	5.7	3.3	7.9
1,000-1,499	4.7	3.5	6.0	3.6	4.3	3.2	5.2	4.1	a	6.8	8.1	5.7
1,500-1,999	2.9	2.4	3.5	5.5	5.6	5.5	1.1	1.1	a	5.1	6.0	4.2
2,000-2,499	4.3	2.9	6.0	2.6	1.9	3.0	4.5	4.8	a	6.1	3.4	8.5
2,500-2,999	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.8	1.4	3.6	2.2	1.9	a	3.2	3.1	3.3
3,000-3,999	7.2	6.7	7.7	7.5	9.5	6.2	7.0	8.3	a	7.6	7.5	7.7
4,000-4,999	5.2	5.1	5.4	4.3	1.8	5.8	3.0	2.3	a	8.3	6.2	10.1
5,000-5,999	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.8	2.1	3.2	3.6	1.8	a	3.4	5.1	1.9
6,000-6,999	5.6	4.5	6.8	5.3	5.8	4.9	3.5	2.5	a	3.5	1.2	5.5
7,000-7,999	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.7	3.6	2.6	4.0	a	3.7	4.9	2.7
8,000-8,999	3.5	3.4	3.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	7.2	8.1	a	2.0	1.6	2.4
9,000-9,999	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	1.6	0.6	a	3.5	2.3	4.6
10,000-10,999	2.4	1.6	3.3	4.2	3.3	4.8	5.3	4.4	a	1.3	1.8	0.8
11,000-11,999	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	1.7	0.5	0.5	a	1.1	0.6	1.4
12,000-12,999	3.8	4.2	3.3	7.3	6.0	8.1	4.9	5.3	a	2.8	0.1	5.2
13,000-13,999	2.7	3.1	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.5	4.4	0.8	a	4.4	2.1	6.4
14,000-14,999	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.4	4.0	3.1	3.5	5.8	a	4.3	3.6	5.0
15,000-19,999	9.0	10.5	7.2	11.8	10.6	12.5	10.2	10.0	a	7.4	9.6	5.5
20,000-24,999	7.3	8.1	6.5	7.6	5.4	8.9	8.2	10.8	a	5.6	7.7	3.7
25,000-29,999	5.0	6.0	3.9	5.2	7.9	3.5	4.2	2.3	a	2.9	3.3	2.5
30,000-34,999	3.4	4.7	2.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.2	2.0	a	2.1	3.4	1.0
35,000-39,999	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	3.0	0.4	5.2	4.0	a	2.2	4.7	0.0
40,000-44,999	1.1	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4	3.5	5.8	a	0.9	1.9	0.0
45,000-49,999	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	0.6	1.4	0.0
50,000 or more	4.7	6.7	2.5	2.8	5.4	1.2	3.6	5.9	a	3.6	4.7	2.6
Median pension income (dollars)	9,500	12,000	7,200	9,720	10,800	9,600	10,800	12,000	a	6,000	7,272	5,364
Number (thousands)	7,765	4,080	3,685	712	272	440	181	109	71	339	159	181

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 6.A5
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
	<i>Employer pension</i>														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	10.2	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	4.6	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	6.8	7.9	1.6	0.1	0.2
500-999	12.1	6.7	2.0	0.8	0.4	8.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.6	15.9	14.8	3.9	1.2	0.6
1,000-1,499	12.2	10.0	3.7	1.8	0.7	8.1	5.9	1.5	1.0	0.7	20.3	9.9	10.0	2.0	0.9
1,500-1,999	10.2	7.5	1.7	1.0	1.3	8.2	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	8.4	11.2	6.2	1.3	0.6
2,000-2,499	10.2	8.7	3.3	1.7	1.4	7.3	3.8	1.7	0.9	1.6	8.0	9.7	9.0	2.3	1.8
2,500-2,999	4.4	6.7	2.0	0.8	1.0	6.7	3.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.8	3.8	7.2	1.0	1.0
3,000-3,999	7.3	14.0	6.5	3.3	2.6	11.8	7.6	4.2	3.0	3.0	6.3	8.9	15.3	4.9	1.6
4,000-4,999	8.7	9.8	5.6	2.5	1.6	9.1	6.9	2.8	1.6	1.4	8.0	7.4	10.7	3.9	1.9
5,000-5,999	6.6	4.4	4.6	1.9	1.0	4.8	5.4	2.5	1.1	0.8	7.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	0.9
6,000-6,999	4.5	6.4	8.4	2.8	1.7	3.6	8.8	2.8	1.8	2.1	6.5	0.9	7.8	8.6	1.3
7,000-7,999	2.5	4.4	6.6	3.2	1.8	2.8	8.9	2.8	1.8	1.5	5.7	0.4	5.4	6.3	1.9
8,000-8,999	0.8	4.2	5.8	2.6	1.5	1.9	5.4	2.7	2.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	4.7	5.9	1.5
9,000-9,999	3.1	1.9	6.1	3.6	1.7	0.2	5.6	3.8	2.0	1.6	2.6	3.2	2.1	6.9	2.4
10,000-10,999	0.8	0.8	6.1	2.0	0.7	1.5	2.6	2.2	0.4	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.8	7.8	1.0
11,000-11,999	2.9	0.8	2.4	2.0	0.8	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.0	2.9	1.1	2.8	0.6
12,000-12,999	2.4	2.2	6.7	4.1	2.4	3.3	6.0	4.4	2.5	3.2	0.0	4.7	1.5	6.9	2.7
13,000-13,999	1.1	1.8	3.7	3.5	1.5	1.2	4.4	4.7	1.4	1.5	0.0	4.3	0.9	3.9	1.8
14,000-14,999	0.0	2.3	4.0	4.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	5.3	1.7	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	5.3	2.7
15,000-19,999	0.0	4.0	10.7	14.6	6.9	6.5	6.7	18.4	8.2	5.4	0.0	0.6	3.5	14.1	10.2
20,000-24,999	0.0	1.4	5.9	16.6	7.5	5.1	5.3	16.0	8.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.0	15.5
25,000-29,999	0.0	0.0	1.9	9.7	6.9	0.0	1.7	7.8	8.5	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	12.4
30,000-34,999	0.0	0.0	1.9	6.0	9.0	0.0	3.1	4.4	12.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.6
35,000-39,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.9	6.6	0.0	0.3	2.4	7.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	8.2
40,000-44,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	6.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	7.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
45,000-49,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
50,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	15.5	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1
Median pension income (dollars)	2,220	3,600	8,753	17,808	32,000	3,540	7,200	15,600	29,160	36,000	1,992	2,220	3,600	10,200	24,000
Number (thousands)	462	1,614	3,120	3,891	3,790	431	1,218	1,669	1,710	1,553	200	453	1,204	2,197	2,244

(Continued)

Pension Income of Units 65 or Older

Table 6.A5

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012—Continued

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons					
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	
Government employee pension																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1-499	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
500-999	0.4	3.2	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	a	3.7	2.8	0.5	0.6	
1,000-1,499	6.8	3.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	5.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	a	1.3	4.6	1.5	1.0	
1,500-1,999	15.6	5.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	11.4	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.6	a	13.5	2.4	0.8	0.2	
2,000-2,499	12.9	2.4	3.3	1.1	0.3	14.6	3.3	1.4	0.0	0.4	a	8.0	2.6	1.3	1.0	
2,500-2,999	2.7	2.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	1.2	2.2	0.5	0.8	
3,000-3,999	5.8	8.0	2.9	2.6	1.9	4.1	2.9	4.3	3.0	1.1	a	3.7	9.4	2.9	1.2	
4,000-4,999	13.7	8.2	5.3	1.7	1.0	8.5	9.5	2.6	0.0	1.4	a	13.4	8.7	2.7	1.3	
5,000-5,999	8.3	7.7	2.1	0.9	0.1	6.1	3.9	0.8	0.0	0.1	a	12.6	7.2	1.3	0.6	
6,000-6,999	6.0	4.1	5.1	1.2	1.9	3.0	4.6	2.2	1.2	2.7	a	2.8	4.8	5.3	0.6	
7,000-7,999	3.2	8.0	6.6	1.4	0.6	13.4	6.8	2.0	0.6	0.8	a	1.5	9.3	4.3	0.7	
8,000-8,999	0.8	10.0	4.5	1.9	0.8	0.5	2.6	2.2	1.9	0.1	a	7.1	10.3	5.1	1.1	
9,000-9,999	6.5	4.9	4.3	2.3	1.5	0.1	2.4	3.4	1.6	1.2	a	7.0	4.6	5.0	1.7	
10,000-10,999	0.4	1.0	7.0	1.3	1.0	4.6	2.3	1.8	0.5	1.6	a	1.7	0.5	8.3	0.5	
11,000-11,999	6.3	2.6	1.5	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.9	0.5	a	6.0	3.5	1.9	0.6	
12,000-12,999	0.2	5.7	7.9	3.2	2.3	6.0	8.7	1.9	5.3	0.9	a	5.1	3.8	7.3	2.0	
13,000-13,999	1.2	3.8	4.2	3.8	1.0	0.0	4.8	6.6	0.5	0.8	a	6.6	2.7	3.7	2.4	
14,000-14,999	0.0	6.2	6.1	4.6	1.4	2.3	7.3	5.6	1.7	1.2	a	1.6	7.6	6.8	2.2	
15,000-19,999	0.0	10.9	16.6	10.8	6.7	7.5	13.3	14.1	8.1	4.5	a	0.1	12.0	19.4	7.6	
20,000-24,999	0.0	0.8	11.6	19.6	8.6	7.9	15.2	18.2	10.6	8.6	a	0.0	1.1	12.3	14.8	
25,000-29,999	0.0	0.0	3.6	10.4	6.2	0.0	1.1	8.0	7.0	4.9	a	0.0	0.0	4.4	12.1	
30,000-34,999	0.0	0.0	2.9	8.2	9.1	0.0	3.5	6.8	12.0	7.1	a	0.0	0.0	3.7	8.7	
35,000-39,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	7.8	0.0	0.1	7.0	6.9	8.4	a	0.0	0.0	0.8	10.8	
40,000-44,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	9.0	4.6	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	
45,000-49,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	7.1	7.8	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	
50,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	20.6	39.4	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	
Median pension income (dollars)	3,000	7,200	12,000	22,727	36,000	5,100	12,000	19,200	32,000	40,800	a	5,016	7,200	13,200	28,176	
Number (thousands)	125	389	926	1,386	1,881	101	296	535	801	790	48	130	289	711	1,003	

(Continued)

Table 6.A5

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by type of pension, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012—*Continued*

Aged unit pension income (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
	<i>Private pension or annuity</i>														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	11.9	2.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	6.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.3	9.8	2.1	0.2	0.6
500–999	17.0	8.2	2.7	1.4	0.7	10.4	2.3	1.5	0.7	0.9	21.2	19.3	4.9	1.6	1.3
1,000–1,499	14.6	12.2	4.3	3.1	1.1	10.8	6.0	3.2	1.3	1.4	21.5	13.4	12.0	2.6	1.4
1,500–1,999	8.5	8.5	2.3	1.6	2.1	7.5	2.7	1.6	2.7	1.8	7.4	10.9	7.7	1.6	1.2
2,000–2,499	8.7	10.8	4.2	2.2	2.3	5.4	4.5	2.0	1.7	2.7	6.9	10.4	11.2	3.7	2.8
2,500–2,999	5.0	7.9	2.7	1.3	1.8	7.4	4.5	0.7	2.1	1.6	1.5	4.6	8.7	1.5	1.4
3,000–3,999	8.6	15.7	7.9	4.5	4.8	14.3	9.7	5.1	5.8	5.2	6.2	11.0	17.0	5.8	2.1
4,000–4,999	7.0	10.0	6.2	3.7	2.9	12.2	6.3	4.2	4.1	2.2	7.4	5.0	10.9	4.8	2.7
5,000–5,999	5.6	3.3	5.9	2.7	2.1	3.9	6.6	3.3	2.6	1.7	10.0	1.5	3.2	5.5	1.6
6,000–6,999	3.1	7.3	10.1	3.7	2.6	2.8	9.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	6.6	0.2	9.0	10.5	1.7
7,000–7,999	2.3	3.1	7.5	4.1	2.8	3.0	9.5	3.5	2.6	2.4	5.1	0.0	4.0	7.6	2.7
8,000–8,999	0.0	2.0	6.5	3.2	1.9	2.3	5.9	3.7	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	2.5	6.3	1.7
9,000–9,999	1.6	0.9	7.0	4.8	3.0	0.0	6.6	4.7	3.7	3.4	0.0	1.6	1.3	8.0	3.1
10,000–10,999	1.0	0.9	5.1	2.8	1.0	0.5	2.4	2.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.9	0.9	6.9	2.3
11,000–11,999	1.6	0.3	2.3	2.6	1.7	0.0	2.2	3.6	2.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.4	3.1	0.8
12,000–12,999	3.4	1.1	6.0	4.7	3.4	2.5	5.1	5.5	2.3	5.1	0.0	4.0	0.9	6.5	3.5
13,000–13,999	0.1	1.2	3.2	3.6	2.1	0.5	3.7	4.7	1.7	2.1	0.0	3.4	0.4	3.7	2.3
14,000–14,999	0.0	1.0	3.2	4.0	1.5	0.9	1.6	4.7	1.3	1.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	4.9	3.0
15,000–19,999	0.0	1.7	7.5	16.4	8.0	6.1	4.4	19.7	9.3	7.7	0.0	0.8	0.8	10.5	12.3
20,000–24,999	0.0	1.2	2.6	13.7	8.9	3.2	1.8	12.4	10.2	7.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.6	16.0
25,000–29,999	0.0	0.0	0.9	8.1	8.8	0.0	1.8	6.0	11.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	12.0
30,000–34,999	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.3	7.5	0.0	1.9	2.4	7.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.7
35,000–39,999	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	5.7	0.0	0.4	0.3	6.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4
40,000–44,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
45,000–49,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
50,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	7.1	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
Median pension income (dollars)	1,956	2,976	7,200	13,500	23,000	3,000	6,396	13,200	19,188	23,000	1,512	1,832	3,216	8,700	20,400
Number (thousands)	327	1,227	2,235	2,677	2,282	325	936	1,229	1,085	924	149	322	917	1,521	1,340

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Family Pension Income of Aged Persons

Table 6.B1
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex, type of pension, and age, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
<i>Employer pension</i>									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.6	0.7	0.7	1.8	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.9
500-999	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.0	2.3
1,000-1,499	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.4
1,500-1,999	2.0	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.3
2,000-2,499	2.9	2.1	2.9	2.9	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.4
2,500-2,999	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.2	0.5	2.2
3,000-3,999	3.5	4.2	5.1	2.9	2.8	4.8	3.9	5.3	5.5
4,000-4,999	2.6	2.4	4.1	2.6	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.9	4.5
5,000-5,999	1.7	1.7	2.7	1.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	1.4	3.0
6,000-6,999	2.9	3.2	4.0	2.5	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	4.4
7,000-7,999	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.7
8,000-8,999	3.5	2.1	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.6	4.2	2.0	3.5
9,000-9,999	2.9	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.3
10,000-10,999	2.9	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.2
11,000-11,999	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.7
12,000-12,999	3.0	4.4	3.8	2.9	4.9	3.8	3.1	4.1	3.7
13,000-13,999	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.8
14,000-14,999	2.9	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.2	3.0
15,000-19,999	9.0	9.2	9.5	8.0	11.5	9.8	9.7	7.4	9.3
20,000-24,999	10.7	9.9	9.1	11.6	9.7	9.5	10.1	10.1	8.6
25,000-29,999	6.1	5.7	5.5	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.1
30,000-34,999	8.2	8.2	5.1	8.3	7.9	6.0	8.2	8.4	4.4
35,000-39,999	5.8	6.1	3.6	7.2	5.2	4.0	4.8	6.9	3.2
40,000-44,999	3.3	3.7	2.9	3.8	4.1	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.6
45,000-49,999	2.1	3.9	2.6	1.9	4.8	2.6	2.3	3.3	2.7
50,000 or more	11.0	12.5	9.9	11.6	11.9	11.5	10.7	13.0	8.4
Median family pension income (dollars)	18,000	20,000	14,400	20,000	19,800	16,000	16,800	20,000	13,000
Number (thousands)	4,723	2,955	18,570	1,961	1,303	8,748	2,762	1,653	9,821

(Continued)

Table 6.B1
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex, type of pension, and age, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons			Men			Women		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Government employee pension									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.2
500–999	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7
1,000–1,499	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.5
1,500–1,999	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.6
2,000–2,499	1.2	1.3	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.1
2,500–2,999	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9
3,000–3,999	1.3	2.4	3.0	0.6	1.3	2.8	1.9	3.3	3.2
4,000–4,999	1.2	1.5	3.0	1.4	0.9	2.5	1.0	1.9	3.4
5,000–5,999	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.5
6,000–6,999	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.1	1.2	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.7
7,000–7,999	2.7	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.6
8,000–8,999	2.7	1.7	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.9
9,000–9,999	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.1	4.3	1.9	2.9	2.1	3.3
10,000–10,999	3.5	1.7	2.1	3.8	2.3	1.7	3.3	1.3	2.4
11,000–11,999	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.2
12,000–12,999	2.2	3.6	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.7	2.1	3.7	3.9
13,000–13,999	3.4	2.2	2.6	3.8	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.0
14,000–14,999	4.3	2.3	3.5	3.6	2.0	2.9	4.8	2.6	4.1
15,000–19,999	8.3	7.2	9.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.0	5.7	9.6
20,000–24,999	13.2	10.9	11.7	13.2	9.4	12.3	13.1	12.0	11.2
25,000–29,999	7.0	7.5	6.1	7.4	7.4	5.8	6.6	7.6	6.4
30,000–34,999	10.6	11.1	6.3	10.5	9.8	7.8	10.7	12.0	5.1
35,000–39,999	7.5	8.5	5.9	8.1	9.2	6.3	7.0	8.0	5.5
40,000–44,999	4.7	5.2	4.6	4.7	6.6	5.3	4.7	4.2	4.0
45,000–49,999	3.0	6.7	4.6	2.7	7.8	4.6	3.2	5.9	4.6
50,000 or more	14.6	14.8	14.9	14.3	13.6	17.8	14.8	15.7	12.5
Median family pension income (dollars)	24,000	26,940	21,600	24,000	26,820	24,000	24,000	26,940	19,200
Number (thousands)	2,139	1,323	6,938	926	564	3,185	1,213	759	3,754

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Aged Persons

Table 6.B1

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex, type of pension, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons			Men			Women		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
	<i>Private pension or annuity</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	2.3	0.9	1.1	2.6	1.0	0.7	2.1	0.8	1.4
500–999	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.4
1,000–1,499	4.1	3.3	4.3	4.0	2.4	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.7
1,500–1,999	2.9	2.9	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.8	3.6	2.9	3.0
2,000–2,499	4.3	3.3	3.7	4.6	2.7	3.1	4.1	3.9	4.3
2,500–2,999	2.7	1.4	2.7	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.1	0.8	3.0
3,000–3,999	5.7	6.0	7.0	4.9	4.9	6.6	6.2	6.8	7.3
4,000–4,999	4.1	3.4	5.3	4.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	3.7	5.9
5,000–5,999	2.2	2.3	3.6	1.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	1.7	4.1
6,000–6,999	4.5	4.3	5.3	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.2	5.9
7,000–7,999	3.0	4.3	4.3	2.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.7	4.5
8,000–8,999	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.1	4.6	3.1	3.8
9,000–9,999	4.0	2.8	4.2	4.0	2.1	4.5	3.9	3.4	3.9
10,000–10,999	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
11,000–11,999	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	2.0
12,000–12,999	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.8	4.3	3.9
13,000–13,999	1.3	1.8	2.7	0.6	1.2	2.9	1.8	2.3	2.5
14,000–14,999	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.2
15,000–19,999	9.4	10.9	9.6	7.7	12.2	10.2	10.5	9.8	8.9
20,000–24,999	8.4	10.0	7.5	8.8	11.0	8.2	8.2	9.2	6.9
25,000–29,999	5.1	4.3	5.5	6.2	4.9	6.3	4.3	3.8	4.7
30,000–34,999	5.7	6.3	3.5	5.7	6.6	4.0	5.7	6.0	3.0
35,000–39,999	3.7	3.1	2.4	5.2	1.2	2.8	2.7	4.6	2.0
40,000–44,999	1.8	2.1	1.2	2.6	2.1	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.2
45,000–49,999	1.3	1.8	1.0	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9
50,000 or more	7.5	7.3	5.1	8.8	7.2	6.1	6.6	7.4	4.3
Median family pension income (dollars)	11,964	13,000	9,768	12,000	14,232	11,988	10,800	12,096	8,580
Number (thousands)	2,680	1,751	12,672	1,058	787	6,053	1,622	964	6,620

Table 6.B2
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, sex, and age, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
<i>Employer pension</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.8
500-999	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.3	0.8	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.7	3.5	2.9
1,000-1,499	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.4	2.2	3.1	1.7	3.1	2.9	3.5	4.1	3.7
1,500-1,999	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.9	2.6
2,000-2,499	2.6	2.4	2.5	4.1	2.1	2.1	1.9	3.5	2.9	2.8	3.1	4.7
2,500-2,999	1.6	1.8	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.3
3,000-3,999	4.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	3.7	6.2	6.3	6.5
4,000-4,999	3.4	3.8	3.9	5.2	2.5	3.3	4.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	3.6	5.8
5,000-5,999	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.8	3.3	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
6,000-6,999	3.5	3.8	5.6	3.8	3.0	2.9	6.7	2.9	4.0	4.5	4.8	4.6
7,000-7,999	2.4	4.2	2.8	5.0	2.4	4.3	1.9	4.9	2.4	4.1	3.6	5.0
8,000-8,999	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.6	4.1	4.6
9,000-9,999	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7
10,000-10,999	1.5	1.8	2.8	2.7	1.7	1.3	2.2	3.3	1.3	2.3	3.4	2.3
11,000-11,999	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.4
12,000-12,999	3.5	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	2.7	4.4	3.3	4.4	4.4	3.0
13,000-13,999	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.2
14,000-14,999	2.5	2.2	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.7	3.8	2.7	2.0	4.0	3.4
15,000-19,999	10.2	9.3	8.8	9.3	10.9	8.9	9.3	9.8	9.6	9.8	8.4	8.9
20,000-24,999	9.9	9.0	8.4	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	9.0	9.8	8.7	7.3	8.1
25,000-29,999	6.5	5.6	4.5	4.9	6.5	6.8	4.8	5.2	6.5	4.4	4.1	4.7
30,000-34,999	6.2	5.9	4.4	3.5	7.3	6.7	4.8	4.4	5.3	5.1	4.0	2.7
35,000-39,999	4.9	3.2	2.7	3.0	5.2	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.5	2.9	2.6	2.4
40,000-44,999	3.8	3.3	2.5	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	2.0	3.9	2.8	1.5	1.7
45,000-49,999	3.0	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.6	2.8	3.3	1.9	3.3	2.7	3.0	1.6
50,000 or more	12.0	10.9	8.5	7.1	12.8	12.6	10.9	9.3	11.4	9.3	6.6	5.1
Median family pension income (dollars)	18,000	14,412	12,936	12,000	19,200	17,004	14,400	13,200	16,800	13,200	11,640	9,600
Number (thousands)	6,023	4,548	3,382	4,617	2,870	2,189	1,544	2,146	3,152	2,359	1,839	2,471

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B2

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Government employee pension												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
500-999	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	1.8	0.4
1,000-1,499	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.4
1,500-1,999	1.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	0.6	1.6	3.4	1.6
2,000-2,499	1.9	1.5	1.1	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.7	1.6	0.7	2.9
2,500-2,999	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	0.4
3,000-3,999	2.9	3.5	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	3.7	2.5	4.0
4,000-4,999	2.2	1.9	2.7	5.2	1.3	1.7	3.5	4.4	3.1	2.1	2.1	5.8
5,000-5,999	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.1	2.2	0.4	1.3	1.8	2.9
6,000-6,999	2.3	2.5	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.6	2.8
7,000-7,999	1.1	2.8	3.0	3.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	4.3	1.1	3.0	3.4	3.6
8,000-8,999	2.4	1.0	2.7	3.2	2.1	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.9
9,000-9,999	2.3	2.7	1.7	3.7	1.4	2.8	1.3	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.9	4.9
10,000-10,999	1.5	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.6
11,000-11,999	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.7
12,000-12,999	3.0	4.8	3.9	4.0	3.0	4.2	3.3	4.5	3.0	5.3	4.4	3.6
13,000-13,999	1.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.1	0.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
14,000-14,999	1.9	2.9	5.1	5.4	1.4	2.9	4.6	4.1	2.4	3.0	5.5	6.4
15,000-19,999	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.6	9.7	8.4	9.6	9.9	9.1	9.8	9.4
20,000-24,999	13.3	12.1	9.3	10.8	13.5	12.7	11.2	10.6	13.1	11.5	7.8	10.9
25,000-29,999	7.0	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.2	5.1	5.0	6.4	7.7	5.7	5.6	5.9
30,000-34,999	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.1	9.8	8.0	5.7	5.6	6.3	6.3	4.5	2.9
35,000-39,999	6.4	5.9	6.4	4.6	6.8	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.4	3.9
40,000-44,999	5.8	5.1	3.3	3.4	6.0	6.2	4.1	4.2	5.6	4.1	2.6	2.8
45,000-49,999	4.5	4.1	6.8	3.6	4.5	3.2	7.6	4.0	4.4	4.9	6.1	3.4
50,000 or more	17.3	15.9	13.8	11.3	19.1	18.6	17.3	15.3	15.6	13.6	11.1	8.3
Median family pension income (dollars)	24,000	21,708	20,220	16,580	26,172	24,000	22,800	20,400	23,660	20,400	18,000	14,400
Number (thousands)	2,481	1,568	1,239	1,651	1,197	726	548	713	1,284	842	690	937

(Continued)

Table 6.B2
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
<i>Private pension or annuity</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.6	0.6	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	2.9
500-999	2.1	1.9	4.0	3.3	1.8	1.3	3.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	4.5	4.8
1,000-1,499	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.9	3.6	4.0	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.7	5.4	5.4
1,500-1,999	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.7	3.3	2.1	3.0	3.4
2,000-2,499	3.0	3.3	3.4	5.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	4.4	2.9	4.1	4.3	6.2
2,500-2,999	2.4	2.8	3.2	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.2
3,000-3,999	6.1	7.1	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.2	6.7	6.5	5.2	7.9	8.4	8.5
4,000-4,999	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.9	4.0	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.3
5,000-5,999	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.8	2.9	2.4	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	3.7
6,000-6,999	4.9	4.5	7.4	5.1	3.9	3.6	8.7	3.5	5.8	5.4	6.2	6.5
7,000-7,999	3.4	5.1	2.9	5.6	3.4	5.2	2.1	5.3	3.4	5.0	3.6	5.8
8,000-8,999	2.6	3.4	4.1	4.1	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.4	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.7
9,000-9,999	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.0
10,000-10,999	2.0	1.6	3.0	3.3	2.3	1.4	2.2	4.0	1.7	1.8	3.6	2.6
11,000-11,999	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.5	2.6	2.4	1.6
12,000-12,999	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.4	4.7	4.4	3.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.9	2.6
13,000-13,999	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.5
14,000-14,999	2.1	2.2	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.1	3.9	2.1	2.0	3.2	1.8
15,000-19,999	10.9	9.1	9.8	8.2	11.8	8.9	11.2	9.1	10.0	9.3	8.6	7.4
20,000-24,999	7.4	8.1	8.1	6.7	7.0	8.6	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.6	7.0	5.2
25,000-29,999	6.8	6.1	4.1	4.2	6.8	7.9	5.7	4.4	6.7	4.4	2.7	3.9
30,000-34,999	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	5.0	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.1
35,000-39,999	3.4	2.4	1.1	2.0	3.6	3.1	1.6	2.5	3.3	1.8	0.6	1.4
40,000-44,999	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.5	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.3	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.6
45,000-49,999	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.8	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.1
50,000 or more	6.2	6.3	3.6	3.7	6.0	7.9	4.7	5.2	6.3	4.8	2.7	2.4
Median family pension income (dollars)	12,000	11,000	9,240	8,100	12,456	12,160	10,596	10,020	11,988	9,500	8,148	6,600
Number (thousands)	3,913	3,270	2,326	3,164	1,840	1,601	1,089	1,524	2,073	1,669	1,237	1,640

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B3

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, sex, and marital status, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons					Men					Women					
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married	
<i>Employer pension</i>																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.5	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.6	
500-999	1.4	2.7	3.3	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.9	1.8	3.7	
1,000-1,499	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.6	2.6	2.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	4.8	
1,500-1,999	1.8	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.6	3.1	3.5	1.8	3.4	
2,000-2,499	2.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	1.8	2.3	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.6	
2,500-2,999	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	0.4	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.8	3.1	2.7	0.7	
3,000-3,999	4.7	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.6	3.5	5.1	4.7	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.3	
4,000-4,999	3.5	5.0	5.4	4.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	2.1	
5,000-5,999	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.0	1.2	
6,000-6,999	3.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.0	5.7	3.8	5.2	5.0	5.4	3.2	
7,000-7,999	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.4	2.6	2.2	3.0	4.5	5.0	3.4	4.3	
8,000-8,999	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.5	0.7	2.8	2.8	4.4	4.0	6.0	4.1	
9,000-9,999	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.5	1.8	3.0	4.2	4.1	5.9	2.2	2.9	3.8	4.2	3.6	1.4	
10,000-10,999	1.6	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.5	1.5	3.8	4.8	4.0	1.0	1.6	2.9	3.0	2.5	1.9	
11,000-11,999	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.9	
12,000-12,999	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.4	2.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.5	5.2	2.0	
13,000-13,999	2.9	2.5	2.8	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.7	3.0	2.6	3.0	1.4	1.5	
14,000-14,999	2.7	3.4	2.6	4.9	4.9	2.7	3.9	3.1	5.5	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.5	4.6	6.1	
15,000-19,999	9.8	9.1	8.8	9.4	9.2	9.7	10.1	9.3	11.2	8.3	9.8	8.6	8.7	8.3	10.0	
20,000-24,999	9.3	8.6	7.8	10.5	9.0	9.3	10.3	9.1	12.3	11.8	9.4	7.7	7.3	9.4	6.6	
25,000-29,999	5.7	5.2	4.7	5.1	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.2	5.4	7.1	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.9	
30,000-34,999	6.1	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.8	6.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	5.6	2.8	2.6	3.7	3.2	
35,000-39,999	3.7	3.3	2.6	4.0	6.3	3.8	4.6	3.6	6.6	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	8.2	
40,000-44,999	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.7	3.6	1.5	1.5	0.6	4.1	
45,000-49,999	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.8	3.2	3.0	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.8	3.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	4.4	
50,000 or more	12.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	5.9	12.9	7.3	7.6	5.5	8.4	12.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.6	
Median family pension income (dollars)	16,800	10,800	9,600	12,000	14,184	16,969	14,400	12,600	14,460	14,400	16,800	9,600	8,753	9,744	14,000	
Number (thousands)	11,966	6,603	4,172	1,580	617	6,605	2,143	1,067	634	286	5,361	4,460	3,106	946	331	

(Continued)

Table 6.B3
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons					Men					Women					
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married	
Government employee pension																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	
500-999	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.9	5.3	
1,000-1,499	0.9	1.8	2.3	0.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.9	
1,500-1,999	1.4	1.6	2.1	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	0.0	2.9	1.3	1.8	2.4	0.6	1.4	
2,000-2,499	1.6	2.1	2.2	1.8	0.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.2	0.0	
2,500-2,999	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.3	
3,000-3,999	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	4.5	0.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	2.8	5.0	
4,000-4,999	2.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	0.2	2.4	2.6	1.4	3.6	0.5	2.9	3.9	4.5	3.9	0.0	
5,000-5,999	0.9	2.2	2.7	1.8	0.1	0.9	2.2	2.7	3.2	0.0	0.9	2.2	2.7	1.1	0.1	
6,000-6,999	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.0	3.3	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	
7,000-7,999	2.2	3.2	4.4	1.5	1.1	2.2	3.3	4.8	2.2	2.7	2.2	3.1	4.2	1.2	0.0	
8,000-8,999	1.5	4.0	4.2	5.4	1.1	1.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.6	4.5	4.6	6.6	0.0	
9,000-9,999	2.1	3.8	4.6	3.9	0.3	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.3	0.6	2.3	4.5	5.1	4.6	0.0	
10,000-10,999	1.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	1.5	2.3	3.6	1.2	2.4	1.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	
11,000-11,999	0.8	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.3	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.1	3.3	0.9	
12,000-12,999	3.7	4.1	3.9	5.2	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.9	6.0	4.6	
13,000-13,999	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	1.8	2.4	1.4	0.6	3.8	0.0	2.4	3.8	4.3	2.1	3.1	
14,000-14,999	3.1	4.4	4.7	2.8	6.3	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.9	3.2	5.2	5.3	3.4	8.7	
15,000-19,999	8.8	10.8	11.6	8.8	11.2	8.8	11.7	13.4	9.5	12.1	8.9	10.5	11.1	8.5	10.5	
20,000-24,999	11.9	11.3	10.2	15.6	8.2	11.9	13.7	10.5	21.0	11.6	11.9	10.4	10.1	12.9	5.9	
25,000-29,999	5.5	7.3	5.8	8.1	11.9	5.6	6.7	6.7	3.9	8.4	5.5	7.5	5.6	10.1	14.4	
30,000-34,999	7.0	5.1	4.6	5.9	6.6	7.9	7.3	8.8	5.5	8.9	5.9	4.2	3.6	6.2	4.9	
35,000-39,999	6.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	7.9	6.1	7.0	5.8	9.6	5.1	6.1	4.8	5.0	2.6	9.9	
40,000-44,999	5.5	2.9	2.4	3.1	5.6	5.5	4.8	3.0	6.4	7.1	5.5	2.2	2.3	1.4	4.6	
45,000-49,999	5.3	3.3	2.7	2.7	6.4	5.0	3.1	2.3	1.2	5.0	5.6	3.3	2.8	3.4	7.3	
50,000 or more	19.1	7.0	5.8	7.3	9.8	19.4	11.9	9.3	9.5	17.5	18.7	5.1	4.9	6.2	4.4	
Median family pension income (dollars)	24,000	15,600	14,400	16,800	24,000	24,000	21,120	18,468	21,600	25,200	24,000	14,400	14,400	15,444	23,350	
Number (thousands)	4,578	2,360	1,442	565	258	2,529	656	298	188	106	2,049	1,704	1,144	377	152	

