

The
Condition
of
Education
2013

Reference Tables
Supplement

Contents—Supplemental Tables

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Table 2. Enrollment in educational institutions, by level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student: Selected years, fall 1980 through fall 2021
[In thousands]

Level and control of institution, enrollment level, and attendance status and sex of student	Actual				Projected										
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All levels.....	58,305	60,683	68,685	75,892	75,950	76,344	76,773	77,331	77,898	78,523	79,246	79,993	80,746	81,509	82,199
Elementary and secondary schools¹.....	46,208	46,864	53,373	54,876	54,956	55,091	55,288	55,599	55,957	56,330	56,722	57,098	57,507	57,975	58,444
Public.....	40,877	41,217	47,204	49,484	49,636	49,828	50,067	50,407	50,773	51,146	51,524	51,880	52,260	52,688	53,113
Private.....	5,331	5,648 ²	6,169 ²	5,391 ²	5,320	5,263	5,221	5,192	5,183	5,185	5,198	5,218	5,247	5,287	5,331
Prekindergarten to grade 8.....	31,639	34,388	38,592	38,716	38,909	39,115	39,334	39,539	39,788	40,114	40,451	40,797	41,149	41,506	41,861
Public ³	27,647	29,876	33,686	34,625	34,849	35,076	35,301	35,502	35,735	36,029	36,329	36,639	36,956	37,278	37,598
Private.....	3,992	4,512 ²	4,906 ²	4,091 ²	4,060	4,039	4,033	4,037	4,053	4,085	4,122	4,158	4,193	4,228	4,263
Grades 9 to 12.....	14,570	12,476	14,781	16,160	16,047	15,976	15,954	16,060	16,169	16,217	16,271	16,301	16,358	16,469	16,583
Public ³	13,231	11,341	13,517	14,860	14,787	14,752	14,766	14,905	15,038	15,116	15,195	15,241	15,304	15,410	15,515
Private.....	1,339	1,136 ²	1,264 ²	1,300 ²	1,260	1,224	1,188	1,155	1,130	1,100	1,076	1,061	1,054	1,059	1,068
Postsecondary degree-granting institutions.....	12,097	13,819	15,312	21,016	20,994⁴	21,253	21,485	21,731	21,941	22,194	22,524	22,895	23,239	23,534	23,755
Undergraduate.....	10,475	11,959	13,155	18,079	18,063 ⁴	18,262	18,436	18,622	18,779	18,973	19,238	19,542	19,842	20,105	20,303
Full-time.....	6,362	6,976	7,923	11,452	11,359 ⁴	11,466	11,547	11,631	11,693	11,784	11,926	12,104	12,293	12,463	12,591
Part-time.....	4,113	4,983	5,232	6,627	6,704 ⁴	6,796	6,888	6,991	7,085	7,189	7,312	7,438	7,549	7,642	7,712
Male.....	5,000	5,380	5,778	7,835	7,817 ⁴	7,874	7,910	7,927	7,934	7,972	8,043	8,130	8,227	8,316	8,389
Female.....	5,475	6,579	7,377	10,244	10,246 ⁴	10,388	10,525	10,695	10,845	11,001	11,195	11,412	11,615	11,789	11,914
2-year.....	4,525	5,240	5,948	7,681	7,500 ⁴	7,583	7,663	7,756	7,835	7,931	8,055	8,194	8,325	8,435	8,514
4-year.....	5,950	6,719	7,207	10,398	10,563 ⁴	10,678	10,772	10,866	10,944	11,043	11,184	11,348	11,517	11,670	11,789
Public.....	8,442	9,710	10,539	13,704	13,689 ⁴	13,840	13,975	14,120	14,242	14,393	14,598	14,830	15,061	15,259	15,408
Private.....	2,033	2,250	2,616	4,374	4,374 ⁴	4,421	4,461	4,502	4,537	4,580	4,640	4,712	4,782	4,847	4,895
Postbaccalaureate.....	1,622	1,860	2,157	2,937	2,931 ⁴	2,991	3,050	3,110	3,162	3,220	3,286	3,353	3,397	3,429	3,453
Full-time.....	736	845	1,087	1,631	1,642 ⁴	1,680	1,714	1,746	1,773	1,801	1,835	1,867	1,887	1,898	1,906
Part-time.....	886	1,015	1,070	1,307	1,289 ⁴	1,311	1,335	1,364	1,389	1,419	1,451	1,485	1,511	1,531	1,547
Male.....	874	904	944	1,210	1,210 ⁴	1,233	1,250	1,262	1,273	1,289	1,307	1,327	1,339	1,347	1,353
Female.....	748	955	1,213	1,728	1,722 ⁴	1,758	1,800	1,848	1,889	1,932	1,978	2,026	2,058	2,082	2,100

¹Includes enrollments in local public school systems and in most private schools (religiously affiliated and nonsectarian). Excludes homeschooled children who were not also enrolled in public and private schools. Based on the National Household Education Survey, the homeschooled children numbered approximately 1.5 million in 2007. Private elementary enrollment includes preprimary students in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades.

²Estimated.

³Includes prorated proportion of students classified as ungraded.

⁴Data are actual.

NOTE: Postsecondary data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant

degrees. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1980*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education," 1990-91 through 2010-11; Parent and Family Involvement in Education Survey of the National Household Education Surveys Program (PFI-NHES:2007); Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995-96 through 2009-10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1980 and 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:90-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared January 2012.)

Table 2.1. Number of nonfatal victimizations against students ages 12-18 and rate of victimizations per 1,000 students, by type of victimization, location, and year: 1992-2011

Location and year	Number of victimizations				Rate of victimizations per 1,000 students			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent ¹	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent ¹
At school								
1992	4,281,200	2,679,400	1,601,800	197,600	181.5	113.6	67.9	8.4
1993	4,692,800	2,477,100	2,215,700	535,500	193.5	102.1	91.4	22.1
1994	4,721,000	2,474,100	2,246,900	459,100	187.7	98.4	89.3	18.3
1995	4,400,700	2,468,400	1,932,200	294,500	172.2	96.6	75.6	11.5
1996	4,130,400	2,205,200	1,925,300	371,900	158.4	84.5	73.8	14.3
1997	3,610,900	1,975,000	1,635,900	376,200	136.6	74.7	61.9	14.2
1998	3,247,300	1,635,100	1,612,200	314,500	121.3	61.1	60.2	11.7
1999	3,152,400	1,752,200	1,400,200	281,100	117.0	65.1	52.0	10.4
2000	2,301,000	1,331,500	969,500	214,200	84.9	49.1	35.8	7.9
2001	2,521,300	1,348,500	1,172,700	259,400	92.3	49.4	42.9	9.5
2002	2,082,600	1,088,800	993,800	173,500	75.4	39.4	36.0	6.3
2003	2,308,800	1,270,500	1,038,300	188,400	87.4	48.1	39.3	7.1
2004	1,762,200	1,065,400	696,800	107,300	67.2	40.6	26.6	4.1
2005	1,678,600	875,900	802,600	140,300	63.2	33.0	30.2	5.3
2006 ²	1,799,900	859,000	940,900	249,900	67.5	32.2	35.3	9.4
2007	1,801,200	896,700	904,400	116,100	67.8	33.7	34.0	4.4
2008	1,435,500	648,000	787,500	128,700	54.3	24.5	29.8	4.9
2009	1,322,800	594,500	728,300	233,700	51.0	22.9	28.1	9.0
2010	892,000	469,800	422,300	155,000	34.9	18.4	16.5	6.1
2011	1,246,000	648,600	597,500	89,000	49.2	25.6	23.6	3.5
Away from school								
1992	4,084,100	1,857,600	2,226,500	1,025,100	173.1	78.7	94.4	43.5
1993	3,835,900	1,731,100	2,104,800	1,004,300	158.2	71.4	86.8	41.4
1994	4,147,100	1,713,900	2,433,200	1,074,900	164.9	68.1	96.7	42.7
1995	3,626,600	1,604,800	2,021,800	829,700	141.9	62.8	79.1	32.5
1996	3,483,200	1,572,700	1,910,600	870,000	133.5	60.3	73.3	33.4
1997	3,717,600	1,710,700	2,006,900	853,300	140.7	64.7	75.9	32.3
1998	3,047,800	1,408,000	1,639,800	684,900	113.8	52.6	61.3	25.6
1999	2,713,800	1,129,200	1,584,500	675,400	100.8	41.9	58.8	25.1
2000	2,303,600	1,228,900	1,074,800	402,100	85.0	45.3	39.6	14.8
2001	1,780,300	961,400	819,000	314,800	65.2	35.2	30.0	11.5
2002	1,619,500	820,100	799,400	341,200	58.6	29.7	28.9	12.4
2003	1,824,100	780,900	1,043,200	412,800	69.1	29.6	39.5	15.6
2004	1,371,800	718,000	653,700	272,500	52.3	27.4	24.9	10.4
2005	1,429,000	637,700	791,300	257,100	53.8	24.0	29.8	9.7
2006 ²	1,413,100	714,200	698,900	263,600	53.0	26.8	26.2	9.9
2007	1,371,700	614,300	757,400	337,700	51.6	23.1	28.5	12.7
2008	1,132,600	498,500	634,100	258,600	42.8	18.9	24.0	9.8
2009	857,200	484,200	372,900	176,800	33.1	18.7	14.4	6.8
2010	689,900	378,800	311,200	167,300	27.0	14.8	12.2	6.5
2011	965,200	542,200	423,000	137,400	38.1	21.4	16.7	5.4

¹ Serious violent victimization is also included in violent victimization.

² Due to methodological changes, use caution when comparing 2006 estimates to other years.

NOTE: "Serious violent victimization" includes rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. "Violent victimization" includes serious violent crimes and simple assault. "Theft" includes attempted and completed purse-snatching, completed pickpocketing, and all attempted and completed thefts, excluding motor vehicle theft. Theft does not include robbery in which threat or use of force is involved. Robbery is classified as a violent crime. "Total victimization" includes violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Although Indicators 2 and 3 present information on similar topics, the survey sources for these two indicators differ with respect to time coverage and administration. For more information on these two surveys, please see appendix A. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding. Estimates may vary from previously published reports. Estimates of the number of crimes are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 1992-2011.

Table 2.2. Number of nonfatal victimizations against students ages 12–18 and rate of victimizations per 1,000 students at school, by type of victimization and selected student characteristics: 2011

Student characteristic	Number of victimizations				Rate of victimizations per 1,000 students			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent ¹	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent ¹
At school								
Total	1,246,000	648,600	597,500	89,000	49.2	25.6	23.6	3.5
Sex								
Male	746,600	376,000	370,600	55,600	57.1	28.8	28.3	4.3
Female	499,400	272,500	226,900	33,400 !	40.9	22.3	18.6	2.7 !
Age								
12–14	654,600	248,500	406,200	65,900	55.0	20.9	34.1	5.5
15–18	591,400	400,100	191,300	23,000 !	44.2	29.9	14.3	1.7 !
Race/ethnicity²								
White	657,800	337,500	320,300	36,100	46.2	23.7	22.5	2.5
Black	265,300	151,000	114,300	42,600 !	69.8	39.7	30.1	11.2 !
Hispanic	243,700	114,800	128,800	10,400 !	45.1	21.3	23.8	1.9 !
Other	79,300	45,300	34,000	‡	42.7	24.4	18.3	—
Urbanicity³								
Urban	469,600	221,800	247,800	55,800	60.9	28.8	32.1	7.2
Suburban	619,300	350,300	269,000	26,500 !	45.3	25.6	19.7	1.9 !
Rural	157,200	76,400	80,700	6,600 !	40.0	19.5	20.6	1.7 !
Household income								
Less than \$15,000	163,600	49,300	114,300	3,000 !	86.7	26.1	60.6	1.6 !
\$15,000–29,999	146,900	68,600	78,300	13,800 !	47.1	22.0	25.1	4.4 !
\$30,000–49,999	194,500	116,400	78,100	22,300 !	48.0	28.7	19.3	5.5 !
\$50,000–74,999	182,700	114,500	68,200	7,000 !	53.6	33.6	20.0	2.0 !
\$75,000 or more	288,900	191,100	97,800	10,000 !	42.1	27.9	14.3	1.5 !
Not reported	269,500	108,700	160,800	33,000 !	45.1	18.2	26.9	5.5 !

— Not available.

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate based on 10 or fewer sample cases, or the coefficient of variation is greater than 50 percent.

‡ Reporting standards not met. There are too few cases for a reliable estimate.

¹ Serious violent victimization is also included in violent victimization.

² "Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, and American Indians (including Alaska Natives). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

³ Refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status of the respondent's household as defined in 2000 by the U.S. Census Bureau. Categories include "central city of an MSA (Urban)," "in MSA but not in central city (Suburban)," and "not MSA (Rural)."

NOTE: "Serious violent victimization" includes rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. "Violent victimization" includes serious violent crimes and simple assault. "Theft" includes attempted and completed purse-snatching, completed pickpocketing, and all attempted and completed thefts, excluding motor vehicle theft. Theft does not include robbery in which threat or use of force is involved. Robbery is classified as a violent crime. "Total victimization" includes violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Although Indicators 2 and 3 present information on similar topics, the survey sources for these two indicators differ with respect to time coverage and administration. For more information on these two surveys, please see appendix A. Population size is 25,302,000 students ages 12–18 in 2011. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding and missing data on student characteristics. Estimates of number of crimes are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 2011.

Table 2.3. Number of nonfatal victimizations against students ages 12–18 and rate of victimizations per 1,000 students away from school, by type of victimization and selected student characteristics: 2011

Student characteristic	Number of victimizations				Rate of victimizations per 1,000 students			
	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent ¹	Total	Theft	Violent	Serious violent ¹
Away from school								
Total	965,200	542,200	423,000	137,400	38.1	21.4	16.7	5.4
Sex								
Male	491,500	230,500	261,000	64,900	37.6	17.6	20.0	5.0
Female	473,700	311,600	162,000	72,500	38.8	25.5	13.3	5.9
Age								
12–14	270,000	189,200	80,800	26,700!	22.7	15.9	6.8	2.2 !
15–18	695,200	353,000	342,200	110,700	51.9	26.4	25.6	8.3
Race/ethnicity²								
White	570,900	307,100	263,900	61,600	40.1	21.6	18.5	4.3
Black	148,100	104,700	43,300!	38,600!	38.9	27.5	11.4!	10.2 !
Hispanic	195,800	109,700	86,100	32,600!	36.2	20.3	15.9	6.0 !
Other	50,400	20,700!	29,700!	4,600!	27.2	11.1!	16.0!	2.5 !
Urbanicity³								
Urban	319,100	197,000	122,100	61,600	41.4	25.5	15.8	8.0
Suburban	447,200	269,200	177,900	57,800	32.7	19.7	13.0	4.2
Rural	198,900	75,900	123,000	18,000!	50.7	19.3	31.3	4.6 !
Household income								
Less than \$15,000	132,000	78,500	53,500	29,500!	70.0	41.6	28.4	15.6 !
\$15,000–29,999	127,700	62,100	65,600	27,000!	41.0	19.9	21.0	8.7 !
\$30,000–49,999	139,400	77,700	61,700	8,100!	34.4	19.2	15.3	2.0 !
\$50,000–74,999	90,700	77,300	13,400!	3,900!	26.6	22.7	3.9!	1.1 !
\$75,000 or more	238,000	108,600	129,400	23,500!	34.7	15.8	18.9	3.4 !
Not reported	237,400	137,900	99,400	45,500!	39.7	23.1	16.6	7.6 !

! Interpret data with caution. Estimate based on 10 or fewer sample cases, or the coefficient of variation is greater than 50 percent.

¹ Serious violent victimization is also included in violent victimization.

² "Other" includes Asians, Pacific Islanders, and American Indians (including Alaska Natives). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

³ Refers to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status of the respondent's household as defined in 2000 by the U.S. Census Bureau. Categories include "central city of an MSA (Urban)," "in MSA but not in central city (Suburban)," and "not MSA (Rural)."

NOTE: "Serious violent victimization" includes rape, sexual assault, robbery, and aggravated assault. "Violent victimization" includes serious violent crimes and simple assault. "Theft" includes attempted and completed purse-snatching, completed pickpocketing, and all attempted and completed thefts, excluding motor vehicle theft. Theft does not include robbery in which threat or use of force is involved. Robbery is classified as a violent crime. "Total victimization" includes violent crimes and theft. "At school" includes inside the school building, on school property, or on the way to or from school. Although Indicators 2 and 3 present information on similar topics, the survey sources for these two indicators differ with respect to time coverage and administration. For more information on these two surveys, please see appendix A. Population size is 25,302,000 students ages 12–18 in 2011. Detail may not sum to total due to rounding and missing data on student characteristics. Estimates of number of crimes are rounded to the nearest 100.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, National Crime Victimization Survey (NCVS), 2011.

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total, 3 to 34 years old		3 and 4 years old		5 and 6 years old		7 to 13 years old		14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old				25 to 29 years old		30 to 34 years old	
	2	(t)	3	(t)	4	(t)	5	(t)	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24	14	15	16	(t)	(t)
1940.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	—	(t)	95.0	(t)	79.3	(t)	28.9	(t)	—	(t)	6.6	(t)	—	(t)	—	(t)	—	(t)
1945.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	—	(t)	98.1	(t)	78.4	(t)	20.7	(t)	—	(t)	3.9	(t)	—	(t)	—	(t)	—	(t)
1947.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	73.8	(t)	98.5	(t)	79.3	(t)	24.3	(t)	91.6	(t)	10.2	(t)	—	(t)	3.0	(t)	1.0	(t)
1948.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	74.7	(t)	98.1	(t)	81.8	(t)	26.9	(t)	92.7	(t)	9.7	(t)	—	(t)	2.6	(t)	0.9	(t)
1949.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	76.2	(t)	98.6	(t)	81.6	(t)	25.3	(t)	93.5	(t)	9.2	(t)	—	(t)	3.8	(t)	1.1	(t)
1950.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	74.4	(t)	98.7	(t)	83.7	(t)	29.4	(t)	94.7	(t)	9.0	(t)	—	(t)	3.0	(t)	0.9	(t)
1951.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	73.6	(t)	99.1	(t)	85.2	(t)	26.2	(t)	94.8	(t)	8.6	(t)	—	(t)	2.5	(t)	0.7	(t)
1952.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	75.2	(t)	98.8	(t)	85.2	(t)	28.8	(t)	96.2	(t)	9.7	(t)	—	(t)	2.6	(t)	1.2	(t)
1953.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	78.6	(t)	99.4	(t)	85.9	(t)	31.2	(t)	96.5	(t)	11.1	(t)	—	(t)	2.9	(t)	1.7	(t)
1954.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	77.3	(t)	99.4	(t)	87.1	(t)	28.0	(t)	95.8	(t)	11.2	(t)	—	(t)	4.1	(t)	1.5	(t)
1955.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	78.1	(t)	99.2	(t)	86.9	(t)	31.5	(t)	95.9	(t)	11.1	(t)	—	(t)	4.2	(t)	1.6	(t)
1956.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	77.6	(t)	99.3	(t)	88.2	(t)	35.4	(t)	96.9	(t)	12.8	(t)	—	(t)	5.1	(t)	1.9	(t)
1957.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	78.6	(t)	99.5	(t)	89.5	(t)	34.9	(t)	97.1	(t)	14.0	(t)	—	(t)	5.5	(t)	1.8	(t)
1958.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	80.4	(t)	99.5	(t)	89.2	(t)	37.6	(t)	96.9	(t)	13.4	(t)	—	(t)	5.7	(t)	2.2	(t)
1959.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	80.0	(t)	99.4	(t)	90.2	(t)	36.8	(t)	97.5	(t)	12.7	(t)	18.8	(t)	5.1	(t)	2.2	(t)
1960.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	80.7	(t)	99.5	(t)	90.3	(t)	38.4	(t)	97.8	(t)	13.1	(t)	19.4	(t)	4.9	(t)	2.4	(t)
1961.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	81.7	(t)	99.3	(t)	91.4	(t)	38.0	(t)	97.6	(t)	13.7	(t)	21.5	(t)	4.4	(t)	2.0	(t)
1962.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	82.2	(t)	99.3	(t)	92.0	(t)	41.8	(t)	98.0	(t)	15.6	(t)	23.0	(t)	5.0	(t)	2.6	(t)
1963.....	—	(t)	—	(t)	82.7	(t)	99.3	(t)	92.9	(t)	40.9	(t)	98.4	(t)	17.3	(t)	25.0	(t)	4.9	(t)	2.5	(t)
1964.....	—	(t)	9.5	(t)	83.3	(t)	99.0	(t)	93.1	(t)	41.6	(t)	98.6	(t)	16.8	(t)	26.3	(t)	5.2	(t)	2.6	(t)
1965.....	55.5	(t)	10.6	(t)	84.9	(t)	99.4	(t)	93.2	(t)	46.3	(t)	98.9	(t)	19.0	(t)	27.6	(t)	6.1	(t)	3.2	(t)
1966.....	56.1	(t)	12.5	(t)	85.8	(t)	99.3	(t)	93.7	(t)	47.2	(t)	98.6	(t)	19.9	(t)	29.9	(t)	6.5	(t)	2.7	(t)
1967.....	56.6	(t)	14.2	(t)	87.4	(t)	99.3	(t)	93.7	(t)	47.6	(t)	98.2	(t)	22.0	(t)	33.3	(t)	6.6	(t)	4.0	(t)
1968.....	56.7	(t)	15.7	(t)	87.6	(t)	99.1	(t)	94.2	(t)	50.4	(t)	98.0	(t)	21.4	(t)	31.2	(t)	7.0	(t)	3.9	(t)
1969.....	57.0	(t)	16.1	(t)	88.4	(t)	99.2	(t)	94.0	(t)	49.7	(t)	98.1	(t)	23.0	(t)	34.1	(t)	7.9	(t)	4.8	(t)
1970.....	56.4	(0.22)	20.5	(0.73)	89.5	(0.53)	99.2	(0.08)	94.1	(0.27)	47.7	(0.85)	98.1	(0.22)	21.5	(0.47)	31.9	(0.85)	7.5	(0.33)	4.2	(0.27)
1971.....	56.2	(0.21)	21.2	(0.75)	91.6	(0.49)	99.1	(0.08)	94.5	(0.26)	49.2	(0.84)	98.6	(0.19)	21.9	(0.46)	32.2	(0.83)	8.0	(0.33)	4.9	(0.29)
1972.....	54.9	(0.21)	24.4	(0.80)	91.9	(0.50)	99.2	(0.08)	93.3	(0.28)	48.9	(0.82)	97.6	(0.24)	21.6	(0.45)	31.4	(0.79)	8.6	(0.33)	4.6	(0.27)
1973.....	53.5	(0.21)	24.2	(0.78)	92.5	(0.49)	99.2	(0.08)	92.9	(0.28)	48.3	(0.81)	97.5	(0.24)	20.8	(0.44)	30.1	(0.78)	8.5	(0.32)	4.5	(0.26)
1974.....	53.6	(0.21)	28.8	(0.83)	94.2	(0.43)	99.3	(0.08)	92.9	(0.28)	47.9	(0.51)	97.9	(0.22)	33.2	(0.76)	30.2	(0.76)	9.6	(0.33)	5.7	(0.29)
1975.....	53.7	(0.21)	31.5	(0.87)	94.7	(0.41)	99.3	(0.08)	93.6	(0.27)	46.9	(0.80)	98.2	(0.21)	22.4	(0.44)	31.2	(0.76)	10.1	(0.33)	6.0	(0.30)
1976.....	53.1	(0.21)	31.3	(0.80)	95.5	(0.38)	99.2	(0.09)	93.7	(0.27)	46.2	(0.79)	98.2	(0.21)	23.3	(0.44)	32.0	(0.75)	10.0	(0.33)	6.6	(0.30)
1977.....	52.5	(0.21)	32.0	(0.93)	95.8	(0.38)	99.4	(0.07)	93.7	(0.27)	46.2	(0.80)	98.5	(0.19)	22.9	(0.44)	31.8	(0.75)	10.8	(0.34)	6.9	(0.30)
1978.....	51.2	(0.21)	34.2	(0.94)	95.3	(0.41)	99.1	(0.09)	93.7	(0.27)	45.4	(0.80)	98.4	(0.20)	21.8	(0.43)	29.5	(0.73)	9.4	(0.31)	6.4	(0.28)
1979.....	50.3	(0.21)	35.1	(0.95)	95.8	(0.40)	99.2	(0.09)	93.6	(0.28)	45.0	(0.79)	98.1	(0.22)	21.7	(0.42)	30.2	(0.74)	9.6	(0.31)	6.4	(0.28)
1980.....	49.7	(0.21)	36.7	(0.95)	95.7	(0.40)	99.3	(0.09)	93.4	(0.29)	46.4	(0.80)	98.2	(0.22)	22.3	(0.43)	31.0	(0.74)	9.3	(0.30)	6.4	(0.27)
1981.....	48.9	(0.21)	36.0	(0.92)	94.0	(0.46)	99.2	(0.09)	94.1	(0.27)	49.0	(0.80)	98.0	(0.24)	22.5	(0.42)	31.6	(0.73)	9.0	(0.29)	6.9	(0.27)
1982.....	48.6	(0.22)	36.4	(0.96)	95.0	(0.44)	99.2	(0.10)	94.4	(0.29)	47.8	(0.85)	98.5	(0.23)	23.5	(0.45)	34.0	(0.79)	9.6	(0.31)	6.3	(0.27)
1983.....	48.4	(0.22)	37.5	(0.42)	95.4	(0.42)	99.2	(0.09)	95.0	(0.27)	50.4	(0.86)	98.3	(0.23)	22.7	(0.44)	32.5	(0.79)	9.6	(0.31)	6.4	(0.27)
1984.....	47.9	(0.22)	36.3	(0.92)	94.5	(0.45)	99.2	(0.09)	94.7	(0.28)	50.1	(0.88)	97.8	(0.26)	23.7	(0.45)	33.9	(0.80)	9.1	(0.30)	6.3	(0.27)

See notes at end of table.

Table 7. Percentage of the population 3 to 34 years old enrolled in school, by age group: Selected years, 1940 through 2011—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total 3 to 34 years old		3 and 4 years old		5 and 6 years old		7 to 13 years old		14 to 17 years old			18 and 19 years old			20 to 24 years old				25 to 29 years old		30 to 34 years old	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	14 and 15	16 and 17	Total	In elementary and secondary	In higher education	Total	20 and 21	22 to 24	15	16	
1985.....	48.3 (0.22)	38.9 (0.94)	96.1 (0.38)	99.2 (0.09)	94.9 (0.27)	98.1 (0.24)	91.7 (0.49)	51.6 (0.89)	11.2 (0.56)	40.4 (0.88)	24.0 (0.46)	35.3 (0.83)	16.9 (0.51)	9.2 (0.30)	6.1 (0.26)							
1986.....	48.2 (0.22)	38.9 (0.93)	95.3 (0.40)	99.2 (0.10)	94.9 (0.28)	97.6 (0.28)	92.3 (0.47)	54.6 (0.90)	13.1 (0.61)	41.5 (0.89)	23.6 (0.46)	33.0 (0.83)	17.9 (0.53)	8.8 (0.29)	6.0 (0.25)							
1987.....	48.6 (0.22)	38.3 (0.93)	95.1 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	95.0 (0.28)	98.6 (0.22)	91.7 (0.48)	55.6 (0.89)	13.1 (0.60)	42.5 (0.89)	25.5 (0.48)	38.7 (0.88)	17.5 (0.53)	9.0 (0.30)	5.8 (0.25)							
1988.....	48.7 (0.24)	38.2 (1.01)	96.0 (0.41)	99.6 (0.07)	95.1 (0.30)	98.9 (0.22)	91.6 (0.54)	55.6 (0.96)	13.9 (0.67)	41.8 (0.95)	26.1 (0.53)	39.1 (0.96)	18.2 (0.60)	8.3 (0.31)	5.9 (0.27)							
1989.....	49.0 (0.22)	39.1 (1.00)	95.2 (0.44)	99.3 (0.09)	95.7 (0.29)	98.8 (0.22)	92.7 (0.52)	56.0 (0.95)	14.4 (0.68)	41.6 (0.95)	27.0 (0.55)	38.5 (0.97)	19.9 (0.63)	9.3 (0.33)	5.7 (0.26)							
1990.....	50.2 (0.23)	44.4 (0.99)	96.5 (0.37)	99.6 (0.06)	95.8 (0.28)	99.0 (0.19)	92.5 (0.52)	57.2 (0.94)	14.5 (0.67)	42.7 (0.94)	28.6 (0.54)	39.7 (0.92)	21.0 (0.63)	9.7 (0.33)	5.8 (0.25)							
1991.....	50.7 (0.22)	40.5 (0.96)	95.4 (0.41)	99.6 (0.06)	96.0 (0.27)	98.8 (0.22)	93.3 (0.49)	59.6 (0.96)	15.6 (0.71)	44.0 (0.97)	30.2 (0.55)	42.0 (0.92)	22.2 (0.64)	10.2 (0.34)	6.2 (0.26)							
1992.....	51.4 (0.22)	39.7 (0.95)	95.5 (0.41)	99.4 (0.08)	96.7 (0.25)	99.1 (0.18)	94.1 (0.46)	61.4 (0.96)	17.1 (0.74)	44.3 (0.98)	31.6 (0.56)	44.0 (0.95)	23.7 (0.65)	9.8 (0.34)	6.1 (0.26)							
1993.....	51.8 (0.22)	40.4 (0.93)	95.4 (0.41)	99.5 (0.07)	96.5 (0.25)	98.9 (0.20)	94.0 (0.46)	61.6 (0.95)	17.2 (0.74)	44.4 (0.97)	30.8 (0.56)	42.7 (0.97)	23.6 (0.65)	10.2 (0.35)	5.9 (0.25)							
1994.....	53.3 (0.21)	47.3 (0.87)	96.7 (0.32)	99.4 (0.08)	96.6 (0.22)	98.8 (0.19)	94.4 (0.40)	60.2 (0.87)	16.2 (0.65)	43.9 (0.88)	32.0 (0.51)	44.9 (0.88)	24.0 (0.59)	10.8 (0.33)	6.7 (0.25)							
1995.....	53.7 (0.21)	48.7 (0.87)	96.0 (0.34)	98.9 (0.10)	96.3 (0.23)	98.9 (0.18)	93.6 (0.42)	59.4 (0.85)	16.3 (0.64)	43.1 (0.86)	31.5 (0.52)	44.9 (0.89)	23.2 (0.60)	11.6 (0.34)	5.9 (0.24)							
1996.....	54.1 (0.22)	48.3 (0.91)	94.0 (0.43)	97.7 (0.15)	95.4 (0.26)	98.0 (0.24)	92.8 (0.45)	61.5 (0.87)	16.7 (0.67)	44.9 (0.89)	32.5 (0.55)	44.4 (0.93)	24.8 (0.65)	11.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.25)							
1997.....	55.6 (0.22)	52.6 (0.92)	96.5 (0.33)	99.1 (0.09)	96.6 (0.22)	98.9 (0.18)	94.3 (0.40)	61.5 (0.86)	16.7 (0.66)	44.7 (0.88)	34.3 (0.55)	45.9 (0.91)	26.4 (0.66)	11.8 (0.36)	5.7 (0.25)							
1998.....	55.8 (0.22)	52.1 (0.92)	95.6 (0.37)	98.9 (0.10)	96.1 (0.24)	98.4 (0.22)	93.9 (0.41)	62.2 (0.84)	15.7 (0.63)	46.4 (0.86)	33.0 (0.55)	44.8 (0.91)	24.9 (0.65)	11.9 (0.37)	6.6 (0.27)							
1999.....	56.0 (0.22)	54.2 (0.93)	96.0 (0.36)	98.7 (0.11)	95.8 (0.24)	98.2 (0.23)	93.6 (0.42)	60.6 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.1 (0.85)	32.8 (0.54)	45.3 (0.90)	24.5 (0.64)	11.1 (0.36)	6.2 (0.27)							
2000.....	55.9 (0.22)	52.1 (0.93)	95.6 (0.38)	98.2 (0.13)	95.7 (0.25)	98.7 (0.20)	92.8 (0.45)	61.2 (0.84)	16.5 (0.64)	44.7 (0.85)	32.5 (0.53)	44.1 (0.88)	24.6 (0.63)	11.4 (0.37)	6.7 (0.28)							
2001.....	56.4 (0.22)	52.4 (0.88)	95.3 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	95.8 (0.24)	98.1 (0.23)	93.4 (0.42)	61.1 (0.83)	17.1 (0.64)	44.0 (0.84)	34.1 (0.53)	46.1 (0.87)	25.5 (0.64)	11.8 (0.38)	6.9 (0.28)							
2002.....	56.2 (0.21)	56.3 (0.89)	95.5 (0.37)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.22)	98.4 (0.21)	94.3 (0.40)	63.3 (0.83)	18.0 (0.67)	45.3 (0.86)	34.4 (0.52)	47.8 (0.87)	25.6 (0.62)	12.1 (0.37)	6.6 (0.27)							
2003.....	56.2 (0.20)	55.1 (0.85)	94.5 (0.40)	98.3 (0.12)	96.2 (0.21)	97.5 (0.25)	94.9 (0.34)	64.5 (0.80)	17.9 (0.64)	46.6 (0.84)	35.6 (0.50)	48.3 (0.83)	27.8 (0.59)	11.8 (0.34)	6.8 (0.26)							
2004.....	56.2 (0.20)	54.0 (0.85)	95.4 (0.37)	98.4 (0.12)	96.5 (0.21)	98.5 (0.19)	94.5 (0.36)	64.4 (0.80)	16.6 (0.62)	47.8 (0.83)	35.2 (0.49)	48.9 (0.82)	26.3 (0.58)	13.0 (0.35)	6.6 (0.26)							
2005.....	56.5 (0.20)	53.6 (0.86)	95.4 (0.37)	98.6 (0.11)	96.5 (0.20)	98.0 (0.22)	95.1 (0.33)	67.6 (0.79)	18.3 (0.65)	49.3 (0.84)	36.1 (0.49)	48.7 (0.80)	27.3 (0.59)	11.9 (0.34)	6.9 (0.27)							
2006.....	56.0 (0.20)	55.7 (0.86)	94.6 (0.39)	98.3 (0.12)	96.4 (0.21)	98.3 (0.21)	94.6 (0.36)	65.5 (0.77)	19.3 (0.64)	46.2 (0.81)	35.0 (0.49)	47.5 (0.81)	26.7 (0.58)	11.7 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)							
2007.....	56.1 (0.20)	54.5 (0.86)	94.7 (0.39)	98.4 (0.11)	96.4 (0.21)	98.7 (0.18)	94.3 (0.36)	66.8 (0.75)	17.9 (0.61)	48.9 (0.80)	35.7 (0.49)	48.4 (0.81)	27.3 (0.59)	12.4 (0.33)	7.2 (0.27)							
2008.....	56.2 (0.20)	52.8 (0.85)	93.8 (0.42)	98.7 (0.10)	96.8 (0.20)	98.6 (0.19)	95.2 (0.34)	66.0 (0.75)	17.4 (0.60)	48.6 (0.79)	36.9 (0.49)	50.1 (0.81)	28.2 (0.59)	13.2 (0.34)	7.3 (0.27)							
2009.....	56.5 (0.20)	52.4 (0.85)	94.1 (0.40)	98.2 (0.12)	96.3 (0.22)	98.0 (0.23)	94.6 (0.36)	68.9 (0.73)	19.1 (0.62)	49.8 (0.79)	38.7 (0.50)	51.7 (0.81)	30.4 (0.60)	13.5 (0.34)	8.1 (0.28)							
2010 ⁹	56.6 (0.17)	53.2 (0.89)	94.5 (0.46)	98.0 (0.16)	97.1 (0.21)	98.1 (0.25)	96.1 (0.33)	69.2 (0.92)	18.1 (0.71)	51.2 (1.05)	38.6 (0.71)	52.4 (1.08)	28.9 (0.79)	14.6 (0.47)	8.3 (0.39)							
2011 ²	56.8 (0.19)	52.4 (0.90)	95.1 (0.43)	98.3 (0.14)	97.1 (0.22)	98.6 (0.21)	95.7 (0.38)	71.1 (0.95)	21.0 (0.78)	50.1 (1.08)	39.9 (0.68)	52.7 (1.05)	31.1 (0.82)	14.8 (0.44)	7.7 (0.32)							

NOTE: Data for 1940 are for April. Data for all other years are as of October. Includes enrollment in any type of graded public, parochial, or other private schools. Includes nursery schools, kindergartens, elementary schools, high schools, colleges, universities, and professional schools. Attendance may be on either a full-time or part-time basis and during the day or night.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau. *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*; *Current Population Reports, Series P-20*, various years; <http://www.census.gov/hhes/school/data/cps/historical/index.html>; and Current Population Survey, October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 9. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2012

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total									
High school completion or higher ²									
1920 ³	— (†)	22.0 (—)	6.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1940.....	38.1 (—)	41.2 (—)	12.3 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	52.8 (—)	56.3 (—)	23.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	60.7 (—)	63.7 (—)	38.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	75.4 (—)	77.8 (—)	58.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1975.....	83.1 (—)	86.6 (—)	71.1 (—)	53.1 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	85.4 (0.40)	89.2 (0.40)	76.7 (1.64)	58.0 (2.59)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1985.....	86.1 (0.37)	89.5 (0.38)	80.5 (1.42)	60.9 (2.17)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	85.7 (0.38)	90.1 (0.37)	81.7 (1.37)	58.2 (1.94)	91.5 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	86.8 (0.39)	92.5 (0.36)	86.7 (1.23)	57.1 (1.80)	90.8 (2.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	88.1 (0.37)	94.0 (0.33)	86.8 (1.13)	62.8 (1.22)	93.7 (1.27)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	86.2 (0.42)	92.8 (0.39)	87.0 (1.03)	63.3 (1.32)	95.6 (0.88)	95.5 (0.92)	‡ (†)	80.2 (4.77)	91.4 (3.91)
2006.....	86.4 (0.36)	93.4 (0.35)	86.3 (1.09)	63.2 (1.17)	96.4 (0.88)	96.6 (0.86)	‡ (†)	79.8 (5.19)	89.3 (3.96)
2007.....	87.0 (0.36)	93.5 (0.33)	87.7 (1.16)	65.0 (1.06)	96.8 (0.91)	97.5 (0.73)	‡ (†)	84.5 (4.41)	90.5 (4.30)
2008.....	87.8 (0.36)	93.7 (0.38)	87.5 (1.29)	68.3 (1.16)	95.9 (0.86)	95.8 (0.91)	‡ (†)	86.7 (3.36)	94.2 (3.82)
2009.....	88.6 (0.36)	94.6 (0.33)	88.9 (0.98)	68.9 (1.16)	95.4 (0.91)	95.8 (0.95)	91.6 (3.46)	81.1 (4.26)	88.5 (3.61)
2010.....	88.8 (0.32)	94.5 (0.31)	89.6 (0.93)	69.4 (1.22)	93.7 (1.18)	94.0 (1.24)	89.7 (5.05)	89.9 (2.98)	88.5 (3.86)
2011.....	89.0 (0.34)	94.4 (0.34)	88.1 (0.98)	71.5 (1.12)	95.4 (0.87)	95.3 (0.91)	‡ (†)	84.9 (3.95)	90.7 (3.79)
2012.....	89.7 (0.38)	94.6 (0.37)	88.5 (0.96)	75.0 (1.16)	96.2 (0.73)	96.1 (0.77)	98.6 (0.83)	84.5 (3.94)	92.8 (2.22)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴									
1920 ³	— (†)	4.5 (—)	1.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1940.....	5.9 (—)	6.4 (—)	1.6 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1950.....	7.7 (—)	8.2 (—)	2.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1960.....	11.0 (—)	11.8 (—)	5.4 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	16.4 (—)	17.3 (—)	10.0 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1975.....	21.9 (—)	23.8 (—)	10.5 (—)	8.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1980.....	22.5 (0.47)	25.0 (0.55)	11.6 (1.24)	7.7 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1985.....	22.2 (0.45)	24.4 (0.53)	11.6 (1.15)	11.1 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	23.2 (0.46)	26.4 (0.55)	13.4 (1.20)	8.1 (1.07)	43.0 (3.71)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	24.7 (0.49)	28.8 (0.62)	15.4 (1.31)	8.9 (1.04)	43.1 (3.87)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	29.1 (0.52)	34.0 (0.67)	17.8 (1.28)	9.7 (0.75)	54.3 (2.60)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	28.8 (0.55)	34.5 (0.78)	17.6 (1.21)	11.2 (0.81)	60.0 (2.20)	62.1 (2.25)	‡ (†)	16.4 (3.56)	28.0 (3.79)
2006.....	28.4 (0.52)	34.3 (0.78)	18.7 (1.33)	9.5 (0.66)	59.6 (2.39)	61.9 (2.44)	‡ (†)	9.5 ! (4.26)	23.3 (3.14)
2007.....	29.6 (0.54)	35.5 (0.75)	19.5 (1.21)	11.6 (0.61)	59.4 (2.24)	61.5 (2.26)	‡ (†)	6.4 ! (2.99)	26.3 (3.44)
2008.....	30.8 (0.51)	37.1 (0.70)	20.4 (1.35)	12.4 (0.69)	57.9 (2.26)	60.2 (2.32)	‡ (†)	14.3 (3.17)	26.6 (3.75)
2009.....	30.6 (0.57)	37.2 (0.85)	18.9 (1.36)	12.2 (0.80)	56.4 (2.25)	60.3 (2.28)	12.5 ! (4.44)	15.9 (3.73)	29.7 (3.84)
2010.....	31.7 (0.51)	38.6 (0.72)	19.4 (1.20)	13.5 (0.80)	52.5 (2.32)	55.8 (2.47)	10.0 ! (4.40)	18.6 (4.80)	29.8 (3.22)
2011.....	32.2 (0.62)	39.2 (0.88)	20.1 (1.25)	12.8 (0.73)	56.0 (2.50)	57.2 (2.52)	‡ (†)	17.3 (4.45)	32.4 (3.85)
2012.....	33.5 (0.58)	39.8 (0.78)	23.2 (1.38)	14.8 (0.90)	59.6 (2.17)	61.7 (2.24)	25.5 (6.12)	10.4 (2.87)	32.9 (3.72)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.5 (0.24)	5.3 (0.31)	1.8 (0.48)	1.6 (0.46)	10.9 (1.85)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	5.4 (0.26)	5.8 (0.33)	3.7 (0.63)	2.1 (0.36)	15.5 (1.70)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	6.3 (0.31)	7.5 (0.45)	2.6 (0.44)	2.1 (0.38)	16.9 (1.93)	17.5 (2.01)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.0 ! (2.49)
2006.....	6.4 (0.29)	7.5 (0.42)	3.2 (0.58)	1.5 (0.25)	20.1 (2.00)	21.1 (2.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.1 (1.83)
2007.....	6.3 (0.30)	7.6 (0.42)	3.5 (0.59)	1.5 (0.25)	17.5 (1.84)	18.5 (1.93)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.2 ! (2.38)
2008.....	7.0 (0.28)	8.2 (0.40)	4.4 (0.64)	2.0 (0.28)	19.9 (1.84)	21.0 (1.96)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.9 ! (2.57)
2009.....	7.4 (0.30)	8.9 (0.45)	4.2 (0.54)	1.9 (0.26)	21.1 (1.98)	22.9 (2.16)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.5 ! (2.02)
2010.....	6.8 (0.26)	7.7 (0.38)	4.7 (0.60)	2.5 (0.37)	17.9 (1.87)	19.2 (1.99)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.3 ! (1.63)
2011.....	6.9 (0.32)	8.1 (0.45)	4.0 (0.52)	2.7 (0.37)	16.7 (1.78)	17.5 (1.85)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.1 (1.59)
2012.....	7.2 (0.35)	8.2 (0.51)	5.1 (0.66)	2.7 (0.36)	17.8 (1.85)	18.9 (1.92)	‡ (†)	2.6 ! (1.28)	4.1 ! (1.49)
Males									
High school completion or higher ²									
1980.....	85.4 (0.49)	89.1 (0.48)	74.7 (1.97)	57.0 (3.45)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1985.....	85.9 (0.49)	89.2 (0.49)	80.6 (1.75)	58.6 (2.62)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	84.4 (0.56)	88.6 (0.57)	81.4 (2.03)	56.6 (2.69)	95.3 (1.78)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	86.3 (0.56)	92.0 (0.53)	88.4 (1.72)	55.7 (2.51)	90.5 (2.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	86.7 (0.55)	92.9 (0.51)	87.6 (1.67)	59.2 (1.76)	92.1 (1.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	85.0 (0.58)	91.8 (0.53)	86.6 (1.76)	63.2 (1.72)	96.8 (1.09)	96.7 (1.15)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	89.1 (3.07)
2006.....	84.4 (0.54)	92.3 (0.52)	84.2 (2.02)	60.5 (1.64)	97.2 (1.01)	97.2 (1.06)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	89.2 (3.81)
2007.....	84.9 (0.50)	92.7 (0.48)	87.4 (1.65)	60.5 (1.59)	95.9 (1.13)	96.3 (1.10)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	92.9 (2.64)
2008.....	85.8 (0.54)	92.6 (0.58)	85.7 (1.99)	65.6 (1.55)	95.6 (1.23)	95.4 (1.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	92.7 (2.68)
2009.....	87.5 (0.51)	94.4 (0.46)	88.8 (1.56)	66.2 (1.54)	96.4 (1.17)	96.2 (1.25)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	92.0 (3.01)
2010.....	87.4 (0.44)	94.6 (0.42)	87.9 (1.52)	65.7 (1.52)	93.8 (1.83)	93.5 (1.95)	‡ (†)	93.2 (3.47)	87.9 (4.32)
2011.....	87.5 (0.49)	93.4 (0.48)	88.0 (1.43)	69.2 (1.62)	94.2 (1.30)	93.9 (1.36)	‡ (†)	84.5 (5.28)	86.2 (4.41)
2012.....	88.4 (0.51)	93.8 (0.50)	86.2 (1.58)	73.3 (1.57)	96.1 (1.04)	96.0 (1.09)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	91.0 (3.58)
Bachelor's or higher degree ⁴									
1980.....	24.0 (0.59)	26.8 (0.69)	10.5 (1.39)	8.4 (1.94)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1985.....	23.1 (0.59)	25.5 (0.69)	10.3 (1.35)	10.9 (1.66)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	23.7 (0.65)	26.6 (0.79)	15.1 (1.87)	7.3 (1.41)	47.6 (4.19)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	24.5 (0.70)	28.4 (0.88)	17.4 (2.04)	7.8 (1.35)	42.0 (3.98)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	27.9 (0.73)	32.3 (0.93)	18.4 (1.96)	8.3 (0.98)	55.5 (3.37)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	25.5 (0.68)	30.7 (0.98)	14.2 (1.57)	10.2 (0.99)	58.5 (3.11)	61.0 (3.17)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	24.5 (4.93)

See notes at end of table.

Table 9. Percentage of persons 25 to 29 years old with selected levels of educational attainment, by race/ethnicity and sex: Selected years, 1920 through 2012—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, high school or bachelor's degree attainment, and year	Total	White ¹	Black ¹	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2006.....	25.3 (0.67)	31.4 (0.98)	15.2 (1.66)	6.9 (0.70)	58.7 (3.46)	60.9 (3.52)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	20.8 (4.65)
2007.....	26.3 (0.72)	31.9 (0.98)	18.9 (1.86)	8.6 (0.71)	58.5 (3.45)	60.4 (3.54)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	23.3 (4.88)
2008.....	26.8 (0.64)	32.6 (0.89)	19.0 (1.94)	10.0 (0.86)	54.1 (3.41)	55.8 (3.53)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	25.7 (4.45)
2009.....	26.6 (0.66)	32.6 (1.04)	14.8 (1.82)	11.0 (1.04)	55.2 (3.07)	59.2 (3.24)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	24.6 (5.77)
2010.....	27.8 (0.68)	34.8 (0.96)	15.0 (1.72)	10.8 (1.06)	49.0 (3.12)	52.3 (3.31)	‡ (†)	18.9 ! (7.12)	24.9 (4.91)
2011.....	28.4 (0.82)	35.5 (1.16)	17.0 (1.83)	9.6 (0.90)	50.8 (3.42)	52.1 (3.55)	‡ (†)	15.4 ! (4.80)	34.1 (6.62)
2012.....	29.8 (0.82)	36.0 (1.06)	19.1 (1.74)	12.5 (1.20)	55.0 (3.15)	56.9 (3.16)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	30.4 (5.44)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.9 (0.35)	5.6 (0.45)	2.2 ! (0.80)	2.0 ! (0.70)	12.6 (2.68)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	4.7 (0.34)	4.9 (0.43)	2.1 ! (0.72)	1.5 (0.43)	17.2 (2.56)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	5.2 (0.38)	6.2 (0.55)	1.1 ! (0.43)	1.7 (0.46)	19.7 (3.13)	20.5 (3.30)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
2006.....	5.1 (0.37)	5.8 (0.51)	1.7 ! (0.52)	1.1 (0.32)	20.5 (2.68)	21.8 (2.83)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.9 ! (2.66)
2007.....	5.0 (0.39)	5.7 (0.50)	3.3 (0.99)	0.6 ! (0.19)	18.4 (2.89)	19.3 (3.00)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	9.8 ! (4.28)
2008.....	5.3 (0.34)	5.9 (0.49)	3.4 (0.90)	1.2 (0.32)	20.9 (2.94)	22.1 (3.07)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.8 ! (2.85)
2009.....	6.1 (0.37)	7.4 (0.60)	3.2 (0.73)	1.2 (0.28)	20.4 (2.48)	22.0 (2.69)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	5.0 ! (2.38)
2010.....	5.2 (0.32)	6.3 (0.50)	2.9 (0.69)	1.5 (0.39)	15.0 (2.19)	16.2 (2.36)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	# (†)
2011.....	5.1 (0.38)	5.9 (0.49)	1.9 (0.54)	1.8 (0.41)	18.0 (2.58)	19.1 (2.71)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
2012.....	5.6 (0.42)	6.3 (0.59)	2.7 (0.72)	2.4 (0.50)	16.2 (2.46)	17.2 (2.60)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Males									
High school completion or higher²									
1980.....	85.5 (0.48)	89.2 (0.48)	78.3 (1.71)	58.9 (3.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1985.....	86.4 (0.47)	89.9 (0.48)	80.5 (1.61)	63.1 (2.48)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	87.0 (0.51)	91.7 (0.49)	82.0 (1.85)	59.9 (2.79)	85.1 (2.82)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	87.4 (0.54)	93.0 (0.50)	85.3 (1.75)	58.7 (2.60)	91.2 (2.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	89.4 (0.49)	95.2 (0.43)	86.2 (1.53)	66.4 (1.69)	95.2 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	87.4 (0.44)	93.8 (0.47)	87.3 (1.22)	63.4 (1.54)	94.6 (1.36)	94.4 (1.41)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	94.2 (2.26)
2006.....	88.5 (0.44)	94.6 (0.41)	88.0 (1.14)	66.6 (1.41)	95.6 (1.44)	96.0 (1.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	89.4 (3.81)
2007.....	89.1 (0.45)	94.2 (0.44)	87.9 (1.46)	70.7 (1.30)	97.7 (1.05)	98.5 (0.68)	‡ (†)	90.2 (4.49)	87.9 (3.82)
2008.....	89.9 (0.39)	94.7 (0.44)	89.2 (1.43)	71.9 (1.34)	96.1 (1.12)	96.2 (1.18)	‡ (†)	84.2 (4.68)	95.9 (2.44)
2009.....	89.8 (0.41)	94.8 (0.44)	89.0 (1.12)	72.5 (1.34)	94.5 (1.20)	95.3 (1.18)	‡ (†)	83.4 (4.81)	84.8 (3.57)
2010.....	90.2 (0.39)	94.4 (0.42)	91.1 (0.96)	74.1 (1.53)	93.6 (1.25)	94.5 (1.27)	‡ (†)	86.8 (4.80)	89.1 (3.55)
2011.....	90.7 (0.36)	95.5 (0.42)	88.2 (1.24)	74.3 (1.26)	96.6 (0.89)	96.6 (0.92)	‡ (†)	85.3 (6.02)	94.0 (2.52)
2012.....	91.1 (0.44)	95.3 (0.46)	90.6 (1.11)	76.9 (1.39)	96.3 (0.98)	96.1 (1.04)	‡ (†)	85.8 (4.53)	94.7 (2.35)
Bachelor's or higher degree⁴									
1980.....	21.0 (0.56)	23.2 (0.65)	12.4 (1.36)	6.9 (1.74)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1985.....	21.3 (0.57)	23.3 (0.67)	12.6 (1.35)	11.2 (1.62)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1990.....	22.8 (0.64)	26.2 (0.78)	11.9 (1.56)	9.1 (1.64)	37.4 (3.83)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1995.....	24.9 (0.70)	29.2 (0.89)	13.7 (1.70)	10.1 (1.59)	44.5 (4.38)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	30.1 (0.73)	35.8 (0.96)	17.4 (1.69)	11.0 (1.12)	53.1 (3.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	32.2 (0.75)	38.2 (1.00)	20.5 (1.68)	12.4 (1.07)	61.4 (3.06)	63.1 (3.11)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	32.1 (5.70)
2006.....	31.6 (0.70)	37.2 (0.99)	21.7 (1.77)	12.8 (1.05)	60.4 (2.76)	62.8 (2.82)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	25.7 (4.72)
2007.....	33.0 (0.72)	39.2 (1.03)	20.0 (1.38)	15.4 (1.10)	60.3 (2.83)	62.5 (2.88)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	29.6 (5.17)
2008.....	34.9 (0.71)	41.7 (0.98)	21.6 (1.57)	15.5 (1.11)	61.6 (2.67)	64.4 (2.71)	‡ (†)	12.2 ! (3.69)	27.7 (5.57)
2009.....	34.8 (0.78)	42.0 (1.12)	22.6 (1.75)	13.8 (1.09)	57.6 (3.00)	61.3 (3.03)	‡ (†)	16.3 (4.42)	35.0 (5.07)
2010.....	35.7 (0.68)	42.4 (0.96)	23.3 (1.72)	16.8 (1.20)	55.8 (2.93)	58.9 (3.00)	‡ (†)	18.4 ! (6.68)	34.0 (4.96)
2011.....	36.1 (0.71)	43.0 (1.03)	22.9 (1.62)	16.8 (1.10)	61.0 (2.74)	62.0 (2.75)	‡ (†)	19.7 ! (6.64)	31.2 (4.36)
2012.....	37.2 (0.69)	43.6 (0.97)	26.7 (1.78)	17.4 (1.10)	64.0 (2.38)	66.2 (2.46)	‡ (†)	14.0 ! (4.55)	35.5 (5.50)
Master's or higher degree									
1995.....	4.1 (0.32)	5.0 (0.42)	1.4 ! (0.59)	1.2 ! (0.58)	8.9 (2.50)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2000.....	6.2 (0.38)	6.7 (0.50)	4.9 (0.96)	2.7 (0.58)	13.9 (2.26)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
2005.....	7.3 (0.44)	8.8 (0.64)	4.0 (0.70)	2.6 (0.51)	14.4 (2.08)	15.0 (2.15)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	10.0 ! (4.26)
2006.....	7.8 (0.42)	9.2 (0.63)	4.5 (0.93)	2.0 (0.41)	19.7 (2.33)	20.4 (2.44)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	8.3 ! (2.89)
2007.....	7.6 (0.43)	9.4 (0.63)	3.7 (0.66)	2.6 (0.53)	16.5 (2.39)	17.7 (2.54)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
2008.....	8.7 (0.44)	10.4 (0.64)	5.2 (0.87)	2.9 (0.46)	18.9 (2.30)	19.9 (2.44)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
2009.....	8.8 (0.45)	10.4 (0.66)	5.1 (0.80)	2.7 (0.43)	21.7 (2.45)	23.7 (2.70)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	7.9 ! (2.84)
2010.....	8.5 (0.39)	9.2 (0.56)	6.2 (0.94)	3.8 (0.56)	20.6 (2.60)	21.8 (2.75)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	10.0 ! (3.06)
2011.....	8.8 (0.48)	10.4 (0.72)	5.8 (0.85)	3.8 (0.63)	15.4 (1.98)	15.9 (2.03)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	9.9 (2.61)
2012.....	8.8 (0.45)	10.0 (0.67)	7.1 (1.00)	3.0 (0.45)	19.3 (2.23)	20.4 (2.31)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	6.3 ! (2.49)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity for years prior to 1980.

²Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of high school. Data for later years are for high school completers—i.e., those persons who graduated from high school with a diploma as well as those who completed high school through equivalency programs, such as a GED program.

³Estimates based on Census Bureau reverse projection of 1940 census data on education by age.

⁴Data for years prior to 1993 are for persons with 4 or more years of college.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. For 1960 and prior years, data were collected in April. For all other years, data were collected in March. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, *U.S. Census of Population: 1960*, Vol. 1, Part 1; J.K. Folger and C.B. Nam, *Education of the American Population* (1960 Census Monograph); Current Population Reports, Series P-20, various years; and Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1970 through March 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 25. Poverty rates for all persons and poverty status of 5- to 17-year-olds, by region and state: Selected years, 1990 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Region and state	Percent of persons in poverty				Poverty status of related children 5 through 17 years old ¹							
	1990 ²	2000 ³	2010 ⁴	2011 ⁴	1990, ² percent in poverty	2000, ³ percent in poverty	2010 ⁴		2011 ⁴			
							Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty	Number in poverty (in thousands)	Percent in poverty		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11		
United States	13.1	12.4	15.3 (0.06)	15.9 (0.06)	17.0 (0.02)	15.4 (0.01)	10,414 (66.6)	19.7 (0.12)	10,884 (72.4)	20.7 (0.14)		
Region												
Northeast	10.6	11.4	12.8 (0.09)	13.3 (0.10)	14.3 (0.54)	14.3 (0.39)	1,453 (18.9)	16.3 (0.21)	1,521 (21.7)	17.2 (0.24)		
South	15.7	13.9	16.9 (0.09)	17.4 (0.08)	20.5 (0.90)	17.6 (0.64)	4,376 (36.5)	22.2 (0.18)	4,584 (34.8)	23.1 (0.17)		
Midwest	12.0	10.2	14.5 (0.11)	14.9 (0.12)	14.9 (0.58)	12.0 (0.37)	2,114 (26.4)	18.4 (0.22)	2,163 (29.3)	19.0 (0.26)		
West	12.6	13.0	15.3 (0.09)	16.1 (0.11)	16.2 (0.79)	16.2 (0.54)	2,472 (26.5)	19.4 (0.21)	2,618 (30.1)	20.7 (0.24)		
Alabama	18.3	16.1	19.0 (0.40)	19.1 (0.42)	23.2 (0.16)	20.3 (0.11)	212 (7.5)	26.1 (0.90)	209 (7.6)	25.7 (0.93)		
Alaska	9.0	9.4	10.8 (0.76)	10.2 (0.80)	9.6 (0.27)	10.3 (0.18)	15 (1.8)	11.2 (1.38)	18 (2.8)	14.0 (2.14)		
Arizona	15.7	13.9	17.5 (0.36)	19.1 (0.39)	20.3 (0.15)	17.8 (0.11)	258 (8.8)	22.4 (0.77)	297 (9.9)	26.0 (0.87)		
Arkansas	19.1	15.8	18.7 (0.42)	18.7 (0.49)	23.8 (0.20)	20.1 (0.13)	124 (5.0)	24.7 (1.00)	123 (5.1)	24.4 (1.02)		
California	12.5	14.2	15.8 (0.13)	16.6 (0.14)	17.2 (0.06)	18.5 (0.04)	1,374 (19.7)	20.7 (0.30)	1,429 (17.9)	21.7 (0.27)		
Colorado	11.7	9.3	13.1 (0.34)	13.3 (0.32)	13.7 (0.13)	10.0 (0.08)	130 (6.3)	14.9 (0.72)	136 (6.9)	15.6 (0.78)		
Connecticut	6.8	7.9	9.9 (0.31)	10.9 (0.35)	9.8 (0.15)	9.6 (0.10)	68 (4.3)	11.2 (0.70)	84 (4.2)	14.1 (0.71)		
Delaware	8.7	9.2	12.0 (0.75)	12.2 (0.68)	11.0 (0.27)	10.9 (0.22)	24 (2.3)	16.2 (1.55)	24 (2.6)	16.5 (1.77)		
District of Columbia	16.9	20.2	19.3 (0.92)	18.9 (0.94)	24.1 (0.59)	30.4 (0.44)	20 (1.7)	30.2 (2.50)	20 (2.1)	29.6 (3.10)		
Florida	12.7	12.5	16.5 (0.16)	17.0 (0.18)	17.5 (0.10)	16.6 (0.07)	623 (11.4)	21.7 (0.40)	663 (11.8)	23.3 (0.42)		
Georgia	14.7	13.0	17.9 (0.27)	19.1 (0.27)	18.9 (0.14)	16.1 (0.09)	402 (8.5)	22.6 (0.48)	437 (10.3)	24.5 (0.58)		
Hawaii	8.3	10.7	10.3 (0.52)	12.0 (0.67)	10.5 (0.25)	12.9 (0.18)	24 (2.7)	11.2 (1.28)	37 (3.8)	17.3 (1.80)		
Idaho	13.3	11.8	15.3 (0.52)	15.4 (0.59)	14.4 (0.23)	12.6 (0.14)	45 (2.7)	15.0 (0.89)	49 (3.7)	16.3 (1.22)		
Illinois	11.9	10.7	13.9 (0.19)	14.7 (0.23)	15.9 (0.08)	13.4 (0.05)	408 (9.3)	18.1 (0.41)	436 (11.2)	19.5 (0.50)		
Indiana	10.7	9.5	15.3 (0.28)	15.7 (0.31)	12.8 (0.10)	10.6 (0.08)	228 (7.8)	20.0 (0.68)	231 (8.0)	20.4 (0.71)		
Iowa	11.5	9.1	12.7 (0.42)	12.8 (0.39)	12.6 (0.14)	9.5 (0.09)	79 (4.9)	15.6 (0.95)	82 (5.4)	16.1 (1.05)		
Kansas	11.5	9.9	13.1 (0.43)	14.1 (0.49)	12.8 (0.15)	10.4 (0.10)	80 (5.0)	15.7 (0.97)	82 (4.9)	16.3 (0.98)		
Kentucky	19.0	15.8	18.7 (0.33)	19.5 (0.41)	23.2 (0.16)	19.4 (0.10)	168 (5.8)	23.3 (0.79)	185 (7.0)	25.8 (0.94)		
Louisiana	23.6	19.6	18.5 (0.31)	20.2 (0.35)	30.4 (0.19)	25.3 (0.11)	190 (6.4)	24.2 (0.77)	210 (6.0)	26.6 (0.75)		
Maine	10.8	10.9	13.6 (0.60)	14.2 (0.60)	12.3 (0.20)	12.0 (0.15)	34 (2.9)	17.0 (1.42)	34 (2.8)	17.2 (1.46)		
Maryland	8.3	8.5	10.0 (0.26)	10.1 (0.25)	10.5 (0.12)	9.8 (0.09)	112 (4.8)	11.6 (0.50)	120 (5.9)	12.5 (0.62)		
Massachusetts	8.9	9.3	11.3 (0.26)	11.7 (0.26)	12.2 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	130 (5.8)	12.6 (0.57)	145 (6.0)	14.1 (0.59)		
Michigan	13.1	10.5	16.5 (0.24)	17.0 (0.26)	16.7 (0.09)	12.7 (0.05)	348 (10.0)	20.5 (0.58)	356 (10.7)	21.4 (0.64)		
Minnesota	10.2	7.9	11.4 (0.32)	11.6 (0.32)	11.4 (0.10)	8.7 (0.06)	124 (7.5)	13.7 (0.81)	116 (5.9)	12.7 (0.64)		
Mississippi	25.2	19.9	22.2 (0.53)	22.5 (0.48)	32.6 (0.21)	26.0 (0.13)	154 (5.5)	29.0 (1.03)	155 (4.8)	28.9 (0.88)		
Missouri	13.3	11.7	15.5 (0.28)	15.9 (0.34)	16.2 (0.12)	14.4 (0.08)	181 (6.3)	18.1 (0.64)	199 (8.3)	19.9 (0.81)		
Montana	16.1	14.6	14.5 (0.72)	14.0 (0.76)	18.4 (0.30)	17.1 (0.20)	27 (2.5)	17.8 (1.57)	26 (2.5)	16.7 (1.61)		
Nebraska	11.1	9.7	13.1 (0.58)	11.9 (0.51)	12.0 (0.18)	11.1 (0.12)	52 (4.2)	16.4 (1.31)	44 (3.3)	13.7 (1.03)		
Nevada	10.2	10.5	15.1 (0.49)	16.1 (0.50)	11.7 (0.26)	12.3 (0.16)	93 (5.1)	19.8 (1.08)	100 (5.4)	21.3 (1.15)		
New Hampshire	6.4	6.5	8.2 (0.45)	8.8 (0.52)	6.4 (0.16)	6.7 (0.12)	17 (2.4)	8.1 (1.14)	22 (2.7)	10.7 (1.32)		
New Jersey	7.6	8.5	10.2 (0.22)	10.3 (0.19)	10.8 (0.10)	10.5 (0.07)	194 (6.8)	12.9 (0.45)	193 (6.9)	13.0 (0.47)		
New Mexico	20.6	18.4	20.3 (0.66)	21.4 (0.61)	26.3 (0.25)	23.6 (0.17)	104 (5.0)	28.2 (1.37)	103 (4.8)	28.0 (1.30)		
New York	13.0	14.6	15.0 (0.19)	15.8 (0.16)	18.1 (0.09)	19.1 (0.06)	620 (12.0)	20.0 (0.39)	655 (13.5)	21.4 (0.43)		
North Carolina	13.0	12.3	17.3 (0.25)	17.6 (0.26)	16.0 (0.11)	14.9 (0.07)	361 (8.9)	22.3 (0.55)	374 (9.5)	22.8 (0.58)		
North Dakota	14.4	11.9	12.2 (0.80)	11.0 (0.68)	15.9 (0.30)	12.2 (0.17)	14 (1.9)	13.1 (1.76)	9 (1.5)	8.6 (1.40)		
Ohio	12.5	10.6	15.9 (0.21)	16.4 (0.26)	16.2 (0.08)	12.9 (0.05)	412 (10.7)	21.0 (0.54)	422 (11.0)	21.9 (0.57)		
Oklahoma	16.7	14.7	17.0 (0.40)	17.5 (0.45)	19.9 (0.16)	17.7 (0.11)	152 (6.8)	23.2 (1.04)	139 (6.3)	21.2 (0.96)		
Oregon	12.4	11.6	15.9 (0.34)	16.9 (0.38)	13.4 (0.15)	12.8 (0.11)	119 (4.9)	19.5 (0.80)	131 (5.8)	21.6 (0.93)		
Pennsylvania	11.1	11.0	13.2 (0.19)	13.6 (0.24)	14.5 (0.08)	13.6 (0.05)	349 (10.0)	17.3 (0.49)	349 (12.0)	17.5 (0.59)		
Rhode Island	9.6	11.9	14.6 (0.61)	14.3 (0.67)	12.3 (0.30)	15.6 (0.25)	29 (2.6)	17.9 (1.57)	29 (2.1)	18.0 (1.32)		
South Carolina	15.4	14.1	18.1 (0.34)	18.9 (0.35)	20.0 (0.19)	17.9 (0.12)	175 (6.7)	22.9 (0.86)	195 (6.8)	25.6 (0.88)		
South Dakota	15.9	13.2	14.9 (0.92)	12.8 (0.82)	18.7 (0.33)	15.5 (0.21)	25 (3.2)	17.5 (2.26)	20 (2.2)	14.5 (1.53)		
Tennessee	15.7	13.5	17.6 (0.30)	18.1 (0.29)	19.5 (0.13)	16.6 (0.10)	251 (8.1)	23.7 (0.76)	258 (7.6)	24.2 (0.71)		
Texas	18.1	15.4	17.8 (0.16)	18.3 (0.16)	23.4 (0.09)	19.3 (0.06)	1,161 (15.7)	23.8 (0.32)	1,217 (18.2)	24.7 (0.37)		
Utah	11.4	9.4	13.4 (0.47)	13.7 (0.55)	10.9 (0.16)	8.9 (0.09)	91 (5.4)	15.2 (0.91)	91 (6.9)	14.9 (1.14)		
Vermont	9.9	9.4	11.9 (0.79)	11.0 (0.75)	10.7 (0.26)	9.9 (0.16)	11 (1.9)	12.4 (2.04)	10 (1.3)	10.7 (1.45)		
Virginia	10.2	9.6	11.3 (0.18)	11.6 (0.22)	12.4 (0.12)	11.4 (0.08)	180 (6.1)	13.6 (0.46)	189 (7.3)	14.3 (0.54)		
Washington	10.9	10.6	13.5 (0.27)	14.0 (0.27)	12.8 (0.10)	12.2 (0.09)	182 (6.7)	16.2 (0.59)	188 (8.2)	16.9 (0.72)		
West Virginia	19.7	17.9	18.4 (0.56)	18.6 (0.60)	24.0 (0.23)	22.9 (0.17)	67 (4.1)	24.4 (1.50)	65 (4.0)	23.6 (1.48)		
Wisconsin	10.7	8.7	13.1 (0.32)	13.6 (0.37)	13.3 (0.10)	10.0 (0.07)	162 (7.0)	17.0 (0.73)	165 (7.9)	17.4 (0.82)		
Wyoming	11.9	11.4	10.7 (0.82)	11.2 (0.76)	12.6 (0.33)	12.5 (0.24)	11 (1.6)	11.7 (1.71)	13 (1.8)	13.9 (1.96)		

¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.

²Based on 1989 incomes and family sizes collected in the 1990 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

³Based on 1999 incomes and family sizes collected in the 2000 census. May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables.

⁴Based on income and family size data from the American Community Survey (ACS). May differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. ACS respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months.

NOTE: For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, 1990 Summary Tape File 3 (STF 3), "Median Household Income in 1989" and "Poverty Status in 1989 by Family Type and Age"; Decennial Census, 1990, *Minority Economic Profiles*, unpublished data; Decennial Census, 2000, *Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*; Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF 4), "Poverty Status in 1999 of Related Children Under 18 Years by Family Type and Age"; and American Community Survey, 2010 and 2011. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 26. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons		In all families		In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons		In all families		In families with female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total												
1960.....	39,851 (644.0)	34,925 (493.6)	8,243 (177.2)	17,288 (290.6)	7,247 (163.6)	4,095 (116.6)	22.2 (0.34)	20.7 (0.17)	18.1 (0.30)	26.5 (0.29)	48.9 (0.69)	68.4 (1.01)
1965.....	33,185 (595.4)	28,358 (419.2)	6,721 (156.2)	14,388 (255.6)	7,524 (167.4)	4,562 (124.1)	17.3 (0.31)	15.8 (0.14)	13.9 (0.26)	20.7 (0.26)	46.0 (0.66)	64.2 (0.96)
1970.....	25,420 (431.8)	20,330 (266.6)	5,260 (110.1)	10,235 (166.2)	7,503 (136.5)	4,689 (102.9)	12.6 (0.21)	10.1 (0.18)	10.1 (0.18)	14.9 (0.19)	38.1 (0.48)	53.0 (0.73)
1975.....	25,877 (435.2)	20,789 (271.0)	5,450 (124.4)	10,882 (173.0)	8,846 (151.3)	5,597 (114.2)	12.3 (0.20)	10.9 (0.10)	9.7 (0.17)	16.8 (0.20)	37.5 (0.43)	52.7 (0.67)
1980.....	29,272 (460.0)	22,601 (288.2)	6,217 (121.7)	11,114 (175.4)	10,120 (165.0)	5,866 (117.5)	13.0 (0.20)	11.5 (0.10)	10.3 (0.17)	17.9 (0.21)	36.7 (0.40)	50.8 (0.64)
1985.....	33,064 (513.3)	25,729 (336.0)	7,223 (141.0)	12,483 (200.4)	11,600 (190.8)	6,716 (134.8)	14.0 (0.21)	12.6 (0.11)	11.4 (0.18)	20.1 (0.23)	37.6 (0.40)	53.6 (0.65)
1986.....	32,370 (508.5)	24,754 (326.3)	7,023 (138.6)	12,257 (197.9)	11,944 (194.6)	6,943 (137.6)	13.6 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.9 (0.18)	19.8 (0.23)	38.3 (0.40)	54.4 (0.64)
1987.....	32,221 (507.5)	24,725 (326.0)	7,005 (138.3)	12,275 (198.1)	12,148 (196.8)	7,074 (139.2)	13.4 (0.21)	12.0 (0.10)	10.7 (0.18)	19.7 (0.23)	38.1 (0.40)	54.7 (0.64)
1988.....	31,745 (504.2)	24,048 (319.3)	6,876 (136.8)	11,935 (194.5)	11,972 (194.9)	6,742 (135.1)	13.0 (0.20)	11.6 (0.10)	10.4 (0.17)	19.0 (0.23)	37.2 (0.39)	50.6 (0.63)
1989.....	31,528 (548.0)	24,066 (348.2)	6,784 (147.9)	12,001 (212.7)	11,568 (208.8)	6,808 (148.2)	12.8 (0.22)	11.5 (0.11)	10.3 (0.19)	19.0 (0.25)	35.9 (0.42)	51.1 (0.69)
1990.....	33,585 (534.7)	25,232 (342.5)	7,098 (144.3)	12,715 (209.9)	12,578 (208.4)	7,363 (147.6)	13.5 (0.21)	12.0 (0.11)	10.7 (0.18)	19.9 (0.24)	37.2 (0.40)	53.4 (0.64)
1991.....	35,708 (549.1)	27,143 (362.1)	7,712 (151.9)	13,658 (220.3)	13,824 (222.2)	8,085 (156.2)	14.2 (0.22)	12.8 (0.11)	11.5 (0.19)	21.1 (0.24)	39.7 (0.39)	55.5 (0.62)
1992.....	38,014 (564.0)	28,961 (380.7)	7,960 (154.9)	14,321 (229.8)	14,205 (226.3)	8,032 (155.8)	14.8 (0.22)	13.3 (0.11)	11.7 (0.19)	21.6 (0.24)	39.0 (0.38)	54.3 (0.62)
1993.....	39,265 (571.8)	29,927 (390.5)	8,393 (160.2)	14,961 (234.6)	14,636 (231.0)	8,503 (161.5)	15.1 (0.22)	13.6 (0.11)	12.3 (0.19)	22.0 (0.24)	38.7 (0.38)	53.7 (0.60)
1994.....	38,059 (564.3)	28,985 (380.9)	8,053 (156.1)	14,610 (230.8)	14,380 (228.3)	8,427 (160.6)	14.5 (0.21)	13.1 (0.11)	11.6 (0.18)	21.2 (0.23)	38.6 (0.38)	52.9 (0.59)
1995.....	36,425 (553.8)	27,501 (365.8)	7,532 (149.7)	13,999 (224.1)	14,205 (226.3)	8,364 (159.8)	13.8 (0.21)	12.3 (0.10)	10.8 (0.18)	20.2 (0.23)	36.5 (0.37)	50.3 (0.58)
1996.....	36,529 (572.0)	27,376 (378.5)	7,708 (157.7)	13,764 (230.1)	13,796 (230.4)	7,990 (161.3)	13.7 (0.21)	12.2 (0.11)	11.0 (0.18)	19.8 (0.24)	35.8 (0.38)	49.3 (0.61)
1997.....	35,574 (565.6)	26,217 (366.2)	7,324 (152.8)	13,422 (226.2)	13,494 (227.0)	7,928 (160.5)	13.3 (0.21)	11.6 (0.11)	10.3 (0.18)	19.2 (0.23)	35.1 (0.38)	49.0 (0.61)
1998.....	34,476 (558.1)	25,370 (357.2)	7,166 (151.0)	12,845 (219.5)	12,907 (220.3)	7,627 (158.7)	12.7 (0.21)	11.2 (0.10)	10.0 (0.17)	18.3 (0.23)	33.1 (0.37)	46.1 (0.61)
1999.....	32,791 (547.3)	23,830 (340.8)	6,676 (144.4)	11,678 (206.0)	11,764 (207.0)	6,602 (143.4)	11.9 (0.20)	10.3 (0.10)	9.3 (0.17)	16.6 (0.22)	30.5 (0.37)	41.9 (0.61)
2000.....	31,581 (538.4)	22,347 (324.8)	6,222 (138.4)	11,005 (198.1)	10,926 (197.1)	6,116 (136.9)	11.3 (0.19)	9.6 (0.10)	8.6 (0.16)	15.6 (0.21)	28.5 (0.36)	39.8 (0.62)
2001.....	32,907 (548.1)	23,215 (334.2)	6,813 (146.2)	11,175 (200.1)	11,223 (200.6)	6,341 (139.9)	11.7 (0.20)	9.9 (0.10)	9.2 (0.17)	15.8 (0.21)	28.6 (0.36)	39.3 (0.60)
2002.....	34,570 (599.9)	24,534 (348.6)	7,229 (148.2)	11,646 (146.7)	11,657 (146.8)	6,564 (102.0)	12.1 (0.14)	10.4 (0.07)	9.6 (0.12)	16.3 (0.15)	28.8 (0.25)	39.6 (0.42)
2003.....	35,861 (407.8)	25,684 (257.3)	7,607 (111.6)	12,340 (152.5)	12,413 (153.1)	7,085 (106.8)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	10.0 (0.12)	17.2 (0.16)	30.0 (0.25)	41.8 (0.42)
2004.....	37,040 (413.5)	26,544 (263.9)	7,854 (113.9)	12,473 (153.6)	12,823 (156.5)	7,192 (107.3)	12.7 (0.14)	11.0 (0.07)	10.2 (0.12)	17.3 (0.16)	30.5 (0.25)	41.9 (0.42)
2005.....	36,950 (413.0)	26,068 (260.3)	7,657 (112.1)	12,335 (152.5)	13,153 (159.2)	7,210 (108.0)	12.6 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.9 (0.12)	17.1 (0.16)	31.1 (0.25)	42.8 (0.43)
2006.....	36,460 (410.7)	25,915 (259.1)	7,688 (112.2)	12,299 (152.2)	13,199 (159.6)	7,341 (109.2)	12.3 (0.14)	10.6 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	16.9 (0.15)	30.5 (0.25)	42.1 (0.42)
2007.....	37,276 (414.6)	26,509 (263.6)	7,623 (111.8)	12,802 (156.3)	13,478 (161.9)	7,546 (111.1)	12.5 (0.14)	10.8 (0.07)	9.8 (0.12)	17.6 (0.16)	30.7 (0.25)	43.0 (0.42)
2008.....	39,829 (426.4)	28,564 (279.2)	8,147 (116.5)	13,507 (162.1)	13,812 (164.6)	7,587 (111.5)	13.2 (0.14)	11.5 (0.07)	10.3 (0.12)	18.5 (0.16)	31.4 (0.25)	43.5 (0.42)
2009.....	43,569 (444.8)	31,197 (299.0)	8,792 (122.3)	14,774 (172.4)	14,746 (172.2)	7,942 (114.7)	14.3 (0.15)	12.5 (0.07)	11.1 (0.12)	20.1 (0.16)	32.5 (0.25)	44.4 (0.41)
2010.....	46,180 (455.7)	33,007 (312.5)	9,221 (126.0)	15,730 (180.1)	15,895 (181.4)	8,648 (121.0)	15.1 (0.15)	13.2 (0.08)	11.7 (0.13)	21.5 (0.17)	34.2 (0.25)	46.9 (0.41)
2011.....	46,247 (456.0)	33,126 (313.4)	9,497 (128.4)	15,539 (178.5)	16,451 (185.8)	9,026 (124.3)	15.0 (0.15)	13.1 (0.07)	11.8 (0.13)	21.4 (0.17)	34.2 (0.24)	47.6 (0.40)
White												
1970 ³	17,484 (363.3)	13,323 (198.0)	3,708 (90.0)	6,138 (120.7)	3,761 (90.7)	2,247 (68.2)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.09)	8.0 (0.17)	10.5 (0.17)	28.4 (0.54)	43.1 (0.94)
1975.....	17,770 (366.1)	13,799 (202.8)	3,838 (91.7)	6,748 (127.9)	4,577 (101.5)	2,813 (77.1)	9.7 (0.20)	8.3 (0.09)	7.7 (0.16)	12.5 (0.20)	29.4 (0.50)	44.2 (0.86)
1980 ³	19,699 (394.1)	14,587 (210.7)	4,195 (96.5)	6,817 (128.7)	4,940 (106.1)	3,372 (77.1)	10.2 (0.20)	8.6 (0.09)	8.0 (0.16)	13.1 (0.21)	29.0 (0.47)	41.6 (0.82)
1985 ³	22,860 (435.1)	17,125 (249.2)	4,983 (112.8)	7,838 (148.3)	5,990 (125.8)	3,372 (90.2)	11.4 (0.21)	9.9 (0.10)	9.1 (0.18)	15.6 (0.24)	28.8 (0.47)	45.2 (0.84)
1990 ³	22,326 (445.3)	15,916 (244.9)	4,622 (111.7)	7,896 (151.7)	6,210 (133.0)	3,597 (98.8)	10.7 (0.21)	9.0 (0.10)	8.1 (0.17)	15.1 (0.24)	29.8 (0.48)	45.9 (0.85)
1995 ³	24,423 (463.9)	17,593 (262.9)	4,994 (116.9)	8,474 (161.1)	7,047 (143.7)	4,051 (103.5)	11.2 (0.21)	9.6 (0.10)	8.5 (0.17)	15.5 (0.23)	29.7 (0.45)	42.5 (0.76)
1996.....	24,650 (481.8)	17,621 (273.3)	5,059 (122.3)	8,488 (167.6)	7,073 (149.6)	4,029 (107.2)	11.2 (0.22)	9.6 (0.11)	8.6 (0.18)	15.5 (0.24)	29.8 (0.46)	43.1 (0.80)
1997.....	24,396 (479.6)	17,258 (269.3)	4,990 (121.3)	8,441 (167.0)	7,296 (152.5)	4,186 (109.6)	11.0 (0.21)	9.3 (0.11)	8.4 (0.18)	15.4 (0.24)	30.7 (0.47)	44.3 (0.80)
1998.....	23,454 (471.2)	16,549 (261.4)	4,829 (119.0)	7,935 (160.6)	6,674 (144.4)	3,875 (104.9)	10.5 (0.21)	8.9 (0.10)	8.0 (0.17)	14.4 (0.23)	27.6 (0.45)	40.0 (0.78)
1999 ³	22,169 (459.8)	15,353 (248.1)	4,377 (112.4)	7,194 (151.2)	5,947 (134.6)	3,266 (95.2)	9.8 (0.20)	8.2 (0.10)	7.3 (0.17)	12.9 (0.22)	24.9 (0.44)	35.5 (0.78)
2000 ³	21,645 (454.8)	14,692 (240.6)	4,151 (109.1)	6,834 (146.5)	5,609 (130.0)	2,965 (90.0)	9.5 (0.20)	7.8 (0.10)	6.9 (0.16)	12.3 (0.22)	23.2 (0.42)	33.0 (0.78)
2001.....	22,739 (465.2)	15,369 (248.2)	4,579 (115.4)	7,086 (149.8)	5,972 (135.0)	3,291 (95.6)	9.9 (0.20)	8.1 (0.10)	7.4 (0.16)	12.8 (0.22)	24.3 (0.43)	34.7 (0.76)
2002.....	15,967 (278.6)	9,989 (127.3)	3,208 (67.3)	3,848 (74.5)	3,733 (75.2)	1,949 (51.2)	8.0 (0.14)	5.9 (0.07)	6.0 (0.11)	8.9 (0.15)	20.0 (0.33)	29.2 (0.62)
2003.....	15,902 (281.9)	9,658 (129.8)	3,270 (68.0)	3,957 (75.7)	3,959 (75.7)	2,033 (52.4)	8.2 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.1 (0.11)	9.3 (0.16)	21.1 (0.33)	30.7 (0.63)
2004 ⁴	16,908 (290.1)	10,323 (135.5)	3,505 (70.7)	4,190 (78.2)	4,116 (77.4)	2,114 (53.5)	8.7 (0.15)	6.5 (0.07)	6.5 (0.12)	9.9 (0.16)	21.7 (0.33)	31.5 (0.63)

See notes at end of table.

Table 26. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)						Percent below the poverty level					
	All persons		In all families		In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons		In all families		In families with female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²	Total	Householder ¹	Related children under 18 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2005 ⁴	16,227 (284.6)	9,604 (129.4)	3,285 (68.1)	3,973 (75.9)	4,278 (79.2)	2,158 (54.1)	83 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	6.1 (0.11)	9.5 (0.16)	22.6 (0.34)	33.1 (0.65)
2006 ⁴	16,013 (282.8)	9,576 (130.0)	3,372 (69.2)	3,930 (75.4)	4,353 (80.0)	2,206 (54.7)	82 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	9.5 (0.16)	22.5 (0.33)	32.9 (0.64)
2007 ⁴	16,032 (282.9)	9,633 (128.9)	3,184 (67.0)	3,996 (76.1)	4,099 (77.3)	2,101 (53.3)	8.2 (0.14)	6.0 (0.07)	5.9 (0.11)	9.7 (0.16)	21.4 (0.33)	32.4 (0.65)
2008 ⁴	17,024 (291.0)	10,138 (134.0)	3,383 (69.3)	4,059 (76.8)	4,046 (76.7)	1,985 (51.7)	8.6 (0.14)	6.4 (0.07)	6.2 (0.12)	10.0 (0.17)	21.5 (0.33)	31.7 (0.66)
2009 ⁴	18,550 (303.4)	11,211 (143.1)	3,797 (74.0)	4,518 (81.7)	4,532 (81.9)	2,144 (53.9)	9.4 (0.15)	7.1 (0.07)	7.0 (0.12)	11.2 (0.18)	23.8 (0.34)	33.5 (0.66)
2010 ⁴	19,599 (311.4)	11,740 (147.5)	3,922 (75.3)	4,675 (83.4)	4,802 (84.7)	2,269 (55.6)	9.9 (0.15)	7.4 (0.07)	7.3 (0.13)	11.7 (0.18)	24.8 (0.35)	34.8 (0.66)
2011 ⁴	19,171 (308.2)	11,562 (146.0)	3,955 (75.7)	4,654 (82.1)	4,746 (84.1)	2,321 (56.3)	9.8 (0.15)	7.4 (0.07)	7.3 (0.12)	11.9 (0.18)	23.8 (0.34)	35.5 (0.66)
Black³												
1970	7,548 (219.8)	6,683 (134.2)	1,481 (55.3)	3,922 (96.3)	3,656 (92.3)	2,383 (72.0)	33.5 (0.89)	32.2 (0.45)	29.5 (0.88)	41.5 (0.70)	58.7 (0.86)	67.7 (1.08)
1975	7,545 (219.8)	6,533 (132.3)	1,513 (56.0)	3,884 (95.7)	4,168 (99.9)	2,724 (77.7)	31.3 (0.85)	30.1 (0.43)	27.1 (0.82)	41.4 (0.70)	54.3 (0.78)	66.0 (1.01)
1980	8,579 (230.2)	7,190 (140.8)	1,826 (62.1)	3,906 (96.0)	4,984 (111.4)	2,944 (81.3)	32.5 (0.82)	31.1 (0.42)	28.9 (0.78)	42.1 (0.70)	53.4 (0.71)	64.8 (0.97)
1985	8,926 (246.7)	7,504 (153.2)	1,983 (68.7)	4,057 (103.9)	5,342 (123.1)	3,181 (89.9)	31.3 (0.82)	30.5 (0.43)	28.7 (0.79)	43.1 (0.74)	53.2 (0.72)	66.9 (0.97)
1990	8,867 (263.7)	8,160 (167.5)	2,193 (75.2)	4,412 (113.1)	6,005 (137.1)	3,543 (99.1)	31.9 (0.82)	31.0 (0.43)	29.3 (0.79)	44.2 (0.75)	50.6 (0.69)	64.7 (0.97)
1995	9,872 (264.0)	8,189 (168.0)	2,127 (73.9)	4,644 (116.7)	6,553 (145.0)	3,954 (105.9)	29.3 (0.77)	28.5 (0.40)	26.4 (0.74)	41.5 (0.70)	48.2 (0.64)	61.6 (0.91)
1996	9,694 (267.9)	7,993 (161.4)	2,206 (76.7)	4,411 (112.9)	6,123 (137.0)	3,619 (100.9)	28.4 (0.79)	27.6 (0.41)	26.1 (0.75)	39.5 (0.72)	46.4 (0.68)	56.2 (0.98)
1997	9,116 (262.9)	7,386 (153.6)	1,985 (72.5)	4,116 (108.5)	5,654 (130.6)	3,402 (97.4)	26.5 (0.77)	25.5 (0.40)	23.6 (0.72)	36.8 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	55.3 (0.99)
1998	9,091 (263.6)	7,259 (152.0)	1,981 (72.4)	4,073 (107.9)	5,629 (130.3)	3,366 (96.8)	26.1 (0.76)	24.7 (0.39)	23.4 (0.72)	36.4 (0.71)	42.8 (0.67)	54.7 (0.99)
1999	8,441 (257.8)	6,758 (145.5)	1,898 (70.7)	3,698 (102.1)	5,232 (124.8)	2,997 (90.7)	23.6 (0.72)	22.7 (0.38)	21.9 (0.69)	32.8 (0.69)	40.8 (0.68)	51.7 (1.03)
2000	7,982 (253.3)	6,221 (138.3)	1,685 (66.4)	3,495 (89.9)	4,774 (118.2)	2,890 (87.9)	22.5 (0.71)	21.2 (0.37)	19.1 (0.65)	30.9 (0.68)	38.6 (0.68)	49.4 (1.03)
2001	8,136 (250.5)	6,389 (140.6)	1,829 (69.3)	3,423 (97.7)	4,694 (117.1)	2,741 (86.4)	22.7 (0.71)	21.4 (0.37)	20.7 (0.67)	30.0 (0.67)	37.4 (0.67)	46.6 (1.02)
2002	8,602 (185.9)	6,761 (103.8)	1,923 (50.8)	3,570 (71.4)	4,980 (86.5)	2,855 (65.0)	24.1 (0.52)	22.8 (0.27)	21.5 (0.48)	32.1 (0.49)	38.2 (0.47)	47.5 (0.72)
2003	8,781 (197.6)	6,870 (104.9)	1,986 (51.7)	3,750 (73.8)	5,115 (87.9)	3,026 (66.1)	24.4 (0.52)	23.1 (0.27)	22.3 (0.49)	33.6 (0.50)	39.0 (0.47)	49.8 (0.72)
2004	9,014 (199.7)	7,153 (107.5)	2,035 (52.4)	3,702 (72.9)	5,247 (89.2)	2,963 (64.3)	24.7 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.8 (0.50)	33.4 (0.50)	39.6 (0.47)	49.2 (0.72)
2005	9,168 (201.5)	7,164 (107.6)	1,997 (51.9)	3,743 (73.4)	5,303 (89.7)	2,993 (64.7)	24.9 (0.52)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.49)	34.2 (0.51)	39.3 (0.47)	50.2 (0.72)
2006	9,048 (200.6)	7,072 (106.7)	2,007 (52.0)	3,690 (72.8)	5,180 (88.5)	2,971 (64.4)	24.3 (0.51)	23.1 (0.27)	21.6 (0.48)	33.0 (0.50)	39.1 (0.47)	49.7 (0.72)
2007	9,237 (203.0)	7,312 (108.9)	2,045 (52.9)	3,688 (74.4)	5,439 (91.3)	3,114 (66.1)	24.5 (0.51)	23.8 (0.27)	22.1 (0.48)	34.3 (0.50)	39.7 (0.47)	50.4 (0.71)
2008	9,379 (204.7)	7,339 (109.2)	2,055 (52.7)	3,761 (73.8)	5,533 (92.0)	3,123 (66.2)	24.7 (0.51)	23.7 (0.27)	22.0 (0.48)	34.4 (0.51)	40.5 (0.47)	51.9 (0.72)
2009	9,944 (209.8)	7,642 (112.0)	2,125 (53.6)	3,919 (75.3)	5,427 (91.0)	2,998 (64.8)	25.8 (0.51)	24.4 (0.27)	22.7 (0.48)	35.3 (0.51)	39.7 (0.47)	50.6 (0.72)
2010	10,675 (216.4)	8,140 (116.5)	2,279 (55.7)	4,282 (79.2)	5,830 (94.9)	3,272 (68.0)	27.4 (0.52)	26.0 (0.28)	24.2 (0.49)	39.2 (0.52)	41.0 (0.46)	53.4 (0.71)
2011	10,929 (218.4)	8,334 (118.2)	2,334 (56.4)	4,247 (78.8)	5,980 (96.4)	3,331 (68.7)	27.6 (0.52)	26.2 (0.27)	24.2 (0.49)	38.6 (0.52)	42.3 (0.46)	54.2 (0.71)
Hispanic												
1975	2,991 (176.8)	2,755 (90.2)	627 (41.3)	1,619 (67.7)	1,053 (54.0)	694 (43.5)	26.9 (1.41)	26.3 (0.70)	25.1 (1.41)	33.1 (1.09)	57.2 (1.88)	68.4 (2.37)
1980	3,491 (189.8)	3,143 (97.0)	751 (45.3)	1,718 (69.8)	1,319 (60.7)	809 (47.1)	25.7 (1.26)	25.1 (0.63)	23.2 (1.21)	33.0 (1.06)	54.5 (1.65)	65.0 (2.20)
1985	5,236 (202.8)	4,605 (107.7)	1,074 (48.7)	2,512 (76.6)	1,983 (67.4)	1,247 (52.7)	29.0 (1.01)	28.3 (0.51)	25.5 (0.98)	39.6 (0.89)	55.7 (1.21)	72.4 (1.57)
1990	6,006 (222.4)	5,091 (118.2)	1,244 (54.4)	2,750 (83.3)	2,115 (72.2)	1,314 (56.0)	28.1 (0.95)	26.9 (0.48)	25.0 (0.92)	37.7 (0.85)	53.0 (1.19)	68.4 (1.60)
1995	8,574 (256.1)	7,341 (147.3)	1,695 (64.1)	3,938 (101.9)	3,053 (88.3)	1,872 (67.6)	30.3 (0.85)	29.2 (0.43)	27.0 (0.84)	39.3 (0.73)	52.8 (0.99)	66.7 (1.34)
1996	8,697 (250.2)	7,515 (155.3)	1,748 (67.7)	4,090 (108.1)	3,020 (91.1)	1,779 (68.3)	29.4 (0.82)	28.5 (0.43)	26.4 (0.81)	39.9 (0.76)	53.5 (1.04)	67.4 (1.43)
1997	8,308 (246.9)	7,198 (151.2)	1,721 (67.1)	3,865 (104.7)	2,911 (89.3)	1,758 (67.9)	27.1 (0.82)	26.2 (0.41)	24.7 (0.81)	36.4 (0.73)	50.9 (1.03)	62.8 (1.43)
1998	8,070 (248.5)	6,814 (146.2)	1,648 (65.6)	3,670 (101.7)	2,837 (88.0)	1,739 (67.5)	25.6 (0.79)	24.3 (0.40)	22.7 (0.77)	33.6 (0.71)	46.7 (1.00)	59.6 (1.42)
1999	7,876 (247.8)	6,702 (144.7)	1,525 (62.9)	3,561 (99.9)	2,642 (84.6)	1,471 (61.7)	22.7 (0.72)	21.7 (0.37)	20.2 (0.72)	29.9 (0.66)	40.5 (0.95)	52.4 (1.47)
2000	7,747 (247.8)	6,430 (141.1)	1,431 (60.9)	3,342 (96.4)	2,444 (81.1)	1,303 (57.9)	21.5 (0.70)	20.3 (0.35)	18.5 (0.67)	27.6 (0.63)	37.8 (0.94)	48.3 (1.50)
2001	7,997 (251.7)	6,674 (144.4)	1,491 (65.6)	3,433 (97.9)	2,585 (83.6)	1,508 (62.6)	21.4 (0.68)	20.2 (0.35)	19.4 (0.69)	27.4 (0.62)	37.8 (0.92)	48.3 (1.50)
2002	8,555 (186.7)	7,184 (107.8)	1,792 (48.9)	3,653 (72.4)	2,554 (59.3)	1,501 (44.5)	21.8 (0.48)	20.8 (0.24)	19.7 (0.47)	28.2 (0.44)	36.4 (0.63)	47.9 (0.99)
2003	9,051 (192.6)	7,637 (111.9)	1,925 (50.8)	3,962 (76.0)	2,861 (63.1)	1,727 (48.0)	22.5 (0.48)	21.5 (0.24)	20.8 (0.47)	29.5 (0.44)	38.4 (0.63)	50.6 (0.95)
2004	9,122 (193.1)	7,705 (112.5)	1,958 (51.3)	3,995 (76.0)	3,072 (65.6)	1,837 (49.6)	21.9 (0.47)	21.1 (0.24)	20.5 (0.46)	28.6 (0.43)	39.3 (0.62)	51.9 (0.94)

See notes at end of table.

Table 26. Poverty status of all persons, persons in families, and related children under age 18, by race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and race/ethnicity	Number below the poverty level (in thousands)					Percent below the poverty level						
	All persons		In all families		In families with female householder, no husband present		All persons		In all families		In families with female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Householder ¹	Total	Householder ¹	Total	Householder ¹	Total	Householder ¹	Total	Householder ¹	Total	Householder ¹
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1												
2005	9,368 (196.0)	7,767 (113.1)	1,948 (51.2)	3,977 (75.9)	3,069 (65.6)	1,774 (48.7)	21.8 (0.46)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.45)	27.0 (0.42)	39.0 (0.61)	50.2 (0.94)
2006	9,243 (195.7)	7,650 (112.0)	1,922 (50.8)	3,959 (75.7)	3,189 (67.0)	1,848 (49.7)	20.6 (0.44)	19.5 (0.22)	18.9 (0.43)	26.6 (0.40)	36.9 (0.58)	47.2 (0.89)
2007	9,890 (202.5)	8,248 (117.4)	2,045 (52.5)	4,348 (79.9)	3,527 (70.9)	2,092 (53.2)	21.5 (0.44)	20.6 (0.23)	19.7 (0.44)	28.3 (0.41)	39.6 (0.58)	51.6 (0.88)
2008	10,987 (211.3)	9,303 (126.7)	2,239 (56.2)	4,888 (86.5)	3,751 (73.4)	2,218 (54.9)	23.2 (0.45)	22.3 (0.23)	21.3 (0.45)	30.3 (0.40)	40.5 (0.57)	51.9 (0.86)
2009	12,350 (220.8)	10,345 (135.7)	2,369 (56.9)	5,419 (90.9)	4,176 (78.1)	2,437 (57.8)	25.3 (0.45)	24.2 (0.23)	22.7 (0.46)	32.5 (0.40)	40.6 (0.54)	52.2 (0.82)
2010	13,243 (226.6)	11,188 (142.9)	2,557 (59.3)	5,881 (95.4)	4,643 (83.0)	2,715 (61.3)	26.6 (0.46)	25.6 (0.23)	24.0 (0.46)	34.5 (0.41)	44.5 (0.52)	57.0 (0.80)
2011	13,244 (226.6)	11,143 (142.5)	2,651 (60.5)	5,820 (94.8)	4,996 (86.6)	2,955 (64.2)	25.3 (0.44)	24.3 (0.22)	22.9 (0.44)	33.7 (0.40)	44.0 (0.54)	56.8 (0.77)
Asian³												
1990 ⁵	858 (88.9)	712 (40.7)	— (†)	356 (28.6)	132 (17.3)	— (†)	12.2 (1.21)	11.3 (0.60)	— (†)	17.0 (1.23)	20.7 (2.41)	— (†)
1995	1,411 (112.3)	1,112 (51.3)	— (†)	532 (35.1)	266 (24.7)	— (†)	14.6 (1.11)	13.0 (0.55)	— (†)	18.6 (1.09)	28.9 (2.25)	— (†)
1996	1,454 (118.5)	1,172 (54.9)	— (†)	553 (37.2)	300 (27.3)	— (†)	14.5 (1.13)	13.2 (0.56)	— (†)	19.1 (1.14)	29.5 (2.24)	— (†)
1997	1,468 (119.0)	1,116 (53.5)	244 (24.6)	608 (39.1)	313 (27.9)	— (†)	14.0 (1.09)	12.0 (0.53)	10.2 (0.97)	19.9 (1.13)	33.6 (2.42)	— (†)
1998	1,360 (114.9)	1,087 (52.8)	270 (25.9)	542 (36.8)	373 (30.5)	— (†)	12.5 (1.02)	11.4 (0.51)	11.0 (0.99)	17.5 (1.07)	33.2 (2.20)	— (†)
1999	1,285 (111.9)	1,010 (50.8)	— (†)	367 (30.2)	275 (26.1)	— (†)	10.7 (0.91)	9.6 (0.45)	— (†)	11.5 (0.88)	22.9 (1.90)	— (†)
2000	1,258 (110.8)	895 (47.7)	235 (24.1)	407 (31.8)	289 (26.8)	128 (17.8)	9.9 (0.85)	8.1 (0.41)	8.8 (0.86)	12.5 (0.91)	23.4 (1.89)	32.3 (3.68)
2001	1,275 (111.5)	873 (47.1)	234 (24.1)	353 (29.6)	198 (22.1)	105 (16.1)	10.2 (0.87)	8.1 (0.41)	7.8 (0.77)	11.1 (0.87)	14.8 (1.52)	26.7 (3.49)
2002	1,161 (76.0)	763 (31.3)	210 (16.2)	302 (19.5)	155 (13.9)	85 (10.3)	10.1 (0.65)	7.7 (0.30)	7.4 (0.55)	11.4 (0.69)	15.2 (1.25)	29.8 (3.02)
2003	1,401 (82.9)	1,017 (36.3)	311 (19.8)	331 (20.4)	242 (17.4)	119 (12.2)	11.8 (0.68)	9.8 (0.33)	10.2 (0.61)	12.1 (0.70)	23.6 (1.48)	37.4 (3.02)
2004	1,201 (77.2)	812 (32.3)	232 (17.1)	265 (18.2)	135 (13.0)	55 (8.3)	9.8 (0.62)	7.6 (0.29)	7.4 (0.52)	9.4 (0.61)	13.2 (1.18)	18.7 (2.53)
2005	1,402 (83.0)	970 (35.4)	289 (19.1)	312 (19.8)	189 (15.4)	68 (9.2)	11.1 (0.64)	8.9 (0.30)	9.0 (0.56)	11.0 (0.66)	17.8 (1.31)	25.6 (2.99)
2006	1,353 (81.7)	912 (34.3)	260 (18.1)	351 (21.0)	187 (15.3)	91 (10.7)	10.3 (0.61)	8.0 (0.28)	7.8 (0.52)	12.0 (0.67)	17.7 (1.31)	36.2 (3.38)
2007	1,349 (81.8)	930 (34.7)	261 (18.1)	345 (20.9)	217 (16.5)	100 (11.2)	10.2 (0.60)	8.1 (0.28)	7.9 (0.52)	11.8 (0.67)	17.3 (1.19)	32.3 (2.96)
2008	1,576 (88.0)	1,192 (39.4)	341 (20.7)	430 (23.3)	209 (16.2)	88 (10.5)	11.8 (0.64)	10.2 (0.31)	9.8 (0.56)	14.2 (0.71)	16.0 (1.13)	25.0 (2.57)
2009	1,746 (92.4)	1,244 (40.3)	337 (20.6)	444 (23.7)	250 (17.7)	90 (10.6)	12.5 (0.64)	10.1 (0.30)	9.4 (0.54)	13.6 (0.67)	18.5 (1.18)	25.6 (2.60)
2010	1,729 (92.0)	1,244 (40.3)	329 (20.4)	459 (24.1)	301 (19.5)	132 (12.8)	12.1 (0.63)	10.0 (0.30)	9.3 (0.54)	14.0 (0.68)	22.4 (1.27)	36.9 (2.84)
2011	1,973 (97.8)	1,389 (42.7)	401 (22.5)	466 (24.3)	327 (20.3)	147 (13.6)	12.3 (0.60)	9.9 (0.28)	9.7 (0.51)	13.0 (0.63)	20.8 (1.14)	34.5 (2.57)

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
¹Refers to the person who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit.
²Refers to all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). For 1960 and 1965 only, the data exclude related children who have ever been married.
³Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
⁴Includes persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
⁵Includes Pacific Islanders as well as Asians.

NOTE: Data are from the Current Population Survey and may differ from data shown in other tables obtained from the Decennial Census and the American Community Survey. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, *Poverty in the United States*, selected years, 1960 through 2002; and *Income, Poverty, and Health Insurance Coverage in the United States*, 2003 through 2009; Current Population Survey (CPS), Annual Social and Economic Supplement, retrieved November 13, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/cps/tables/032012/pov/toc.htm>. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 27. Number and percentage of children under age 18 living in poverty, by family structure and race/ethnicity with selected subgroups: 2006 and 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Race/ethnicity	Number of related children living in poverty (in thousands)	Percent of related children living in poverty ¹								
		Total, all families		Married-couple household ²		Mother-only household, no spouse present ²		Father-only household, no spouse present ²		
1	2	3		4		5		6		
2006										
Total	12,871	(82.7)	17.9	(0.11)	8.3	(0.08)	42.1	(0.24)	21.2	(0.37)
White	4,245	(46.3)	10.3	(0.11)	4.9	(0.08)	32.0	(0.33)	16.0	(0.45)
Black	3,634	(38.0)	35.0	(0.32)	11.5	(0.40)	49.6	(0.43)	31.4	(1.09)
Hispanic.....	4,027	(37.6)	27.6	(0.24)	18.3	(0.30)	49.3	(0.43)	25.2	(0.77)
Mexican.....	2,936	(33.7)	29.2	(0.29)	21.2	(0.37)	51.2	(0.54)	26.4	(0.95)
Puerto Rican.....	398	(13.1)	31.5	(0.83)	10.6	(0.96)	52.3	(1.11)	28.5	(3.20)
Cuban	45	(4.1)	14.8	(1.26)	6.3	(1.13)	37.3	(3.06)	12.5	(3.58)
Dominican.....	113	(6.0)	31.6	(1.50)	12.0	(1.57)	49.8	(2.31)	23.1	(4.85)
Salvadoran.....	82	(6.1)	21.5	(1.34)	14.4	(1.79)	39.1	(2.64)	19.9	(3.42)
Other Central American.....	130	(8.7)	25.0	(1.52)	15.4	(1.54)	45.9	(2.52)	21.8	(3.86)
South American.....	76	(6.5)	13.5	(1.07)	7.8	(0.96)	32.1	(2.72)	14.8	(3.70)
Other Hispanic or Latino.....	248	(9.5)	21.8	(0.75)	10.6	(0.75)	43.7	(1.48)	23.6	(2.56)
Asian.....	318	(12.7)	11.3	(0.43)	9.0	(0.41)	28.5	(1.69)	13.2	(1.40)
Asian Indian.....	50	(4.1)	8.7	(0.65)	7.4	(0.66)	30.0	(4.97)	9.1 !	(3.25)
Chinese.....	68	(4.7)	10.7	(0.69)	8.3	(0.67)	29.4	(3.16)	13.2	(3.11)
Filipino.....	22	(2.3)	5.1	(0.52)	2.5	(0.47)	16.3	(2.71)	10.6 !	(3.25)
Japanese.....	3	(0.8)	3.5	(0.91)	1.9 !	(0.80)	8.5 !	(3.41)	22.7 !	(10.77)
Korean.....	31	(2.9)	11.3	(0.97)	9.1	(0.96)	35.9	(5.01)	6.6 !	(3.22)
Vietnamese.....	55	(4.9)	16.2	(1.29)	13.2	(1.34)	30.3	(3.96)	19.1	(4.08)
Other Asian.....	89	(8.0)	19.4	(1.57)	16.7	(1.67)	37.9	(4.44)	14.4	(3.03)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	24	(3.1)	23.3	(2.70)	20.3	(3.46)	33.2	(6.30)	20.5 !	(6.69)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	196	(8.5)	35.1	(1.31)	19.6	(1.51)	52.7	(2.00)	41.2	(3.83)
Two or more races.....	378	(11.6)	18.8	(0.51)	6.0	(0.42)	40.4	(1.08)	20.2	(1.96)
White and Black.....	206	(9.3)	26.8	(1.08)	8.6	(1.15)	42.5	(1.57)	24.4	(3.91)
White and Asian.....	30	(2.3)	6.0	(0.43)	2.7	(0.41)	25.5	(2.40)	10.3	(2.98)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	57	(3.4)	18.6	(1.02)	8.8	(0.94)	42.2	(2.54)	20.0	(3.63)
Other two or more races.....	84	(5.2)	19.5	(1.01)	6.0	(0.79)	40.5	(2.03)	20.4	(3.88)
2011										
Total	15,947	(97.0)	22.0	(0.13)	11.2	(0.11)	45.3	(0.25)	27.1	(0.32)
White	5,013	(46.4)	13.0	(0.12)	6.8	(0.10)	35.5	(0.33)	20.3	(0.43)
Black	3,859	(36.7)	38.7	(0.32)	15.1	(0.48)	52.0	(0.41)	36.0	(0.96)
Hispanic.....	5,741	(47.8)	33.7	(0.28)	23.3	(0.32)	51.8	(0.43)	34.4	(0.78)
Mexican.....	4,221	(41.2)	35.4	(0.33)	26.4	(0.38)	53.3	(0.53)	35.4	(0.92)
Puerto Rican.....	568	(13.0)	36.3	(0.75)	14.0	(0.92)	55.1	(1.21)	37.1	(2.77)
Cuban	86	(5.8)	22.4	(1.43)	13.0	(1.34)	42.3	(2.94)	25.0	(4.04)
Dominican.....	164	(7.2)	37.2	(1.35)	18.8	(1.74)	52.4	(2.06)	26.4	(4.17)
Salvadoran.....	168	(8.8)	29.5	(1.39)	20.4	(1.64)	46.8	(2.47)	26.4	(4.14)
Other Central American.....	244	(11.2)	33.9	(1.21)	22.2	(1.51)	49.5	(2.15)	43.6	(3.79)
South American.....	117	(5.7)	15.9	(0.77)	10.2	(0.79)	29.9	(2.02)	22.2	(3.95)
Other Hispanic or Latino.....	171	(8.6)	24.1	(1.04)	12.1	(1.13)	44.7	(1.74)	27.5	(3.79)
Asian.....	392	(11.3)	12.5	(0.35)	9.4	(0.39)	30.7	(1.28)	22.3	(2.09)
Asian Indian.....	48	(3.6)	6.7	(0.50)	5.9	(0.50)	22.7	(3.77)	12.2 !	(4.08)
Chinese.....	68	(4.0)	10.1	(0.60)	7.6	(0.52)	26.4	(2.44)	22.9	(4.77)
Filipino.....	29	(3.2)	6.8	(0.74)	3.9	(0.72)	18.8	(2.53)	8.8 !	(2.69)
Japanese.....	6	(1.2)	7.5	(1.45)	3.8	(0.94)	31.8 !	(10.93)	?	(†)
Korean.....	31	(2.9)	12.0	(1.06)	8.7	(1.09)	37.8	(4.51)	23.0 !	(8.20)
Vietnamese.....	67	(3.7)	17.0	(0.88)	12.5	(0.95)	36.2	(3.29)	21.5	(4.62)
Other Asian.....	144	(8.0)	24.1	(1.18)	19.9	(1.40)	40.3	(2.93)	32.8	(4.79)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	39	(4.0)	30.2	(2.63)	26.5	(3.20)	45.6	(5.45)	18.9 !	(7.23)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	200	(5.8)	35.7	(0.95)	19.5	(1.30)	51.9	(1.40)	38.9	(2.54)
Two or more races.....	653	(16.5)	22.3	(0.51)	9.2	(0.45)	43.6	(0.98)	25.3	(1.89)
White and Black.....	375	(12.4)	31.1	(0.82)	11.7	(0.89)	46.5	(1.21)	32.7	(3.10)
White and Asian.....	70	(5.2)	9.1	(0.68)	6.1	(0.64)	29.1	(2.94)	8.0	(1.78)
White and American Indian/Alaska Native.....	81	(4.8)	21.8	(1.24)	10.4	(0.89)	44.1	(2.64)	25.3	(3.21)
Other two or more races.....	127	(7.0)	21.7	(0.99)	10.3	(0.95)	41.3	(2.08)	20.4	(3.29)

†Not applicable.
 Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 ‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).
¹Related children in a family include all children in the household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (except a child who is the spouse of the householder). The householder is the person (or one of the people) who owns or rents (maintains) the housing unit. This table includes only children related to the householder. It excludes unrelated children and householders who are themselves under the age of 18.
²To determine family structure, children are classified by their parents' marital status or, if no parents are present in the household, by the marital status of the householder who is related

to the children. Mother-only households are those that have only a female householder, and father-only households are those that have only a male householder.
³Excludes Taiwanese. Taiwanese is included in "Other Asian."
 NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and may differ from Current Population Survey data that are shown in other tables. American Community Survey respondents were interviewed throughout the given year and reported the income they received during the previous 12 months. For information about how the Census Bureau determines who is in poverty, see <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/poverty/about/overview/measure.html>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 2006 and 2011. (This table was prepared February 2013.)