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B3
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	All persons					Men					Women					
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married	
	<i>Private pension or annuity</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.7	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	3.3	0.8	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.0	
500-999	2.0	4.0	5.1	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.3	1.9	2.0	5.2	6.1	2.9	3.2	
1,000-1,499	3.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	6.9	3.6	4.5	3.7	5.0	5.3	3.5	6.3	6.2	6.2	8.3	
1,500-1,999	2.5	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.3	3.8	4.0	3.1	4.7	
2,000-2,499	2.8	5.5	5.9	4.7	6.2	2.8	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.5	2.7	6.3	6.7	5.1	7.8	
2,500-2,999	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.9	0.6	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.7	4.2	3.2	1.0	
3,000-3,999	6.8	7.3	7.6	6.4	7.3	6.9	5.9	6.8	3.4	7.8	6.7	8.1	7.9	8.6	6.8	
4,000-4,999	5.0	5.9	6.4	5.4	3.5	4.8	4.5	5.3	2.9	3.5	5.3	6.6	6.8	7.3	3.6	
5,000-5,999	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.8	1.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	5.7	1.9	
6,000-6,999	4.8	6.3	6.2	6.7	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.4	6.9	5.1	7.1	6.7	8.5	3.2	
7,000-7,999	4.1	4.7	5.2	3.5	4.6	4.3	3.6	4.3	2.7	1.8	3.8	5.3	5.5	4.0	7.3	
8,000-8,999	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.0	3.4	2.0	2.2	0.7	2.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	5.3	7.0	
9,000-9,999	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	2.7	4.4	5.0	4.5	7.2	3.0	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.8	2.4	
10,000-10,999	1.9	3.3	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.8	4.6	5.3	5.1	1.5	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.8	2.0	
11,000-11,999	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	0.9	
12,000-12,999	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.3	4.0	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.2	3.6	3.4	4.4	2.8	
13,000-13,999	2.9	2.4	2.7	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.0	5.7	2.9	2.1	2.5	1.5	0.3	
14,000-14,999	2.3	2.9	2.0	5.1	3.6	2.3	4.5	3.8	6.4	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.4	4.1	3.6	
15,000-19,999	10.5	7.9	7.0	9.3	8.2	10.6	9.2	7.7	11.4	5.8	10.3	7.2	6.7	7.8	10.5	
20,000-24,999	8.0	6.7	6.2	7.2	9.2	8.0	8.6	8.8	7.7	11.7	7.9	5.7	5.2	6.8	6.9	
25,000-29,999	6.1	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.9	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	2.9	3.3	1.5	3.7	
30,000-34,999	4.2	2.1	1.9	2.5	1.7	4.4	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.8	4.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	
35,000-39,999	2.5	2.2	1.5	3.5	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.3	5.3	3.5	2.4	1.4	0.8	2.2	4.1	
40,000-44,999	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.9	0.0	3.6	
45,000-49,999	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.0	
50,000 or more	6.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	6.6	4.7	5.9	4.1	3.0	6.6	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.7	
Median family pension income (dollars)	11,971	7,728	7,200	9,000	8,100	12,000	11,100	10,854	12,600	9,000	11,476	6,360	6,000	6,600	8,040	
Number (thousands)	8,221	4,452	2,881	1,048	380	4,520	1,533	797	453	186	3,701	2,918	2,085	595	195	

Table 6.B4
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	Beneficiaries									Nonbeneficiaries									
	All persons			Men			Women			All persons			Men			Women			
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	
<i>Employer pension</i>																			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.7	
500-999	1.9	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.5	3.3	1.4	0.8	2.8	0.7	0.9	0.0	2.1	0.7	4.2	
1,000-1,499	3.2	2.6	4.2	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.6	2.7	4.7	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.2	0.2	1.9	1.0	3.4	
1,500-1,999	2.2	1.8	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.0	1.0	0.9	0.0	2.2	
2,000-2,499	3.0	2.2	4.3	2.5	2.2	3.2	3.5	2.3	4.8	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.4	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.7	
2,500-2,999	2.0	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	1.4	0.9	
3,000-3,999	5.4	4.9	6.3	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.8	4.9	6.8	2.9	3.4	1.6	3.0	3.7	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.1	
4,000-4,999	4.3	3.8	5.2	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.7	1.7	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	3.1	
5,000-5,999	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.0	1.4	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.4	1.4	4.0	
6,000-6,999	4.2	3.8	5.0	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.7	4.0	5.4	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.3	2.0	2.9	
7,000-7,999	3.7	3.3	4.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.8	2.1	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.0	2.4	3.2	1.2	
8,000-8,999	3.3	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.0	2.4	3.6	2.9	4.4	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.4	1.4	3.9	
9,000-9,999	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.4	3.4	3.0	3.8	1.9	1.4	2.9	1.3	1.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	3.1	
10,000-10,999	2.3	1.6	3.5	2.2	1.6	4.1	2.4	1.7	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.1	
11,000-11,999	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.7	0.9	3.5	0.8	0.5	1.8	2.4	1.3	4.3	
12,000-12,999	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.3	4.2	1.9	
13,000-13,999	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.5	1.9	3.9	1.4	1.9	0.0	3.5	2.0	5.8	
14,000-14,999	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.4	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.3	0.9	0.5	1.6	
15,000-19,999	9.7	10.0	9.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.4	9.8	8.9	7.8	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.7	9.3	8.2	9.6	6.1	
20,000-24,999	9.2	9.5	8.5	9.6	9.4	10.1	8.7	9.7	7.7	8.2	7.6	9.5	8.9	8.1	11.8	7.7	7.2	8.3	
25,000-29,999	5.5	5.7	5.0	6.1	5.9	6.7	4.9	5.5	4.2	5.7	5.1	6.9	4.8	4.3	6.2	6.5	5.9	7.3	
30,000-34,999	4.7	5.8	2.9	5.5	6.1	3.7	4.1	5.4	2.6	8.5	8.8	7.6	10.6	10.1	12.6	6.6	7.5	5.2	
35,000-39,999	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.2	3.7	2.5	4.1	3.5	5.4	4.4	3.8	6.5	3.9	3.3	4.9	
40,000-44,999	2.6	3.4	1.4	2.9	3.3	1.6	2.4	3.4	1.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.8	6.1	9.3	4.6	5.3	3.5	
45,000-49,999	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	5.1	5.8	4.2	
50,000 or more	8.4	11.1	3.6	10.1	11.3	6.3	6.9	10.9	2.3	22.8	27.1	13.5	24.9	27.2	17.3	21.1	27.1	11.6	
Median family pension income (dollars)	13,368	15,630	10,068	15,444	16,140	13,200	12,000	15,600	8,760	26,000	28,800	21,000	29,916	29,124	29,916	24,000	28,800	16,800	
Number (thousands)	16,685	10,676	6,009	7,888	5,942	1,946	8,797	4,734	4,063	1,884	1,290	594	860	663	197	1,024	626	398	

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B4

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Beneficiaries									Nonbeneficiaries								
	All persons			Men			Women			All persons			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
Government employee pension																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500-999	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
1,000-1,499	1.2	0.8	2.1	0.9	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.0	1.1	1.4	0.7
1,500-1,999	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	0.9	0.0	2.4
2,000-2,499	1.8	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.5
2,500-2,999	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	2.6
3,000-3,999	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.3	3.9	0.9	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.1
4,000-4,999	3.3	3.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	3.5	4.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.3
5,000-5,999	1.5	1.0	2.4	1.3	1.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	2.4	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
6,000-6,999	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	1.5	2.6	1.3	1.7	0.0	2.2	1.2	3.9
7,000-7,999	2.7	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.2	3.6	2.8	2.2	3.6	1.5	2.0	0.5	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.0
8,000-8,999	2.6	1.7	4.2	1.9	1.6	3.0	3.2	1.9	4.7	0.9	0.0	2.8	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.1	3.3
9,000-9,999	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	2.7	4.5	1.0	0.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	0.1	4.3
10,000-10,999	2.3	1.6	3.6	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.8	1.7	4.0	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
11,000-11,999	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	0.5	4.2	1.1	0.4	3.1	2.2	0.6	4.7
12,000-12,999	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.1	4.8	2.0	1.8	2.3	3.1	2.3	5.8	1.0	1.2	0.7
13,000-13,999	2.8	2.6	3.2	2.4	2.7	1.6	3.2	2.6	3.8	1.4	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	2.2	1.5	3.2
14,000-14,999	3.9	3.4	4.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	4.5	3.5	5.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	1.4	1.3	1.5
15,000-19,999	9.9	9.2	11.1	9.9	9.3	12.5	9.8	9.1	10.6	7.5	6.7	9.1	6.3	5.9	7.5	8.4	7.6	9.8
20,000-24,999	12.1	12.4	11.5	12.6	12.3	13.8	11.6	12.4	10.7	9.5	9.3	9.9	10.2	9.3	13.1	9.0	9.4	8.3
25,000-29,999	6.2	5.8	7.0	6.4	6.2	7.2	6.1	5.4	6.9	5.6	3.8	9.3	2.4	1.9	4.1	8.2	5.9	11.9
30,000-34,999	6.2	7.1	4.5	7.6	7.9	6.3	4.9	5.9	3.8	7.3	6.6	8.9	8.8	7.6	12.6	6.1	5.5	7.1
35,000-39,999	5.8	6.2	5.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.5	4.7	6.1	5.4	7.7	7.7	6.5	11.6	4.9	4.2	5.9
40,000-44,999	4.1	5.0	2.3	4.9	5.4	3.3	3.3	4.5	1.9	8.0	8.3	7.3	7.7	6.2	12.6	8.2	10.5	4.7
45,000-49,999	4.5	5.4	3.0	4.7	5.3	2.6	4.4	5.4	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.0	3.4	5.8	5.9	6.6	4.8
50,000 or more	12.2	15.8	5.5	15.0	16.1	10.9	9.9	15.5	3.4	31.1	37.9	16.7	35.1	40.3	17.5	27.8	35.3	16.2
Median family pension income (dollars)	20,400	22,800	14,772	22,800	24,000	20,000	18,000	21,699	14,046	35,112	40,000	27,600	37,200	39,600	34,548	32,000	40,000	25,000
Number (thousands)	5,943	3,901	2,041	2,736	2,184	552	3,207	1,717	1,489	996	677	319	449	345	104	547	332	215

(Continued)

Table 6.B4
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status,
2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Beneficiaries									Nonbeneficiaries								
	All persons			Men			Women			All persons			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
<i>Private pension or annuity</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.1	0.8	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.1	5.6
500-999	2.7	2.0	3.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.4	2.1	4.9	2.9	1.4	6.1	1.6	2.0	0.0	3.9	0.9	9.0
1,000-1,499	4.4	3.7	5.7	3.8	3.5	4.8	4.9	3.8	6.2	3.0	2.3	4.6	3.2	4.0	0.4	2.9	0.8	6.6
1,500-1,999	3.0	2.5	3.8	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.9	1.8	1.9	1.6	3.2	3.9	0.8	0.7	0.0	2.0
2,000-2,499	3.8	2.7	5.6	3.1	2.8	4.0	4.3	2.6	6.4	3.4	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.9	1.9	4.1	3.6	4.9
2,500-2,999	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	3.1	2.4	4.0	1.8	2.1	1.1	2.1	1.7	3.3	1.6	2.5	0.1
3,000-3,999	7.1	6.9	7.6	6.7	6.9	6.2	7.5	6.8	8.3	5.1	5.8	3.4	5.1	6.2	1.2	5.1	5.4	4.5
4,000-4,999	5.4	5.1	6.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	5.9	5.2	6.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.8	3.1	1.9	5.3	5.4	5.2
5,000-5,999	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.4	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.7	6.1	2.8	2.6	3.3	4.4	2.7	7.4
6,000-6,999	5.4	4.8	6.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	6.1	5.1	7.4	3.8	4.2	3.0	4.2	3.8	5.7	3.5	4.6	1.7
7,000-7,999	4.3	4.0	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.6	5.3	4.2	4.8	3.0	2.8	3.6	0.4	5.3	5.9	4.2
8,000-8,999	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.2	3.8	3.5	4.2	1.9	1.5	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.2	2.7	4.1
9,000-9,999	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.6	5.3	2.7	3.4	1.4
10,000-10,999	2.5	1.9	3.5	2.6	1.8	4.8	2.4	2.0	2.9	1.3	1.7	0.3	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.2	0.0
11,000-11,999	2.0	2.3	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.6	0.0	3.0	2.6	3.8
12,000-12,999	4.0	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.6	5.7	5.9	5.2	5.8	4.9	9.0	5.6	6.9	3.3
13,000-13,999	2.7	3.0	2.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.6	1.4	5.2	1.9	2.4	0.0	3.1	0.4	7.7
14,000-14,999	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.4	4.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	0.1	3.6	1.7	0.0	7.3	0.8	0.3	1.8
15,000-19,999	9.7	10.6	8.0	10.4	10.9	9.1	9.0	10.2	7.4	8.1	8.9	6.2	7.5	6.3	11.9	8.5	11.4	3.4
20,000-24,999	7.5	7.9	6.7	8.0	7.9	8.4	6.9	7.9	5.7	8.5	9.2	7.0	10.2	10.0	10.9	7.2	8.5	5.1
25,000-29,999	5.5	6.1	4.3	6.3	6.1	6.8	4.8	6.2	3.0	5.2	6.0	3.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	4.0	5.3	1.9
30,000-34,999	3.1	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.8	2.5	2.8	3.7	1.7	7.9	9.5	4.4	11.8	12.5	9.3	5.0	6.6	2.1
35,000-39,999	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.4	3.9	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.8	0.8	2.7	2.0	3.8
40,000-44,999	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.6	0.7	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.1	1.0	1.8	0.6	3.9
45,000-49,999	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.1
50,000 or more	4.7	6.2	2.0	5.8	6.4	3.9	3.7	6.0	1.0	10.7	11.0	10.0	10.3	8.1	18.0	11.0	13.8	6.2
Median family pension income (dollars)	9,600	11,400	7,500	11,352	11,520	10,854	8,400	11,196	6,324	13,200	15,400	12,000	16,800	15,600	18,000	12,000	14,400	7,800
Number (thousands)	11,782	7,602	4,180	5,664	4,219	1,445	6,118	3,383	2,735	890	619	271	389	301	88	501	318	183

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B5

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
<i>Employer pension</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	1.3	1.7
500-999	1.8	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.5	3.8	2.1	1.7	2.3	3.2	2.0	4.2
1,000-1,499	3.1	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	3.1	3.7	2.6	5.1	4.1	5.8
1,500-1,999	2.0	2.0	2.1	4.0	2.8	4.9	1.8	2.2	1.5	2.9	3.4	2.6
2,000-2,499	3.0	2.4	3.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.6	2.0	2.8	1.7	3.7
2,500-2,999	1.9	1.6	2.2	1.5	0.6	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	3.0	2.1	3.7
3,000-3,999	5.2	4.7	5.8	4.4	5.9	3.2	5.8	6.4	5.3	5.2	4.0	6.2
4,000-4,999	4.1	3.6	4.6	3.4	2.6	4.0	3.2	3.8	2.7	7.9	5.8	9.6
5,000-5,999	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
6,000-6,999	4.1	3.7	4.4	3.9	2.6	4.9	2.4	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.8
7,000-7,999	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	5.2	2.2	3.0	2.6	3.3	3.9	5.0	3.1
8,000-8,999	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.5	3.6	7.0	6.9	7.2	1.2	0.8	1.6
9,000-9,999	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	0.8	1.6	0.3	2.6	1.8	3.3
10,000-10,999	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.6	2.1	2.9	1.5
11,000-11,999	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	0.3	2.3	1.0	0.0	1.8
12,000-12,999	3.6	3.8	3.4	5.4	4.9	5.9	3.1	2.2	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.7
13,000-13,999	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	0.3	4.0	2.3	1.9	2.6
14,000-14,999	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.9
15,000-19,999	9.3	9.6	8.9	11.9	11.4	12.4	9.8	10.7	9.2	10.9	9.8	11.8
20,000-24,999	9.1	9.6	8.6	9.3	9.2	9.3	8.0	6.3	9.3	8.5	10.7	6.8
25,000-29,999	5.4	5.8	5.1	6.0	7.6	4.6	6.4	5.2	7.2	4.0	5.0	3.3
30,000-34,999	5.3	6.2	4.5	3.3	4.0	2.8	5.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	5.2	3.6
35,000-39,999	3.6	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.9	4.7	3.3	3.9	2.8	3.7	5.5	2.2
40,000-44,999	3.0	3.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	1.5	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.3	4.4	2.5
45,000-49,999	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	2.3
50,000 or more	10.0	11.6	8.6	7.4	9.2	5.9	12.8	15.3	10.9	7.0	10.0	4.6
Median family pension income (dollars)	14,400	16,000	12,984	14,184	14,796	13,000	16,194	16,750	14,400	12,480	15,600	9,816
Number (thousands)	16,486	7,815	8,672	1,419	637	782	421	181	240	716	318	398

(Continued)

Table 6.B5
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Government employee pension												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500–999	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1,000–1,499	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	2.2	1.0	a	1.6	2.4	0.0	4.4
1,500–1,999	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.0	2.7	2.3	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2,000–2,499	1.8	1.4	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.0	a	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6
2,500–2,999	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.4	a	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
3,000–3,999	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.6	4.4	1.2	3.9	a	3.9	1.9	2.9	1.2
4,000–4,999	3.1	2.6	3.6	1.5	0.7	2.0	2.4	a	1.9	6.9	7.1	6.7
5,000–5,999	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.1	a	0.3	1.9	1.3	2.4
6,000–6,999	2.5	2.3	2.7	4.1	3.9	4.2	0.2	a	0.4	2.2	1.6	2.8
7,000–7,999	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	3.9	0.7	4.1	a	6.6	3.3	1.9	4.5
8,000–8,999	2.0	1.3	2.6	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	a	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
9,000–9,999	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.6	1.3	3.6	1.4	a	0.0	2.4	0.1	4.3
10,000–10,999	1.9	1.6	2.1	3.1	1.0	4.6	3.2	a	3.5	1.9	2.6	1.2
11,000–11,999	0.9	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.1	a	5.0	0.6	0.0	1.0
12,000–12,999	3.6	3.8	3.5	5.9	2.9	8.1	1.8	a	2.4	4.8	5.1	4.6
13,000–13,999	2.8	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.3	a	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.0
14,000–14,999	3.4	2.8	4.0	4.7	4.2	5.1	2.8	a	4.5	3.5	3.4	3.6
15,000–19,999	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	10.5	8.0	11.3	a	9.5	15.3	15.5	15.2
20,000–24,999	11.4	12.1	10.9	15.1	16.3	14.2	10.5	a	14.0	10.0	10.4	9.7
25,000–29,999	6.1	5.6	6.5	5.9	6.7	5.3	5.6	a	6.3	7.7	7.7	7.6
30,000–34,999	6.4	7.9	5.1	5.2	6.7	4.2	9.3	a	9.9	5.6	5.9	5.3
35,000–39,999	6.1	6.7	5.5	4.9	2.7	6.4	5.6	a	5.4	6.4	8.9	4.3
40,000–44,999	4.6	5.3	4.0	4.5	5.8	3.6	3.4	a	2.9	7.6	9.4	6.1
45,000–49,999	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	5.2	a	4.2	3.8	1.8	5.4
50,000 or more	15.3	17.9	13.1	10.7	14.9	7.6	14.8	a	9.3	10.8	13.9	8.1
Median family pension income (dollars)	21,600	24,000	19,812	19,200	21,600	16,500	23,294	a	20,220	21,000	22,200	19,200
Number (thousands)	6,103	2,830	3,273	568	242	326	155	58	97	255	117	138

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B5

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
<i>Private pension or annuity</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.9	2.4
500–999	2.5	1.9	3.1	4.2	2.3	5.8	2.9	2.1	3.5	4.8	3.0	6.2
1,000–1,499	4.4	3.7	5.0	3.5	4.6	2.4	4.2	5.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.3
1,500–1,999	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	4.2	6.1	1.8	1.4	2.2	4.4	5.1	3.9
2,000–2,499	3.8	3.0	4.5	2.7	3.4	2.0	3.8	4.8	3.0	4.9	3.2	6.2
2,500–2,999	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.1	0.9	3.2	1.9	1.5	2.3	3.7	2.5	4.6
3,000–3,999	7.0	6.5	7.6	6.6	8.6	4.9	7.6	8.5	6.9	7.4	6.3	8.3
4,000–4,999	5.4	4.8	6.0	4.5	3.7	5.2	3.3	3.7	2.9	10.3	7.3	12.7
5,000–5,999	3.7	3.3	4.2	2.4	1.7	3.0	2.8	1.8	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.0
6,000–6,999	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.7	4.4	6.8	3.3	2.0	4.4	2.5	2.2	2.6
7,000–7,999	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.1	5.2	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.4	3.8	5.8	2.3
8,000–8,999	3.5	3.1	3.8	1.4	0.9	1.9	7.5	7.9	7.1	1.6	1.2	2.0
9,000–9,999	4.2	4.5	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.0	1.8	2.1	1.6	3.4	2.6	4.1
10,000–10,999	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.8	4.1	3.5	4.9	4.0	5.6	1.5	2.1	1.1
11,000–11,999	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.0
12,000–12,999	3.8	4.0	3.7	6.3	6.9	5.8	5.0	4.2	5.8	2.2	2.9	1.6
13,000–13,999	2.8	3.0	2.6	1.8	2.1	1.5	3.0	0.9	4.8	4.0	2.8	4.8
14,000–14,999	2.4	2.7	2.1	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.6	4.6	2.8	4.1	3.7	4.4
15,000–19,999	9.4	10.2	8.7	12.1	10.9	13.2	8.7	9.5	8.0	9.2	8.3	9.8
20,000–24,999	7.6	8.3	6.9	6.5	5.9	7.2	9.9	11.4	8.5	5.8	8.0	4.0
25,000–29,999	5.4	6.3	4.6	6.5	7.6	5.5	4.2	3.5	4.9	2.8	4.0	1.9
30,000–34,999	3.7	4.3	3.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.2	2.4	3.4	1.6
35,000–39,999	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.5	2.6	2.4	4.4	5.5	3.5	2.2	3.5	1.2
40,000–44,999	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	0.9	1.4	0.5
45,000–49,999	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.0	0.8
50,000 or more	5.3	6.3	4.3	3.4	4.0	2.8	7.4	6.3	8.3	3.8	6.4	1.7
Median family pension income (dollars)	9,720	12,000	8,400	10,800	10,800	10,464	12,000	12,000	12,000	6,936	9,012	4,908
Number (thousands)	11,298	5,409	5,889	945	444	501	295	137	158	482	211	272

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

Table 6.B6
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
	<i>Employer pension</i>					
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.7	4.6	1.9	0.4	0.1	0.1
500-999	1.9	9.4	4.3	1.1	0.9	0.5
1,000-1,499	3.0	7.9	7.5	3.4	1.6	0.7
1,500-1,999	2.2	8.0	4.1	2.0	1.6	0.6
2,000-2,499	2.9	7.9	5.9	3.0	1.1	2.0
2,500-2,999	1.9	4.0	4.1	2.4	0.7	0.9
3,000-3,999	5.1	7.6	10.0	6.4	3.2	2.9
4,000-4,999	4.1	7.7	8.8	5.0	2.0	2.0
5,000-5,999	2.7	5.0	4.9	4.2	1.3	1.2
6,000-6,999	4.0	5.4	6.5	6.7	2.6	1.7
7,000-7,999	3.6	1.8	5.8	5.9	2.8	1.5
8,000-8,999	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.6	3.0	1.2
9,000-9,999	3.3	2.0	4.2	4.9	3.4	1.5
10,000-10,999	2.1	1.5	1.9	3.3	2.5	0.9
11,000-11,999	1.7	3.5	0.9	2.9	1.9	0.6
12,000-12,999	3.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.7
13,000-13,999	2.7	2.1	3.2	4.3	2.8	1.2
14,000-14,999	3.0	2.0	1.9	4.2	4.2	1.4
15,000-19,999	9.5	6.9	5.9	12.7	12.7	6.1
20,000-24,999	9.1	2.9	4.8	8.9	12.4	9.4
25,000-29,999	5.5	0.4	1.4	2.7	9.0	7.5
30,000-34,999	5.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	7.6	7.3
35,000-39,999	3.6	0.1	0.2	1.8	5.2	6.0
40,000-44,999	2.9	0.0	0.1	1.1	4.5	5.1
45,000-49,999	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	2.8	6.1
50,000 or more	9.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	6.2	28.8
Median family pension income (dollars)	14,400	4,200	5,760	9,900	18,600	31,200
Number (thousands)	18,570	1,096	2,782	4,259	5,356	5,076

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Government employee pension</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.3	4.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
500–999	0.4	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.2	0.3
1,000–1,499	1.2	3.5	5.0	1.3	0.3	0.6
1,500–1,999	1.5	8.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7
2,000–2,499	1.8	8.7	6.0	1.5	0.7	0.8
2,500–2,999	0.6	2.8	1.8	0.9	0.2	0.2
3,000–3,999	3.0	3.6	4.8	5.0	2.9	1.5
4,000–4,999	3.0	8.3	10.4	3.6	1.2	1.4
5,000–5,999	1.3	3.5	3.8	3.2	0.4	0.3
6,000–6,999	2.6	3.4	4.4	3.8	2.0	1.8
7,000–7,999	2.5	7.7	7.1	4.2	1.7	0.5
8,000–8,999	2.4	4.4	3.6	4.2	2.3	0.9
9,000–9,999	2.6	4.7	3.5	4.4	2.1	1.8
10,000–10,999	2.1	1.8	3.2	3.4	2.1	1.1
11,000–11,999	1.1	3.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.5
12,000–12,999	3.8	8.1	8.2	2.7	5.3	1.3
13,000–13,999	2.6	0.9	5.7	5.0	2.5	0.9
14,000–14,999	3.5	3.2	4.3	6.1	4.6	1.1
15,000–19,999	9.5	10.0	8.9	14.5	11.6	5.3
20,000–24,999	11.7	5.6	8.8	13.3	13.1	11.2
25,000–29,999	6.1	0.3	1.4	4.4	8.5	7.0
30,000–34,999	6.3	2.3	3.2	3.7	8.2	7.4
35,000–39,999	5.9	0.3	0.5	4.3	6.2	8.6
40,000–44,999	4.6	0.0	0.2	2.9	6.4	5.7
45,000–49,999	4.6	0.0	0.6	1.3	4.4	8.1
50,000 or more	14.9	0.0	0.0	2.5	10.5	31.2
Median family pension income (dollars)	21,600	7,200	8,628	14,400	22,020	36,000
Number (thousands)	6,938	291	720	1,238	2,208	2,481

(Continued)

Table 6.B6
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
	<i>Private pension or annuity</i>					
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.1	5.8	2.4	0.6	0.3	0.3
500-999	2.7	12.7	5.6	1.4	1.6	0.7
1,000-1,499	4.3	9.6	8.2	5.1	2.6	1.3
1,500-1,999	2.9	7.7	5.1	2.6	2.0	1.3
2,000-2,499	3.7	6.9	6.6	3.9	1.8	3.0
2,500-2,999	2.7	4.1	5.2	3.1	1.5	1.5
3,000-3,999	7.0	8.8	12.0	7.3	5.5	4.5
4,000-4,999	5.3	10.0	8.5	5.9	3.8	3.1
5,000-5,999	3.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	2.4	2.1
6,000-6,999	5.3	5.7	7.3	8.0	3.6	3.0
7,000-7,999	4.3	1.3	5.9	6.4	3.8	2.5
8,000-8,999	3.4	2.8	4.7	4.7	3.5	1.4
9,000-9,999	4.2	1.4	4.4	5.5	5.1	2.5
10,000-10,999	2.4	0.9	1.7	3.1	3.3	1.5
11,000-11,999	2.1	1.9	0.6	3.4	2.4	1.3
12,000-12,999	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.9	3.7	4.0
13,000-13,999	2.7	1.6	2.1	4.0	3.0	1.7
14,000-14,999	2.5	1.8	1.1	3.2	3.5	1.7
15,000-19,999	9.6	5.1	4.7	11.2	13.5	7.8
20,000-24,999	7.5	1.8	2.0	6.4	11.2	9.7
25,000-29,999	5.5	0.5	1.2	2.0	9.8	8.2
30,000-34,999	3.5	0.6	1.5	1.2	4.2	7.1
35,000-39,999	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	3.3	5.4
40,000-44,999	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	2.7
45,000-49,999	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	2.7
50,000 or more	5.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	18.9
Median family pension income (dollars)	9,768	3,600	4,680	8,040	14,000	22,800
Number (thousands)	12,672	814	2,108	3,112	3,557	3,082

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
	<i>Employer pension</i>					
	<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>					
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.3	11.1	5.0	0.7	0.2	0.2
500-999	3.1	15.9	13.0	1.6	1.6	0.5
1,000-1,499	4.0	17.9	12.6	4.9	1.6	0.8
1,500-1,999	2.8	9.8	9.8	3.7	0.9	0.6
2,000-2,499	4.1	9.6	10.1	6.4	1.5	2.1
2,500-2,999	2.2	3.8	3.2	5.1	0.8	0.8
3,000-3,999	5.9	3.2	13.9	11.6	2.8	2.0
4,000-4,999	4.8	7.1	10.5	9.2	1.9	2.0
5,000-5,999	2.5	2.0	4.1	5.3	1.5	1.0
6,000-6,999	5.1	5.5	1.3	12.4	5.2	1.0
7,000-7,999	4.2	2.5	2.2	6.9	5.5	1.9
8,000-8,999	3.6	0.0	2.7	7.2	4.6	0.9
9,000-9,999	3.8	3.4	0.8	4.9	6.0	2.0
10,000-10,999	3.2	0.4	0.7	5.9	5.1	0.6
11,000-11,999	1.8	5.8	1.3	1.5	3.2	0.4
12,000-12,999	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	6.3	2.4
13,000-13,999	2.3	0.0	3.0	1.6	3.8	1.4
14,000-14,999	3.5	0.0	0.6	2.7	6.4	2.8
15,000-19,999	9.7	0.0	2.9	3.8	20.3	7.8
20,000-24,999	8.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	11.5	13.5
25,000-29,999	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.5	12.0
30,000-34,999	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	9.3
35,000-39,999	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.6
40,000-44,999	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	5.0
45,000-49,999	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
50,000 or more	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0
Median family pension income (dollars)	10,800	1,560	2,400	6,000	13,200	26,400
Number (thousands)	4,978	198	555	1,165	1,482	1,578

(Continued)

Table 6.B7
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Employer pension (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.5	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.1
500-999	1.3	9.0	2.2	1.0	0.7	0.5
1,000-1,499	2.6	6.2	7.3	2.9	1.0	0.6
1,500-1,999	1.8	7.6	2.6	1.3	1.8	0.7
2,000-2,499	2.6	10.5	5.3	1.8	1.0	2.1
2,500-2,999	1.9	4.3	5.2	1.6	0.7	1.1
3,000-3,999	4.9	10.8	10.3	4.3	3.3	2.9
4,000-4,999	3.6	8.5	7.9	4.0	2.1	1.8
5,000-5,999	2.8	7.3	5.2	4.1	1.3	1.4
6,000-6,999	3.8	4.5	8.8	5.1	1.6	2.1
7,000-7,999	3.4	0.9	7.5	6.3	1.4	1.4
8,000-8,999	2.7	3.1	4.8	3.2	2.5	1.2
9,000-9,999	3.0	0.8	5.4	5.2	2.1	1.4
10,000-10,999	1.6	0.7	2.4	2.6	1.4	0.6
11,000-11,999	1.8	3.2	0.4	3.9	1.6	0.7
12,000-12,999	3.7	3.7	4.8	5.4	2.8	2.7
13,000-13,999	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.7	2.4	1.2
14,000-14,999	2.7	2.7	1.7	5.1	3.5	0.6
15,000-19,999	9.2	8.7	5.5	15.7	10.0	5.1
20,000-24,999	9.2	1.8	4.5	10.8	13.4	7.3
25,000-29,999	5.8	0.0	1.3	3.8	11.5	5.1
30,000-34,999	5.9	0.0	2.5	2.7	10.5	6.4
35,000-39,999	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.2	4.7
40,000-44,999	3.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	6.0	5.4
45,000-49,999	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.2	6.0
50,000 or more	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	36.9
Median family pension income (dollars)	16,000	3,660	6,000	12,096	24,000	37,800
Number (thousands)	11,190	532	1,751	2,550	3,288	3,069

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Employer pension (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.6	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
500-999	1.8	6.6	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.1
1,000-1,499	3.3	5.0	2.3	3.1	4.6	1.1
1,500-1,999	2.7	7.7	3.3	1.6	2.1	0.0
2,000-2,499	1.8	3.1	3.0	1.5	0.5	1.5
2,500-2,999	1.1	3.6	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
3,000-3,999	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	6.4
4,000-4,999	4.4	7.0	10.0	1.2	2.1	3.0
5,000-5,999	2.4	3.3	4.9	2.2	1.2	0.5
6,000-6,999	2.8	6.6	4.3	1.6	1.2	1.6
7,000-7,999	2.7	2.8	3.7	1.7	3.8	1.3
8,000-8,999	3.7	5.2	3.9	5.4	2.1	2.4
9,000-9,999	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.6	4.2	1.0
10,000-10,999	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.5	2.8	4.3
11,000-11,999	1.3	2.7	2.5	1.1	0.2	0.4
12,000-12,999	4.2	7.6	7.2	2.1	1.9	3.6
13,000-13,999	2.4	1.7	3.7	3.3	2.2	0.8
14,000-14,999	2.8	2.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	1.6
15,000-19,999	10.8	7.9	11.1	17.9	8.7	6.6
20,000-24,999	10.4	6.2	11.5	15.1	8.8	9.1
25,000-29,999	4.7	1.2	3.2	3.6	6.9	7.6
30,000-34,999	4.8	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.6	6.8
35,000-39,999	5.2	0.2	1.1	7.0	8.8	6.7
40,000-44,999	2.8	0.0	0.3	3.5	6.0	3.0
45,000-49,999	2.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.3	5.9
50,000 or more	10.4	0.0	0.7	7.3	17.3	24.6
Median family pension income (dollars)	15,600	6,000	11,424	16,800	23,484	27,600
Number (thousands)	2,401	367	476	543	587	429

(Continued)

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Government employee pension						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	a	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–499	0.3	a	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500–999	0.9	a	3.9	1.3	0.6	0.5
1,000–1,499	1.6	a	3.7	2.2	0.4	0.8
1,500–1,999	1.7	a	5.7	2.3	1.0	0.2
2,000–2,499	1.7	a	4.4	0.0	1.6	0.8
2,500–2,999	1.0	a	1.2	2.2	0.6	0.7
3,000–3,999	3.0	a	11.5	6.3	1.3	1.6
4,000–4,999	4.0	a	10.6	9.7	1.5	1.7
5,000–5,999	1.7	a	8.1	4.2	0.3	0.8
6,000–6,999	2.3	a	0.6	6.3	2.4	0.9
7,000–7,999	3.3	a	0.0	9.4	4.0	0.9
8,000–8,999	3.9	a	8.4	10.1	4.7	0.5
9,000–9,999	3.7	a	3.4	9.5	3.0	1.4
10,000–10,999	2.3	a	2.3	6.0	3.4	0.3
11,000–11,999	1.9	a	5.3	3.0	1.7	0.4
12,000–12,999	3.6	a	7.8	3.9	5.6	1.7
13,000–13,999	2.8	a	7.4	3.7	3.7	1.2
14,000–14,999	4.4	a	2.5	6.0	8.5	1.6
15,000–19,999	12.2	a	10.2	11.2	21.4	7.7
20,000–24,999	11.1	a	0.0	2.2	15.0	14.7
25,000–29,999	7.0	a	0.0	0.5	8.4	10.4
30,000–34,999	5.9	a	0.0	0.0	5.5	9.8
35,000–39,999	5.6	a	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.0
40,000–44,999	3.1	a	0.0	0.0	1.3	6.3
45,000–49,999	3.6	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4
50,000 or more	7.3	a	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.8
Median family pension income (dollars)	16,800	a	5,280	8,640	16,580	30,000
Number (thousands)	1,721	54	131	289	501	746