Table 28. Expenditures of educational institutions related to the gross domestic product, by level of institution: Selected years, 1929-30 through 2011-12

Year	Gross domestic product (GDP) (in billions of current dollars)	School year	Expenditures for education in current dollars					
			All educational institutions		All elementary and secondary schools		All postsecondary degree-granting institutions	
			Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP	Amount (in millions)	As a percent of GDP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1929.....	\$103.6	1929-30	—	—	—	—	\$632	0.6
1939.....	92.2	1939-40	—	—	—	—	758	0.8
1949.....	267.2	1949-50	\$8,494	3.2	\$6,249	2.3	2,246	0.8
1959.....	506.6	1959-60	22,314	4.4	16,713	3.3	5,601	1.1
1961.....	544.8	1961-62	26,828	4.9	19,673	3.6	7,155	1.3
1963.....	617.8	1963-64	32,003	5.2	22,825	3.7	9,178	1.5
1965.....	719.1	1965-66	40,558	5.6	28,048	3.9	12,509	1.7
1967.....	832.4	1967-68	51,558	6.2	35,077	4.2	16,481	2.0
1969.....	984.4	1969-70	64,227	6.5	43,183	4.4	21,043	2.1
1970.....	1,038.3	1970-71	71,575	6.9	48,200	4.6	23,375	2.3
1971.....	1,126.8	1971-72	76,510	6.8	50,950	4.5	25,560	2.3
1972.....	1,237.9	1972-73	82,908	6.7	54,952	4.4	27,956	2.3
1973.....	1,382.3	1973-74	91,084	6.6	60,370	4.4	30,714	2.2
1974.....	1,499.5	1974-75	103,903	6.9	68,846	4.6	35,058	2.3
1975.....	1,637.7	1975-76	114,004	7.0	75,101	4.6	38,903	2.4
1976.....	1,824.6	1976-77	121,793	6.7	79,194	4.3	42,600	2.3
1977.....	2,030.1	1977-78	132,515	6.5	86,544	4.3	45,971	2.3
1978.....	2,293.8	1978-79	143,733	6.3	93,012	4.1	50,721	2.2
1979.....	2,562.2	1979-80	160,075	6.2	103,162	4.0	56,914	2.2
1980.....	2,788.1	1980-81	176,378	6.3	112,325	4.0	64,053	2.3
1981.....	3,126.8	1981-82	190,825	6.1	120,486	3.9	70,339	2.2
1982.....	3,253.2	1982-83	204,661	6.3	128,725	4.0	75,936	2.3
1983.....	3,534.6	1983-84	220,993	6.3	139,000	3.9	81,993	2.3
1984.....	3,930.9	1984-85	239,351	6.1	149,400	3.8	89,951	2.3
1985.....	4,217.5	1985-86	259,336	6.1	161,800	3.8	97,536	2.3
1986.....	4,460.1	1986-87	280,964	6.3	175,200	3.9	105,764	2.4
1987.....	4,736.4	1987-88	301,785	6.4	187,999	4.0	113,786	2.4
1988.....	5,100.4	1988-89	333,245	6.5	209,377	4.1	123,867	2.4
1989.....	5,482.1	1989-90	365,825	6.7	231,170	4.2	134,656	2.5
1990.....	5,800.5	1990-91	395,318	6.8	249,230	4.3	146,088	2.5
1991.....	5,992.1	1991-92	417,944	7.0	261,755	4.4	156,189	2.6
1992.....	6,342.3	1992-93	439,676	6.9	274,435	4.3	165,241	2.6
1993.....	6,667.4	1993-94	460,757	6.9	287,407	4.3	173,351	2.6
1994.....	7,085.2	1994-95	485,169	6.8	302,200	4.3	182,969	2.6
1995.....	7,414.7	1995-96	508,523	6.9	318,046	4.3	190,476	2.6
1996.....	7,838.5	1996-97	538,854	6.9	338,951	4.3	199,903	2.6
1997.....	8,332.4	1997-98	570,471	6.8	361,615	4.3	208,856	2.5
1998.....	8,793.5	1998-99	603,847	6.9	384,638	4.4	219,209	2.5
1999.....	9,353.5	1999-2000	649,322	6.9	412,538	4.4	236,784	2.5
2000.....	9,951.5	2000-01	705,017	7.1	444,811	4.5	260,206	2.6
2001.....	10,286.2	2001-02	752,780	7.3	472,064	4.6	280,715	2.7
2002.....	10,642.3	2002-03	795,691	7.5	492,807	4.6	302,884	2.8
2003.....	11,142.2	2003-04	830,293	7.5	513,542	4.6	316,751	2.8
2004.....	11,853.3	2004-05	875,988	7.4	540,969	4.6	335,019	2.8
2005.....	12,623.0	2005-06	925,712	7.3	572,135	4.5	353,577	2.8
2006.....	13,377.2	2006-07	984,034	7.4	608,495	4.5	375,539	2.8
2007.....	14,028.7	2007-08	1,054,200	7.5	645,710	4.6	408,490	2.9
2008.....	14,291.5	2008-09	1,089,670	7.6	658,926	4.6	430,744	3.0
2009.....	13,973.7	2009-10	1,101,119	7.9	654,636	4.7	446,483	3.2
2010.....	14,498.9	2010-11 ¹	1,153,000	8.0	681,000	4.7	471,000	3.2
2011.....	15,075.7	2011-12 ²	1,183,000	7.8	700,000	4.6	483,000	3.2

—Not available.

¹Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

²Estimated.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Data for private elementary and secondary schools are estimated. Expenditures for colleges and universities in 1929-30 and 1939-40 include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1949-50 through 1995-96 are for current-fund expenditures. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996-97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996-97 through 2000-01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Data through 1995-96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is

very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1929-30 through 1949-50*; *Statistics of State School Systems, 1951-52 through 1969-70*; *Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970-71 through 1986-87*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987-88 through 2009-10; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965-66 through 1985-86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY87-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component. U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, National Income and Product Accounts Tables, retrieved January 10, 2013, from http://www.bea.gov/table/index_nipa.cfm. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 29. Expenditures of educational institutions, by level and control of institution: Selected years, 1899–1900 through 2011–12

[In millions]

School year	Current dollars							Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹			
	Total	Elementary and secondary schools			Postsecondary degree-granting institutions			Total	Elementary and secondary schools		Postsecondary degree-granting institutions
		Total	Public	Private ²	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1899–1900.....	—	—	\$215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1909–10.....	—	—	426	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1919–20.....	—	—	1,036	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$12,372	—
1929–30.....	—	—	2,317	—	\$632 ³	\$292 ³	\$341 ³	—	—	30,801	\$8,406 ³
1939–40.....	—	—	2,344	—	758 ³	392 ³	367 ³	—	—	38,170	13,350 ³
1949–50.....	\$8,494	\$6,249	5,838	\$411	2,246	1,154	1,092	\$81,620	\$60,042	56,093	21,578
1959–60.....	22,314	16,713	15,613	1,100	5,601	3,131	2,470	172,817	129,441	120,921	43,377
1969–70.....	64,227	43,183	40,683	2,500	21,043	13,250	7,794	386,915	260,147	245,086	126,768
1970–71.....	71,575	48,200	45,500	2,700	23,375	14,996	8,379	410,018	276,113	260,646	133,905
1971–72.....	76,510	50,950	48,050	2,900	25,560	16,484	9,075	423,110	281,762	265,724	141,348
1972–73.....	82,908	54,952	51,852	3,100	27,956	18,204	9,752	440,734	292,123	275,644	148,611
1973–74.....	91,084	60,370	56,970	3,400	30,714	20,336	10,377	444,558	294,653	278,058	149,905
1974–75.....	103,903	68,846	64,846	4,000	35,058	23,490	11,568	456,533	302,497	284,921	154,037
1975–76.....	114,004	75,101	70,601	4,500	38,903	26,184	12,719	467,800	308,166	289,701	159,634
1976–77.....	121,793	79,194	74,194	5,000	42,600	28,635	13,965	472,227	307,056	287,669	165,171
1977–78.....	132,515	86,544	80,844	5,700	45,971	30,725	15,246	481,468	314,442	293,733	167,026
1978–79.....	143,733	93,012	86,712	6,300	50,721	33,733	16,988	477,496	308,995	288,066	168,501
1979–80.....	160,075	103,162	95,962	7,200	56,914	37,768	19,146	469,227	302,397	281,291	166,830
1980–81.....	176,378	112,325	104,125	8,200	64,053	42,280	21,773	463,347	295,079	273,538	168,268
1981–82.....	190,825	120,486	111,186	9,300	70,339	46,219	24,120	461,440	291,350	268,862	170,090
1982–83.....	204,661	128,725	118,425	10,300	75,936	49,573	26,363	474,515	298,454	274,873	176,060
1983–84.....	220,993	139,000	127,500	11,500	81,993	53,087	28,907	494,094	310,774	285,063	183,320
1984–85.....	239,351	149,400	137,000	12,400	89,951	58,315	31,637	514,981	321,444	294,765	193,536
1985–86.....	259,336	161,800	148,600	13,200	97,536	63,194	34,342	542,339	338,366	310,762	203,973
1986–87.....	280,964	175,200	160,900	14,300	105,764	67,654	38,110	574,807	358,431	329,176	216,375
1987–88.....	301,785	187,999	172,699	15,300	113,786	72,641	41,145	592,842	369,313	339,257	223,529
1988–89.....	333,245	209,377	192,977	16,400	123,867	78,946	44,922	625,741	393,153	362,358	232,588
1989–90.....	365,825	231,170	212,770	18,400	134,656	85,771	48,885	655,633	414,303	381,326	241,330
1990–91.....	395,318	249,230	229,430	19,800	146,088	92,961	53,127	671,763	423,516	389,870	248,247
1991–92.....	417,944	261,755	241,055	20,700	156,189	98,847	57,342	688,161	430,990	396,906	257,172
1992–93.....	439,676	274,435	252,935	21,500	165,241	104,570	60,671	702,016	438,181	403,853	263,835
1993–94.....	460,757	287,407	265,307	22,100	173,351	109,310	64,041	717,100	447,306	412,910	269,794
1994–95.....	485,169	302,200	279,000	23,200	182,969	115,465	67,504	734,053	457,224	422,123	276,829
1995–96.....	508,523	318,046	293,646	24,400	190,476	119,525	70,952	749,009	468,455	432,516	280,555
1996–97.....	538,854	338,951	313,151	25,800	199,903 ²	125,978	73,925 ²	771,668	485,397	448,450	286,272 ²
1997–98.....	570,471	361,615	334,315	27,300	208,856 ²	132,846	76,010 ²	802,632	508,779	470,369	293,853 ²
1998–99.....	603,847	384,638	355,838	28,800	219,209	140,539	78,670	835,133	531,962	492,131	303,170
1999–2000.....	649,322	412,538	381,838	30,700	236,784	152,325	84,459	872,829	554,540	513,273	318,289
2000–01.....	705,017	444,811	410,811	34,000	260,206	170,345	89,861	916,302	578,116	533,926	338,186
2001–02.....	752,780	472,064	435,364	36,700	280,715	183,436	97,280	961,358	602,863	555,994	358,495
2002–03.....	795,691	492,807	454,907	37,900	302,884	197,026	105,858	994,308	615,819	568,459	378,489
2003–04.....	830,293	513,542	474,242	39,300	316,751	205,069	111,682	1,015,334	627,991	579,932	387,343
2004–05.....	875,988	540,969	499,569	41,400	335,019	215,794	119,225	1,039,919	642,205	593,057	397,714
2005–06.....	925,712	572,135	528,735	43,400	353,577	226,550	127,027	1,058,633	654,287	604,655	404,347
2006–07.....	984,034	608,495	562,195	46,300	375,539	238,829	136,710	1,096,962	678,326	626,713	418,636
2007–08.....	1,054,200	645,710	596,610	49,100	408,490	261,046	147,444	1,133,192	694,094	641,315	439,098
2008–09.....	1,089,670	658,926	610,326	48,600	430,744	273,030	157,714	1,155,190	698,546	647,024	456,644
2009–10.....	1,101,119	654,636	607,236	47,400	446,483	281,368	165,115	1,156,141	687,347	637,578	468,794
2010–11 ⁴	1,153,000	681,000	631,000	51,000	471,000	296,000	175,000	1,187,000	701,000	649,000	485,000
2011–12 ²	1,183,000	700,000	650,000	50,000	483,000	304,000	179,000	1,183,000	700,000	650,000	483,000

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Estimated.

³Data include current-fund expenditures and additions to plant value.

⁴Data for elementary and secondary education are estimated; data for degree-granting institutions are actual.

NOTE: Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary schools include current expenditures, interest on school debt, and capital outlay. Public and private degree-granting institutions data for 1929–30 through 1995–96 are for current-fund expenditures, except where noted. Data for private degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 and later years are for total expenditures. Data for public degree-granting institutions for 1996–97 through 2000–01 are for current expenditures; data for later years are for total expenditures. Postsecondary data through 1995–96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher

degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education, 1899–1900 and 1909–10; Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919–20 through 1949–50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959–60 and 1969–70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970–71 through 1986–87; Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987–88 through 2009–10; Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education, 1965–66 through 1985–86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Finance Survey," (IPEDS-F:FY87–99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Finance component; and unpublished tabulations. (This table was prepared January 2013.)*

Table 36. Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by region, state, and jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2021

Region, state, and jurisdiction	Actual total enrollment																				Percent change in total enrollment, 2005 to 2010			Projected total enrollment					Percent change in total enrollment, 2010 to 2021												
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	05	10	15	2010	2021	05	10	15	2020	2021	05	10	15	2020	2021						
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	10	05	2010	2021	05	10	15	2020	2021	05	10	15	2020	2021					
United States.....	41,216,683	44,840,481	47,203,539	47,671,870	48,183,086	48,540,215	48,795,465	48,913,298	49,315,842	49,292,507	49,265,572	49,360,982	49,484,181	0.8	49,635,700	49,827,900	50,067,200	50,773,300	52,689,000	53,113,300	7.3																				
Region																																									
Northeast.....	7,281,763	7,894,190	8,222,127	8,250,440	8,296,621	8,292,315	8,271,259	8,240,160	8,257,889	8,122,022	8,052,985	8,092,029	8,071,335	-2.0	8,110,200	8,104,200	8,106,100	8,126,700	8,224,300	8,248,100	2.2																				
Midwest.....	9,943,761	10,572,459	10,729,987	10,744,536	10,818,970	10,908,977	10,775,409	10,818,815	10,819,248	10,770,212	10,472,973	10,672,171	10,609,604	-1.9	10,580,900	10,574,800	10,580,100	10,632,300	10,830,000	10,868,500	2.4																				
South.....	14,807,016	16,117,992	17,007,261	17,442,745	17,672,745	17,891,987	18,103,165	18,103,165	18,293,633	18,422,719	18,490,770	18,651,889	18,896,200	3.9	18,895,500	19,028,100	19,165,000	19,504,800	20,296,800	20,480,600	8.9																				
West.....	9,184,143	10,315,840	11,244,164	11,439,980	11,596,055	11,766,178	11,856,816	11,961,157	11,945,072	11,975,554	11,978,844	11,944,893	11,938,242	0.4	12,049,100	12,120,800	12,216,000	12,489,500	13,336,900	13,516,100	12.7																				
State																																									
Alabama.....	721,806	748,149	739,992	737,190	739,366	731,220	730,140	741,761	743,632	744,868	745,668	748,889	755,552	1.9	754,500	754,300	754,200	756,200	751,000	751,000	-0.6																				
Alaska.....	113,903	127,618	133,356	134,349	134,364	133,933	132,970	133,288	132,608	131,029	130,662	131,661	132,104	-0.9	133,000	134,400	136,500	141,800	157,600	161,000	21.9																				
Arizona.....	639,653	743,566	877,696	922,180	937,795	1,012,068	1,043,298	1,094,454	1,068,249	1,087,447	1,087,817	1,071,551	1,071,751	-2.1	1,076,000	1,085,000	1,099,400	1,139,800	1,261,200	1,287,500	20.1																				
Arkansas.....	436,286	453,257	449,959	449,805	450,985	454,523	463,115	474,206	476,409	473,016	478,965	482,114	482,114	1.7	483,200	484,800	486,700	489,200	493,000	494,100	2.5																				
California.....	4,950,474	5,536,406	6,140,814	6,247,726	6,333,667	6,413,867	6,441,557	6,437,202	6,406,750	6,343,471	6,322,528	6,263,438	6,288,578	-2.3	6,320,200	6,347,100	6,394,700	6,505,200	6,929,000	7,012,800	11.5																				
Colorado.....	574,213	665,279	724,508	742,145	751,862	757,693	765,976	779,826	794,026	801,867	818,443	832,368	843,316	8.1	853,800	861,100	870,600	884,900	945,600	954,000	13.1																				
Connecticut.....	469,123	517,995	562,179	570,228	570,023	577,303	577,390	575,059	575,100	570,626	567,198	563,968	560,546	-2.5	553,500	549,100	545,600	546,000	548,400	551,000	-1.7																				
Delaware.....	99,668	108,461	114,676	115,555	116,342	117,668	119,091	120,337	122,254	122,574	125,430	126,801	129,403	7.0	130,100	130,900	132,100	135,400	141,900	142,700	10.3																				
District of Columbia.....	80,684	79,802	86,925	75,392	76,166	78,057	76,714	76,876	72,850	72,850	68,681	68,433	71,284	-7.3	69,400	68,000	66,800	65,300	61,200	60,400	-15.3																				
Florida.....	1,861,592	2,176,222	2,434,821	2,500,478	2,539,929	2,587,628	2,639,336	2,675,024	2,671,513	2,668,811	2,651,020	2,634,522	2,643,347	-1.2	2,648,200	2,663,700	2,678,300	2,722,800	2,888,700	2,935,500	11.1																				
Georgia.....	1,151,687	1,311,126	1,444,937	1,470,634	1,496,012	1,522,611	1,553,437	1,598,461	1,629,157	1,648,589	1,658,792	1,667,685	1,677,067	4.9	1,684,300	1,697,400	1,709,700	1,738,600	1,808,500	1,828,000	9.6																				
Hawaii.....	171,708	187,180	184,360	184,546	183,829	183,609	183,185	182,818	180,728	173,897	173,478	180,196	179,601	-1.8	179,200	179,200	179,200	180,900	184,200	184,300	2.6																				
Idaho.....	201,840	243,087	245,117	246,521	248,604	252,120	256,094	261,982	267,980	272,119	275,051	276,239	275,859	5.3	277,000	281,900	281,900	287,900	301,700	304,600	10.4																				
Illinois.....	1,821,407	1,949,632	2,048,792	2,071,391	2,084,187	2,100,961	2,097,503	2,112,905	2,118,276	2,119,805	2,119,707	2,104,175	2,091,684	-0.9	2,088,600	2,083,600	2,080,000	2,088,200	2,105,700	2,109,300	2.8																				
Indiana.....	364,325	397,263	468,267	469,133	469,267	469,133	469,267	469,133	469,267	469,133	469,267	469,133	469,267	1.2	469,267	469,267	469,267	469,267	469,267	469,267	0.9																				
Iowa.....	483,662	502,343	505,080	495,920	495,920	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	2.5	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	482,210	0.9																				
Kansas.....	437,084	463,008	470,610	470,205	470,957	470,490	469,136	467,325	469,506	469,506	469,506	469,506	469,506	3.5	469,506	469,506	469,506	469,506	469,506	469,506	-1.8																				
Kentucky.....	636,401	659,821	665,860	664,363	660,792	663,989	674,796	679,878	683,152	682,225	670,000	680,089	673,128	-1.0	670,000	688,800	688,800	688,800	661,500	660,500	-0.8																				
Louisiana.....	764,757	743,089	743,089	731,328	727,088	731,328	727,088	731,328	727,088	731,328	727,088	731,328	727,088	6.4	731,328	731,328	731,328	731,328	731,328	731,328	-1.6																				
Maine.....	215,149	213,569	207,037	205,586	204,337	202,084	198,820	195,498	195,498	195,498	195,498	195,498	195,498	-3.3	195,498	195,498	195,498	195,498	195,498	195,498	0.5																				
Maryland.....	715,176	805,544	852,920	860,640	866,743	869,113	865,561	860,020	851,640	845,700	843,861	848,412	852,211	-0.9	855,000	859,600	865,600	885,800	957,400	971,800	14.0																				
Massachusetts.....	834,314	915,007	975,150	973,139	982,989	980,459	975,574	971,909	968,661	962,958	958,910	957,053	955,563	-1.7	950,800	947,000	943,000	940,600	941,700	943,800	-2.2																				
Michigan.....	1,594,431	1,641,456	1,720,626	1,730,669	1,785,160	1,757,604	1,742,282	1,742,282	1,722,656	1,692,739	1,659,321	1,649,082	1,587,067	-8.9	1,569,200	1,556,700	1,545,100	1,540,100	1,545,400	1,551,400	-2.2																				
Minnesota.....	756,374	835,166	854,340	851,384	846,891	842,854	838,503	839,243	840,365	837,578	836,048	837,053	838,037	-0.1	843,400	849,800	858,900	883,100	952,300	964,900	15.1																				
Mississippi.....	502,417	508,272	497,871	493,507	492,645	493,540	495,376	494,954	495,026	494,122	491,962	492,481	490,526	-0.9	496,200	494,500	492,600	490,400	467,500	465,000	-5.2																				
Missouri.....	816,558	889,881	912,744	909,792	906,499	905,941	905,449	917,705	920,353	917,188	917,871	917,982	918,710	0.1	917,000	917,900	919,300	926,700	942,400	945,000	3.0																				
Montana.....	152,974	165,547	154,875	151,947	149,995	148,356	146,705	145,416	144,418	142,823	141,899	141,807	141,693	-2.6	141,600	142,800	142,800	144,800	149,400	14																					

Table 36. Enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by region, state, and jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 1990 through fall 2021—Continued

Region, state, and jurisdiction	Actual total enrollment																			Percent change in total enrollment, 2005 to 2010	Projected total enrollment					Percent change in total enrollment, 2010 to 2021
	Fall 1990	Fall 1995	Fall 2000	Fall 2001	Fall 2002	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	Fall 2005	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	Fall 2008	Fall 2009	Fall 2010	Fall 2011	Fall 2012	Fall 2013	Fall 2015	Fall 2020	Fall 2021							
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		21	22				
Vermont.....	95,782	105,565	102,049	101,179	99,978	99,103	98,352	96,638	95,399	94,098	93,625	91,451	96,868	95,900	95,100	94,700	95,500	99,700	100,700	100,700	100,700	4.0				
Virginia.....	998,601	1,079,854	1,144,915	1,163,091	1,177,229	1,192,092	1,204,739	1,213,616	1,220,440	1,230,857	1,235,795	1,245,340	1,251,440	1,256,300	1,262,800	1,271,500	1,277,500	1,283,500	1,289,500	1,295,500	1,301,500	1,307,500	16.4			
Washington.....	839,709	956,572	1,004,770	1,009,200	1,014,798	1,021,349	1,020,005	1,031,995	1,026,774	1,030,247	1,037,018	1,035,347	1,043,788	1,049,500	1,058,200	1,068,600	1,077,900	1,087,200	1,096,500	1,105,800	1,115,100	1,124,400	16.4			
West Virginia.....	322,389	307,112	286,367	282,865	282,455	281,215	280,129	280,866	281,939	282,535	282,729	282,662	282,879	281,300	280,200	278,400	275,500	272,600	269,700	266,800	263,900	261,000	-8.3			
Wisconsin.....	797,821	870,175	879,476	879,361	881,231	880,031	884,757	875,174	876,700	874,633	873,750	872,436	872,286	871,400	872,800	876,900	889,600	899,300	912,000	924,700	937,400	950,100	6.5			
Wyoming.....	98,226	99,859	89,940	88,128	88,116	87,462	84,733	84,409	85,193	86,422	87,161	88,155	88,009	89,800	90,500	91,500	93,100	93,600	93,600	93,600	93,600	93,600	4.5			
Jurisdiction																										
Bureau of Indian Education.....	—	—	46,938	46,476	46,126	45,828	45,828	50,938	—	—	40,927	41,351	41,962	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
DoD overseas.....	—	—	73,581	73,212	72,889	71,053	68,327	62,543	60,891	57,247	56,768	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
DoD, domestic.....	—	—	34,174	32,847	32,115	30,603	29,151	28,329	26,631	27,548	28,013	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Other jurisdictions																										
American Samoa.....	12,463	14,576	15,702	15,897	15,984	15,893	16,126	16,438	16,400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Guam.....	26,391	32,960	32,473	31,992	—	31,572	30,605	30,996	—	—	—	—	31,618	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Northern Marianas.....	6,449	8,809	10,004	10,479	11,251	11,244	11,601	11,718	11,695	11,299	10,913	10,961	11,105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
Puerto Rico.....	644,734	627,620	612,725	604,177	596,502	584,916	575,648	563,490	544,138	526,565	503,635	493,393	473,735	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	21,750	22,737	19,459	18,780	18,333	17,716	16,429	16,750	16,284	15,903	15,788	15,493	15,495	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

—Not available.
 NOTE: DoD = Department of Defense. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Non-fiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1990-91 through 2010-11, and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 44. Enrollment and percentage distribution of enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by race/ethnicity and region: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2021

Region and year	Enrollment (in thousands)							Percentage distribution						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States														
1995	44,840	29,030	7,552	6,085	1,668	505	—	100.0	64.7	16.8	13.6	3.7	1.1	—
2000	47,204	28,873	8,099	7,733	1,949	550	—	100.0	61.2	17.2	16.4	4.1	1.2	—
2001	47,672	28,731	8,176	8,175	2,026	563	—	100.0	60.3	17.1	17.1	4.3	1.2	—
2002	48,183	28,614	8,297	8,601	2,088	583	—	100.0	59.4	17.2	17.9	4.3	1.2	—
2003	48,540	28,438	8,347	9,018	2,144	593	—	100.0	58.6	17.2	18.6	4.4	1.2	—
2004	48,795	28,186	8,400	9,415	2,204	591	—	100.0	57.8	17.2	19.3	4.5	1.2	—
2005	49,113	28,001	8,443	9,794	2,278	598	—	100.0	57.0	17.2	19.9	4.6	1.2	—
2006	49,316	27,797	8,421	10,171	2,331	595	—	100.0	56.4	17.1	20.6	4.7	1.2	—
2007	49,293	27,454	8,392	10,457	2,396	594	—	100.0	55.7	17.0	21.2	4.9	1.2	—
2008	49,266	27,053	8,359	10,570	2,450	589	244 ¹	100.0	54.9	17.0	21.5	5.0	1.2	0.5 ¹
2009	49,373	26,747	8,286	10,918	2,494	593	335 ¹	100.0	54.2	16.8	22.1	5.1	1.2	0.7 ¹
2010	49,484	25,930	7,918	11,442	2,467	566	1,161	100.0	52.4	16.0	23.1	5.0	1.1	2.3
2011 ²	49,636	25,755	7,902	11,673	2,535	573	1,197	100.0	51.9	15.9	23.5	5.1	1.2	2.4
2012 ²	49,828	25,627	7,877	11,920	2,595	576	1,233	100.0	51.4	15.8	23.9	5.2	1.2	2.5
2013 ²	50,067	25,525	7,876	12,161	2,653	582	1,270	100.0	51.0	15.7	24.3	5.3	1.2	2.5
2014 ²	50,407	25,455	7,913	12,427	2,716	590	1,306	100.0	50.5	15.7	24.7	5.4	1.2	2.6
2015 ²	50,773	25,417	7,949	12,688	2,777	600	1,344	100.0	50.1	15.7	25.0	5.5	1.2	2.6
2016 ²	51,146	25,379	7,991	12,945	2,842	608	1,380	100.0	49.6	15.6	25.3	5.6	1.2	2.7
2017 ²	51,524	25,350	8,035	13,200	2,906	618	1,416	100.0	49.2	15.6	25.6	5.6	1.2	2.7
2018 ²	51,880	25,320	8,077	13,445	2,959	627	1,452	100.0	48.8	15.6	25.9	5.7	1.2	2.8
2019 ²	52,260	25,311	8,135	13,676	3,015	638	1,486	100.0	48.4	15.6	26.2	5.8	1.2	2.8
2020 ²	52,688	25,329	8,200	13,921	3,070	648	1,521	100.0	48.1	15.6	26.4	5.8	1.2	2.9
2021 ²	53,113	25,338	8,273	14,170	3,117	658	1,557	100.0	47.7	15.6	26.7	5.9	1.2	2.9
Northeast														
1995	7,894	5,497	1,202	878	295	21	—	100.0	69.6	15.2	11.1	3.7	0.3	—
2000	8,222	5,545	1,270	1,023	361	24	—	100.0	67.4	15.4	12.4	4.4	0.3	—
2001	8,254	5,527	1,273	1,050	378	25	—	100.0	67.0	15.4	12.7	4.6	0.3	—
2002	8,297	5,503	1,287	1,091	390	26	—	100.0	66.3	15.5	13.2	4.7	0.3	—
2003	8,292	5,455	1,284	1,124	403	27	—	100.0	65.8	15.5	13.6	4.9	0.3	—
2004	8,271	5,384	1,292	1,155	414	27	—	100.0	65.1	15.6	14.0	5.0	0.3	—
2005	8,240	5,317	1,282	1,189	425	27	—	100.0	64.5	15.6	14.4	5.2	0.3	—
2006	8,258	5,281	1,279	1,230	440	28	—	100.0	64.0	15.5	14.9	5.3	0.3	—
2007	8,122	5,148	1,250	1,246	451	27	—	100.0	63.4	15.4	15.3	5.6	0.3	—
2008	8,053	5,041	1,226	1,267	468	27	25 ¹	100.0	62.6	15.2	15.7	5.8	0.3	0.3 ¹
2009	8,093	5,011	1,230	1,308	487	27	30 ¹	100.0	61.9	15.2	16.2	6.0	0.3	0.4 ¹
2010	8,071	4,876	1,208	1,364	500	27	96	100.0	60.4	15.0	16.9	6.2	0.3	1.2
Mideast														
1995	10,512	8,335	1,450	438	197	92	—	100.0	79.3	13.8	4.2	1.9	0.9	—
2000	10,730	8,208	1,581	610	239	92	—	100.0	76.5	14.7	5.7	2.2	0.9	—
2001	10,746	8,144	1,602	657	248	94	—	100.0	75.8	14.9	6.1	2.3	0.9	—
2002	10,819	8,118	1,638	704	255	104	—	100.0	75.0	15.1	6.5	2.4	1.0	—
2003	10,809	8,055	1,644	751	262	97	—	100.0	74.5	15.2	7.0	2.4	0.9	—
2004	10,775	7,983	1,634	793	269	96	—	100.0	74.1	15.2	7.4	2.5	0.9	—
2005	10,819	7,950	1,654	836	283	96	—	100.0	73.5	15.3	7.7	2.6	0.9	—
2006	10,819	7,894	1,655	883	290	97	—	100.0	73.0	15.3	8.2	2.7	0.9	—
2007	10,770	7,808	1,642	922	300	99	—	100.0	72.5	15.2	8.6	2.8	0.9	—
2008	10,743	7,734	1,632	963	314	99	—	100.0	72.0	15.2	9.0	2.9	0.9	—
2009	10,672	7,622	1,606	1,000	318	98	29 ¹	100.0	71.4	15.0	9.4	3.0	0.9	0.3 ¹
2010	10,610	7,327	1,505	1,077	312	94	294 ¹	100.0	69.1	14.2	10.2	2.9	0.9	2.8
South														
1995	16,118	9,563	4,237	1,891	280	148	—	100.0	59.3	26.3	11.7	1.7	0.9	—
2000	17,007	9,500	4,517	2,468	352	170	—	100.0	55.9	26.6	14.5	2.1	1.0	—
2001	17,231	9,477	4,555	2,650	373	175	—	100.0	55.0	26.4	15.4	2.2	1.0	—
2002	17,471	9,457	4,617	2,823	394	180	—	100.0	54.1	26.4	16.2	2.3	1.0	—
2003	17,673	9,437	4,656	2,980	410	189	—	100.0	53.4	26.3	16.9	2.3	1.1	—
2004	17,892	9,410	4,704	3,155	432	191	—	100.0	52.6	26.3	17.6	2.4	1.1	—
2005	18,103	9,381	4,738	3,334	456	194	—	100.0	51.8	26.2	18.4	2.5	1.1	—
2006	18,294	9,358	4,729	3,522	485	200	—	100.0	51.2	25.9	19.3	2.6	1.1	—
2007	18,425	9,287	4,751	3,674	511	201	—	100.0	50.4	25.8	19.9	2.8	1.1	—
2008	18,491	9,190	4,771	3,790	537	203	—	100.0	49.7	25.8	20.5	2.9	1.1	—
2009	18,652	9,118	4,747	3,957	564	211	55 ¹	100.0	48.9	25.5	21.2	3.0	1.1	0.3 ¹
2010	18,805	8,869	4,545	4,206	555	207	424 ¹	100.0	47.2	24.2	22.4	3.0	1.1	2.3
West														
1995	10,316	5,635	663	2,878	896	244	—	100.0	54.6	6.4	27.9	8.7	2.4	—
2000	11,244	5,620	732	3,632	997	264	—	100.0	50.0	6.5	32.3	8.9	2.3	—
2001	11,441	5,583	745	3,818	1,027	269	—	100.0	48.8	6.5	33.4	9.0	2.3	—
2002	11,596	5,536	755	3,983	1,048	273	—	100.0	47.7	6.5	34.3	9.0	2.4	—
2003	11,766	5,492	763	4,163	1,069	280	—	100.0	46.7	6.5	35.4	9.1	2.4	—
2004	11,857	5,409	770	4,311	1,089	277	—	100.0	45.6	6.5	36.4	9.2	2.3	—
2005	11,951	5,352	769	4,435	1,114	281	—	100.0	44.8	6.4	37.1	9.3	2.4	—
2006	11,945	5,265	758	4,536	1,117	270	—	100.0	44.1	6.3	38.0	9.3	2.3	—
2007	11,976	5,211	749	4,614	1,134	267	—	100.0	43.5	6.3	38.5	9.5	2.2	—
2008	11,979	5,088	730	4,550	1,131	261	220 ¹	100.0	42.5	6.1	38.0	9.4	2.2	1.8 ¹
2009	11,956	4,998	702	4,654	1,124	257	221 ¹	100.0	41.8	5.9	38.9	9.4	2.1	1.8 ¹
2010	11,998	4,859	661	4,795	1,100	237	347	100.0	40.5	5.5	40.0	9.2	2.0	2.9

—Not available.

¹For this year, data on students of two or more races were reported by only a small number of states. Therefore, the data are not comparable to figures for 2010 and later years.

²Projected.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Enrollment data for students not reported by race/ethnicity were prorated by state and grade to match state totals. Prior

to 2008, data on students of two or more races were not collected. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1995–96 through 2010–11; and Projections of Education Statistics to 2021. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 47. Number and percentage of public school students participating in programs for English language learners, by state: Selected years, 2002–03 through 2010–11

State	Number of public school students participating in programs for English language learners							Percent of students participating in programs for English language learners						
	2002–03	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11	2002–03	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10	2010–11
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
United States	4,118,918 ¹	4,421,489 ¹	4,229,217 ¹	4,153,870 ¹	4,439,514 ¹	4,659,349 ¹	4,693,818 ¹	8.7 ¹	9.2 ¹	8.8 ¹	8.6 ¹	9.2 ¹	9.7 ¹	9.8 ¹
Alabama.....	10,568	16,550	18,358	20,943	19,523	19,497	17,559	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4
Alaska.....	16,351	20,743	20,701	16,752	11,937	14,581	14,894	12.3	15.6	15.7	12.8	9.2	11.1	11.3
Arizona.....	140,664	166,195	123,828	143,482	118,868	78,793	70,716	15.9	17.6	12.8	14.6	12.1	8.2	7.5
Arkansas.....	15,146	20,700	23,297 ²	25,896	27,629	29,735	31,457	3.4	4.4	4.9 ²	5.4	5.8	6.3	6.6
California.....	1,587,771	1,557,935	1,537,332 ²	1,517,559 ²	1,498,660	1,763,486	1,769,148 ²	25.7	25.0	24.8 ²	24.5 ²	24.3	28.9	28.9 ²
Colorado.....	86,118	99,790	93,017 ²	84,900	88,254	94,391	98,809	11.5	12.8	11.7 ²	10.7	10.9	11.4	11.8
Connecticut.....	21,970	28,662	25,972	29,424	28,886	29,266	29,671	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6
Delaware.....	3,445	5,900	6,603	7,179	7,111	7,615	6,766	3.1	5.2	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.5	5.6
District of Columbia.....	5,363	4,274	3,813	4,092	4,370	4,203	3,741	7.9	7.2	6.7	7.0	9.9	9.6	8.4
Florida.....	203,659	221,624	234,506	231,326	226,037	230,440	229,659	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.7
Georgia.....	70,464	86,615	90,025	81,008	82,000	86,668	80,965	4.7	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.2	4.9
Hawaii.....	12,853	18,106	15,660	16,959	18,564	18,097	19,092	7.0	9.9	8.7	9.4	10.3	10.0	10.6
Idaho.....	18,747	18,184	16,690	16,660	17,657	15,931	15,361	7.5	6.9	6.2	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.8
Illinois.....	168,591	172,375 ²	172,950	156,673	204,737	179,850	174,335	8.2	8.2 ²	8.2	7.5	9.7	8.6	8.4
Indiana.....	42,560	56,400	42,396	46,092	45,527	48,364	48,574	4.3	5.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.7
Iowa.....	13,961	15,156	18,124	19,442	20,334	20,867	21,733	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4
Kansas.....	17,942	24,671	28,915	31,760	34,095	38,011	39,323	3.8	5.3	6.2	6.8	7.2	8.0	8.1
Kentucky.....	6,343	10,138	10,816	12,896	14,589	14,244	16,351	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.4
Louisiana.....	11,042	11,942	8,589	8,545	12,223	12,499	11,617	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.9	1.9	1.7
Maine.....	2,575	3,332	3,687	3,803	4,128 ²	4,467	4,792	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2 ²	2.4	2.5
Maryland.....	27,311	31,416	34,170 ²	36,971 ²	39,919 ²	43,179	45,500	3.2	3.7	4.0 ²	4.4 ²	4.7 ²	5.1	5.3
Massachusetts.....	50,578	50,007	52,325	53,788	47,198	49,612	52,610	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.7	5.9	6.3	6.7
Michigan.....	54,961	60,212	64,161	47,139	55,593	53,565	50,773	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.5
Minnesota.....	51,224	53,661	58,598	55,377	55,738	54,349	40,778	6.1	6.6	7.3	6.9	7.0	6.8	5.1
Mississippi.....	2,250	2,859	5,129	5,428	6,543	6,061	5,617	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Missouri.....	13,121	18,745	17,681 ²	16,472 ²	15,468	19,393	20,411	1.4	2.0	1.9 ²	1.8 ²	1.7	2.2	2.3
Montana.....	6,642	6,711	6,983	6,721	4,549	3,806	3,299	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	3.2	2.7	2.3
Nebraska.....	13,803	17,449	18,190	19,128	18,388	19,323	20,062	4.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.6	6.7
Nevada.....	58,753	63,856	70,548	46,602	75,952	67,868	83,351	15.9	15.5	16.7	10.9	17.6	16.0	19.4
New Hampshire.....	3,270	2,877 ²	3,162	3,201	3,496	3,821	3,965	1.6	1.4 ²	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
New Jersey.....	57,548	50,426	51,605 ²	52,559 ²	53,960	55,450	52,580	4.3	3.7	3.8 ²	3.9 ²	4.0	4.1	3.8
New Mexico.....	65,317	62,682	60,711	61,173	55,978 ²	51,257	52,029	20.4	19.2	18.5	18.6	17.0 ²	15.5	15.7
New York.....	178,704	193,701	195,644	209,449	183,736	200,433	207,708	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.7	6.8	7.4	7.8
North Carolina.....	59,712	73,206	88,288	126,792	113,155	105,651	102,397	4.5	5.3	6.2	8.9	7.8	7.3	7.1
North Dakota.....	883	2,213 ²	2,399	2,645	3,540	3,031	2,788	0.9	2.3 ²	2.5	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.0
Ohio.....	25,610	29,222	28,545	34,167	35,362	36,527	35,170	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1
Oklahoma.....	40,179	47,380	38,098	37,744	38,314 ²	39,259	41,431	6.4	7.5	6.0	5.9	5.9 ²	6.0	6.3
Oregon.....	52,331	64,603	62,985	61,999	62,857	61,625	58,662	9.5	12.1	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.0	10.5
Pennsylvania.....	30,731 ²	39,598 ²	42,624	44,564	44,853	44,359	44,729	1.7 ²	2.3 ²	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Rhode Island.....	10,050	7,090	9,546	6,672	6,466 ²	6,340	7,161	6.4	5.1	7.0	5.0	4.9 ²	4.9	5.5
South Carolina.....	7,467	14,372	30,163	13,531	31,422	34,661	36,360	1.1	2.1	4.3	1.9	4.4	4.8	5.1
South Dakota.....	4,522	5,110	4,533 ²	3,994 ²	3,580	4,005	4,383	3.5	4.2	3.7 ²	3.3 ²	2.8	3.2	3.5
Tennessee.....	26,808 ²	28,251 ²	28,979	25,670	27,433	27,550	29,680	3.0 ²	3.0 ²	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
Texas.....	625,946	702,436	493,993	445,334	704,142	708,615	718,350	14.9	15.8	10.9	9.7	15.2	15.0	15.0
Utah.....	43,269	49,915	48,261	46,398	43,957	46,591	41,805	9.0	10.1	9.6	8.3	8.3	8.5	7.7
Vermont.....	1,057	1,771	1,702 ²	1,675 ²	1,645 ²	1,693 ²	1,672 ²	1.1	1.9	1.9 ²	1.9 ²	1.9 ²	1.9 ²	1.9 ²
Virginia.....	49,780	72,184	86,152	84,080	86,745	86,475	87,752	4.3	6.0	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.1
Washington.....	70,431	75,103	84,761	80,694	82,711	65,101	90,282	6.9	7.3	8.3	7.8	8.0	6.3	8.7
West Virginia.....	1,281	1,942	2,248	2,335	1,617	1,605	1,786	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6
Wisconsin.....	25,764	30,130	38,746	43,782	47,798	45,041	43,562	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.0
Wyoming.....	3,483	3,068	3,006	2,395	2,271	2,098	2,602	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9

¹U.S. total includes imputation for nonreporting states.

²Imputation for survey nonresponse. State-level imputations were based on the percentages reported by the state for other years applied to the enrollment for the given year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), Local Education Agency Universe Survey, 2002–03 through 2010–11. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 48. Children 3 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by type of disability: Selected years, 1976-77 through 2010-11

Type of disability	1976-77	1980-81	1990-91	1995-96	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08 ¹	2008-09 ¹	2009-10	2010-11 ²
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number served (in thousands)															
All disabilities	3,694	4,144	4,710	5,572	6,296	6,407	6,523	6,634	6,719	6,713	6,686	6,606	6,483	6,481	6,419
Autism.....	—	—	—	28	94	114	137	163	191	223	258	296	336	378	417
Deaf-blindness.....	—	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Developmental delay.....	—	—	—	—	178	242	283	305	332	339	333	358	354	368	381
Emotional disturbance.....	283	347	389	437	481	483	485	489	489	477	464	442	420	407	389
Hearing impairments.....	88	79	58	67	78	78	78	79	79	79	80	79	78	79	78
Intellectual disability.....	961	830	534	571	624	616	602	593	578	556	534	500	478	463	447
Multiple disabilities.....	—	68	96	93	133	136	138	140	140	141	142	138	130	131	130
Orthopedic impairments.....	87	58	49	63	83	83	83	77	73	71	69	67	70	65	63
Other health impairments ³	141	98	55	133	303	350	403	464	521	570	611	641	659	689	714
Preschool disabled ⁴	†	†	390	544	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Specific learning disabilities.....	796	1,462	2,129	2,578	2,868	2,861	2,848	2,831	2,798	2,735	2,665	2,573	2,476	2,431	2,357
Speech or language impairments..	1,302	1,168	985	1,022	1,409	1,391	1,412	1,441	1,463	1,468	1,475	1,456	1,426	1,416	1,390
Traumatic brain injury.....	—	—	—	9	16	22	22	23	24	24	25	25	26	25	26
Visual impairments.....	38	31	23	25	29	28	29	28	29	29	29	29	29	29	28
Percentage distribution of children served															
All disabilities	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Autism.....	—	—	—	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.9	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5
Deaf-blindness.....	—	0.1	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Developmental delay.....	—	—	—	—	2.8	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
Emotional disturbance.....	7.7	8.4	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1
Hearing impairments.....	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Intellectual disability.....	26.0	20.0	11.3	10.2	9.9	9.6	9.2	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.0
Multiple disabilities.....	—	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Orthopedic impairments.....	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Other health impairments ³	3.8	2.4	1.2	2.4	4.8	5.5	6.2	7.0	7.7	8.5	9.1	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.1
Preschool disabled ⁴	†	†	8.3	9.8	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Specific learning disabilities.....	21.5	35.3	45.2	46.3	45.5	44.7	43.7	42.7	41.6	40.7	39.9	39.0	38.2	37.5	36.7
Speech or language impairments..	35.2	28.2	20.9	18.3	22.4	21.7	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.1	22.0	22.0	21.8	21.7
Traumatic brain injury.....	—	—	—	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Visual impairments.....	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Number served as a percent of total enrollment ⁵															
All disabilities	8.3	10.1	11.4	12.4	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.0
Autism.....	—	—	—	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8
Deaf-blindness.....	—	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#
Developmental delay.....	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Emotional disturbance.....	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
Hearing impairments.....	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Intellectual disability.....	2.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Multiple disabilities.....	—	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Orthopedic impairments.....	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other health impairments ³	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Preschool disabled ⁴	†	†	0.9	1.2	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Specific learning disabilities.....	1.8	3.6	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8
Speech or language impairments..	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Traumatic brain injury.....	—	—	—	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	#	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Visual impairments.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Data do not include Vermont, for which 2007-08 and 2008-09 data were not available. In 2006-07, the total number of 3- to 21-year-olds served in Vermont was 14,010.

²Data do not include Wyoming, for which 2010-11 data were not available. In 2009-10, the total number of 3- to 21-year-olds served in Wyoming was 15,098.

³Other health impairments include having limited strength, vitality, or alertness due to chronic or acute health problems such as a heart condition, tuberculosis, rheumatic fever, nephritis, asthma, sickle cell anemia, hemophilia, epilepsy, lead poisoning, leukemia, or diabetes.

⁴For 1990-91 and 1995-96, preschool children are not included in the counts by disability condition, but are separately reported. For other years, preschool children are included in the counts by disability condition.

⁵Based on the total enrollment in public schools, prekindergarten through 12th grade. For total enrollment in public schools, see table 39.

NOTE: Prior to October 1994, children and youth with disabilities were served under Chapter 1 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act as well as under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), Part B. Data reported in this table for years prior to 1994-95 include children ages 0-21 served under Chapter 1. Data are for the 50 states and the District of Columbia only. Increases since 1987-88 are due in part to new legislation enacted in fall 1986, which added a mandate for public school special education services for 3- to 5-year-old children with disabilities. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs, *Annual Report to Congress on the Implementation of the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act*, selected years, 1979 through 2006; and Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) database, retrieved June 4, 2012, from <http://www.ideadata.org/PartBdata.asp>. National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems, 1977-78 and 1980-81*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1990-91 through 2010-11. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 50. Percentage distribution of students 6 to 21 years old served under Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, Part B, by educational environment and type of disability: Selected years, fall 1989 through fall 2010

Type of disability	All environments	Regular school, time inside general class			Separate school for students with disabilities	Separate residential facility	Parentally placed in regular private schools ¹	Homebound/hospital placement	Correctional facility
		Less than 40 percent	40–79 percent	More than 80 percent					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
All students with disabilities									
1989.....	100.0	24.9	37.5	31.7	4.5	1.0	—	0.6	—
1990.....	100.0	25.0	36.4	33.1	4.2	0.9	—	0.5	—
1994.....	100.0	22.4	28.5	44.8	3.0	0.7	—	0.6	—
1995.....	100.0	21.5	28.5	45.7	3.1	0.7	—	0.5	—
1996.....	100.0	21.4	28.3	46.1	3.0	0.7	—	0.5	—
1997.....	100.0	20.4	28.8	46.8	2.9	0.7	—	0.5	—
1998.....	100.0	20.0	29.9	46.0	2.9	0.7	—	0.5	—
1999.....	100.0	20.3	29.8	45.9	2.9	0.7	—	0.5	—
2000.....	100.0	19.5	29.8	46.5	3.0	0.7	—	0.5	—
2001.....	100.0	19.2	28.5	48.2	2.9	0.7	—	0.4	—
2002.....	100.0	19.0	28.7	48.2	2.9	0.7	—	0.5	—
2003.....	100.0	18.5	27.7	49.9	2.8	0.7	—	0.5	—
2004.....	100.0	17.9	26.5	51.5	3.0	0.6	—	0.4	—
2005.....	100.0	16.7	25.1	54.2	2.9	0.6	—	0.4	—
2006.....	100.0	16.4	23.8	54.8	2.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4
2007.....	100.0	15.4	22.4	56.8	3.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4
2008									
All students with disabilities.....	100.0	14.9	21.4	58.5	2.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4
Autism.....	100.0	35.7	18.2	36.3	8.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	#
Deaf-blindness.....	100.0	28.5	16.3	31.2	15.2	6.8	0.6	1.3	0.1
Developmental delay.....	100.0	16.2	20.6	61.8	0.7	0.1	0.5	0.2	#
Emotional disturbance.....	100.0	23.1	19.3	39.3	13.0	2.0	0.2	1.0	1.9
Hearing impairments.....	100.0	15.7	17.1	53.7	8.2	3.9	1.2	0.2	0.1
Intellectual disability.....	100.0	48.2	26.9	17.3	6.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Multiple disabilities.....	100.0	45.9	16.4	13.7	19.0	1.9	0.3	2.5	0.2
Orthopedic impairments.....	100.0	24.7	16.5	51.5	4.9	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.1
Other health impairments ²	100.0	11.2	24.4	60.3	1.6	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.3
Specific learning disabilities.....	100.0	8.4	27.9	61.6	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.4
Speech or language impairments.....	100.0	4.7	5.7	86.5	0.3	#	2.8	#	#
Traumatic brain injury.....	100.0	23.0	23.1	45.0	5.9	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.2
Visual impairments.....	100.0	11.8	13.7	62.2	6.5	4.0	1.2	0.6	0.1
2009									
All students with disabilities.....	100.0	14.6	20.7	59.4	3.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.4
Autism.....	100.0	34.8	18.3	37.4	8.0	0.6	0.7	0.3	#
Deaf-blindness.....	100.0	33.3	13.3	21.6	19.1	9.9	0.6	2.3	0.2
Developmental delay.....	100.0	16.2	20.5	61.6	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	#
Emotional disturbance.....	100.0	22.2	18.8	40.6	13.2	2.0	0.2	1.1	2.0
Hearing impairments.....	100.0	14.7	17.0	54.6	8.2	4.0	1.3	0.2	0.1
Intellectual disability.....	100.0	48.2	26.7	17.4	6.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Multiple disabilities.....	100.0	45.5	16.2	13.2	19.6	1.9	0.4	2.9	0.2
Orthopedic impairments.....	100.0	23.6	16.3	52.2	5.1	0.2	0.9	1.7	0.1
Other health impairments ²	100.0	10.8	23.8	61.4	1.6	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.3
Specific learning disabilities.....	100.0	8.0	26.6	63.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.4
Speech or language impairments.....	100.0	4.6	5.6	86.3	0.3	#	3.1	0.1	#
Traumatic brain injury.....	100.0	21.5	23.8	46.4	5.2	0.6	0.7	1.7	0.2
Visual impairments.....	100.0	12.0	13.5	62.6	6.2	3.6	1.4	0.7	#
2010									
All students with disabilities.....	100.0	14.2	20.1	60.5	3.0	0.4	1.2	0.4	0.3
Autism.....	100.0	34.1	18.1	38.5	7.9	0.5	0.6	0.3	#
Deaf-blindness.....	100.0	33.4	11.9	23.0	18.2	9.6	0.7	3.2	#
Developmental delay.....	100.0	16.1	19.8	62.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	#
Emotional disturbance.....	100.0	21.3	18.3	42.1	13.1	2.0	0.2	1.1	1.8
Hearing impairments.....	100.0	14.1	16.7	56.1	8.3	3.4	1.2	0.2	0.1
Intellectual disability.....	100.0	47.7	26.8	17.9	6.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Multiple disabilities.....	100.0	45.9	15.9	13.0	19.7	1.8	0.4	3.1	0.2
Orthopedic impairments.....	100.0	22.9	16.2	53.3	4.9	0.2	0.8	1.7	0.1
Other health impairments ²	100.0	10.6	23.0	62.4	1.6	0.2	1.0	0.9	0.3
Specific learning disabilities.....	100.0	7.3	25.6	65.1	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.3
Speech or language impairments.....	100.0	4.7	5.5	86.5	0.3	#	2.9	0.1	#
Traumatic brain injury.....	100.0	20.9	23.6	47.4	5.1	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.1
Visual impairments.....	100.0	11.8	13.4	63.7	5.5	3.7	1.3	0.6	#

—Not available.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Students who are enrolled by their parents or guardians in regular private schools and have their basic education paid through private resources, but receive special education services at public expense. These students are not included under "Regular school, time inside general class" (columns 3 through 5).