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Government employee pension (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500-999	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2
1,000-1,499	1.0	0.6	7.4	0.9	0.3	0.1
1,500-1,999	1.4	10.0	0.5	1.6	1.2	1.0
2,000-2,499	1.9	9.5	8.9	1.9	0.5	0.8
2,500-2,999	0.4	4.9	1.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
3,000-3,999	2.9	7.0	3.2	5.5	2.7	1.3
4,000-4,999	2.4	6.3	9.1	2.2	1.3	1.5
5,000-5,999	1.1	3.6	3.4	2.7	0.4	0.0
6,000-6,999	2.6	3.1	5.1	3.9	1.2	2.5
7,000-7,999	2.2	13.1	9.7	2.9	0.7	0.3
8,000-8,999	1.4	4.7	1.7	1.2	1.6	0.9
9,000-9,999	2.5	0.7	4.3	3.5	2.0	2.2
10,000-10,999	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.4	1.3	1.0
11,000-11,999	1.0	3.1	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.6
12,000-12,999	3.7	7.5	9.2	2.3	5.2	1.1
13,000-13,999	2.8	0.0	7.5	6.5	2.1	0.6
14,000-14,999	3.3	4.8	4.5	7.1	3.5	0.8
15,000-19,999	8.6	11.7	7.6	15.4	9.0	4.9
20,000-24,999	11.7	6.7	9.4	16.9	13.3	8.8
25,000-29,999	6.1	0.0	1.6	6.1	9.3	4.8
30,000-34,999	6.6	0.0	2.4	5.1	9.8	6.2
35,000-39,999	5.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	7.0	7.7
40,000-44,999	5.3	0.0	0.0	3.0	8.0	5.7
45,000-49,999	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.3	7.4
50,000 or more	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	39.5
Median family pension income (dollars)	24,000	7,200	8,724	15,504	25,704	41,000
Number (thousands)	4,257	131	419	753	1,422	1,532

(Continued)

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Government employee pension (cont.)						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.3	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
500-999	0.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
1,000-1,499	1.5	1.9	0.0	1.6	0.6	3.5
1,500-1,999	1.5	3.8	0.9	0.0	3.0	0.0
2,000-2,499	1.0	3.1	0.0	2.3	0.5	0.3
2,500-2,999	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
3,000-3,999	3.5	0.9	3.6	1.3	6.9	2.2
4,000-4,999	3.3	8.3	13.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
5,000-5,999	1.8	4.8	1.3	3.8	0.2	0.9
6,000-6,999	2.8	2.4	5.4	0.0	5.2	0.0
7,000-7,999	2.5	2.8	6.3	1.2	2.5	0.4
8,000-8,999	3.8	6.3	4.4	6.6	1.3	2.8
9,000-9,999	1.3	6.1	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.0
10,000-10,999	3.6	1.7	3.9	3.1	4.1	4.3
11,000-11,999	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
12,000-12,999	4.8	12.8	6.2	2.4	5.3	0.8
13,000-13,999	1.5	2.4	0.0	1.2	2.3	1.6
14,000-14,999	3.2	2.9	5.2	2.4	3.7	1.6
15,000-19,999	8.7	12.8	11.2	15.7	7.1	0.0
20,000-24,999	12.7	7.0	14.0	15.7	8.8	17.3
25,000-29,999	4.8	0.7	2.2	3.9	4.4	10.6
30,000-34,999	5.8	6.3	7.6	3.7	4.8	7.7
35,000-39,999	6.2	0.8	2.0	10.1	5.3	10.1
40,000-44,999	4.4	0.0	1.0	7.0	7.5	2.7
45,000-49,999	4.1	0.0	2.4	1.6	2.7	12.2
50,000 or more	14.3	0.0	0.0	16.0	22.4	21.0
Median family pension income (dollars)	20,000	9,600	12,000	21,600	24,000	31,200
Number (thousands)	959	107	171	196	284	202

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
			<i>Private pension or annuity Persons in 1-person families</i>			
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	1.9	14.7	5.5	1.0	0.4	0.7
500-999	4.5	22.1	16.4	1.9	2.3	1.2
1,000-1,499	5.4	19.8	15.2	6.3	2.1	1.3
1,500-1,999	3.6	7.3	11.4	4.5	1.2	1.1
2,000-2,499	5.8	6.0	11.7	9.1	2.8	3.1
2,500-2,999	2.9	3.8	3.7	6.3	1.0	1.3
3,000-3,999	7.4	4.3	14.4	13.7	3.4	2.8
4,000-4,999	5.1	4.8	10.4	8.7	2.5	2.2
5,000-5,999	3.1	2.7	2.8	5.6	2.5	1.7
6,000-6,999	6.5	5.4	2.3	14.1	6.6	1.2
7,000-7,999	4.7	1.9	2.0	6.0	7.0	2.7
8,000-8,999	3.4	0.0	0.9	6.1	4.6	1.1
9,000-9,999	4.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	7.5	2.7
10,000-10,999	3.7	0.5	0.7	4.9	6.1	1.9
11,000-11,999	1.7	3.7	0.0	1.0	3.8	0.6
12,000-12,999	3.6	2.8	0.4	2.4	6.5	3.1
13,000-13,999	2.2	0.0	1.6	0.5	4.0	2.4
14,000-14,999	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.8	3.6
15,000-19,999	8.3	0.0	0.6	1.4	18.8	8.3
20,000-24,999	6.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	8.6	13.5
25,000-29,999	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	13.0
30,000-34,999	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	7.5
35,000-39,999	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.8
40,000-44,999	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
45,000-49,999	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
50,000 or more	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7
Median family pension income (dollars)	7,800	1,272	2,052	4,824	11,004	22,800
Number (thousands)	3,371	142	430	884	1,006	909

(Continued)

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Private pension or annuity (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.8	3.8	2.0	0.5	0.3	0.2
500-999	1.9	12.0	3.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
1,000-1,499	3.5	8.1	7.2	4.1	2.1	1.1
1,500-1,999	2.5	7.1	3.2	1.8	2.5	1.6
2,000-2,499	3.2	10.4	5.4	2.1	1.6	3.0
2,500-2,999	2.8	4.1	6.4	1.9	1.9	1.8
3,000-3,999	6.8	12.8	12.4	4.4	6.1	4.7
4,000-4,999	5.1	12.5	7.4	5.3	4.3	2.7
5,000-5,999	4.0	7.6	5.7	5.3	2.4	2.6
6,000-6,999	5.1	4.2	10.2	6.1	2.7	3.6
7,000-7,999	4.4	0.1	7.7	7.3	2.2	2.5
8,000-8,999	3.4	2.5	5.6	4.1	3.4	1.2
9,000-9,999	4.3	0.5	5.8	6.3	3.8	2.6
10,000-10,999	1.9	0.0	2.0	2.5	2.4	0.9
11,000-11,999	2.3	0.0	0.5	4.9	2.2	1.7
12,000-12,999	4.1	2.5	3.2	6.6	2.6	4.2
13,000-13,999	3.0	2.3	1.8	5.6	2.8	1.6
14,000-14,999	2.2	2.0	1.0	4.3	2.3	1.0
15,000-19,999	9.7	7.2	4.6	14.3	11.8	7.1
20,000-24,999	7.8	0.2	1.8	7.4	12.4	8.5
25,000-29,999	6.0	0.0	1.2	2.7	12.5	6.4
30,000-34,999	4.1	0.0	1.8	1.3	6.4	6.9
35,000-39,999	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	4.3	4.4
40,000-44,999	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4
45,000-49,999	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.8
50,000 or more	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	23.8
Median family pension income (dollars)	11,028	3,600	5,760	9,960	15,745	23,616
Number (thousands)	7,677	398	1,342	1,875	2,177	1,885

(Continued)

Family Pension Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 6.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by type of pension, number of persons in family, and quintiles of per-capita total family money income, 2012—*Continued*

Family pension income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Private pension or annuity (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-499	0.8	4.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
500-999	2.5	8.9	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.2
1,000-1,499	5.5	6.6	3.3	7.5	6.8	2.9
1,500-1,999	3.3	8.8	4.6	2.4	1.6	0.1
2,000-2,499	2.1	2.3	4.9	1.1	0.4	2.1
2,500-2,999	1.7	4.2	2.0	1.4	1.2	0.0
3,000-3,999	7.1	5.2	7.5	6.8	6.9	9.1
4,000-4,999	6.7	9.0	10.6	1.9	4.2	9.0
5,000-5,999	3.0	3.7	6.4	1.8	2.6	0.1
6,000-6,999	3.5	8.0	2.2	2.6	1.4	4.7
7,000-7,999	2.8	2.6	3.4	1.9	4.2	1.8
8,000-8,999	3.8	4.5	5.7	4.7	0.6	3.6
9,000-9,999	4.3	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.9	1.4
10,000-10,999	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.8	4.2
11,000-11,999	1.4	3.6	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.6
12,000-12,999	5.1	6.0	10.1	2.1	2.6	5.2
13,000-13,999	2.5	1.4	4.2	4.4	1.7	0.2
14,000-14,999	2.5	2.3	2.9	1.5	4.6	0.5
15,000-19,999	11.4	4.7	10.6	19.3	9.7	11.1
20,000-24,999	8.5	5.1	4.9	13.9	11.0	6.1
25,000-29,999	6.1	1.3	3.0	3.5	15.9	4.6
30,000-34,999	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.7	1.0	6.8
35,000-39,999	3.0	0.0	0.5	4.0	5.5	4.4
40,000-44,999	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	3.2
45,000-49,999	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.9	2.3	2.6
50,000 or more	4.6	0.0	1.0	2.2	5.2	15.6
Median family pension income (dollars)	11,280	5,508	8,400	14,400	16,836	16,800
Number (thousands)	1,625	275	337	352	373	288

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

a. Fewer than 75,000 weighted cases.

SECTION 7

Income from Assets



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 7 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to

the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Asset income. Includes interest, dividends, income from estates or trusts, and net rental income or royalties. *Interest* income. Interest includes payments people receive (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest. *Dividends.* *Dividends* include income people receive from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income. *Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts.* Include net income people receive from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 7.A1
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by age, 2012

Aged unit asset income (dollars)	Aged 55-61	Aged 62-64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	1.4	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.4	
1-249	36.0	35.9	32.6	32.1	28.7	34.9	35.0	
250-499	8.6	8.7	7.5	8.0	6.7	6.1	8.5	
500-749	5.7	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	5.6	
750-999	2.9	2.6	3.3	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.4	
1,000-1,499	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.0	
1,500-1,999	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.5	4.2	3.6	3.2	
2,000-2,499	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.6	3.6	
2,500-2,999	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	
3,000-3,999	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.3	
4,000-4,999	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.5	
5,000-9,999	8.6	9.9	9.1	9.6	9.2	8.6	8.8	
10,000-14,999	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.0	
15,000-19,999	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.9	2.3	2.4	
20,000-24,999	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5	
25,000-29,999	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	
30,000-34,999	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	
35,000-39,999	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	
40,000-44,999	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	
45,000-49,999	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5	
50,000 or more	3.0	3.6	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	
Median asset income (dollars)	634	644	1,028	1,020	1,558	1,000	792	
Number (thousands)	10,143	3,538	16,761	5,390	3,862	2,817	4,692	

Asset Income of Aged Units

Table 7.A2
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by marital status and age, 2012

Aged unit asset income (dollars)	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older					55-61	62-64	65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	1.5	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.2
1-249	32.3	31.4	26.5	28.1	24.1	27.0	26.5	42.3	42.2	39.3	38.6	35.5	44.0	39.7
250-499	8.5	8.9	7.1	8.3	5.7	5.0	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.5	8.2	7.3	8.6
500-749	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.8	3.7	5.3
750-999	3.0	3.1	3.9	4.0	2.7	3.6	5.8	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.1
1,000-1,499	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	5.0	6.0	7.2	5.6	6.0	5.5
1,500-1,999	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.5	4.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	1.0	3.6	2.5	3.9	4.8	3.6
2,000-2,499	3.4	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.1	4.7	3.1	4.8	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.0
2,500-2,999	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.3	0.9	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.6	2.1
3,000-3,999	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.2	5.1	4.7	4.3	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.0	3.9	2.8
4,000-4,999	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.6	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
5,000-9,999	9.0	9.0	9.9	10.7	8.9	11.1	8.5	7.8	11.1	8.2	7.8	9.5	5.7	8.9
10,000-14,999	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.3	4.9	4.3	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.8
15,000-19,999	2.8	2.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	3.8	1.5	2.3
20,000-24,999	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.9	3.8	1.9	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.6	2.0
25,000-29,999	1.0	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.9
30,000-34,999	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
35,000-39,999	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8
40,000-44,999	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4
45,000-49,999	0.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2
50,000 or more	3.4	4.6	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	2.4	2.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.2
Median asset income (dollars)	858	849	1,698	1,353	2,254	2,000	1,210	388	400	586	608	771	386	557
Number (thousands)	6,403	2,048	8,786	3,330	2,291	1,509	1,656	3,740	1,490	7,975	2,060	1,571	1,308	3,036

Table 7.A3

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Aged unit asset income (dollars)	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	2.5	2.1	0.7	3.5	3.1	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.6	0.9
1-249	48.2	38.9	33.0	40.7	34.0	26.6	63.6	47.0	40.0	34.8	34.2	29.4	31.4	29.6	26.4	40.5	39.9	33.0
250-499	6.1	8.6	7.4	5.9	10.2	6.9	6.6	6.0	7.9	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.6	8.8
500-749	6.5	5.4	5.1	7.3	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.7	6.2	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.7
750-999	2.8	1.7	3.3	3.5	1.4	4.0	1.2	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.2	3.2	3.0	1.8	2.7
1,000-1,499	3.1	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.1	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.7	7.3	5.3	5.0	6.8	5.0	4.4	8.0
1,500-1,999	2.2	3.5	3.2	2.8	5.3	2.8	1.1	0.6	3.7	3.7	2.7	3.6	4.6	3.8	4.2	2.1	1.2	2.7
2,000-2,499	2.3	2.4	3.7	2.0	2.4	4.0	3.1	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.2	3.1	6.0	3.9
2,500-2,999	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.5	2.3	0.7	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	1.0	4.1
3,000-3,999	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.5	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.9	3.7	5.9	3.8	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.5	7.2
4,000-4,999	3.5	2.8	3.7	4.0	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.3	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0
5,000-9,999	8.5	6.7	9.0	9.3	5.9	9.7	6.8	8.1	8.3	8.6	11.8	9.8	9.0	11.1	11.9	7.9	12.6	7.2
10,000-14,999	1.4	5.1	4.5	1.6	5.0	5.6	1.1	5.4	3.2	4.9	4.2	4.6	5.7	5.6	4.5	3.5	2.6	4.8
15,000-19,999	1.7	3.3	2.8	2.2	2.2	3.2	0.7	5.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	3.6	1.8	2.3	2.4
20,000-24,999	1.0	2.7	2.5	1.0	2.6	3.0	1.0	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.0	0.9	2.2	2.6	0.6	2.6	1.2	1.3
25,000-29,999	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8
30,000-34,999	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	3.4	1.7	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.2	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.8
35,000-39,999	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4
40,000-44,999	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.7
45,000-49,999	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.2
50,000 or more	2.4	3.4	4.8	2.7	4.5	6.4	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.1	3.6	5.1	3.5	4.7	7.3	2.5	2.4	2.5
Median asset income (dollars)	223	501	1,000	467	578	1,800	100	318	575	700	750	1,200	976	1,032	1,500	433	436	950
Number (thousands)	906	1,316	14,902	609	821	7,762	298	495	7,141	9,236	2,222	1,859	5,794	1,226	1,024	3,442	995	834

Asset Income of Units 65 or Older

Table 7.A4

Percentage distribution of recipient units, by race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Aged unit asset income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.2
1-249	31.6	25.9	38.1	45.3	35.9	51.1	37.3	32.3	45.2	47.2	40.9	54.4
250-499	7.5	7.0	8.0	8.7	6.6	9.9	7.4	8.2	6.3	8.4	9.7	6.9
500-749	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	7.2	3.8	5.1	5.4	4.6	4.7	4.4	5.1
750-999	3.3	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.7	3.6	4.4	2.4	2.0	3.2	0.6
1,000-1,499	5.2	4.5	6.0	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.5	3.7	8.2	4.8	4.1	5.6
1,500-1,999	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.1	3.3	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
2,000-2,499	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.3	4.5	2.6	4.5	5.3	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.6
2,500-2,999	2.2	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.7	1.0
3,000-3,999	4.1	4.5	3.7	5.2	7.1	4.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	4.1	4.7	3.5
4,000-4,999	3.7	3.8	3.7	2.5	1.8	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.5
5,000-9,999	9.2	10.0	8.4	7.4	8.7	6.6	6.7	8.2	4.4	9.0	8.0	10.1
10,000-14,999	4.6	5.5	3.5	3.1	5.1	1.9	5.0	5.3	4.6	3.8	6.2	1.1
15,000-19,999	2.9	3.2	2.5	1.3	2.5	0.6	4.8	5.9	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.1
20,000-24,999	2.4	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.0	3.3	1.3	1.7	0.8
25,000-29,999	1.4	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.8	2.3
30,000-34,999	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1
35,000-39,999	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.5
40,000-44,999	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.0
45,000-49,999	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.7	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
50,000 or more	5.1	6.7	3.2	2.0	1.6	2.3	3.0	4.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.7
Median asset income (dollars)	1,133	1,804	650	337	702	200	670	902	446	288	400	167
Number (thousands)	15,249	8,085	7,164	856	327	530	466	284	182	622	329	293

Table 7.A5
Percentage distribution of recipient units, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2012

Aged unit asset income (dollars)	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	2.7	1.1	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
1-249	66.6	50.7	37.0	29.7	15.9	45.8	35.8	31.1	24.6	11.7	69.4	63.5	48.9	35.4	20.7
250-499	8.7	9.2	10.2	7.0	5.2	8.6	9.7	7.1	7.7	4.4	7.3	9.3	10.3	9.4	5.3
500-749	5.4	5.0	6.0	4.9	4.4	6.4	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.0	7.4	4.3	4.2	6.4	3.7
750-999	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	6.8	3.2	3.9	5.2	2.2	1.1	2.4	3.3	2.5	2.5
1,000-1,499	6.0	6.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.5	5.4	8.1	5.6	5.8
1,500-1,999	1.8	4.8	3.7	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.7	2.9	5.4	3.9	2.9
2,000-2,499	2.2	4.5	4.7	3.6	3.0	4.3	7.1	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.2	1.8	5.1	3.7	3.0
2,500-2,999	1.0	1.8	3.3	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.1	0.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.8
3,000-3,999	2.2	3.0	5.6	4.7	3.7	5.6	6.7	5.5	3.1	3.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	4.4	4.7
4,000-4,999	0.4	2.7	4.2	5.0	3.3	1.0	4.6	4.7	4.3	2.8	0.1	1.4	2.7	5.1	4.4
5,000-9,999	2.1	6.0	10.0	11.7	9.5	5.9	9.6	11.6	9.7	10.6	1.4	2.7	6.7	12.4	9.3
10,000-14,999	1.0	0.8	3.1	6.6	6.3	0.8	3.5	7.6	6.4	6.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.4	5.8
15,000-19,999	0.0	0.3	2.0	4.6	3.8	0.4	2.0	4.2	4.2	3.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.6	5.0
20,000-24,999	0.0	0.1	1.1	3.3	4.0	0.3	0.3	2.9	3.7	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.7	4.4
25,000-29,999	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.4	3.1	0.0	0.2	0.7	3.7	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.4
30,000-34,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	3.4	0.0	0.1	0.8	1.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
35,000-39,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
40,000-44,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
45,000-49,999	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
50,000 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2
Median asset income (dollars)	92	200	557	1,442	5,280	307	600	1,126	1,778	9,498	63	100	250	700	3,461
Number (thousands)	1,249	2,466	3,458	4,209	5,378	958	1,488	1,787	2,100	2,453	593	1,053	1,538	2,095	2,695

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

Family Asset Income of Aged Persons

Table 7.B1
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex and age, 2012

Family asset income (dollars)	All persons			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	1.2	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.4	0.8
1-249	33.5	33.3	30.8	32.6	33.9	28.3	34.3	32.8	32.9
250-499	8.3	8.6	7.2	8.3	8.8	6.9	8.3	8.4	7.5
500-749	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.7	4.8	5.4	5.8	5.2
750-999	2.9	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.1
1,000-1,499	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8
1,500-1,999	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.2
2,000-2,499	3.6	3.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.0	3.7
2,500-2,999	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.3
3,000-3,999	3.9	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.8	3.4	4.3
4,000-4,999	3.0	2.4	3.7	2.9	2.1	3.5	3.0	2.6	3.9
5,000-9,999	9.0	9.7	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6	8.9	9.9	8.9
10,000-14,999	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.5
15,000-19,999	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.7
20,000-24,999	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	2.3
25,000-29,999	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.4
30,000-34,999	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3
35,000-39,999	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
40,000-44,999	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
45,000-49,999	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.6
50,000 or more	3.4	4.2	5.3	3.4	4.2	5.8	3.3	4.2	4.9
Median family asset income (dollars)	845	800	1,212	900	722	1,500	824	842	1,000
Number (thousands)	15,702	5,772	24,544	7,554	2,700	11,446	8,148	3,072	13,098

Table 7.B2
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex and age, 2012

Family asset income (dollars)	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	1.6	0.5	0.5
1-249	30.9	27.0	31.9	33.4	29.5	26.4	27.1	29.4	32.3	27.6	35.8	36.4
250-499	7.5	6.4	6.4	8.1	8.1	5.6	5.3	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.2	8.7
500-749	5.0	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	3.7	6.2
750-999	3.5	2.6	3.5	3.6	4.0	2.3	3.7	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0
1,000-1,499	4.9	4.8	5.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.9
1,500-1,999	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.8	4.2	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.2	3.7	3.6
2,000-2,499	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.3	3.9	3.5
2,500-2,999	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2
3,000-3,999	4.6	4.9	4.8	3.3	4.5	5.2	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.6	5.4	2.8
4,000-4,999	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.8	3.5	3.5	4.7	4.2	3.6
5,000-9,999	9.3	9.2	9.6	8.9	10.2	8.7	10.5	8.9	8.4	9.6	8.8	8.9
10,000-14,999	5.3	5.3	4.3	4.1	5.3	5.7	5.0	4.8	5.3	4.9	3.8	3.7
15,000-19,999	2.9	4.2	2.2	2.7	3.2	4.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	4.0	1.6	2.4
20,000-24,999	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.1	1.8
25,000-29,999	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.2	0.8
30,000-34,999	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.2
35,000-39,999	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
40,000-44,999	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4
45,000-49,999	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.3
50,000 or more	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.5	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.3	4.1
Median family asset income (dollars)	1,200	1,803	1,212	900	1,285	2,000	1,753	1,210	1,100	1,600	952	650
Number (thousands)	8,365	5,855	4,284	6,039	4,174	2,786	1,891	2,595	4,191	3,068	2,393	3,445

Family Asset Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 7.B3
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by sex and marital status, 2012

Family asset income (dollars)	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.0
1-249	26.6	38.3	38.6	39.4	32.4	26.5	34.3	33.4	36.4	30.6	26.6	40.0	40.0	41.3	34.4
250-499	6.8	8.0	7.7	8.9	8.6	7.0	6.5	4.9	8.9	6.2	6.5	8.6	8.4	8.9	11.1
500-749	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.0	3.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.8	5.3
750-999	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.9	2.7	2.7	3.3	1.7	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.1	4.2
1,000-1,499	4.3	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.9	4.4	7.8	7.6	7.8	6.7	4.3	5.3	5.4	5.1	7.2
1,500-1,999	3.0	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	4.0	4.6	3.3	4.1	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.5	2.4
2,000-2,499	4.0	3.4	3.0	3.7	6.3	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.5	5.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	3.7	7.2
2,500-2,999	2.2	2.3	2.0	3.7	0.7	2.2	2.2	1.9	3.7	0.5	2.2	2.4	2.0	3.7	0.8
3,000-3,999	4.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	6.0	4.6	4.2	3.2	4.2	7.3	5.0	3.5	3.4	3.2	4.7
4,000-4,999	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.9	1.6	2.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.9	5.7
5,000-9,999	9.7	8.4	8.5	8.0	7.6	9.8	8.8	7.8	8.8	10.1	9.5	8.2	8.7	7.5	5.0
10,000-14,999	5.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.6	5.5	4.2	5.3	3.3	2.6	5.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	2.6
15,000-19,999	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.2	5.9	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.1	6.7	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.6	5.1
20,000-24,999	2.8	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.7	2.6	3.7	1.7	2.4	3.0	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.1
25,000-29,999	1.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6
30,000-34,999	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.9
35,000-39,999	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.1
40,000-44,999	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7
45,000-49,999	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
50,000 or more	6.5	3.2	3.6	2.4	2.8	6.5	3.6	4.3	3.0	3.9	6.6	3.0	3.4	2.1	1.7
Median family asset income (dollars)	1,816	643	643	511	1,038	1,774	1,129	1,285	817	1,500	1,986	511	537	450	700
Number (thousands)	15,746	8,797	5,429	2,161	835	8,824	2,622	1,166	824	430	6,922	6,176	4,262	1,337	405

Table 7.B4
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by Social Security beneficiary status, and aged person's sex and marital status, 2012

Family asset income (dollars)	Persons in beneficiary families									Persons in nonbeneficiary families								
	All persons			Men			Women			All persons			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7
1-249	30.9	26.4	38.6	28.2	26.5	33.5	33.2	26.2	40.7	29.9	27.5	35.8	29.1	26.5	38.7	30.6	28.6	34.1
250-499	7.1	6.6	7.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	7.2	6.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	9.2	6.9	7.8	3.8	9.4	7.8	12.2
500-749	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.5	6.0	4.2	4.9	5.4	3.2	6.0	6.7	4.7
750-999	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.7	4.0	2.5	3.2	3.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.0	2.1	1.9
1,000-1,499	4.8	4.1	6.0	4.9	4.0	7.6	4.7	4.1	5.3	6.2	5.9	7.0	7.0	6.6	8.6	5.4	5.1	6.0
1,500-1,999	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.3	3.0	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
2,000-2,499	3.8	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.6	5.2
2,500-2,999	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.5	3.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.6	1.5	4.5
3,000-3,999	4.3	4.8	3.4	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.2	5.0	3.3	5.2	4.9	5.9	5.4	4.7	7.9	5.0	5.1	4.7
4,000-4,999	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.9	4.0	3.7
5,000-9,999	9.3	9.7	8.6	9.5	9.9	8.4	9.1	9.5	8.7	8.8	9.6	7.0	10.1	9.8	11.5	7.6	9.4	4.5
10,000-14,999	4.8	5.5	3.5	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.7	3.1	5.2	5.7	4.0	5.8	6.3	3.7	4.7	5.0	4.1
15,000-19,999	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.5	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	2.5	2.9	2.4	3.6
20,000-24,999	2.7	3.1	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.9
25,000-29,999	1.5	1.9	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.0
30,000-34,999	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.3	0.8	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	0.4
35,000-39,999	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8
40,000-44,999	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.5
45,000-49,999	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
50,000 or more	5.2	6.4	3.2	5.8	6.4	3.9	4.7	6.4	2.9	6.1	7.4	2.9	5.9	7.0	1.8	6.3	7.8	3.6
Median family asset income (dollars)	1,226	1,956	643	1,525	1,816	1,153	1,000	2,000	500	1,153	1,442	807	1,297	1,500	915	1,029	1,327	600
Number (thousands)	21,012	13,242	7,770	9,700	7,450	2,250	11,311	5,792	5,520	3,532	2,505	1,027	1,745	1,374	371	1,787	1,131	656

Family Asset Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 7.B5
Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012

Family asset income (dollars)	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
1-249	29.9	27.4	32.1	43.0	38.8	46.5	34.0	32.5	35.1	45.6	43.6	47.2
250-499	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.6	8.6	8.3	7.2	9.2	8.4	8.6	8.2
500-749	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.0	6.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.1	3.9	2.4
750-999	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	2.1	3.1	4.7	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.4
1,000-1,499	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	6.2	3.7	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.1	4.6	5.5
1,500-1,999	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.2
2,000-2,499	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.4	3.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	2.8	2.1	3.3
2,500-2,999	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.6
3,000-3,999	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.5	6.2	4.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.3	4.3	4.4
4,000-4,999	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.0	2.2	3.6	1.7	1.1	2.2
5,000-9,999	9.4	9.7	9.1	6.6	8.1	5.3	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.6	8.0	7.2
10,000-14,999	4.9	5.3	4.5	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.6	5.5	3.8
15,000-19,999	3.1	3.5	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	4.2	5.0	3.6	1.8	1.7	2.0
20,000-24,999	2.6	2.9	2.3	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.4	0.7	1.8	0.8	1.4	0.2
25,000-29,999	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0
30,000-34,999	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.6
35,000-39,999	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	0.4	0.6	0.1
40,000-44,999	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.3
45,000-49,999	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.4	1.3
50,000 or more	5.6	6.1	5.2	1.8	2.3	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.8	1.7
Median family asset income (dollars)	1,344	1,600	1,080	423	600	292	843	902	744	317	364	285
Number (thousands)	22,221	10,401	11,820	1,154	532	623	901	383	518	1,018	452	567

Table 7.B6**Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012**

Family asset income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.8	2.0	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.4
1–249	30.8	54.9	43.2	36.9	28.1	14.3
250–499	7.2	7.8	9.7	8.6	7.7	4.3
500–749	5.0	5.6	5.9	6.3	4.7	3.8
750–999	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.8
1,000–1,499	5.0	5.4	4.9	5.2	5.3	4.4
1,500–1,999	3.3	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.1
2,000–2,499	3.8	4.1	5.1	3.6	3.7	3.2
2,500–2,999	2.2	2.2	3.4	1.6	2.5	1.7
3,000–3,999	4.4	4.2	5.7	4.6	4.1	3.8
4,000–4,999	3.7	1.2	3.5	4.2	5.0	3.3
5,000–9,999	9.2	4.1	7.1	10.1	10.7	10.1
10,000–14,999	4.8	0.8	1.7	5.6	6.4	6.0
15,000–19,999	3.0	0.4	1.0	3.4	3.9	4.1
20,000–24,999	2.5	0.2	0.1	1.1	3.7	4.4
25,000–29,999	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.4	2.7	2.6
30,000–34,999	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	3.7
35,000–39,999	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	2.4
40,000–44,999	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.2
45,000–49,999	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1
50,000 or more	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	17.2
Median family asset income (dollars)	1,212	158	386	625	1,500	7,220
Number (thousands)	24,544	2,307	3,936	4,999	6,070	7,231

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

Family Asset Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 7.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012

Family asset income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.3
1-249	37.3	67.7	54.7	44.7	31.3	17.2
250-499	7.7	8.0	7.8	10.8	9.0	4.4
500-749	4.9	7.6	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.1
750-999	2.8	1.4	3.5	3.7	2.0	2.8
1,000-1,499	6.1	6.5	6.4	7.4	5.1	5.6
1,500-1,999	3.6	0.9	5.0	5.2	2.6	3.1
2,000-2,499	3.2	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.2
2,500-2,999	2.1	0.5	2.7	0.6	2.7	2.9
3,000-3,999	3.8	2.5	1.6	3.8	4.1	5.1
4,000-4,999	3.8	0.1	2.8	4.1	5.4	4.2
5,000-9,999	8.9	1.6	5.4	8.2	15.0	9.1
10,000-14,999	3.5	0.2	0.9	1.2	6.9	5.2
15,000-19,999	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.7	5.3
20,000-24,999	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.4	3.8
25,000-29,999	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.7
30,000-34,999	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4.1
35,000-39,999	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
40,000-44,999	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1
45,000-49,999	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
50,000 or more	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6
Median family asset income (dollars)	726	100	150	274	1,200	4,050
Number (thousands)	6,581	635	1,071	1,436	1,460	1,980

(Continued)

Table 7.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family asset income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	1.1	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4
1–249	26.7	47.6	36.7	31.9	26.7	12.8
250–499	6.7	7.4	11.4	6.9	7.0	3.7
500–749	5.1	5.7	5.7	7.0	5.1	3.5
750–999	3.7	6.8	4.1	3.1	3.8	2.9
1,000–1,499	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.4	4.2
1,500–1,999	2.9	3.8	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.8
2,000–2,499	3.8	4.7	5.8	3.5	3.0	3.3
2,500–2,999	2.2	2.6	3.8	2.1	2.6	1.1
3,000–3,999	4.7	4.4	7.6	5.5	4.2	3.3
4,000–4,999	4.0	1.6	3.7	4.9	4.9	3.3
5,000–9,999	9.7	5.6	8.0	11.7	9.4	10.6
10,000–14,999	5.9	1.1	2.1	8.9	6.9	6.3
15,000–19,999	3.3	0.6	1.4	4.3	4.0	3.6
20,000–24,999	2.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	4.4	4.7
25,000–29,999	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.6	2.4
30,000–34,999	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.0	3.9
35,000–39,999	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	2.1
40,000–44,999	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.0
45,000–49,999	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.7
50,000 or more	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	19.3
Median family asset income (dollars)	1,778	200	500	938	1,615	9,016
Number (thousands)	14,583	1,218	2,294	2,842	3,722	4,507

(Continued)

Family Asset Income of Persons 65 or Older

Table 7.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in recipient families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012—Continued

Family asset income (dollars)	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Loss	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.7
1–249	35.3	56.4	47.4	40.9	28.5	15.9
250–499	8.5	8.8	6.2	11.0	9.0	7.2
500–749	5.1	2.4	8.3	6.5	3.3	4.9
750–999	2.7	1.2	2.2	3.8	3.3	2.3
1,000–1,499	4.3	6.1	4.4	3.4	5.3	2.8
1,500–1,999	4.1	2.7	2.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
2,000–2,499	5.1	4.9	5.8	4.1	7.7	2.4
2,500–2,999	2.4	3.7	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.2
3,000–3,999	4.1	5.9	6.1	2.9	3.6	3.4
4,000–4,999	2.7	1.4	3.9	1.9	4.5	1.5
5,000–9,999	7.8	3.6	6.7	7.6	9.2	9.7
10,000–14,999	2.8	0.7	1.7	1.2	3.6	5.6
15,000–19,999	2.8	0.6	0.9	4.2	3.5	3.6
20,000–24,999	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.0	4.0
25,000–29,999	1.6	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.4	3.1
30,000–34,999	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.9
35,000–39,999	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.5	2.3
40,000–44,999	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.8
45,000–49,999	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.2
50,000 or more	5.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	19.7
Median family asset income (dollars)	800	140	299	436	1,537	6,190
Number (thousands)	3,379	455	571	721	889	744

NOTE: Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

SECTION 8

Importance of Income Sources Relative to Total Income



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 8 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related subfamily members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Per capita income. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

Relative Importance of Income Source. The relative importance of a source is the ratio of the amount of income from a given source to total income for an aged unit or family. These tables are distributions of persons or aged units by the importance of a given source at the individual unit level.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor. The poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated annually for inflation with the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). The official poverty definition counts money income before taxes and excludes capital gains and noncash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and SNAP benefits).

Income sources

Retirement benefits. Include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement income, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

Social Security. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, and transitionally insured benefits.

Government employee pensions. Government employee pensions include regular payments from federal government (civil service), military, and state or local governments.

Private pensions and annuities. Private pensions and annuities include regular payments from companies or unions, annuities or paid-up insurance policies, individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments.

Nonregular (nonannuitized or lump-sum) withdrawals from IRA, Keogh, and 401(k) plans are not included as income.