²Other health impairments include having limited strength, vitality, or alertness due to chronic or acute health problems such as a heart condition, tuberculosis, rheumatic fever, nephritis, asthma, sickle cell anemia, hemophilia, epilepsy, lead poisoning, leukemia, or diabetes.

NOTE: Data are for the 50 United States, the District of Columbia, and the Bureau of Indian Education schools. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Special Education Programs, Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) database. Retrieved June 11, 2012, from https://www.ideadata.org/DACAnalyticTool/Intro_2.asp. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 56. Enrollment of 3-, 4-, and 5-year-old children in preprimary programs, by level of program, control of program, and attendance status: Selected years, 1965 through 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age and year	Total 3- to 5-year-old population (in thousands)	Total enrollment (in thousands)	Percent enrolled	Enrollment, by level and control (in thousands)				Enrollment, by attendance status (in thousands)		Full-day as a percent of total enrollment
				Nursery school enrollment		Kindergarten enrollment		Full-day	Part-day	
				Public	Private	Public	Private			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total, 3 to 5 years old										
1965.....	12,549 (144.5)	3,407 (87.1)	27.1 (0.69)	127 (19.6)	393 (34.1)	2,291 (75.6)	596 (41.6)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	10,949 (109.4)	4,104 (71.5)	37.5 (0.65)	332 (25.3)	762 (37.6)	2,498 (62.0)	511 (31.1)	698 (36.1)	3,405 (68.3)	17.0 (0.83)
1975.....	10,185 (105.8)	4,955 (71.2)	48.7 (0.70)	570 (32.7)	1,174 (45.5)	2,682 (62.7)	528 (31.6)	1,295 (47.4)	3,659 (68.3)	26.1 (0.88)
1980.....	9,284 (102.6)	4,878 (68.8)	52.5 (0.74)	628 (34.6)	1,353 (48.6)	2,438 (60.6)	459 (29.9)	1,551 (51.4)	3,327 (66.1)	31.8 (0.95)
1985.....	10,733 (115.6)	5,865 (77.6)	54.6 (0.72)	846 (42.0)	1,631 (56.0)	2,847 (68.8)	541 (34.1)	2,144 (62.3)	3,722 (74.2)	36.6 (0.95)
1990.....	11,207 (124.2)	6,659 (82.3)	59.4 (0.73)	1,199 (51.8)	2,180 (66.4)	2,772 (72.3)	509 (34.9)	2,577 (70.6)	4,082 (80.7)	38.7 (0.95)
1995 ¹	12,518 (131.5)	7,739 (86.6)	61.8 (0.69)	1,950 (64.6)	2,381 (69.9)	2,800 (74.2)	608 (38.3)	3,689 (81.2)	4,051 (83.4)	47.7 (0.90)
2000 ¹	11,858 (133.0)	7,592 (86.3)	64.0 (0.70)	2,146 (69.2)	2,180 (69.7)	2,701 (75.4)	565 (38.3)	4,008 (85.1)	3,584 (82.6)	52.8 (0.95)
2005 ¹	12,134 (144.6)	7,801 (82.7)	64.3 (0.68)	2,409 (68.8)	2,120 (65.5)	2,804 (72.7)	468 (33.2)	4,548 (83.5)	3,253 (76.4)	58.3 (0.87)
2008 ¹	12,583 (147.1)	7,928 (88.8)	63.0 (0.67)	2,609 (71.2)	1,961 (63.7)	2,982 (74.7)	376 (29.9)	4,615 (84.7)	3,313 (77.4)	58.2 (0.87)
2009 ¹	12,718 (147.8)	8,076 (85.0)	63.5 (0.67)	2,703 (72.3)	1,945 (63.6)	3,144 (76.2)	284 (26.1)	4,916 (86.0)	3,160 (76.3)	60.9 (0.85)
2010 ^{1,2}	12,949 (80.4)	8,246 (107.3)	63.7 (0.66)	2,749 (89.3)	2,048 (69.0)	3,080 (75.6)	369 (33.2)	4,813 (98.5)	3,432 (88.5)	58.4 (0.92)
2011 ^{1,2}	12,965 (81.8)	8,260 (105.0)	63.7 (0.72)	2,876 (74.5)	2,035 (79.7)	2,947 (74.4)	402 (38.3)	4,884 (107.6)	3,376 (87.0)	59.1 (0.98)
3 years old										
1965.....	4,149 (84.9)	203 (24.3)	4.9 (0.59)	41 (11.1)	153 (21.2)	† (†)	† (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	3,516 (63.2)	454 (28.1)	12.9 (0.80)	110 (14.6)	322 (24.1)	12 ! (4.9)	10 ! (4.5)	142 (16.5)	312 (23.8)	31.3 (3.07)
1975.....	3,177 (60.2)	683 (32.7)	21.5 (1.03)	179 (18.3)	474 (28.3)	11 ! (4.7)	18 ! (6.0)	259 (21.8)	423 (27.0)	37.9 (2.62)
1980.....	3,143 (60.7)	857 (35.7)	27.3 (1.14)	221 (20.5)	604 (31.6)	16 ! (5.7)	17 ! (5.9)	321 (24.3)	536 (30.2)	37.5 (2.36)
1985.....	3,594 (68.2)	1,035 (40.8)	28.8 (1.14)	278 (24.1)	679 (35.3)	52 (10.8)	26 (7.6)	350 (26.7)	685 (35.4)	33.8 (2.21)
1990.....	3,692 (72.7)	1,205 (45.1)	32.6 (1.22)	347 (28.1)	840 (40.3)	11 ! (5.4)	† (†)	447 (31.4)	758 (38.9)	37.1 (2.20)
1995 ¹	4,148 (77.4)	1,489 (49.2)	35.9 (1.19)	511 (33.7)	947 (43.0)	15 ! (6.1)	17 ! (6.5)	754 (39.6)	736 (39.2)	50.6 (2.06)
2000 ¹	3,929 (78.2)	1,541 (50.5)	39.2 (1.29)	644 (38.3)	854 (42.7)	27 ! (8.5)	16 ! (6.7)	761 (40.9)	779 (41.3)	49.4 (2.10)
2005 ¹	4,151 (86.3)	1,715 (49.7)	41.3 (1.20)	777 (39.4)	869 (41.1)	54 (11.4)	15 ! (6.0)	901 (41.6)	814 (40.1)	52.5 (1.89)
2008 ¹	4,204 (86.9)	1,655 (49.6)	39.4 (1.18)	755 (39.0)	802 (39.9)	90 (14.7)	† (†)	852 (40.8)	803 (39.9)	51.5 (1.92)
2009 ¹	4,361 (88.4)	1,776 (50.8)	40.7 (1.17)	837 (40.7)	861 (41.2)	61 (12.2)	17 ! (6.5)	1,024 (43.8)	752 (39.1)	57.7 (1.84)
2010 ^{1,2}	4,492 (59.4)	1,718 (59.5)	38.2 (1.25)	824 (48.3)	818 (42.9)	54 (15.3)	22 ! (7.9)	861 (50.1)	857 (46.3)	50.1 (2.21)
2011 ^{1,2}	4,292 (96.0)	1,651 (67.8)	38.5 (1.19)	771 (49.0)	798 (47.0)	53 (12.6)	28 ! (8.7)	928 (53.1)	723 (50.9)	56.2 (2.37)
4 years old										
1965.....	4,238 (85.8)	683 (41.8)	16.1 (0.99)	68 (14.3)	213 (24.9)	284 (28.4)	118 (18.7)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	3,620 (64.1)	1,007 (38.0)	27.8 (1.05)	176 (18.3)	395 (26.5)	318 (24.0)	117 (15.0)	230 (20.7)	776 (34.8)	22.8 (1.87)
1975.....	3,499 (63.1)	1,418 (41.0)	40.5 (1.17)	332 (24.5)	644 (32.3)	313 (23.8)	129 (15.7)	411 (26.9)	1,008 (37.8)	29.0 (1.70)
1980.....	3,072 (60.0)	1,423 (39.5)	46.3 (1.29)	363 (25.6)	701 (33.3)	239 (21.2)	120 (15.4)	467 (28.5)	956 (36.7)	32.8 (1.78)
1985.....	3,598 (68.2)	1,766 (45.1)	49.1 (1.25)	496 (31.1)	859 (38.5)	276 (24.0)	135 (17.1)	643 (34.6)	1,123 (41.8)	36.4 (1.72)
1990.....	3,723 (73.0)	2,087 (48.0)	56.1 (1.29)	695 (37.7)	1,144 (44.6)	157 (19.4)	91 (14.9)	716 (38.1)	1,371 (46.6)	34.3 (1.65)
1995 ¹	4,145 (77.4)	2,553 (49.9)	61.6 (1.20)	1,054 (44.6)	1,208 (46.6)	207 (22.3)	84 (14.5)	1,104 (45.3)	1,449 (48.9)	43.3 (1.56)
2000 ¹	3,940 (78.3)	2,556 (49.5)	64.9 (1.26)	1,144 (47.0)	1,121 (46.8)	227 (24.2)	65 (13.2)	1,182 (47.5)	1,374 (49.4)	46.2 (1.63)
2005 ¹	4,028 (85.1)	2,668 (47.0)	66.2 (1.17)	1,295 (46.4)	1,083 (44.1)	215 (22.3)	75 (13.5)	1,332 (46.8)	1,336 (46.8)	49.9 (1.52)
2008 ¹	4,241 (87.2)	2,804 (48.3)	66.1 (1.14)	1,525 (48.9)	995 (43.2)	234 (23.3)	49 (10.9)	1,332 (47.3)	1,472 (48.6)	47.5 (1.48)
2009 ¹	4,176 (86.6)	2,698 (48.4)	64.6 (1.16)	1,512 (48.6)	905 (41.7)	256 (24.3)	25 ! (7.8)	1,372 (47.5)	1,326 (47.1)	50.9 (1.51)
2010 ^{1,2}	4,358 (57.7)	2,988 (67.2)	68.6 (1.25)	1,587 (67.0)	1,016 (44.8)	331 (35.5)	55 (12.1)	1,405 (55.6)	1,584 (62.1)	47.0 (1.61)
2011 ^{1,2}	4,473 (76.0)	2,946 (76.8)	65.9 (1.28)	1,624 (61.0)	976 (56.1)	284 (28.2)	62 (15.3)	1,392 (63.7)	1,553 (56.7)	47.3 (1.60)
5 years old³										
1965.....	4,162 (85.1)	2,521 (55.1)	60.6 (1.32)	18 ! (7.4)	27 ! (9.1)	2,002 (56.3)	474 (35.8)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	3,814 (65.8)	2,643 (40.2)	69.3 (1.05)	45 (9.4)	45 (9.4)	2,168 (43.2)	384 (26.2)	326 (24.4)	2,317 (42.5)	12.3 (0.90)
1975.....	3,509 (63.2)	2,854 (32.6)	81.3 (0.93)	59 (10.7)	57 (10.6)	2,358 (39.2)	381 (26.0)	625 (32.0)	2,228 (40.2)	21.9 (1.09)
1980.....	3,069 (60.0)	2,598 (28.6)	84.7 (0.93)	44 (9.4)	48 (9.8)	2,183 (35.9)	322 (24.3)	763 (34.2)	1,835 (38.8)	29.4 (1.28)
1985.....	3,542 (67.7)	3,065 (30.6)	86.5 (0.86)	73 (12.7)	94 (14.4)	2,519 (40.6)	379 (27.7)	1,151 (41.9)	1,914 (44.6)	37.6 (1.32)
1990.....	3,792 (73.7)	3,367 (30.8)	88.8 (0.81)	157 (19.4)	196 (21.6)	2,604 (45.2)	411 (30.3)	1,414 (47.2)	1,953 (48.7)	42.0 (1.35)
1995 ¹	4,224 (78.1)	3,697 (34.2)	87.5 (0.81)	385 (29.8)	226 (23.3)	2,578 (50.5)	507 (33.7)	1,830 (51.3)	1,867 (51.4)	49.5 (1.31)
2000 ¹	3,989 (78.7)	3,495 (34.3)	87.6 (0.86)	359 (29.8)	206 (23.1)	2,447 (50.8)	484 (34.1)	2,065 (52.1)	1,431 (50.0)	59.1 (1.37)
2005 ¹	3,955 (84.3)	3,418 (33.7)	86.4 (0.85)	337 (27.5)	168 (19.9)	2,535 (47.3)	378 (29.0)	2,316 (48.5)	1,102 (44.2)	67.7 (1.25)
2008 ¹	4,137 (86.2)	3,470 (37.1)	83.9 (0.90)	329 (27.2)	163 (19.6)	2,659 (48.3)	320 (26.9)	2,432 (49.6)	1,038 (43.7)	70.1 (1.22)
2009 ¹	4,180 (86.6)	3,601 (35.0)	86.1 (0.84)	354 (28.2)	179 (20.5)	2,827 (47.4)	242 (23.6)	2,519 (49.6)	1,082 (44.3)	70.0 (1.20)
2010 ^{1,2}	4,099 (57.9)	3,540 (56.2)	86.3 (0.92)	338 (28.6)	214 (23.5)	2,695 (58.4)	292 (30.3)	2,548 (60.1)	992 (44.6)	72.0 (1.20)
2011 ^{1,2}	4,201 (69.1)	3,663 (67.6)	87.2 (0.85)	481 (36.4)	261 (29.4)	2,610 (67.6)	312 (31.4)	2,564 (67.6)	1,099 (54.3)	70.0 (1.36)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Beginning in 1994, preprimary enrollment data were collected using new procedures. Data may not be comparable to figures for earlier years.

²Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

³Enrollment data include only those students in preprimary programs.

NOTE: Preprimary programs provide educational experiences for children and include kindergarten, preschool, and nursery school programs. Enrollment data for 5-year-olds include only those students in preprimary programs and do not include those enrolled in primary programs. Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutional population. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Preprimary Enrollment*, 1965, 1970, and 1975. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1980 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 57. Percentage of 3-, 4-, and 5-year-old children enrolled in preprimary programs, by attendance status, level of program, and selected child and family characteristics: 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected child and family characteristics	Percent of 3- to 5-year-old population enrolled										Percentage distribution of enrollment	
	Total 3- to 5-year-old population (in thousands)	Total enrollment (in thousands)	Full-day			Part-day			Kindergarten	Kindergarten	Full-day	Part-day
			Total	Nursery school	Kindergarten	Total	Nursery school	Kindergarten				
1	12,965 (81.8)	8,260 (105.0)	377 (0.79)	18.0 (0.65)	19.7 (0.49)	7	26.0 (0.66)	19.9 (0.60)	6.1 (0.36)	10	11	40.9 (0.98)
Sex												
Male	6,618 (64.1)	4,244 (82.6)	384 (1.06)	18.5 (0.89)	19.9 (0.68)		25.7 (0.91)	19.7 (0.85)	6.0 (0.48)			40.1 (1.30)
Female	6,347 (81.6)	4,016 (81.4)	369 (1.06)	17.4 (0.89)	19.5 (0.69)		26.4 (0.97)	20.0 (0.87)	6.3 (0.52)			41.7 (1.40)
Age of child												
3 years old	4,282 (96.0)	1,651 (67.8)	21.6 (1.11)	20.2 (1.10)	1.4 (0.32)		16.8 (1.08)	16.4 (1.06)	0.5 (0.16)			43.8 (2.37)
4 years old	4,473 (76.0)	2,946 (76.8)	31.1 (1.29)	25.5 (1.24)	5.7 (0.63)		34.7 (1.15)	32.6 (1.17)	2.1 (0.32)			52.7 (1.60)
5 years old	4,201 (69.1)	3,663 (67.6)	61.0 (1.34)	7.8 (0.75)	53.3 (1.31)		26.2 (1.20)	9.9 (0.83)	16.3 (1.14)			30.0 (1.36)
Race/ethnicity of child												
White	6,628 (50.7)	4,443 (72.1)	37.3 (1.00)	18.1 (0.84)	19.2 (0.63)		29.7 (0.99)	23.2 (0.91)	6.6 (0.54)			44.4 (1.32)
Black	1,760 (53.7)	1,149 (50.6)	48.0 (2.24)	25.8 (1.84)	22.3 (1.72)		17.3 (1.63)	14.9 (1.59)	2.3 (0.61)			26.4 (2.34)
Hispanic	3,367 (40.5)	1,878 (48.1)	32.8 (1.24)	13.4 (1.15)	19.4 (0.98)		23.0 (1.18)	16.5 (1.06)	6.5 (0.73)			41.2 (1.80)
Asian	569 (30.1)	365 (28.1)	36.3 (3.16)	15.8 (2.23)	20.4 (2.66)		27.9 (3.53)	20.0 (3.24)	7.9 (1.89)			43.5 (4.61)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	†	†	†	†	†		†	†	†			†
American Indian/Alaska Native	96 (18.5)	70 (15.9)	53.1 (9.57)	33.9 (7.92)	19.2 (6.14)		19.8 (5.52)	16.9 (5.38)	2.9 (1.93)			27.2 (8.06)
Two or more races	514 (33.0)	331 (28.6)	38.5 (3.64)	20.5 (3.68)	17.9 (2.55)		25.9 (3.34)	16.5 (2.68)	9.4 (2.13)			40.2 (4.76)
Number of parents or guardians in household												
One parent or guardian	3,784 (101.0)	2,347 (77.9)	42.8 (1.43)	20.4 (1.28)	22.4 (0.99)		19.2 (1.19)	14.6 (0.97)	4.6 (0.65)			30.9 (1.79)
Two parents or guardians	9,181 (110.3)	5,913 (107.2)	35.5 (0.97)	17.0 (0.76)	18.5 (0.60)		28.9 (0.85)	22.1 (0.80)	6.8 (0.45)			44.8 (1.24)
Mother's current employment status ¹												
Employed	7,149 (123.3)	4,868 (105.6)	43.8 (1.06)	22.7 (0.89)	21.1 (0.74)		24.3 (0.88)	18.5 (0.77)	5.9 (0.44)			35.7 (1.22)
Unemployed	821 (55.7)	460 (41.1)	36.1 (3.15)	12.7 (2.39)	23.3 (2.36)		19.9 (2.47)	15.1 (2.16)	4.8 (1.28)			35.6 (4.11)
Not in the labor force	4,538 (114.2)	2,653 (87.6)	28.2 (1.14)	11.1 (0.85)	17.1 (0.79)		30.3 (1.13)	23.5 (1.09)	6.8 (0.68)			51.8 (1.64)
No mother in household	458 (39.8)	278 (32.0)	39.7 (4.35)	23.3 (3.79)	16.4 (2.95)		21.2 (3.44)	15.0 (2.93)	6.2 (1.93)			34.8 (5.31)
Father's current employment status ¹												
Employed	8,458 (119.3)	5,499 (98.8)	36.7 (1.03)	17.8 (0.83)	18.8 (0.65)		28.3 (0.89)	21.7 (0.83)	6.6 (0.45)			43.6 (1.29)
Unemployed	566 (46.6)	325 (35.5)	30.0 (3.43)	12.1 (2.61)	17.9 (2.46)		25.5 (3.35)	19.7 (3.13)	5.8 (1.52)			45.9 (5.09)
Not in the labor force	595 (45.7)	367 (35.5)	28.1 (3.42)	14.7 (2.87)	13.4 (2.46)		33.6 (3.65)	23.8 (3.26)	9.8 (2.25)			54.5 (5.04)
No father in household	3,326 (97.7)	2,068 (73.1)	43.3 (1.41)	20.0 (1.31)	23.3 (1.05)		18.9 (1.27)	14.6 (1.05)	4.4 (0.69)			30.4 (1.84)
Every parent or guardian employed ¹	4,563 (116.7)	3,181 (95.2)	43.6 (1.37)	23.2 (1.11)	20.4 (1.02)		26.2 (1.09)	19.5 (0.91)	6.6 (0.57)			37.5 (1.53)
No parent or guardian employed ¹	1,921 (69.9)	1,073 (53.7)	33.4 (1.91)	13.6 (1.25)	19.8 (1.52)		22.5 (1.68)	16.2 (1.38)	6.3 (1.11)			40.3 (2.65)
Highest educational attainment of parents or guardians ¹												
Less than high school	1,441 (76.2)	765 (47.6)	37.2 (2.42)	13.6 (1.79)	23.6 (2.03)		15.9 (1.69)	11.9 (1.60)	4.0 (0.81)			30.0 (2.97)
High school/GED	3,037 (100.2)	1,751 (76.0)	34.1 (1.66)	14.9 (1.25)	19.2 (1.28)		23.5 (1.45)	17.8 (1.23)	5.7 (0.68)			40.8 (2.27)
Vocational/technical or some college	2,371 (83.6)	1,447 (67.8)	38.4 (1.96)	17.7 (1.47)	20.7 (1.43)		27.6 (1.65)	16.8 (1.31)	5.9 (1.04)			37.1 (2.48)
Associate's degree	1,506 (71.5)	945 (54.7)	35.2 (2.22)	19.4 (1.61)	15.8 (1.49)		27.6 (1.88)	22.1 (1.86)	5.4 (1.01)			43.9 (2.50)
Bachelor's degree	2,642 (90.5)	1,872 (74.7)	38.2 (1.68)	18.5 (1.45)	19.7 (1.19)		32.6 (1.63)	25.4 (1.48)	7.2 (0.82)			46.0 (2.05)
Graduate or professional degree	1,969 (76.6)	1,480 (67.8)	43.8 (2.26)	24.5 (1.80)	19.3 (1.64)		31.4 (1.91)	23.6 (1.75)	7.8 (1.04)			41.8 (2.46)

†Not applicable.
 1Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 ‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.
 1Data pertain only to parents or guardians who live in the household with the child.

NOTE: Preprimary programs provide educational experiences for children and include kindergarten, preschool, and nursery school programs. Enrollment data for 5-year-olds include only those students in preprimary programs and do not include those enrolled in primary programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutional population. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 67. Private elementary and secondary school enrollment and private enrollment as a percentage of total enrollment in public and private schools, by region and grade level: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2009
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade level and year	Private enrollment, by region										
	Total private enrollment		Northeast		Midwest		South		West		Percent of total enrollment in West
	In thousands	Percent of total enrollment	In thousands	Percent of total enrollment in Northeast	In thousands	Percent of total enrollment in Midwest	In thousands	Percent of total enrollment in South	In thousands	Percent of total enrollment in West	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Total, all grades											
1995.....	5,918 (31.8)	11.7 (0.06)	1,509 (18.8)	16.0 (0.20)	1,525 (14.2)	12.7 (0.12)	1,744 (12.8)	9.8 (0.07)	1,141 (11.5)	10.0 (0.10)	
1996.....	5,944 (18.5)	11.4 (0.04)	1,496 (8.3)	15.6 (0.09)	1,528 (11.6)	12.5 (0.10)	1,804 (11.3)	9.8 (0.06)	1,116 (5.2)	9.4 (0.04)	
1997.....	6,018 (30.2)	11.4 (0.06)	1,507 (7.9)	15.5 (0.08)	1,520 (10.3)	12.4 (0.09)	1,863 (26.7)	10.0 (0.14)	1,127 (5.4)	9.2 (0.04)	
1998.....	6,320 (40.3)	11.7 (0.08)	1,581 (9.5)	16.1 (0.10)	1,556 (22.9)	12.6 (0.19)	1,975 (21.4)	10.3 (0.11)	1,208 (23.4)	9.6 (0.19)	
2000.....	6,099 (41.2)	11.2 (0.08)	1,513 (25.8)	15.4 (0.27)	1,460 (15.1)	11.9 (0.12)	1,944 (21.0)	9.9 (0.11)	1,182 (19.1)	9.1 (0.15)	
2005.....	6,073 (42.4)	11.0 (0.08)	1,430 (7.7)	14.8 (0.08)	1,434 (21.0)	11.7 (0.17)	1,976 (24.7)	9.8 (0.12)	1,234 (26.3)	9.4 (0.20)	
2007.....	5,910 (28.4)	10.7 (0.05)	1,426 (11.0)	14.9 (0.12)	1,352 (8.3)	11.2 (0.07)	1,965 (21.5)	9.6 (0.11)	1,167 (12.3)	8.9 (0.09)	
2009.....	5,488 (35.9)	10.0 (0.07)	1,310 (15.7)	14.0 (0.17)	1,296 (25.9)	10.8 (0.22)	1,842 (17.6)	9.1 (0.09)	1,041 (8.0)	8.0 (0.06)	
Prekindergarten through grade 8											
1995.....	4,756 (28.4)	12.8 (0.08)	1,174 (16.8)	17.2 (0.25)	1,238 (13.5)	14.3 (0.16)	1,413 (11.9)	10.7 (0.09)	931 (9.2)	11.1 (0.11)	
1997.....	4,759 (17.3)	12.6 (0.05)	1,165 (8.3)	16.8 (0.12)	1,235 (11.0)	14.1 (0.13)	1,449 (10.0)	10.8 (0.07)	909 (4.4)	10.5 (0.05)	
1999.....	4,789 (23.1)	12.5 (0.06)	1,168 (7.5)	16.7 (0.11)	1,222 (8.4)	13.9 (0.10)	1,487 (19.6)	10.9 (0.14)	913 (4.4)	10.4 (0.05)	
2001.....	5,023 (36.1)	12.9 (0.09)	1,216 (9.4)	17.3 (0.14)	1,253 (21.2)	14.3 (0.24)	1,584 (17.8)	11.3 (0.13)	969 (21.2)	10.6 (0.23)	
2003.....	4,788 (30.3)	12.3 (0.08)	1,131 (7.8)	16.4 (0.11)	1,167 (13.6)	13.5 (0.16)	1,547 (18.6)	10.9 (0.13)	944 (18.1)	10.2 (0.20)	
2005.....	4,724 (33.0)	12.1 (0.09)	1,063 (6.6)	15.9 (0.10)	1,142 (19.3)	13.3 (0.23)	1,551 (21.2)	10.7 (0.15)	969 (15.0)	10.5 (0.16)	
2007.....	4,546 (21.9)	11.7 (0.06)	1,047 (6.3)	16.0 (0.10)	1,065 (7.7)	12.6 (0.09)	1,525 (17.7)	10.4 (0.12)	909 (8.1)	9.9 (0.09)	
2009.....	4,179 (33.2)	10.8 (0.09)	938 (12.6)	14.6 (0.20)	1,016 (25.1)	12.1 (0.30)	1,424 (16.2)	9.8 (0.11)	802 (7.2)	8.8 (0.08)	
Grades 9 through 12											
1995.....	1,163 (4.6)	8.5 (0.03)	335 (2.9)	13.0 (0.11)	287 (0.9)	8.6 (0.03)	331 (2.1)	7.1 (0.04)	209 (2.3)	6.8 (0.08)	
1997.....	1,185 (2.4)	8.3 (0.02)	331 (0.5)	12.5 (0.02)	293 (0.7)	8.5 (0.02)	354 (1.7)	7.2 (0.03)	207 (1.2)	6.4 (0.04)	
1999.....	1,229 (8.3)	8.4 (0.06)	340 (1.1)	12.6 (0.04)	299 (2.5)	8.6 (0.07)	376 (7.6)	7.5 (0.15)	215 (1.8)	6.3 (0.05)	
2001.....	1,296 (6.7)	8.6 (0.04)	365 (0.8)	13.1 (0.03)	302 (2.0)	8.6 (0.06)	390 (4.4)	7.5 (0.08)	239 (4.5)	6.8 (0.13)	
2003.....	1,311 (24.7)	8.4 (0.16)	382 (24.0)	13.1 (0.83)	294 (4.1)	8.2 (0.11)	397 (3.0)	7.4 (0.06)	238 (3.5)	6.4 (0.09)	
2005.....	1,349 (18.1)	8.3 (0.11)	367 (1.7)	12.3 (0.06)	292 (5.0)	7.9 (0.14)	425 (7.2)	7.5 (0.13)	265 (15.7)	6.7 (0.40)	
2007.....	1,364 (12.0)	8.3 (0.07)	379 (8.8)	12.7 (0.30)	287 (1.3)	7.8 (0.04)	440 (5.5)	7.6 (0.10)	257 (5.7)	6.5 (0.14)	
2009.....	1,309 (6.5)	8.0 (0.04)	372 (5.7)	12.6 (0.20)	280 (2.2)	7.7 (0.06)	418 (1.7)	7.3 (0.03)	239 (1.1)	6.1 (0.03)	

NOTE: Includes enrollment in prekindergarten through grade 12 in schools that offer kindergarten or higher grade. Ungraded students are prorated into prekindergarten through grade 8 and grades 9 through 12. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995-96 through 2009-10; and Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1995-96 through 2009-10. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 68. Enrollment and percentage distribution of students enrolled in private elementary and secondary schools, by school orientation and grade level: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2009

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade level and year	Total private enrollment			Catholic				Other religious				Unaffiliated ¹	Nonsectarian
	Total	Parochial	Diocesan	Private (independent)	Total	Conservative Christian	Affiliated ¹	Total					
1	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11				
Enrollment (in thousands)													
Total, all grades	5,918 (31.8)	1,459 (2.1)	851 (5.7)	351 (1.2)	2,095 (17.0)	787 (8.8)	697 (4.9)	611 (11.8)	1,163 (18.4)				
1995.....	5,944 (18.5)	1,439 (5.3)	874 (0.8)	353 (1.4)	2,097 (13.7)	824 (7.3)	647 (3.1)	627 (11.1)	1,182 (12.0)				
1999.....	6,018 (30.2)	1,398 (4.4)	881 (0.0)	382 (1.9)	2,193 (27.2)	871 (4.8)	646 (8.6)	676 (24.6)	1,164 (8.2)				
2001.....	6,320 (40.3)	1,310 (5.6)	979 (7.0)	384 (3.2)	2,328 (17.3)	937 (6.1)	663 (8.6)	728 (13.3)	1,319 (27.3)				
2003.....	6,099 (41.2)	1,183 (9.9)	963 (4.6)	374 (4.0)	2,228 (19.7)	890 (8.9)	651 (5.9)	668 (14.8)	1,351 (29.2)				
2005.....	6,073 (42.4)	1,063 (6.4)	957 (6.3)	383 (4.0)	2,303 (22.4)	957 (9.6)	697 (6.7)	649 (14.2)	1,367 (27.6)				
2007.....	5,910 (28.4)	946 (5.4)	970 (1.8)	392 (3.4)	2,283 (20.6)	883 (6.6)	527 (3.5)	873 (18.2)	1,319 (18.2)				
2009.....	5,488 (35.9)	856 (3.1)	909 (4.4)	395 (1.1)	2,076 (32.8)	737 (1.9)	516 (4.4)	823 (31.2)	1,252 (8.8)				
Prekindergarten through grade 8	4,756 (28.4)	1,368 (2.1)	575 (3.5)	98 (1.2)	1,753 (14.8)	651 (7.2)	575 (4.6)	527 (11.1)	961 (17.5)				
1995.....	4,759 (17.3)	1,353 (5.3)	598 (0.8)	96 (1.4)	1,744 (12.2)	679 (6.0)	529 (2.5)	537 (10.1)	968 (11.0)				
1999.....	4,789 (23.1)	1,317 (4.4)	608 (1.1)	109 (1.9)	1,818 (19.9)	713 (3.7)	529 (3.9)	576 (17.6)	937 (7.3)				
2001.....	5,023 (36.1)	1,227 (4.5)	688 (7.0)	118 (3.0)	1,927 (15.5)	765 (5.1)	536 (7.4)	626 (12.2)	1,064 (24.7)				
2003.....	4,788 (30.3)	1,108 (9.9)	671 (4.8)	107 (0.3)	1,866 (16.9)	722 (6.5)	519 (4.1)	594 (13.5)	1,066 (15.4)				
2005.....	4,724 (33.0)	993 (6.4)	673 (6.3)	113 (2.9)	1,865 (19.4)	765 (8.0)	561 (5.7)	539 (12.6)	1,079 (15.4)				
2007.....	4,546 (21.9)	879 (4.6)	688 (1.6)	118 (3.1)	1,884 (18.4)	699 (5.9)	418 (3.2)	717 (16.6)	1,027 (11.4)				
2009.....	4,179 (33.2)	782 (3.1)	643 (0.8)	117 (0.6)	1,666 (30.2)	579 (1.7)	401 (4.0)	685 (28.9)	972 (8.1)				
Grades 9 through 12	1,163 (4.6)	91 (1.1)	275 (2.8)	282 (1.1)	342 (3.2)	136 (2.3)	122 (0.6)	84 (1.7)	202 (1.5)				
1995.....	1,185 (2.4)	86 (1.1)	275 (1.1)	257 (0.1)	353 (2.3)	145 (1.7)	117 (0.8)	90 (1.2)	214 (1.9)				
1999.....	1,229 (8.3)	80 (1.1)	273 (1.2)	273 (0.1)	375 (7.9)	158 (1.6)	117 (1.2)	100 (7.5)	228 (2.2)				
2001.....	1,296 (6.7)	83 (2.3)	292 (1.1)	266 (0.3)	401 (3.5)	172 (2.6)	127 (1.6)	102 (1.9)	255 (4.5)				
2003.....	1,311 (24.7)	75 (1.1)	292 (1.1)	266 (3.9)	392 (4.2)	167 (3.1)	131 (1.9)	94 (2.0)	285 (24.0)				
2005.....	1,349 (18.1)	70 (1.1)	284 (0.7)	270 (1.3)	438 (6.5)	192 (3.4)	136 (1.5)	110 (5.2)	288 (16.6)				
2007.....	1,364 (12.0)	67 (1.2)	282 (0.6)	274 (0.4)	450 (3.8)	184 (1.8)	109 (0.4)	156 (3.1)	292 (11.2)				
2009.....	1,309 (6.5)	74 (1.1)	266 (4.3)	278 (0.9)	411 (4.3)	158 (0.4)	115 (1.1)	138 (4.1)	280 (11.9)				
Percentage distribution													
Total, all grades	100.0 (0.19)	24.7 (0.13)	14.4 (0.08)	5.9 (0.03)	35.4 (0.19)	13.3 (0.12)	11.8 (0.08)	10.3 (0.18)	19.7 (0.23)				
1995.....	100.0 (0.13)	24.2 (0.09)	14.7 (0.05)	5.9 (0.03)	35.3 (0.18)	13.9 (0.12)	10.9 (0.06)	10.5 (0.17)	19.9 (0.17)				
1999.....	100.0 (0.24)	23.2 (0.14)	14.6 (0.07)	6.4 (0.04)	36.4 (0.28)	14.5 (0.09)	10.7 (0.08)	11.2 (0.36)	19.3 (0.11)				
2001.....	100.0 (0.25)	20.7 (0.14)	15.5 (0.12)	6.1 (0.04)	36.8 (0.22)	14.8 (0.13)	10.5 (0.13)	11.5 (0.18)	20.9 (0.33)				
2003.....	100.0 (0.27)	19.4 (0.17)	15.8 (0.14)	6.1 (0.07)	36.5 (0.25)	14.6 (0.13)	10.7 (0.10)	11.3 (0.22)	22.1 (0.36)				
2005.....	100.0 (0.26)	17.5 (0.13)	15.8 (0.14)	6.3 (0.07)	37.9 (0.25)	15.8 (0.14)	11.5 (0.09)	10.7 (0.20)	22.5 (0.34)				
2007.....	100.0 (0.20)	16.0 (0.11)	16.4 (0.09)	6.6 (0.06)	38.6 (0.23)	14.9 (0.12)	8.9 (0.06)	14.8 (0.26)	22.3 (0.25)				
2009.....	100.0 (0.25)	15.6 (0.11)	16.6 (0.13)	7.2 (0.05)	37.8 (0.37)	13.4 (0.09)	9.4 (0.07)	15.0 (0.48)	22.8 (0.16)				
Prekindergarten through grade 8	100.0 (0.20)	28.8 (0.17)	12.1 (0.06)	2.1 (0.02)	36.9 (0.22)	13.7 (0.13)	12.1 (0.09)	11.1 (0.21)	20.2 (0.28)				
1995.....	100.0 (0.15)	28.4 (0.12)	12.6 (0.05)	2.0 (0.03)	36.7 (0.20)	14.3 (0.13)	11.1 (0.06)	11.3 (0.19)	20.3 (0.19)				
1999.....	100.0 (0.23)	27.5 (0.16)	12.7 (0.06)	2.3 (0.04)	38.0 (0.26)	14.9 (0.09)	11.1 (0.07)	12.0 (0.32)	19.6 (0.12)				
2001.....	100.0 (0.27)	24.4 (0.17)	13.7 (0.14)	2.3 (0.05)	38.4 (0.25)	15.2 (0.15)	10.7 (0.14)	12.5 (0.20)	21.2 (0.37)				
2003.....	100.0 (0.25)	23.1 (0.18)	14.0 (0.13)	2.2 (0.01)	38.3 (0.23)	15.1 (0.12)	10.8 (0.09)	12.4 (0.24)	22.3 (0.22)				
2005.....	100.0 (0.25)	37.4 (0.14)	14.2 (0.15)	2.4 (0.06)	39.5 (0.21)	16.2 (0.16)	11.9 (0.09)	11.4 (0.22)	22.8 (0.23)				
2007.....	100.0 (0.20)	19.3 (0.13)	15.1 (0.09)	2.6 (0.07)	40.3 (0.27)	15.4 (0.14)	9.2 (0.07)	15.8 (0.30)	22.6 (0.21)				
2009.....	100.0 (0.29)	18.7 (0.15)	15.4 (0.12)	2.8 (0.03)	39.9 (0.43)	13.9 (0.11)	9.6 (0.10)	16.4 (0.57)	23.2 (0.20)				

See notes at end of table.

Table 68. Enrollment and percentage distribution of students enrolled in private elementary and secondary schools, by school orientation and grade level: Selected years, fall 1995 through fall 2009—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade level and year	Total private enrollment	Catholic			Other religious				Unaffiliated ¹	Nonsectarian
		Total	Parochial	Diocesan	Private (independent)	Total	Conservative Christian	Affiliated ¹		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Grades 9 through 12										
1995.....	100.0	53.2 (0.20)	7.8 (0.03)	23.7 (0.20)	21.7 (0.09)	29.4 (0.20)	11.7 (0.18)	10.5 (0.06)	7.2 (0.14)	17.4 (0.12)
1997.....	100.0	52.2 (0.10)	7.3 (0.01)	23.2 (0.05)	21.7 (0.04)	29.8 (0.16)	12.2 (0.13)	9.9 (0.08)	7.6 (0.10)	18.0 (0.14)
1999.....	100.0	51.0 (0.34)	6.5 (0.04)	22.2 (0.15)	22.2 (0.15)	30.5 (0.45)	12.9 (0.14)	9.5 (0.11)	8.1 (0.56)	18.5 (0.19)
2001.....	100.0	49.4 (0.26)	6.4 (0.17)	22.5 (0.12)	20.5 (0.10)	31.0 (0.19)	13.3 (0.17)	9.8 (0.12)	7.8 (0.13)	19.6 (0.28)
2003.....	100.0	48.3 (0.91)	5.7 (0.11)	22.3 (0.42)	20.3 (0.44)	29.9 (0.59)	12.8 (0.32)	10.0 (0.23)	7.2 (0.20)	21.8 (1.43)
2005.....	100.0	46.2 (0.60)	5.2 (0.07)	21.0 (0.28)	20.0 (0.27)	32.5 (0.52)	14.3 (0.28)	10.1 (0.16)	8.1 (0.37)	21.4 (0.97)
2007.....	100.0	45.7 (0.40)	4.9 (0.09)	20.6 (0.18)	20.1 (0.17)	33.0 (0.33)	13.5 (0.16)	8.0 (0.07)	11.4 (0.22)	21.4 (0.66)
2009.....	100.0	47.2 (0.25)	5.7 (0.03)	20.3 (0.27)	21.2 (0.12)	31.4 (0.25)	12.1 (0.06)	8.8 (0.08)	10.5 (0.28)	21.4 (0.15)

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Affiliated schools belong to associations of schools with a specific religious orientation other than Catholic or conservative Christian. Unaffiliated schools have a religious orientation or purpose but are not classified as Catholic, conservative Christian, or affiliated.

NOTE: Includes enrollment in prekindergarten through grade 12 in schools that offer kindergarten or higher grade. Ungraded students are prorated into prekindergarten through grade 8 and grades 9 through 12. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1995–96 through 2009–10. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 69. Percentage distribution of students enrolled in private elementary and secondary schools, by school orientation and selected characteristics: Fall 2009
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total	Catholic				Other religious				Nonsectarian
		Total	Parochial	Diocesan	Private (independent)	Total	Conservative Christian	Affiliated ¹	Unaffiliated ¹	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Total	(†)	39.4 (0.25)	15.6 (0.11)	16.6 (0.13)	7.2 (0.05)	37.8 (0.37)	13.4 (0.09)	9.4 (0.07)	15.0 (0.48)	22.8 (0.16)
School level ^f										
Elementary	(†)	49.5 (0.44)	25.9 (0.24)	20.9 (0.19)	2.7 (0.03)	30.1 (0.58)	7.1 (0.08)	8.4 (0.12)	14.6 (0.68)	20.4 (0.22)
Secondary	(†)	74.7 (0.25)	8.5 (0.05)	33.2 (0.38)	33.0 (0.22)	13.6 (0.22)	2.3 (0.01)	5.5 (0.03)	5.8 (0.23)	11.7 (0.13)
Combined	(†)	6.7 (0.06)	1.6 (0.02)	2.0 (0.02)	3.1 (0.03)	61.5 (0.35)	28.9 (0.26)	12.8 (0.15)	19.7 (0.68)	31.8 (0.31)
Student race/ethnicity ³										
White	(†)	41.7 (0.38)	16.2 (0.16)	17.9 (0.20)	7.6 (0.07)	39.2 (0.54)	13.7 (0.13)	10.1 (0.11)	15.5 (0.72)	19.0 (0.18)
Black	(†)	35.1 (0.21)	13.1 (0.08)	13.8 (0.08)	8.2 (0.05)	41.8 (0.20)	18.0 (0.14)	8.9 (0.09)	14.8 (0.27)	23.1 (0.24)
Hispanic	(†)	60.3 (0.55)	25.1 (0.24)	23.5 (0.22)	11.7 (0.11)	24.3 (0.14)	10.4 (0.11)	6.2 (0.10)	7.7 (0.21)	15.4 (0.53)
Asian	(†)	38.1 (0.29)	15.1 (0.12)	18.5 (0.12)	7.5 (0.06)	30.3 (0.25)	11.5 (0.09)	9.7 (0.08)	9.1 (0.14)	31.6 (0.52)
Pacific Islander	(†)	40.3 (1.28)	17.7 (0.56)	16.7 (0.53)	5.9 (0.19)	44.6 (1.75)	12.5 (0.40)	5.4 (0.17)	26.7 (2.32)	15.1 (0.48)
American Indian/Alaska Native	(†)	41.0 (0.32)	10.3 (0.08)	18.2 (0.14)	12.5 (0.10)	34.1 (0.40)	17.1 (0.32)	5.6 (0.25)	11.4 (0.29)	24.9 (0.43)
Two or more races	(†)	44.8 (0.26)	16.5 (0.10)	13.7 (0.11)	8.7 (0.09)	27.0 (0.39)	9.8 (0.07)	8.0 (0.05)	9.2 (0.48)	28.2 (0.21)
School enrollment										
Less than 50	(†)	2.3 (0.26)	0.7 (0.10)	0.7 (0.06)	0.9 (0.19)	57.7 (3.20)	12.1 (0.97)	6.9 (0.86)	38.8 (4.56)	40.0 (3.04)
50 to 149	(†)	15.6 (0.21)	6.9 (0.09)	6.6 (0.12)	2.1 (0.06)	47.2 (0.42)	16.3 (0.21)	9.2 (0.12)	21.7 (0.65)	37.2 (0.36)
150 to 299	(†)	44.8 (0.32)	21.8 (0.15)	19.6 (0.14)	3.5 (0.06)	36.5 (0.40)	12.8 (0.12)	9.2 (0.14)	14.4 (0.51)	18.7 (0.25)
300 to 499	(†)	50.0 (0.46)	23.3 (0.33)	20.1 (0.38)	6.7 (0.06)	32.6 (0.58)	12.7 (0.12)	9.4 (0.26)	10.6 (0.71)	17.3 (0.27)
500 to 749	(†)	53.7 (†)	19.7 (†)	23.3 (†)	10.7 (†)	30.4 (†)	13.4 (†)	9.3 (†)	7.8 (†)	15.9 (†)
750 or more	(†)	42.0 (0.31)	6.6 (0.05)	17.3 (0.13)	18.2 (0.13)	36.5 (0.46)	12.7 (0.09)	11.0 (0.08)	12.8 (0.64)	21.5 (0.16)
Region										
Northeast	(†)	45.6 (0.57)	19.4 (0.28)	16.8 (0.38)	9.4 (0.13)	28.0 (0.80)	4.9 (0.09)	9.5 (0.11)	13.6 (0.77)	26.4 (0.28)
Midwest	(†)	56.1 (1.08)	23.3 (0.44)	24.3 (0.49)	8.5 (0.18)	32.3 (1.26)	9.2 (0.19)	8.0 (0.22)	15.1 (1.58)	11.6 (0.35)
South	(†)	26.8 (0.25)	9.9 (0.09)	12.0 (0.11)	5.0 (0.05)	48.7 (0.42)	19.4 (0.19)	11.3 (0.11)	18.0 (0.65)	24.5 (0.25)
West	(†)	32.9 (0.25)	11.4 (0.09)	14.7 (0.11)	6.8 (0.05)	37.8 (0.35)	18.9 (0.15)	7.7 (0.13)	11.3 (0.39)	29.2 (0.34)
School locale										
City	(†)	44.2 (0.23)	16.0 (0.10)	18.2 (0.10)	10.0 (0.06)	33.8 (0.09)	10.8 (0.07)	10.2 (0.07)	12.8 (0.11)	21.9 (0.26)
Suburban	(†)	40.6 (0.38)	17.0 (0.16)	17.0 (0.24)	6.6 (0.06)	35.4 (0.48)	13.2 (0.13)	9.2 (0.12)	13.0 (0.54)	23.9 (0.28)
Town	(†)	47.1 (1.16)	22.5 (0.56)	22.4 (0.55)	2.2 (0.05)	39.6 (1.45)	15.1 (0.40)	7.7 (0.40)	16.7 (1.94)	13.3 (0.72)
Rural	(†)	15.8 (0.59)	6.2 (0.23)	6.8 (0.25)	2.9 (0.11)	56.7 (1.50)	21.6 (0.81)	8.2 (0.36)	26.9 (2.56)	27.5 (0.97)

^fNot applicable.
[#]Rounds to zero.
¹Affiliated schools belong to associations of schools with a specific religious orientation other than Catholic or conservative Christian. Unaffiliated schools have a religious orientation or purpose but are not classified as Catholic, conservative Christian, or affiliated.
²Elementary schools have grade 6 or lower and no grade higher than 8. Secondary schools have no grade lower than 7. Combined schools have grades lower than 7 and higher than 8.
³Race/ethnicity was not collected for prekindergarten students (788,000 out of 5,488,490 students). Percentage distribution is based on the students for whom race/ethnicity was reported.
 NOTE: Includes enrollment in prekindergarten through grade 12 in schools that offer kindergarten or higher grade. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 2009–10. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 76. Public and private elementary and secondary teachers, enrollment, and pupil/teacher ratios: Selected years, fall 1955 through fall 2021

Year	Teachers (in thousands)			Enrollment (in thousands)			Pupil/teacher ratio		
	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1955.....	1,286	1,141	145 ¹	35,280	30,680	4,600	27.4	26.9	31.7 ¹
1960.....	1,600	1,408	192 ¹	42,181	36,281	5,900 ¹	26.4	25.8	30.7 ¹
1965.....	1,933	1,710	223	48,473	42,173	6,300	25.1	24.7	28.3
1970.....	2,292	2,059	233	51,257	45,894	5,363	22.4	22.3	23.0
1971.....	2,293	2,063	230 ¹	51,271	46,071	5,200 ¹	22.4	22.3	22.6 ¹
1972.....	2,337	2,106	231 ¹	50,726	45,726	5,000 ¹	21.7	21.7	21.6 ¹
1973.....	2,372	2,136	236 ¹	50,445	45,445	5,000 ¹	21.3	21.3	21.2 ¹
1974.....	2,410	2,165	245 ¹	50,073	45,073	5,000 ¹	20.8	20.8	20.4 ¹
1975.....	2,453	2,198	255 ¹	49,819	44,819	5,000 ¹	20.3	20.4	19.6 ¹
1976.....	2,457	2,189	268	49,478	44,311	5,167	20.1	20.2	19.3
1977.....	2,488	2,209	279	48,717	43,577	5,140	19.6	19.7	18.4
1978.....	2,479	2,207	272	47,637	42,551	5,086	19.2	19.3	18.7
1979.....	2,461	2,185	276 ¹	46,651	41,651	5,000 ¹	19.0	19.1	18.1 ¹
1980.....	2,485	2,184	301	46,208	40,877	5,331	18.6	18.7	17.7
1981.....	2,440	2,127	313 ¹	45,544	40,044	5,500 ¹	18.7	18.8	17.6 ¹
1982.....	2,458	2,133	325 ¹	45,166	39,566	5,600 ¹	18.4	18.6	17.2 ¹
1983.....	2,476	2,139	337	44,967	39,252	5,715	18.2	18.4	17.0
1984.....	2,508	2,168	340 ¹	44,908	39,208	5,700 ¹	17.9	18.1	16.8 ¹
1985.....	2,549	2,206	343	44,979	39,422	5,557	17.6	17.9	16.2
1986.....	2,592	2,244	348 ¹	45,205	39,753	5,452 ¹	17.4	17.7	15.7 ¹
1987.....	2,631	2,279	352	45,488	40,008	5,479	17.3	17.6	15.6
1988.....	2,668	2,323	345	45,430	40,189	5,242 ¹	17.0	17.3	15.2 ¹
1989.....	2,713	2,357	356	46,141	40,543	5,599	17.0	17.2	15.7
1990.....	2,759	2,398	361 ¹	46,864	41,217	5,648 ¹	17.0	17.2	15.6 ¹
1991.....	2,797	2,432	365	47,728	42,047	5,681	17.1	17.3	15.6
1992.....	2,823	2,459	364 ¹	48,694	42,823	5,870 ¹	17.2	17.4	16.1 ¹
1993.....	2,868	2,504	364	49,532	43,465	6,067	17.3	17.4	16.7
1994.....	2,922	2,552	370 ¹	50,106	44,111	5,994 ¹	17.1	17.3	16.2 ¹
1995.....	2,974	2,598	376	50,759	44,840	5,918	17.1	17.3	15.7
1996.....	3,051	2,667	384 ¹	51,544	45,611	5,933 ¹	16.9	17.1	15.5 ¹
1997.....	3,138	2,746	391	52,071	46,127	5,944	16.6	16.8	15.2
1998.....	3,230	2,830	400 ¹	52,526	46,539	5,988 ¹	16.3	16.4	15.0 ¹
1999.....	3,319	2,911	408	52,875	46,857	6,018	15.9	16.1	14.7
2000.....	3,366	2,941	424 ¹	53,373	47,204	6,169 ¹	15.9	16.0	14.5 ¹
2001.....	3,440	3,000	441	53,992	47,672	6,320	15.7	15.9	14.3
2002.....	3,476	3,034	442 ¹	54,403	48,183	6,220 ¹	15.7	15.9	14.1 ¹
2003.....	3,490	3,049	441	54,639	48,540	6,099	15.7	15.9	13.8
2004.....	3,538	3,091	447 ¹	54,882	48,795	6,087 ¹	15.5	15.8	13.6 ¹
2005.....	3,593	3,143	450	55,187	49,113	6,073	15.4	15.6	13.5
2006.....	3,622	3,166	456 ¹	55,307	49,316	5,991 ¹	15.3	15.6	13.2 ¹
2007.....	3,634	3,178	456	55,203	49,293	5,910	15.2	15.5	13.0
2008.....	3,670	3,222	448 ¹	54,973	49,266	5,707 ¹	15.0	15.3	12.8 ¹
2009.....	3,647	3,210	437	54,849	49,361	5,488	15.0	15.4	12.5
2010.....	3,542	3,099	443 ¹	54,876	49,484	5,391 ¹	15.5	16.0	12.2 ¹
2011 ²	3,679	3,246	432	54,956	49,636	5,320	14.9	15.3	12.3
2012 ²	3,711	3,283	428	55,091	49,828	5,263	14.8	15.2	12.3
2013 ²	3,738	3,312	426	55,288	50,067	5,221	14.8	15.1	12.3
2014 ²	3,782	3,357	425	55,599	50,407	5,192	14.7	15.0	12.2
2015 ²	3,830	3,403	427	55,957	50,773	5,183	14.6	14.9	12.1
2016 ²	3,881	3,451	430	56,330	51,146	5,185	14.5	14.8	12.1
2017 ²	3,935	3,500	434	56,722	51,524	5,198	14.4	14.7	12.0
2018 ²	3,988	3,549	439	57,098	51,880	5,218	14.3	14.6	11.9
2019 ²	4,045	3,601	444	57,507	52,260	5,247	14.2	14.5	11.8
2020 ²	4,102	3,651	451	57,975	52,688	5,287	14.1	14.4	11.7
2021 ²	4,151	3,694	457	58,444	53,113	5,331	14.1	14.4	11.7

¹Estimated.

²Projected.