Earnings. Include wages and salaries and self-employment. *Wages and salaries* is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary. *Self-employment* is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Asset income. Includes income from interest, dividends, rent, royalties, and estates and trusts. *Interest* includes payments people receive (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest. *Dividends* include income from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income. *Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts* includes net income from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.

Public Assistance. Includes Supplemental Security Income and other monetary public assistance programs. Noncash benefits are not included.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A1
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income and age, 2012

Proportion of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Earnings							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	17.8	30.9	71.2	49.3	69.0	79.9	91.3
1–19	1.6	3.7	4.7	6.2	5.3	5.5	2.1
20–39	2.1	4.1	4.7	6.7	6.4	4.0	1.8
40–59	4.3	7.6	5.3	8.5	7.0	3.8	1.6
60–79	8.2	8.7	5.7	11.0	6.3	3.0	1.0
80 or more	66.0	45.1	8.4	18.3	6.1	3.8	2.1
50 or more	77.0	58.2	16.8	33.8	15.7	9.1	4.1
90 or more	59.4	38.1	6.1	13.5	4.1	2.8	1.8
100	26.7	15.9	2.8	5.6	2.0	1.7	0.9
Mean proportion	73.3	55.0	16.4	32.0	16.0	9.3	4.3
Mean proportion (recipients only)	89.1	79.7	57.0	63.0	51.4	46.1	49.8
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256
Retirement benefits							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	76.2	48.3	8.8	16.7	6.4	4.8	4.5
1–19	5.3	9.1	4.8	9.4	4.1	2.6	1.8
20–39	4.4	8.6	8.5	12.3	10.2	6.9	4.1
40–59	2.7	6.4	8.6	10.8	10.4	7.5	5.7
60–79	1.7	5.3	9.5	9.4	10.7	9.2	8.8
80 or more	9.7	22.4	59.8	41.4	58.3	69.1	75.1
50 or more	12.3	30.7	73.7	56.5	74.1	82.1	86.9
90 or more	8.8	20.0	53.6	36.1	51.8	62.1	68.7
100	6.2	12.6	31.2	21.6	29.4	35.8	40.1
Mean proportion	13.8	32.2	72.5	56.9	73.1	80.1	84.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	57.9	62.2	79.5	68.4	78.1	84.1	88.1
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A1
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Social Security							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	86.1	58.2	11.7	21.3	9.1	6.7	6.4
1–19	2.6	9.8	8.9	13.6	8.0	7.6	5.2
20–39	2.4	9.5	15.0	18.2	18.4	13.1	10.2
40–59	1.7	5.8	14.5	14.2	16.1	14.9	13.4
60–79	1.2	3.7	12.3	9.6	12.3	13.8	14.2
80 or more	5.9	13.0	37.6	23.0	36.0	43.9	50.5
50 or more	7.9	19.4	57.1	39.5	56.4	65.2	71.6
90 or more	5.3	11.5	31.8	19.4	29.9	36.7	43.8
100	4.3	8.4	20.9	13.9	19.7	23.5	27.8
Mean proportion	8.5	21.9	57.8	43.0	57.9	64.5	69.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	61.1	52.3	65.5	54.7	63.8	69.2	74.3
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256
Government employee pensions							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	93.8	88.9	85.2	84.2	85.4	84.4	86.6
1–19	1.8	2.2	3.0	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.5
20–39	1.8	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.6
40–59	1.0	2.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.5
60–79	0.5	1.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4
80 or more	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.4
50 or more	2.0	4.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.3	5.6
90 or more	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8
100	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4
Mean proportion	2.6	5.1	6.6	6.7	6.4	7.3	6.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	42.4	46.4	44.3	42.4	44.1	46.4	45.5
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A1
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	93.0	85.5	72.6	75.3	70.4	70.8	72.4
1–19	3.1	6.0	11.5	10.7	12.6	12.9	10.8
20–39	1.3	3.4	8.7	7.5	8.8	9.3	9.6
40–59	0.8	2.3	4.8	4.3	5.6	4.8	4.7
60–79	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.6
80 or more	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0
50 or more	2.0	3.7	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.3
90 or more	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
100	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3
Mean proportion	2.6	4.9	7.9	7.0	8.5	8.1	8.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	37.0	34.0	28.7	28.4	28.7	27.6	29.4
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256
<i>Income from assets</i>							
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	48.7	47.4	47.5	45.8	46.7	48.4	49.5
1–19	45.3	44.9	41.8	44.9	41.6	40.8	39.1
20–39	2.7	4.0	5.4	4.8	6.4	5.3	5.5
40–59	1.3	1.7	2.8	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.7
60–79	0.5	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.8
80 or more	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.5
50 or more	2.7	2.5	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.4	4.4
90 or more	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7
100	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Mean proportion	4.4	4.9	6.4	5.7	6.8	6.4	6.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	8.6	9.2	12.2	10.5	12.8	12.4	13.7
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A1
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
<i>Cash public assistance</i>								
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	93.7	94.5	96.3	96.0	96.0	96.6	96.7	
1–19	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	
20–39	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	
40–59	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	
60–79	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
80 or more	3.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.6	
50 or more	3.9	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	
90 or more	3.4	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	
100	3.2	2.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	
Mean proportion	4.2	3.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	
Mean proportion (recipients only)	67.2	62.0	55.8	56.4	49.4	54.4	61.7	
Number (thousands)	19,454	6,619	31,648	9,869	7,140	5,384	9,256	

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Table 8.A2
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and age, 2012

Proportion of income	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older					55-61	62-64	65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Earnings														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	6.9	17.6	56.4	34.5	58.7	70.1	83.1	29.8	43.9	82.3	64.8	78.9	87.6	94.5
1-19	1.3	3.9	7.0	8.0	6.8	8.2	4.1	1.8	3.4	3.0	4.3	3.9	3.4	1.3
20-39	2.2	5.0	7.4	8.8	8.8	6.4	3.4	2.0	3.2	2.8	4.4	4.0	2.1	1.2
40-59	5.5	10.4	8.3	11.1	9.3	5.7	3.6	3.0	4.8	3.2	5.8	4.7	2.3	0.8
60-79	11.4	13.3	9.1	15.1	8.1	5.3	2.2	4.6	4.2	3.1	6.7	4.5	1.1	0.5
80 or more	72.6	49.9	11.9	22.4	8.2	4.2	3.5	58.8	40.4	5.7	14.0	4.0	3.5	1.6
50 or more	87.5	69.4	25.3	43.4	20.8	12.6	7.6	65.5	47.1	10.5	23.8	10.6	6.2	2.7
90 or more	63.4	40.0	8.2	15.5	5.3	2.8	2.7	55.0	36.2	4.6	11.4	2.8	2.8	1.4
100	22.3	14.0	3.0	5.5	2.0	1.3	1.2	31.7	17.7	2.6	5.8	2.0	2.0	0.8
Mean proportion	82.3	64.2	24.5	40.6	21.2	13.2	8.1	63.3	46.1	10.3	22.8	10.8	6.2	2.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	88.4	77.9	56.3	62.1	51.5	44.1	48.1	90.2	82.1	58.3	64.7	51.3	50.1	51.8
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634
Retirement benefits														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	76.4	46.9	9.3	16.4	6.4	3.8	4.8	76.0	49.6	8.4	17.1	6.3	5.6	4.4
1-19	7.8	13.7	7.7	13.6	6.1	3.7	2.0	2.6	4.5	2.6	4.9	2.1	1.7	1.7
20-39	6.7	12.7	12.5	16.2	12.8	10.3	6.6	2.0	4.6	5.5	8.1	7.6	4.2	3.1
40-59	3.2	7.4	10.9	12.5	11.7	9.5	7.8	2.2	5.3	7.0	9.0	9.1	5.8	4.9
60-79	1.6	4.5	12.0	11.0	12.9	13.7	11.2	1.8	6.0	7.6	7.7	8.6	5.5	7.9
80 or more	4.4	14.7	47.6	30.2	50.0	59.0	67.7	15.5	30.1	69.0	53.1	66.4	77.1	78.1
50 or more	7.0	22.5	65.1	47.7	68.5	77.7	82.6	18.2	38.8	80.2	65.8	79.7	85.5	88.6
90 or more	3.9	11.6	40.1	24.3	42.3	50.1	58.9	14.2	28.3	63.7	48.6	61.0	71.5	72.6
100	2.5	6.1	19.2	11.5	20.2	25.2	27.4	10.3	19.0	40.2	32.2	38.4	44.3	45.1
Mean proportion	9.7	25.9	64.5	49.3	67.9	75.1	79.8	18.3	38.3	78.5	65.0	78.3	84.0	85.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	41.0	48.9	71.2	59.0	72.5	78.0	83.8	76.2	75.9	85.6	78.4	83.5	89.0	89.8
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A2

Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older					55-61	62-64	65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Social Security														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	87.2	57.9	12.3	21.1	8.9	5.6	6.1	84.8	58.4	11.3	21.5	9.4	7.7	6.5
1-19	4.5	15.3	13.5	19.7	11.4	9.6	7.7	0.6	4.3	5.4	7.3	4.7	6.0	4.3
20-39	3.6	11.9	20.0	22.8	22.2	18.1	13.2	1.1	7.1	11.3	13.3	14.7	9.1	9.1
40-59	1.6	5.4	16.3	14.0	17.6	18.0	17.2	1.9	6.2	13.2	14.5	14.6	12.4	11.9
60-79	1.1	2.7	13.5	9.7	13.3	16.6	18.6	1.4	4.8	11.3	9.5	11.3	11.6	12.5
80 or more	2.1	6.7	24.4	12.7	26.5	32.0	37.3	10.2	19.2	47.5	33.9	45.4	53.2	55.8
50 or more	3.8	11.8	45.8	29.2	48.2	57.7	64.1	12.5	26.8	65.5	50.4	64.4	71.1	74.5
90 or more	1.8	5.3	18.9	9.5	20.5	24.2	30.2	9.1	17.6	41.6	29.9	39.1	46.6	49.1
100	1.5	3.1	10.9	6.3	11.7	14.2	15.7	7.4	13.6	28.4	21.8	27.5	30.9	32.6
Mean proportion	5.1	15.8	48.5	34.8	51.3	58.0	62.4	12.3	27.8	64.9	51.7	64.5	69.7	72.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	39.7	37.7	55.3	44.1	56.3	61.5	66.5	80.8	66.8	73.1	65.9	71.1	75.5	77.4
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634
Government employee pensions														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	92.6	87.1	81.6	80.8	83.4	81.1	81.2	95.2	90.7	87.9	87.9	87.4	86.9	88.7
1-19	2.4	2.9	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.4	1.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7
20-39	2.8	4.4	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.6	5.3	0.6	1.8	2.9	2.3	3.4	3.0	2.9
40-59	1.3	2.7	4.0	4.0	3.1	4.0	5.3	0.8	1.8	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.8
60-79	0.5	1.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	0.4	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
80 or more	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.8	1.6
50 or more	1.4	4.0	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	2.6	5.2	5.6	5.9	5.3	6.4	5.2
90 or more	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.2	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
100	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4
Mean proportion	2.5	5.2	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.9	7.6	2.8	5.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.8	5.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	33.4	40.0	39.9	38.0	41.1	41.8	40.3	57.6	55.0	49.5	49.9	48.0	51.6	48.9
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634

(Continued)

Table 8.A2
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older					55-61	62-64	65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Private pensions or annuities														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	92.4	83.6	67.3	71.7	64.6	64.1	65.2	93.8	87.3	76.6	79.0	76.1	76.2	75.2
1-19	4.1	8.0	15.5	14.0	16.7	18.0	14.6	2.0	4.1	8.5	7.3	8.6	8.8	9.3
20-39	1.7	3.9	10.2	8.8	9.7	11.3	12.5	1.0	3.0	7.6	6.1	7.9	7.7	8.4
40-59	0.8	2.6	5.0	3.9	6.6	4.3	5.6	0.9	2.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.3
60-79	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	0.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.8
80 or more	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
50 or more	1.3	3.0	3.8	3.1	4.5	3.5	4.5	2.7	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.2
90 or more	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.9	1.4	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6
100	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
Mean proportion	2.1	4.6	8.4	6.9	9.4	8.8	9.4	3.1	5.2	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	27.4	28.3	25.6	24.5	26.6	24.5	27.1	49.8	41.2	31.8	34.0	31.9	31.3	30.7
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634
Income from assets														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	38.2	38.7	36.2	34.9	36.1	37.8	37.3	60.2	56.0	56.1	57.3	57.0	56.8	54.3
1-19	56.5	53.3	50.8	54.3	50.1	47.3	48.4	33.0	36.7	35.0	35.1	33.3	35.7	35.4
20-39	3.0	4.4	7.3	6.2	8.2	8.0	7.3	2.4	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.6	3.1	4.7
40-59	1.2	1.8	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.2	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.5
60-79	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
80 or more	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.7
50 or more	1.7	2.3	3.9	2.8	4.3	4.3	5.0	3.8	2.6	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.7	4.1
90 or more	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7
100	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.4	0.6
Mean proportion	3.9	5.1	7.6	6.5	7.9	8.3	8.4	5.0	4.6	5.6	4.8	5.8	4.9	6.3
Mean proportion (recipients only)	6.3	8.3	11.8	10.0	12.4	13.4	13.5	12.7	10.5	12.7	11.2	13.5	11.3	13.9
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A2
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older					55-61	62-64	65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Cash public assistance														
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	96.8	96.6	97.9	98.1	97.5	97.8	98.0	90.2	92.5	95.1	93.7	94.5	95.7	96.2
1-19	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	0.7
20-39	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.8
40-59	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.3
60-79	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
80 or more	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	6.5	4.4	2.2	3.1	2.0	1.9	1.8
50 or more	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1	7.3	4.9	2.5	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.0
90 or more	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	6.4	4.1	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
100	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	6.0	3.9	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.6	1.7
Mean proportion	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	7.6	5.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	2.4	2.3
Mean proportion (recipients only)	37.7	42.5	44.3	36.7	39.1	48.9	62.3	77.6	70.6	59.5	62.8	53.9	56.7	61.6
Number (thousands)	10,184	3,277	13,592	5,067	3,529	2,374	2,622	9,270	3,342	18,056	4,802	3,611	3,009	6,634

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Table 8.A3
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Proportion of income	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Earnings																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	60.2	55.5	75.7	30.0	34.0	61.4	88.1	76.9	86.3	10.9	13.2	37.3	3.5	5.8	20.8	19.3	20.3	50.9
1-19	4.2	5.9	5.2	4.7	7.2	7.8	3.8	4.7	3.2	1.1	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.6	0.8
20-39	5.0	7.1	5.2	7.4	8.3	8.1	2.8	5.9	3.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.3	1.2
40-59	8.0	10.6	5.7	14.6	14.5	8.8	1.9	6.7	3.4	3.7	5.4	3.0	4.2	7.3	4.8	3.2	3.5	1.5
60-79	13.5	11.2	5.6	25.6	18.9	9.1	2.3	3.5	3.0	7.3	6.9	6.2	9.3	9.2	8.9	5.0	4.7	4.0
80 or more	9.1	9.6	2.7	17.8	17.0	4.8	1.2	2.3	1.1	75.3	70.6	50.9	80.6	73.7	62.1	69.2	67.6	41.6
50 or more	28.1	26.1	11.2	53.4	43.3	18.5	4.8	9.1	5.8	84.9	81.2	58.8	92.5	88.3	73.0	76.3	74.3	47.0
90 or more	2.4	3.8	0.8	4.3	6.6	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.3	68.6	62.7	46.5	72.1	64.2	56.4	64.8	61.2	38.3
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	27.3	23.7	25.5	24.2	24.5	37.4	30.3	23.1
Mean proportion	23.6	24.4	11.1	43.9	38.9	18.2	4.8	10.1	5.9	81.3	77.1	56.1	87.9	82.6	69.9	73.8	71.8	44.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	59.2	54.9	45.9	62.7	58.8	47.1	40.2	43.6	43.4	91.3	88.8	89.5	91.1	87.6	88.2	91.5	90.1	91.1
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	1,301	1,378	11,916	1,409	1,391	16,024	16,744	3,850	3,709	8,883	1,899	1,676	7,861	1,951	2,032
Retirement benefits																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.5	83.0	75.0	87.5	81.0	75.7	89.6	84.9	74.3
1-19	14.2	14.9	4.9	27.2	23.7	7.9	2.3	6.2	2.6	3.9	4.9	4.2	5.0	6.5	6.1	2.7	3.3	2.7
20-39	15.4	15.5	9.2	25.6	22.8	13.6	5.9	8.4	5.9	2.7	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.4	4.3	1.3	2.0	2.6
40-59	10.5	11.7	9.5	13.5	13.7	12.1	7.8	9.7	7.7	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.7	2.9	2.3	1.2	2.1	1.6
60-79	7.8	10.8	10.5	7.8	8.9	13.5	7.8	12.7	8.3	0.7	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.1	1.7
80 or more	52.0	47.1	65.9	25.9	30.9	52.9	76.2	63.1	75.5	2.8	4.7	13.8	1.3	2.9	9.8	4.6	6.5	17.1
50 or more	64.0	63.7	81.4	38.8	46.3	72.4	87.3	80.9	88.0	4.0	7.0	16.3	2.4	5.2	13.0	5.8	8.7	19.1
90 or more	47.9	42.1	59.1	23.3	24.6	44.7	70.7	59.4	69.8	2.4	4.1	12.2	1.0	2.2	7.9	4.0	6.0	15.7
100	37.6	27.2	34.5	17.4	12.7	21.4	56.3	41.7	44.3	1.1	2.1	6.0	0.3	1.3	3.4	2.0	2.9	8.1
Mean proportion	67.9	65.5	79.8	48.1	51.7	71.7	86.2	79.1	85.9	5.0	8.2	17.0	4.1	7.3	13.7	6.1	9.1	19.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	67.9	65.5	79.8	48.1	51.7	71.7	86.2	79.1	85.9	43.9	48.2	67.7	32.7	38.2	56.3	59.1	60.6	76.6
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	1,301	1,378	11,916	1,409	1,391	16,024	16,744	3,850	3,709	8,883	1,899	1,676	7,861	1,951	2,032

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A3

Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—*Continued*

Proportion of income	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Government employee pensions																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	91.7	86.2	85.0	88.0	83.0	80.7	95.1	89.3	88.2	94.2	90.9	87.1	93.3	90.1	88.2	95.2	91.6	86.2
1–19	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.9	1.7	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.7
20–39	2.2	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.8	6.0	0.8	2.5	3.0	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.6	4.1	2.4	0.6	1.3	1.7
40–59	2.3	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	1.8	2.4	3.5	0.8	1.7	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.2
60–79	1.0	3.3	2.6	1.4	3.6	3.0	0.6	3.1	2.4	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.4
80 or more	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.5	6.7	0.5	1.3	4.2	2.2	3.7	8.8
50 or more	1.8	5.6	5.3	2.7	6.2	5.7	1.0	5.1	5.0	2.0	3.9	8.3	1.2	2.4	5.9	2.9	5.3	10.3
90 or more	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	2.2	5.9	0.4	0.8	3.6	1.8	3.6	7.7
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	2.6	0.2	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.3	3.3
Mean proportion	2.7	5.8	6.3	3.9	6.9	7.4	1.6	4.7	5.4	2.6	4.7	8.8	2.3	3.9	6.7	3.0	5.4	10.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	32.4	42.1	41.6	32.5	40.7	38.4	32.0	44.5	45.4	44.8	51.0	68.5	33.7	39.1	56.7	62.3	64.6	76.8
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	1,301	1,378	11,916	1,409	1,391	16,024	16,744	3,850	3,709	8,883	1,899	1,676	7,861	1,951	2,032
Private pensions or annuities																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	84.8	76.5	70.5	80.1	73.6	64.3	89.2	79.3	75.0	94.4	92.0	88.3	94.2	90.9	88.1	94.6	93.0	88.5
1–19	8.0	9.3	12.6	12.2	12.3	17.0	4.1	6.4	9.3	2.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	4.9	4.6	1.7	2.5	2.4
20–39	3.4	6.8	9.6	4.4	7.3	11.3	2.5	6.2	8.4	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.2	0.7	0.7	1.3
40–59	2.2	4.5	5.3	1.8	5.3	5.6	2.6	3.7	5.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.8
60–79	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	0.8	3.6	1.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
80 or more	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.4	1.9	5.5	0.7	1.1	4.1	2.2	2.7	6.6
50 or more	2.7	4.9	3.9	2.5	3.9	3.6	2.8	5.8	4.1	1.9	2.8	6.3	1.1	2.3	5.1	2.7	3.2	7.3
90 or more	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.3	1.7	4.8	0.6	1.1	2.9	2.1	2.3	6.4
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	4.1
Mean proportion	4.1	7.3	8.0	4.5	7.0	8.8	3.8	7.5	7.4	2.3	3.3	6.7	1.7	2.9	5.4	3.0	3.6	7.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	27.1	30.9	27.1	22.4	26.5	24.7	35.1	36.4	29.7	41.2	40.6	57.3	29.9	32.0	45.7	55.0	51.4	67.3
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	1,301	1,378	11,916	1,409	1,391	16,024	16,744	3,850	3,709	8,883	1,899	1,676	7,861	1,951	2,032

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A3
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
<i>Income from assets</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	67.4	53.5	47.1	54.9	42.3	35.7	78.9	64.6	55.6	45.7	43.1	50.5	35.7	36.2	39.5	56.9	49.8	59.5
1–19	29.5	38.3	42.1	41.4	49.5	51.1	18.5	27.3	35.5	47.8	49.7	39.0	58.7	56.1	49.1	35.6	43.5	30.7
20–39	1.5	5.0	5.7	1.9	5.2	7.6	1.2	4.9	4.2	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	4.6	2.6	2.7	2.4
40–59	1.1	1.7	2.9	1.2	1.9	3.3	1.0	1.4	2.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.2	1.4	1.8	1.0
60–79	0.3	0.9	1.6	0.5	0.9	1.9	0.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.8
80 or more	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.6	4.7	0.8	1.5	3.5	2.8	1.8	5.6
50 or more	1.1	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.8	3.6	1.1	2.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	6.4	1.8	2.7	5.9	4.3	2.9	6.9
90 or more	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.6	1.5	4.5	0.6	1.3	3.3	2.6	1.8	5.5
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.4	4.3	0.6	1.1	2.9	2.6	1.8	5.4
Mean proportion	2.0	4.4	6.2	2.7	4.7	7.5	1.5	4.2	5.2	4.8	5.2	8.3	4.1	5.4	8.3	5.7	5.0	8.3
Mean proportion (recipients only)	6.2	9.5	11.7	5.9	8.2	11.6	6.9	11.8	11.8	8.9	9.1	16.8	6.3	8.4	13.7	13.2	9.9	20.6
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	1,301	1,378	11,916	1,409	1,391	16,024	16,744	3,850	3,709	8,883	1,899	1,676	7,861	1,951	2,032

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Aged Units

Table 8.A3

Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units								
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Cash public assistance																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	90.9	96.0	97.8	94.0	96.8	98.6	88.0	95.1	97.3	94.2	93.5	84.7	97.3	96.4	92.7	90.6	90.7	78.1
1–19	4.4	1.5	1.0	3.4	1.0	0.8	5.3	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
20–39	2.3	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.6	0.4	2.7	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2
40–59	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	3.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.6
60–79	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2
80 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.5	12.7	0.8	1.5	4.8	7.7	7.5	19.3
50 or more	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.8	0.8	0.3	4.4	4.8	13.1	0.9	1.5	5.1	8.3	7.9	19.7
90 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.2	12.4	0.8	1.3	4.8	7.6	7.0	18.6
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	4.0	11.3	0.7	1.1	4.5	7.1	6.7	16.8
Mean proportion	2.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	3.5	1.4	0.7	4.5	5.0	13.5	1.2	1.9	5.4	8.3	8.1	20.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	25.8	28.1	25.5	19.1	28.0	21.9	28.9	28.2	26.8	77.6	77.1	87.9	43.7	51.8	74.7	88.8	86.5	91.6
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	1,301	1,378	11,916	1,409	1,391	16,024	16,744	3,850	3,709	8,883	1,899	1,676	7,861	1,951	2,032

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A4
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Proportion of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Earnings												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	70.9	56.7	82.3	75.0	55.4	82.8	68.0	52.0	83.4	72.4	57.3	82.7
1–19	5.0	7.1	3.2	2.9	5.6	1.8	2.3	3.8	0.8	1.9	2.5	1.5
20–39	4.9	7.4	2.9	3.5	7.3	2.0	3.3	5.6	1.2	3.3	5.9	1.6
40–59	5.5	8.3	3.3	4.2	8.0	2.7	5.3	7.7	2.9	4.9	8.6	2.4
60–79	5.8	9.2	3.0	4.4	8.3	2.9	7.0	10.4	3.7	5.9	10.9	2.5
80 or more	7.9	11.2	5.3	9.9	15.3	7.8	14.1	20.4	8.0	11.6	14.9	9.3
50 or more	16.6	24.6	10.1	16.3	27.8	11.7	24.3	36.4	12.7	20.5	30.9	13.4
90 or more	5.7	7.7	4.2	7.7	10.3	6.7	10.6	14.9	6.5	9.7	12.0	8.1
100	2.3	2.6	2.2	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.6	7.2	4.0	6.7	7.8	5.9
Mean proportion	16.2	24.0	10.0	16.0	26.9	11.7	22.4	33.1	12.2	19.1	28.5	12.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	55.7	55.4	56.2	64.1	60.4	67.9	70.2	68.9	73.9	69.1	66.6	73.2
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358
Retirement benefits												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	7.8	8.5	7.2	12.4	11.9	12.7	21.2	23.2	19.2	15.7	14.0	17.0
1–19	4.9	7.7	2.7	3.4	6.9	2.1	6.8	11.2	2.6	3.7	6.1	2.1
20–39	8.8	12.7	5.7	6.0	9.7	4.5	8.6	12.8	4.6	7.2	12.7	3.5
40–59	8.9	11.0	7.1	6.9	9.6	5.8	7.4	8.8	6.1	7.8	10.1	6.3
60–79	9.8	12.2	7.9	7.0	10.5	5.6	8.4	10.4	6.4	7.1	9.1	5.7
80 or more	59.8	48.0	69.3	64.3	51.4	69.4	47.6	33.6	61.0	58.4	48.0	65.5
50 or more	74.1	65.7	80.9	75.3	66.9	78.7	60.1	48.5	71.1	69.5	62.7	74.2
90 or more	53.1	40.2	63.5	60.5	44.7	66.8	45.0	31.1	58.4	54.3	43.2	62.0
100	29.4	18.3	38.3	45.5	31.5	51.1	30.4	17.4	42.8	42.4	32.3	49.3
Mean proportion	72.8	65.1	79.1	74.0	66.2	77.1	59.7	49.6	69.5	69.0	62.9	73.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	79.0	71.1	85.2	84.5	75.1	88.3	75.8	64.6	86.0	81.9	73.2	88.1
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A4
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Social Security												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	10.6	11.5	9.9	16.5	15.0	17.1	23.7	25.3	22.2	18.2	16.7	19.2
1–19	9.2	13.7	5.5	6.9	11.5	5.1	9.0	14.0	4.1	5.8	9.0	3.6
20–39	15.7	20.3	12.0	10.8	17.8	7.9	11.6	17.3	6.2	10.0	16.1	5.7
40–59	14.9	16.7	13.5	12.2	13.3	11.8	10.2	10.5	9.9	11.1	12.6	10.0
60–79	12.6	13.8	11.7	10.5	11.7	10.1	9.2	10.4	8.1	8.5	9.6	7.8
80 or more	36.9	24.0	47.3	43.1	30.8	48.0	36.3	22.4	49.5	46.4	36.0	53.6
50 or more	56.9	46.0	65.7	60.2	48.0	65.0	50.8	37.5	63.6	60.4	51.9	66.2
90 or more	30.9	18.3	41.0	38.7	26.1	43.8	33.9	20.6	46.6	43.0	32.9	49.9
100	19.5	10.1	27.0	30.7	19.5	35.1	24.7	12.9	36.1	35.0	25.7	41.4
Mean proportion	57.8	48.6	65.3	59.7	51.2	63.1	51.6	40.9	61.9	60.9	54.1	65.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	64.7	54.9	72.5	71.5	60.3	76.1	67.7	54.7	79.6	74.5	65.0	81.2
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358
Government employee pensions												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	84.9	81.3	87.8	86.0	81.7	87.8	91.4	90.7	92.0	93.0	90.3	94.8
1–19	3.2	4.8	1.9	2.5	4.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.7
20–39	4.1	5.6	2.9	3.6	5.4	2.9	2.2	2.9	1.6	1.9	3.3	0.9
40–59	3.6	4.0	3.3	3.2	5.4	2.4	2.9	2.6	3.3	1.4	1.5	1.4
60–79	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4
80 or more	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.5	0.7	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.9
50 or more	5.8	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	3.1	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.0
90 or more	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7	0.5	2.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
100	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Mean proportion	6.6	7.5	6.0	6.7	7.3	6.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	4.4	2.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	44.0	40.0	48.9	48.3	39.6	53.5	41.1	39.0	43.5	48.2	44.8	52.4
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A4
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	71.3	66.3	75.4	77.4	69.8	80.4	83.8	79.8	87.7	85.3	83.2	86.7
1–19	12.2	15.9	9.2	8.1	14.7	5.5	7.1	10.0	4.4	6.0	8.9	4.1
20–39	9.1	10.5	8.1	6.9	9.8	5.8	4.7	5.8	3.6	4.3	4.1	4.5
40–59	4.9	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.3	5.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.0	2.6
60–79	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.8
80 or more	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.5	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4
50 or more	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	3.3	5.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.4	3.3
90 or more	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.1	1.2
100	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.9
Mean proportion	8.1	8.7	7.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.6	4.3	4.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	28.3	25.8	31.1	32.6	24.5	37.5	27.5	24.0	33.1	31.1	25.7	35.7
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358
<i>Income from assets</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	43.8	33.4	52.2	72.8	63.6	76.5	58.1	47.8	68.0	73.2	65.5	78.5
1–19	44.5	52.9	37.8	23.8	33.0	20.1	32.6	39.7	25.9	23.1	30.0	18.4
20–39	5.9	7.6	4.5	1.8	2.4	1.6	4.8	7.1	2.6	1.9	2.9	1.2
40–59	3.1	3.4	2.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	2.2	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.8
60–79	1.7	2.0	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4
80 or more	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.6	0.8
50 or more	4.0	4.1	3.9	1.0	0.6	1.1	3.8	4.6	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
90 or more	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
100	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Mean proportion	7.0	8.0	6.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	5.7	7.0	4.4	2.5	2.9	2.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	12.5	12.0	13.0	7.8	6.5	8.7	13.6	13.5	13.7	9.2	8.4	10.0
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A4
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Cash public assistance												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	97.3	98.4	96.4	91.8	96.4	89.9	86.9	88.7	85.1	89.2	93.9	85.9
1–19	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5
20–39	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.8	3.0
40–59	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.3
60–79	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.6
80 or more	1.0	0.3	1.5	3.1	0.4	4.2	8.7	6.9	10.4	4.4	1.0	6.7
50 or more	1.2	0.4	1.7	3.7	0.4	5.0	9.1	7.2	11.0	5.2	1.5	7.8
90 or more	1.0	0.3	1.5	3.0	0.4	4.1	8.2	6.9	9.4	4.2	1.0	6.4
100	0.9	0.3	1.3	2.7	0.1	3.8	8.0	6.6	9.4	3.9	1.0	5.9
Mean proportion	1.4	0.6	2.1	4.4	1.1	5.7	9.9	8.1	11.5	6.2	2.3	8.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	52.7	37.6	58.2	53.1	31.1	56.2	75.2	72.0	77.5	57.5	38.1	63.3
Number (thousands)	26,888	11,979	14,910	3,127	891	2,236	1,101	539	562	2,289	931	1,358

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A5
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012

Proportion of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Earnings															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	94.8	91.3	79.5	60.8	32.6	85.7	78.7	57.9	39.3	22.6	95.9	95.0	91.0	77.5	54.9
1–19	0.9	2.4	4.1	6.9	8.6	2.7	4.9	8.4	10.0	8.5	0.6	1.5	2.5	4.3	5.4
20–39	0.7	1.9	4.6	8.0	8.0	2.8	6.1	9.8	9.5	8.3	0.1	1.1	2.3	4.1	5.7
40–59	0.4	1.3	4.4	8.1	11.9	2.2	3.7	9.3	12.8	12.9	0.4	0.7	1.4	5.4	7.3
60–79	0.5	0.8	2.6	6.8	17.1	1.2	2.7	6.3	14.9	19.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	3.2	10.0
80 or more	2.7	2.3	4.8	9.4	21.9	5.4	3.9	8.2	13.6	27.9	2.4	1.6	1.9	5.5	16.6
50 or more	3.4	3.4	9.7	20.5	45.6	7.4	9.0	19.0	35.3	54.2	3.3	1.8	3.2	11.4	31.3
90 or more	2.4	1.9	4.2	7.5	14.3	4.6	3.5	6.4	8.6	17.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	4.6	12.8
100	2.2	1.4	2.7	3.7	3.7	3.3	1.9	3.1	3.7	3.2	1.9	1.3	1.5	3.2	5.0
Mean proportion	3.5	4.1	10.4	20.9	41.6	8.2	9.9	20.7	33.2	49.5	3.0	2.4	4.0	11.9	28.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	67.3	47.6	50.7	53.2	61.7	57.4	46.4	49.1	54.6	64.0	74.8	48.1	45.0	52.7	63.8
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740
Retirement benefits															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	13.6	4.0	5.3	8.1	13.6	11.3	3.9	6.3	9.1	16.3	18.4	3.0	3.1	5.9	13.3
1–19	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.6	18.1	0.3	1.2	3.3	7.7	25.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.5	10.3
20–39	1.4	1.1	3.7	10.9	24.5	2.2	3.1	9.2	20.2	26.8	1.4	0.8	0.9	5.3	18.4
40–59	2.1	4.3	8.6	13.4	14.1	4.3	6.3	13.6	18.1	11.6	2.0	2.2	4.8	11.5	13.4
60–79	4.3	6.3	11.1	15.2	9.9	6.4	13.1	18.2	13.9	8.2	3.9	4.7	6.9	12.4	9.3
80 or more	78.3	84.1	70.1	48.8	19.9	75.5	72.5	49.4	31.0	11.6	74.0	89.0	84.0	63.3	35.3
50 or more	83.8	93.0	86.1	71.1	35.8	85.1	89.0	75.4	52.9	24.5	79.0	94.9	93.6	82.2	51.2
90 or more	75.4	79.1	61.6	39.7	14.7	69.6	62.3	39.0	24.1	7.8	71.5	85.0	78.9	55.8	28.8
100	59.0	51.2	30.3	15.7	3.1	46.0	30.0	14.4	5.6	2.0	57.0	61.4	49.5	26.3	10.2
Mean proportion	82.1	89.8	81.6	68.2	41.8	81.7	83.9	70.2	55.2	32.9	77.6	92.6	90.3	77.8	53.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	95.1	93.5	86.2	74.2	48.4	92.1	87.2	74.9	60.7	39.3	95.2	95.4	93.2	82.7	62.0
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A5

Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Social Security															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	16.0	5.6	7.5	11.4	18.7	14.0	5.8	8.2	12.2	21.6	21.0	4.6	4.5	8.4	19.7
1–19	0.5	0.9	2.5	6.8	32.6	0.6	2.0	4.8	14.5	44.4	0.4	1.0	0.9	3.5	20.5
20–39	1.6	2.4	8.1	24.3	37.2	2.7	6.3	16.2	42.2	31.3	1.6	1.4	2.5	12.1	37.2
40–59	2.5	6.4	22.3	30.1	9.7	6.0	11.7	34.9	26.1	2.1	2.5	2.7	8.0	32.9	17.9
60–79	5.4	13.0	23.0	17.6	1.4	8.3	27.3	27.3	4.0	0.5	4.5	6.8	16.1	25.4	2.1
80 or more	74.0	71.7	36.6	9.8	0.3	68.3	46.9	8.6	1.1	0.2	70.0	83.6	68.0	17.7	2.5
50 or more	81.0	88.9	72.1	42.1	4.1	80.7	80.2	57.1	12.7	0.9	76.1	91.9	89.4	61.8	10.1
90 or more	69.8	61.1	27.4	5.4	0.2	60.0	33.0	3.8	0.5	0.1	66.6	77.0	55.5	12.0	1.9
100	54.3	38.3	13.6	2.5	0.1	39.1	15.4	1.8	0.1	0.1	52.9	55.0	33.0	5.6	1.0
Mean proportion	78.7	82.8	65.1	44.6	20.4	76.6	71.7	50.0	30.7	15.3	74.2	88.7	81.9	55.2	26.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	93.6	87.8	70.4	50.3	25.1	89.0	76.1	54.4	35.0	19.6	94.0	93.0	85.7	60.3	32.4
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740
Government employee pensions															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	97.8	94.0	85.8	78.7	71.3	96.0	89.3	80.7	71.4	71.6	98.5	96.4	92.6	81.0	73.2
1–19	0.7	1.4	2.7	3.1	7.1	1.5	3.4	3.8	4.7	9.4	0.4	1.1	1.6	2.2	3.7
20–39	0.5	1.8	3.7	5.3	8.3	1.0	2.9	6.5	7.8	9.1	0.3	0.8	2.4	5.0	5.3
40–59	0.3	0.8	4.5	5.7	6.1	0.3	2.4	4.7	7.9	4.6	0.1	0.4	1.2	6.9	6.8
60–79	0.1	1.0	2.1	4.2	4.7	0.4	1.6	2.6	5.8	3.5	0.1	0.5	1.1	3.0	6.2
80 or more	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.0	2.5	0.7	0.5	1.7	2.5	1.7	0.6	0.8	1.1	2.0	4.8
50 or more	0.8	2.3	5.2	9.7	9.7	1.2	2.9	5.3	11.7	7.3	0.7	1.4	2.5	8.2	14.2
90 or more	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.9
100	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.3
Mean proportion	1.0	2.7	6.2	10.4	11.7	1.5	3.9	8.0	13.0	9.8	0.9	1.6	3.3	9.1	14.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	47.1	45.3	43.8	49.0	40.7	38.7	36.5	41.4	45.4	34.6	55.8	45.6	44.3	47.9	52.3
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740

(Continued)

Table 8.A5
Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	94.3	81.3	65.9	59.1	65.0	87.6	66.6	56.0	60.8	66.8	95.1	91.2	76.5	59.6	64.3
1–19	2.6	11.4	12.0	13.8	16.7	8.1	17.2	16.0	16.4	19.3	1.6	5.7	14.0	9.6	10.1
20–39	1.2	5.2	13.7	13.3	9.1	2.0	11.6	18.0	11.6	7.2	0.8	1.8	7.2	18.4	8.2
40–59	0.3	1.0	6.3	10.3	5.5	0.6	2.9	8.8	8.2	4.0	0.4	0.0	1.4	9.9	10.8
60–79	0.3	0.3	1.1	2.9	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	2.7	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.7	5.5
80 or more	1.4	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1
50 or more	1.8	1.4	4.1	7.0	6.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	6.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	1.3	5.5	11.5
90 or more	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.7
100	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2
Mean proportion	2.2	4.1	9.9	12.8	9.5	3.0	7.9	12.0	11.1	7.6	2.5	2.2	5.0	13.2	13.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	38.8	22.0	29.1	31.3	27.2	24.1	23.7	27.3	28.2	22.8	50.6	24.8	21.3	32.6	37.7
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740
<i>Income from assets</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	78.3	62.5	47.3	35.6	17.8	63.9	46.6	35.8	24.8	11.9	80.8	71.2	60.6	44.3	28.3
1–19	18.0	33.2	45.2	51.4	58.0	31.0	47.0	53.5	60.9	60.2	15.1	26.4	35.1	45.2	49.0
20–39	0.6	2.9	4.9	7.9	10.3	2.2	4.8	7.9	8.3	12.8	0.6	1.5	2.9	6.5	8.0
40–59	0.3	1.1	1.8	3.4	6.9	0.4	1.4	2.1	4.1	7.4	0.3	0.6	1.3	2.7	7.2
60–79	0.3	0.1	0.5	1.3	5.2	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.8	6.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.0	4.9
80 or more	2.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.8	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.4	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.6
50 or more	3.0	0.7	1.5	3.2	9.7	2.5	0.7	1.4	3.4	11.2	3.5	0.7	0.6	2.4	10.2
90 or more	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.5
100	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mean proportion	3.5	2.6	4.6	7.2	13.9	4.2	3.8	5.9	8.0	15.7	3.9	1.6	2.7	5.9	13.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	16.1	6.9	8.7	11.2	17.0	11.5	7.2	9.1	10.6	17.8	20.2	5.6	6.8	10.5	18.9
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Income Sources for Units 65 or Older

Table 8.A5

Percentage distribution of units, by source of income, marital status, and quintile of total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons					
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	
Cash public assistance																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	86.3	97.2	98.5	99.0	99.3	93.5	98.3	98.8	98.9	99.6	80.7	95.7	98.3	98.8	99.3	
1–19	2.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.4	2.9	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.3	
20–39	2.6	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	
40–59	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.1	
60–79	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	
80 or more	7.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	
50 or more	8.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.0	
90 or more	6.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	
100	6.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	
Mean proportion	9.0	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	4.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	13.4	1.8	0.8	0.4	0.1	
Mean proportion (recipients only)	65.5	54.6	32.5	14.0	9.5	65.7	22.7	11.2	10.0	3.8	69.6	41.4	47.0	34.1	18.9	
Number (thousands)	5,663	6,493	6,515	6,497	6,479	2,562	2,755	2,762	2,748	2,764	3,043	3,635	3,889	3,749	3,740	

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Aged Persons

Table 8.B1
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and age, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Earnings									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	14.1	26.3	60.0	12.8	23.6	56.4	15.3	28.6	62.8
1-19	2.0	4.7	6.1	1.6	4.4	6.6	2.4	5.1	5.8
20-39	3.3	5.7	6.6	2.7	4.9	7.2	3.8	6.4	6.0
40-59	6.0	8.8	7.6	5.0	9.2	8.3	6.9	8.5	6.9
60-79	11.5	12.9	8.7	11.4	12.2	9.3	11.7	13.5	8.2
80 or more	63.1	41.6	11.1	66.5	45.8	12.2	59.9	38.0	10.3
50 or more	78.2	59.4	23.8	81.1	63.2	25.8	75.6	56.2	22.1
90 or more	53.8	32.9	7.2	57.2	36.6	8.2	50.7	29.8	6.4
100	20.3	12.0	2.9	21.7	12.6	3.2	19.0	11.4	2.6
Mean proportion	73.4	55.5	22.8	76.0	59.0	24.9	70.9	52.5	21.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	85.4	75.2	56.9	87.1	77.2	57.0	83.8	73.5	56.8
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608
Retirement benefits									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	68.4	40.5	8.9	72.4	44.9	9.8	64.7	36.7	8.1
1-19	9.2	12.6	7.8	8.6	12.8	8.3	9.6	12.6	7.5
20-39	7.5	12.3	11.5	6.5	11.7	12.3	8.4	12.9	10.9
40-59	4.2	8.2	10.5	3.1	7.2	10.9	5.3	9.1	10.1
60-79	2.5	6.2	11.2	2.1	5.2	11.5	2.8	7.1	10.9
80 or more	8.3	20.1	50.1	7.3	18.3	47.2	9.2	21.6	52.5
50 or more	12.5	30.1	66.5	10.7	26.9	64.1	14.2	32.8	68.4
90 or more	7.2	17.0	43.5	6.6	15.4	40.2	7.8	18.3	46.2
100	4.6	9.2	22.8	4.5	8.2	20.3	4.7	10.1	24.8
Mean proportion	15.0	32.7	66.1	12.9	29.5	63.8	16.9	35.5	67.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	47.3	55.0	72.5	46.7	53.6	70.7	47.8	56.1	73.8
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Aged Persons

Table 8.B1
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons			Men			Women		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Social Security									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	78.7	49.4	11.6	82.4	55.7	12.9	75.2	44.0	10.6
1–19	6.9	15.3	13.0	6.0	14.1	13.9	7.8	16.3	12.2
20–39	5.3	13.5	18.1	4.0	11.1	19.6	6.6	15.5	16.8
40–59	2.7	7.2	15.6	1.7	6.1	15.7	3.7	8.2	15.5
60–79	1.7	4.3	12.6	1.5	3.2	12.3	1.9	5.3	12.8
80 or more	4.6	10.3	29.2	4.4	9.8	25.6	4.9	10.7	32.2
50 or more	7.4	17.9	49.4	6.6	15.7	45.4	8.2	19.8	52.7
90 or more	4.0	8.6	23.6	4.0	8.2	20.1	4.0	8.9	26.5
100	3.1	5.6	14.3	3.2	5.3	11.9	3.0	5.8	16.2
Mean proportion	9.3	22.0	51.6	8.0	19.2	48.3	10.6	24.4	54.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	43.8	43.5	58.3	45.4	43.4	55.5	42.7	43.6	60.5
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608
Government employee pensions									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	92.4	86.9	83.8	93.1	88.0	83.4	91.7	85.9	84.2
1–19	2.5	3.3	4.1	2.5	3.1	4.2	2.5	3.5	4.1
20–39	2.3	4.1	4.6	2.1	3.7	4.9	2.5	4.3	4.3
40–59	1.3	2.4	3.6	1.0	2.3	3.6	1.6	2.4	3.7
60–79	0.6	2.0	2.5	0.5	1.6	2.6	0.6	2.4	2.4
80 or more	0.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.3
50 or more	2.0	4.5	5.3	1.7	3.9	5.4	2.2	5.0	5.2
90 or more	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.8
100	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2
Mean proportion	2.8	5.4	6.6	2.5	4.8	6.7	3.2	5.9	6.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	37.2	41.2	40.5	35.4	40.2	40.5	38.6	41.9	40.5
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Aged Persons

Table 8.B1
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons			Men			Women		
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older
Private pensions or annuities									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	90.4	82.5	70.5	92.1	83.1	68.4	88.8	82.0	72.2
1-19	5.2	8.2	13.8	4.2	7.7	14.3	6.2	8.6	13.4
20-39	2.0	4.4	9.2	1.6	4.3	9.9	2.3	4.5	8.6
40-59	1.0	2.7	4.5	0.8	2.4	5.1	1.3	2.9	4.0
60-79	0.5	1.3	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.2
80 or more	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6
50 or more	1.7	3.2	3.7	1.6	3.4	4.2	1.9	3.0	3.2
90 or more	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4
100	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Mean proportion	2.7	5.1	7.7	2.3	5.2	8.5	3.0	5.0	7.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	28.1	29.2	26.1	29.7	30.8	26.8	27.1	27.8	25.4
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608
Income from assets									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	43.8	43.0	43.0	43.8	42.5	40.3	43.8	43.4	45.1
1-19	50.3	49.2	45.9	50.4	50.1	47.9	50.2	48.4	44.2
20-39	3.0	4.4	6.0	3.2	4.0	6.5	2.9	4.7	5.6
40-59	1.2	1.8	2.8	1.1	1.6	3.1	1.3	2.0	2.6
60-79	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.5	0.6	0.7	1.5
80 or more	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.9
50 or more	2.2	2.4	3.6	2.1	2.4	3.6	2.4	2.4	3.5
90 or more	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.5
100	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.4
Mean proportion	4.3	5.0	6.6	4.2	4.9	6.9	4.3	5.1	6.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	7.6	8.7	11.6	7.5	8.5	11.6	7.7	8.9	11.6
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Aged Persons

Table 8.B1
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons			Men			Women		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Cash public assistance									
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	93.3	94.1	95.4	94.0	94.5	96.1	92.7	93.7	94.8
1–19	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.2
20–39	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3
40–59	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
60–79	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
80 or more	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.8	1.0	0.8	2.5	1.9	1.0
50 or more	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.0	3.1	2.4	1.4
90 or more	2.1	1.4	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.7	1.0
100	1.9	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.6	0.9
Mean proportion	3.1	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	1.4	3.6	2.9	1.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	47.2	41.8	37.2	44.9	36.6	37.0	48.9	45.7	37.3
Number (thousands)	27,545	9,954	42,580	13,249	4,606	18,971	14,296	5,348	23,608

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B2
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and age, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Earnings												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	42.9	59.4	68.3	77.0	38.3	57.4	65.6	76.9	47.1	61.2	70.3	77.1
1-19	7.4	6.9	6.4	3.7	7.3	6.8	8.0	4.3	7.4	6.9	5.2	3.3
20-39	8.7	7.5	5.8	3.4	9.0	8.2	6.6	3.8	8.5	6.9	5.2	3.1
40-59	9.9	8.9	6.3	4.1	10.2	10.1	6.8	4.6	9.6	7.8	6.0	3.8
60-79	12.4	8.5	6.3	5.6	14.0	9.0	6.5	4.5	11.0	8.2	6.1	6.3
80 or more	18.7	8.8	6.9	6.2	21.3	8.7	6.5	5.9	16.4	9.0	7.2	6.5
50 or more	36.5	21.6	16.6	14.1	40.6	22.7	16.6	12.9	32.6	20.7	16.6	14.9
90 or more	12.7	5.4	4.6	3.5	14.4	5.7	4.4	3.9	11.0	5.2	4.7	3.2
100	4.8	2.3	2.2	1.3	5.0	2.3	2.6	1.8	4.6	2.3	1.9	1.0
Mean proportion	34.5	21.4	16.5	13.1	38.2	22.4	16.9	12.6	31.2	20.6	16.1	13.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	60.5	52.8	51.9	56.9	61.9	52.5	49.1	54.4	58.9	53.1	54.4	58.7
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449
Retirement benefits												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	14.7	6.8	5.8	5.3	16.1	6.9	5.6	6.2	13.4	6.7	6.0	4.7
1-19	11.5	6.9	5.2	5.8	13.4	6.9	5.0	4.3	9.8	6.9	5.3	6.8
20-39	14.3	12.1	10.3	8.2	15.2	12.8	11.2	8.0	13.5	11.6	9.6	8.3
40-59	12.0	11.6	10.1	7.7	12.0	11.9	10.5	8.5	12.0	11.3	9.7	7.1
60-79	11.3	11.9	10.8	10.6	10.6	12.2	12.5	11.3	11.9	11.6	9.6	10.1
80 or more	36.2	50.7	57.8	62.5	32.8	49.2	55.2	61.8	39.4	52.0	59.8	63.0
50 or more	53.5	68.2	73.8	76.8	49.4	66.9	73.3	77.2	57.4	69.4	74.2	76.5
90 or more	30.2	43.9	50.1	56.2	26.6	42.4	46.6	54.4	33.4	45.2	52.6	57.4
100	16.1	22.6	26.1	29.5	13.7	21.1	24.3	26.8	18.4	23.9	27.5	31.3
Mean proportion	54.4	67.8	72.4	75.4	50.9	66.9	71.3	75.1	57.5	68.6	73.2	75.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	63.7	72.7	76.9	79.6	60.6	71.9	75.5	80.0	66.5	73.5	77.9	79.2
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B2
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons				Men				Women			
	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Social Security												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	18.8	9.2	7.7	7.1	21.0	9.5	7.6	7.8	16.8	8.9	7.8	6.7
1–19	16.7	11.7	11.2	10.6	18.9	12.3	11.0	10.1	14.6	11.1	11.3	10.9
20–39	20.9	20.3	16.1	13.6	21.3	21.5	19.5	15.2	20.6	19.2	13.5	12.6
40–59	15.4	16.7	16.3	14.3	13.9	17.6	16.6	15.9	16.8	15.9	16.1	13.3
60–79	9.9	13.0	13.7	14.7	9.0	11.9	14.5	16.3	10.8	14.0	13.2	13.7
80 or more	18.3	29.2	35.0	39.6	16.0	27.2	30.9	34.8	20.4	30.9	38.1	42.9
50 or more	35.4	50.5	57.0	61.4	31.4	47.4	53.4	59.0	39.2	53.2	59.7	63.1
90 or more	14.5	23.3	28.0	32.9	12.5	21.4	23.4	28.0	16.4	24.9	31.4	36.2
100	9.7	14.1	16.4	19.0	8.2	12.5	13.9	15.5	11.0	15.5	18.3	21.4
Mean proportion	40.2	52.9	57.6	61.1	36.8	50.9	55.2	58.5	43.3	54.6	59.3	62.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	49.5	58.2	62.4	65.8	46.6	56.2	59.7	63.4	52.0	59.9	64.4	67.3
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449
Government employee pensions												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	82.7	84.5	83.6	84.8	82.5	84.4	83.0	83.8	82.8	84.7	84.0	85.5
1–19	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.7
20–39	5.1	4.1	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.5	3.9
40–59	3.5	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.6
60–79	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.9
80 or more	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.5
50 or more	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	4.9
90 or more	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.9
100	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4
Mean proportion	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.2	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.6	6.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	39.3	40.9	41.7	41.0	39.2	41.1	42.3	40.6	39.3	40.8	41.2	41.3
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B2
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	72.6	68.1	69.2	70.9	73.0	65.8	66.4	65.4	72.2	70.1	71.3	74.6
1-19	12.9	15.1	15.1	12.8	12.8	15.8	15.9	13.7	12.9	14.4	14.6	12.2
20-39	8.5	9.4	9.5	9.7	8.4	9.6	10.7	12.0	8.5	9.3	8.6	8.1
40-59	4.1	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.0	6.2	4.5	5.9	4.2	4.4	4.1	3.3
60-79	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.0
80 or more	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8
50 or more	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.6	4.6	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.9
90 or more	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
100	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Mean proportion	7.1	8.3	7.7	7.8	7.0	9.2	8.7	9.8	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	26.0	26.0	25.1	26.8	25.8	26.9	25.8	28.4	26.3	25.2	24.5	25.3
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449
<i>Income from assets</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	41.6	42.9	43.2	44.6	39.0	40.5	41.5	41.3	44.0	44.8	44.6	46.9
1-19	48.4	44.8	45.3	43.9	51.0	47.1	45.4	45.7	46.0	42.9	45.3	42.7
20-39	5.4	7.1	5.8	5.9	5.6	7.4	6.7	6.7	5.1	6.8	5.2	5.4
40-59	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	1.9
60-79	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.7
80 or more	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.5
50 or more	3.0	3.7	3.6	4.2	2.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0
90 or more	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6
100	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Mean proportion	6.1	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.0	7.0	7.5	7.7	6.1	7.0	6.1	6.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	10.4	12.2	11.9	12.5	9.9	11.8	12.9	13.1	10.8	12.6	11.0	12.0
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B2
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons				Men				Women			
	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Cash public assistance												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	95.1	95.1	95.5	95.8	96.2	95.6	96.0	96.6	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.3
1–19	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	1.9
20–39	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	1.3
40–59	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
60–79	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
80 or more	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.8
50 or more	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.2
90 or more	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.8
100	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.8
Mean proportion	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	38.6	31.5	38.9	39.9	36.5	32.2	35.5	45.8	39.8	31.1	41.0	36.9
Number (thousands)	14,197	10,083	7,455	10,845	6,787	4,621	3,168	4,396	7,411	5,461	4,287	6,449

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B3
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and marital status, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
<i>Earnings</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	54.5	67.1	71.0	61.2	63.5	51.3	69.3	74.0	66.7	67.3	58.6	66.2	70.2	57.7	60.2
1-19	7.6	4.2	4.0	4.8	3.5	7.5	4.4	4.7	4.4	3.6	7.9	4.1	3.8	5.0	3.5
20-39	8.3	4.3	3.9	5.3	4.1	8.5	3.8	3.0	4.6	3.7	8.0	4.5	4.1	5.8	4.5
40-59	9.0	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.7	9.6	5.0	5.0	5.2	3.7	8.2	5.9	5.6	6.6	7.5
60-79	9.2	7.9	7.4	9.3	8.0	10.4	6.5	5.0	7.8	6.8	7.7	8.5	8.0	10.2	9.1
80 or more	11.3	10.9	8.3	13.4	15.0	12.6	11.0	8.3	11.3	15.0	9.5	10.9	8.3	14.7	15.1
50 or more	25.0	22.1	18.6	26.4	26.6	27.9	20.6	16.1	22.5	24.3	21.4	22.7	19.3	28.8	28.6
90 or more	7.4	6.9	4.3	9.2	12.0	8.2	8.1	5.0	8.6	12.7	6.3	6.5	4.1	9.6	11.3
100	2.7	3.1	1.8	4.0	6.2	3.0	3.7	2.2	4.0	6.0	2.3	2.8	1.7	4.0	6.4
Mean proportion	24.7	20.3	17.1	24.3	24.5	27.2	19.1	15.1	20.7	22.5	21.6	20.8	17.6	26.6	26.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	54.3	61.7	59.0	62.7	67.1	55.7	62.2	58.2	62.1	69.0	52.1	61.5	59.2	62.9	65.7
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985
<i>Retirement benefits</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	8.4	9.5	5.3	12.9	18.1	9.2	11.4	6.9	11.8	18.7	7.4	8.7	4.9	13.5	17.6
1-19	8.1	7.5	7.8	7.4	5.8	9.1	6.3	7.2	5.5	5.3	6.8	8.1	8.0	8.6	6.2
20-39	12.7	10.1	9.8	11.8	9.0	13.5	9.1	7.5	11.7	8.8	11.5	10.4	10.4	11.8	9.2
40-59	11.7	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.8	12.0	8.1	8.9	7.4	7.9	11.2	9.2	9.2	9.6	9.5
60-79	13.1	8.6	9.1	8.6	6.8	12.8	8.3	10.1	7.4	5.8	13.5	8.8	8.8	9.3	7.6
80 or more	46.1	55.5	58.8	50.6	51.6	43.4	56.8	59.4	56.1	53.4	49.5	54.9	58.7	47.2	49.9
50 or more	65.0	68.4	72.5	63.7	62.3	62.1	68.9	74.1	67.1	63.0	68.7	68.2	72.0	61.5	61.6
90 or more	38.5	50.1	53.2	45.6	46.8	36.1	50.5	52.6	50.7	46.8	41.5	50.0	53.4	42.4	46.8
100	17.7	29.5	30.3	28.8	27.4	16.6	29.6	30.7	31.0	26.3	19.2	29.4	30.1	27.5	28.4
Mean proportion	64.2	68.5	72.1	64.3	62.9	61.9	68.6	72.3	67.9	63.1	67.1	68.4	72.1	62.0	62.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	70.1	75.6	76.2	73.8	76.8	68.2	77.4	77.7	77.0	77.6	72.5	74.9	75.8	71.7	76.0
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B3
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
Social Security															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	11.0	12.3	7.9	16.4	21.9	12.2	14.7	9.6	15.9	22.8	9.6	11.4	7.5	16.7	21.1
1–19	14.3	11.2	12.1	10.0	9.3	15.3	10.5	12.8	8.6	8.1	13.0	11.5	11.9	10.8	10.4
20–39	20.4	15.0	14.5	16.3	16.5	21.0	16.2	15.8	16.3	17.4	19.6	14.6	14.2	16.3	15.7
40–59	16.9	13.9	14.4	14.7	10.9	16.4	13.9	15.4	14.3	9.0	17.5	13.9	14.1	15.0	12.5
60–79	13.9	10.8	11.5	10.3	9.4	13.1	10.3	12.2	9.2	9.2	14.9	11.0	11.3	11.0	9.6
80 or more	23.5	36.7	39.6	32.3	32.1	22.0	34.4	34.2	35.7	33.6	25.4	37.7	41.0	30.2	30.7
50 or more	45.6	54.4	58.1	50.1	46.1	43.0	51.3	53.5	52.0	46.5	49.0	55.6	59.4	49.0	45.8
90 or more	17.8	31.2	33.5	28.0	26.8	16.7	28.7	27.5	31.1	27.9	19.3	32.3	35.1	26.1	25.9
100	10.0	20.0	20.5	19.3	19.0	9.3	18.4	18.2	19.9	18.2	10.8	20.6	21.1	19.0	19.7
Mean proportion	48.3	55.8	59.2	52.0	48.9	46.4	53.3	55.1	54.2	49.2	50.8	56.8	60.3	50.6	48.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	54.3	63.7	64.3	62.2	62.7	52.8	62.5	60.9	64.4	63.7	56.2	64.1	65.2	60.8	61.8
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985
Government employee pensions															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	81.2	87.2	86.8	88.1	86.0	81.5	87.9	87.0	89.7	87.6	80.8	87.0	86.8	87.0	84.6
1–19	5.1	3.0	3.5	2.1	2.5	4.9	2.3	3.3	1.3	1.6	5.2	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.2
20–39	5.7	3.0	3.4	2.6	3.0	5.8	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.5	5.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.4
40–59	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.6	1.9	3.9	2.8	2.5	3.4	1.8	4.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	1.9
60–79	2.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.5	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.0
80 or more	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.7	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	3.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	3.8
50 or more	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.8	7.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3	7.2	5.8	4.8	4.5	5.1	8.2
90 or more	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.4	3.1
100	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
Mean proportion	7.2	5.7	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.6	5.3	7.2	7.4	5.6	5.4	6.0	7.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	38.4	44.5	41.3	48.0	54.2	38.3	48.6	42.6	51.6	58.3	38.5	42.9	40.9	46.2	51.3
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B3
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	66.3	76.0	73.7	77.8	79.4	67.0	71.8	65.3	75.1	78.5	65.5	77.7	75.9	79.5	80.2
1–19	16.4	10.3	11.8	8.9	8.1	16.2	9.4	11.4	7.8	8.7	16.7	10.7	11.9	9.5	7.6
20–39	10.6	7.3	7.9	6.7	6.4	10.3	9.0	11.4	8.0	6.4	11.1	6.6	7.0	5.9	6.4
40–59	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.2	4.6	6.3	8.0	5.6	3.0	4.7	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.3
60–79	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.6
80 or more	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9
50 or more	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.5	6.0	7.2	5.6	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.9
90 or more	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6
100	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4
Mean proportion	8.3	6.8	7.2	6.5	6.3	8.1	9.3	11.3	8.4	6.6	8.6	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	24.8	28.4	27.5	29.4	30.6	24.7	32.9	32.7	33.6	30.8	24.9	26.1	25.6	26.2	30.4
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985
<i>Income from assets</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	35.6	52.6	50.5	54.3	54.8	35.7	51.9	49.3	54.8	50.2	35.5	52.9	50.9	54.0	58.9
1–19	51.3	38.8	40.2	37.9	36.4	51.6	38.5	39.2	37.3	38.7	50.8	38.9	40.4	38.3	34.4
20–39	7.5	4.0	4.5	3.3	4.3	7.3	4.6	5.8	3.6	4.8	7.8	3.8	4.2	3.1	3.8
40–59	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.7	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.4
60–79	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	0.7
80 or more	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.9
50 or more	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	2.8	4.3	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.0
90 or more	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.7
100	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
Mean proportion	7.6	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.3	7.3	5.9	6.7	4.8	6.8	7.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	4.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	11.8	11.3	11.5	10.7	11.8	11.4	12.2	13.3	10.7	13.6	12.2	10.9	11.1	10.6	9.9
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B3
Percentage distribution, by income source, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
Cash public assistance															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	96.8	93.5	94.4	93.3	90.7	96.8	94.4	94.7	95.7	91.2	96.8	93.1	94.4	91.7	90.3
1–19	1.6	2.5	2.2	2.6	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	3.2	1.5	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.1
20–39	0.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.6
40–59	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.3
60–79	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6
80 or more	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.7	0.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.8	3.2
50 or more	0.6	2.0	1.4	2.3	3.8	0.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.0	0.6	2.0	1.4	2.4	4.6
90 or more	0.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.4	0.4	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.5	1.4	0.9	1.8	3.2
100	0.4	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.3	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.0
Mean proportion	1.0	2.7	2.1	3.0	4.4	1.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.8	1.0	2.7	2.0	3.3	5.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	30.6	41.4	37.7	44.1	47.3	30.0	47.1	45.8	55.3	42.5	31.3	39.5	35.8	40.4	51.1
Number (thousands)	24,127	18,453	10,914	4,708	1,839	13,554	5,418	2,288	1,812	854	10,573	13,035	8,626	2,896	985

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B4
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, family Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status, 2012

Proportion of family income	Persons in beneficiary families									Persons in nonbeneficiary families								
	All			Men			Women			All			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
<i>Earnings</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	64.3	58.8	71.6	61.4	55.9	75.5	66.5	62.3	70.0	27.0	20.1	35.1	22.9	17.7	33.5	31.1	24.0	35.9
1-19	6.8	8.4	4.6	7.3	8.3	4.8	6.3	8.6	4.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.0
20-39	7.1	9.0	4.6	7.9	9.3	4.2	6.5	8.6	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.4
40-59	8.0	9.5	6.1	8.9	10.2	5.5	7.4	8.6	6.3	3.9	5.3	2.3	4.5	5.6	2.1	3.4	4.8	2.5
60-79	8.6	9.1	8.0	9.2	10.4	6.1	8.2	7.6	8.8	8.9	10.2	7.3	10.1	10.9	8.5	7.6	9.0	6.6
80 or more	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.9	3.9	5.1	4.4	5.7	56.4	60.4	51.8	58.5	61.6	52.1	54.4	58.4	51.6
50 or more	18.0	19.1	16.6	19.1	21.3	13.3	17.2	16.3	17.9	67.5	73.0	61.0	71.2	75.3	62.7	63.8	69.2	60.1
90 or more	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	50.8	54.6	46.3	52.7	55.4	47.1	48.9	53.4	45.8
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.6	24.1	25.2	24.7	24.4	25.4	24.5	23.8	25.0
Mean proportion	17.4	19.1	15.1	18.6	21.0	12.3	16.5	16.8	16.2	64.0	69.6	57.6	67.2	71.4	58.7	60.9	66.6	57.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	48.7	46.4	53.0	48.2	47.7	50.1	49.1	44.5	54.0	87.8	87.1	88.8	87.2	86.7	88.3	88.4	87.7	89.0
Number (thousands)	37,639	21,464	16,175	16,527	11,906	4,621	21,112	9,558	11,554	4,941	2,663	2,278	2,445	1,648	797	2,496	1,015	1,481
<i>Retirement benefits</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.4	76.2	76.6	76.1	75.5	77.3	76.7	77.4	76.2
1-19	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.7	9.4	6.9	7.9	7.1	8.5	4.8	5.7	3.9	5.3	6.6	2.6	4.4	4.2	4.5
20-39	12.5	13.7	10.9	13.4	14.8	10.0	11.8	12.5	11.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	3.3	2.7	3.8
40-59	11.5	12.8	9.9	12.2	13.3	9.3	11.0	12.1	10.1	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.4	2.2	3.0	1.6
60-79	12.4	14.5	9.5	12.9	14.3	9.5	11.9	14.8	9.5	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.7
80 or more	55.3	50.6	61.6	52.7	48.2	64.3	57.4	53.6	60.5	10.6	9.5	11.9	10.2	8.6	13.5	11.0	10.9	11.1
50 or more	73.4	71.5	76.1	71.7	69.1	78.3	74.8	74.4	75.2	13.6	13.0	14.2	12.9	12.1	14.6	14.2	14.6	13.9
90 or more	48.1	42.3	55.7	44.9	40.2	57.2	50.5	45.0	55.1	9.1	7.8	10.6	8.5	7.0	11.5	9.7	9.1	10.2
100	25.3	19.5	32.9	22.7	18.5	33.7	27.3	20.8	32.6	4.0	3.4	4.7	3.8	2.9	5.6	4.2	4.2	4.2
Mean proportion	72.8	70.5	76.0	71.2	68.7	77.6	74.1	72.7	75.3	14.3	13.6	15.2	13.9	12.9	15.9	14.7	14.6	14.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	72.8	70.5	76.0	71.2	68.7	77.6	74.1	72.7	75.3	60.7	57.1	65.0	58.1	52.8	69.9	63.3	64.6	62.5
Number (thousands)	37,639	21,464	16,175	16,527	11,906	4,621	21,112	9,558	11,554	4,941	2,663	2,278	2,445	1,648	797	2,496	1,015	1,481

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B4

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, family Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status, 2012—*Continued*

Proportion of family income	Persons in beneficiary families									Persons in nonbeneficiary families								
	All			Men			Women			All			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
Government employee pensions																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	83.3	80.3	87.2	82.6	80.6	87.9	83.8	79.9	86.9	88.0	88.5	87.4	88.1	88.2	88.1	87.9	89.1	87.1
1–19	4.4	5.4	3.2	4.5	5.2	2.6	4.4	5.5	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.0	2.7	0.5	1.9	2.2	1.7
20–39	4.9	6.2	3.2	5.2	6.2	2.8	4.6	6.2	3.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.5	2.0
40–59	3.9	4.3	3.4	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.9	4.5	3.5	1.4	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.2
60–79	2.6	3.0	2.2	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.7
80 or more	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	5.2	3.9	6.8	5.0	3.6	7.8	5.5	4.3	6.3
50 or more	5.1	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.7	4.4	7.0	5.7	8.4	6.5	5.4	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.2
90 or more	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	4.7	3.6	5.9	4.3	3.4	6.2	5.0	3.9	5.8
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
Mean proportion	6.4	7.3	5.2	6.7	7.2	5.3	6.2	7.5	5.2	7.5	6.5	8.8	7.2	6.3	9.1	7.8	6.7	8.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	38.4	37.1	41.0	38.4	37.1	43.9	38.4	37.1	39.9	62.9	56.5	69.7	61.0	53.4	76.7	64.7	61.9	66.3
Number (thousands)	37,639	21,464	16,175	16,527	11,906	4,621	21,112	9,558	11,554	4,941	2,663	2,278	2,445	1,648	797	2,496	1,015	1,481
Private pensions or annuities																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	68.1	63.6	74.1	65.4	64.1	68.8	70.2	62.9	76.2	88.9	88.5	89.3	88.5	88.0	89.7	89.2	89.3	89.1
1–19	15.1	18.0	11.3	15.7	17.8	10.6	14.6	18.2	11.6	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.1	5.0	2.3	3.2	2.7	3.6
20–39	10.1	11.7	8.0	11.0	11.4	10.2	9.4	12.1	7.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9
40–59	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.7	5.1	7.2	4.4	5.1	3.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
60–79	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	3.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.0
80 or more	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.1	4.8	3.7
50 or more	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.4	6.2	3.0	3.4	2.6	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.7	4.7
90 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.0	2.3	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.5
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9	2.2	1.4	0.7	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.9
Mean proportion	8.0	8.7	7.0	8.9	8.6	9.9	7.2	8.9	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	25.0	23.9	27.1	25.8	23.9	31.6	24.3	23.9	24.7	48.9	46.8	51.7	46.1	42.1	55.8	51.9	55.4	49.6
Number (thousands)	37,639	21,464	16,175	16,527	11,906	4,621	21,112	9,558	11,554	4,941	2,663	2,278	2,445	1,648	797	2,496	1,015	1,481