NOTE: Data for teachers are expressed in full-time equivalents (FTE). Counts of private school teachers and enrollment include prekindergarten through grade 12 in schools offering kindergarten or higher grades. Counts of public school teachers and enrollment include prekindergarten through grade 12. The pupil/teacher ratio includes teachers for students with disabilities and other special teachers, while these teachers are generally excluded from class size calculations. Ratios for public schools reflect totals reported by states and

differ from totals reported for schools or school districts. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Day Schools, 1955–56 through 1980–81*; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2010–11; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989–90 through 2009–10; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*; and unpublished data. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 92. Staff employed in public elementary and secondary school systems, by type of assignment: Selected years, 1949–50 through fall 2010

[In full-time equivalents]

School year	School district administrative staff				Instructional staff						Support staff ¹
	Total	Officials and administrators	Instruction coordinators	Total	Principals and assistant principals	Teachers	Instructional aides	Librarians	Guidance counselors		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1949–50 ²	1,300,031	33,642	23,868	9,774	956,808	43,137	913,671	(³)	(³)	(³)	309,582
1959–60 ²	2,089,283	42,423	28,648	13,775	1,448,931	63,554	1,353,372	(³)	17,363	14,643	597,929
1969–70 ²	3,360,763	65,282	33,745	31,537	2,255,707	90,593	2,016,244	57,418	42,689	48,763	1,039,774
Fall 1980 ²	4,168,286	78,784	58,230	20,554	2,729,023	107,061	2,184,216	325,755	48,018	63,973	1,360,479
Fall 1990	4,494,076	75,868	—	—	3,051,404	127,417	2,398,169	395,959	49,909	79,950	1,366,804
Fall 1995	4,994,358	82,998	49,315	33,683	3,351,528	120,629	2,598,220	494,289	50,862	87,528	1,559,832
Fall 1996	5,091,205	81,975	48,480	33,495	3,447,580	123,734	2,667,419	516,356	51,464	88,607	1,561,650
Fall 1997	5,266,415	85,267	50,432	34,835	3,572,955	126,129	2,746,157	557,453	52,142	91,074	1,608,193
Fall 1998	5,419,181	88,939	52,975	35,964	3,693,630	129,317	2,830,286	588,108	52,805	93,114	1,636,612
Fall 1999	5,632,004	94,134	55,467	38,667	3,819,057	137,199	2,910,633	621,942	53,659	95,624	1,718,813
Fall 2000	5,709,753	97,270	57,837	39,433	3,876,628	141,792	2,941,461	641,392	54,246	97,737	1,735,855
Fall 2001	5,904,195	109,526	63,517	46,009	3,989,211	160,543	2,999,528	674,741	54,350	100,049	1,805,458
Fall 2002	5,954,661	110,777	62,781	47,996	4,016,963	164,171	3,034,123	663,552	54,205	100,912	1,826,921
Fall 2003	5,953,667	107,483	63,418	44,065	4,052,739	165,233	3,048,652	685,118	54,349	99,387	1,793,445
Fall 2004	6,058,174	111,832	64,101	47,731	4,120,063	165,657	3,090,925	707,514	54,145	101,822	1,826,279
Fall 2005	6,130,686	121,164	62,464	58,700	4,151,236	156,454	3,143,003	693,792	54,057	103,930	1,858,286
Fall 2006	6,153,735	118,707	53,722	64,985	4,186,968	153,673	3,166,391	709,715	54,444	102,745	1,848,060
Fall 2007	6,215,635	130,046	59,369	70,677	4,213,729	157,564	3,178,142	718,119	54,385	105,519	1,871,860
Fall 2008	6,326,702	135,706	62,153	73,553	4,277,674	159,897	3,222,154	734,010	53,805	107,808	1,913,322
Fall 2009	6,351,157	138,471	63,969	74,502	4,279,488	168,450	3,209,672	741,337	52,545	107,484	1,933,198
Fall 2010	6,195,207	133,833	64,597	69,236	4,151,225	165,047	3,099,095	731,705	50,300	105,079	1,910,150
Percentage distribution											
1949–50 ²	100.0	2.6	1.8	0.8	73.6	3.3	70.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	23.8
1959–60 ²	100.0	2.0	1.4	0.7	69.4	3.0	64.8	(³)	0.8	0.7	28.6
1969–70 ²	100.0	1.9	1.0	0.9	67.1	2.7	60.0	1.7	1.3	1.5	30.9
Fall 1980 ²	100.0	1.9	1.4	0.5	65.5	2.6	52.4	7.8	1.2	1.5	32.6
Fall 1990	100.0	1.7	—	—	67.9	2.8	53.4	8.8	1.1	1.8	30.4
Fall 1995	100.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	67.1	2.4	52.0	9.9	1.0	1.8	31.2
Fall 1996	100.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	67.7	2.4	52.4	10.1	1.0	1.7	30.7
Fall 1997	100.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	67.8	2.4	52.1	10.6	1.0	1.7	30.5
Fall 1998	100.0	1.6	1.0	0.7	68.2	2.4	52.2	10.9	1.0	1.7	30.2
Fall 1999	100.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	67.8	2.4	51.7	11.0	1.0	1.7	30.5
Fall 2000	100.0	1.7	1.0	0.7	67.9	2.5	51.5	11.2	1.0	1.7	30.4
Fall 2001	100.0	1.9	1.1	0.8	67.6	2.7	50.8	11.4	0.9	1.7	30.6
Fall 2002	100.0	1.9	1.1	0.8	67.5	2.8	51.0	11.1	0.9	1.7	30.7
Fall 2003	100.0	1.8	1.1	0.7	68.1	2.8	51.2	11.5	0.9	1.7	30.1
Fall 2004	100.0	1.8	1.1	0.8	68.0	2.7	51.0	11.7	0.9	1.7	30.1
Fall 2005	100.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	67.7	2.6	51.3	11.3	0.9	1.7	30.3
Fall 2006	100.0	1.9	0.9	1.1	68.0	2.5	51.5	11.5	0.9	1.7	30.0
Fall 2007	100.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	67.8	2.5	51.1	11.6	0.9	1.7	30.1
Fall 2008	100.0	2.1	1.0	1.2	67.6	2.5	50.9	11.6	0.9	1.7	30.2
Fall 2009	100.0	2.2	1.0	1.2	67.4	2.7	50.5	11.7	0.8	1.7	30.4
Fall 2010	100.0	2.2	1.0	1.1	67.0	2.7	50.0	11.8	0.8	1.7	30.8
Pupils per staff member											
1949–50 ²	19.3	746.4	1,052.1	2,569.2	26.2	582.1	27.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	81.1
1959–60 ²	16.8	829.3	1,228.1	2,554.1	24.3	553.6	26.0	(³)	2,026.3	2,402.7	58.8
1969–70 ²	13.6	697.7	1,349.8	1,444.3	20.2	502.8	22.6	793.3	1,067.0	934.1	43.8
Fall 1980 ²	9.8	518.9	702.0	1,988.8	15.0	381.8	18.7	125.5	851.3	639.0	30.0
Fall 1990	9.2	543.3	—	—	13.5	323.5	17.2	104.1	825.8	515.5	30.2
Fall 1995	9.0	540.3	909.3	1,331.2	13.4	371.7	17.3	90.7	881.6	512.3	28.7
Fall 1996	9.0	556.4	940.8	1,361.7	13.2	368.6	17.1	88.3	886.3	514.8	29.2
Fall 1997	8.8	541.0	914.6	1,324.2	12.9	365.7	16.8	82.7	884.6	506.5	28.7
Fall 1998	8.6	523.3	878.5	1,294.0	12.6	359.9	16.4	79.1	881.3	499.8	28.4
Fall 1999	8.3	497.8	844.8	1,211.8	12.3	341.5	16.1	75.3	873.2	490.0	27.3
Fall 2000	8.3	485.3	816.1	1,197.1	12.2	332.9	16.0	73.6	870.2	483.0	27.2
Fall 2001	8.1	435.3	750.5	1,036.1	12.0	296.9	15.9	70.7	877.1	476.5	26.4
Fall 2002	8.1	435.0	767.5	1,003.9	12.0	293.5	15.9	72.6	888.9	477.5	26.4
Fall 2003	8.2	451.6	765.4	1,101.6	12.0	293.8	15.9	70.8	893.1	488.4	27.1
Fall 2004	8.1	436.3	761.2	1,022.3	11.8	294.6	15.8	69.0	901.2	479.2	26.7
Fall 2005	8.0	405.3	786.3	836.7	11.8	313.9	15.6	70.8	908.5	472.6	26.4
Fall 2006	8.0	415.4	918.0	758.9	11.8	320.9	15.6	69.5	905.8	480.0	26.7
Fall 2007	7.9	379.0	830.3	697.4	11.7	312.8	15.5	68.6	906.4	467.1	26.3
Fall 2008	7.8	363.0	792.6	669.8	11.5	308.1	15.3	67.1	915.6	457.0	25.7
Fall 2009	7.8	356.5	771.6	662.5	11.5	293.0	15.4	66.6	939.4	459.2	25.5
Fall 2010	8.0	369.7	766.0	714.7	11.9	299.8	16.0	67.6	983.8	470.9	25.9

—Not available.

¹Includes school district administrative support staff, school and library support staff, student support staff, and other support services staff.

²Because of classification revisions, categories other than teachers, principals, librarians, and guidance counselors are only roughly comparable to figures for years after 1980.

³Data included in column 8.

NOTE: Data for 1949–50 through 1969–70 are cumulative for the entire school year, rather than counts as of the fall of the year. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Statistics of State School Systems*, various years; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary Schools*, various years; and Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1986–87 through 2010–11. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 95. Staff, teachers, and teachers as a percentage of staff in public elementary and secondary school systems, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, fall 2000 through fall 2010
 [In full-time equivalents]

State or jurisdiction	Teachers as a percent of staff						Fall 2008			Fall 2009			Fall 2010		
	Fall 2000	Fall 2003	Fall 2004	Fall 2005	Fall 2006	Fall 2007	All staff	Teachers	Teachers as a percent of staff	All staff	Teachers	Teachers as a percent of staff	All staff	Teachers	Teachers as a percent of staff
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
United States¹	51.5	51.2	51.0	51.3	51.5	51.1	6,326,702	3,222,154	50.9	6,351,157	3,209,672	50.5	6,195,207	3,099,095	50.0
Alabama.....	53.7 ²	57.7	55.6	55.7	51.1	45.2 ²	95,368	47,818	50.1	94,058	47,492	50.5	95,144	49,363	51.9
Alaska.....	49.3 ²	47.2 ²	44.0 ²	44.1 ²	46.9 ²	45.9 ²	17,160 ²	7,927	46.2 ²	17,743 ²	8,083	45.6 ²	18,102 ²	8,171	45.1 ²
Arizona.....	49.3	49.3	50.0	51.3	51.4	51.6	105,548	54,696	51.8	100,320	51,947	51.8	96,622	50,031	51.8
Arkansas.....	50.6	47.7	47.2	46.7	49.0	48.2	71,270	37,162	52.1	74,311	37,240	50.1	72,185	34,273	47.5
California.....	54.1 ²	53.1 ²	53.2 ²	53.4 ²	53.0 ²	52.3 ²	590,016 ²	303,647 ²	51.5 ²	609,655 ²	316,299 ²	51.9 ²	530,337 ²	260,806 ²	49.2 ²
Colorado.....	50.7	50.2	49.4	49.2	48.2	48.1	102,566	48,692	47.5	103,354	49,060	47.5	101,426	48,543	47.9
Connecticut.....	50.0	49.6	46.3	46.9	45.1	45.3	92,467	48,463	52.4	92,877	43,593	46.9	93,088	42,951	46.1
Delaware.....	59.2	53.1	52.5	51.7	52.2	52.8	14,821	8,322	56.2	16,977	8,640	50.9	16,478	8,933	54.2
District of Columbia.....	46.2	53.5	44.3	44.3 ²	44.2 ²	50.6	12,131	5,321	43.9	11,682	5,854	50.1	11,381	5,925	52.1
Florida.....	47.8	49.0	49.7	50.6	50.6	51.2	340,713	186,361	54.7	335,446	183,827	54.8	333,183	175,609	52.7
Georgia.....	49.2	48.5	50.1	49.6	49.9	49.7	239,139	118,839	49.7	234,694	115,918	49.4	227,188	112,460	49.5
Hawaii.....	59.5	52.7	54.3	53.3	53.5	52.6	21,610	11,295	52.3	21,677	11,472	52.9	21,704	11,396	52.5
Idaho.....	56.2	55.9	55.9	55.8	56.1	55.3	27,261	15,148	55.6	27,701	15,201	54.9	27,783	15,673	56.4
Illinois.....	51.1 ²	50.2 ²	50.2 ²	53.2 ²	63.6 ²	63.7 ²	221,005 ²	135,704	61.4 ²	221,823 ²	138,483	62.4 ²	215,764 ²	132,983	61.6 ²
Indiana.....	46.7	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.6	44.7	141,979	62,668	44.1	142,724	62,258	43.6	138,802 ²	58,121 ²	41.9 ²
Iowa.....	51.1	51.1	50.7	50.9	51.2	50.3	72,350	35,961	49.7	72,546	35,842	49.4	69,615	34,642	49.8
Kansas.....	50.9	51.1	51.4	51.3	65.7	65.2	55,355	35,883	64.8	67,531	34,700	51.4	67,751	34,644	51.1
Kentucky.....	44.1	43.0	43.2	43.3	43.9	43.4	100,217	43,451	43.4	99,162	41,981	42.3	99,225	42,042	42.4
Louisiana.....	49.3	49.0	48.5	48.2	48.3	48.8	100,873	49,377	48.9	102,874	49,646	48.3	100,881	48,655	48.2
Maine.....	49.7	49.1	47.7	47.3	45.7	41.5	36,459	15,912	43.6	37,317	16,331	43.8	32,549	15,384	47.3
Maryland.....	54.3	51.3	50.9	51.0	51.5	50.8	116,856	58,940	50.4	115,286	58,463	50.7	115,367	58,428	50.6
Massachusetts.....	55.1	53.6 ²	53.3 ²	53.0 ²	53.6 ²	57.4	123,636	70,398	56.9	123,167	69,909	56.8	122,057	68,754	56.3
Michigan.....	46.1	47.1 ²	48.0	47.9 ²	46.2	46.0	208,058	94,754	45.5	204,625	92,691	45.3	193,487	88,615	45.8
Minnesota.....	51.6 ²	49.7	50.0	48.9	48.6	48.9	109,222	53,083	48.6	109,066	52,839	48.4	108,993	52,672	48.3
Mississippi.....	47.9	47.7	46.6	46.5	47.0	47.2	72,050	33,358	46.3	70,782	33,103	46.8	67,866	32,255	47.5
Missouri.....	53.2	51.8	51.9	52.1	51.3	51.2	132,676	68,015	51.3	132,047	67,796	51.3	128,289	66,735	52.0
Montana.....	53.5 ²	55.2	54.5 ²	52.9 ²	54.7 ²	54.8 ²	19,212 ²	10,467	54.5 ²	19,434 ²	10,521	54.1 ²	19,249 ²	10,361	53.8 ²
Nebraska.....	52.6	51.6	51.6	51.9	50.0	50.2	45,243	22,057	48.8	45,835	22,256	48.6	45,509	22,345	49.1
Nevada.....	58.6	59.4	67.0	67.2 ²	67.5 ²	65.8 ²	33,548 ²	21,993	65.6 ²	33,749 ²	22,104	65.5 ²	33,400 ²	21,839	65.4 ²
New Hampshire.....	51.1	49.0	48.7	48.5	48.2	47.5	32,849	15,661	47.7	32,911	15,491	47.1	32,955	15,365	46.6
New Jersey.....	53.4	53.5	53.8	53.2 ²	54.7 ²	55.3 ²	205,672 ²	114,713	55.8 ²	213,783 ²	115,248	53.9 ²	202,634 ²	110,202	54.4 ²
New Mexico.....	46.8	48.1	46.7	45.9	47.3	47.8	47,850	22,825	47.7	47,565	22,724	47.8	46,519	22,437	48.2
New York.....	49.7	54.8	54.8 ²	58.6	58.6	56.6	428,139	217,944	50.9	421,929	214,804	50.9	413,971	211,606	51.1
North Carolina.....	51.5	52.3	52.2	52.5	54.9	52.4	207,859	109,634	52.7	200,447 ²	105,036 ²	52.4 ²	193,039	98,357	51.0
North Dakota.....	53.9	53.3	53.2	52.9	52.8	52.4	15,636	8,181	52.3	15,983	8,366	52.3	16,239	8,417	51.8
Ohio.....	53.1	50.2	49.2	49.4	45.5	45.1	244,730	112,845	46.1	244,232	111,378	45.6	241,212	109,282	45.3
Oklahoma.....	55.0	55.0	52.2	51.1	51.6	53.9	87,478	46,571	53.2	84,740	42,615	50.3	82,262	41,278	50.2
Oregon.....	50.0	49.3	48.4	47.0	48.1	46.4	65,106	30,152	46.3	62,994	28,768	45.7	63,603	28,109	44.2
Pennsylvania.....	52.2	51.4	51.1	50.9	51.2	53.1	251,928	129,708	51.5	253,866	130,984	51.6	266,796	129,911	48.7
Rhode Island.....	60.0	59.9 ²	51.6 ²	58.4 ²	63.5 ²	64.2	18,598	11,316	60.8	18,825	11,366	60.4	18,632	11,212	60.2
South Carolina.....	65.7 ²	72.9 ²	72.2 ²	70.9 ²	71.6 ²	71.7	69,790	49,941	71.6	67,355	46,980	69.7	65,508	45,210	69.0
South Dakota.....	52.0	48.6	50.1	48.0	52.4	55.3	18,391	9,244	50.3	18,631	9,326	50.1	19,545	9,512	48.7
Tennessee.....	52.1	51.3	51.8	52.2	50.5	51.1	126,841	64,926	51.2	127,743	65,361	51.2	128,197	66,558	51.9
Texas.....	50.6	48.5	48.5	50.5	50.6	50.6	649,381	327,905	50.5	662,369	333,164	50.3	665,419	334,997	50.3
Utah.....	54.1	53.3	50.1	50.2	49.9	50.2	49,057	23,657	48.2	51,844	25,615	49.4	52,341	25,677	49.1
Vermont.....	47.3	46.8	46.1	46.5	46.1	45.6	19,370	8,766	45.3	19,337	8,734	45.2	18,485	8,382	45.3
Virginia.....	54.1 ²	54.4	52.2	44.4	37.2	35.2	203,567	71,415	35.1	203,301	70,827	34.8	201,047	70,947	35.3
Washington.....	52.3	48.3	47.5	47.0	52.2	52.0	104,617	54,428	52.0	103,938	53,448	51.4	103,783	53,934	52.0
West Virginia.....	54.3	52.7	52.6	52.3	53.5 ²	53.0 ²	38,596	20,209	52.4	39,205 ²	20,299	51.8 ²	39,270 ²	20,338	51.8 ²
Wisconsin.....	56.3	55.7	58.2	57.0	56.3	56.1	106,597	59,401	55.7	105,229	58,426	55.5	103,901	57,625	55.5
Wyoming.....	48.6	46.5	46.7	46.2	44.6	44.7	15,841	7,000	44.2	16,468	7,166	43.5	16,424	7,127	43.4
Bureau of Indian Education.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DoD, overseas.....	66.0	64.9	71.4	62.9	62.4	66.2	7,526	4,551	60.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
DoD, domestic.....	59.2	55.4	69.9	55.4	56.9	56.2	3,845	2,145	55.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other jurisdictions															
American Samoa.....	50.0	55.8	52.1	68.4	52.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam.....	51.5	50.8	50.4	52.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,155	1,843	58.4
Northern Marianas.....	50.2	47.6	49.7	49.8	49.9	49.5	1,043	514	49.3	1,155	552	47.8	1,215	607	50.0
Puerto Rico.....	54.4	56.8	56.0	56.0	55.8	56.8	70,034	39,356	56.2	63,198	39,102	61.9	59,261	36,506	61.6
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	52.1	52.2	51.9	53.8	50.7	48.4	2,472	1,331	53.8	2,854	1,425	49.9	2,918	1,457	49.9

—Not available.

¹U.S. totals include imputations for underreporting and nonreporting states.

²Includes imputations for underreporting.

NOTE: DoD = Department of Defense. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 2000–01 through 2010–11. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 112. Number and percentage distribution of public school students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch, by school level, locale, and student race/ethnicity: 2010-11

School level, locale, and student race/ethnicity	Number of students, by percent of student in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch						Percentage distribution of students, by percent of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total ¹	Less than 25.0 percent	25.1 to 50.0 percent	50.1 to 75.0 percent	More than 75.0 percent	Missing/school does not participate	Total ¹	Less than 25.0 percent	25.1 to 50.0 percent	50.1 to 75.0 percent	More than 75.0 percent	Missing/school does not participate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total²	49,125,980	11,812,425	14,196,156	13,082,186	9,882,409	152,804	100.0	24.0	28.9	26.6	20.1	0.3
White	25,768,637	8,455,887	9,401,342	6,241,026	1,593,945	76,437	100.0	32.8	36.5	24.2	6.2	0.3
Black	7,853,185	649,756	1,484,328	2,422,481	3,254,766	41,854	100.0	8.3	18.9	30.8	41.4	0.5
Hispanic	11,342,324	1,452,878	2,167,977	3,382,975	4,313,999	24,495	100.0	12.8	19.1	29.8	38.0	0.2
Asian	2,276,823	879,492	587,406	472,406	331,103	6,416	100.0	38.6	25.8	20.7	14.5	0.3
Pacific Islander	169,344	24,283	54,484	57,963	32,488	126	100.0	14.3	32.2	34.2	19.2	0.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native	560,409	63,917	133,286	186,577	176,233	396	100.0	11.4	23.8	33.3	31.4	0.1
Two or more races	1,155,258	286,212	367,333	318,758	179,875	3,080	100.0	24.8	31.8	27.6	15.6	0.3
School level³												
Elementary	31,576,672	6,943,684	8,081,921	8,627,609	7,867,547	55,911	100.0	22.0	25.6	27.3	24.9	0.2
White	16,165,472	4,940,819	5,403,336	4,460,430	1,326,467	34,420	100.0	30.6	33.4	27.6	8.2	0.2
Black	5,054,333	336,413	767,166	1,423,359	2,515,777	11,618	100.0	6.7	15.2	28.2	49.8	0.2
Hispanic	7,628,668	873,584	1,231,359	2,067,774	3,450,365	5,586	100.0	11.5	16.1	27.1	45.2	0.1
Asian	1,451,965	561,369	344,380	282,663	260,765	2,788	100.0	38.7	23.7	19.5	18.0	0.2
Pacific Islander	108,132	13,414	30,130	36,692	27,824	72	100.0	12.4	27.9	33.9	25.7	0.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native	348,879	29,460	69,472	117,878	131,884	185	100.0	8.4	19.9	33.8	37.8	0.1
Two or more races	819,223	188,625	236,078	238,813	154,465	1,242	100.0	23.0	28.8	29.2	18.9	0.2
Secondary	15,649,903	4,456,387	5,641,237	3,901,591	1,588,854	61,834	100.0	28.5	36.0	24.9	10.2	0.4
White	8,673,856	3,241,782	3,695,816	1,507,621	197,349	31,288	100.0	37.4	42.6	17.4	2.3	0.4
Black	2,448,457	280,400	666,065	898,159	587,929	15,904	100.0	11.5	27.2	36.7	24.0	0.6
Hispanic	3,248,310	513,986	852,183	1,177,903	694,137	10,101	100.0	15.8	26.2	36.3	21.4	0.3
Asian	751,607	294,400	225,170	171,943	56,854	3,240	100.0	39.2	30.0	22.9	7.6	0.4
Pacific Islander	53,272	9,354	22,723	17,969	3,181	45	100.0	17.6	42.7	33.7	6.0	0.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native	178,574	30,020	58,890	57,941	31,560	163	100.0	16.8	33.0	32.4	17.7	0.1
Two or more races	295,827	86,445	120,390	70,055	17,844	1,093	100.0	29.2	40.7	23.7	6.0	0.4
School locale⁴												
City	14,408,282	2,072,790	3,070,612	3,795,892	5,411,392	57,596	100.0	14.4	21.3	26.3	37.6	0.4
White	4,360,410	1,104,520	1,524,159	1,137,393	589,072	5,266	100.0	25.3	35.0	26.1	13.5	0.1
Black	3,632,597	161,462	466,915	962,738	2,008,487	32,995	100.0	4.4	12.9	26.5	55.3	0.9
Hispanic	4,940,597	470,057	723,088	1,302,220	2,428,018	17,214	100.0	9.5	14.6	26.4	49.1	0.3
Asian	953,633	253,657	222,509	240,474	236,035	958	100.0	26.6	23.3	25.2	24.8	0.1
Pacific Islander	50,132	6,354	11,143	18,057	14,533	45	100.0	12.7	22.2	36.0	29.0	0.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native	115,689	14,907	27,620	32,609	40,444	109	100.0	12.9	23.9	28.2	35.0	0.1
Two or more races	355,224	61,833	95,178	102,401	94,803	1,009	100.0	17.4	26.8	28.8	26.7	0.3
Suburban	16,855,686	6,233,492	4,690,941	3,515,302	2,353,208	62,743	100.0	37.0	27.8	20.9	14.0	0.4
White	9,021,681	4,594,699	2,797,961	1,265,892	318,148	44,981	100.0	50.9	31.0	14.0	3.5	0.5
Black	2,403,875	329,356	615,990	787,109	665,065	6,355	100.0	13.7	25.6	32.7	27.7	0.3
Hispanic	3,861,862	641,961	832,666	1,158,384	1,223,481	5,370	100.0	16.6	21.6	30.0	31.7	0.1
Asian	977,898	483,159	248,929	165,616	75,682	4,512	100.0	49.4	25.5	16.9	7.7	0.5
Pacific Islander	69,272	12,938	24,082	20,336	11,859	57	100.0	18.7	34.8	29.4	17.1	0.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native	87,536	21,402	30,109	23,268	12,601	156	100.0	24.4	34.4	26.6	14.4	0.2
Two or more races	433,562	149,977	141,204	94,697	46,372	1,312	100.0	34.6	32.6	21.8	10.7	0.3
Town	5,838,611	651,026	2,120,711	2,153,680	896,898	16,296	100.0	11.2	36.3	36.9	15.4	0.3
White	3,873,796	526,509	1,709,541	1,369,610	254,860	13,276	100.0	13.6	44.1	35.4	6.6	0.3
Black	612,348	18,754	93,713	241,949	256,467	1,465	100.0	3.1	15.3	39.5	41.9	0.2
Hispanic	997,286	72,041	200,333	396,236	327,819	857	100.0	7.2	20.1	39.7	32.9	0.1
Asian	84,699	11,655	34,603	29,343	8,980	118	100.0	13.8	40.9	34.6	10.6	0.1
Pacific Islander	26,372	949	10,466	12,340	2,609	8	100.0	3.6	39.7	46.8	9.9	#
American Indian/ Alaska Native	117,615	9,401	29,166	50,987	28,012	49	100.0	8.0	24.8	43.4	23.8	#
Two or more races	126,495	11,717	42,889	53,215	18,151	523	100.0	9.3	33.9	42.1	14.3	0.4
Rural	12,015,228	2,853,534	4,310,024	3,615,187	1,220,314	16,169	100.0	23.7	35.9	30.1	10.2	0.1
White	8,507,674	2,229,300	3,367,259	2,466,662	431,539	12,914	100.0	26.2	39.6	29.0	5.1	0.2
Black	1,203,021	139,952	306,989	430,444	324,597	1,039	100.0	11.6	25.5	35.8	27.0	0.1
Hispanic	1,541,521	268,692	411,366	525,794	334,615	1,054	100.0	17.4	26.7	34.1	21.7	0.1
Asian	260,251	130,725	81,324	36,969	10,405	828	100.0	50.2	31.2	14.2	4.0	0.3
Pacific Islander	23,561	4,042	8,791	7,227	3,485	16	100.0	17.2	37.3	30.7	14.8	0.1
American Indian/ Alaska Native	239,499	18,203	46,364	79,705	95,145	82	100.0	7.6	19.4	33.3	39.7	#
Two or more races	239,701	62,620	87,931	68,386	20,528	236	100.0	26.1	36.7	28.5	8.6	0.1

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes students enrolled in schools that did not report free or reduced-price lunch eligibility.

²Excludes 51,637 students whose race/ethnicity was not available. Includes students who attended combined elementary/secondary schools and schools not reported by grade span, which are not shown separately.

³Combined elementary/secondary schools and schools not reported by grade span are not shown separately.

⁴Excludes 8,173 students who attended schools for which locale information was not available.

NOTE: The National School Lunch Program is a federally assisted meal program. To be eligible for free lunch under the program, a student must be from a household with an income at or below 130 percent of the poverty threshold; to be eligible for reduced-price lunch, a student must be from a household with an income between 130 percent and 185 percent of the poverty threshold. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 2010-11. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 116. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary students and schools, by traditional or charter school status and selected characteristics: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2010–11

Selected characteristic	1999–2000			Charter schools					2010–11		
	Total, all public schools	Traditional (noncharter) schools	Charter schools	2001–02	2003–04	2005–06	2007–08	2009–10	Total, all public schools	Traditional (noncharter) schools	Charter schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Enrollment (in thousands).....	46,689	46,350	340	571	789	1,013	1,277	1,610	49,178	47,391	1,787
Percentage distribution of students											
Sex.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male.....	51.4	51.4	51.0	50.8	50.3	49.9	49.5	49.5	51.4	51.4	49.5
Female.....	48.6	48.6	49.0	49.2	49.7	50.1	50.5	50.5	48.6	48.6	50.5
Race/ethnicity.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White.....	61.8	61.9	42.5	42.6	41.8	40.5	38.8	37.3	52.5	53.1	36.2
Black.....	17.1	16.9	33.5	32.5	31.9	32.1	31.8	30.3	16.0	15.5	28.9
Hispanic.....	15.9	15.9	19.6	20.1	21.5	22.4	24.5	26.0	23.1	22.9	27.3
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	4.1	4.1	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	5.0	5.0	3.7
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9
Two or more races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.9
Percent of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch program.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 25.0.....	44.9	45.0	36.9	42.5	33.2	36.1	19.8	20.6	24.1	24.0	27.2
25.1 to 50.0.....	25.4	25.5	12.7	14.3	17.1	15.9	16.5	18.8	28.9	29.2	18.9
50.1 to 75.0.....	16.0	16.1	13.0	14.7	16.1	17.4	18.9	20.2	26.6	26.8	20.4
More than 75.0.....	12.2	12.2	14.3	15.2	18.4	22.0	21.2	30.7	20.1	19.7	30.7
Missing/school does not participate.....	1.4	1.2	23.2	13.3	15.2	8.6	23.6	9.7	0.3	0.2	2.7
Number of teachers ¹	2,636,277	2,622,678	13,599	23,415	36,406	49,142	69,725	84,983	3,001,994	2,910,869	91,126
Pupil/teacher ratio ¹	16.6	16.6	18.8	17.7	17.6	17.3	15.9	17.3	16.4	16.4	18.0
Total number of schools.....	92,012	90,488	1,524	2,348	2,977	3,780	4,388	4,952	98,817	93,543	5,274
Percentage distribution of schools											
School level.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary ²	69.7	70.0	54.6	50.6	52.0	52.1	53.3	54.1	67.9	68.7	54.3
Secondary ³	24.3	24.3	25.9	24.2	26.2	28.0	27.8	26.8	24.8	24.8	25.9
Combined ⁴	4.4	4.2	18.6	21.6	21.0	18.6	18.3	18.8	6.2	5.5	19.5
Other.....	1.6	1.6	0.9	3.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.2
Size of enrollment.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 300.....	31.4	30.7	77.1	73.6	71.1	69.6	65.6	61.5	30.9	29.3	59.0
300 to 499.....	26.4	26.7	12.0	13.6	15.6	16.5	19.3	20.8	27.8	28.1	22.3
500 to 999.....	32.6	33.0	8.6	9.9	10.1	10.9	12.0	14.0	32.3	33.4	14.8
1,000 or more.....	9.5	9.7	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.7	9.0	9.3	3.9
Racial/ethnic concentration											
More than 50 percent White.....	70.9	71.2	51.1	50.9	48.7	46.5	43.2	40.3	60.4	61.7	38.4
More than 50 percent Black.....	11.1	10.8	26.5	23.8	24.5	26.4	26.5	25.8	10.7	9.8	25.4
More than 50 percent Hispanic.....	8.8	8.7	11.4	12.5	13.6	15.1	17.8	19.8	14.5	14.1	20.8
Percent of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch program.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0 to 25.0.....	42.3	42.3	44.5	47.8	28.7	32.7	20.2	19.3	23.4	23.2	28.3
25.1 to 50.0.....	25.6	25.9	11.1	11.7	16.0	15.2	15.5	17.2	26.9	27.4	17.4
50.1 to 75.0.....	16.8	16.9	10.2	12.0	16.0	16.9	18.8	20.9	26.4	26.8	20.1
More than 75.0.....	11.9	11.9	12.4	13.5	19.9	22.7	22.4	32.8	21.3	20.7	33.1
Missing/school does not participate.....	3.3	3.0	21.9	14.9	19.5	12.5	23.0	9.8	2.0	2.0	1.1
Locale.....	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
City.....	—	—	—	—	52.7	52.5	54.3	54.8	26.2	24.5	55.5
Suburban.....	—	—	—	—	22.0	22.2	22.0	21.1	27.4	27.8	21.3
Town.....	—	—	—	—	9.6	9.4	8.5	8.0	14.0	14.4	7.6
Rural.....	—	—	—	—	15.8	16.0	15.2	16.1	32.3	33.3	15.6
Region.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northeast.....	16.1	16.3	7.2	10.1	9.2	9.0	8.6	9.1	15.5	15.9	9.5
Midwest.....	28.9	29.0	24.9	22.6	23.7	27.4	26.5	24.0	26.4	26.6	23.1
South.....	33.1	33.2	28.9	28.4	26.7	26.5	28.2	29.5	34.7	35.0	29.5
West.....	21.8	21.6	38.9	38.9	40.3	37.2	36.6	37.4	23.4	22.5	37.9

—Not available.

¹Data for 2010 include imputations for teachers in California and Vermont.

²Includes schools beginning with grade 6 or below and with no grade higher than 8.

³Includes schools with no grade lower than 7.

⁴Includes schools beginning with grade 6 or below and ending with grade 9 or above.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 1999–2000 through 2010–11. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 117. Public elementary and secondary charter schools and enrollment, by state: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2010–11

State	Number of charter schools				Charter school enrollment				Charter schools as a percent of total public schools				Charter school enrollment as a percent of total public school enrollment			
	1999–2000	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11	1999–2000	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11	1999–2000	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11	1999–2000	2005–06	2009–10	2010–11
United States	1,524	3,760	4,952	5,274	339,678	1,012,906	1,610,285	1,787,091	1.7	3.9	5.0	5.3	0.7	2.1	3.3	3.6
Alabama.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska.....	18	23	25	27	2,300	4,660	5,196	5,751	3.6	4.6	4.9	5.3	1.7	3.5	3.9	4.4
Arizona.....	245	504	519	519	90,597	113,974	124,467	124,467	14.9	24.1	22.4	22.9	3.7	8.3	10.6	11.6
Arkansas.....	0	19	38	40	0	4,006	8,662	10,209	0.0	1.7	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.8	1.8	2.1
California.....	238	543	813	908	104,730	195,876	316,658	363,916	2.8	5.6	8.1	9.0	1.8	3.1	5.1	5.9
Colorado.....	69	121	158	168	17,822	44,254	66,826	74,685	4.3	7.1	8.8	9.4	2.5	5.7	8.0	8.9
Connecticut.....	16	14	18	18	2,148	2,927	5,215	5,139	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.9
Delaware.....	13	13	18	19	115	6,566	9,173	9,525	0.5	5.9	8.3	8.9	0.1	5.4	7.3	7.4
District of Columbia.....	27	52	99	97	6,432	17,260	25,813	26,910	14.3	22.7	42.5	42.5	8.3	22.5	37.3	37.8
Florida.....	113	342	412	458	17,251	92,335	137,887	154,703	3.5	9.2	10.2	11.1	0.7	3.5	5.2	5.9
Georgia.....	18	58	63	67	11,005	26,440	37,545	41,981	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	0.8	1.7	2.3	2.5
Hawaii.....	2	27	31	31	790	6,498	7,869	8,289	0.8	9.5	10.7	10.7	0.4	3.5	4.4	4.6
Idaho.....	8	26	36	40	8,003	14,529	15,330	15,330	1.2	3.7	4.9	5.3	0.4	3.1	5.3	5.6
Illinois.....	17	29	39	50	6,152	16,968	35,836	43,049	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.1
Indiana.....	0	29	53	60	0	7,409	18,488	22,472	0.0	1.5	2.7	3.1	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.2
Iowa.....	0	6	9	7	0	520	593	298	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Kansas.....	0	26	35	25	0	1,914	4,684	4,618	0.0	1.8	2.5	1.8	0.0	0.4	1.0	1.0
Kentucky.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Louisiana.....	16	26	77	78	2,449	8,315	31,467	29,199	1.0	1.9	5.2	5.3	0.3	1.3	4.6	4.2
Maine.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland.....	0	15	42	44	0	3,363	11,995	14,492	0.0	1.0	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	1.7
Massachusetts.....	40	59	62	63	12,518	27,393	28,422	28,422	2.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	1.3	3.2	2.9	3.0
Michigan.....	193	264	294	300	46,078	91,384	110,504	111,344	4.9	6.5	7.6	7.7	2.8	5.3	6.8	7.2
Minnesota.....	62	161	181	176	7,794	20,603	35,375	37,263	2.6	6.1	7.4	7.4	0.9	2.5	4.2	4.4
Mississippi.....	1	1	1	1	347	374	375	0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Missouri.....	15	23	48	53	4,303	10,972	18,415	20,076	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.2
Montana.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada.....	5	19	35	34	898	4,818	11,613	14,127	1.0	3.4	5.5	5.3	0.3	1.2	2.7	3.2
New Hampshire.....	0	6	15	14	0	200	816	983	0.0	1.3	3.1	2.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.5
New Jersey.....	0	54	70	76	0	14,937	22,981	24,591	0.0	2.2	2.7	2.9	0.0	1.1	1.7	1.8
New Mexico.....	1	53	72	81	22	8,595	13,090	15,290	0.1	6.2	8.4	9.4	#	2.6	3.9	4.6
New York.....	5	79	140	170	0	21,539	43,963	54,443	0.1	1.7	3.0	3.6	—	0.8	1.6	2.0
North Carolina.....	82	99	96	99	12,691	27,441	38,973	42,141	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.9	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.8
North Dakota.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio.....	48	316	323	339	9,809	68,679	90,989	96,689	1.2	7.9	8.5	9.0	0.5	3.7	5.2	5.5
Oklahoma.....	0	14	18	18	0	4,081	6,315	6,585	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	1.0
Oregon.....	1	54	102	108	109	5,192	18,334	20,372	0.1	4.3	7.8	8.3	#	1.0	3.3	3.7
Pennsylvania.....	47	116	134	145	11,413	55,630	79,167	90,613	1.5	3.6	4.1	4.5	0.6	3.0	4.5	5.1
Rhode Island.....	2	11	12	16	446	2,571	3,233	3,971	0.6	3.3	3.7	5.0	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.8
South Carolina.....	7	27	39	44	327	4,104	13,035	16,390	0.6	2.3	3.2	3.6	#	0.6	1.8	2.3
South Dakota.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee.....	0	12	20	29	0	1,685	4,343	6,517	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.7
Texas.....	176	319	536	561	25,687	70,895	148,392	164,940	2.4	3.7	6.2	6.4	0.6	1.6	3.1	3.3
Utah.....	6	36	72	78	390	11,439	33,968	39,862	0.8	3.8	6.9	7.7	0.1	2.2	5.8	6.8
Vermont.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia.....	0	3	3	4	0	210	179	348	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
West Virginia.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin.....	45	181	206	207	3,561	27,450	36,153	36,863	2.1	8.1	9.2	9.2	0.4	3.1	4.1	4.1
Wyoming.....	0	3	3	3	0	238	269	258	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3

—Not available.
#Rounds to zero.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), 'Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey,' 1999–2000 through 2010–11. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 122. High school graduates, by sex and control of school: Selected years, 1869–70 through 2021–22

School year	High school graduates							Averaged freshman graduation rate for public schools ³	Population 17 years old ⁴	Graduates as a ratio of 17- year-old population
	Sex			Control						
	Total ¹	Males	Females	Public ²		Private	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1869–70.....	16,000	7,064	8,936	—	—	—	—	—	815,000	2.0
1879–80.....	23,634	10,605	13,029	—	—	—	—	—	946,026	2.5
1889–90.....	43,731	18,549	25,182	21,882	—	—	—	21,849 ⁵	1,259,177	3.5
1899–1900.....	94,883	38,075	56,808	61,737	—	—	—	33,146 ⁵	1,489,146	6.4
1909–10.....	156,429	63,676	92,753	111,363	—	—	—	45,066 ⁵	1,786,240	8.8
1919–20.....	311,266	123,684	187,582	230,902	—	—	—	80,364 ⁵	1,855,173	16.8
1929–30.....	666,904	300,376	366,528	591,719	—	—	—	75,185 ⁵	2,295,822	29.0
1939–40.....	1,221,475	578,718	642,757	1,143,246	538,273	604,973	78,229 ⁵	—	2,403,074	50.8
1949–50.....	1,199,700	570,700	629,000	1,063,444	505,394	558,050	136,256 ⁵	—	2,034,450	59.0
1959–60.....	1,858,023	895,000	963,000	1,627,050	791,426	835,624	230,973	—	2,672,000	69.5
1969–70.....	2,888,639	1,430,000	1,459,000	2,588,639	1,285,895	1,302,744	300,000 ⁵	78.7	3,757,000	76.9
1974–75.....	3,132,502	1,542,000	1,591,000	2,822,502	1,391,519	1,430,983	310,000 ⁵	74.9	4,256,000	73.6
1975–76.....	3,142,120	1,552,000	1,590,000	2,837,129	1,401,064	1,436,065	304,991	74.9	4,272,000	73.6
1976–77.....	3,139,536	1,551,000	1,589,000	2,837,340	—	—	302,196	74.4	4,272,000	73.5
1977–78.....	3,128,824	1,546,000	1,583,000	2,824,636	—	—	304,188	73.2	4,286,000	73.0
1978–79.....	3,101,152	1,532,000	1,569,000	2,801,152	—	—	300,000 ⁵	71.9	4,327,000	71.7
1979–80.....	3,042,214	1,503,000	1,539,000	2,747,678	—	—	294,536	71.5	4,262,000	71.4
1980–81.....	3,020,285	1,492,000	1,528,000	2,725,285	—	—	295,000 ⁵	72.2	4,212,000	71.7
1981–82.....	2,994,758	1,479,000	1,515,000	2,704,758	—	—	290,000 ⁵	72.9	4,134,000	72.4
1982–83.....	2,887,604	1,426,000	1,461,000	2,597,604	—	—	290,000 ⁵	73.8	3,962,000	72.9
1983–84.....	2,766,797	—	—	2,494,797	—	—	272,000 ⁵	74.5	3,784,000	73.1
1984–85.....	2,676,917	—	—	2,413,917	—	—	263,000 ⁵	74.2	3,699,000	72.4
1985–86.....	2,642,616	—	—	2,382,616	—	—	260,000 ⁵	74.3	3,670,000	72.0
1986–87.....	2,693,803	—	—	2,428,803	—	—	265,000 ⁵	74.3	3,754,000	71.8
1987–88.....	2,773,020	—	—	2,500,020	—	—	273,000 ⁵	74.2	3,849,000	72.0
1988–89.....	2,743,743	—	—	2,458,800	—	—	284,943	73.4	3,842,000	71.4
1989–90 ⁶	2,574,162	—	—	2,320,337	—	—	253,825 ⁷	73.6	3,505,000	73.4
1990–91.....	2,492,988	—	—	2,234,893	—	—	258,095	73.7	3,417,913	72.9
1991–92.....	2,480,399	—	—	2,226,016	—	—	254,383 ⁷	74.2	3,398,884	73.0
1992–93.....	2,480,519	—	—	2,233,241	—	—	247,278	73.8	3,449,143	71.9
1993–94.....	2,463,849	—	—	2,220,849	—	—	243,000 ⁵	73.1	3,442,521	71.6
1994–95.....	2,519,084	—	—	2,273,541	—	—	245,543	71.8	3,635,803	69.3
1995–96.....	2,518,109	—	—	2,273,109	—	—	245,000 ⁵	71.0	3,640,132	69.2
1996–97.....	2,611,988	—	—	2,358,403	—	—	253,585	71.3	3,792,207	68.9
1997–98.....	2,704,050	—	—	2,439,050	1,187,647	1,251,403	265,000 ⁵	71.3	4,008,416	67.5
1998–99.....	2,758,655	—	—	2,485,630	1,212,924	1,272,706	273,025	71.1	3,917,885	70.4
1999–2000.....	2,832,844	—	—	2,553,844	1,241,631	1,312,213	279,000 ⁵	71.7	4,056,639	69.8
2000–01.....	2,847,973	—	—	2,569,200	1,251,931	1,317,269	278,773	71.7	4,023,686	70.8
2001–02.....	2,906,534	—	—	2,621,534	1,275,813	1,345,721	285,000 ⁵	72.6	4,023,968	72.2
2002–03.....	3,015,735	—	—	2,719,947	1,330,973	1,388,974	295,788	73.9	4,125,087	73.1
2003–04 ⁸	3,054,438	—	—	2,753,438	1,347,800	1,405,638	301,000 ⁵	74.3	4,113,074	74.3
2004–05.....	3,106,499	—	—	2,799,250	1,369,749	1,429,501	307,249	74.7	4,120,073	75.4
2005–06 ⁹	3,122,544	—	—	2,815,544	1,376,458	1,439,086	307,000 ⁵	73.4	4,200,554	74.3
2006–07.....	3,199,650	—	—	2,893,045	1,414,069	1,478,976	306,605	73.9	4,297,239	74.5
2007–08.....	3,312,337	—	—	3,001,337	1,467,180	1,534,157	311,000 ⁵	74.7	4,436,955	74.7
2008–09 ⁹	3,347,828	—	—	3,039,015	1,490,317	1,548,698	308,813	75.5	4,336,950	77.2
2009–10.....	3,434,672	—	—	3,128,022	1,542,684 ⁹	1,585,338 ⁹	306,650 ⁵	78.2	4,311,831	79.7
2010–11 ¹⁰	3,402,920	—	—	3,103,540	—	—	299,380	78.6	4,366,222	77.9
2011–12 ¹⁰	3,392,650	—	—	3,100,510	—	—	292,140	—	4,290,663	79.1
2012–13 ¹⁰	3,375,660	—	—	3,092,290	—	—	283,370	—	—	—
2013–14 ¹⁰	3,314,600	—	—	3,037,040	—	—	277,560	—	—	—
2014–15 ¹⁰	3,307,080	—	—	3,043,290	—	—	263,790	—	—	—
2015–16 ¹⁰	3,325,230	—	—	3,066,000	—	—	259,230	—	—	—
2016–17 ¹⁰	3,347,990	—	—	3,096,730	—	—	251,260	—	—	—
2017–18 ¹⁰	3,396,230	—	—	3,148,670	—	—	247,560	—	—	—
2018–19 ¹⁰	3,396,260	—	—	3,155,320	—	—	240,940	—	—	—
2019–20 ¹⁰	3,368,740	—	—	3,136,780	—	—	231,960	—	—	—
2020–21 ¹⁰	3,392,510	—	—	3,163,350	—	—	229,160	—	—	—
2021–22 ¹⁰	3,415,830	—	—	3,183,360	—	—	232,470	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Includes graduates of public and private schools.

²Data for 1929–30 and preceding years are from *Statistics of Public High Schools* and exclude graduates from high schools that failed to report to the Office of Education. Includes estimates for jurisdictions not reporting counts of graduates by sex.

³The averaged freshman graduation rate provides an estimate of the percentage of students who receive a regular diploma within 4 years of entering ninth grade. The rate uses aggregate student enrollment data to estimate the size of an incoming freshman class and aggregate counts of the number of diplomas awarded 4 years later. Averaged freshman graduation rates in this table are based on reported totals of enrollment by grade and high school graduates, rather than on details reported by race/ethnicity.

⁴Derived from Current Population Reports, Series P-25. For years 1869–70 through 1989–90, 17-year-old population is an estimate of the October 17-year-old population based on July data. Data for 1990–91 and later years are October resident population estimates prepared by the Census Bureau.

⁵Estimated.

⁶Includes imputations for nonreporting states.

⁷Projected by private schools (responding to the Private School Universe Survey).

⁸Includes estimates for public schools in New York and Wisconsin. Without estimates for these two states, the averaged freshman graduation rate for the remaining 48 states and the District of Columbia is 75.0 percent.

⁹Includes estimate for Connecticut, which did not report graduates by sex.

¹⁰Projected by NCES.

NOTE: Includes graduates of regular day school programs. Excludes graduates of other programs, when separately reported, and recipients of high school equivalency certificates. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Annual Report of the Commissioner of Education*, 1870 through 1910; *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States*, 1919–20 through 1949–50; *Statistics of State School Systems*, 1951–52 through 1957–58; *Statistics of Public Elementary and Secondary School Systems*, 1958–59 through 1980–81; *Statistics of Nonpublic Elementary and Secondary Schools*, 1959 through 1980; Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1981–82 through 2007–08; "State Dropout and Completion Data File," 2005–06 through 2009–10; *Public School Graduates and Dropouts from the Common Core of Data*, 2007–08 and 2008–09; Private School Universe Survey (PSS), 1989 through 2009; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2021*. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Population Estimates, retrieved August 11, 2011, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/national/asrh/2009-nat-res.html> and Population estimates, retrieved October 19, 2012, from <http://www.census.gov/popest/data/national/asrh/2011/index.html>. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 124. Averaged freshman graduation rates for public secondary schools, by state or jurisdiction: Selected years, 1990–91 through 2009–10

State or jurisdiction	1990–91	1995–96	1997–98	1998–99	1999–2000	2000–01	2001–02	2002–03	2003–04	2004–05	2005–06	2006–07	2007–08	2008–09	2009–10
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
United States	73.7	71.0	71.3	71.1	71.7	71.7	72.6	73.9	74.3 ¹	74.7	73.4 ²	73.9	74.7	75.5 ²	78.2
Alabama	69.8	62.7	64.4	61.3	64.1	63.7	62.1	64.7	65.0	65.9	66.2	67.1	69.0	69.9	71.8
Alaska	74.6	68.3	68.9	70.0	66.7	68.0	65.9	68.0	67.2	64.1	66.5	69.0	69.1	72.6	75.5
Arizona	76.7	60.8	65.6	62.3	63.6	74.2	74.7	75.9	66.8	84.7	70.5	69.6	70.7	72.5	74.7
Arkansas	76.6	74.2	73.9	73.7	74.6	73.9	74.8	76.6	76.8	75.7	80.4	74.4	76.4	74.0	75.0
California	69.6	67.6	69.6	71.1	71.7	71.6	72.7	74.1	73.9	74.6	69.2	70.7	71.2	71.0 <td>78.2</td>	78.2
Colorado	76.3	74.8	73.9	73.4	74.1	73.2	74.7	76.4	78.7	76.7	75.5	76.6	75.4	77.6	79.8
Connecticut	80.2	76.1	76.9	76.0	81.9	77.5	79.7	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.9	81.8	82.2	75.4	75.1
Delaware	72.5	70.4	74.1	70.4	66.8	71.0	69.5	73.0	72.9	73.0	76.3	71.9	72.1	73.7	75.5
District of Columbia	54.5	49.7	53.9	52.0	54.5	60.2	68.4	59.6	68.2	66.3	65.4 <td>54.8</td> <td>56.0</td> <td>62.4</td> <td>59.9</td>	54.8	56.0	62.4	59.9
Florida	65.6	62.3	62.1	61.4	61.0	61.2	63.4	66.7	66.4	64.6	63.6	65.0	66.9	68.9	70.8
Georgia	70.3	61.9	58.2	57.5	59.7	58.7	61.1	60.8	61.2	61.7	62.4	64.1	65.4	67.8	69.9
Hawaii	75.9	74.5	68.8	67.5	70.9	68.3	72.1	71.3	72.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	76.0	75.3	75.4
Idaho	79.6	80.5	79.7	79.5	79.4	79.6	79.3	81.4	81.5	81.0	80.5	80.4	80.1	80.6	84.0
Illinois	76.6	75.2	76.8	76.0	76.3	75.6	77.1	75.9	80.3	79.4	79.7	79.5	80.4	77.7	81.9
Indiana	76.9	73.6	73.8	74.3	71.8	72.1	73.1	75.5	73.5	73.2	73.3	73.9	74.1	75.2	77.2
Iowa	84.4	84.3	83.9	83.3	83.1	82.8	84.1	85.3	85.8	86.6	86.9	86.5	86.4	85.7	87.9
Kansas	80.8	77.1	76.0	76.7	77.1	76.5	77.1	76.9	77.9	79.2	77.5	78.8	79.0	80.2	84.5
Kentucky	72.9	71.3	70.2	70.0	69.7	69.8	69.8	71.7	73.0	75.9	77.2	76.4	74.4	77.6	79.9
Louisiana	57.5	61.7	61.3	61.1	62.2	63.7	64.4	61.1	69.4	63.9	59.5	61.3	63.5	67.3	68.8
Maine	80.7	73.7	78.5	74.7	75.9	76.4	75.6	76.3	77.6	78.6	76.3	78.5	79.1 <td>79.9 <td>82.8 </td></td>	79.9 <td>82.8 </td>	82.8
Maryland	77.5	78.3	76.2	76.6	77.6	78.7	79.7	79.2	79.5	79.3	79.9	80.0	80.4	80.1	82.2
Massachusetts	79.1	78.0	78.3	77.9	78.0	78.9	77.6	75.7	79.3	78.7	79.5	80.8	81.5	83.3	82.6
Michigan	72.1	71.4	74.6	73.9	75.3	75.4	72.9	74.0	72.5	73.0	72.2	77.0	76.3	75.3	75.9
Minnesota	90.8	86.1	85.0	86.0	84.9	83.6	83.9	84.8	84.7	85.9	86.2	86.5	86.4	87.4	88.2
Mississippi	63.3	59.7	59.8	59.2	59.4	59.7	61.2	62.7	62.7	63.3	63.5	63.5	63.9	62.0	63.8
Missouri	76.0	75.0	75.2	75.8	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.3	80.4	80.6	81.0	81.9	82.4	83.1	83.7
Montana	84.4	83.9	82.2	81.3	80.8	80.0	79.8	81.0	80.4	81.5	81.9	81.5	82.0	82.0	81.9
Nebraska	86.7	85.6	85.6	87.3	85.7	83.8	83.9	85.2	87.6	87.8	87.0	86.3	83.8	82.9	83.8
Nevada	77.0	65.8	70.6	71.0	69.7	70.0	71.9	72.3	57.4	55.8	55.8	54.2	56.3	56.3 <td>57.8</td>	57.8
New Hampshire	78.6	77.5	76.7	75.3	76.1	77.8	77.8	78.2	78.7	80.1	81.1	81.7	83.3	84.3	86.3
New Jersey	81.4	82.8	76.3	77.5	83.6	85.4	85.8	87.0	86.3	85.1	84.8	84.4	84.6	85.3	87.2
New Mexico	70.1	63.7	61.6	63.3	64.7	65.9	67.4	63.1	67.0	65.4	67.3	59.1	66.8	64.8	67.3
New York	66.1	63.6	63.4	62.5	61.8	61.5	60.5	60.9	60.9 <td>65.3</td> <td>67.4</td> <td>68.9</td> <td>70.9</td> <td>73.5</td> <td>76.0</td>	65.3	67.4	68.9	70.9	73.5	76.0
North Carolina	71.3	66.5	65.6	65.4	65.8	66.5	68.2	70.1	71.4	72.6	71.8	68.6	72.8	75.1	76.9
North Dakota	87.6	89.5	86.7	85.6	86.0	85.4	85.0	86.4	86.1	86.3	82.2	83.1	83.8	87.4	88.4
Ohio	77.5	74.5	77.0	75.0	76.2	76.5	77.5	79.0	81.3	80.2	79.2	78.7	79.0	79.6	81.4
Oklahoma	76.5	75.6	75.1	76.4	75.8	75.8	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.9	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.3	78.5
Oregon	72.7	68.3	69.0	68.2	69.6	68.3	71.0	73.7	74.2	74.2	73.0	73.8	76.7	76.5	76.3
Pennsylvania	79.7	80.0	79.4	79.1	78.7	79.0	80.2	81.7	82.2	82.5	83.5 <td>83.0</td> <td>82.7</td> <td>80.5</td> <td>84.1</td>	83.0	82.7	80.5	84.1
Rhode Island	75.0	72.7	72.5	72.2	72.8	73.5	75.7	77.7	75.9	78.4	77.8	78.4	76.4	75.3	76.4
South Carolina	66.6	60.9	59.3	59.1	58.6	56.5	57.9	59.7	60.6	60.1	61.0 <td>58.9</td> <td>62.2</td> <td>66.0</td> <td>68.2</td>	58.9	62.2	66.0	68.2
South Dakota	83.8	84.5	77.7	74.2	77.6	77.4	79.0	83.0	83.7	82.3	84.5	82.5	84.4	81.7	81.8
Tennessee	69.8	66.6	58.4	58.5	59.5	59.0	59.6	63.4	66.1	68.5	70.7	72.6	74.9	77.4	80.4
Texas	72.2	66.1	69.4	69.2	71.0	70.8	73.5	75.5	76.7	74.0	72.5	71.9	73.1	75.4	78.9
Utah	77.5	76.9	80.7	81.6	82.5	81.6	80.5	80.2	83.0	84.4	78.6	76.6	74.3	79.4	78.6
Vermont	79.5	85.3	83.9	81.9	81.0	80.2	82.0	83.6	85.4	86.5	82.3	88.5	89.3	89.6	91.4
Virginia	76.2	76.2	76.6	76.3	76.9	77.5	76.7	80.6	79.3	79.6	74.5	75.5	77.0	78.4	81.2
Washington	75.7	75.5	73.3	73.2	73.7	69.2	72.2	74.2	74.6	75.0	72.9	74.8	71.9	73.7	77.2
West Virginia	76.6	77.0	77.4	77.9	76.7	75.9	74.2	75.7	76.9	77.3	76.9	78.2	77.3	77.0	78.3
Wisconsin	85.2	83.6	83.1	82.6	82.7	83.3	84.8	85.8	85.8 <td>86.7</td> <td>87.5</td> <td>88.5</td> <td>89.6</td> <td>90.7</td> <td>91.1</td>	86.7	87.5	88.5	89.6	90.7	91.1
Wyoming	81.1	77.7	77.1	76.6	76.3	73.4	74.4	73.9	76.0	76.7	76.1	75.8	76.0	75.2	80.3
Other jurisdictions															
American Samoa	85.3	79.7	76.6	80.4	71.9	77.0	82.9	81.0	80.2	81.1	81.0	84.6	—	—	—
Guam	48.2	44.6	39.5	54.7	52.9	51.7	—	56.3	48.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	63.3	63.4	63.5	61.1	62.7	65.2	65.2	75.3	75.4	80.3	73.6	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	60.9	60.8	61.9	63.6	64.7	65.7	66.2	67.8	64.8	61.7	68.6	66.7	64.5	67.2	60.2
U.S. Virgin Islands	53.2	54.2	58.6	58.6	53.8	57.3	48.7	53.5	—	—	—	57.8	58.3	63.1	65.5

—Not available.