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B4

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, family Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Persons in beneficiary families									Persons in nonbeneficiary families								
	All			Men			Women			All			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
<i>Income from assets</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	42.2	34.8	51.9	39.6	35.1	51.2	44.2	34.6	52.1	49.1	41.7	57.7	45.3	40.3	55.8	52.7	43.9	58.7
1–19	46.5	51.8	39.4	48.3	52.0	38.6	45.0	51.5	39.7	41.4	47.3	34.5	45.3	48.9	38.0	37.5	44.7	32.6
20–39	6.4	7.9	4.3	6.9	7.7	5.0	5.9	8.2	4.0	3.2	4.2	2.1	3.7	4.5	2.0	2.8	3.7	2.2
40–59	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.3	1.6	2.1	1.0	1.8	2.2	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.0
60–79	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.3	1.3	1.5	1.1
80 or more	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	4.3	4.2	4.4
50 or more	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.8	2.7	5.6	6.1	5.1	4.7	5.4	3.4	6.5	7.2	6.1
90 or more	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.2	4.1
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.9	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.9	3.7	4.0
Mean proportion	6.5	7.5	5.2	6.9	7.3	5.9	6.2	7.8	4.9	7.4	8.1	6.6	6.9	7.7	5.4	7.8	8.7	7.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	11.3	11.5	10.8	11.4	11.2	12.2	11.1	11.9	10.2	14.5	13.8	15.5	12.7	12.9	12.2	16.5	15.5	17.4
Number (thousands)	37,639	21,464	16,175	16,527	11,906	4,621	21,112	9,558	11,554	4,941	2,663	2,278	2,445	1,648	797	2,496	1,015	1,481

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B4

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, family Social Security beneficiary status, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Persons in beneficiary families									Persons in nonbeneficiary families								
	All			Men			Women			All			Men			Women		
	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married	Total	Married	Non-married
<i>Cash public assistance</i>																		
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	96.7	97.6	95.4	97.2	97.5	96.5	96.2	97.7	95.0	85.5	90.3	79.8	88.3	91.3	82.1	82.7	88.7	78.6
1–19	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.4	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.0	2.5	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.8
20–39	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.1	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.6	3.3
40–59	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.0
60–79	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.8
80 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	4.2	12.3	6.4	3.7	12.0	9.5	5.0	12.5
50 or more	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.5	8.5	4.5	13.1	6.7	4.1	12.0	10.2	5.3	13.6
90 or more	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	4.1	12.0	6.2	3.6	11.5	9.3	4.9	12.3
100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	3.9	10.5	5.5	3.3	9.9	8.4	4.7	10.9
Mean proportion	0.7	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.2	9.5	5.5	14.1	7.4	4.9	12.8	11.4	6.5	14.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	21.2	17.4	23.9	20.3	17.4	25.6	21.8	17.5	23.4	65.0	56.8	69.6	63.6	56.1	71.2	65.9	57.7	68.9
Number (thousands)	37,639	21,464	16,175	16,527	11,906	4,621	21,112	9,558	11,554	4,941	2,663	2,278	2,445	1,648	797	2,496	1,015	1,481

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B5
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012

Proportion of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Earnings												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	61.2	57.5	64.2	58.0	54.8	60.3	38.1	35.6	39.9	50.4	50.2	50.6
1–19	6.3	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.4	4.6	3.9	3.4	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.0
20–39	6.6	7.2	6.2	6.0	7.4	5.0	5.3	6.3	4.5	4.9	5.9	4.1
40–59	7.5	8.4	6.7	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.7	8.3	9.1	8.7	9.7	7.9
60–79	8.4	9.1	7.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	14.0	13.8	14.1	12.1	12.6	11.8
80 or more	10.0	11.0	9.1	13.9	14.6	13.4	30.0	32.6	28.1	20.1	18.0	21.7
50 or more	22.2	24.4	20.5	26.9	28.3	25.9	49.5	51.9	47.7	37.4	36.2	38.2
90 or more	6.3	7.3	5.5	9.2	10.2	8.5	20.5	22.8	18.9	14.1	13.6	14.5
100	2.4	2.7	2.2	5.3	5.9	4.8	7.0	8.7	5.7	7.9	7.7	8.0
Mean proportion	21.5	23.7	19.7	25.7	27.4	24.5	44.6	47.1	42.8	33.8	33.2	34.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	55.4	55.7	55.1	61.2	60.6	61.7	72.0	73.1	71.2	68.1	66.6	69.3
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797
Retirement benefits												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	7.7	8.6	7.0	12.8	14.3	11.7	24.2	27.4	21.8	18.3	17.3	19.1
1–19	7.4	8.0	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.4	19.5	18.7	20.0	10.3	9.7	10.8
20–39	11.7	12.5	11.0	10.2	10.7	9.9	12.9	12.5	13.2	12.7	13.1	12.4
40–59	10.5	10.8	10.2	10.6	11.8	9.7	8.6	9.7	7.8	10.1	11.1	9.3
60–79	11.5	11.7	11.3	9.0	10.0	8.3	8.4	8.8	8.2	7.7	7.2	8.1
80 or more	51.3	48.5	53.6	50.1	45.9	53.1	26.4	22.8	29.0	40.9	41.6	40.3
50 or more	68.0	65.5	70.0	64.5	61.7	66.5	38.7	36.2	40.5	53.2	53.5	52.9
90 or more	44.3	41.0	47.0	45.1	40.5	48.4	23.6	20.7	25.8	36.5	37.4	35.9
100	22.1	19.8	24.0	32.7	28.5	35.7	13.6	11.9	14.8	26.9	27.2	26.6
Mean proportion	67.3	65.1	69.2	64.6	61.8	66.6	41.7	39.0	43.6	55.3	56.2	54.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	73.0	71.2	74.4	74.0	72.1	75.4	55.0	53.8	55.8	67.7	67.9	67.7
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B5
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Social Security												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	10.4	11.6	9.3	16.7	18.0	15.7	26.6	29.3	24.6	20.7	19.8	21.3
1–19	12.7	13.9	11.8	11.6	11.8	11.4	22.5	22.0	22.8	13.2	13.3	13.1
20–39	18.5	20.1	17.2	15.6	17.2	14.5	15.7	15.6	15.7	14.6	15.7	13.8
40–59	16.0	16.0	15.9	13.7	14.7	12.9	10.4	9.5	11.2	12.2	12.7	11.9
60–79	13.0	12.6	13.4	10.0	10.8	9.5	7.7	8.4	7.3	8.2	7.3	8.9
80 or more	29.4	25.8	32.4	32.4	27.5	35.9	17.1	15.2	18.4	31.1	31.3	31.0
50 or more	50.3	46.0	53.7	49.4	45.4	52.3	29.3	27.6	30.7	44.6	44.0	45.1
90 or more	23.5	20.0	26.4	28.1	23.8	31.3	14.9	12.9	16.5	27.7	28.4	27.2
100	13.6	11.4	15.4	21.9	18.1	24.6	9.9	8.6	10.8	21.5	21.9	21.3
Mean proportion	52.4	49.0	55.1	51.4	48.1	53.8	34.0	32.0	35.4	48.1	48.1	48.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	58.4	55.5	60.7	61.7	58.7	63.8	46.3	45.3	47.0	60.6	60.0	61.1
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797
Government employee pensions												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	83.4	82.9	83.8	85.1	84.8	85.3	90.6	92.0	89.6	92.1	91.4	92.6
1–19	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
20–39	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.8	3.3	3.6	2.9	4.0	2.6	2.9	2.4
40–59	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.0	3.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
60–79	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
80 or more	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.3	0.6
50 or more	5.5	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.1	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.4
90 or more	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
100	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Mean proportion	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	3.4	2.7	4.0	3.3	3.7	2.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	40.4	40.7	40.2	42.3	40.4	43.8	36.5	33.1	38.5	41.1	43.1	39.3
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B5
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	69.3	67.3	70.9	75.4	72.3	77.6	82.1	80.8	83.1	84.8	84.5	85.0
1–19	14.3	14.6	14.0	11.0	12.7	9.8	10.1	11.8	8.8	7.7	7.4	7.9
20–39	9.6	10.3	9.1	7.5	8.7	6.6	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3
40–59	4.6	5.3	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.7
60–79	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.4
80 or more	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7
50 or more	3.8	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.7	1.8
90 or more	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.6
100	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4
Mean proportion	8.0	8.8	7.3	6.7	7.3	6.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.6
Mean proportion (recipients only)	26.1	26.9	25.3	27.1	26.2	28.0	23.5	21.8	24.9	25.5	27.3	24.2
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797
<i>Income from assets</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	39.7	37.2	41.8	70.0	66.8	72.3	45.2	46.0	44.7	68.0	66.9	68.8
1–19	48.1	50.0	46.5	27.0	29.9	25.0	45.1	43.7	46.2	28.4	29.5	27.5
20–39	6.5	7.0	6.1	1.8	2.1	1.7	6.2	6.8	5.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
40–59	3.1	3.3	2.9	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.9
60–79	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.4
80 or more	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.5
50 or more	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.7	0.8	0.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
90 or more	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
100	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4
Mean proportion	7.2	7.5	7.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	12.0	11.9	12.0	6.4	6.5	6.2	9.8	9.9	9.6	7.9	7.9	8.0
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B5
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
<i>Cash public assistance</i>												
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	96.4	97.0	95.9	90.1	92.0	88.8	86.8	85.3	88.0	87.9	91.2	85.4
1–19	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.0	2.7	5.0	5.6	6.5	4.9	4.8	3.3	5.8
20–39	0.9	0.7	1.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.4	4.1
40–59	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.7
60–79	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
80 or more	0.7	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.3	2.0	3.4	3.6	3.3	2.4	2.1	2.6
50 or more	0.9	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.6	3.1	4.2	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.9
90 or more	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.4
100	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.0
Mean proportion	1.3	1.0	1.5	3.9	3.5	4.2	5.3	5.9	4.9	4.7	3.7	5.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	35.9	34.3	36.8	39.6	44.3	37.2	40.5	39.8	41.2	38.8	42.0	37.3
Number (thousands)	36,472	16,376	20,097	3,808	1,592	2,216	1,632	701	932	3,141	1,345	1,797

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B6
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and marital status, 2012

Proportion of family income	White alone				Black alone				Asian alone				Hispanic origin			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married
Earnings																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	52.6	70.6	59.4	68.3	46.4	65.7	55.5	62.1	33.3	45.1	45.1	35.4	46.4	58.6	54.8	47.8
1-19	7.6	4.5	8.1	4.1	6.1	4.4	6.0	4.1	3.8	1.6	5.3	3.4	4.0	2.6	4.0	4.0
20-39	8.6	3.5	8.0	4.6	8.4	6.1	8.9	3.6	7.1	2.9	6.9	2.4	6.7	4.0	6.2	2.7
40-59	9.6	5.1	7.9	5.7	11.3	4.6	11.7	6.9	9.3	4.1	10.4	8.0	11.3	6.3	10.5	6.2
60-79	10.1	6.5	7.5	8.2	12.0	6.1	8.1	8.7	15.4	7.4	12.5	15.6	14.2	9.1	9.7	13.1
80 or more	11.5	9.8	9.0	9.2	15.8	13.1	9.8	14.6	31.1	39.0	19.9	35.1	17.4	19.3	14.9	26.1
50 or more	26.3	19.5	20.4	20.5	33.1	22.1	23.0	27.0	52.5	49.1	39.2	55.1	37.8	32.8	30.8	43.1
90 or more	7.4	7.2	6.0	5.2	10.4	10.1	6.6	9.2	21.5	28.1	12.2	24.6	12.7	15.6	11.4	16.5
100	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.2	5.3	6.5	2.9	5.5	9.0	7.7	3.8	7.3	6.7	10.0	6.3	9.1
Mean proportion	25.8	17.9	20.8	18.9	31.7	21.7	23.9	24.7	47.6	45.0	35.5	49.1	34.7	29.9	28.6	37.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	54.4	60.9	51.2	59.5	59.2	63.4	53.6	65.1	71.3	82.1	64.7	76.0	64.7	72.1	63.3	72.7
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084
Retirement benefits																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	8.1	9.8	6.9	7.1	12.1	17.2	7.1	13.3	26.0	33.2	18.0	25.1	14.6	23.2	14.9	21.9
1-19	8.7	6.0	6.4	7.4	8.7	5.6	6.4	7.8	18.7	18.8	16.8	22.8	9.9	9.2	5.7	14.1
20-39	13.7	9.3	11.7	10.3	11.9	9.0	9.6	10.0	14.2	5.6	11.3	14.8	15.3	8.3	12.5	12.2
40-59	11.9	8.0	11.1	9.4	13.9	9.0	12.8	8.5	10.4	6.6	11.2	4.8	12.5	8.1	11.6	7.9
60-79	13.0	8.3	13.7	9.2	11.5	8.1	11.3	7.2	9.4	6.3	12.0	4.8	9.0	3.3	8.7	7.7
80 or more	44.7	58.6	50.2	56.6	41.9	51.1	52.8	53.2	21.2	29.5	30.7	27.6	38.7	47.9	46.7	36.2
50 or more	63.6	70.6	69.5	70.4	60.3	63.6	70.9	65.0	35.4	39.4	48.0	34.1	53.2	54.2	60.9	47.7
90 or more	37.0	51.8	41.9	51.4	35.9	46.4	45.8	49.4	19.0	27.7	27.4	24.3	33.9	45.2	40.1	33.1
100	16.2	29.2	18.4	28.9	24.7	33.3	32.4	36.9	10.6	17.5	15.6	14.2	24.7	32.7	29.3	24.9
Mean proportion	63.2	70.2	67.9	70.3	60.4	63.5	69.3	65.6	38.7	40.3	48.9	39.2	55.9	56.8	61.8	50.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	68.7	77.8	72.9	75.7	68.7	76.7	74.6	75.7	52.4	60.3	59.6	52.3	65.5	73.9	72.6	64.1
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B6

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	White alone				Black alone				Asian alone				Hispanic origin			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married
Social Security																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	11.1	13.0	9.0	9.6	15.0	21.9	10.6	17.5	28.0	34.9	20.7	28.0	17.2	25.6	16.9	24.2
1–19	15.1	10.5	12.9	10.8	14.6	8.2	10.7	11.7	22.3	20.7	19.9	25.3	13.2	13.5	8.2	16.4
20–39	21.2	17.1	19.8	14.8	20.5	12.8	19.3	12.8	17.9	5.9	16.5	15.0	18.4	9.5	16.7	11.8
40–59	16.8	13.8	17.6	14.4	14.3	15.3	17.0	11.4	9.7	8.6	15.0	7.9	14.2	9.1	14.2	10.4
60–79	13.5	10.3	15.4	11.6	10.5	11.1	10.1	9.3	8.9	6.0	9.8	5.1	8.4	4.7	10.1	8.0
80 or more	22.2	35.2	25.4	38.7	25.1	30.7	32.2	37.2	13.2	24.0	18.1	18.7	28.5	37.5	33.9	29.1
50 or more	43.8	51.9	49.5	57.5	41.9	49.9	51.5	52.6	26.3	33.1	34.2	27.6	43.4	45.2	48.8	42.6
90 or more	16.5	29.1	19.0	33.0	21.4	26.9	27.5	32.6	11.8	17.5	15.8	17.1	25.3	35.2	29.3	25.8
100	8.8	18.1	10.1	20.2	15.8	21.0	21.2	25.8	7.6	12.8	11.4	10.3	19.6	26.9	22.3	20.6
Mean proportion	47.1	54.3	51.2	58.5	46.6	50.1	53.8	53.8	31.3	35.0	38.7	32.6	47.8	48.8	53.1	44.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	52.9	62.4	56.2	64.7	54.8	64.1	60.2	65.3	43.5	53.7	48.8	45.2	57.7	65.6	63.9	59.1
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084
Government employee pensions																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	81.1	87.5	80.4	86.8	81.5	89.1	81.1	86.8	91.2	95.3	87.6	91.3	90.3	93.8	89.2	94.8
1–19	5.0	2.4	5.5	3.2	5.1	1.7	4.9	3.9	2.2	3.2	1.6	2.3	2.4	0.7	2.2	1.7
20–39	5.8	2.6	5.7	3.3	5.7	3.7	5.6	2.5	3.4	0.7	6.1	2.2	3.2	2.2	3.9	1.5
40–59	3.9	2.9	4.2	3.4	4.6	2.1	4.7	2.1	2.3	0.5	3.8	2.6	1.5	0.9	1.9	0.7
60–79	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.9	2.5	1.2	2.7	2.1	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9
80 or more	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.4
50 or more	5.6	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.1	5.1	2.4	0.3	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.5	1.7
90 or more	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
100	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Mean proportion	7.3	6.1	7.5	5.6	6.8	5.2	7.2	6.2	3.1	0.8	4.7	3.4	4.0	3.1	4.5	1.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	38.6	48.9	38.5	42.4	36.8	48.3	38.1	46.7	35.2	16.6	37.7	39.5	40.9	50.9	41.5	36.4
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B6
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	White alone				Black alone				Asian alone				Hispanic origin				
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		
	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>																	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	66.0	70.6	64.7	76.5	69.2	76.2	68.4	80.9	80.3	82.8	76.8	88.5	83.2	87.6	82.7	86.5	
1–19	16.5	9.5	17.1	11.4	16.1	8.3	14.5	8.1	12.1	10.4	12.7	5.6	9.4	3.0	9.4	7.0	
20–39	10.6	9.7	11.4	7.0	10.3	6.5	10.7	5.1	5.0	2.5	6.1	2.7	3.9	4.6	5.1	3.8	
40–59	4.8	6.5	4.8	3.4	3.5	6.1	5.2	4.1	1.9	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	
60–79	1.4	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.1	0.7	1.5	0.6	0.3	
80 or more	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.6	
50 or more	3.7	6.4	3.7	2.9	2.1	4.3	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.9	2.7	1.4	2.3	3.6	2.1	1.6	
90 or more	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.6	
100	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	
Mean proportion	8.5	9.7	8.8	6.0	6.7	8.0	7.9	5.7	4.1	4.6	5.5	3.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.3	
Mean proportion (recipients only)	25.0	33.0	25.0	25.7	21.8	33.5	25.1	29.6	20.8	26.6	23.5	27.4	23.9	37.3	23.6	24.7	
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084	
<i>Income from assets</i>																	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
0	33.0	48.3	33.1	49.4	62.9	71.7	64.9	75.0	44.5	52.5	41.6	47.4	64.2	73.0	63.7	72.3	
1–19	53.5	40.9	52.5	41.3	34.1	24.5	31.8	22.6	44.5	40.1	45.0	47.3	31.7	24.7	30.9	25.2	
20–39	7.7	5.0	8.1	4.2	2.2	1.9	2.4	1.4	7.2	5.4	8.5	3.4	2.5	0.4	3.0	1.2	
40–59	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.1	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.5	
60–79	1.8	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	
80 or more	0.7	1.1	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.6	
50 or more	3.9	3.8	4.4	3.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	3.5	1.5	4.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.5	0.8	
90 or more	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
100	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	
Mean proportion	7.8	6.6	8.3	5.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	5.8	3.3	7.2	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.5	1.8	
Mean proportion (recipients only)	11.7	12.8	12.4	11.5	5.9	7.6	6.8	5.9	10.5	7.0	12.3	7.1	7.6	8.8	9.6	6.5	
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084	

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B6

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and marital status, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	White alone				Black alone				Asian alone				Hispanic origin			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married
<i>Cash public assistance</i>																
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	97.3	96.0	97.4	94.5	94.7	88.5	95.5	86.3	88.3	72.6	87.4	88.6	91.5	90.4	90.5	82.0
1–19	1.6	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.8	3.9	1.5	6.2	4.4	15.1	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.7	7.3
20–39	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.4	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.6	4.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	1.8	3.2	4.6
40–59	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	1.2	0.6	3.1	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.0	2.1
60–79	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8
80 or more	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.8	4.2	0.5	2.5	3.3	4.6	3.4	3.1	1.3	4.0	1.6	3.2
50 or more	0.4	1.5	0.4	1.6	0.8	5.0	0.6	3.9	4.0	6.6	4.3	3.6	1.8	4.4	1.8	5.3
90 or more	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	4.0	0.5	2.5	3.3	4.6	3.4	2.7	1.1	4.0	1.3	3.1
100	0.3	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	3.9	0.5	2.2	3.3	4.6	3.4	2.7	1.0	3.7	1.1	2.7
Mean proportion	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.2	1.7	5.9	1.4	5.2	5.2	8.7	5.4	4.5	3.0	5.3	3.3	6.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	26.7	48.0	28.8	40.2	32.5	51.3	32.1	37.8	44.3	31.7	42.9	39.6	35.3	55.0	35.3	38.0
Number (thousands)	11,907	4,469	9,423	10,673	897	695	584	1,631	566	134	432	500	929	416	713	1,084

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B7
Percentage distribution, by source of family income and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Earnings</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	60.0	78.2	77.2	63.8	47.8	33.7
1–19	6.1	3.9	4.2	6.3	8.2	8.0
20–39	6.6	3.1	5.3	7.6	8.8	7.8
40–59	7.6	3.5	4.6	7.4	10.2	11.9
60–79	8.7	3.9	3.8	7.2	12.0	16.1
80 or more	11.1	7.3	4.9	7.6	13.1	22.6
50 or more	23.8	13.1	11.2	18.6	29.9	45.3
90 or more	7.2	5.6	3.6	4.9	8.0	13.8
100	2.9	4.1	2.1	2.2	3.1	2.9
Mean proportion	22.8	12.8	11.6	18.8	29.0	41.3
Mean proportion (recipients only)	56.9	58.5	51.1	51.8	55.6	62.2
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618
<i>Retirement benefits</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	8.9	15.0	4.7	5.3	7.4	12.3
1–19	7.8	2.1	2.3	4.8	8.6	21.1
20–39	11.5	4.7	4.1	8.2	15.5	24.8
40–59	10.5	5.0	6.9	10.6	16.5	12.9
60–79	11.2	7.4	9.7	14.9	14.5	9.1
80 or more	50.1	65.9	72.3	56.1	37.5	19.8
50 or more	66.5	76.0	85.5	76.6	60.6	34.3
90 or more	43.5	61.1	64.8	47.7	30.0	15.0
100	22.8	43.1	36.3	21.8	9.9	4.1
Mean proportion	66.1	74.1	82.4	73.2	59.9	41.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	72.5	87.2	86.4	77.3	64.7	46.8
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B7

Percentage distribution, by source of family income and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Social Security						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	11.6	17.7	6.4	6.7	10.2	17.4
1–19	13.0	2.0	3.2	7.0	14.1	37.8
20–39	18.1	5.4	6.3	13.0	29.2	35.7
40–59	15.6	6.6	10.5	20.0	33.1	7.3
60–79	12.6	8.8	15.8	26.4	10.8	0.8
80 or more	29.2	59.5	57.7	26.8	2.7	1.0
50 or more	49.4	72.0	79.1	65.0	28.9	3.2
90 or more	23.6	53.9	45.9	17.9	1.4	0.7
100	14.3	37.9	25.1	8.7	0.5	0.4
Mean proportion	51.6	69.7	74.2	58.5	36.8	19.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	58.3	84.7	79.3	62.7	40.9	23.7
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618
Government employee pensions						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	83.8	96.5	91.7	85.7	74.6	71.4
1–19	4.1	1.1	3.1	3.4	5.1	7.9
20–39	4.6	1.1	2.0	4.9	7.0	7.7
40–59	3.6	0.3	1.5	3.3	6.9	5.9
60–79	2.5	0.4	0.9	1.7	4.4	4.8
80 or more	1.4	0.6	0.7	1.0	2.0	2.5
50 or more	5.3	1.1	1.9	3.8	9.3	10.2
90 or more	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4
100	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
Mean proportion	6.6	1.5	2.9	5.6	11.0	11.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	40.5	41.9	35.1	39.1	43.2	40.2
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B7
Percentage distribution, by source of family income and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	70.5	90.2	75.8	64.3	58.8	64.4
1–19	13.8	5.4	14.3	15.9	15.4	17.3
20–39	9.2	2.2	7.0	14.0	14.3	8.1
40–59	4.5	0.5	1.8	4.8	9.5	5.6
60–79	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.6	3.7
80 or more	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.9
50 or more	3.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	5.2	7.2
90 or more	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5
100	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mean proportion	7.7	2.7	5.1	8.8	11.7	9.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	26.1	27.9	21.0	24.7	28.4	27.6
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618
<i>Income from assets</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	43.0	72.4	54.8	42.5	30.1	16.6
1–19	45.9	23.9	41.1	48.9	57.0	57.2
20–39	6.0	1.1	2.9	6.8	7.9	11.1
40–59	2.8	0.4	1.0	1.3	3.6	7.4
60–79	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.2	5.7
80 or more	0.8	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.0
50 or more	3.6	2.2	0.7	1.0	2.7	11.1
90 or more	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
100	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mean proportion	6.6	3.2	2.8	4.6	7.2	15.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	11.6	11.6	6.3	7.9	10.3	18.1
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B7

Percentage distribution, by source of family income and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Cash public assistance</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	95.4	85.8	95.8	97.2	98.3	99.1
1–19	2.0	3.8	2.3	1.9	1.4	0.8
20–39	1.1	3.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.0
40–59	0.4	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
60–79	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 or more	0.9	4.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 or more	1.2	5.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
90 or more	0.9	4.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	0.8	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	1.7	7.2	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	37.2	50.5	23.7	16.5	13.1	8.2
Number (thousands)	42,580	8,162	8,604	8,598	8,597	8,618

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Earnings						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	81.7	96.0	93.8	88.0	73.6	53.8
1–19	3.3	1.0	2.2	3.1	4.8	5.8
20–39	3.2	0.4	1.7	2.9	5.5	6.1
40–59	3.3	0.2	1.0	3.0	4.8	8.1
60–79	3.1	0.4	0.4	1.2	3.8	10.3
80 or more	5.4	2.0	0.9	1.8	7.5	15.9
50 or more	10.3	2.6	1.4	4.0	13.7	31.7
90 or more	4.2	1.8	0.9	1.5	6.1	11.9
100	2.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	3.6	3.9
Mean proportion	10.2	2.5	2.3	5.1	14.5	28.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	55.9	63.9	37.7	42.6	54.9	62.1
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	59.6	87.0	82.7	64.9	46.9	28.9
1–19	7.5	3.4	4.5	8.4	10.3	9.2
20–39	7.2	2.6	5.1	8.6	10.4	7.8
40–59	8.1	2.0	3.2	7.7	11.2	13.8
60–79	8.6	1.5	2.3	6.0	11.6	18.3
80 or more	9.0	3.6	2.2	4.4	9.5	22.0
50 or more	21.8	6.2	6.6	14.6	26.1	47.5
90 or more	5.6	2.8	2.1	3.3	5.5	12.4
100	1.9	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2
Mean proportion	21.3	6.5	7.4	15.6	26.5	43.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	52.7	50.2	42.7	44.5	49.9	60.7
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Earnings (cont.)						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	19.7	38.8	24.6	10.1	7.7	2.8
1–19	7.3	8.9	7.4	6.0	6.3	7.0
20–39	10.9	7.7	13.4	13.9	8.6	13.1
40–59	13.8	10.7	16.3	15.8	15.5	11.5
60–79	19.5	12.9	16.3	24.0	27.1	20.5
80 or more	28.8	21.0	22.0	30.2	34.8	45.1
50 or more	55.7	39.5	47.0	62.6	70.4	72.1
90 or more	18.0	15.5	14.0	17.2	20.0	28.0
100	7.2	10.7	7.2	6.0	5.3	4.3
Mean proportion	51.5	37.4	45.0	57.5	62.3	67.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	64.2	61.1	59.8	63.9	67.5	69.0
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895
Retirement benefits						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	7.3	13.4	2.0	3.2	7.0	11.5
1–19	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	2.2	12.7
20–39	6.0	1.4	0.7	2.0	7.1	19.8
40–59	7.5	1.7	3.8	6.2	13.9	13.5
60–79	8.4	5.1	5.3	8.9	14.5	9.3
80 or more	67.7	78.1	87.9	79.2	55.3	33.2
50 or more	80.2	84.1	95.5	91.8	77.9	48.8
90 or more	61.6	75.1	82.0	72.2	47.3	26.4
100	36.0	56.2	53.5	37.2	20.3	8.7
Mean proportion	78.1	82.2	92.3	87.5	73.2	52.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	84.2	95.0	94.2	90.4	78.7	59.0
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income,
2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Retirement benefits (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	6.7	10.5	2.7	3.3	5.8	11.5
1–19	7.2	0.5	0.7	2.3	6.3	22.2
20–39	12.2	3.0	2.7	7.9	15.6	27.1
40–59	11.2	4.1	6.1	11.1	18.6	13.4
60–79	12.8	6.8	10.5	19.7	16.1	9.5
80 or more	49.9	75.2	77.3	55.6	37.6	16.3
50 or more	68.2	84.4	91.0	81.1	63.4	31.1
90 or more	42.3	70.0	68.3	44.8	29.0	11.7
100	19.8	47.7	33.8	18.2	7.2	2.6
Mean proportion	67.3	81.8	86.7	75.6	61.8	39.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	72.2	91.3	89.1	78.2	65.6	44.1
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	18.7	24.9	16.6	16.5	14.0	18.8
1–19	19.1	7.4	11.8	22.0	27.4	39.2
20–39	19.9	12.1	15.7	22.2	29.0	26.0
40–59	13.6	10.9	16.3	18.4	13.2	8.8
60–79	11.2	11.6	16.5	11.3	8.8	6.0
80 or more	17.5	33.0	23.2	9.6	7.5	1.3
50 or more	34.9	50.3	46.7	30.1	21.8	10.0
90 or more	13.2	26.8	17.2	6.2	4.9	0.3
100	7.2	17.3	8.0	1.5	2.0	0.0
Mean proportion	39.1	49.9	47.6	35.5	30.7	20.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	48.1	66.5	57.1	42.5	35.7	25.2
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Social Security						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	10.2	15.5	3.0	4.3	10.5	18.6
1–19	6.3	0.3	1.0	1.2	5.6	24.5
20–39	12.3	1.6	1.6	4.4	16.7	39.5
40–59	14.5	2.5	4.8	14.4	41.4	13.8
60–79	12.1	5.8	10.0	24.3	19.5	1.0
80 or more	44.7	74.2	79.6	51.4	6.3	2.6
50 or more	64.2	81.6	92.6	85.4	47.3	6.9
90 or more	38.5	69.7	69.5	39.3	3.4	2.1
100	24.4	52.0	42.3	20.2	1.4	1.1
Mean proportion	63.5	79.1	87.4	75.0	46.0	24.3
Mean proportion (recipients only)	70.7	93.6	90.1	78.4	51.4	29.8
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	9.4	13.5	4.5	4.6	8.4	16.0
1–19	12.8	0.6	1.7	3.6	10.9	40.3
20–39	20.2	3.9	5.4	13.0	33.7	37.2
40–59	17.1	5.5	10.5	25.1	36.3	5.2
60–79	14.4	9.1	20.1	34.3	9.0	0.8
80 or more	26.1	67.5	57.7	19.2	1.7	0.4
50 or more	48.7	79.4	83.4	68.3	27.0	1.9
90 or more	20.0	61.3	42.7	9.7	0.8	0.1
100	11.4	41.3	20.7	4.1	0.2	0.1
Mean proportion	51.0	76.5	76.5	58.5	37.2	18.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	56.3	88.5	80.1	61.4	40.6	22.2
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Social Security (cont.)						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	21.3	27.8	19.6	18.6	15.8	21.8
1–19	26.2	6.8	12.7	30.6	39.7	62.3
20–39	22.2	13.1	19.3	31.1	33.9	15.7
40–59	12.8	14.1	22.7	14.5	7.7	0.2
60–79	7.7	12.5	14.0	4.5	2.7	0.0
80 or more	9.8	25.8	11.7	0.8	0.1	0.0
50 or more	23.7	46.1	36.9	11.8	5.4	0.0
90 or more	7.1	19.5	6.8	0.8	0.0	0.0
100	4.4	13.1	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	30.5	45.2	39.0	24.3	19.8	10.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	38.8	62.6	48.5	29.8	23.6	13.9
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895
Government employee pensions						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	87.0	98.1	95.4	89.7	78.2	71.3
1–19	2.0	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	4.3
20–39	3.0	0.3	1.1	4.0	4.7	5.4
40–59	3.5	0.1	0.5	2.4	7.7	7.8
60–79	2.4	0.1	0.6	1.5	4.0	6.4
80 or more	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.7	3.5	4.7
50 or more	6.1	0.7	1.9	3.0	11.3	14.7
90 or more	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.4	2.9
100	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.1
Mean proportion	6.5	1.0	2.2	4.4	11.4	14.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	49.9	50.0	48.5	42.3	52.5	51.2
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Government employee pensions (cont.)						
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	81.1	96.2	90.5	83.2	71.5	70.3
1–19	4.9	0.8	3.6	4.3	5.4	8.8
20–39	5.6	1.2	2.4	5.1	8.4	8.9
40–59	4.2	0.3	1.9	4.3	7.6	5.6
60–79	2.9	0.6	1.1	1.8	5.4	4.6
80 or more	1.2	0.8	0.4	1.2	1.7	1.8
50 or more	5.8	1.6	1.9	4.4	10.0	9.4
90 or more	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9
100	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Mean proportion	7.4	1.8	3.1	6.5	12.2	11.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	39.3	48.4	33.1	38.8	42.9	37.3
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	86.3	94.6	87.6	85.4	79.5	77.4
1–19	5.9	2.2	5.6	4.0	9.2	12.8
20–39	4.3	1.9	2.9	5.7	5.9	7.3
40–59	2.0	0.7	2.5	2.2	3.4	1.5
60–79	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.4	1.0
80 or more	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.0
50 or more	2.2	0.8	1.9	3.3	3.5	1.9
90 or more	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.0
100	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	3.9	1.6	3.7	5.1	5.8	4.9
Mean proportion (recipients only)	28.7	30.1	29.9	35.2	28.0	21.8
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	74.7	94.7	85.1	68.6	56.4	65.1
1–19	9.2	2.3	9.9	14.1	8.7	10.7
20–39	8.3	1.0	4.0	12.5	17.8	8.0
40–59	5.1	0.2	0.6	3.5	13.5	9.3
60–79	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	2.9	5.7
80 or more	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.3
50 or more	4.6	1.7	0.6	2.1	8.1	11.6
90 or more	0.6	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9
100	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mean proportion	7.9	2.2	2.7	7.9	15.3	13.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	31.2	40.9	17.9	25.3	35.2	37.3
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	66.1	89.0	69.9	58.7	55.9	63.4
1–19	16.4	6.6	17.1	17.8	18.4	19.4
20–39	10.5	2.0	8.8	16.5	14.4	8.8
40–59	4.9	0.6	2.4	6.1	9.7	4.2
60–79	1.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	3.4
80 or more	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.8
50 or more	3.9	2.1	2.7	2.6	5.0	6.2
90 or more	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
100	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	8.6	3.0	6.8	10.3	11.9	9.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	25.2	27.0	22.4	25.0	27.1	24.9
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Private pensions or annuities (cont.)						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	76.8	86.3	75.5	73.9	73.0	68.0
1–19	13.9	7.6	14.8	13.5	16.2	23.9
20–39	6.6	4.2	7.2	8.9	8.3	4.7
40–59	2.1	0.9	2.1	3.2	2.1	3.2
60–79	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
80 or more	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
50 or more	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.7
90 or more	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
100	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	4.5	3.1	4.7	5.6	4.9	4.7
Mean proportion (recipients only)	19.3	22.4	19.4	21.6	18.0	14.7
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895
Income from assets						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	50.6	76.6	62.8	48.9	36.8	24.1
1–19	38.9	20.2	33.2	44.4	48.0	50.4
20–39	4.7	0.5	2.3	4.6	8.6	8.4
40–59	3.0	0.3	1.4	1.3	4.8	8.0
60–79	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.5	5.7
80 or more	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	3.4
50 or more	4.0	2.7	1.0	1.4	3.6	12.0
90 or more	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.6
100	0.6	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mean proportion	6.5	3.2	2.6	4.0	8.1	15.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	13.2	13.7	7.0	7.9	12.8	20.4
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Income from assets (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	35.7	66.4	48.4	37.2	25.3	12.6
1–19	50.9	28.4	46.3	51.8	60.9	59.6
20–39	7.6	1.8	3.9	9.2	8.6	12.5
40–59	3.2	0.7	1.1	1.6	3.8	7.4
60–79	1.9	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.2	6.3
80 or more	0.8	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.6
50 or more	4.0	2.8	0.7	0.8	2.8	11.6
90 or more	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
100	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mean proportion	7.8	4.3	3.5	5.5	7.7	15.8
Mean proportion (recipients only)	12.1	12.7	6.8	8.7	10.3	18.1
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	51.8	77.4	58.6	46.5	35.8	17.5
1–19	43.1	21.2	40.7	48.9	58.3	63.3
20–39	3.2	0.7	0.7	3.5	4.4	10.3
40–59	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	6.3
60–79	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.6
80 or more	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
50 or more	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.1	5.1
90 or more	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
100	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	3.2	1.3	1.3	2.6	3.8	10.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	6.6	5.9	3.1	4.8	6.0	12.1
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Cash public assistance</i>						
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	95.7	83.6	97.6	98.7	99.5	99.6
1–19	1.0	3.1	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
20–39	1.0	3.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
40–59	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1
60–79	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
80 or more	1.8	7.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0
50 or more	2.0	8.8	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
90 or more	1.7	7.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0
100	1.5	6.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	2.4	10.1	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	56.1	61.2	44.3	32.1	40.6	20.6
Number (thousands)	13,254	2,695	2,860	2,798	2,302	2,599
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	97.3	90.6	97.6	98.0	99.2	99.3
1–19	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.7
20–39	0.7	2.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0
40–59	0.4	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
60–79	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 or more	0.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 or more	0.8	4.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
90 or more	0.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	0.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	1.1	5.4	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	40.6	57.4	27.7	17.6	17.6	8.9
Number (thousands)	22,354	3,475	4,387	4,456	4,913	5,124