¹Includes estimates for New York and Wisconsin. Without estimates for these two states, the averaged freshman graduation rate for the remaining 48 states and the District of Columbia is 75.0 percent.

²U.S. total includes estimates for nonreporting states.

³Estimated high school graduates from NCES 2011–312, *Public School Graduates and Drop-outs From the Common Core of Data: School Year 2008–09*.

⁴Projected high school graduates from NCES 2009–062, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2018*.

⁵Includes 1,161 graduates in 2007–08 and 1,169 graduates in 2008–09 from private high schools that received a majority of their funding from public sources.

⁶Includes 1,419 fall 2006 9th-graders who attended publicly funded private schools that were not reported in the 2006–07 Common Core of Data, but were reported in data for later years.

⁷Estimated high school graduates from NCES 2006–606rev, *The Averaged Freshman Graduation Rate for Public High Schools From the Common Core of Data: School Years 2002–03 and 2003–04*.

NOTE: The averaged freshman graduation rate provides an estimate of the percentage of students who receive a regular diploma within 4 years of entering ninth grade. The rate uses aggregate student enrollment data to estimate the size of an incoming freshman class and aggregate counts of the number of diplomas awarded 4 years later. Averaged freshman graduation rates in this table are based on reported totals of enrollment by grade and high school graduates, rather than on details reported by race/ethnicity. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 1986–87 through 2007–08; "State Dropout and Completion Data File," 2005–06 through 2009–10; *The Averaged Freshman Graduation Rate for Public High Schools From the Common Core of Data: School Years 2002–03 and 2003–04*; *Public School Graduates and Drop-outs From the Common Core of Data, 2007–08 and 2008–09*; and *Projections of Education Statistics to 2018*. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 125. Public high school graduates and averaged freshman graduation rate, by race/ethnicity and state or jurisdiction: 2009-10

State or jurisdiction	Number of public high school graduates						Averaged freshman graduation rate (AFGR) ¹					
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	3,128,022	1,871,980	472,261	545,518	167,840	34,131	78.2	83.0	66.1	71.4	93.5	69.1
Alabama	43,166	26,569	14,558	976	606	407	71.8	75.8	65.4	66.5	91.7	75.9
Alaska	8,245	4,855	273	412	660	1,616	75.5	78.4	61.3	85.8	71.9	55.8
Arizona	61,145	29,448	3,622	22,452	1,879	3,370	74.7	76.5	81.0	70.6	95.8	66.2
Arkansas	28,276	19,498	5,945	1,849	553	171	75.0	75.8	67.6	77.0	85.7	65.8
California	404,987	132,893	27,580	174,088	56,224	3,168	78.2	83.9	65.4	71.7	90.1	75.1
Colorado	49,321	33,558	2,913	10,533	1,810	507	79.8	85.4	75.9	65.9	97.4	62.1
Connecticut ²	34,495	24,787	4,226	4,063	1,324	95	75.1	81.8	63.5	55.5	88.5	61.3
Delaware	8,133	4,697	2,507	594	309	26	75.5	79.9	68.2	67.3	100.0	96.3
District of Columbia	3,602	129	3,097	309	65	2	59.9	87.8	59.0	58.5	79.3	100.0
Florida	156,130	77,375	33,748	36,397	4,540	502	70.8	72.3	63.6	71.1	92.5	78.1
Georgia	91,561	45,833	33,342	6,649	3,394	226	69.9	74.6	62.9	66.3	92.3	100.0
Hawaii	10,998	1,954	210	481	8,297	75	75.4	71.0	67.3	72.4	77.0	67.5
Idaho	17,793	14,943	165	2,176	310	199	84.0	85.0	75.0	80.4	97.5	56.7
Illinois	139,035	83,547	24,859	22,320	5,827	284	81.9	88.1	68.7	76.0	97.1	82.1
Indiana	64,551	52,160	6,583	3,168	900	182	77.2	79.1	61.6	71.8	95.2	75.5
Iowa	34,462	30,160	1,268	1,794	668	159	87.9	88.5	60.7	86.3	87.3	68.5
Kansas	31,642	23,844	2,297	3,468	767	383	84.5	85.8	68.0	78.8	88.6	65.4
Kentucky	42,664	36,672	4,573	835	533	51	79.9	80.9	75.6	81.1	100.0	67.1
Louisiana	36,573	19,496	15,178	933	721	245	68.8	74.0	61.9	78.3	100.0	66.0
Maine ³	14,069	13,316	290	146	217	100	82.8	82.4	86.9	96.1	96.9	95.2
Maryland	59,078	29,870	21,231	4,087	3,700	190	82.2	87.5	74.1	77.4	100.0	78.2
Massachusetts	64,462	47,891	5,133	6,979	3,314	179	82.6	86.6	72.1	65.0	93.7	70.5
Michigan	110,682	83,188	19,278	3,721	2,808	891	75.9	81.5	59.2	62.9	92.6	62.7
Minnesota	59,667	49,048	4,194	2,176	3,347	902	88.2	92.3	69.5	66.7	90.0	61.1
Mississippi	25,478	12,685	12,165	325	257	40	63.8	68.4	59.3	61.8	86.7	59.7
Missouri	63,994	50,516	10,262	1,772	1,126	318	83.7	86.5	71.2	81.2	100.0	89.3
Montana	10,075	8,825	69	209	124	848	81.9	84.7	71.9	74.9	90.5	61.7
Nebraska	19,370	15,921	1,093	1,812	353	191	83.8	88.8	57.6	71.3	94.9	50.8
Nevada ²	20,956	10,758	2,045	5,713	2,165	275	57.8	65.5	46.7	47.2	80.6	44.3
New Hampshire	15,034	14,086	205	392	260	35	86.3	85.9	78.5	89.9	96.9	71.4
New Jersey	96,225	57,186	14,918	15,456	7,811	176	87.2	91.8	74.8	77.1	93.9	94.1
New Mexico	18,595	5,975	403	9,617	292	2,182	67.3	70.5	59.4	65.3	94.8	63.4
New York	183,826	105,114	31,609	30,909	15,058	727	76.0	86.7	61.7	60.7	92.1	59.7
North Carolina	88,704	52,339	25,181	5,681	2,243	1,243	76.9	80.6	69.5	67.4	93.1	75.2
North Dakota	7,155	6,364	136	90	76	489	88.4	91.3	100.0	66.7	100.0	60.2
Ohio	123,437	99,925	16,574	2,314	1,695	165	81.4	86.5	60.2	67.7	97.7	80.9
Oklahoma	38,503	23,492	3,797	2,870	1,063	7,281	78.5	80.7	68.8	70.7	100.0	76.9
Oregon	34,671	25,675	893	4,900	1,703	616	76.3	77.3	65.9	75.6	83.6	58.7
Pennsylvania	131,182	102,057	17,753	7,055	3,530	198	84.1	87.9	68.3	70.4	100.0	73.6
Rhode Island	9,908	7,082	865	1,563	337	61	76.4	78.3	74.2	69.1	82.0	76.3
South Carolina	40,438	22,985	15,125	1,394	699	109	68.2	72.8	61.5	65.7	97.1	59.6
South Dakota	8,162	7,296	145	152	92	477	81.8	86.0	80.1	73.4	96.8	47.5
Tennessee	62,408	43,934	15,242	2,046	1,062	124	80.4	82.0	75.6	78.1	99.1	83.8
Texas	280,894	110,456	37,491	120,985	10,490	1,472	78.9	82.8	69.4	77.4	95.9	100.0
Utah	31,481	26,357	367	3,096	1,113	442	78.6	81.7	69.8	60.6	85.5	57.4
Vermont	7,199	6,724	119	81	192	32	91.4	89.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	71.1
Virginia	81,511	49,860	19,642	5,508	4,970	260	81.2	84.9	71.0	75.9	100.0	85.2
Washington	66,046	46,124	3,130	6,971	5,893	1,437	77.2	77.7	63.0	64.1	86.8	58.7
West Virginia	17,651	16,476	850	137	143	21	78.3	78.2	74.4	74.9	100.0	77.8
Wisconsin	64,687	53,119	5,050	3,364	2,261	893	91.1	95.6	66.0	78.2	94.9	78.9
Wyoming	5,695	4,918	62	500	59	108	80.3	82.6	57.4	74.3	69.0	37.6
Bureau of Indian Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DoD, overseas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
DoD, domestic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other jurisdictions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Northern Marianas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rico	25,514	18	9	25,481	5	1	60.2	100.0	†	60.1	†	†
U.S. Virgin Islands	958	5	842	105	2	4	65.5	55.6	66.8	56.5	66.7	100.0

—Not available.
¹Not applicable. AFGR could not be calculated because applicable enrollment was zero.
²The AFGR provides an estimate of the percentage of students who receive a regular diploma within 4 years of entering 9th grade. The rate uses aggregate student enrollment data to estimate the size of an incoming freshman class and aggregate counts of the number of diplomas awarded 4 years later.
³AFGR data were imputed based on prior year rates.
⁴Includes 1,419 fall 2006 9th-graders who attended publicly funded private schools that were not reported in the 2006-07 Common Core of Data, but were reported in data for later years.

Of these 1,419 students, 15 were American Indian/Alaska Native, 24 were Asian/Pacific Islander, 9 were Hispanic, 20 were Black, and 1,351 were White
NOTE: Includes only graduates for whom race/ethnicity was reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. DoD stands for Department of Defense.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "State Dropout and Completion Data File," 2009-10; and "State Nonfiscal Survey of Public Elementary/Secondary Education," 2005-06, 2006-07, and 2007-08. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 128. Percentage of high school dropouts among persons 16 through 24 years old (status dropout rate), by sex and race/ethnicity: Selected years, 1960 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Total status dropout rate				Male status dropout rate				Female status dropout rate			
	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic	All races ¹	White	Black	Hispanic
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1960 ²	27.2 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	27.8 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	26.7 (—)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)
1967 ³	17.0 (—)	15.4 (—)	28.6 (—)	— (†)	16.5 (—)	14.7 (—)	30.6 (—)	— (†)	17.3 (—)	16.1 (—)	26.9 (—)	— (†)
1968 ³	16.2 (—)	14.7 (—)	27.4 (—)	— (†)	15.8 (—)	14.4 (—)	27.1 (—)	— (†)	16.5 (—)	15.0 (—)	27.6 (—)	— (†)
1969 ³	15.2 (—)	13.6 (—)	26.7 (—)	— (†)	14.3 (—)	12.6 (—)	26.9 (—)	— (†)	16.0 (—)	14.6 (—)	26.7 (—)	— (†)
1970 ³	15.0 (0.29)	13.2 (0.30)	27.9 (1.22)	— (†)	14.2 (0.42)	12.2 (0.42)	29.4 (1.82)	— (†)	15.7 (0.41)	14.1 (0.42)	26.6 (1.65)	— (†)
1971 ³	14.7 (0.28)	13.4 (0.29)	24.0 (1.14)	— (†)	14.2 (0.41)	12.6 (0.41)	25.5 (1.70)	— (†)	15.2 (0.40)	14.2 (0.42)	22.6 (1.54)	— (†)
1972	14.6 (0.28)	12.3 (0.29)	21.3 (1.07)	34.3 (2.22)	14.1 (0.40)	11.6 (0.40)	22.3 (1.59)	33.7 (3.23)	15.1 (0.39)	12.8 (0.41)	20.5 (1.44)	34.8 (3.05)
1973	14.1 (0.27)	11.6 (0.28)	22.2 (1.06)	33.5 (2.24)	13.7 (0.38)	11.5 (0.39)	21.5 (1.53)	30.4 (3.16)	14.5 (0.38)	11.8 (0.39)	22.8 (1.47)	36.4 (3.16)
1974	14.3 (0.27)	11.9 (0.28)	21.2 (1.05)	33.0 (2.08)	14.2 (0.39)	12.0 (0.40)	20.1 (1.51)	33.8 (2.99)	14.3 (0.38)	11.8 (0.39)	22.1 (1.45)	32.2 (2.90)
1975	13.9 (0.27)	11.4 (0.27)	22.9 (1.06)	29.2 (2.02)	13.3 (0.37)	11.0 (0.38)	23.0 (1.56)	26.7 (2.84)	14.5 (0.38)	11.8 (0.39)	22.9 (1.44)	31.6 (2.86)
1976	14.1 (0.27)	12.0 (0.28)	20.5 (1.00)	31.4 (2.01)	14.1 (0.38)	12.1 (0.39)	21.2 (1.49)	30.3 (2.94)	14.2 (0.37)	11.8 (0.39)	19.9 (1.35)	32.3 (2.76)
1977	14.1 (0.27)	11.9 (0.28)	19.8 (0.99)	33.0 (2.02)	14.5 (0.38)	12.6 (0.40)	19.5 (1.45)	31.6 (2.89)	13.8 (0.37)	11.2 (0.38)	20.0 (1.36)	34.3 (2.83)
1978	14.2 (0.28)	11.9 (0.28)	20.2 (1.00)	33.3 (2.00)	14.6 (0.38)	12.2 (0.40)	22.5 (1.52)	33.6 (2.88)	13.9 (0.37)	11.6 (0.38)	18.3 (1.31)	33.1 (2.78)
1979	14.6 (0.27)	12.0 (0.28)	21.1 (1.01)	33.8 (1.98)	15.0 (0.39)	12.6 (0.40)	22.4 (1.52)	33.0 (2.83)	14.2 (0.37)	11.5 (0.38)	20.0 (1.35)	34.5 (2.77)
1980	14.1 (0.26)	11.4 (0.27)	19.1 (0.97)	35.2 (1.89)	15.1 (0.39)	12.3 (0.40)	20.8 (1.47)	37.2 (2.72)	13.1 (0.36)	10.5 (0.37)	17.7 (1.28)	33.2 (2.61)
1981	13.9 (0.26)	11.3 (0.27)	18.4 (0.93)	33.2 (1.80)	15.1 (0.38)	12.5 (0.40)	19.9 (1.40)	36.0 (2.61)	12.8 (0.35)	10.2 (0.36)	17.1 (1.24)	30.4 (2.48)
1982	13.9 (0.27)	11.4 (0.29)	18.4 (0.97)	31.7 (1.93)	14.5 (0.40)	12.0 (0.42)	21.2 (1.50)	30.5 (2.73)	13.3 (0.38)	10.8 (0.40)	15.9 (1.26)	32.8 (2.71)
1983	13.7 (0.27)	11.1 (0.29)	18.0 (0.97)	31.6 (1.93)	14.9 (0.41)	12.2 (0.43)	19.9 (1.46)	34.3 (2.84)	12.5 (0.37)	10.1 (0.39)	16.2 (1.28)	29.1 (2.61)
1984	13.1 (0.27)	11.0 (0.29)	15.5 (0.91)	29.8 (1.91)	14.0 (0.40)	11.9 (0.43)	16.8 (1.37)	30.6 (2.78)	12.3 (0.37)	10.1 (0.39)	14.3 (1.22)	29.0 (2.63)
1985	12.6 (0.27)	10.4 (0.29)	15.2 (0.92)	27.6 (1.93)	13.4 (0.40)	11.1 (0.42)	16.1 (1.37)	29.9 (2.76)	11.8 (0.37)	9.8 (0.39)	14.3 (1.23)	25.2 (2.68)
1986	12.2 (0.27)	9.7 (0.28)	14.2 (0.90)	30.1 (1.88)	13.1 (0.40)	10.3 (0.42)	15.0 (1.33)	32.8 (2.66)	11.4 (0.37)	9.1 (0.39)	13.5 (1.21)	27.2 (2.63)
1987	12.6 (0.28)	10.4 (0.30)	14.1 (0.90)	28.6 (1.84)	13.2 (0.40)	10.8 (0.43)	15.0 (1.35)	29.1 (2.57)	12.1 (0.38)	10.0 (0.41)	13.3 (1.21)	28.1 (2.64)
1988	12.9 (0.30)	9.6 (0.31)	14.5 (1.00)	35.8 (2.30)	13.5 (0.44)	10.3 (0.46)	15.0 (1.48)	36.0 (3.19)	12.2 (0.42)	8.9 (0.43)	14.0 (1.36)	35.4 (3.31)
1989	12.6 (0.31)	9.4 (0.32)	13.9 (0.98)	33.0 (2.19)	13.6 (0.45)	10.3 (0.47)	14.9 (1.46)	34.4 (3.08)	11.7 (0.42)	8.5 (0.43)	13.0 (1.32)	31.6 (3.11)
1990	12.1 (0.29)	9.0 (0.30)	13.2 (0.94)	32.4 (1.91)	12.3 (0.42)	9.3 (0.44)	11.9 (1.30)	34.3 (2.71)	11.8 (0.41)	8.7 (0.42)	14.4 (1.34)	30.3 (2.70)
1991	12.5 (0.30)	8.9 (0.31)	13.6 (0.95)	35.3 (1.93)	13.0 (0.43)	8.9 (0.44)	13.5 (1.37)	39.2 (2.74)	11.9 (0.41)	8.9 (0.43)	13.7 (1.31)	31.1 (2.70)
1992 ⁴	11.0 (0.28)	7.7 (0.29)	13.7 (0.95)	29.4 (1.86)	11.3 (0.41)	8.0 (0.42)	12.5 (1.32)	32.1 (2.67)	10.7 (0.39)	7.4 (0.40)	14.8 (1.36)	26.6 (2.56)
1993 ⁴	11.0 (0.28)	7.9 (0.29)	13.6 (0.94)	27.5 (1.79)	11.2 (0.40)	8.2 (0.42)	12.6 (1.32)	28.1 (2.54)	10.9 (0.40)	7.6 (0.41)	14.4 (1.34)	26.9 (2.52)
1994 ⁴	11.4 (0.26)	7.7 (0.27)	12.6 (0.75)	30.0 (1.16)	12.3 (0.38)	8.0 (0.38)	14.1 (1.14)	31.6 (1.60)	10.6 (0.36)	7.5 (0.37)	11.3 (0.99)	28.1 (1.66)
1995 ⁴	12.0 (0.27)	8.6 (0.28)	12.1 (0.74)	30.0 (1.15)	12.2 (0.38)	9.0 (0.40)	11.1 (1.05)	30.0 (1.59)	11.7 (0.37)	8.2 (0.39)	12.9 (1.05)	30.0 (1.66)
1996 ⁴	11.1 (0.27)	7.3 (0.27)	13.0 (0.80)	29.4 (1.19)	11.4 (0.38)	7.3 (0.38)	13.5 (1.18)	30.3 (1.67)	10.9 (0.38)	7.3 (0.39)	12.5 (1.08)	28.3 (1.69)
1997 ⁴	11.0 (0.27)	7.6 (0.28)	13.4 (0.80)	25.3 (1.11)	11.9 (0.39)	8.5 (0.41)	13.3 (1.16)	27.0 (1.55)	10.1 (0.36)	6.7 (0.37)	13.5 (1.11)	23.4 (1.59)
1998 ⁴	11.8 (0.27)	7.7 (0.28)	13.8 (0.81)	29.5 (1.12)	13.3 (0.40)	8.6 (0.41)	15.5 (1.24)	33.5 (1.59)	10.3 (0.36)	6.9 (0.37)	12.2 (1.05)	25.0 (1.56)
1999 ⁴	11.2 (0.26)	7.3 (0.27)	12.6 (0.77)	28.6 (1.11)	11.9 (0.38)	7.7 (0.39)	12.1 (1.10)	31.0 (1.58)	10.5 (0.36)	6.9 (0.37)	13.0 (1.08)	26.0 (1.54)
2000 ⁴	10.9 (0.26)	6.9 (0.26)	13.1 (0.78)	27.8 (1.08)	12.0 (0.38)	7.0 (0.37)	15.3 (1.20)	31.8 (1.56)	9.9 (0.35)	6.9 (0.37)	11.1 (1.00)	23.5 (1.48)
2001 ⁴	10.7 (0.25)	7.3 (0.26)	10.9 (0.71)	27.0 (1.06)	12.2 (0.38)	7.9 (0.39)	13.0 (1.12)	31.6 (1.55)	9.3 (0.34)	6.7 (0.36)	9.0 (0.90)	22.1 (1.42)
2002 ⁴	10.5 (0.24)	6.5 (0.24)	11.3 (0.70)	25.7 (0.93)	11.8 (0.35)	6.7 (0.35)	12.8 (1.07)	29.6 (1.32)	9.2 (0.32)	6.3 (0.34)	9.9 (0.91)	21.2 (1.27)
2003 ^{4,5}	9.9 (0.23)	6.3 (0.24)	10.9 (0.69)	23.5 (0.90)	11.3 (0.34)	7.1 (0.35)	12.5 (1.05)	26.7 (1.29)	8.4 (0.30)	5.6 (0.32)	9.5 (0.89)	20.1 (1.23)
2004 ^{4,5}	10.3 (0.23)	6.8 (0.24)	11.8 (0.70)	23.8 (0.89)	11.6 (0.34)	7.1 (0.35)	13.5 (1.08)	28.5 (1.30)	9.0 (0.31)	6.4 (0.34)	10.2 (0.92)	18.5 (1.18)
2005 ^{4,5}	9.4 (0.22)	6.0 (0.23)	10.4 (0.66)	22.4 (0.87)	10.8 (0.33)	6.6 (0.34)	12.0 (1.02)	26.4 (1.26)	8.0 (0.29)	5.3 (0.31)	9.0 (0.86)	18.1 (1.16)
2006 ^{4,5}	9.3 (0.22)	5.8 (0.23)	10.7 (0.66)	22.1 (0.86)	10.3 (0.33)	6.4 (0.33)	9.7 (0.91)	25.7 (1.25)	8.3 (0.30)	5.3 (0.31)	11.7 (0.96)	18.1 (1.15)
2007 ^{4,5}	8.7 (0.21)	5.3 (0.22)	8.4 (0.59)	21.4 (0.83)	9.8 (0.32)	6.0 (0.32)	8.0 (0.82)	24.7 (1.22)	7.7 (0.29)	4.5 (0.28)	8.8 (0.84)	18.0 (1.13)
2008 ^{4,5}	8.0 (0.20)	4.8 (0.21)	9.9 (0.63)	18.3 (0.78)	8.5 (0.30)	5.4 (0.30)	8.7 (0.85)	19.9 (1.12)	7.5 (0.28)	4.2 (0.28)	11.1 (0.93)	16.7 (1.08)
2009 ^{4,5}	8.1 (0.20)	5.2 (0.21)	9.3 (0.61)	17.6 (0.76)	9.1 (0.31)	6.3 (0.33)	10.6 (0.93)	19.0 (1.10)	7.0 (0.27)	4.1 (0.27)	8.1 (0.80)	16.1 (1.06)
2010 ^{4,5,6}	7.4 (0.27)	5.1 (0.30)	8.0 (0.76)	15.1 (0.87)	8.5 (0.40)	5.9 (0.42)	9.5 (1.11)	17.3 (1.24)	6.3 (0.28)	4.2 (0.35)	6.7 (0.85)	12.8 (0.97)
2011 ^{4,5,6}	7.1 (0.26)	5.0 (0.31)	7.3 (0.67)	13.6 (0.78)	7.7 (0.36)	5.4 (0.41)	8.3 (0.98)	14.6 (1.09)	6.5 (0.34)	4.6 (0.38)	6.4 (0.94)	12.4 (0.97)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Includes other racial/ethnic categories not separately shown.

²Based on the April 1960 decennial census.

³White and Black include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

⁴Because of changes in data collection procedures, data may not be comparable with figures for years prior to 1992.

⁵White and Black exclude persons identifying themselves as two or more races.

⁶Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: "Status" dropouts are 16- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school. People who have received GED credentials are counted as high school completers. All data except for 1960 are based on October counts. Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutionalized population, which excludes persons in prisons, persons in the military, and other persons not living in households. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity except where otherwise noted.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1967 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 129. Percentage of high school dropouts among persons 16 through 24 years old (status dropout rate), by income level, and percentage distribution of status dropouts, by labor force status and years of school completed: 1970 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Status dropout rate, by family income quartile						Percentage distribution of status dropouts, by labor force status						Percentage distribution of status dropouts, by years of school completed											
	Status dropout rate		Middle		Highest quartile		Total		Employed ¹		Unemployed		Not in labor force		Total		Less than 9 years		9 years		10 years		11 or 12 years	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15										
1970	15.0 (0.29)	28.0 (0.92)	21.2 (0.65)	11.7 (0.50)	5.2 (0.34)	100.0 (†)	49.8 (1.06)	10.3 (0.65)	39.9 (1.04)	100.0 (†)	28.5 (0.96)	20.6 (0.86)	26.8 (0.94)	24.0 (0.91)										
1971	14.7 (0.28)	28.8 (0.90)	20.7 (0.63)	10.9 (0.49)	5.1 (0.32)	100.0 (†)	49.5 (1.05)	10.9 (0.65)	39.6 (1.02)	100.0 (†)	27.9 (0.94)	21.7 (0.86)	27.8 (0.94)	22.7 (0.88)										
1972	14.6 (0.28)	27.6 (0.85)	20.8 (0.62)	10.2 (0.46)	5.4 (0.33)	100.0 (†)	51.2 (1.03)	10.2 (0.63)	38.6 (1.01)	100.0 (†)	27.5 (0.92)	20.8 (0.84)	29.0 (0.94)	22.7 (0.87)										
1973	14.1 (0.27)	28.0 (0.85)	19.6 (0.60)	9.9 (0.45)	4.9 (0.31)	100.0 (†)	53.2 (1.04)	9.2 (0.60)	37.5 (1.01)	100.0 (†)	26.5 (0.92)	20.9 (0.84)	27.4 (0.93)	25.3 (0.90)										
1974	14.3 (0.27)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	100.0 (†)	51.8 (1.02)	12.3 (0.67)	35.9 (0.98)	100.0 (†)	25.4 (0.89)	20.1 (0.82)	28.7 (0.93)	25.8 (0.90)										
1975	13.9 (0.27)	28.8 (0.82)	18.0 (0.58)	10.2 (0.45)	5.0 (0.30)	100.0 (†)	46.0 (1.02)	15.6 (0.74)	38.4 (1.00)	100.0 (†)	23.5 (0.87)	21.1 (0.84)	27.5 (0.92)	27.9 (0.92)										
1976	14.1 (0.27)	28.1 (0.79)	19.2 (0.60)	10.1 (0.45)	4.9 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	48.8 (1.01)	16.0 (0.74)	35.2 (0.97)	100.0 (†)	24.3 (0.87)	20.1 (0.81)	27.8 (0.91)	27.8 (0.91)										
1977	14.1 (0.27)	28.5 (0.80)	19.0 (0.60)	10.4 (0.46)	4.5 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	52.9 (1.02)	13.6 (0.70)	33.6 (0.96)	100.0 (†)	24.3 (0.87)	21.7 (0.84)	27.3 (0.91)	26.6 (0.90)										
1978	14.2 (0.27)	28.2 (0.80)	18.9 (0.60)	10.5 (0.46)	5.5 (0.31)	100.0 (†)	54.3 (1.01)	12.4 (0.67)	33.3 (0.95)	100.0 (†)	22.9 (0.85)	20.2 (0.81)	28.2 (0.91)	28.8 (0.91)										
1979	14.6 (0.27)	28.1 (0.79)	18.5 (0.60)	11.5 (0.47)	5.6 (0.32)	100.0 (†)	54.0 (1.02)	12.7 (0.66)	33.3 (0.94)	100.0 (†)	22.6 (0.83)	21.0 (0.81)	28.6 (0.90)	27.8 (0.89)										
1980	14.1 (0.26)	27.0 (0.77)	18.1 (0.60)	10.7 (0.46)	5.7 (0.32)	100.0 (†)	50.4 (1.01)	17.0 (0.76)	32.6 (0.95)	100.0 (†)	23.6 (0.86)	19.7 (0.80)	29.8 (0.93)	27.0 (0.90)										
1981	13.9 (0.26)	26.4 (0.75)	17.8 (0.57)	11.1 (0.47)	5.2 (0.30)	100.0 (†)	49.8 (1.01)	18.3 (0.78)	31.9 (0.94)	100.0 (†)	24.3 (0.86)	18.6 (0.78)	30.2 (0.92)	26.9 (0.89)										
1982	13.9 (0.27)	27.2 (0.78)	18.3 (0.63)	10.2 (0.48)	4.4 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	45.2 (1.06)	21.1 (0.87)	33.7 (1.01)	100.0 (†)	22.9 (0.90)	20.8 (0.87)	28.8 (0.96)	27.6 (0.95)										
1983	13.7 (0.27)	26.5 (0.77)	17.8 (0.62)	10.5 (0.50)	4.1 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	48.4 (1.08)	18.2 (0.83)	33.4 (1.02)	100.0 (†)	23.0 (0.91)	19.3 (0.85)	28.8 (0.98)	28.8 (0.98)										
1984	13.1 (0.27)	25.9 (0.76)	16.5 (0.61)	9.9 (0.48)	3.8 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	49.7 (1.11)	17.3 (0.84)	32.9 (1.05)	100.0 (†)	23.6 (0.95)	21.4 (0.91)	27.5 (1.00)	27.5 (0.99)										
1985	12.6 (0.27)	27.1 (0.78)	14.7 (0.60)	8.3 (0.46)	4.0 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	50.1 (1.15)	17.5 (0.88)	32.4 (1.08)	100.0 (†)	23.9 (0.98)	21.0 (0.94)	27.9 (1.03)	27.2 (1.03)										
1986	12.2 (0.27)	25.4 (0.75)	14.8 (0.60)	8.0 (0.45)	3.4 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	51.1 (1.18)	16.4 (0.87)	32.5 (1.10)	100.0 (†)	25.4 (1.03)	21.5 (0.97)	26.7 (1.03)	27.4 (1.04)										
1987	12.6 (0.28)	25.5 (0.76)	16.6 (0.63)	8.0 (0.46)	3.6 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	52.4 (1.16)	13.6 (0.80)	34.0 (1.10)	100.0 (†)	25.9 (1.02)	20.7 (0.94)	25.0 (1.02)	27.5 (1.05)										
1988	12.9 (0.30)	27.2 (0.85)	15.4 (0.68)	8.2 (0.51)	3.4 (0.30)	100.0 (†)	52.9 (1.27)	— (†)	— (†)	100.0 (†)	28.9 (1.15)	19.3 (1.00)	25.1 (1.10)	26.8 (1.12)										
1989	12.6 (0.31)	25.0 (0.84)	16.2 (0.71)	8.7 (0.52)	3.3 (0.31)	100.0 (†)	53.2 (1.30)	13.8 (0.90)	33.0 (1.22)	100.0 (†)	29.4 (1.18)	20.8 (1.05)	24.9 (1.12)	25.0 (1.15)										
1990	12.1 (0.29)	24.3 (0.82)	15.1 (0.65)	8.7 (0.51)	2.9 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	52.5 (1.29)	13.3 (0.88)	34.2 (1.23)	100.0 (†)	28.6 (1.17)	20.9 (1.03)	24.4 (1.11)	26.1 (1.14)										
1991	12.5 (0.30)	25.9 (0.83)	15.5 (0.66)	7.7 (0.49)	3.0 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	47.5 (1.28)	15.8 (0.93)	36.7 (1.23)	100.0 (†)	28.6 (1.17)	20.5 (1.03)	26.1 (1.12)	24.9 (1.10)										
1992	11.0 (0.28)	23.4 (0.79)	12.9 (0.62)	7.3 (0.48)	2.4 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	47.6 (1.36)	15.0 (0.97)	37.4 (1.32)	100.0 (†)	21.6 (1.12)	17.5 (1.04)	24.4 (1.17)	36.5 (1.31)										
1993	11.0 (0.28)	22.9 (0.77)	12.7 (0.62)	6.6 (0.46)	2.9 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	48.7 (1.37)	12.8 (0.91)	38.5 (1.37)	100.0 (†)	20.5 (1.10)	16.6 (1.02)	24.1 (1.17)	38.8 (1.33)										
1994	11.4 (0.26)	20.7 (0.71)	13.7 (0.58)	8.7 (0.45)	4.9 (0.33)	100.0 (†)	49.5 (1.21)	13.0 (0.81)	37.5 (1.31)	100.0 (†)	23.9 (1.03)	16.2 (0.89)	20.3 (0.97)	39.6 (1.18)										
1995	12.0 (0.27)	23.2 (0.69)	13.8 (0.59)	8.3 (0.46)	3.6 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	48.9 (1.19)	14.2 (0.83)	37.0 (1.14)	100.0 (†)	22.2 (0.99)	17.0 (0.89)	22.5 (0.99)	38.3 (1.15)										
1996	11.1 (0.27)	22.0 (0.72)	13.6 (0.60)	7.0 (0.45)	3.2 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	47.3 (1.28)	15.0 (0.91)	37.7 (1.24)	100.0 (†)	20.3 (1.03)	17.7 (0.98)	22.6 (1.07)	39.4 (1.25)										
1997	11.0 (0.27)	21.8 (0.71)	13.5 (0.59)	6.2 (0.42)	3.4 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	53.3 (1.28)	13.2 (0.86)	33.5 (1.21)	100.0 (†)	19.9 (1.02)	15.7 (0.93)	22.3 (1.06)	42.1 (1.26)										
1998	11.8 (0.27)	22.3 (0.71)	14.9 (0.62)	7.7 (0.45)	3.5 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	55.1 (1.22)	10.3 (0.74)	34.6 (1.17)	100.0 (†)	21.0 (1.00)	14.9 (0.87)	21.4 (1.01)	42.6 (1.21)										
1999	11.2 (0.26)	21.0 (0.70)	14.3 (0.60)	7.4 (0.44)	3.9 (0.30)	100.0 (†)	55.6 (1.24)	10.0 (0.75)	34.4 (1.18)	100.0 (†)	22.2 (1.03)	16.3 (0.92)	22.5 (1.04)	39.0 (1.21)										
2000	10.9 (0.26)	20.7 (0.70)	12.8 (0.56)	8.3 (0.46)	3.5 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	56.9 (1.24)	12.3 (0.82)	30.8 (1.16)	100.0 (†)	21.5 (1.03)	15.3 (0.90)	23.1 (1.06)	40.0 (1.23)										
2001	10.7 (0.25)	19.3 (0.68)	13.4 (0.57)	9.0 (0.47)	3.2 (0.27)	100.0 (†)	56.3 (1.24)	14.8 (0.89)	26.9 (1.11)	100.0 (†)	18.4 (0.97)	16.8 (0.94)	23.8 (1.07)	40.9 (1.23)										
2002	10.5 (0.24)	18.8 (0.62)	12.3 (0.53)	8.4 (0.43)	3.8 (0.28)	100.0 (†)	57.4 (1.18)	13.3 (0.81)	29.2 (1.09)	100.0 (†)	22.8 (1.00)	17.1 (0.90)	21.3 (0.98)	38.9 (1.17)										
2003	9.9 (0.23)	19.5 (0.64)	10.8 (0.49)	7.3 (0.40)	3.4 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	53.5 (1.22)	13.7 (0.84)	32.9 (1.15)	100.0 (†)	21.2 (1.00)	15.2 (0.94)	20.7 (0.99)	40.0 (1.20)										
2004	10.3 (0.23)	18.0 (0.60)	12.7 (0.52)	8.2 (0.42)	3.7 (0.27)	100.0 (†)	53.0 (1.19)	14.3 (0.83)	32.7 (1.12)	100.0 (†)	21.4 (0.97)	15.9 (0.87)	22.5 (0.99)	40.3 (1.17)										
2005	9.4 (0.22)	17.9 (0.60)	11.5 (0.51)	7.1 (0.39)	2.7 (0.29)	100.0 (†)	56.9 (1.23)	11.9 (0.80)	31.2 (1.15)	100.0 (†)	18.9 (0.97)	16.8 (0.93)	21.4 (1.02)	42.9 (1.23)										
2006	9.3 (0.22)	16.5 (0.58)	12.1 (0.51)	6.3 (0.37)	3.8 (0.27)	100.0 (†)	56.4 (1.23)	11.7 (0.80)	32.0 (1.16)	100.0 (†)	22.1 (1.03)	13.4 (0.85)	20.7 (1.01)	43.9 (1.23)										
2007	8.7 (0.21)	16.7 (0.59)	10.5 (0.48)	6.4 (0.36)	3.2 (0.25)	100.0 (†)	55.5 (1.27)	11.2 (0.80)	33.3 (1.20)	100.0 (†)	21.2 (1.04)	16.9 (0.96)	22.9 (1.07)	39.0 (1.24)										
2008	8.0 (0.20)	16.4 (0.58)	9.4 (0.45)	5.4 (0.34)	2.2 (0.21)	100.0 (†)	46.8 (1.33)	16.3 (0.98)	36.9 (1.28)	100.0 (†)	18.4 (1.03)	15.2 (0.96)	23.8 (1.13)	42.6 (1.32)										
2009	8.1 (0.20)	15.8 (0.57)	9.7 (0.45)	5.4 (0.34)	2.5 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	43.2 (1.31)	19.9 (1.06)	36.9 (1.28)	100.0 (†)	17.7 (1.01)	13.6 (0.91)	24.4 (1.14)	44.3 (1.32)										
2010 ^{2,3}	7.4 (0.27)	13.8 (0.83)	8.9 (0.54)	5.1 (0.48)	2.5 (0.31)	100.0 (†)	45.8 (1.64)	18.7 (1.38)	35.5 (1.70)	100.0 (†)	19.2 (1.48)	13.1 (1.07)	22.5 (1.59)	45.2 (1.89)										
2011 ^{2,3}	7.1 (0.26)	13.0 (0.73)	9.0 (0.53)	4.8 (0.45)	2.3 (0.32)	100.0 (†)	49.8 (1.77)	16.0 (1.33)	34.2 (1.69)	100.0 (†)	18.1 (1.72)	12.9 (1.15)	21.2 (1.39)	47.7 (1.87)										

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
¹Includes persons employed, but not currently working.
²Because of changes in data collection procedures, data may not be comparable with figures for years prior to 1992.
³Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.
 NOTE: "Status" dropouts are 16- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school. People who have received GED credentials are counted as high school completers. Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian noninstitutionalized population, which excludes persons in prisons, persons in the military, and other persons not living in households. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 130. Percentage of high school dropouts among persons 16 through 24 years old (status dropout rate) and number of status dropouts, by noninstitutionalized or institutionalized status, birth in or outside of the United States, and selected characteristics: 2010
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Total status dropout rate			Noninstitutionalized population ¹			Institutionalized population ²					
	2	3	4	Status dropout rate			Number of status dropouts	5	6	7	8	9
				Percentage distribution of status dropouts	Total for noninstitutionalized population	For those born in the United States ³						
Total	8.3	3,098,150	(0.08)	100.0	7.9	(0.08)	18.4	(0.30)	196,340	(4,610)	37.4	(0.74)
Sex												
Male.....	10.0	1,840,700	(0.10)	59.4	9.3	(0.10)	22.3	(0.41)	179,420	(4,561)	38.6	(0.82)
Female.....	6.6	1,257,450	(0.08)	40.6	6.5	(0.09)	13.8	(0.31)	16,920	(1,411)	27.9	(2.02)
Race/ethnicity												
White.....	5.3	1,141,870	(0.07)	36.9	5.1	(0.06)	4.0	(0.32)	49,490	(2,422)	28.8	(1.24)
Black.....	10.3	504,660	(0.17)	16.3	9.1	(0.17)	5.8	(0.53)	86,370	(3,009)	42.0	(1.05)
Hispanic.....	16.7	1,286,750	(0.26)	41.5	16.3	(0.44)	30.7	(0.49)	51,990	(2,217)	44.1	(1.51)
Asian.....	2.8	50,940	(0.16)	1.6	2.8	(0.09)	3.7	(0.25)	1,550	(405)	28.1	(6.20)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	4.8	3,520	(0.95)	0.1	4.5	(0.95)	6.0	(1.80)	†	(†)	†	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	15.4	46,300	(0.80)	1.5	14.9	(0.79)	15.0	(0.80)	2,900	(540)	38.9	(6.46)
Two or more races.....	6.1	56,480	(0.30)	1.8	5.8	(0.30)	5.0	(1.15)	3,550	(614)	23.3	(3.68)
Race/ethnicity by sex												
Male												
White.....	6.1	655,160	(0.09)	35.6	5.8	(0.09)	4.8	(0.48)	41,110	(2,216)	29.1	(1.41)
Black.....	12.7	283,800	(0.26)	15.4	10.5	(0.26)	6.2	(0.82)	82,320	(3,015)	43.8	(1.23)
Hispanic.....	20.2	806,820	(0.34)	43.8	19.5	(0.34)	35.8	(0.65)	48,320	(2,052)	44.6	(1.54)
Asian.....	3.4	30,040	(0.25)	1.6	3.2	(0.13)	4.3	(0.39)	1,520	(404)	30.8	(6.62)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	4.9	1,670	(1.05)	0.1	4.3	(1.07)	7.6	(2.82)	†	(†)	†	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	17.6	25,910	(1.34)	1.4	16.6	(1.35)	16.8	(1.36)	2,620	(510)	40.8	(6.55)
Two or more races.....	7.3	32,790	(0.49)	1.8	6.9	(0.50)	7.0	(1.18)	3,040	(568)	21.8	(3.79)
Female												
White.....	4.5	486,710	(0.09)	38.7	4.4	(0.09)	4.5	(0.09)	8,980	(1,021)	27.3	(2.75)
Black.....	7.8	220,860	(0.23)	17.6	7.7	(0.23)	7.9	(0.24)	4,040	(595)	23.0	(3.69)
Hispanic.....	12.8	479,930	(0.27)	38.2	12.7	(0.60)	24.0	(0.56)	3,670	(654)	39.1	(5.83)
Asian.....	2.3	20,890	(0.20)	1.7	2.3	(0.14)	3.1	(0.31)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	4.8	1,850	(1.60)	0.1	4.8	(1.60)	5.0	(1.60)	†	(†)	†	(†)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	13.2	20,390	(1.15)	1.6	13.1	(1.14)	13.2	(1.16)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Two or more races.....	4.9	23,690	(0.41)	1.9	4.9	(0.42)	4.5	(1.66)	†	(†)	†	(†)
Age												
16.....	2.5	104,090	(0.09)	3.4	2.4	(0.09)	2.3	(0.09)	5,550	(1,344)	15.5	(3.47)
17.....	4.0	162,760	(0.12)	5.3	3.8	(0.12)	3.5	(0.53)	7,650	(1,372)	17.9	(2.90)
18.....	6.7	302,500	(0.14)	9.8	6.5	(0.19)	5.8	(0.75)	13,730	(1,200)	36.7	(2.46)
19.....	8.9	371,570	(0.19)	12.0	8.5	(0.18)	7.5	(0.17)	23,710	(1,723)	43.7	(2.29)
20–24.....	10.6	2,157,240	(0.10)	69.6	10.1	(0.10)	8.1	(0.08)	145,710	(3,847)	41.0	(0.93)
Region												
Northeast.....	6.3	407,520	(0.13)	13.2	5.9	(0.12)	4.7	(0.13)	30,040	(2,461)	36.7	(2.59)
Midwest.....	7.2	569,100	(0.12)	18.4	6.8	(0.12)	6.2	(0.11)	35,840	(2,153)	33.5	(1.70)
South.....	9.6	1,319,310	(0.13)	42.6	9.2	(0.13)	7.6	(0.49)	88,670	(2,960)	39.8	(1.16)
West.....	8.9	802,220	(0.14)	25.9	8.6	(0.14)	6.5	(0.12)	41,790	(2,253)	36.7	(1.85)

¹Not applicable.
²Rounds to zero.
³Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.
⁴Persons living in households as well as persons living in noninstitutionalized group quarters. Noninstitutionalized group quarters include college and university housing, military quarters, facilities for workers and religious groups, and temporary shelters for the homeless.
⁵Persons living in institutionalized group quarters, including adult and juvenile correctional facilities, nursing facilities, and other health care facilities.
⁶United States refers to the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
 NOTE: "Status" dropouts are 16- to 24-year-olds who are not enrolled in school and who have not completed a high school program, regardless of when they left school and whether they ever attended school in the United States. People who have received GED credentials are counted as high school completers. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Status dropout rates in this table may differ from those in tables based on the Current Population Survey (CPS) because of differences in survey design and target populations.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2010. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 136. Number and percentage distribution of kindergartners, by fall 2010 kindergarten entry status and selected child, family, and school characteristics: 2010–11
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected child, family, or school characteristic	All kindergartners ¹		Percentage distribution of kindergartners, by entry status ²							
	Number (in thousands)	Percentage distribution, by selected characteristics	Total ¹	Early kindergarten entrants	On-time kindergarten entrants	Delayed kindergarten entrants	Kindergarten repeaters			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8			
Total	4,054 (5.7)	100.0 (†)	100.0 (†)	1.5 (0.17)	86.6 (0.91)	5.9 (0.41)	6.0 (0.87)			
Sex of child										
Male.....	2,097 (18.9)	51.7 (0.47)	100.0 (†)	1.1 (0.16)	85.0 (1.03)	6.8 (0.63)	7.1 (0.90)			
Female.....	1,957 (19.7)	48.3 (0.47)	100.0 (†)	1.9 (0.24)	88.3 (0.96)	4.9 (0.35)	4.9 (0.90)			
Age of child at first kindergarten entry³										
Less than 5 years old.....	234 (33.2)	6.4 (0.90)	100.0 (†)	12.3 (2.57)	47.2 (7.36)	1.2 (0.32)	39.3 (8.87)			
5 years old to 5 1/2 years old.....	1,557 (31.0)	42.3 (0.62)	100.0 (†)	1.0 (0.18)	92.3 (0.56)	1.3 (0.18)	5.4 (0.42)			
More than 5 1/2 years old to 6 years old.....	1,572 (31.6)	42.7 (0.68)	100.0 (†)	0.5 (0.11)	92.3 (0.49)	4.7 (0.48)	2.5 (0.29)			
More than 6 years old.....	315 (15.7)	8.6 (0.41)	100.0 (†)	†	60.4 (3.20)	38.3 (3.14)	1.1 ! (0.47)			
Race/ethnicity of child										
White.....	2,078 (70.5)	51.3 (1.75)	100.0 (†)	1.0 (0.17)	86.5 (0.75)	7.4 (0.64)	5.1 (0.59)			
Black.....	548 (52.0)	13.5 (1.28)	100.0 (†)	1.8 ! (0.64)	85.4 (3.29)	3.1 (0.40)	9.7 ! (3.26)			
Hispanic.....	1,003 (54.0)	24.8 (1.33)	100.0 (†)	1.7 (0.32)	88.3 (0.93)	3.7 (0.40)	6.3 (0.84)			
Asian.....	186 (28.3)	4.6 (0.70)	100.0 (†)	5.1 ! (1.55)	84.0 (2.27)	6.1 (1.15)	4.8 ! (1.70)			
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander.....	17 (3.2)	0.4 (0.08)	100.0 (†)	# (†)	90.3 (4.38)	† (†)	† (†)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	50 ! (21.4)	1.2 ! (0.53)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	81.5 (2.00)	7.9 (1.85)	8.1 (2.36)			
Two or more races.....	168 (9.0)	4.1 (0.22)	100.0 (†)	1.5 ! (0.49)	86.4 (1.85)	6.6 (1.28)	5.5 (1.20)			
Primary type of nonparental care arrangement prior to kindergarten entry⁴										
No regular nonparental arrangement.....	815 (29.3)	21.5 (0.75)	100.0 (†)	1.3 (0.25)	85.1 (1.21)	5.6 (0.55)	8.1 (1.12)			
Home-based care										
Relative care.....	560 (17.3)	14.8 (0.44)	100.0 (†)	1.6 (0.31)	87.3 (1.06)	4.7 (0.51)	6.5 (0.85)			
Nonrelative care.....	225 (12.7)	5.9 (0.33)	100.0 (†)	0.9 ! (0.35)	87.9 (1.46)	7.4 (1.26)	3.8 (0.74)			
Center-based care										
Multiple arrangements.....	2,103 (33.3)	55.4 (0.90)	100.0 (†)	1.7 (0.25)	87.0 (1.02)	6.2 (0.53)	5.1 (0.96)			
90 (6.5)	2.4 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	0.7 ! (0.34)	86.6 (1.87)	5.9 (1.51)	6.7 (1.87)				
Parents' employment status, fall 2010⁵										
Two parents										
Both employed full time.....	824 (24.5)	25.0 (0.68)	100.0 (†)	1.8 (0.25)	87.3 (0.97)	6.4 (0.75)	4.5 (0.59)			
One employed full time, one part time.....	524 (20.1)	15.9 (0.51)	100.0 (†)	1.5 (0.35)	88.1 (0.77)	6.8 (0.59)	3.5 (0.65)			
One employed full time, one looking for work.....	141 (8.0)	4.3 (0.23)	100.0 (†)	2.4 ! (0.87)	86.8 (2.08)	3.5 ! (1.31)	7.3 (1.51)			
One employed full time, one not in labor force.....	779 (28.2)	23.6 (0.81)	100.0 (†)	1.1 (0.22)	86.8 (1.11)	6.7 (0.64)	5.4 (0.90)			
Other combination.....	220 (12.5)	6.7 (0.35)	100.0 (†)	1.7 (0.46)	84.8 (1.56)	5.8 (1.05)	7.7 (1.41)			
Single parent										
Employed full time.....	348 (17.0)	10.5 (0.47)	100.0 (†)	1.6 (0.41)	88.4 (1.49)	4.1 (0.53)	5.9 (1.46)			
Employed part time.....	135 (8.3)	4.1 (0.24)	100.0 (†)	1.0 ! (0.45)	87.6 (2.03)	5.5 (1.16)	5.8 (1.51)			
Looking for work.....	116 (8.9)	3.5 (0.26)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	84.3 (2.53)	6.1 (1.48)	8.8 (2.31)			
Not in labor force.....	137 (10.1)	4.1 (0.30)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	83.0 (2.42)	5.7 (1.14)	9.9 (2.02)			
No parent in household.....	79 (5.6)	2.4 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	82.2 (2.26)	3.8 ! (1.52)	12.1 (2.28)			
Parents' highest level of education⁶										
Less than high school.....	388 (18.6)	9.6 (0.46)	100.0 (†)	2.0 (0.50)	82.7 (1.48)	4.7 (0.85)	10.7 (1.58)			
High school completion.....	852 (23.0)	21.1 (0.56)	100.0 (†)	1.1 (0.26)	86.3 (1.20)	4.4 (0.53)	8.1 (1.15)			
Some college/vocational.....	1,292 (27.3)	32.0 (0.67)	100.0 (†)	1.0 (0.18)	88.4 (1.23)	4.8 (0.55)	5.9 (1.09)			
Bachelor's degree.....	792 (24.6)	19.6 (0.60)	100.0 (†)	1.8 (0.34)	85.3 (0.98)	8.4 (0.67)	4.5 (0.79)			
Any graduate education.....	711 (29.2)	17.6 (0.73)	100.0 (†)	2.2 (0.44)	87.0 (0.75)	7.4 (0.64)	3.4 (0.60)			
Household type, fall 2010										
Two-parent household.....	2,563 (50.1)	75.1 (0.92)	100.0 (†)	1.5 (0.19)	87.1 (0.75)	6.3 (0.50)	5.1 (0.65)			
Mother-only household.....	719 (31.1)	21.1 (0.84)	100.0 (†)	1.2 (0.27)	86.8 (1.59)	4.6 (0.48)	7.3 (1.57)			
Father-only household.....	51 (3.5)	1.5 (0.10)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	83.5 (2.75)	9.7 ! (2.96)	4.6 ! (2.04)			
Other household type.....	79 (5.6)	2.3 (0.17)	100.0 (†)	† (†)	82.2 (2.26)	3.8 ! (1.52)	12.1 (2.28)			
Primary home language										
English.....	3,338 (36.8)	82.6 (0.89)	100.0 (†)	1.3 (0.17)	86.8 (0.90)	6.3 (0.45)	5.7 (0.84)			
Non-English.....	663 (33.7)	16.4 (0.84)	100.0 (†)	2.6 (0.67)	85.1 (1.64)	4.0 (0.53)	8.3 (1.56)			
Primary language not identified.....	42 (4.9)	1.0 (0.12)	100.0 (†)	1.9 ! (0.89)	90.6 (2.55)	† (†)	5.6 ! (2.18)			
Poverty status⁷										
Below poverty threshold.....	893 (35.8)	26.3 (1.03)	100.0 (†)	1.2 (0.30)	84.5 (1.64)	4.4 (0.53)	9.9 (1.63)			
100 to 199 percent of poverty threshold.....	762 (18.1)	22.5 (0.51)	100.0 (†)	0.9 (0.20)	87.1 (1.31)	5.7 (0.64)	6.3 (1.07)			
200 percent or more of poverty threshold.....	1,736 (44.5)	51.2 (1.25)	100.0 (†)	1.8 (0.26)	87.2 (0.64)	7.3 (0.57)	3.8 (0.52)			
Socioeconomic status⁸										
Lowest 20 percent.....	799 (29.9)	19.8 (0.75)	100.0 (†)	1.5 (0.33)	84.1 (1.46)	4.3 (0.51)	10.1 (1.55)			
Middle 60 percent.....	2,429 (30.6)	60.2 (0.73)	100.0 (†)	1.2 (0.16)	87.1 (1.01)	5.9 (0.52)	5.7 (0.88)			
Highest 20 percent.....	808 (33.5)	20.0 (0.83)	100.0 (†)	2.4 (0.47)	87.2 (0.70)	7.2 (0.61)	3.2 (0.59)			
School type										
Public.....	3,329 (48.4)	88.5 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	0.8 (0.11)	87.8 (0.86)	5.6 (0.42)	5.8 (0.77)			
Private.....	432 (5.1)	11.5 (0.18)	100.0 (†)	6.8 (1.12)	78.0 (1.87)	7.8 (0.90)	7.5 (2.18)			

†Not applicable.
 Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 #Rounds to zero.
 ‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.
¹Includes students with missing kindergarten entry status information.
²A child who enrolled in kindergarten for the first time in 2010–11 is classified as an early, on-time, or delayed kindergarten entrant depending on whether the parent reported enrolling the child early, enrolling the child when he or she was old enough, or waiting until the child was older relative to school guidelines about when children can start school based on their birth date. A child is classified as a kindergarten repeater if the parent reported that 2010–11 was the child's second (or third or more) year of kindergarten.
³Most of the children first entered kindergarten in 2010–11, but the children who were repeating kindergarten in 2010–11—that is, the "Kindergarten repeaters" shown in column 8—had first entered kindergarten in an earlier school year.
⁴The type of nonparental care in which the child spent the most hours. "Multiple arrangements" refers to children who spent an equal amount of time in each of two or more arrangements.
⁵Parents who reported working at least 35 hours per week are defined as employed full time, while those who reported working less than 35 hours per week are defined as employed part time.

⁶Parents' highest level of education is the highest level of education achieved by either of the parents or guardians in a two-parent household, by the only parent in a single-parent household, or by any guardian in a household with no parents.
⁷Poverty status is based on preliminary U.S. Census income thresholds for 2010, which identify incomes determined to meet household needs, given family size and composition. For example, a family of three with one child was below the poverty threshold if its income was less than \$17,552 in 2010.
⁸Socioeconomic status (SES) was measured by a composite score based on parental education and occupations and household income at the time of data collection.
 NOTE: Estimates weighted by W1_2P0. Estimates pertain to a sample of children who were enrolled in kindergarten in the 2010–11 school year. Two parents may refer to two biological parents, two adoptive parents, or one biological/adoptive parent and one other parent/partner. Single parent refers to one biological or adoptive parent only. In households without parents, the guardian or guardians may be related or unrelated to the child. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and survey item nonresponse.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Early Childhood Longitudinal Study, Kindergarten Class of 2010–11 (ECLS-K:2011), Preliminary Restricted-Use Data File. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 137. Kindergartners' reading, mathematics, science, and approaches to learning scale scores in fall and spring of the kindergarten year, by fall 2010 kindergarten entry status: 2010-11
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Type and time of assessment	Overall mean score ¹	Mean score by fall 2010 kindergarten entry status ²			
		Early kindergarten entrants	On-time kindergarten entrants	Delayed kindergarten entrants	Kindergarten repeaters
1	2	3	4	5	6
Reading scale score³					
Fall 2010	34.8 (0.28)	34.0 (1.04)	34.8 (0.30)	36.5 (0.61)	36.7 (0.67)
Spring 2011	49.4 (0.29)	47.8 (1.47)	49.6 (0.30)	50.7 (0.55)	47.9 (0.65)
Mathematics scale score⁴					
Fall 2010	29.3 (0.27)	27.0 (0.94)	29.3 (0.29)	32.8 (0.55)	29.9 (0.57)
Spring 2011	42.0 (0.28)	40.1 (1.14)	42.0 (0.31)	44.8 (0.61)	40.9 (0.62)
Science scale score⁵					
Spring 2011	11.3 (0.07)	10.7 (0.28)	11.4 (0.08)	12.1 (0.13)	11.0 (0.19)
Approaches to learning score⁶					
Fall 2010	2.9 (0.01)	3.0 (0.07)	2.9 (0.01)	3.0 (0.02)	2.8 (0.05)
Spring 2011	3.1 (0.01)	3.1 (0.06)	3.1 (0.01)	3.1 (0.02)	2.9 (0.04)

¹Includes students with missing kindergarten entry status information.

²A child who enrolled in kindergarten for the first time in 2010-11 is classified as an early, on-time, or delayed kindergarten entrant depending on whether the parent reported enrolling the child early, enrolling the child when he or she was old enough, or waiting until the child was older relative to school guidelines about when children can start school based on their birth date. A child is classified as a kindergarten repeater if the parent reported that 2010-11 was the child's second (or third or more) year of kindergarten.

³Reflects performance on questions measuring basic skills (print familiarity, letter recognition, beginning and ending sounds, rhyming words, and word recognition), vocabulary knowledge, and reading comprehension (including locate/recall questions, integrate/interpret questions, and critique/evaluate questions about text the children were asked to read). Actual scores for all kindergartners range from 6 to 83.

⁴Reflects performance on questions on number sense, properties, and operations; measurement; geometry and spatial sense; data analysis, statistics, and probability (measured with a

set of simple questions assessing children's ability to read a graph); and prealgebra skills such as identification of patterns. Actual scores for all kindergartners range from 5 to 75.

⁵Science was assessed only in the spring of kindergarten. Reflects performance on questions on physical sciences, life sciences, environmental sciences, and scientific inquiry. Actual scores for all kindergartners range from 4 to 18.

⁶The approaches to learning scale is based on teachers' reports on how students rate in seven areas: attentiveness, task persistence, eagerness to learn, learning independence, flexibility, organization, and ability to follow classroom rules. Actual scores for all kindergartners range from 1 to 4, with higher scores indicating that a child exhibits positive learning behaviors more often.

NOTE: Estimates weighted by W1_2P0. Estimates pertain to a sample of children who were enrolled in kindergarten in the 2010-11 school year.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Early Childhood Longitudinal Study, Kindergarten Class of 2010-11 (ECLS-K:2011), Preliminary Restricted-Use Data File. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 140. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score, by age and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1971 through 2008

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or school characteristic	1971	1975	1980	1984	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999	2004 ¹		2008 ¹
											Previous format	Revised format	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
9-year-olds													
All students	208 (1.0)	210 (0.7)	215 (1.0)	211 (0.8)	212 (1.1)	209 (1.2)	211 (0.9)	211 (1.2)	212 (1.0)	212 (1.3)	219 (1.1)	216 (1.0)	220 (0.9)
Sex													
Male	201 (1.1)	204 (0.8)	210 (1.1)	207 (1.0)	207 (1.4)	204 (1.7)	206 (1.3)	207 (1.3)	207 (1.4)	209 (1.6)	216 (1.4)	212 (1.1)	216 (1.1)
Female	214 (1.0)	216 (0.8)	220 (1.1)	214 (0.9)	216 (1.3)	215 (1.2)	215 (0.9)	215 (1.4)	218 (1.1)	215 (1.5)	221 (1.0)	219 (1.1)	224 (0.9)
Race/ethnicity													
White	214 ² (0.9)	217 (0.7)	221 (0.8)	218 (0.9)	218 (1.4)	217 (1.3)	218 (1.0)	218 (1.3)	220 (1.2)	221 (1.6)	226 (1.1)	224 (0.9)	228 (1.0)
Black	170 ² (1.7)	181 (1.2)	189 (1.8)	186 (1.3)	189 (2.4)	182 (2.9)	185 (2.2)	185 (2.3)	191 (2.6)	186 (2.3)	200 (2.2)	197 (1.8)	204 (1.7)
Hispanic	[³]	(†) 183 (2.2)	190 (2.3)	187 (3.0)	194 (3.5)	189 (2.3)	192 (3.1)	186 (3.9)	195 (3.4)	193 (2.7)	205 (1.7)	199 (1.5)	207 (1.5)
Region													
Northeast	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	223 (2.5)	221 (2.6)	226 (1.6)
Midwest	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	221 (2.3)	217 (2.5)	218 (1.6)
South	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	217 (1.7)	214 (1.3)	221 (1.8)
West	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	215 (1.9)	212 (2.1)	216 (1.3)
13-year-olds													
All students	255 (0.9)	256 (0.8)	258 (0.9)	257 (0.6)	257 (1.0)	257 (0.8)	260 (1.2)	258 (0.9)	258 (1.0)	259 (1.0)	259 (1.0)	257 (1.0)	260 (0.8)
Sex													
Male	250 (1.0)	250 (0.8)	254 (1.1)	253 (0.7)	252 (1.3)	251 (1.1)	254 (1.7)	251 (1.2)	251 (1.2)	254 (1.3)	254 (1.2)	252 (1.1)	256 (1.0)
Female	261 (0.9)	262 (0.9)	263 (0.9)	262 (0.7)	263 (1.0)	263 (1.1)	265 (1.2)	266 (1.2)	264 (1.2)	265 (1.2)	264 (1.3)	262 (1.2)	264 (0.9)
Race/ethnicity													
White	261 ² (0.7)	262 (0.7)	264 (0.7)	263 (0.6)	261 (1.1)	262 (0.9)	266 (1.2)	265 (1.1)	266 (1.0)	267 (1.2)	266 (1.0)	265 (1.0)	268 (1.0)
Black	222 ² (1.2)	226 (1.2)	233 (1.5)	236 (1.2)	243 (2.4)	241 (2.2)	238 (2.3)	234 (2.4)	234 (2.6)	238 (2.4)	244 (2.0)	239 (1.9)	247 (1.6)
Hispanic	[³]	(†) 232 (3.0)	237 (2.0)	240 (2.0)	240 (3.5)	238 (2.3)	239 (3.5)	235 (1.9)	238 (2.9)	244 (2.9)	242 (1.6)	241 (2.1)	242 (1.5)
Parents' highest level of education													
Did not finish high school	— (†)	— (†)	239 (1.1)	240 (1.2)	246 (2.1)	241 (1.8)	239 (2.6)	237 (2.4)	239 (2.8)	238 (3.4)	240 (2.7)	238 (2.3)	239 (1.9)
Graduated high school	— (†)	— (†)	253 (0.9)	253 (0.8)	253 (1.2)	251 (0.9)	252 (1.7)	251 (1.4)	251 (1.5)	251 (1.8)	251 (1.6)	249 (1.1)	251 (1.1)
Some education after high school	— (†)	— (†)	268 (1.0)	266 (1.1)	265 (1.7)	267 (1.7)	265 (2.7)	266 (1.9)	268 (2.3)	269 (2.4)	264 (2.0)	261 (1.4)	265 (1.1)
Graduated college	— (†)	— (†)	273 (0.9)	268 (0.9)	265 (1.6)	267 (1.1)	271 (1.5)	269 (1.2)	269 (1.4)	270 (1.2)	270 (1.0)	266 (1.2)	270 (1.2)
Region													
Northeast	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	265 (2.0)	264 (2.8)	264 (1.8)
Midwest	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	260 (2.1)	259 (1.8)	262 (1.9)
South	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	257 (1.8)	254 (1.6)	261 (1.4)
West	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	255 (2.2)	252 (2.0)	253 (1.7)
17-year-olds													
All students	285 (1.2)	286 (0.8)	285 (1.2)	289 (0.8)	290 (1.0)	290 (1.1)	290 (1.1)	288 (1.3)	288 (1.1)	288 (1.3)	285 (1.2)	283 (1.1)	286 (0.9)
Sex													
Male	279 (1.2)	280 (1.0)	282 (1.3)	284 (0.8)	286 (1.5)	284 (1.6)	284 (1.6)	282 (2.2)	281 (1.3)	281 (1.6)	278 (1.5)	276 (1.4)	280 (1.1)
Female	291 (1.3)	291 (1.0)	289 (1.2)	294 (0.9)	294 (1.5)	296 (1.2)	296 (1.1)	295 (1.5)	295 (1.2)	295 (1.4)	292 (1.3)	289 (1.2)	291 (1.0)
Race/ethnicity													
White	291 ² (1.0)	293 (0.6)	293 (0.9)	295 (0.9)	295 (1.2)	297 (1.2)	297 (1.4)	296 (1.5)	295 (1.2)	295 (1.4)	293 (1.1)	289 (1.2)	295 (1.0)
Black	239 ² (1.7)	241 (2.0)	243 (1.8)	264 (1.2)	274 (2.4)	267 (2.3)	261 (2.1)	266 (3.9)	266 (2.7)	264 (1.7)	264 (2.7)	262 (1.9)	266 (2.4)
Hispanic	[³]	(†) 252 (3.6)	261 (2.7)	268 (2.9)	271 (4.3)	275 (3.6)	271 (3.7)	263 (4.9)	265 (4.1)	271 (3.9)	264 (2.9)	267 (2.5)	269 (1.3)
Parents' highest level of education													
Did not finish high school	— (†)	— (†)	262 (1.5)	269 (1.4)	267 (2.0)	270 (2.8)	271 (3.9)	268 (2.7)	267 (3.2)	265 (3.6)	259 (3.4)	259 (2.7)	266 (2.1)
Graduated high school	— (†)	— (†)	277 (1.0)	281 (0.8)	282 (1.3)	283 (1.4)	280 (1.6)	276 (1.9)	273 (1.7)	274 (2.1)	274 (1.6)	271 (1.4)	274 (1.4)
Some education after high school	— (†)	— (†)	295 (1.2)	298 (0.9)	299 (2.2)	295 (1.9)	293 (1.9)	294 (1.6)	295 (2.2)	295 (1.8)	286 (1.9)	285 (1.5)	288 (1.1)
Graduated college	— (†)	— (†)	301 (1.0)	302 (0.9)	300 (1.4)	302 (1.5)	301 (1.7)	300 (1.7)	299 (1.5)	298 (1.3)	298 (1.3)	295 (1.2)	298 (1.1)
Region													
Northeast	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	292 (2.5)	287 (1.9)	290 (1.6)
Midwest	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	291 (2.2)	289 (1.8)	290 (2.1)
South	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	279 (2.3)	276 (1.9)	283 (1.5)
West	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	282 (2.6)	283 (3.2)	283 (1.8)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹In 2004, two assessments were conducted—one using the same format that was used in previous assessments, and one using a revised assessment format that provides accommodations for students with disabilities and for English language learners. The 2004 data in column 12 are for the format that was used in previous assessment years, while the 2004 data in column 13 are for the revised format. In 2008, only the revised format was used.

²Data for 1971 include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

³Test scores of Hispanics were not tabulated separately.

NOTE: The NAEP reading scores have been evaluated at certain performance levels. Scale ranges from 0 to 500. Students scoring 150 (or higher) are able to follow brief written directions and carry out simple, discrete reading tasks. Students scoring 200 are able to understand, combine ideas, and make inferences based on short uncomplicated passages about specific or sequentially related information. Students scoring 250 are able to search for spe-

cific information, interrelate ideas, and make generalizations about literature, science, and social studies materials. Students scoring 300 are able to find, understand, summarize, and explain relatively complicated literary and informational material. Includes public and private schools. Excludes persons not enrolled in school and students who were unable to be tested due to limited proficiency in English or due to a disability. Beginning in 2004, data are for a revised assessment format that provides accommodations for students with disabilities and English language learners. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity, except where noted. Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Standard errors appear in parentheses. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), *NAEP 2004 Trends in Academic Progress*, and 2008 NAEP Long-Term Trend Reading Assessment, retrieved May 4, 2009, and October 30, 2012, from Long-Term Trend NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 142. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score, by grade and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1992 through 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade and selected student or school characteristic	1992 ¹	1994 ¹	1998	2000	2002	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4th grade, all students	217 (0.9)	214 (1.0)	215 (1.1)	213 (1.3)	219 (0.4)	218 (0.3)	219 (0.2)	221 (0.3)	221 (0.3)	221 (0.3)
Sex										
Male	213 (1.2)	209 (1.3)	212 (1.3)	208 (1.3)	215 (0.4)	215 (0.3)	216 (0.2)	218 (0.3)	218 (0.3)	218 (0.3)
Female	221 (1.0)	220 (1.1)	217 (1.3)	219 (1.4)	222 (0.5)	222 (0.3)	222 (0.3)	224 (0.3)	224 (0.3)	225 (0.3)
Gap between female and male score	8 (1.6)	10 (1.7)	5 (1.8)	11 (1.9)	6 (0.6)	7 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	7 (0.4)	7 (0.5)
Race/ethnicity										
White	224 (1.2)	224 (1.3)	225 (1.0)	224 (1.1)	229 (0.3)	229 (0.2)	229 (0.2)	231 (0.2)	230 (0.3)	231 (0.2)
Black	192 (1.7)	185 (1.8)	193 (1.9)	190 (1.8)	199 (0.5)	198 (0.4)	200 (0.3)	203 (0.4)	205 (0.5)	205 (0.5)
Hispanic	197 (2.6)	188 (3.4)	193 (3.2)	190 (2.9)	201 (1.3)	200 (0.6)	203 (0.5)	205 (0.5)	205 (0.5)	206 (0.5)
Asian/Pacific Islander	216 (2.9)	220 (3.8)	215 (5.6)	225 (5.2)	224 (1.6)	226 (1.2)	229 (0.7)	232 (1.0)	235 (1.0)	235 (1.2)
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	†	†	214 (6.0)	207 (2.0)	202 (1.4)	204 (1.3)	203 (1.2)	202 (1.3)
Gap between White and Black score	32 (2.1)	38 (2.2)	32 (2.2)	34 (2.1)	30 (0.6)	31 (0.5)	29 (0.4)	27 (0.5)	26 (0.6)	25 (0.5)
Gap between White and Hispanic score	27 (2.9)	35 (3.6)	32 (3.3)	35 (3.1)	28 (1.4)	28 (0.6)	26 (0.5)	26 (0.5)	25 (0.6)	24 (0.6)
Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch										
0–25 percent (low poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	231 (1.4)	231 (1.5)	233 (0.4)	233 (0.4)	234 (0.3)	235 (0.4)	237 (0.4)	238 (0.5)
26–50 percent	— (†)	— (†)	218 (1.6)	218 (1.3)	221 (0.5)	221 (0.5)	221 (0.3)	223 (0.4)	223 (0.5)	226 (0.5)
51–75 percent	— (†)	— (†)	205 (1.8)	205 (2.1)	210 (0.7)	211 (0.5)	211 (0.4)	212 (0.4)	215 (0.5)	217 (0.4)
76–100 percent (high poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	187 (3.1)	184 (2.8)	196 (0.7)	194 (0.5)	197 (0.4)	200 (0.5)	202 (0.5)	203 (0.5)
Gap between low-poverty and high-poverty score	— (†)	— (†)	44 (3.4)	48 (3.2)	37 (0.9)	39 (0.7)	37 (0.5)	35 (0.7)	35 (0.6)	35 (0.7)
English language learner (ELL) status										
ELL	†	†	174 (5.2)	167 (5.2)	183 (2.1)	186 (0.8)	187 (0.5)	188 (0.6)	188 (0.8)	188 (0.8)
Non-ELL	†	†	217 (1.0)	216 (1.1)	221 (0.3)	221 (0.3)	222 (0.2)	224 (0.3)	224 (0.3)	225 (0.3)
Gap between non-ELL and ELL score	†	†	43 (5.3)	49 (5.3)	38 (2.1)	35 (0.8)	35 (0.6)	36 (0.6)	36 (0.8)	36 (0.9)
8th grade, all students	260 (0.9)	260 (0.8)	263 (0.8)	— (†)	264 (0.4)	263 (0.3)	262 (0.2)	263 (0.2)	264 (0.3)	265 (0.2)
Sex										
Male	254 (1.1)	252 (1.0)	256 (1.0)	— (†)	260 (0.5)	258 (0.3)	257 (0.2)	258 (0.3)	259 (0.3)	261 (0.3)
Female	267 (1.0)	267 (1.0)	270 (0.8)	— (†)	269 (0.5)	269 (0.3)	267 (0.2)	268 (0.3)	269 (0.3)	270 (0.2)
Gap between female and male score	13 (1.5)	15 (1.4)	14 (1.3)	— (†)	9 (0.7)	11 (0.4)	10 (0.3)	10 (0.4)	9 (0.5)	9 (0.4)
Race/ethnicity										
White	267 (1.1)	267 (1.0)	270 (0.9)	— (†)	272 (0.4)	272 (0.2)	271 (0.2)	272 (0.2)	273 (0.2)	274 (0.2)
Black	237 (1.7)	236 (1.8)	244 (1.2)	— (†)	245 (0.7)	244 (0.5)	243 (0.4)	245 (0.4)	246 (0.4)	249 (0.5)
Hispanic	241 (1.6)	243 (1.2)	243 (1.7)	— (†)	247 (0.8)	245 (0.7)	246 (0.4)	247 (0.4)	249 (0.6)	252 (0.5)
Asian/Pacific Islander	268 (3.9)	265 (3.0)	264 (7.1)	— (†)	267 (1.7)	270 (1.1)	271 (0.8)	271 (1.1)	274 (1.1)	275 (1.0)
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	†	— (†)	250 (3.5)	246 (3.0)	249 (1.4)	247 (1.2)	251 (1.2)	252 (1.2)
Gap between White and Black score	30 (2.0)	30 (2.1)	26 (1.5)	— (†)	27 (0.9)	28 (0.5)	28 (0.5)	27 (0.5)	26 (0.5)	25 (0.5)
Gap between White and Hispanic score	26 (2.0)	24 (1.5)	27 (1.9)	— (†)	26 (0.9)	27 (0.7)	25 (0.5)	25 (0.5)	24 (0.7)	22 (0.5)
Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch										
0–25 percent (low poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	273 (1.1)	— (†)	276 (0.6)	275 (0.4)	274 (0.3)	275 (0.4)	277 (0.5)	279 (0.4)
26–50 percent	— (†)	— (†)	262 (1.3)	— (†)	264 (0.6)	263 (0.4)	262 (0.3)	263 (0.4)	265 (0.4)	268 (0.4)
51–75 percent	— (†)	— (†)	252 (2.1)	— (†)	254 (0.8)	253 (0.6)	252 (0.4)	253 (0.5)	256 (0.6)	258 (0.5)
76–100 percent (high poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	240 (1.8)	— (†)	240 (1.1)	239 (1.0)	240 (0.6)	241 (0.7)	243 (0.7)	247 (0.5)
Gap between low-poverty and high-poverty score	— (†)	— (†)	33 (2.1)	— (†)	36 (1.3)	36 (1.1)	34 (0.7)	34 (0.8)	34 (0.8)	32 (0.7)
English language learner (ELL) status										
ELL	†	†	218 (2.5)	— (†)	224 (1.4)	222 (1.5)	224 (0.9)	223 (1.1)	219 (1.0)	224 (1.0)
Non-ELL	†	†	264 (0.7)	— (†)	266 (0.4)	265 (0.3)	264 (0.2)	265 (0.2)	266 (0.2)	267 (0.2)
Gap between non-ELL and ELL score	†	†	46 (2.6)	— (†)	42 (1.4)	43 (1.5)	40 (0.9)	42 (1.1)	47 (1.0)	44 (1.0)
12th grade, all students	292 (0.6)	287 (0.7)	290 (0.6)	— (†)	287 (0.7)	— (†)	286 (0.6)	— (†)	288 (0.7)	— (†)
Sex										
Male	287 (0.7)	280 (0.8)	282 (0.8)	— (†)	279 (0.9)	— (†)	279 (0.8)	— (†)	282 (0.7)	— (†)
Female	297 (0.7)	294 (0.8)	298 (0.8)	— (†)	295 (0.7)	— (†)	292 (0.7)	— (†)	294 (0.8)	— (†)
Gap between female and male score	10 (1.0)	14 (1.2)	16 (1.1)	— (†)	16 (1.1)	— (†)	13 (1.1)	— (†)	12 (1.1)	— (†)
Race/ethnicity										
White	297 (0.6)	293 (0.7)	297 (0.7)	— (†)	292 (0.7)	— (†)	293 (0.7)	— (†)	296 (0.6)	— (†)
Black	273 (1.4)	265 (1.6)	269 (1.4)	— (†)	267 (1.3)	— (†)	267 (1.2)	— (†)	269 (1.1)	— (†)
Hispanic	279 (2.7)	270 (1.7)	275 (1.5)	— (†)	273 (1.5)	— (†)	272 (1.2)	— (†)	274 (1.0)	— (†)
Asian/Pacific Islander	290 (3.2)	278 (2.4)	287 (2.7)	— (†)	286 (2.0)	— (†)	287 (1.9)	— (†)	298 (2.4)	— (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	†	— (†)	†	— (†)	279 (6.3)	— (†)	283 (3.7)	— (†)
Gap between White and Black score	24 (1.5)	29 (1.7)	27 (1.6)	— (†)	25 (1.5)	— (†)	26 (1.4)	— (†)	27 (1.3)	— (†)
Gap between White and Hispanic score	19 (2.8)	23 (1.8)	22 (1.7)	— (†)	20 (1.7)	— (†)	21 (1.4)	— (†)	22 (1.2)	— (†)
Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch										
0–25 percent (low poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	296 (0.9)	— (†)	293 (0.9)	— (†)	292 (1.1)	— (†)	299 (1.1)	— (†)
26–50 percent	— (†)	— (†)	284 (1.7)	— (†)	282 (1.6)	— (†)	282 (1.1)	— (†)	286 (0.8)	— (†)
51–75 percent	— (†)	— (†)	275 (2.0)	— (†)	275 (2.6)	— (†)	273 (1.8)	— (†)	276 (1.1)	— (†)
76–100 percent (high poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	272 (3.3)	— (†)	268 (2.4)	— (†)	266 (2.0)	— (†)	266 (1.0)	— (†)
Gap between low-poverty and high-poverty score	— (†)	— (†)	23 (3.4)	— (†)	25 (2.6)	— (†)	26 (2.3)	— (†)	33 (1.5)	— (†)
English language learner (ELL) status										
ELL	— (†)	— (†)	244 (2.6)	— (†)	245 (2.4)	— (†)	247 (2.4)	— (†)	240 (2.1)	— (†)
Non-ELL	— (†)	— (†)	291 (0.6)	— (†)	288 (0.7)	— (†)	288 (0.6)	— (†)	290 (0.7)	— (†)
Gap between non-ELL and ELL score	— (†)	— (†)	46 (2.7)	— (†)	43 (2.5)	— (†)	40 (2.4)	— (†)	50 (2.2)	— (†)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

NOTE: Scale ranges from 0 to 500. Includes public and private schools. For 1998 and later years, includes students tested with accommodations (1 to 10 percent of all students, depending on grade level and year); excludes only those students with disabilities and Eng-

lish language learners who were unable to be tested even with accommodations (2 to 6 percent of all students). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 1992, 1994, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Reading Assessments, retrieved June 12, 2012, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 143. Percentage of students at or above selected National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading achievement levels, by grade and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1998 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade and selected student characteristic	1998		2000		2002		2003		2005		2007		2009		2011																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
4th grade, all students																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Sex																	Male	57 (1.3)	27 (1.1)	55 (1.4)	25 (1.2)	61 (0.6)	28 (0.5)	60 (0.4)	28 (0.3)	61 (0.4)	29 (0.3)	64 (0.4)	30 (0.3)	64 (0.3)	30 (0.4)	64 (0.4)	31 (0.4)	Female	62 (1.5)	32 (1.2)	64 (1.6)	34 (1.4)	67 (0.6)	35 (0.5)	67 (0.4)	35 (0.4)	67 (0.3)	34 (0.3)	70 (0.3)	36 (0.4)	70 (0.4)	36 (0.4)	71 (0.4)	37 (0.5)	Race/ethnicity																	White	70 (1.3)	37 (1.2)	70 (1.2)	38 (1.2)	75 (0.4)	41 (0.5)	75 (0.5)	41 (0.4)	76 (0.3)	41 (0.3)	78 (0.3)	43 (0.4)	78 (0.3)	42 (0.4)	78 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	Black	36 (1.8)	10 (1.1)	35 (1.6)	10 (1.0)	40 (0.7)	12 (0.5)	40 (0.5)	13 (0.4)	42 (0.5)	13 (0.3)	46 (0.6)	14 (0.4)	48 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	49 (0.6)	17 (0.5)	Hispanic	37 (3.2)	13 (1.7)	37 (3.0)	13 (1.8)	44 (1.4)	15 (0.7)	44 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	46 (0.7)	16 (0.5)	50 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	49 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	51 (0.8)	18 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	58 (6.1)	30 (4.5)	70 (5.0)	41 (5.7)	70 (2.2)	37 (1.9)	70 (1.5)	38 (1.4)	73 (0.9)	42 (0.9)	77 (1.0)	46 (1.4)	80 (1.0)	49 (1.3)	80 (1.2)	49 (1.7)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	63 (10.9)	28 (8.9)	51 (2.8)	22 (2.4)	47 (2.0)	16 (1.5)	48 (1.5)	18 (1.0)	49 (1.4)	18 (1.1)	50 (1.7)	20 (1.4)	47 (1.7)	18 (1.4)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	39 (1.8)	13 (1.0)	38 (1.8)	13 (1.1)	46 (0.8)	17 (0.5)	45 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	46 (0.4)	16 (0.3)	50 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	51 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	52 (0.4)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	73 (0.9)	40 (1.2)	73 (1.4)	39 (1.5)	77 (0.5)	42 (0.7)	76 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	77 (0.2)	42 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	80 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	82 (0.3)	48 (0.5)	Unknown	69 (3.0)	37 (3.8)	71 (2.4)	40 (2.4)	71 (1.9)	39 (1.6)	76 (0.9)	43 (1.1)	77 (1.1)	45 (1.4)	80 (1.3)	46 (1.8)	81 (1.9)	50 (1.9)	82 (1.0)	48 (1.3)	8th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	67 (1.2)	26 (1.2)	—	—	71 (0.5)	28 (0.6)	69 (0.3)	27 (0.3)	68 (0.3)	26 (0.3)	69 (0.4)	26 (0.3)	71 (0.4)	28 (0.4)	72 (0.4)	29 (0.3)	Female	80 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	80 (0.5)	38 (0.6)	79 (0.3)	38 (0.3)	78 (0.2)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.4)	37 (0.5)	80 (0.3)	38 (0.4)	Race/ethnicity																	White	81 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	84 (0.4)	41 (0.6)	83 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	84 (0.3)	40 (0.3)	84 (0.2)	41 (0.4)	85 (0.2)	43 (0.4)	Black	53 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	—	—	55 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	54 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	55 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	57 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	59 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	Hispanic	53 (2.4)	14 (1.0)	—	—	57 (1.3)	15 (0.8)	56 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	56 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	58 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	61 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	64 (0.8)	19 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (8.8)	33 (5.6)	—	—	76 (2.0)	36 (1.9)	79 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	80 (1.1)	41 (1.1)	83 (1.1)	45 (1.7)	83 (1.0)	47 (1.4)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	61 (4.6)	17 (2.3)	57 (3.3)	17 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	17 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	18 (1.3)	62 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.7)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)	12th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—
Male	57 (1.3)	27 (1.1)	55 (1.4)	25 (1.2)	61 (0.6)	28 (0.5)	60 (0.4)	28 (0.3)	61 (0.4)	29 (0.3)	64 (0.4)	30 (0.3)	64 (0.3)	30 (0.4)	64 (0.4)	31 (0.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Female	62 (1.5)	32 (1.2)	64 (1.6)	34 (1.4)	67 (0.6)	35 (0.5)	67 (0.4)	35 (0.4)	67 (0.3)	34 (0.3)	70 (0.3)	36 (0.4)	70 (0.4)	36 (0.4)	71 (0.4)	37 (0.5)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Race/ethnicity																	White	70 (1.3)	37 (1.2)	70 (1.2)	38 (1.2)	75 (0.4)	41 (0.5)	75 (0.5)	41 (0.4)	76 (0.3)	41 (0.3)	78 (0.3)	43 (0.4)	78 (0.3)	42 (0.4)	78 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	Black	36 (1.8)	10 (1.1)	35 (1.6)	10 (1.0)	40 (0.7)	12 (0.5)	40 (0.5)	13 (0.4)	42 (0.5)	13 (0.3)	46 (0.6)	14 (0.4)	48 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	49 (0.6)	17 (0.5)	Hispanic	37 (3.2)	13 (1.7)	37 (3.0)	13 (1.8)	44 (1.4)	15 (0.7)	44 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	46 (0.7)	16 (0.5)	50 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	49 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	51 (0.8)	18 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	58 (6.1)	30 (4.5)	70 (5.0)	41 (5.7)	70 (2.2)	37 (1.9)	70 (1.5)	38 (1.4)	73 (0.9)	42 (0.9)	77 (1.0)	46 (1.4)	80 (1.0)	49 (1.3)	80 (1.2)	49 (1.7)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	63 (10.9)	28 (8.9)	51 (2.8)	22 (2.4)	47 (2.0)	16 (1.5)	48 (1.5)	18 (1.0)	49 (1.4)	18 (1.1)	50 (1.7)	20 (1.4)	47 (1.7)	18 (1.4)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	39 (1.8)	13 (1.0)	38 (1.8)	13 (1.1)	46 (0.8)	17 (0.5)	45 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	46 (0.4)	16 (0.3)	50 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	51 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	52 (0.4)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	73 (0.9)	40 (1.2)	73 (1.4)	39 (1.5)	77 (0.5)	42 (0.7)	76 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	77 (0.2)	42 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	80 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	82 (0.3)	48 (0.5)	Unknown	69 (3.0)	37 (3.8)	71 (2.4)	40 (2.4)	71 (1.9)	39 (1.6)	76 (0.9)	43 (1.1)	77 (1.1)	45 (1.4)	80 (1.3)	46 (1.8)	81 (1.9)	50 (1.9)	82 (1.0)	48 (1.3)	8th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	67 (1.2)	26 (1.2)	—	—	71 (0.5)	28 (0.6)	69 (0.3)	27 (0.3)	68 (0.3)	26 (0.3)	69 (0.4)	26 (0.3)	71 (0.4)	28 (0.4)	72 (0.4)	29 (0.3)	Female	80 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	80 (0.5)	38 (0.6)	79 (0.3)	38 (0.3)	78 (0.2)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.4)	37 (0.5)	80 (0.3)	38 (0.4)	Race/ethnicity																	White	81 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	84 (0.4)	41 (0.6)	83 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	84 (0.3)	40 (0.3)	84 (0.2)	41 (0.4)	85 (0.2)	43 (0.4)	Black	53 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	—	—	55 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	54 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	55 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	57 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	59 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	Hispanic	53 (2.4)	14 (1.0)	—	—	57 (1.3)	15 (0.8)	56 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	56 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	58 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	61 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	64 (0.8)	19 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (8.8)	33 (5.6)	—	—	76 (2.0)	36 (1.9)	79 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	80 (1.1)	41 (1.1)	83 (1.1)	45 (1.7)	83 (1.0)	47 (1.4)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	61 (4.6)	17 (2.3)	57 (3.3)	17 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	17 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	18 (1.3)	62 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.7)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)	12th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																			
White	70 (1.3)	37 (1.2)	70 (1.2)	38 (1.2)	75 (0.4)	41 (0.5)	75 (0.5)	41 (0.4)	76 (0.3)	41 (0.3)	78 (0.3)	43 (0.4)	78 (0.3)	42 (0.4)	78 (0.3)	44 (0.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Black	36 (1.8)	10 (1.1)	35 (1.6)	10 (1.0)	40 (0.7)	12 (0.5)	40 (0.5)	13 (0.4)	42 (0.5)	13 (0.3)	46 (0.6)	14 (0.4)	48 (0.8)	16 (0.5)	49 (0.6)	17 (0.5)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Hispanic	37 (3.2)	13 (1.7)	37 (3.0)	13 (1.8)	44 (1.4)	15 (0.7)	44 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	46 (0.7)	16 (0.5)	50 (0.6)	17 (0.6)	49 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	51 (0.8)	18 (0.5)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Asian/Pacific Islander	58 (6.1)	30 (4.5)	70 (5.0)	41 (5.7)	70 (2.2)	37 (1.9)	70 (1.5)	38 (1.4)	73 (0.9)	42 (0.9)	77 (1.0)	46 (1.4)	80 (1.0)	49 (1.3)	80 (1.2)	49 (1.7)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	63 (10.9)	28 (8.9)	51 (2.8)	22 (2.4)	47 (2.0)	16 (1.5)	48 (1.5)	18 (1.0)	49 (1.4)	18 (1.1)	50 (1.7)	20 (1.4)	47 (1.7)	18 (1.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	39 (1.8)	13 (1.0)	38 (1.8)	13 (1.1)	46 (0.8)	17 (0.5)	45 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	46 (0.4)	16 (0.3)	50 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	51 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	52 (0.4)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	73 (0.9)	40 (1.2)	73 (1.4)	39 (1.5)	77 (0.5)	42 (0.7)	76 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	77 (0.2)	42 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	80 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	82 (0.3)	48 (0.5)	Unknown	69 (3.0)	37 (3.8)	71 (2.4)	40 (2.4)	71 (1.9)	39 (1.6)	76 (0.9)	43 (1.1)	77 (1.1)	45 (1.4)	80 (1.3)	46 (1.8)	81 (1.9)	50 (1.9)	82 (1.0)	48 (1.3)	8th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	67 (1.2)	26 (1.2)	—	—	71 (0.5)	28 (0.6)	69 (0.3)	27 (0.3)	68 (0.3)	26 (0.3)	69 (0.4)	26 (0.3)	71 (0.4)	28 (0.4)	72 (0.4)	29 (0.3)	Female	80 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	80 (0.5)	38 (0.6)	79 (0.3)	38 (0.3)	78 (0.2)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.4)	37 (0.5)	80 (0.3)	38 (0.4)	Race/ethnicity																	White	81 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	84 (0.4)	41 (0.6)	83 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	84 (0.3)	40 (0.3)	84 (0.2)	41 (0.4)	85 (0.2)	43 (0.4)	Black	53 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	—	—	55 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	54 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	55 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	57 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	59 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	Hispanic	53 (2.4)	14 (1.0)	—	—	57 (1.3)	15 (0.8)	56 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	56 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	58 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	61 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	64 (0.8)	19 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (8.8)	33 (5.6)	—	—	76 (2.0)	36 (1.9)	79 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	80 (1.1)	41 (1.1)	83 (1.1)	45 (1.7)	83 (1.0)	47 (1.4)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	61 (4.6)	17 (2.3)	57 (3.3)	17 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	17 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	18 (1.3)	62 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.7)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)	12th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																									
Eligible	39 (1.8)	13 (1.0)	38 (1.8)	13 (1.1)	46 (0.8)	17 (0.5)	45 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	46 (0.4)	16 (0.3)	50 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	51 (0.4)	17 (0.3)	52 (0.4)	18 (0.3)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Not eligible	73 (0.9)	40 (1.2)	73 (1.4)	39 (1.5)	77 (0.5)	42 (0.7)	76 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	77 (0.2)	42 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	80 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	82 (0.3)	48 (0.5)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Unknown	69 (3.0)	37 (3.8)	71 (2.4)	40 (2.4)	71 (1.9)	39 (1.6)	76 (0.9)	43 (1.1)	77 (1.1)	45 (1.4)	80 (1.3)	46 (1.8)	81 (1.9)	50 (1.9)	82 (1.0)	48 (1.3)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
8th grade, all students																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Sex																	Male	67 (1.2)	26 (1.2)	—	—	71 (0.5)	28 (0.6)	69 (0.3)	27 (0.3)	68 (0.3)	26 (0.3)	69 (0.4)	26 (0.3)	71 (0.4)	28 (0.4)	72 (0.4)	29 (0.3)	Female	80 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	80 (0.5)	38 (0.6)	79 (0.3)	38 (0.3)	78 (0.2)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.4)	37 (0.5)	80 (0.3)	38 (0.4)	Race/ethnicity																	White	81 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	84 (0.4)	41 (0.6)	83 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	84 (0.3)	40 (0.3)	84 (0.2)	41 (0.4)	85 (0.2)	43 (0.4)	Black	53 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	—	—	55 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	54 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	55 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	57 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	59 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	Hispanic	53 (2.4)	14 (1.0)	—	—	57 (1.3)	15 (0.8)	56 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	56 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	58 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	61 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	64 (0.8)	19 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (8.8)	33 (5.6)	—	—	76 (2.0)	36 (1.9)	79 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	80 (1.1)	41 (1.1)	83 (1.1)	45 (1.7)	83 (1.0)	47 (1.4)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	61 (4.6)	17 (2.3)	57 (3.3)	17 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	17 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	18 (1.3)	62 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.7)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)	12th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Male	67 (1.2)	26 (1.2)	—	—	71 (0.5)	28 (0.6)	69 (0.3)	27 (0.3)	68 (0.3)	26 (0.3)	69 (0.4)	26 (0.3)	71 (0.4)	28 (0.4)	72 (0.4)	29 (0.3)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Female	80 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	80 (0.5)	38 (0.6)	79 (0.3)	38 (0.3)	78 (0.2)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.3)	36 (0.3)	79 (0.4)	37 (0.5)	80 (0.3)	38 (0.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Race/ethnicity																	White	81 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	84 (0.4)	41 (0.6)	83 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	84 (0.3)	40 (0.3)	84 (0.2)	41 (0.4)	85 (0.2)	43 (0.4)	Black	53 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	—	—	55 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	54 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	55 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	57 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	59 (0.7)	15 (0.5)	Hispanic	53 (2.4)	14 (1.0)	—	—	57 (1.3)	15 (0.8)	56 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	56 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	58 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	61 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	64 (0.8)	19 (0.5)	Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (8.8)	33 (5.6)	—	—	76 (2.0)	36 (1.9)	79 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	80 (1.1)	41 (1.1)	83 (1.1)	45 (1.7)	83 (1.0)	47 (1.4)	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	61 (4.6)	17 (2.3)	57 (3.3)	17 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	17 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	18 (1.3)	62 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.7)	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)	12th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
White	81 (0.9)	39 (1.3)	—	—	84 (0.4)	41 (0.6)	83 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	84 (0.3)	40 (0.3)	84 (0.2)	41 (0.4)	85 (0.2)	43 (0.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Black	53 (1.8)	13 (1.5)	—	—	55 (1.0)	13 (0.7)	54 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	12 (0.4)	55 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	57 (0.6)	14 (0.5)	59 (0.7)	15 (0.5)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Hispanic	53 (2.4)	14 (1.0)	—	—	57 (1.3)	15 (0.8)	56 (0.9)	15 (0.6)	56 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	58 (0.5)	15 (0.4)	61 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	64 (0.8)	19 (0.5)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Asian/Pacific Islander	75 (8.8)	33 (5.6)	—	—	76 (2.0)	36 (1.9)	79 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	80 (1.1)	41 (1.1)	83 (1.1)	45 (1.7)	83 (1.0)	47 (1.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	61 (4.6)	17 (2.3)	57 (3.3)	17 (1.7)	59 (2.1)	17 (1.7)	56 (1.9)	18 (1.3)	62 (2.0)	21 (1.2)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.7)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)	Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)	12th grade, all students																	Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																							
Eligible	56 (1.3)	14 (1.0)	—	—	60 (0.7)	17 (0.5)	57 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	57 (0.4)	15 (0.3)	58 (0.4)	15 (0.2)	60 (0.5)	16 (0.3)	63 (0.5)	18 (0.3)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Not eligible	80 (1.0)	38 (1.5)	—	—	84 (0.5)	40 (0.6)	82 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	81 (0.3)	39 (0.2)	83 (0.3)	40 (0.4)	85 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	86 (0.3)	45 (0.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Unknown	80 (1.9)	43 (2.5)	—	—	81 (1.0)	41 (1.7)	81 (0.9)	42 (1.2)	84 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	86 (1.0)	48 (1.6)	89 (1.3)	51 (1.8)	90 (0.8)	54 (1.4)																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
12th grade, all students																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Sex																	Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—	Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—	Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Male	76 (0.7)	40 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.8)	36 (0.8)	—	—	73 (0.8)	35 (0.7)	—	—	74 (0.6)	38 (0.8)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Female	70 (0.9)	32 (0.9)	—	—	67 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	—	—	67 (0.9)	29 (0.9)	—	—	69 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Race/ethnicity																	White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—	Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—	Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—	Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—	American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—	Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
White	82 (0.7)	47 (0.9)	—	—	79 (0.8)	42 (1.0)	—	—	79 (0.8)	43 (0.9)	—	—	81 (0.5)	46 (0.8)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Black	57 (1.9)	17 (1.4)	—	—	54 (2.3)	16 (1.2)	—	—	54 (1.5)	16 (1.2)	—	—	57 (1.3)	17 (1.2)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Hispanic	62 (2.5)	24 (1.5)	—	—	61 (2.3)	22 (1.8)	—	—	60 (1.9)	20 (1.3)	—	—	61 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Asian/Pacific Islander	74 (3.1)	38 (2.9)	—	—	73 (2.9)	34 (2.9)	—	—	74 (2.3)	36 (2.3)	—	—	81 (1.5)	49 (2.9)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
American Indian/Alaska Native	†	†	—	—	†	†	—	—	74 (10.1)	26 (8.6)	—	—	70 (6.4)	29 (5.5)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch																	Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—	Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—	Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Eligible	56 (1.6)	19 (1.4)	—	—	60 (1.7)	22 (1.4)	—	—	59 (1.4)	20 (0.8)	—	—	61 (0.8)	21 (1.1)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Not eligible	79 (0.6)	43 (0.8)	—	—	76 (1.0)	38 (1.1)	—	—	76 (0.8)	39 (0.8)	—	—	79 (0.6)	44 (0.9)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Unknown	81 (1.6)	45 (2.0)	—	—	80 (1.7)	43 (2.0)	—	—	80 (2.0)	46 (2.1)	—	—	81 (2.3)	48 (3.0)	—	—																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								

NOTE: Includes public and private schools. Includes students tested with accommodations (1 to 10 percent of all students, depending on grade level and year); excludes only those students with disabilities and English language learners who were unable to be tested even with accommodations (2 to 6 percent of all students). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 1998, 2000, 2002, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Reading Assessments, retrieved August 8, 2012, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared August 2012.)

†Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 ‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).
 †Basic denotes partial mastery of the knowledge and skills that are fundamental for proficient work at a given grade.
 ‡Proficient represents solid academic performance. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter.

Table 147. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score and percentage of 4th-grade public school students, by race/ethnicity and state: 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Average scale score ¹						Percent of students					
	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alaska Native
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	230 (0.3)	205 (0.4)	205 (0.5)	236 (1.3)	214 (1.8)	204 (1.3)	52 (0.4)	16 (0.3)	23 (0.4)	5 (0.2)	# (†)	1 (0.1)
Alabama	230 (1.2)	204 (2.1)	205 (3.1)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	60 (1.9)	32 (1.9)	5 (0.7)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	1 (0.4)
Alaska	223 (1.1)	206 (4.3)	212 (3.7)	199 (3.2)	192 (5.8)	175 (2.4)	50 (1.1)	4 (0.3)	6 (0.4)	6 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	23 (1.0)
Arizona	225 (1.6)	204 (4.7)	203 (1.3)	225 (5.1)	† (†)	185 (4.0)	43 (1.6)	5 (0.5)	43 (1.8)	3 (0.3)	# (†)	5 (0.5)
Arkansas.....	224 (1.0)	197 (1.7)	204 (2.7)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	65 (1.2)	21 (1.3)	10 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
California	229 (2.3)	208 (3.5)	198 (1.3)	233 (4.0)	† (†)	† (†)	25 (1.7)	7 (1.1)	54 (2.2)	12 (1.7)	1 (0.2)	# (†)
Colorado.....	236 (1.1)	207 (3.3)	203 (1.9)	234 (4.3)	† (†)	† (†)	56 (1.3)	4 (0.4)	33 (1.3)	3 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
Connecticut.....	239 (1.1)	204 (2.7)	204 (2.9)	241 (3.4)	† (†)	† (†)	60 (1.9)	13 (1.6)	20 (1.2)	5 (0.5)	# (†)	# (†)
Delaware.....	234 (1.1)	215 (1.4)	214 (1.9)	240 (3.1)	† (†)	† (†)	49 (0.8)	32 (0.7)	12 (0.7)	4 (0.3)	# (†)	1 (0.1)
District of Columbia	255 (2.8)	193 (1.1)	202 (2.8)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	8 (0.4)	77 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Florida.....	235 (1.2)	209 (1.8)	220 (1.4)	246 (4.2)	† (†)	† (†)	40 (1.7)	25 (1.8)	29 (1.4)	2 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
Georgia.....	231 (1.1)	208 (1.8)	214 (2.4)	242 (4.8)	† (†)	† (†)	45 (1.7)	36 (1.8)	12 (1.2)	4 (0.4)	# (†)	# (†)
Hawaii.....	226 (1.7)	215 (4.5)	209 (4.2)	221 (1.4)	201 (1.7)	† (†)	15 (1.0)	3 (0.4)	5 (0.3)	36 (1.1)	33 (1.2)	1 (0.1)
Idaho.....	225 (0.8)	† (†)	201 (1.8)	227 (5.9)	† (†)	† (†)	78 (0.9)	1 (0.2)	16 (0.8)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	2 (0.6)
Illinois.....	231 (1.3)	198 (2.1)	204 (1.8)	237 (2.6)	† (†)	† (†)	53 (1.4)	20 (1.0)	19 (0.8)	4 (0.5)	# (†)	# (†)
Indiana.....	226 (0.9)	203 (2.4)	203 (2.1)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	72 (1.5)	12 (1.3)	10 (1.0)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Iowa.....	225 (0.8)	193 (2.2)	201 (2.1)	227 (4.1)	† (†)	† (†)	80 (1.0)	6 (0.5)	9 (0.7)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Kansas.....	229 (1.1)	204 (2.8)	209 (1.8)	228 (4.4)	† (†)	† (†)	68 (1.3)	7 (0.6)	16 (1.2)	3 (0.4)	# (†)	1 (0.2)
Kentucky.....	226 (1.0)	210 (2.0)	222 (4.4)	250 (4.8)	† (†)	† (†)	84 (0.9)	9 (0.7)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
Louisiana.....	223 (1.5)	197 (1.7)	208 (4.4)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	47 (2.1)	46 (2.0)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	1 (0.2)
Maine.....	223 (0.6)	192 (4.8)	† (†)	217 (5.5)	† (†)	† (†)	92 (0.7)	3 (0.5)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Maryland.....	242 (1.3)	213 (1.1)	226 (2.1)	252 (3.0)	† (†)	† (†)	45 (1.3)	35 (1.0)	9 (0.7)	6 (0.8)	# (†)	# (†)
Massachusetts.....	243 (0.7)	216 (2.0)	216 (1.5)	243 (2.8)	† (†)	† (†)	68 (1.7)	9 (1.0)	14 (1.3)	6 (0.5)	# (†)	# (†)
Michigan.....	225 (1.0)	192 (2.4)	206 (3.1)	236 (6.1)	† (†)	† (†)	70 (1.4)	17 (1.2)	6 (0.6)	3 (0.6)	# (†)	1 (0.5)
Minnesota.....	229 (1.0)	199 (2.8)	201 (3.0)	218 (5.7)	† (†)	195 (5.4)	73 (1.6)	9 (1.0)	9 (1.2)	5 (0.4)	# (†)	2 (0.3)
Mississippi.....	220 (1.3)	198 (1.6)	203 (6.2)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	50 (1.8)	46 (1.9)	3 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Missouri.....	226 (1.0)	199 (1.9)	209 (3.5)	234 (6.6)	† (†)	† (†)	75 (1.1)	17 (1.2)	5 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
Montana.....	229 (0.7)	† (†)	217 (3.8)	† (†)	† (†)	200 (2.9)	82 (1.0)	1 (0.1)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	# (†)	11 (1.0)
Nebraska.....	230 (0.9)	199 (3.4)	208 (2.6)	234 (5.6)	† (†)	† (†)	70 (1.1)	8 (0.6)	15 (0.9)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	1 (0.3)
Nevada.....	224 (1.3)	202 (2.2)	203 (1.5)	223 (2.6)	† (†)	† (†)	37 (1.0)	10 (0.6)	42 (1.2)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.3)
New Hampshire.....	231 (0.8)	† (†)	217 (4.0)	234 (3.9)	† (†)	† (†)	91 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
New Jersey.....	239 (1.0)	216 (2.7)	216 (2.3)	248 (2.9)	† (†)	† (†)	54 (1.9)	14 (1.4)	22 (1.8)	9 (1.1)	# (†)	# (†)
New Mexico.....	225 (1.5)	208 (3.8)	202 (1.1)	222 (5.2)	† (†)	193 (2.8)	28 (1.1)	2 (0.2)	59 (1.2)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	9 (0.9)
New York.....	232 (1.3)	208 (1.8)	209 (1.8)	235 (2.9)	† (†)	† (†)	48 (2.2)	20 (1.7)	20 (1.2)	10 (0.8)	# (†)	1 (†)
North Carolina.....	232 (1.3)	206 (1.5)	207 (2.4)	236 (4.5)	† (†)	† (†)	54 (1.3)	26 (1.1)	12 (0.8)	3 (0.4)	# (†)	1 (0.1)
North Dakota.....	228 (0.5)	220 (4.3)	214 (3.8)	† (†)	† (†)	206 (2.5)	85 (0.4)	2 (0.2)	3 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	9 (0.3)
Ohio.....	229 (1.1)	204 (1.9)	211 (3.3)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	72 (1.6)	18 (1.7)	4 (0.6)	2 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
Oklahoma.....	221 (1.3)	199 (3.9)	207 (3.2)	228 (6.1)	† (†)	212 (2.2)	56 (1.2)	11 (0.8)	12 (1.1)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	18 (0.8)
Oregon.....	222 (1.2)	202 (5.3)	196 (1.8)	233 (5.5)	† (†)	213 (5.7)	65 (1.0)	3 (0.4)	21 (0.9)	4 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	2 (0.2)
Pennsylvania.....	233 (1.1)	204 (2.2)	202 (2.8)	244 (3.8)	† (†)	† (†)	74 (1.7)	13 (1.4)	8 (1.0)	3 (0.4)	# (†)	# (†)
Rhode Island.....	230 (0.9)	208 (2.7)	204 (1.8)	233 (3.9)	† (†)	† (†)	64 (0.9)	8 (0.5)	22 (0.9)	3 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
South Carolina.....	226 (1.2)	199 (1.7)	208 (2.8)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	54 (1.4)	36 (1.5)	6 (0.5)	1 (0.1)	# (†)	# (†)
South Dakota.....	225 (0.8)	204 (4.3)	207 (4.1)	† (†)	† (†)	197 (3.0)	78 (0.8)	3 (0.3)	3 (0.3)	1 (0.1)	# (†)	14 (0.7)
Tennessee.....	221 (1.3)	198 (1.6)	201 (3.1)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	68 (1.5)	23 (1.6)	7 (0.7)	2 (0.3)	# (†)	# (†)
Texas.....	233 (2.2)	210 (1.6)	210 (1.4)	247 (6.1)	† (†)	† (†)	31 (1.8)	14 (1.1)	51 (2.1)	3 (0.7)	# (†)	# (†)
Utah.....	226 (1.0)	† (†)	196 (2.1)	226 (6.9)	206 (4.3)	187 (6.3)	79 (1.1)	1 (0.2)	14 (1.0)	2 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.2)
Vermont.....	228 (0.7)	205 (5.6)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	92 (0.3)	2 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	2 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Virginia.....	235 (1.2)	210 (1.6)	209 (2.8)	236 (4.1)	† (†)	† (†)	56 (1.6)	21 (1.1)	11 (1.0)	7 (0.7)	# (†)	# (†)
Washington.....	229 (1.3)	209 (2.7)	199 (2.3)	230 (3.7)	† (†)	† (†)	202 (4.1)	58 (1.4)	5 (0.6)	21 (1.4)	7 (0.6)	1 (0.2)
West Virginia.....	216 (0.8)	196 (3.0)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	92 (0.7)	5 (0.6)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	# (†)
Wisconsin.....	227 (0.9)	196 (1.8)	202 (1.9)	224 (2.9)	† (†)	† (†)	75 (1.3)	9 (0.7)	10 (0.9)	4 (0.4)	# (†)	2 (0.8)
Wyoming.....	227 (0.8)	† (†)	213 (1.9)	† (†)	† (†)	192 (3.6)	80 (0.5)	1 (0.2)	14 (0.4)	1 (0.2)	# (†)	3 (0.2)
Department of Defense dependents schools.....	233 (0.8)	222 (1.7)	226 (1.6)	233 (2.3)	† (†)	† (†)	48 (0.6)	16 (0.4)	17 (0.5)	6 (0.3)	1 (0.2)	1 (0.2)