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B8

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, number of persons in family, and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Cash public assistance (cont.)</i>						
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	88.4	80.7	85.8	91.8	93.3	96.9
1–19	7.3	8.4	9.9	7.2	6.2	3.1
20–39	2.8	6.0	3.9	1.1	0.5	0.0
40–59	0.6	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
60–79	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
80 or more	0.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
50 or more	1.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
90 or more	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	2.5	6.3	2.0	0.9	0.5	0.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	21.3	32.5	14.4	10.5	7.4	2.9
Number (thousands)	6,971	1,992	1,358	1,344	1,383	895

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B9

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Earnings															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	87.1	85.2	84.9	80.1	48.2	81.4	84.3	82.9	81.1	47.0	89.7	85.8	86.0	79.5	49.5
1–19	2.3	2.8	3.5	4.6	7.4	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.2	7.6	1.9	2.6	3.0	4.9	7.2
20–39	1.0	3.5	2.4	4.1	8.4	1.6	3.5	2.7	3.9	8.7	0.7	3.5	2.2	4.2	8.1
40–59	1.4	2.4	2.0	4.2	9.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	4.4	10.3	1.3	2.5	2.1	4.1	9.5
60–79	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.9	11.7	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	11.9	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.4	11.6
80 or more	6.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	14.3	8.7	5.2	6.2	4.1	14.6	5.2	3.7	3.4	3.9	14.1
50 or more	9.0	7.5	7.9	9.1	31.3	12.8	8.0	8.7	8.8	31.9	7.2	7.2	7.4	9.4	30.7
90 or more	5.5	3.0	3.7	3.0	8.9	7.7	3.4	5.2	3.2	9.6	4.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	8.3
100	5.0	2.3	2.5	1.6	2.9	7.2	2.2	3.3	1.6	3.2	4.0	2.3	2.0	1.6	2.7
Mean proportion	8.7	7.9	8.1	9.6	29.7	12.5	8.6	9.4	9.3	30.4	6.9	7.6	7.4	9.8	29.1
Mean proportion (recipients only)	67.1	53.7	53.9	48.2	57.4	67.4	54.6	55.2	49.1	57.3	66.9	53.2	53.0	47.7	57.6
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658
Retirement benefits															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	21.8	7.3	6.0	4.6	8.5	29.8	8.8	7.4	5.0	9.3	18.2	6.5	5.3	4.4	7.8
1–19	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.4	11.2	0.7	1.9	0.6	1.2	11.0	0.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	11.4
20–39	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	15.7	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	15.8	2.4	3.6	3.7	4.2	15.5
40–59	3.5	3.9	4.2	6.3	13.3	3.1	4.9	3.5	5.5	13.3	3.6	3.4	4.5	6.8	13.3
60–79	5.2	6.8	5.7	9.9	13.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	8.9	13.1	5.0	7.1	5.9	10.6	12.9
80 or more	66.4	77.2	80.0	74.3	38.4	57.9	75.8	80.6	76.6	37.6	70.3	78.0	79.7	72.6	39.1
50 or more	74.0	85.8	88.1	87.4	57.9	65.6	84.6	88.5	88.0	57.1	77.8	86.4	87.9	87.0	58.5
90 or more	63.3	72.7	74.0	67.1	31.2	54.3	72.1	73.8	68.5	30.3	67.3	73.1	74.2	66.1	32.1
100	48.5	50.5	47.9	37.6	12.1	42.1	51.1	48.8	39.3	11.7	51.4	50.2	47.4	36.4	12.6
Mean proportion	71.9	83.8	85.8	84.0	58.5	63.6	82.4	85.4	84.8	57.8	75.7	84.6	86.0	83.4	59.2
Mean proportion (recipients only)	92.0	90.4	91.3	88.1	63.9	90.5	90.4	92.2	89.3	63.7	92.6	90.4	90.8	87.2	64.2
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B9
Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Social Security															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	24.7	9.3	7.8	6.2	11.6	33.2	10.5	9.2	6.9	12.7	20.8	8.6	7.0	5.8	10.6
1–19	0.5	2.0	1.2	1.9	18.7	0.3	2.5	0.8	1.7	18.6	0.6	1.8	1.3	2.1	18.7
20–39	2.9	3.8	3.9	5.2	24.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.6	25.6	2.7	4.0	4.0	6.3	24.3
40–59	4.2	4.7	5.0	10.5	19.9	3.3	5.2	4.1	9.3	19.1	4.6	4.5	5.5	11.4	20.5
60–79	6.1	8.5	9.4	15.7	13.4	6.4	7.4	8.7	14.7	12.9	5.9	9.0	9.8	16.4	13.8
80 or more	61.7	71.8	72.8	60.4	11.6	53.4	71.2	73.6	63.8	11.1	65.4	72.1	72.3	58.0	12.0
50 or more	70.6	82.9	85.0	82.1	34.3	61.8	82.0	84.7	83.5	32.9	74.6	83.4	85.2	81.0	35.7
90 or more	57.5	65.6	62.5	48.7	7.5	49.2	66.5	64.0	50.9	7.0	61.3	65.2	61.7	47.2	7.9
100	44.0	45.4	39.0	26.5	3.4	38.3	48.2	40.2	28.2	3.1	46.6	43.9	38.4	25.3	3.7
Mean proportion	68.2	80.1	81.2	76.3	39.5	59.7	79.2	80.9	77.6	38.6	72.0	80.5	81.3	75.4	40.5
Mean proportion (recipients only)	90.5	88.2	88.0	81.3	44.7	89.5	88.5	89.1	83.3	44.2	90.9	88.1	87.5	80.0	45.3
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658
Government employee pensions															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	97.8	96.3	95.7	93.2	78.1	98.0	97.4	96.0	94.1	78.7	97.7	95.7	95.6	92.6	77.5
1–19	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.8	5.5	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.7	5.3	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.9	5.8
20–39	0.6	0.9	1.1	2.3	6.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.6	6.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	2.1	6.2
40–59	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	5.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	4.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.5	5.4
60–79	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	3.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.2	3.4
80 or more	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7	1.7
50 or more	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.8	7.2	0.8	0.9	1.7	1.1	7.0	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	7.4
90 or more	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0
100	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.2
Mean proportion	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.7	8.8	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.1	8.6	1.0	1.9	2.1	3.1	9.0
Mean proportion (recipients only)	41.7	43.3	47.0	40.0	40.3	40.7	39.1	47.6	36.2	40.6	42.1	44.6	46.8	42.1	40.1
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B9

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
<i>Private pensions or annuities</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	94.1	92.3	85.6	78.1	62.9	94.7	93.2	86.8	78.3	62.0	93.9	91.8	85.0	78.1	63.8
1–19	2.5	4.2	10.4	12.7	16.5	2.1	3.9	9.7	12.8	16.4	2.6	4.4	10.8	12.6	16.6
20–39	1.0	2.2	2.8	6.3	11.9	0.8	1.3	2.3	6.0	12.3	1.1	2.7	3.1	6.5	11.6
40–59	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.5	6.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	6.7	0.4	0.1	0.7	1.6	5.9
60–79	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.8	2.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.6
80 or more	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.6
50 or more	2.1	1.2	0.8	1.9	4.7	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	5.1	2.0	1.1	0.5	1.9	4.2
90 or more	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3
100	1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mean proportion	2.4	2.1	2.6	4.9	9.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	4.9	10.3	2.5	2.1	2.6	4.8	9.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	41.4	26.6	18.0	22.2	26.5	43.4	29.8	19.1	22.6	27.1	40.6	25.2	17.5	21.9	25.9
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658
<i>Income from assets</i>															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	77.2	71.8	64.7	56.7	31.7	77.0	72.3	66.4	58.0	30.9	77.3	71.6	63.7	55.8	32.4
1–19	17.1	26.5	31.9	39.2	53.6	16.2	26.1	30.9	39.7	54.2	17.5	26.7	32.4	38.9	53.1
20–39	0.6	1.0	2.0	3.1	8.0	0.6	0.8	1.6	2.2	8.4	0.6	1.1	2.3	3.7	7.7
40–59	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	3.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	4.1	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.4	3.6
60–79	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	2.4
80 or more	4.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.7	5.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9
50 or more	4.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	4.5	5.8	0.4	0.6	0.1	4.4	4.3	0.4	1.2	0.6	4.7
90 or more	4.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.9	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
100	3.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	4.8	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mean proportion	5.3	1.4	2.4	2.6	8.4	6.4	1.5	2.1	2.1	8.4	4.8	1.4	2.6	3.0	8.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	23.2	5.0	6.8	6.1	12.3	28.0	5.3	6.2	4.9	12.2	21.1	4.8	7.1	6.9	12.4
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Family Income Sources for Persons 65 or Older

Table 8.B9

Percentage distribution, by source of family income, sex, and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Cash public assistance															
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	81.8	90.1	95.0	95.3	97.5	79.7	92.3	94.7	95.5	97.8	82.8	89.0	95.1	95.2	97.2
1–19	3.3	3.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
20–39	3.7	2.3	1.4	1.8	0.6	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.0	0.4	3.8	2.4	1.1	1.7	0.7
40–59	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.3	1.6	0.8	0.6	0.2
60–79	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0
80 or more	8.6	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.0	11.7	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	7.2	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.0
50 or more	9.8	4.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	12.9	3.3	0.6	0.6	0.0	8.4	4.4	1.3	0.6	0.0
90 or more	8.3	2.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	11.1	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	7.1	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.0
100	7.4	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	9.7	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.0	6.4	2.1	0.8	0.3	0.0
Mean proportion	11.3	4.6	1.8	1.4	0.4	14.1	4.0	1.6	1.3	0.3	10.1	4.9	2.0	1.5	0.4
Mean proportion (recipients only)	62.2	46.3	36.7	30.3	14.7	69.2	51.9	29.9	29.8	14.5	58.6	44.3	40.8	30.7	14.8
Number (thousands)	3,470	2,355	2,722	5,536	28,497	1,079	806	969	2,279	13,839	2,391	1,550	1,753	3,257	14,658

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

SECTION 9

Importance of Social Security Relative to Total Income (Beneficiary Aged Units and Aged Persons in Beneficiary Families Only)



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 9 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Per capita income. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

Relative Importance of Income Source. The relative importance of a source is the ratio of the amount of income from a given source to total income for an aged unit or family. These tables are distributions of persons or aged units by the importance of a given source at the individual unit level.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor. The poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated annually for inflation with the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). The official poverty definition counts money income before taxes and excludes capital gains and noncash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and SNAP benefits).

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 9.A1
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by age, 2012

Proportion of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	18.9	23.4	10.1	17.3	8.8	8.1	5.6	
20–39	17.3	22.8	17.0	23.1	20.3	14.0	10.9	
40–59	12.4	13.8	16.5	18.1	17.8	16.0	14.3	
60–79	8.9	9.0	13.9	12.2	13.5	14.9	15.2	
80 or more	42.6	31.1	42.5	29.3	39.7	47.1	54.0	
50 or more	56.9	46.3	64.6	50.2	62.1	69.9	76.4	
90 or more	37.7	27.5	36.1	24.6	32.9	39.3	46.7	
100	30.9	20.1	23.7	17.6	21.7	25.2	29.7	
Mean proportion	61.1	52.3	65.5	54.7	63.8	69.2	74.3	
Number (thousands)	2,709	2,770	27,940	7,766	6,487	5,021	8,666	

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Beneficiary Aged Units

Table 9.A2
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by marital status and age, 2012

Proportion of income	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	55-61	62-64	65 or older					55-61	62-64	65 or older				
			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older			Total	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-19	34.9	36.5	15.4	24.9	12.6	10.2	8.2	4.1	10.4	6.1	9.2	5.1	6.4	4.6
20-39	28.0	28.4	22.8	28.9	24.4	19.2	14.0	7.3	17.2	12.8	16.9	16.2	9.8	9.7
40-59	12.4	12.8	18.6	17.8	19.4	19.1	18.3	12.4	14.9	14.9	18.4	16.2	13.4	12.7
60-79	8.6	6.4	15.4	12.3	14.6	17.6	19.8	9.2	11.5	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.6	13.4
80 or more	16.1	15.9	27.8	16.1	29.1	33.9	39.7	67.1	46.1	53.5	43.2	50.1	57.7	59.6
50 or more	29.7	28.1	52.3	37.0	52.9	61.1	68.3	82.1	64.3	73.8	64.2	71.1	77.1	79.7
90 or more	13.9	12.7	21.6	12.0	22.5	25.6	32.2	59.7	42.2	46.8	38.0	43.1	50.4	52.5
100	11.4	7.4	12.4	8.0	12.8	15.1	16.8	49.0	32.7	32.0	27.8	30.4	33.4	34.8
Mean proportion	39.7	37.7	55.3	44.1	56.3	61.5	66.5	80.8	66.8	73.1	65.9	71.1	75.5	77.4
Number (thousands)	1,301	1,378	11,916	3,998	3,215	2,242	2,461	1,409	1,391	16,024	3,768	3,272	2,779	6,205

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Beneficiary Units 65 or Older

Table 9.A3
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Proportion of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	10.3	15.5	6.1	8.3	13.5	6.2	11.7	18.8	5.2	7.1	10.8	4.5
20–39	17.6	22.9	13.4	12.9	20.9	9.6	15.3	23.1	8.0	12.2	19.4	7.1
40–59	16.7	18.9	15.0	14.6	15.6	14.2	13.3	14.1	12.7	13.5	15.1	12.4
60–79	14.1	15.6	12.9	12.6	13.8	12.1	12.1	13.9	10.4	10.4	11.5	9.7
80 or more	41.3	27.1	52.6	51.6	36.2	57.9	47.6	30.1	63.7	56.8	43.2	66.3
50 or more	63.7	52.0	72.9	72.0	56.5	78.4	66.6	50.2	81.8	73.8	62.3	82.0
90 or more	34.6	20.6	45.6	46.4	30.7	52.8	44.4	27.6	59.9	52.6	39.5	61.8
100	21.8	11.4	30.0	36.7	22.9	42.4	32.4	17.2	46.3	42.8	30.9	51.3
Mean proportion	64.7	54.9	72.5	71.5	60.3	76.1	67.7	54.7	79.6	74.5	65.0	81.2
Number (thousands)	24,030	10,601	13,429	2,613	757	1,855	840	402	437	1,872	775	1,097

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Beneficiary Units 65 or Older

Table 9.A4
Percentage distribution of beneficiary units, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2012

Proportion of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-19	0.6	1.0	2.7	7.7	40.1	0.7	2.1	5.2	16.5	56.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	3.8	25.6
20-39	1.9	2.5	8.7	27.4	45.7	3.1	6.7	17.7	48.1	39.9	2.1	1.4	2.6	13.2	46.3
40-59	3.0	6.8	24.1	34.0	12.0	7.0	12.4	38.0	29.7	2.6	3.1	2.8	8.4	35.9	22.3
60-79	6.4	13.8	24.8	19.9	1.8	9.7	29.0	29.7	4.5	0.6	5.7	7.1	16.9	27.7	2.7
80 or more	88.1	75.9	39.6	11.0	0.4	79.5	49.8	9.4	1.2	0.3	88.6	87.6	71.2	19.4	3.1
50 or more	96.4	94.2	77.9	47.5	5.1	93.9	85.2	62.2	14.4	1.2	96.3	96.3	93.6	67.5	12.6
90 or more	83.1	64.8	29.7	6.1	0.2	69.8	35.0	4.2	0.6	0.1	84.3	80.7	58.1	13.1	2.4
100	64.6	40.6	14.7	2.9	0.1	45.4	16.4	2.0	0.2	0.1	66.9	57.6	34.5	6.1	1.2
Mean proportion	93.6	87.8	70.4	50.3	25.1	89.0	76.1	54.4	35.0	19.6	94.0	93.0	85.7	60.3	32.4
Number (thousands)	4,758	6,127	6,026	5,759	5,270	2,203	2,596	2,536	2,414	2,167	2,404	3,469	3,714	3,434	3,003

NOTES: Units with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B1
Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by sex and age, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons			Men			Women		
	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older	55–61	62–64	65 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	32.5	30.2	14.7	34.2	31.8	16.0	31.4	29.1	13.6
20–39	25.0	26.6	20.4	22.7	25.1	22.5	26.5	27.6	18.8
40–59	12.7	14.3	17.6	9.4	13.7	18.0	14.9	14.6	17.3
60–79	8.0	8.6	14.2	8.6	7.2	14.1	7.6	9.5	14.3
80 or more	21.7	20.4	33.1	25.1	22.1	29.3	19.6	19.2	36.0
50 or more	34.8	35.3	55.9	37.7	35.4	52.1	32.9	35.3	58.9
90 or more	18.7	16.9	26.7	22.6	18.5	23.0	16.2	15.9	29.6
100	14.5	11.0	16.2	18.1	12.0	13.7	12.2	10.3	18.1
Mean proportion	43.8	43.5	58.3	45.4	43.4	55.5	42.7	43.6	60.5
Number (thousands)	5,879	5,035	37,639	2,333	2,040	16,527	3,546	2,996	21,112

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B2
Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by sex and age, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons				Men				Women			
	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-19	20.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	23.9	13.6	11.9	10.9	17.5	12.2	12.2	11.7
20-39	25.8	22.3	17.4	14.7	26.9	23.7	21.1	16.5	24.8	21.1	14.7	13.5
40-59	18.9	18.4	17.6	15.4	17.5	19.5	17.9	17.2	20.2	17.5	17.4	14.2
60-79	12.2	14.3	14.9	15.9	11.4	13.2	15.6	17.6	13.0	15.4	14.3	14.7
80 or more	22.5	32.1	38.0	42.7	20.2	30.0	33.4	37.7	24.5	33.9	41.4	46.0
50 or more	43.6	55.7	61.8	66.2	39.7	52.4	57.8	64.0	47.0	58.4	64.7	67.6
90 or more	17.9	25.7	30.3	35.4	15.8	23.6	25.3	30.4	19.7	27.4	34.1	38.8
100	11.9	15.6	17.8	20.5	10.4	13.8	15.1	16.8	13.2	17.0	19.9	22.9
Mean proportion	49.5	58.2	62.4	65.8	46.6	56.2	59.7	63.4	52.0	59.9	64.4	67.3
Number (thousands)	11,531	9,158	6,879	10,070	5,362	4,184	2,928	4,052	6,169	4,974	3,951	6,018

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B3
Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by sex and marital status, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried				Married	Nonmarried			
		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married		Total	Widowed	Divorced	Never married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-19	16.1	12.8	13.1	12.0	11.9	17.5	12.3	14.1	10.3	10.4	14.4	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.2
20-39	22.9	17.2	15.8	19.5	21.1	23.9	19.0	17.5	19.4	22.5	21.7	16.4	15.3	19.5	19.9
40-59	19.0	15.8	15.6	17.6	13.9	18.7	16.4	17.0	17.0	11.6	19.4	15.6	15.3	18.0	15.9
60-79	15.6	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.0	14.9	12.1	13.5	10.9	12.0	16.5	12.4	12.2	13.2	12.1
80 or more	26.4	41.9	43.0	38.7	41.0	25.1	40.3	37.9	42.5	43.5	28.1	42.5	44.3	36.3	39.0
50 or more	51.3	62.0	63.1	59.9	59.1	48.9	60.1	59.2	61.8	60.2	54.2	62.8	64.1	58.8	58.1
90 or more	20.0	35.6	36.4	33.5	34.4	19.0	33.6	30.4	37.0	36.1	21.4	36.4	38.0	31.3	32.9
100	11.2	22.8	22.2	23.1	24.3	10.6	21.6	20.1	23.6	23.6	12.0	23.2	22.8	22.8	24.9
Mean proportion	54.3	63.7	64.3	62.2	62.7	52.8	62.5	60.9	64.4	63.7	56.2	64.1	65.2	60.8	61.8
Number (thousands)	21,464	16,175	10,051	3,936	1,436	11,906	4,621	2,068	1,525	660	9,558	11,554	7,982	2,412	777

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B4
Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex, 2012

Proportion of family income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	14.2	15.7	13.0	13.9	14.4	13.6	30.6	31.1	30.3	16.7	16.6	16.7
20–39	20.6	22.8	18.9	18.7	20.9	17.2	21.3	22.1	20.8	18.4	19.5	17.5
40–59	17.8	18.1	17.5	16.4	18.0	15.3	14.2	13.4	14.8	15.4	15.8	15.1
60–79	14.5	14.2	14.8	12.1	13.1	11.3	10.6	11.8	9.7	10.3	9.1	11.3
80 or more	32.9	29.2	35.8	38.9	33.6	42.6	23.3	21.6	24.5	39.2	39.0	39.4
50 or more	56.1	52.1	59.3	59.3	55.4	62.1	40.0	39.1	40.7	56.2	54.9	57.3
90 or more	26.2	22.6	29.1	33.8	29.0	37.1	20.3	18.2	21.8	34.9	35.4	34.5
100	15.2	12.9	17.0	26.2	22.1	29.2	13.5	12.2	14.4	27.2	27.2	27.1
Mean proportion	58.4	55.5	60.7	61.7	58.7	63.8	46.3	45.3	47.0	60.6	60.0	61.1
Number (thousands)	32,695	14,470	18,225	3,173	1,306	1,867	1,198	495	703	2,492	1,079	1,414

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B5

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by race, Hispanic origin, sex, and marital status, 2012

Proportion of family income	White alone				Black alone				Asian alone				Hispanic origin			
	Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married	Married	Non-married
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1-19	17.0	12.1	14.2	12.0	17.2	10.5	11.9	14.2	30.9	31.8	25.1	35.2	16.0	18.2	9.9	21.6
20-39	23.9	19.6	21.7	16.4	24.1	16.4	21.7	15.5	24.9	9.0	20.7	20.9	22.2	12.8	20.1	15.6
40-59	18.9	15.9	19.3	15.9	16.8	19.6	19.0	13.9	13.4	13.2	18.9	10.9	17.2	12.2	17.0	13.7
60-79	15.1	11.8	16.9	12.9	12.3	14.2	11.3	11.3	12.4	9.2	12.4	7.1	10.2	6.3	12.2	10.6
80 or more	25.0	40.5	27.8	42.8	29.5	39.3	36.1	45.2	18.3	36.8	22.8	26.0	34.4	50.4	40.8	38.5
50 or more	49.3	59.7	54.4	63.6	49.3	63.9	57.7	63.8	36.5	50.8	43.2	38.3	52.5	60.8	58.7	56.2
90 or more	18.6	33.5	20.9	36.5	25.1	34.4	30.8	39.5	16.3	26.8	19.9	23.7	30.6	47.3	35.2	34.0
100	10.0	20.8	11.0	22.4	18.6	26.9	23.8	31.3	10.6	19.6	14.4	14.4	23.7	36.2	26.9	27.2
Mean proportion	52.9	62.4	56.2	64.7	54.8	64.1	60.2	65.3	43.5	53.7	48.8	45.2	57.7	65.6	63.9	59.1
Number (thousands)	10,584	3,886	8,580	9,646	763	543	522	1,345	408	88	343	360	769	309	592	821

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B6

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by quintile of per-capita total family money income, 2012

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	14.7	2.4	3.5	7.5	15.7	45.8
20–39	20.4	6.5	6.8	14.0	32.5	43.2
40–59	17.6	8.1	11.2	21.4	36.8	8.8
60–79	14.2	10.7	16.8	28.3	12.0	1.0
80 or more	33.1	72.3	61.7	28.7	3.0	1.2
50 or more	55.9	87.5	84.5	69.7	32.2	3.9
90 or more	26.7	65.4	49.1	19.2	1.5	0.8
100	16.2	46.1	26.8	9.4	0.6	0.5
Mean proportion	58.3	84.7	79.3	62.7	40.9	23.7
Number (thousands)	37,639	6,721	8,053	8,022	7,723	7,119

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in 1-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	7.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	6.3	30.0
20–39	13.7	1.9	1.6	4.6	18.7	48.6
40–59	16.1	3.0	4.9	15.1	46.2	16.9
60–79	13.4	6.8	10.3	25.4	21.8	1.2
80 or more	49.8	87.8	82.1	53.7	7.0	3.2
50 or more	71.4	96.6	95.5	89.2	52.8	8.4
90 or more	42.8	82.5	71.7	41.0	3.8	2.5
100	27.2	61.5	43.6	21.2	1.6	1.4
Mean proportion	70.7	93.6	90.1	78.4	51.4	29.8
Number (thousands)	11,905	2,277	2,774	2,679	2,061	2,115
<i>Persons in 2-person families</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	14.1	0.7	1.8	3.8	11.9	48.0
20–39	22.3	4.5	5.7	13.7	36.8	44.3
40–59	18.9	6.4	11.0	26.4	39.6	6.2
60–79	15.9	10.5	21.1	36.0	9.9	1.0
80 or more	28.8	78.0	60.5	20.2	1.9	0.5
50 or more	53.8	91.8	87.4	71.6	29.4	2.3
90 or more	22.1	70.9	44.7	10.2	0.9	0.1
100	12.5	47.7	21.7	4.3	0.2	0.1
Mean proportion	56.3	88.5	80.1	61.4	40.6	22.2
Number (thousands)	20,245	3,005	4,188	4,249	4,498	4,304

(Continued)

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B7

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by number of persons in family and quintile of per-capita family total money income, 2012—Continued

Proportion of family income	Total	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
<i>Persons in families of 3 or more</i>						
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	33.3	9.3	15.8	37.6	47.2	79.7
20–39	28.2	18.1	24.0	38.2	40.3	20.0
40–59	16.3	19.6	28.3	17.9	9.2	0.3
60–79	9.8	17.3	17.4	5.5	3.2	0.0
80 or more	12.5	35.7	14.5	0.9	0.1	0.0
50 or more	30.1	63.8	45.9	14.4	6.4	0.0
90 or more	9.0	27.0	8.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
100	5.6	18.2	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mean proportion	38.8	62.6	48.5	29.8	23.6	13.9
Number (thousands)	5,489	1,439	1,092	1,094	1,164	700

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Per-capita family total money income quintile limits are \$12,159, \$17,750, \$25,835, and \$41,479.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

Relative Importance of Social Security for Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families

Table 9.B8

Percentage distribution of persons in beneficiary families, by sex and ratio of family total money income to the poverty threshold, 2012

Proportion of family income	All persons					Men					Women				
	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more	Under 1.00	1.00–1.24	1.25–1.49	1.50–1.99	2.00 or more
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1–19	0.7	2.2	1.3	2.0	21.1	0.5	2.7	0.9	1.8	21.3	0.7	2.0	1.4	2.2	20.9
20–39	3.9	4.1	4.2	5.5	28.2	5.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	29.3	3.4	4.4	4.3	6.7	27.2
40–59	5.6	5.2	5.4	11.2	22.5	5.0	5.8	4.5	10.0	21.9	5.9	4.9	5.9	12.1	23.0
60–79	8.0	9.3	10.2	16.7	15.1	9.6	8.2	9.6	15.8	14.8	7.5	9.9	10.5	17.4	15.5
80 or more	81.8	79.1	78.9	64.4	13.1	79.9	79.5	81.1	68.5	12.7	82.5	78.9	77.8	61.6	13.4
50 or more	93.7	91.4	92.2	87.5	38.8	92.5	91.6	93.3	89.6	37.7	94.1	91.2	91.6	86.0	39.9
90 or more	76.4	72.3	67.8	52.0	8.4	73.7	74.3	70.4	54.6	8.0	77.3	71.3	66.4	50.2	8.9
100	58.4	50.0	42.4	28.2	3.8	57.3	53.8	44.2	30.3	3.5	58.8	48.1	41.3	26.8	4.1
Mean proportion	90.5	88.2	88.0	81.3	44.7	89.5	88.5	89.1	83.3	44.2	90.9	88.1	87.5	80.0	45.3
Number (thousands)	2,614	2,137	2,509	5,191	25,187	720	721	880	2,122	12,083	1,894	1,416	1,629	3,069	13,104

NOTES: Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

The relative importance of a source of income may not accurately reflect the resources available to elderly persons or elderly aged units. The survey on which these data are based does not include some potentially important resources as income, including lump-sum pension payments and capital gains. In addition, these statistics do not take into consideration noncash benefits that supplement money income (housing and energy subsidies or SNAP benefits) or the amount of savings available to supplement monthly income. Consult the Frequently Asked Questions for further information.

SECTION 10

Shares of Aggregate Income, by Source



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 10 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor. The poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated annually for inflation with the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). The official poverty definition counts money income before taxes and excludes capital gains and noncash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and SNAP benefits).

Income sources

Retirement benefits. Include Social Security benefits, Railroad Retirement income, government employee pensions, and private pensions or annuities.

Social Security. Includes retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, and transitionally insured benefits.

Government employee pensions. Include payments from federal (civil service), military, state or local governments.

Private pensions or annuities include payments from: companies or unions; annuities or paid-up insurance policies; and regular payments from individual retirement accounts (IRAs), Keogh, or 401(k) payments; or other retirement income. Nonregular (nonannuitized or lump-sum) withdrawals from IRA, Keogh, and 401(k) plans are not included as income.

Earnings. Include wages and salaries and self-employment. *Wages and salaries* is defined as total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the income year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces

pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions are made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, and so forth. Earnings for self-employed persons in incorporated businesses are considered wage and salary. *Self-employment* is the combined income from farm and nonfarm self-employment.

Asset income. Includes income from interest, dividends, rent, royalties, and estates and trusts. *Interest* includes payments people received (or have credited to their accounts) from bonds, treasury notes, IRAs, certificates of deposit, interest-bearing savings and checking accounts, and all other investments that pay interest. *Dividends* include income from stock holdings and mutual fund shares. The CPS does not include capital gains from the sale of stock holdings as income. *Rents, royalties, and estates and trusts* includes net income from the rental of a house, store, or other property, receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalty income, and periodic payments from estate or trust funds.

Public Assistance. Includes Supplemental Security Income and other monetary public assistance programs. Noncash benefits are not included.

Other income is total income minus retirement benefits, earnings, income from assets, and public assistance. Some income sources represented in this category include worker's compensation, unemployment benefits, alimony, child support, and financial assistance from friends and relatives.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Table 10.1
Percentage of aggregate income of aged units from specified source, by age, 2012

Source of income	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of income from—							
Earnings	85.5	71.1	33.9	50.8	30.2	21.2	12.7
Retirement benefits	6.7	18.6	52.6	37.8	56.1	64.5	70.4
Social Security	2.6	9.3	35.3	23.5	37.4	44.5	50.4
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Government employee pensions	2.3	5.0	8.4	7.6	8.2	10.1	9.1
Private pensions or annuities	1.7	4.2	8.7	6.5	10.3	9.6	10.6
Income from assets	4.9	6.3	10.5	8.7	10.9	10.8	13.5
Cash public assistance	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7
Other	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.9	2.7
Number (thousands)	20,433	6,971	32,667	10,178	7,372	5,593	9,524

Shares of Aggregate Income for Aged Units

Table 10.2
Percentage of aggregate income of aged units from specified source, by marital status and age, 2012

Source of income	Married couples							Nonmarried persons						
	Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older					Aged 55–61	Aged 62–64	Aged 65 or older				
			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older			Total	65–69	70–74	75–79	80 or older
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of income from—														
Earnings	87.8	74.5	39.9	54.9	34.3	26.3	15.4	79.4	63.6	22.4	39.9	20.6	11.3	10.5
Retirement benefits	5.5	15.9	46.8	33.7	51.8	59.5	67.2	10.2	24.4	63.7	48.3	66.4	74.3	72.9
Social Security	1.9	7.6	30.2	20.4	33.7	40.2	45.8	4.6	13.1	44.9	31.7	46.4	52.8	54.0
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Government employee pensions	2.1	4.7	8.2	7.4	7.7	9.7	10.5	2.9	5.5	8.8	8.1	9.4	11.1	8.0
Private pensions or annuities	1.4	3.4	8.1	5.8	10.3	9.3	10.6	2.6	5.8	9.8	8.5	10.4	10.3	10.6
Income from assets	4.8	6.7	10.8	9.1	11.4	11.4	14.8	5.3	5.5	9.9	7.7	9.6	9.6	12.5
Cash public assistance	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0
Other	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	3.3	4.9	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.7	3.1
Number (thousands)	10,397	3,374	13,898	5,170	3,611	2,441	2,676	10,036	3,597	18,769	5,008	3,761	3,152	6,847

Table 10.3

Percentage of aggregate income of aged units from specified source, by beneficiary status, marital status, and age, 2012

Source of income	Beneficiary units									Nonbeneficiary units									
	All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			All units			Married couples			Nonmarried persons			
	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	55-61	62-64	65 or older	
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of income from—																			
Earnings	44.5	39.1	24.9	56.1	48.3	30.6	9.8	16.5	14.7	88.8	85.1	77.2	90.4	86.6	82.0	84.6	82.0	66.4	
Retirement benefits	45.0	47.6	61.1	34.5	39.4	55.3	76.4	67.8	71.6	3.7	5.8	11.7	3.1	5.1	8.7	5.2	7.4	18.7	
Social Security	35.3	30.4	42.6	24.9	24.0	36.9	66.4	46.3	52.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Railroad Retirement	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.1	
Government employee pensions	3.8	7.7	8.7	4.0	7.9	8.9	3.0	7.1	8.2	2.2	3.7	7.2	2.0	3.2	5.1	2.8	4.9	12.0	
Private pensions or annuities	5.9	9.4	9.7	5.6	7.3	9.2	6.9	14.4	10.5	1.4	1.9	3.8	1.1	1.6	3.0	2.2	2.4	5.6	
Income from assets	4.4	7.6	11.3	4.6	8.0	11.6	3.7	6.6	10.6	5.0	5.8	6.8	4.8	6.1	7.2	5.5	5.1	6.1	
Cash public assistance	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.8	1.9	4.8	
Other	5.1	5.1	2.5	4.3	3.8	2.4	7.7	8.2	2.8	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	3.0	3.6	4.0	
Number (thousands)	2,732	2,797	28,096	1,323	1,404	12,030	1,410	1,393	16,066	17,701	4,174	4,571	9,074	1,970	1,868	8,627	2,204	2,703	

Shares of Aggregate Income for Units 65 or Older

Table 10.4

Percentage of aggregate income of aged units from specified source, by race, Hispanic origin, and marital status, 2012

Source of income	White alone			Black alone			Asian alone			Hispanic origin		
	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons	All units	Married couples	Nonmarried persons
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of income from—												
Earnings	33.5	39.5	21.5	33.0	39.1	27.5	46.4	52.7	28.4	37.2	42.9	27.9
Retirement benefits	52.6	46.9	64.1	58.1	53.1	62.5	41.0	35.6	56.5	53.3	48.4	61.1
Social Security	35.1	30.1	45.2	39.1	34.7	43.1	30.2	25.3	44.0	40.9	36.4	48.1
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Government employee pensions	8.4	8.2	8.7	10.0	9.9	10.0	5.0	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.1	6.0
Private pensions or annuities	8.8	8.3	10.0	8.8	8.3	9.2	5.6	5.2	6.8	6.2	5.7	7.0
Income from assets	11.2	11.4	10.8	4.0	3.6	4.3	7.1	7.3	6.8	4.0	4.2	3.6
Cash public assistance	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.5	2.2	2.6	1.9	4.6	2.1	0.9	4.1
Other	2.3	2.1	2.9	3.6	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.2
Number (thousands)	27,582	12,205	15,377	3,304	923	2,380	1,227	581	646	2,512	969	1,542

Table 10.5
Percentage of aggregate income of aged units from specified source, by marital status and quintile of total money income, 2012

Source of income	All units					Married couples					Nonmarried persons				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage of income from—															
Earnings	2.7	4.2	10.7	21.7	49.9	7.6	10.0	20.8	33.7	56.9	1.8	2.5	4.1	12.3	36.8
Retirement benefits	86.2	89.7	81.3	67.3	33.2	85.1	83.7	70.0	54.7	26.0	81.7	92.6	90.2	77.2	44.3
Social Security	83.2	82.5	64.4	43.5	15.9	79.9	71.2	49.4	30.3	12.0	79.1	88.7	81.5	53.8	20.5
Railroad Retirement	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2
Government employee pensions	1.0	2.8	6.4	10.6	9.3	1.5	4.0	8.2	13.0	7.7	0.8	1.7	3.3	9.5	11.9
Private pensions or annuities	1.8	4.4	10.2	12.8	7.9	3.2	8.2	12.2	11.1	6.2	1.7	2.2	5.3	13.5	11.6
Income from assets	1.4	2.5	4.6	7.3	14.8	2.3	3.8	5.9	7.9	15.7	1.3	1.6	2.7	6.0	15.7
Cash public assistance	8.1	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	3.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	13.9	1.7	0.8	0.4	0.1
Other	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	3.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	2.2	4.0	3.1
Number (thousands)	6,532	6,527	6,541	6,531	6,536	2,778	2,778	2,779	2,781	2,781	3,720	3,642	3,897	3,756	3,754

NOTE: Quintile limits are \$13,292, \$22,021, \$35,493, and \$63,648 for all units; \$26,818, \$39,798, \$59,252, and \$94,000 for married couples; and \$10,799, \$15,599, \$21,941, and \$36,797 for nonmarried persons.

SECTION 11

Poverty Status of Aged Persons Based on Family Income



Key Terms and Concepts for Section 11 ¹

Age. Age classification is based on the age of the person at his or her last birthday as of March 2013. A married couple's age is defined as the age of the husband—unless he is under age 55 and the wife is 55 or older, in which case it is the age of the wife.

Aged unit. With age 55 as the cutoff, aged units are defined as married couples living together—at least one of whom is 55 or older—and non-married persons 55 or older.

Marital status. Married persons are married and living with their spouse. Nonmarried persons may be divorced, widowed, never married, separated, or married but living apart from their spouse.

Race. The categories White alone, Black alone, and Asian alone reflect respondents who reported only one race. Because of changes to the race category, data on race are not directly

comparable to editions prior to 2002. A person's race is his or her reported race. A married couple's race is defined as the race of the husband.

Hispanic origin. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. A married couple is of Hispanic origin if the husband is of Hispanic origin.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people (one of whom is the householder) related by birth, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such people (including related sub-family members) are considered as members of one family.

Social Security beneficiary. A beneficiary may be receiving retired-worker benefits, dependents' or survivor benefits, disability benefits, or transitionally insured benefits.

Per capita income. Per capita income is total family income divided by the number of persons in the family.

Poverty. The Census Bureau uses a set of money income thresholds that vary by family size and composition to detect who is poor. If a family's total income is less than that family's threshold, then that family, and every individual in it, is considered poor. The poverty thresholds do not vary geographically, but they are updated annually for inflation with the Consumer Price Index (CPI-U). The official poverty definition counts money income before taxes and excludes capital gains and noncash benefits (such as public housing, Medicaid, and SNAP benefits).

The ratio of Social Security income to total income. This ratio is defined as Social Security income divided by total income. Units and persons in families with less than \$1 of total income or negative earnings or asset income are excluded from these tables.

¹ For more information, consult the Glossary at the front of this publication.

Poverty Status of Aged Persons Based on Family Income

Table 11.1
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2012

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
All persons				By beneficiary status (cont.)			
				<i>Nonbeneficiary</i>			
All persons				All persons			
55-61	28,278	10.9	14.3	55-61	25,613	10.1	12.8
62-64	10,213	10.1	14.4	62-64	6,511	10.2	13.7
65 or older	43,287	9.1	14.6	65 or older	6,932	20.1	24.2
Men				Men			
55-61	13,584	10.0	13.2	55-61	12,325	9.3	11.7
62-64	4,739	9.6	13.3	62-64	3,055	9.0	12.0
65 or older	19,298	6.6	10.9	65 or older	3,279	18.3	21.5
Women				Women			
55-61	14,694	11.7	15.4	55-61	13,288	11.0	13.8
62-64	5,474	10.6	15.3	62-64	3,456	11.2	15.3
65 or older	23,990	11.0	17.5	65 or older	3,653	21.7	26.6
By beneficiary status				By marital status			
<i>Beneficiary</i>				<i>Married</i>			
All persons				All persons			
55-61	2,665	18.0	29.0	55-61	18,242	4.9	6.8
62-64	3,702	10.1	15.6	62-64	6,616	6.2	9.0
65 or older	36,355	7.0	12.7	65 or older	24,518	4.4	7.2
Men				Men			
55-61	1,259	17.3	27.7	55-61	9,287	4.9	6.9
62-64	1,684	10.6	15.8	62-64	3,273	6.5	9.3
65 or older	16,018	4.3	8.7	65 or older	13,770	4.5	7.3
Women				Women			
55-61	1,406	18.5	30.1	55-61	8,955	4.9	6.7
62-64	2,018	9.6	15.4	62-64	3,343	5.9	8.8
65 or older	20,337	9.1	15.9	65 or older	10,748	4.3	7.1

(Continued)

Poverty Status of Aged Persons Based on Family Income

Table 11.1
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
<i>By marital status (cont.)</i>				<i>By marital status (cont.)</i>			
<i>Nonmarried</i>				<i>Divorced</i>			
All persons				All persons			
55–61	10,036	21.7	28.0	55–61	4,871	20.3	26.0
62–64	3,597	17.3	24.2	62–64	1,767	16.3	23.1
65 or older	18,769	15.2	24.2	65 or older	4,796	15.2	24.1
Men				Men			
55–61	4,297	20.9	26.7	55–61	2,069	18.8	24.9
62–64	1,466	16.4	22.3	62–64	756	14.1	20.9
65 or older	5,527	12.1	19.9	65 or older	1,861	12.2	19.2
Women				Women			
55–61	5,739	22.3	28.9	55–61	2,801	21.4	26.8
62–64	2,131	18.0	25.6	62–64	1,011	18.0	24.8
65 or older	13,242	16.5	26.0	65 or older	2,934	17.1	27.2
<i>Widowed</i>				<i>Never married</i>			
All persons				All persons			
55–61	1,268	21.1	29.9	55–61	2,804	24.4	30.3
62–64	668	12.3	19.6	62–64	858	18.1	24.8
65 or older	11,064	13.6	22.5	65 or older	1,903	19.8	28.5
Men				Men			
55–61	290	25.2	29.0	55–61	1,454	25.4	31.0
62–64	151	17.1	19.3	62–64	439	16.9	23.0
65 or older	2,327	10.1	17.6	65 or older	873	15.7	23.7
Women				Women			
55–61	978	19.9	30.1	55–61	1,349	23.2	29.5
62–64	518	10.9	19.8	62–64	420	19.4	26.6
65 or older	8,738	14.5	23.8	65 or older	1,030	23.2	32.6

(Continued)

Poverty Status of Aged Persons Based on Family Income

Table 11.1
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
By race				By race (cont.)			
<i>White alone</i>				<i>Asian alone</i>			
All persons				All persons			
55–61	23,171	9.3	12.5	55–61	1,291	8.7	10.5
62–64	8,489	8.7	12.4	62–64	488	10.0	14.8
65 or older	37,039	7.8	12.9	65 or older	1,669	12.3	17.1
Men				Men			
55–61	11,311	8.5	11.4	55–61	575	8.3	10.1
62–64	4,013	8.5	11.6	62–64	211	8.9	11.5
65 or older	16,635	5.6	9.5	65 or older	721	12.3	17.0
Women				Women			
55–61	11,860	10.2	13.6	55–61	716	9.1	10.9
62–64	4,476	8.9	13.2	62–64	277	10.9	17.3
65 or older	20,404	9.6	15.7	65 or older	948	12.2	17.2
<i>Black alone</i>				<i>Hispanic origin</i>			
All persons				All persons			
55–61	3,180	22.1	27.9	55–61	2,859	17.9	24.0
62–64	1,072	19.3	27.6	62–64	877	22.7	28.5
65 or older	3,893	18.2	27.1	65 or older	3,213	20.6	29.4
Men				Men			
55–61	1,393	22.8	28.2	55–61	1,392	15.0	20.7
62–64	441	17.5	26.2	62–64	397	21.4	25.9
65 or older	1,633	14.0	20.8	65 or older	1,378	19.1	26.6
Women				Women			
55–61	1,787	21.5	27.7	55–61	1,467	20.6	27.2
62–64	631	20.6	28.7	62–64	481	23.8	30.7
65 or older	2,260	21.2	31.6	65 or older	1,835	21.8	31.4

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

Poverty Status of Persons 65 or Older Based on Family Income

Table 11.2
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2012

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
All persons				By beneficiary status (cont.)			
				<i>Nonbeneficiary</i>			
All persons				All persons			
65-69	14,437	7.8	11.6	65-69	3,769	13.8	16.6
70-74	10,264	8.1	12.9	70-74	1,247	22.7	28.2
75-79	7,598	9.4	16.0	75-79	842	30.1	36.3
80 or older	10,988	11.4	19.1	80 or older	1,075	31.3	36.8
Men				Men			
65-69	6,900	6.7	10.0	65-69	1,883	13.1	15.3
70-74	4,704	6.5	9.9	70-74	581	20.5	25.8
75-79	3,233	5.4	10.3	75-79	344	24.5	29.5
80 or older	4,460	7.7	13.7	80 or older	472	31.5	35.4
Women				Women			
65-69	7,537	8.9	13.0	65-69	1,886	14.4	17.9
70-74	5,561	9.4	15.5	70-74	666	24.7	30.3
75-79	4,364	12.4	20.1	75-79	498	33.9	41.0
80 or older	6,528	13.9	22.8	80 or older	603	31.1	37.9
By beneficiary status				By marital status			
<i>Beneficiary</i>				<i>Married</i>			
All persons				All persons			
65-69	10,669	5.7	9.8	65-69	9,429	4.0	6.1
70-74	9,018	6.0	10.8	70-74	6,503	3.9	6.6
75-79	6,756	6.8	13.4	75-79	4,446	5.0	8.2
80 or older	9,913	9.2	17.2	80 or older	4,141	5.4	9.5
Men				Men			
65-69	5,017	4.3	8.0	65-69	5,108	4.4	6.5
70-74	4,123	4.5	7.7	70-74	3,587	3.8	6.2
75-79	2,890	3.1	8.1	75-79	2,419	4.4	7.5
80 or older	3,989	4.9	11.1	80 or older	2,656	5.6	9.9
Women				Women			
65-69	5,652	7.1	11.3	65-69	4,321	3.6	5.6
70-74	4,895	7.3	13.4	70-74	2,916	3.9	7.0
75-79	3,866	9.6	17.4	75-79	2,027	5.6	9.0
80 or older	5,925	12.1	21.3	80 or older	1,484	5.0	8.7

(Continued)

Poverty Status of Persons 65 or Older Based on Family Income

Table 11.2
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
<i>By marital status (cont.) Nonmarried</i>				<i>By marital status (cont.) Divorced</i>			
All persons				All persons			
65–69	5,008	15.0	21.8	65–69	2,180	14.8	21.4
70–74	3,761	15.3	23.9	70–74	1,259	15.5	24.4
75–79	3,152	15.7	26.9	75–79	702	14.3	27.6
80 or older	6,847	15.0	24.9	80 or older	656	17.0	28.6
Men				Men			
65–69	1,792	13.3	20.0	65–69	880	14.2	19.9
70–74	1,117	14.9	21.9	70–74	476	12.1	19.7
75–79	814	8.3	18.7	75–79	254	6.4	16.8
80 or older	1,804	10.8	19.1	80 or older	251	10.8	18.1
Women				Women			
65–69	3,216	16.0	22.9	65–69	1,300	15.1	22.4
70–74	2,644	15.5	24.8	70–74	782	17.6	27.3
75–79	2,338	18.3	29.7	75–79	448	18.7	33.8
80 or older	5,043	16.5	27.0	80 or older	404	20.9	35.2
<i>Widowed</i>				<i>Never married</i>			
All persons				All persons			
65–69	1,657	12.8	18.2	65–69	778	16.0	24.0
70–74	1,853	12.0	20.7	70–74	421	23.2	31.5
75–79	2,014	15.6	25.3	75–79	304	15.7	29.2
80 or older	5,541	13.6	23.3	80 or older	400	26.3	33.8
Men				Men			
65–69	361	12.8	18.6	65–69	370	10.7	18.6
70–74	351	15.4	23.2	70–74	201	21.2	25.9
75–79	335	4.4	10.4	75–79	150	15.2	30.2
80 or older	1,280	9.3	17.6	80 or older	152	21.2	26.8
Women				Women			
65–69	1,296	12.8	18.1	65–69	407	20.9	28.9
70–74	1,502	11.3	20.1	70–74	220	25.1	36.7
75–79	1,679	17.8	28.2	75–79	154	16.3	28.2
80 or older	4,261	14.9	25.0	80 or older	249	29.5	38.0

(Continued)

Poverty Status of Persons 65 or Older Based on Family Income

Table 11.2
By Social Security beneficiary status, marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex, and age, 2012—Continued

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
By race				By race (cont.)			
<i>White alone</i>				<i>Asian alone</i>			
All persons				All persons			
65–69	12,191	6.7	10.0	65–69	594	9.8	14.0
70–74	8,720	6.8	11.3	70–74	417	8.5	13.5
75–79	6,572	7.9	13.7	75–79	254	17.6	24.6
80 or older	9,555	10.1	17.7	80 or older	404	16.3	20.9
Men				Men			
65–69	5,870	5.6	8.5	65–69	281	9.8	14.7
70–74	4,023	5.4	8.9	70–74	184	8.0	10.5
75–79	2,813	4.1	8.2	75–79	116	18.0	25.9
80 or older	3,929	6.8	12.6	80 or older	140	18.5	22.8
Women				Women			
65–69	6,322	7.8	11.4	65–69	314	9.8	13.3
70–74	4,698	7.9	13.3	70–74	233	9.0	15.9
75–79	3,759	10.6	17.8	75–79	138	17.4	23.5
80 or older	5,626	12.4	21.2	80 or older	264	15.2	19.8
<i>Black alone</i>				<i>Hispanic origin</i>			
All persons				All persons			
65–69	1,375	15.1	21.6	65–69	1,187	21.3	28.1
70–74	956	17.6	25.3	70–74	729	19.6	27.4
75–79	650	19.9	33.2	75–79	588	18.9	32.2
80 or older	912	22.2	32.7	80 or older	708	21.9	31.1
Men				Men			
65–69	617	14.0	19.6	65–69	553	23.6	28.6
70–74	421	15.6	19.6	70–74	283	14.8	21.0
75–79	247	12.0	23.8	75–79	255	14.7	28.6
80 or older	348	13.4	22.2	80 or older	287	18.5	26.6
Women				Women			
65–69	758	16.1	23.3	65–69	634	19.3	27.7
70–74	535	19.1	29.8	70–74	446	22.6	31.4
75–79	404	24.8	38.9	75–79	334	22.2	35.0
80 or older	564	27.6	39.3	80 or older	421	24.3	34.3

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

Poverty Status of Persons 65 or Older Based on Family Income

Table 11.3
Social Security beneficiaries, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex and age, 2012

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
<i>By marital status</i>				<i>By marital status (cont.)</i>			
<i>Married</i>				<i>Widowed</i>			
All persons 65 or older	20,289	2.4	5.0	All persons 65 or older	10,002	11.5	20.8
65-69	6,889	2.2	4.2	65-69	1,375	10.0	16.2
70-74	5,729	2.3	4.5	70-74	1,658	9.9	19.0
75-79	3,967	2.4	5.4	75-79	1,846	12.8	22.8
80 or older	3,704	2.9	6.9	80 or older	5,123	11.9	21.9
Men 65 or older	11,434	2.4	5.1	Men 65 or older	2,054	7.1	15.2
65-69	3,679	2.1	4.3	65-69	292	9.0	16.1
70-74	3,159	2.5	4.4	70-74	298	11.6	19.5
75-79	2,185	2.0	4.9	75-79	307	2.6	8.6
80 or older	2,411	3.1	7.4	80 or older	1,157	6.6	15.6
Women 65 or older	8,855	2.3	4.8	Women 65 or older	7,948	12.6	22.3
65-69	3,210	2.2	4.0	65-69	1,083	10.3	16.2
70-74	2,570	2.0	4.6	70-74	1,360	9.5	18.9
75-79	1,782	2.9	5.9	75-79	1,539	14.8	25.6
80 or older	1,292	2.5	6.1	80 or older	3,966	13.4	23.8
<i>Nonmarried</i>				<i>Divorced</i>			
All persons 65 or older	16,066	12.8	22.5	All persons 65 or older	3,923	13.0	22.9
65-69	3,780	12.3	20.0	65-69	1,625	13.3	20.5
70-74	3,288	12.6	21.9	70-74	1,133	12.3	22.1
75-79	2,789	13.2	24.9	75-79	601	11.7	26.5
80 or older	6,210	13.0	23.3	80 or older	563	14.9	27.6
Men 65 or older	4,585	8.9	17.7	Men 65 or older	1,518	8.6	16.6
65-69	1,338	10.1	18.1	65-69	665	11.1	17.4
70-74	964	11.1	18.7	70-74	439	7.9	16.2
75-79	705	6.5	17.7	75-79	213	3.4	15.8
80 or older	1,577	7.6	16.7	80 or older	200	7.4	15.9
Women 65 or older	11,482	14.3	24.4	Women 65 or older	2,405	15.8	26.9
65-69	2,441	13.5	21.0	65-69	960	14.9	22.7
70-74	2,324	13.2	23.2	70-74	694	15.1	25.8
75-79	2,084	15.4	27.3	75-79	388	16.3	32.4
80 or older	4,632	14.8	25.5	80 or older	363	19.1	34.0

(Continued)

Poverty Status of Persons 65 or Older Based on Family Income

Table 11.3
Social Security beneficiaries, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex and age, 2012—Continued

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
By marital status (cont.)				By race (cont.)			
<i>Never married</i>				<i>Black alone</i>			
All persons 65 or older	1,411	16.3	26.4	All persons 65 or older	3,042	15.7	25.2
65–69	541	12.9	21.9	65–69	962	11.7	19.4
70–74	332	19.1	28.5	70–74	790	15.2	23.5
75–79	228	13.6	29.0	75–79	537	16.5	29.8
80 or older	310	21.1	30.0	80 or older	752	20.7	31.0
Men 65 or older	653	13.9	23.9	Men 65 or older	1,258	9.6	17.2
65–69	256	9.9	20.2	65–69	418	8.0	15.3
70–74	164	19.4	24.7	70–74	359	11.9	15.9
75–79	123	15.1	33.3	75–79	207	9.6	22.0
80 or older	110	13.4	21.1	80 or older	274	9.0	18.3
Women 65 or older	758	18.3	28.5	Women 65 or older	1,784	20.0	30.8
65–69	286	15.5	23.4	65–69	544	14.6	22.5
70–74	168	18.8	32.2	70–74	432	17.9	29.9
75–79	104	11.8	24.0	75–79	330	20.9	34.6
80 or older	200	25.3	35.0	80 or older	478	27.4	38.2
By race				Asian alone			
<i>White alone</i>				<i>Asian alone</i>			
All persons 65 or older	31,655	6.0	11.4	All persons 65 or older	1,106	7.9	12.3
65–69	9,183	4.9	8.5	65–69	333	7.0	9.3
70–74	7,777	5.1	9.4	70–74	302	3.2	9.1
75–79	5,930	5.7	11.7	75–79	180	11.4	16.6
80 or older	8,764	8.1	16.0	80 or older	291	11.4	16.4
Men 65 or older	14,041	3.6	7.7	Men 65 or older	473	7.6	11.2
65–69	4,353	3.6	6.9	65–69	160	8.4	12.4
70–74	3,548	3.8	6.9	70–74	143	3.3	5.6
75–79	2,557	2.4	6.5	75–79	75	8.3	15.1
80 or older	3,583	4.4	10.5	80 or older	94	12.2	14.5
Women 65 or older	17,613	7.8	14.3	Women 65 or older	633	8.1	13.1
65–69	4,830	6.0	9.9	65–69	173	5.7	6.4
70–74	4,229	6.2	11.5	70–74	159	3.2	12.3
75–79	3,373	8.2	15.6	75–79	105	13.7	17.6
80 or older	5,181	10.7	19.8	80 or older	196	11.1	17.3

(Continued)

Table 11.3
Social Security beneficiaries, by marital status, race, Hispanic origin, sex and age, 2012—Continued

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
<i>Hispanic origin</i>			
All persons 65 or older	2,359	16.1	25.9
65–69	771	16.3	24.2
70–74	582	15.7	24.2
75–79	449	14.2	29.0
80 or older	557	17.7	27.4
Men 65 or older	1,038	14.0	22.5
65–69	380	18.7	24.0
70–74	228	10.5	18.2
75–79	205	10.9	25.4
80 or older	225	12.4	21.4
Women 65 or older	1,321	17.8	28.6
65–69	391	14.1	24.3
70–74	354	19.0	28.1
75–79	244	17.1	31.9
80 or older	333	21.4	31.5

NOTE: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

Poverty Status of Persons 65 or Older in Beneficiary Families Based on Family Income

Table 11.4
Persons in Social Security beneficiary families, by proportion of family from Social Security, sex, and age, 2012

Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line	Sex and age	Number (thousands)	Percentage below poverty line	Percentage below 125% of poverty line
<i>Persons in families receiving less than 50 percent of income from Social Security</i>				<i>Persons in families receiving 90 to 99 percent of income from Social Security</i>			
All persons 65 or older	16,598	1.0	2.1	All persons 65 or older	3,979	11.8	23.8
65-69	6,499	0.9	1.7	65-69	690	11.9	21.3
70-74	4,061	1.4	2.5	70-74	925	8.9	17.6
75-79	2,630	0.4	1.7	75-79	860	12.3	25.2
80 or older	3,408	1.1	2.7	80 or older	1,504	13.3	27.9
Men 65 or older	7,920	0.7	1.4	Men 65 or older	1,551	7.6	17.2
65-69	3,232	0.7	1.2	65-69	293	11.6	24.4
70-74	1,994	0.9	2.0	70-74	409	5.2	12.5
75-79	1,236	0.1	0.7	75-79	299	6.9	13.6
80 or older	1,458	0.8	1.8	80 or older	550	7.7	18.7
Women 65 or older	8,678	1.3	2.7	Women 65 or older	2,428	14.5	28.0
65-69	3,267	1.1	2.2	65-69	397	12.1	19.0
70-74	2,068	1.9	3.0	70-74	516	11.8	21.5
75-79	1,394	0.7	2.6	75-79	561	15.2	31.4
80 or older	1,949	1.3	3.4	80 or older	954	16.5	33.3
<i>Persons in families receiving 50 to 89 percent of income from Social Security</i>				<i>Persons in families receiving 100 percent of income from Social Security</i>			
All persons 65 or older	10,977	4.1	7.8	All persons 65 or older	6,086	25.1	42.6
65-69	2,969	4.8	8.8	65-69	1,373	27.1	42.7
70-74	2,747	3.2	6.8	70-74	1,425	23.1	39.1
75-79	2,163	3.8	6.9	75-79	1,226	23.0	41.8
80 or older	3,098	4.6	8.5	80 or older	2,061	26.4	45.6
Men 65 or older	4,798	2.8	5.4	Men 65 or older	2,258	18.3	35.5
65-69	1,282	3.2	6.9	65-69	557	24.1	40.5
70-74	1,202	3.2	5.2	70-74	579	18.9	31.1
75-79	952	2.4	5.1	75-79	441	12.3	32.1
80 or older	1,362	2.4	4.4	80 or older	682	16.8	37.3
Women 65 or older	6,179	5.1	9.7	Women 65 or older	3,827	29.1	46.9
65-69	1,688	6.0	10.2	65-69	817	29.0	44.3
70-74	1,544	3.2	8.0	70-74	846	26.0	44.5
75-79	1,211	4.8	8.4	75-79	785	29.1	47.3
80 or older	1,736	6.3	11.7	80 or older	1,379	31.1	49.7

NOTES: The family money income of aged persons is compared with the official poverty lines of families in 2012.

Persons in families with zero total income or with negative total income, earnings, or income from assets are excluded.

Technical Appendix

This appendix addresses the most frequently encountered mathematical operations when using this book. The first segment involves manipulation of the data. The second segment addresses the reliability of the estimates. For more information on manipulating the data, please consult a mathematics or statistics textbook. For more information on calculating the reliability of the estimates, please consult the technical documentation for the March 2013 Survey at <http://www.census.gov/prod/techdoc/cps/cpsmar13.pdf>.

Manipulating the data

Converting a percentage of a population to a count of units

First, divide the percentage by 100. Then multiply that decimal by the total population.

Example: How many aged units 65 or older have income from Veterans' benefits?

In Table 2.A1, 4.2 percent of aged units 65 or older had income from Veterans' benefits, and there was a total of 32,667,000 aged units 65 or older. Dividing the percentage by 100 yields: $4.2/100=0.042$. Then multiply: $0.042*32,667,000=1,372,014$.

Combining two percentage distributions

First, convert each percentage to a count of units. Then add the two counts of interest. Finally, divide by the sum of the two total populations.

Example: What percentage of aged units 65–74 had total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999?

In Table 3.A1, 7.9 percent of aged units 65–69 and 10.0 percent of aged units 70–74 had total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999. There were a total of 10,178,000 aged units 65–69 and 7,372,000 aged units 70–74.

First, find the number of aged units with total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999:

$0.079*10,178,000 = 804,062$ aged units 65–69 had total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999

$0.100*7,372,000 = 737,200$ aged units 70–74 had total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999

$804,062 + 737,200 = 1,541,262$ aged units 65–74 had total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999

Second, find the total population:

$10,178,000$ (aged units 65–69) + $7,372,000$ (aged units 70–74) = $17,550,000$ aged units 65–74

Finally, divide the population of interest by the total population:

$1,541,000/17,550,000 = 0.088$ or 8.8 percent of aged units 65–74 had total money income of \$15,000–\$19,999.

Note: This procedure cannot be used on medians or some means presented in this publication.

Estimating a particular percentile limit

This is also known as getting a cumulative distribution from a frequency distribution. Add percentages in the frequency distribution (column) until you exceed the percentile limit you want. Then interpolate within that last interval to estimate your desired percentile (see example below).

Example: What was the Social Security income cutoff for the bottom decile (10 percent) of beneficiary aged units 65 or older?

In Table 5.A1, get the total percent (cumulative distribution) by adding up the percents in the aged units 65 or older column until you exceed 10 percent. Because 8,000–8,999 is the first row to exceed 10 percent total, the 10-percent limit is between \$8,000 and \$8,999.

Next look at the total percent immediately lower than 10 percent (here it's 9.2). So, $10 - 9.2 = 0.8$ means that you need 0.8 percentage points more of the population. There are 3.1 percentage points in the 8,000–8,999 category. Take the proportion $0.8/3.1$ (what you need/what you have) and multiply it by 1,000 (the total number of dollars for the row category). $(0.8/3.1)*1,000 = \$258$. Add 258 to 8,000 (the bottom dollar for the row). The bottom decile limit is 8,258.

Social Security (dollars)	Percent	Social Security (dollars)	Total percent
1–499	0	< 500	0
500–999	0.1	< 1,000	0.1
1,000–1,499	0.4	< 1,500	0.5
1,500–1,999	0.4	< 2,000	0.9
2,000–2,499	0.5	< 2,500	1.4
2,500–2,999	0.6	< 3,000	2.0
3,000–3,499	0.3	< 3,500	2.3
3,500–3,999	0.5	< 4,000	2.8
4,000–4,499	0.5	< 4,500	3.3
4,500–4,999	0.8	< 5,000	4.1
5,000–5,999	1.3	< 6,000	5.4
6,000–6,999	1.5	< 7,000	6.9
7,000–7,999	2.3	< 8,000	9.2
8,000–8,999	3.1	< 9,000	12.3

Reliability of the Estimates

Because the figures in this report are based on a sample of the older population, all reported statistics (counts, percentages, and medians) are only estimates of population parameters and may deviate somewhat from their true values—that is, from the values that would have been obtained from a complete census using the same questionnaires, instructions, and interviewers.

The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, it measures the variations that occur by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. As calculated for this report, the standard error also partly measures the effect of response and enumeration errors but does not measure systematic biases in the data. The chances are about 68 out of 100 that an estimate for the sample would differ from a complete census figure by less than the standard error. The chances are about 95 out of 100 that the difference would be less than twice the standard error.

Standard Error of Estimated Percentages

The reliability of an estimated percentage, computed by using sample data for both numerator and denominator, depends on both the size of the percentage and the size of the total on which the percentage is based. The approximate standard error $S_{x,p}$ of an estimated percentage can be obtained using the formula

$$s_{x,p} = \sqrt{\frac{b}{x} p(100 - p)}$$

Here x is the total number of persons, families, or households (the base of the percentage), p is the percentage, and b is the parameter from the following table associated with the characteristic in the numerator of the percentage.

Characteristics	Total or white	Black	Asian	Hispanic
Below poverty level	1,998	1,998	1,998	1,998
All income levels	1,249	1,430	1,430	1,430
People by family income	2,494	2,855	2,855	2,855

Use of this formula in calculating the standard error of a single percentage is illustrated as follows:

An estimated 47.4 percent of units aged 65 or older had total money income of \$30,000 or more in 2012 (Table 3.A1). Because the base of this percentage is approximately 32,667,000—the number of units aged 65 or older—the standard error of the estimated 47.4 percent is approximately 0.3 percent. The chances are 68 out of 100 that the estimate would have shown a figure that differed from one resulting from a complete census by less than 0.3 percent. The chances are 95 out of 100 that the estimate would have shown a figure differing from one after a complete census by less than 0.6 percent—that is, this 95 percent confidence interval would range from 46.8 percent to 48.0 percent.

For a difference between two sample estimates, the standard error is approximately equal to the square root of the sum of the squares of the standard errors of each estimate considered separately. This formula will represent the actual standard error quite accurately for the difference between separate and uncorrelated characteristics. If, however, there is a high positive correlation between the two characteristics, the formula will overestimate the true standard error.

A comparison of the difference in the percentage of units aged 62 to 64 and 65 or older who had total money income of \$30,000 or more in 2012 illustrates how to calculate the standard error of a difference between two percentages:

47.4 percent of the 32,667,000 units aged 65 or older and 63.3 percent of the 6,971,000 units aged 62 to 64 had total money income of \$30,000 or more in 2012 (Table 3.A1)—a difference of 15.9 percentage points. The standard errors of those percentages are 0.3 and 0.6, respectively. The standard error of the estimated difference of 15.9 percentage points is about

$$0.7 = \sqrt{(0.3)^2 + (0.6)^2}$$

The chances are 68 out of 100 that the difference is between 15.2 and 16.7 percentage points and 95 out of 100 that it is between 14.5 and 17.3 percentage points. Because the confidence interval around the difference does not include zero, there is a statistically significant difference between the proportions of units who are aged 62 to 64 and those who are aged 65 or older with income of \$30,000 or more.

Confidence Limits of Medians

The sampling variability of an estimated median depends on the distribution as well as on the size of the base. Confidence limits of a median based on sample data may be estimated as follows: (1) using the appropriate base, the standard error of a 50 percent characteristic is determined; (2) the standard error determined in step 1 is added to and subtracted from 50 percent; and (3) the confidence interval around the median corresponding to the two points estimated in step 2 is then read from the distribution of the characteristic. A two-standard-error confidence limit may be determined by finding the values corresponding to 50 percent plus and minus twice the standard error. This procedure may be illustrated as follows:

The median total money income of the estimated 32,667,000 units aged 65 or older was \$28,056 in 2012 (Table 3.A1). The standard error of 50 percent of those units expressed as a percentage is about 0.31 percent. As interest usually centers on the confidence interval for the median at the two-standard-error level, it is necessary to add and subtract twice the standard error obtained in step 1 from 50 percent. This procedure yields limits of approximately 49.4 percent and 50.6 percent. By interpolation, 49.4 percent of units aged 65 or older had total money income below \$27,848, and 50.6 percent had total money income below \$28,608. Thus, the chances are about 95 out of 100 that the census would have shown the median to be greater than \$27,848 but less than \$28,608.