†Not applicable.
 #Rounds to zero.
 ‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).
¹Scale ranges from 0 to 500.
 NOTE: Includes public school students who were tested with accommodations; excludes only those students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL) who were unable to be tested even with accommodations. SD and ELL populations, accommodation rates, and

exclusion rates vary from state to state. Race/ethnicity based on school records. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding and because table does not include students classified as "Two or more races."
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2011 Reading Assessment, retrieved November 22, 2011, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreport_card/naepdata/). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 148. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) reading scale score of 8th-grade public school students and percentage attaining reading achievement levels, by locale and state: Selected years, 2003 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Average scale score ¹					Percent attaining reading achievement levels, 2011			Average scale score ¹ by school location, 2011			
	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	At or above Basic ²	At or above Proficient ³	At Advanced ⁴	City	Suburb	Town	Rural
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	261 (0.2)	260 (0.2)	261 (0.2)	262 (0.3)	264 (0.2)	75 (0.3)	32 (0.3)	3 (0.1)	257 (0.4)	267 (0.4)	263 (0.5)	266 (0.4)
Alabama	253 (1.5)	252 (1.4)	252 (1.0)	255 (1.1)	258 (1.5)	69 (1.8)	26 (1.6)	2 (0.4)	252 (2.5)	266 (3.0)	259 (2.2)	259 (2.3)
Alaska	256 (1.1)	259 (0.9)	259 (1.0)	259 (0.9)	261 (0.9)	73 (1.1)	31 (1.1)	3 (0.3)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Arizona	255 (1.4)	255 (1.0)	255 (1.2)	258 (1.2)	260 (1.2)	71 (1.5)	28 (1.5)	2 (0.6)	257 (1.7)	268 (2.5)	257 (3.2)	259 (2.5)
Arkansas	258 (1.3)	258 (1.1)	258 (1.0)	258 (1.2)	259 (0.9)	71 (1.1)	28 (1.6)	2 (0.4)	260 (2.2)	263 (3.4)	258 (1.8)	258 (1.7)
California ⁵	251 (1.3)	250 (0.6)	251 (0.8)	253 (1.2)	255 (1.0)	65 (1.2)	24 (1.2)	3 (0.5)	251 (1.5)	257 (1.6)	262 (3.2)	261 (3.4)
Colorado	268 (1.2)	265 (1.1)	266 (1.0)	266 (0.8)	271 (1.4)	81 (1.5)	40 (2.0)	4 (0.8)	264 (3.1)	274 (2.2)	267 (4.3)	275 (1.8)
Connecticut	267 (1.1)	264 (1.3)	267 (1.6)	272 (0.9)	275 (0.9)	83 (1.0)	45 (1.3)	6 (0.8)	261 (1.7)	278 (1.2)	279 (4.7)	284 (1.8)
Delaware	265 (0.7)	266 (0.6)	265 (0.6)	265 (0.7)	266 (0.6)	77 (0.8)	33 (1.2)	3 (0.5)	264 (2.1)	263 (1.2)	265 (1.1)	273 (1.5)
District of Columbia	239 (0.8)	238 (0.9)	241 (0.7)	242 (0.9)	242 (0.9)	51 (1.0)	16 (0.9)	2 (0.4)	242 (0.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Florida	257 (1.3)	256 (1.2)	260 (1.2)	264 (1.2)	262 (1.0)	73 (1.4)	30 (1.4)	2 (0.4)	261 (2.4)	263 (1.3)	259 (3.2)	263 (2.8)
Georgia	258 (1.1)	257 (1.3)	259 (1.0)	260 (1.0)	262 (1.1)	74 (1.3)	28 (1.5)	2 (0.4)	251 (5.6)	264 (1.5)	263 (2.6)	264 (1.3)
Hawaii	251 (0.9)	249 (0.9)	251 (0.8)	255 (0.6)	257 (0.7)	68 (1.2)	26 (1.1)	2 (0.4)	263 (1.3)	256 (1.4)	254 (1.5)	257 (1.3)
Idaho	264 (0.9)	264 (1.1)	265 (0.9)	265 (0.9)	268 (0.7)	81 (1.1)	34 (1.1)	3 (0.4)	269 (1.5)	266 (1.5)	271 (1.4)	265 (1.4)
Illinois	266 (1.0)	264 (1.0)	263 (1.0)	265 (1.2)	266 (0.8)	77 (1.1)	34 (1.4)	4 (0.4)	260 (1.5)	268 (1.5)	264 (2.8)	270 (2.4)
Indiana	265 (1.0)	261 (1.1)	264 (1.1)	266 (1.0)	265 (1.0)	78 (1.0)	32 (1.6)	2 (0.5)	259 (2.2)	268 (1.7)	266 (2.2)	267 (1.7)
Iowa	268 (0.8)	267 (0.9)	267 (0.9)	265 (0.9)	265 (1.0)	77 (1.1)	33 (1.5)	2 (0.4)	258 (1.5)	269 (2.3)	263 (2.1)	268 (1.6)
Kansas ⁵	266 (1.5)	267 (1.0)	267 (0.8)	267 (1.1)	267 (1.0)	79 (1.0)	35 (1.4)	3 (0.6)	262 (2.1)	274 (2.4)	264 (2.0)	271 (1.4)
Kentucky	266 (1.3)	264 (1.1)	262 (1.0)	267 (0.9)	269 (0.8)	79 (1.1)	36 (1.2)	3 (0.5)	264 (1.7)	269 (2.6)	268 (1.6)	271 (1.3)
Louisiana	253 (1.6)	253 (1.6)	253 (1.1)	253 (1.6)	255 (1.5)	66 (2.2)	22 (1.4)	1 (0.3)	257 (2.5)	255 (2.4)	244 (4.7)	260 (2.0)
Maine	268 (1.0)	270 (1.0)	270 (0.8)	268 (0.7)	270 (0.8)	80 (0.9)	39 (1.4)	4 (0.5)	270 (2.4)	279 (1.9)	265 (1.4)	269 (1.3)
Maryland	262 (1.4)	261 (1.2)	265 (1.2)	267 (1.1)	271 (1.2)	80 (1.2)	40 (1.6)	6 (0.8)	266 (1.9)	269 (1.6)	275 (3.8)	281 (2.3)
Massachusetts	273 (1.0)	274 (1.0)	273 (1.0)	274 (1.2)	275 (1.0)	84 (0.9)	46 (1.5)	6 (0.9)	262 (2.2)	278 (1.1)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Michigan	264 (1.8)	261 (1.2)	260 (1.2)	262 (1.4)	265 (0.9)	77 (1.2)	32 (1.3)	3 (0.5)	260 (3.1)	267 (1.0)	263 (3.7)	269 (1.6)
Minnesota	268 (1.1)	268 (1.2)	268 (0.9)	270 (1.0)	270 (1.0)	81 (1.2)	39 (1.3)	4 (0.5)	265 (2.6)	272 (1.6)	269 (2.1)	272 (1.8)
Mississippi	255 (1.4)	251 (1.3)	250 (1.1)	251 (1.0)	254 (1.2)	65 (1.6)	21 (1.4)	1 (0.3)	253 (3.4)	263 (1.7)	248 (1.7)	254 (2.0)
Missouri	267 (1.0)	265 (1.0)	263 (1.0)	267 (1.0)	267 (1.1)	79 (1.1)	35 (1.7)	3 (0.5)	260 (4.6)	268 (1.8)	267 (1.9)	269 (1.6)
Montana	270 (1.0)	269 (0.7)	271 (0.8)	270 (0.6)	273 (0.6)	86 (0.7)	42 (1.0)	3 (0.5)	274 (1.2)	‡ (†)	271 (1.1)	274 (1.1)
Nebraska	266 (0.9)	267 (0.9)	267 (0.9)	267 (0.9)	268 (0.7)	81 (0.8)	35 (1.2)	2 (0.5)	264 (1.1)	268 (2.2)	270 (1.3)	270 (1.4)
Nevada	252 (0.8)	253 (0.9)	252 (0.8)	254 (0.9)	258 (0.9)	69 (1.2)	26 (1.2)	2 (0.3)	257 (1.6)	252 (1.9)	267 (2.1)	265 (1.7)
New Hampshire	271 (0.9)	270 (1.2)	270 (0.9)	271 (1.0)	272 (0.7)	84 (1.1)	40 (1.2)	4 (0.4)	257 (2.0)	272 (1.3)	273 (1.9)	277 (1.1)
New Jersey	268 (1.2)	269 (1.2)	270 (1.1)	273 (1.3)	275 (1.2)	84 (1.3)	45 (1.3)	6 (0.5)	259 (4.9)	277 (1.2)	‡ (†)	280 (1.6)
New Mexico	252 (0.9)	251 (1.0)	251 (0.8)	254 (1.2)	256 (0.9)	68 (1.3)	22 (1.3)	1 (0.3)	255 (1.4)	258 (2.0)	258 (1.5)	253 (1.6)
New York	265 (1.3)	265 (1.0)	264 (1.1)	264 (1.2)	266 (1.1)	76 (1.2)	35 (1.5)	4 (0.5)	256 (1.8)	273 (2.0)	270 (4.2)	274 (2.4)
North Carolina	262 (1.0)	258 (0.9)	259 (1.1)	260 (1.2)	263 (0.9)	74 (1.2)	31 (1.5)	3 (0.5)	264 (2.2)	265 (2.6)	257 (3.4)	264 (1.3)
North Dakota	270 (0.8)	270 (0.6)	268 (0.7)	269 (0.6)	269 (0.7)	83 (1.0)	34 (1.3)	2 (0.4)	270 (1.6)	273 (1.9)	266 (1.3)	268 (1.0)
Ohio	267 (1.3)	267 (1.3)	268 (1.2)	269 (1.3)	268 (1.1)	79 (1.2)	37 (1.6)	4 (0.5)	252 (2.5)	272 (2.1)	268 (2.3)	273 (2.0)
Oklahoma	262 (0.9)	260 (1.1)	260 (0.8)	259 (0.9)	260 (1.1)	73 (1.5)	27 (1.4)	2 (0.3)	257 (2.5)	263 (2.3)	261 (2.1)	260 (1.5)
Oregon	264 (1.2)	263 (1.1)	266 (0.9)	265 (1.0)	264 (0.9)	76 (1.1)	33 (1.4)	3 (0.4)	265 (1.4)	269 (1.7)	259 (2.0)	263 (2.3)
Pennsylvania	264 (1.2)	267 (1.3)	268 (1.2)	271 (0.8)	268 (1.3)	77 (1.6)	38 (1.5)	4 (0.6)	252 (2.9)	271 (2.2)	269 (2.8)	273 (2.5)
Rhode Island	261 (0.7)	261 (0.7)	258 (0.9)	260 (0.6)	265 (0.7)	76 (0.8)	33 (1.0)	4 (0.5)	255 (1.4)	269 (0.9)	‡ (†)	271 (2.1)
South Carolina	258 (1.3)	257 (1.1)	257 (0.9)	257 (1.2)	260 (0.9)	72 (1.1)	27 (1.4)	2 (0.3)	264 (3.1)	264 (1.9)	256 (1.7)	258 (1.4)
South Dakota	270 (0.8)	269 (0.6)	270 (0.7)	270 (0.5)	269 (0.8)	83 (1.0)	35 (1.2)	2 (0.5)	270 (1.4)	‡ (†)	272 (1.1)	267 (1.0)
Tennessee	258 (1.2)	259 (0.9)	259 (1.0)	261 (1.1)	259 (1.0)	70 (1.2)	27 (1.3)	2 (0.6)	252 (2.0)	266 (2.4)	258 (2.1)	262 (1.5)
Texas	259 (1.1)	258 (0.6)	261 (0.9)	260 (1.1)	261 (1.0)	74 (1.4)	27 (1.3)	2 (0.4)	259 (1.3)	263 (1.9)	260 (3.5)	265 (2.4)
Utah	264 (0.8)	262 (0.8)	262 (1.0)	266 (0.8)	267 (0.8)	79 (1.1)	35 (1.6)	3 (0.5)	264 (1.6)	269 (1.2)	266 (2.3)	265 (2.1)
Vermont	271 (0.8)	269 (0.7)	273 (0.8)	272 (0.6)	274 (0.9)	82 (0.8)	44 (1.3)	6 (0.7)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)
Virginia	268 (1.1)	268 (1.0)	267 (1.1)	266 (1.1)	267 (1.2)	78 (1.2)	36 (1.7)	4 (0.5)	264 (2.6)	275 (1.8)	260 (4.6)	263 (2.1)
Washington	264 (0.9)	265 (1.3)	265 (0.9)	267 (1.1)	268 (1.0)	77 (1.0)	37 (1.2)	5 (0.7)	265 (2.7)	270 (1.3)	266 (3.2)	267 (2.4)
West Virginia	260 (1.0)	255 (1.2)	255 (1.0)	255 (0.9)	256 (0.9)	68 (1.1)	24 (1.2)	1 (0.4)	258 (2.2)	262 (2.1)	255 (1.6)	253 (1.4)
Wisconsin	266 (1.3)	266 (1.1)	264 (1.0)	266 (1.0)	267 (0.9)	79 (1.0)	35 (1.3)	3 (0.7)	257 (1.9)	275 (1.4)	269 (2.2)	269 (1.9)
Wyoming	267 (0.5)	268 (0.7)	266 (0.7)	268 (1.0)	270 (1.0)	82 (1.0)	38 (1.6)	3 (0.5)	269 (1.6)	‡ (†)	271 (1.3)	268 (1.5)
Department of Defense dependents schools ⁶	272 (0.6)	271 (0.7)	273 (1.0)	272 (0.7)	272 (0.7)	87 (1.1)	39 (1.3)	2 (0.5)	270 (2.9)	270 (1.9)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)

†Not applicable.
‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or item response rates fell below the required standards for reporting.
¹Scale ranges from 0 to 500.
²Basic denotes partial mastery of the knowledge and skills that are fundamental for proficient work at the 8th-grade level.
³Proficient represents solid academic performance for 8th-graders. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter.
⁴Advanced signifies superior performance.
⁵Did not satisfy one or more of the guidelines for school participation in 2003. Data are subject to appreciable nonresponse bias.

⁶Prior to 2005, NAEP divided the Department of Defense (DoD) schools into two jurisdictions, domestic and overseas. In 2005, NAEP began combining the DoD domestic and overseas schools into a single jurisdiction. Data shown in this table for years prior to 2005 were recalculated for comparability.
NOTE: Includes public school students who were tested with accommodations; excludes only those students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL) who were unable to be tested even with accommodations. SD and ELL populations, accommodation rates, and exclusion rates vary from state to state.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Reading Assessments, retrieved November 1, 2011, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 157. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score, by age and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1973 through 2008
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or school characteristic	1973	1978	1982	1986	1990	1992	1994	1996	1999	2004 ¹		2008 ¹
										Previous format	Revised format	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9-year-olds												
All students	219 (0.8)	219 (0.8)	219 (1.1)	222 (1.0)	230 (0.8)	230 (0.8)	231 (0.8)	231 (0.8)	232 (0.8)	241 (0.9)	239 (0.9)	243 (0.8)
Sex												
Male	218 (0.7)	217 (0.7)	217 (1.2)	222 (1.1)	229 (0.9)	231 (1.0)	232 (1.0)	233 (1.2)	233 (1.0)	243 (1.1)	239 (1.0)	242 (0.9)
Female	220 (1.1)	220 (1.0)	221 (1.2)	222 (1.2)	230 (1.1)	228 (1.0)	230 (0.9)	229 (0.7)	231 (0.9)	240 (1.1)	240 (1.0)	243 (1.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White	225 (1.0)	224 (0.9)	224 (1.1)	227 (1.1)	235 (0.8)	235 (0.8)	237 (1.0)	237 (1.0)	239 (0.9)	247 (0.9)	245 (0.8)	250 (0.8)
Black	190 (1.8)	192 (1.1)	195 (1.6)	202 (1.6)	208 (2.2)	208 (2.0)	212 (1.6)	212 (1.4)	211 (1.6)	224 (2.1)	221 (2.1)	224 (1.9)
Hispanic	202 (2.4)	203 (2.2)	204 (1.3)	205 (2.1)	214 (2.1)	212 (2.3)	210 (2.3)	215 (1.7)	213 (1.9)	230 (2.0)	229 (2.0)	234 (1.2)
Region												
Northeast	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	245 (2.2)	244 (2.7)	250 (1.5)
Midwest	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	240 (1.5)	240 (1.9)	244 (1.2)
South	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	240 (1.8)	236 (1.5)	239 (1.9)
West	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	240 (2.4)	239 (2.0)	242 (1.2)
13-year-olds												
All students	266 (1.1)	264 (1.1)	269 (1.1)	269 (1.2)	270 (0.9)	273 (0.9)	274 (1.0)	274 (0.8)	276 (0.8)	281 (1.0)	279 (1.0)	281 (0.9)
Sex												
Male	265 (1.3)	264 (1.3)	269 (1.4)	270 (1.1)	271 (1.2)	274 (1.1)	276 (1.3)	276 (0.9)	277 (0.9)	283 (1.2)	279 (1.0)	284 (1.0)
Female	267 (1.1)	265 (1.1)	268 (1.1)	268 (1.5)	270 (0.9)	272 (1.0)	273 (1.0)	272 (1.0)	274 (1.1)	279 (1.0)	278 (1.2)	279 (1.0)
Race/ethnicity												
White	274 (0.9)	272 (0.8)	274 (1.0)	274 (1.3)	276 (1.1)	279 (0.9)	281 (0.9)	281 (0.9)	283 (0.8)	288 (0.9)	287 (0.9)	290 (1.2)
Black	228 (1.9)	230 (1.9)	240 (1.6)	249 (2.3)	249 (2.3)	250 (1.9)	252 (3.5)	252 (1.3)	251 (2.6)	262 (1.6)	257 (1.8)	262 (1.2)
Hispanic	239 (2.2)	238 (2.0)	252 (1.7)	254 (2.9)	255 (1.8)	259 (1.8)	256 (1.9)	256 (1.6)	259 (1.7)	265 (2.0)	264 (1.5)	268 (1.2)
Parents' highest level of education												
Did not finish high school	— (†)	245 (1.2)	251 (1.4)	252 (2.3)	253 (1.8)	256 (1.0)	255 (2.1)	254 (2.4)	256 (2.8)	262 (2.2)	263 (1.9)	268 (1.3)
Graduated high school	— (†)	263 (1.0)	263 (0.8)	263 (1.2)	263 (1.2)	263 (1.2)	266 (1.1)	267 (1.1)	264 (1.1)	271 (1.7)	270 (1.3)	272 (1.1)
Some education after high school	— (†)	273 (1.2)	275 (0.9)	274 (0.8)	277 (1.0)	278 (1.0)	277 (1.6)	277 (1.4)	279 (0.9)	283 (1.0)	282 (1.4)	285 (1.1)
Graduated college	— (†)	284 (1.2)	282 (1.5)	280 (1.4)	280 (1.0)	283 (1.0)	285 (1.2)	283 (1.2)	286 (1.0)	292 (0.9)	289 (1.1)	291 (1.0)
Region												
Northeast	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	285 (2.3)	282 (2.8)	285 (1.8)
Midwest	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	283 (2.2)	281 (1.7)	284 (2.2)
South	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	277 (1.6)	276 (1.8)	281 (1.8)
West	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	281 (1.8)	278 (1.9)	278 (1.1)
17-year-olds												
All students	304 (1.1)	300 (1.0)	298 (0.9)	302 (0.9)	305 (0.9)	307 (0.9)	306 (1.0)	307 (1.2)	308 (1.0)	307 (0.8)	305 (0.7)	306 (0.6)
Sex												
Male	309 (1.2)	304 (1.0)	301 (1.0)	305 (1.2)	306 (1.1)	309 (1.1)	309 (1.4)	310 (1.3)	310 (1.4)	308 (1.0)	307 (0.9)	309 (0.7)
Female	301 (1.1)	297 (1.0)	296 (1.0)	299 (1.0)	303 (1.1)	305 (1.1)	304 (1.1)	305 (1.4)	307 (1.0)	305 (0.9)	304 (0.8)	303 (0.8)
Race/ethnicity												
White	310 (1.1)	306 (0.9)	304 (0.9)	308 (1.0)	309 (1.0)	312 (0.8)	312 (1.1)	313 (1.4)	315 (1.1)	313 (0.7)	311 (0.7)	314 (0.7)
Black	270 (1.3)	268 (1.3)	272 (1.2)	279 (2.1)	289 (2.8)	286 (2.2)	286 (1.8)	286 (1.7)	283 (1.5)	285 (1.6)	284 (1.4)	287 (1.2)
Hispanic	277 (2.2)	276 (2.3)	277 (1.8)	283 (2.9)	284 (2.9)	292 (2.6)	291 (3.7)	292 (2.1)	293 (2.5)	289 (1.8)	292 (1.2)	293 (1.1)
Parents' highest level of education												
Did not finish high school	— (†)	280 (1.2)	279 (1.0)	279 (2.3)	285 (2.2)	285 (2.3)	284 (2.4)	281 (2.4)	289 (1.8)	287 (2.4)	287 (1.2)	292 (1.3)
Graduated high school	— (†)	294 (0.8)	293 (0.8)	293 (1.0)	294 (0.9)	298 (1.7)	295 (1.1)	297 (2.4)	299 (1.6)	295 (1.1)	294 (0.9)	296 (1.2)
Some education after high school	— (†)	305 (0.9)	304 (0.9)	305 (1.2)	308 (1.0)	308 (1.1)	305 (1.3)	307 (1.5)	308 (1.6)	306 (1.1)	305 (0.9)	306 (0.8)
Graduated college	— (†)	317 (1.0)	312 (1.0)	314 (1.4)	316 (1.3)	316 (1.0)	318 (1.4)	317 (1.3)	317 (1.2)	317 (0.9)	315 (0.9)	316 (0.7)
Region												
Northeast	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	313 (1.3)	308 (1.5)	307 (1.4)
Midwest	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	313 (1.0)	310 (1.3)	309 (1.6)
South	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	301 (1.6)	299 (1.3)	304 (1.0)
West	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	305 (3.0)	308 (1.9)	305 (1.3)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹In 2004, two assessments were conducted—one using the same format that was used in previous assessments, and one using a revised assessment format that provides accommodations for students with disabilities and for English language learners. The 2004 data in column 11 are for the format that was used in previous assessment years, while the 2004 data in column 12 are for the revised format. In 2008, only the revised format was used.

NOTE: Scale ranges from 0 to 500. Students scoring 150 (or higher) know some basic addition and subtraction facts. Students scoring 200 have considerable understanding of two-digit numbers and know some basic multiplication and division facts. Students scoring 250 have an initial understanding of the four basic operations and are developing an ability to analyze simple logical relations. Students scoring 300 can perform reasoning and problem solving involving fractions, decimals, percents, elementary geometry, and simple algebra. Students

scoring 350 can perform reasoning and problem solving involving geometry, algebra, and beginning statistics and probability. Includes public and private schools. Excludes persons not enrolled in school and students who were unable to be tested due to limited proficiency in English or due to a disability. Beginning in 2004, data are for a revised assessment format that provides accommodations for students with disabilities and English language learners. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Totals include other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), *NAEP 2004 Trends in Academic Progress*; and 2008 NAEP Long-Term Trend Mathematics Assessment, retrieved May 4, 2009 and November 12, 2012, from the Long-Term Trend NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 160. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score, by grade and selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade and selected student or school characteristic	1990 ¹	1992 ¹	1996	2000	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4th grade, all students	213 (0.9)	220 (0.7)	224 (1.0)	226 (0.9)	235 (0.2)	238 (0.1)	240 (0.2)	240 (0.2)	241 (0.2)
Sex									
Male	214 (1.2)	221 (1.0)	224 (1.1)	227 (1.0)	236 (0.3)	239 (0.2)	241 (0.2)	241 (0.3)	241 (0.2)
Female	213 (1.1)	219 (0.8)	223 (1.1)	224 (0.9)	233 (0.2)	237 (0.2)	239 (0.2)	239 (0.3)	240 (0.2)
Gap between female and male score	-1 (1.7)	-2 (1.2)	# (†)	-3 (1.4)	-3 (0.3)	-3 (0.2)	-2 (0.3)	-2 (0.4)	-1 (0.3)
Race/ethnicity									
White	220 (1.0)	227 (0.8)	232 (1.0)	234 (0.8)	243 (0.2)	246 (0.1)	248 (0.2)	248 (0.2)	249 (0.2)
Black	188 (1.8)	193 (1.4)	198 (1.6)	203 (1.2)	216 (0.4)	220 (0.3)	222 (0.3)	222 (0.3)	224 (0.4)
Hispanic	200 (2.2)	202 (1.5)	207 (1.9)	208 (1.5)	222 (0.4)	226 (0.3)	227 (0.3)	227 (0.4)	229 (0.3)
Asian ²	225 (4.1)	231 (2.1)	229 (4.2)	† (†)	246 (1.1)	251 (0.7)	253 (0.8)	255 (1.0)	257 (1.0)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	236 (2.1)
American Indian/Alaska Native	† (†)	† (†)	217 (5.6)	208 (3.5)	223 (1.0)	226 (0.9)	228 (0.7)	225 (0.9)	225 (0.9)
Gap between White and Black score	32 (2.0)	35 (1.6)	34 (1.8)	31 (1.5)	27 (0.4)	26 (0.3)	26 (0.4)	26 (0.4)	25 (0.4)
Gap between White and Hispanic score	20 (2.4)	25 (1.7)	25 (2.1)	22 (1.7)	22 (0.5)	20 (0.3)	21 (0.4)	21 (0.5)	20 (0.4)
Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch									
0–25 percent (low poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	239 (1.2)	247 (0.3)	250 (0.3)	252 (0.3)	254 (0.4)	255 (0.4)
26–50 percent	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	227 (1.2)	237 (0.3)	240 (0.3)	242 (0.3)	242 (0.4)	245 (0.4)
51–75 percent	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	216 (1.5)	229 (0.4)	232 (0.3)	234 (0.3)	234 (0.4)	237 (0.3)
76–100 percent (high poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	205 (1.2)	216 (0.5)	220 (0.3)	222 (0.4)	223 (0.4)	226 (0.3)
Gap between low-poverty and high-poverty score	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	34 (1.7)	31 (0.6)	30 (0.4)	30 (0.5)	31 (0.6)	29 (0.6)
English language learner (ELL) status									
ELL	— (†)	— (†)	201 (3.6)	199 (2.0)	214 (0.6)	216 (0.5)	217 (0.5)	218 (0.6)	219 (0.5)
Non-ELL	— (†)	— (†)	225 (0.9)	227 (0.8)	237 (0.2)	240 (0.1)	242 (0.2)	242 (0.2)	243 (0.2)
Gap between non-ELL and ELL score	— (†)	— (†)	24 (3.7)	28 (2.1)	23 (0.6)	24 (0.5)	25 (0.5)	24 (0.7)	24 (0.5)
8th grade, all students	263 (1.3)	268 (0.9)	270 (0.9)	273 (0.8)	278 (0.3)	279 (0.2)	281 (0.3)	283 (0.3)	284 (0.2)
Sex									
Male	263 (1.6)	268 (1.1)	271 (1.1)	274 (0.9)	278 (0.3)	280 (0.2)	282 (0.3)	284 (0.3)	284 (0.3)
Female	262 (1.3)	269 (1.0)	269 (1.1)	272 (0.9)	277 (0.3)	278 (0.2)	280 (0.3)	282 (0.4)	283 (0.2)
Gap between female and male score	-1 (2.1)	1 (1.5)	-2 (1.5)	-2 (1.3)	-2 (0.4)	-2 (0.3)	-2 (0.4)	-2 (0.5)	-1 (0.4)
Race/ethnicity									
White	270 (1.3)	277 (1.0)	281 (1.1)	284 (0.8)	288 (0.3)	289 (0.2)	291 (0.3)	293 (0.3)	293 (0.2)
Black	237 (2.7)	237 (1.3)	240 (1.9)	244 (1.2)	252 (0.5)	255 (0.4)	260 (0.4)	261 (0.5)	262 (0.5)
Hispanic	246 (4.3)	249 (1.2)	251 (1.7)	253 (1.3)	259 (0.6)	262 (0.4)	265 (0.4)	266 (0.6)	270 (0.5)
Asian ²	275 (5.0)	290 (5.9)	† (†)	288 (3.5)	291 (1.3)	295 (0.9)	297 (0.9)	301 (1.2)	305 (1.1)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	[2] (†)	269 (2.4)
American Indian/Alaska Native	† (†)	† (†)	† (†)	259 (7.5)	263 (1.8)	264 (0.9)	264 (1.2)	266 (1.1)	265 (0.9)
Gap between White and Black score	33 (3.0)	40 (1.7)	41 (2.2)	40 (1.5)	35 (0.6)	34 (0.4)	32 (0.5)	32 (0.5)	31 (0.5)
Gap between White and Hispanic score	24 (4.5)	28 (1.5)	30 (2.0)	31 (1.6)	29 (0.7)	27 (0.5)	26 (0.5)	26 (0.6)	23 (0.5)
Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch									
0–25 percent (low poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	287 (1.1)	291 (0.4)	293 (0.4)	296 (0.4)	298 (0.5)	300 (0.5)
26–50 percent	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	270 (1.4)	278 (0.4)	280 (0.3)	280 (0.4)	284 (0.5)	287 (0.5)
51–75 percent	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	260 (1.8)	266 (0.7)	268 (0.4)	271 (0.6)	274 (0.7)	276 (0.7)
76–100 percent (high poverty)	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	246 (2.2)	251 (0.7)	254 (0.6)	259 (0.7)	260 (0.7)	264 (0.7)
Gap between low-poverty and high-poverty score	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	41 (2.4)	40 (0.8)	38 (0.7)	37 (0.8)	38 (0.8)	36 (0.9)
English language learner (ELL) status									
ELL	— (†)	— (†)	226 (3.2)	234 (2.7)	242 (1.0)	244 (0.8)	246 (0.8)	243 (0.9)	244 (1.0)
Non-ELL	— (†)	— (†)	272 (1.0)	274 (0.8)	279 (0.3)	281 (0.2)	283 (0.3)	285 (0.3)	286 (0.2)
Gap between non-ELL and ELL score	— (†)	— (†)	46 (3.4)	40 (2.8)	38 (1.0)	37 (0.8)	38 (0.8)	42 (0.9)	42 (1.0)
12th grade, all students	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	150 (0.6)	— (†)	153 (0.7)	— (†)
Sex									
Male	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	151 (0.7)	— (†)	155 (0.9)	— (†)
Female	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	149 (0.7)	— (†)	152 (0.7)	— (†)
Gap between female and male score	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	-3 (1.0)	— (†)	-3 (1.1)	— (†)
Race/ethnicity									
White	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	157 (0.6)	— (†)	161 (0.6)	— (†)
Black	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	127 (1.1)	— (†)	131 (0.8)	— (†)
Hispanic	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	133 (1.3)	— (†)	138 (0.8)	— (†)
Asian ²	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	163 (2.0)	— (†)	175 (2.7)	— (†)
American Indian/Alaska Native	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	134 (4.1)	— (†)	144 (2.8)	— (†)
Gap between White and Black score	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	31 (1.2)	— (†)	30 (1.0)	— (†)
Gap between White and Hispanic score	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	24 (1.4)	— (†)	23 (1.0)	— (†)
Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch									
0–25 percent (low poverty)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	158 (1.0)	— (†)	166 (1.3)	— (†)
26–50 percent	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	147 (1.0)	— (†)	150 (0.7)	— (†)
51–75 percent	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	136 (1.3)	— (†)	140 (1.2)	— (†)
76–100 percent (high poverty)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	122 (2.7)	— (†)	130 (1.7)	— (†)
Gap between low-poverty and high-poverty score	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	36 (2.8)	— (†)	36 (2.1)	— (†)
English language learner (ELL) status									
ELL	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	120 (2.5)	— (†)	117 (1.7)	— (†)
Non-ELL	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	151 (0.6)	— (†)	154 (0.7)	— (†)
Gap between non-ELL and ELL score	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	[3] (†)	— (†)	31 (2.5)	— (†)	38 (1.9)	— (†)

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 #Rounds to zero.
 ‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).
¹Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.
²For assessment years prior to 2011, Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander students are included with Asian students.
³Because of major changes to the framework and content of the grade 12 assessment, scores from 2005 and later assessment years cannot be compared with scores from earlier assessment years. Therefore, this table does not include scores from the earlier grade 12 assessment years (1990, 1992, 1996, and 2000). For data pertaining to comparisons between earlier years, see the *Digest of Education Statistics 2009*, table 138 (http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d09/tables/dt09_138.asp).

NOTE: For the grade 4 and grade 8 assessments, scale ranges from 0 to 500. For the grade 12 assessment, scale ranges from 0 to 300. Includes public and private schools. For 1996 and later years, includes students tested with accommodations (1 to 12 percent of all students, depending on grade level and year); excludes only those students with disabilities and English language learners who were unable to be tested even with accommodations (2 to 4 percent of all students). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Gaps are computed based on unrounded scores.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 1990, 1992, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Mathematics Assessments, retrieved November 2, 2011, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 161. Percentage of students at or above selected National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics achievement levels, by grade and selected student characteristics: Selected years, 1996 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Grade and selected student characteristic	1996		2000		2003		2005		2007		2009		2011	
	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²	At or above Basic ¹	At or above Proficient ²
4th grade, all students	63 (1.3)	21 (1.1)	65 (1.3)	24 (1.0)	77 (0.3)	32 (0.3)	80 (0.2)	36 (0.2)	82 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	82 (0.3)	39 (0.3)	82 (0.2)	40 (0.3)
Sex														
Male.....	63 (1.5)	22 (1.2)	67 (1.4)	26 (1.2)	78 (0.4)	35 (0.4)	81 (0.2)	38 (0.2)	82 (0.2)	41 (0.3)	83 (0.3)	41 (0.4)	83 (0.3)	41 (0.4)
Female.....	63 (1.4)	20 (1.4)	64 (1.5)	22 (1.1)	76 (0.3)	30 (0.3)	80 (0.2)	34 (0.3)	82 (0.3)	37 (0.4)	82 (0.3)	37 (0.4)	82 (0.3)	37 (0.4)
Race/ethnicity														
White.....	76 (2.0)	27 (1.3)	78 (1.4)	31 (1.2)	87 (0.2)	43 (0.3)	90 (0.2)	47 (0.2)	91 (0.2)	51 (0.4)	91 (0.2)	51 (0.4)	91 (0.2)	52 (0.4)
Black.....	27 (2.0)	3 (0.6)	36 (1.9)	5 (0.8)	54 (0.6)	10 (0.3)	60 (0.5)	13 (0.3)	64 (0.6)	15 (0.4)	64 (0.6)	16 (0.5)	66 (0.6)	17 (0.5)
Hispanic.....	40 (2.7)	7 (1.4)	42 (2.6)	7 (1.0)	62 (0.7)	16 (0.5)	68 (0.5)	19 (0.3)	70 (0.5)	22 (0.4)	71 (0.7)	22 (0.4)	72 (0.5)	24 (0.5)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	67 (5.7)	27 (5.0)	†	†	87 (0.8)	48 (1.9)	90 (0.5)	55 (1.1)	91 (0.7)	58 (1.3)	92 (0.6)	60 (1.5)	91 (0.6)	62 (1.6)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	57 (7.5)	†	40 (6.1)	8 (4.5)	64 (1.7)	17 (1.2)	68 (1.5)	21 (1.2)	70 (1.2)	25 (1.1)	66 (1.6)	21 (1.2)	66 (1.2)	22 (1.2)
Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch														
Eligible.....	40 (1.8)	8 (0.9)	43 (1.5)	8 (0.8)	62 (0.5)	15 (0.3)	67 (0.3)	19 (0.2)	70 (0.4)	22 (0.3)	70 (0.4)	22 (0.3)	72 (0.3)	24 (0.3)
Not eligible.....	76 (1.2)	27 (1.2)	78 (1.6)	32 (1.6)	88 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	90 (0.2)	49 (0.3)	91 (0.2)	53 (0.4)	91 (0.3)	54 (0.4)	92 (0.2)	57 (0.4)
Unknown.....	72 (3.0)	28 (4.1)	80 (2.2)	36 (2.2)	84 (0.9)	41 (1.2)	87 (0.7)	45 (1.2)	90 (0.9)	48 (1.5)	88 (1.3)	47 (1.7)	90 (0.8)	52 (1.4)
8th grade, all students	61 (1.0)	23 (1.0)	63 (0.9)	26 (0.8)	68 (0.3)	29 (0.3)	69 (0.2)	30 (0.2)	71 (0.3)	32 (0.3)	73 (0.3)	34 (0.3)	73 (0.2)	35 (0.2)
Sex														
Male.....	62 (1.2)	25 (1.2)	64 (1.1)	27 (1.0)	69 (0.4)	30 (0.4)	70 (0.3)	31 (0.3)	72 (0.3)	34 (0.4)	73 (0.3)	36 (0.4)	73 (0.4)	36 (0.3)
Female.....	60 (1.2)	22 (1.2)	63 (1.1)	24 (0.9)	67 (0.4)	27 (0.3)	69 (0.3)	28 (0.3)	71 (0.3)	30 (0.3)	72 (0.4)	32 (0.4)	73 (0.2)	34 (0.3)
Race/ethnicity														
White.....	73 (1.3)	30 (1.3)	76 (0.9)	34 (1.0)	80 (0.3)	37 (0.4)	80 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	82 (0.3)	42 (0.3)	83 (0.3)	44 (0.4)	84 (0.3)	44 (0.3)
Black.....	25 (1.8)	4 (0.8)	31 (1.5)	5 (0.6)	39 (0.8)	7 (0.3)	42 (0.5)	9 (0.3)	47 (0.7)	11 (0.3)	50 (0.6)	12 (0.5)	51 (0.6)	13 (0.4)
Hispanic.....	39 (2.0)	8 (1.1)	41 (1.9)	8 (1.0)	48 (0.8)	12 (0.4)	52 (0.6)	13 (0.4)	55 (0.7)	15 (0.4)	57 (0.8)	17 (0.6)	61 (0.7)	20 (0.6)
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	†	†	75 (2.8)	41 (4.4)	78 (1.1)	43 (1.3)	81 (0.8)	47 (1.2)	83 (0.8)	50 (1.1)	85 (1.0)	54 (1.8)	86 (1.0)	55 (1.2)
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	†	†	47 (10.4)	†	52 (2.7)	15 (1.7)	53 (1.3)	14 (1.2)	53 (1.8)	16 (1.2)	56 (1.5)	18 (1.3)	55 (1.5)	17 (1.2)
Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch														
Eligible.....	38 (2.1)	8 (1.2)	41 (1.3)	9 (0.8)	48 (0.5)	12 (0.4)	51 (0.4)	13 (0.2)	55 (0.5)	15 (0.3)	57 (0.5)	17 (0.3)	59 (0.4)	19 (0.3)
Not eligible.....	69 (1.5)	28 (1.3)	74 (1.1)	34 (1.3)	79 (0.3)	37 (0.4)	79 (0.2)	39 (0.3)	81 (0.3)	42 (0.4)	83 (0.3)	45 (0.4)	84 (0.2)	47 (0.4)
Unknown.....	70 (2.6)	30 (2.6)	67 (2.0)	29 (1.5)	75 (1.1)	36 (1.2)	79 (1.1)	40 (1.4)	81 (1.7)	43 (1.7)	83 (1.3)	48 (1.9)	85 (0.9)	48 (1.5)
12th grade, all students	†	†	†	†	†	†	61 (0.8)	23 (0.7)	†	†	64 (0.8)	26 (0.8)	†	†
Sex														
Male.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	62 (0.9)	25 (1.0)	†	†	65 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	†	†
Female.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	60 (1.0)	21 (0.8)	†	†	63 (0.8)	24 (0.8)	†	†
Race/ethnicity														
White.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	70 (0.8)	29 (0.8)	†	†	75 (0.7)	33 (0.8)	†	†
Black.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	30 (1.7)	6 (0.8)	†	†	37 (1.2)	6 (0.6)	†	†
Hispanic.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	40 (2.1)	8 (1.0)	†	†	45 (1.1)	11 (0.8)	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	73 (2.6)	36 (3.0)	†	†	84 (1.9)	52 (3.4)	†	†
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	42 (8.6)	6 (2.9)	†	†	56 (5.4)	12 (3.3)	†	†
Eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch														
Eligible.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	66 (0.9)	8 (1.0)	†	†	45 (1.1)	10 (0.6)	†	†
Not eligible.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	75 (2.7)	27 (0.9)	†	†	72 (0.7)	32 (1.1)	†	†
Unknown.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	75 (2.7)	35 (2.3)	†	†	71 (3.3)	32 (3.0)	†	†

†Because of major changes to the framework and content of the grade 12 assessment, results from 2005 and later assessment years cannot be compared with results from earlier assessment years. Therefore, this table excludes grade 12 results from 1996 and 2000.
 NOTE: Includes public and private schools. Includes students tested with accommodations (1 to 12 percent of all students, depending on grade level and year); excludes only those students with disabilities and English language learners who were unable to be tested even with accommodations (2 to 4 percent of all students). Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 1996, 2000, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Mathematics Assessments, retrieved August 8, 2012, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata/>). (This table was prepared August 2012.)

†Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 #Rounds to zero.
 †Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).
 †Basic denotes partial mastery of the knowledge and skills that are fundamental for proficient work.
 †Proficient represents solid academic performance. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter.

Table 163. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of high school graduates at grade 12, by highest mathematics course taken in high school and selected student and school characteristics: 2009

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected student or school characteristic	Algebra I or below ¹		Geometry		Algebra II/ trigonometry		Analysis/ precalculus		Statistics/ probability		Advanced mathematics, other ²		Calculus	
1	2		3		4		5		6		7		8	
Total³	114	(1.1)	127	(1.0)	143	(0.6)	166	(0.9)	164	(1.8)	154	(1.3)	193	(1.2)
Sex														
Male	117	(1.7)	128	(1.2)	145	(0.8)	169	(1.0)	165	(2.2)	156	(1.5)	197	(1.4)
Female	111	(1.6)	126	(1.1)	142	(0.8)	163	(1.0)	162	(2.0)	153	(1.4)	190	(1.2)
Race/ethnicity														
White	117	(1.6)	133	(1.3)	150	(0.8)	172	(0.9)	169	(1.5)	160	(1.3)	194	(1.1)
Black	104	(2.8)	114	(1.8)	129	(0.9)	147	(1.6)	139	(4.0)	138	(2.1)	170	(2.7)
Hispanic	109	(2.2)	122	(1.0)	136	(0.8)	155	(1.6)	154	(3.2)	142	(2.3)	179	(2.5)
Asian/Pacific Islander	‡	(†)	129	(3.9)	149	(4.1)	170	(2.3)	176	(4.1)	164	(2.9)	203	(1.8)
American Indian/Alaska Native	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	143	(3.8)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Student with disabilities (SD) status														
SD ⁴	103	(1.7)	114	(2.5)	126	(2.1)	166	(5.0)	136	(6.3)	134	(3.5)	197	(3.7)
Non-SD	122	(1.2)	129	(0.9)	144	(0.6)	166	(0.9)	164	(1.7)	156	(1.3)	193	(1.2)
English language learner (ELL) status														
ELL	104	(4.5)	113	(2.8)	121	(2.1)	144	(6.1)	‡	(†)	129	(4.8)	‡	(†)
Non-ELL	114	(1.2)	128	(1.0)	144	(0.6)	166	(0.9)	164	(1.8)	155	(1.3)	193	(1.2)
School type														
Traditional public	114	(1.2)	127	(1.0)	143	(0.7)	166	(0.9)	164	(1.8)	155	(1.4)	193	(1.3)
Public charter	‡	(†)	‡	(†)	137	(10.3)	141	(6.8)	132	(1.6)	‡	(†)	‡	(†)
Private	‡	(†)	123	(3.3)	146	(3.3)	169	(2.7)	168	(3.9)	146	(4.0)	193	(3.3)
Percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch														
0–25 percent	116	(3.0)	134	(2.0)	151	(1.3)	173	(1.5)	173	(1.5)	162	(1.9)	199	(1.6)
26–50 percent	115	(1.5)	127	(1.4)	144	(1.0)	165	(1.1)	162	(2.9)	154	(1.7)	189	(1.0)
51–75 percent	111	(3.0)	123	(1.8)	136	(1.1)	156	(1.3)	149	(3.6)	146	(3.7)	179	(2.8)
76–100 percent	107	(5.4)	115	(3.1)	126	(2.0)	144	(3.7)	137	(4.1)	131	(2.6)	163	(3.9)
School locale														
City	110	(2.6)	125	(1.7)	140	(1.8)	163	(2.1)	163	(3.3)	151	(3.0)	195	(2.3)
Suburban	112	(2.3)	127	(1.9)	144	(1.0)	169	(1.4)	167	(2.4)	157	(2.0)	195	(2.0)
Town	114	(2.5)	129	(1.9)	144	(1.6)	166	(1.6)	164	(3.1)	152	(3.8)	191	(2.1)
Rural	117	(2.0)	129	(1.4)	145	(1.3)	165	(1.9)	157	(4.9)	155	(2.1)	187	(2.0)

†Not applicable.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

¹Includes basic math, general math, applied math, pre-algebra, and algebra I.

²Includes courses such as actuarial sciences, pure mathematics, discrete math, and advanced functions and modeling.

³Includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately, as well as students for whom information on race/ethnicity or sex was missing.

⁴SD estimates include both students with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) and students with a plan under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act (a "504 plan"). IEPs are only for students who require specialized instruction, whereas 504 plans apply to students who require accommodations but may not require specialized instruction.

NOTE: Scale ranges from 0 to 300. Includes students tested with accommodations (6 percent of all 12th-graders); excludes only those students with disabilities and English language learners who were unable to be tested even with accommodations (3 percent of all 12th-graders). For a transcript to be included in the analyses, it had to meet three requirements: (1) the graduate received either a standard or honors diploma, (2) the graduate's transcript contained 16 or more Carnegie credits, and (3) the graduate's transcript contained more than 0 Carnegie credits in English courses. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2009 Mathematics Assessment; and 2009 High School Transcript Study (HSTS). (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 164. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 4th-grade public school students and percentage attaining mathematics achievement levels, by state: Selected years, 1992 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Average scale score ¹							Percent attaining mathematics achievement levels, 2011			
	1992	2000	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	Below Basic	At or above Basic ²	At or above Proficient ³	At Advanced ⁴
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
United States	219 (0.8)	224 (1.0)	234 (0.2)	237 (0.2)	239 (0.2)	239 (0.2)	240 (0.2)	18 (0.2)	82 (0.2)	40 (0.3)	6 (0.2)
Alabama	208 (1.6)	217 (1.2)	223 (1.2)	225 (0.9)	229 (1.3)	228 (1.1)	231 (1.0)	25 (1.5)	75 (1.5)	27 (1.6)	3 (0.5)
Alaska	— (†)	— (†)	233 (0.8)	236 (1.0)	237 (1.0)	237 (0.9)	236 (0.9)	22 (1.1)	78 (1.1)	37 (1.5)	6 (0.7)
Arizona	215 (1.1)	219 (1.3)	229 (1.1)	230 (1.1)	232 (1.0)	230 (1.1)	235 (1.1)	23 (1.1)	77 (1.1)	34 (1.7)	4 (0.6)
Arkansas.....	210 (0.9)	216 (1.1)	229 (0.9)	236 (0.9)	238 (1.1)	238 (0.9)	238 (0.8)	19 (0.9)	81 (0.9)	37 (1.2)	4 (0.6)
California ⁵	208 (1.6)	213 (1.6)	227 (0.9)	230 (0.6)	230 (0.7)	232 (1.2)	234 (1.4)	26 (1.3)	74 (1.3)	34 (1.8)	6 (1.1)
Colorado	221 (1.0)	— (†)	235 (1.0)	239 (1.1)	240 (1.0)	243 (1.0)	244 (0.9)	16 (0.8)	84 (0.8)	47 (1.5)	10 (0.9)
Connecticut.....	227 (1.1)	234 (1.1)	241 (0.8)	242 (0.8)	243 (1.1)	245 (1.0)	242 (1.3)	18 (1.6)	82 (1.6)	45 (1.6)	8 (0.7)
Delaware.....	218 (0.8)	— (†)	236 (0.5)	240 (0.5)	242 (0.4)	239 (0.5)	240 (0.6)	16 (0.9)	84 (0.9)	39 (1.1)	5 (0.5)
District of Columbia	193 (0.5)	192 (1.1)	205 (0.7)	211 (0.8)	214 (0.8)	219 (0.7)	222 (0.7)	40 (1.0)	60 (1.0)	22 (0.7)	4 (0.4)
Florida.....	214 (1.5)	— (†)	234 (1.1)	239 (0.7)	242 (0.8)	242 (1.0)	240 (0.8)	16 (1.1)	84 (1.1)	37 (1.3)	5 (0.5)
Georgia.....	216 (1.2)	219 (1.1)	230 (1.0)	234 (1.0)	235 (0.8)	236 (0.9)	238 (0.7)	20 (0.9)	80 (0.9)	37 (1.2)	6 (0.5)
Hawaii.....	214 (1.3)	216 (1.0)	227 (1.0)	230 (0.8)	234 (0.8)	236 (1.1)	239 (0.7)	20 (0.8)	80 (0.8)	40 (1.0)	6 (0.5)
Idaho ⁵	222 (1.0)	224 (1.4)	235 (0.7)	242 (0.7)	241 (0.7)	241 (0.8)	240 (0.6)	17 (0.8)	83 (0.8)	39 (1.1)	5 (0.5)
Illinois ⁵	— (†)	223 (1.9)	233 (1.1)	233 (1.0)	237 (1.1)	238 (1.0)	239 (1.1)	20 (1.1)	80 (1.1)	38 (1.5)	7 (0.7)
Indiana ⁵	221 (1.0)	233 (1.1)	238 (0.9)	240 (0.9)	245 (0.8)	243 (0.9)	244 (1.0)	13 (1.1)	87 (1.1)	44 (1.6)	7 (0.9)
Iowa ⁵	230 (1.0)	231 (1.2)	238 (0.7)	240 (0.7)	243 (0.8)	243 (0.8)	243 (0.8)	14 (0.8)	86 (0.8)	43 (1.5)	6 (0.6)
Kansas ⁵	— (†)	232 (1.6)	242 (1.0)	246 (1.0)	248 (0.9)	245 (1.0)	246 (0.9)	10 (0.8)	90 (0.8)	48 (1.7)	7 (0.7)
Kentucky.....	215 (1.0)	219 (1.4)	229 (1.1)	232 (0.9)	235 (0.9)	239 (1.1)	241 (0.8)	15 (0.9)	85 (0.9)	39 (1.2)	5 (0.5)
Louisiana.....	204 (1.5)	218 (1.4)	226 (1.0)	230 (0.9)	230 (1.0)	229 (1.0)	231 (1.0)	27 (1.4)	73 (1.4)	26 (1.4)	2 (0.3)
Maine ⁵	232 (1.0)	230 (1.0)	238 (0.7)	241 (0.8)	242 (0.8)	244 (0.8)	241 (0.7)	13 (0.8)	87 (0.8)	45 (1.3)	7 (0.6)
Maryland.....	217 (1.3)	222 (1.2)	233 (1.3)	238 (1.0)	240 (0.9)	244 (0.9)	247 (0.9)	14 (0.9)	86 (0.9)	48 (1.4)	13 (0.9)
Massachusetts.....	227 (1.2)	233 (1.2)	242 (0.8)	247 (0.8)	252 (0.8)	252 (0.9)	253 (0.8)	7 (0.7)	93 (0.7)	58 (1.2)	13 (0.9)
Michigan ⁵	220 (1.7)	229 (1.6)	236 (0.9)	238 (1.2)	238 (1.3)	236 (1.0)	236 (1.1)	22 (1.2)	78 (1.2)	35 (1.5)	5 (0.8)
Minnesota ⁵	228 (0.9)	234 (1.3)	242 (0.9)	246 (1.0)	247 (1.0)	249 (1.1)	249 (0.9)	12 (0.8)	88 (0.8)	53 (1.3)	12 (0.9)
Mississippi.....	202 (1.1)	211 (1.1)	223 (1.0)	227 (0.9)	228 (1.0)	227 (1.0)	230 (0.9)	28 (1.2)	72 (1.2)	25 (1.3)	2 (0.4)
Missouri.....	222 (1.2)	228 (1.2)	235 (0.9)	235 (0.9)	239 (0.9)	241 (1.2)	240 (0.9)	17 (1.0)	83 (1.0)	41 (1.3)	6 (0.6)
Montana ⁵	— (†)	228 (1.7)	236 (0.8)	241 (0.8)	244 (0.8)	244 (0.7)	244 (0.6)	13 (0.7)	87 (0.7)	45 (1.2)	5 (0.5)
Nebraska.....	225 (1.2)	225 (1.8)	236 (0.8)	238 (0.9)	238 (1.1)	239 (1.0)	240 (1.0)	17 (1.2)	83 (1.2)	39 (1.6)	5 (0.6)
Nevada.....	— (†)	220 (1.0)	228 (0.8)	230 (0.8)	232 (0.9)	235 (0.9)	237 (0.8)	21 (1.0)	79 (1.0)	36 (1.3)	5 (0.5)
New Hampshire.....	230 (1.2)	— (†)	243 (0.9)	246 (0.9)	249 (0.8)	251 (0.8)	252 (0.6)	8 (0.7)	92 (0.7)	57 (1.1)	11 (0.7)
New Jersey.....	227 (1.5)	— (†)	239 (1.1)	244 (1.1)	249 (1.1)	247 (1.0)	248 (0.9)	11 (1.0)	89 (1.0)	51 (1.5)	10 (0.7)
New Mexico.....	213 (1.4)	213 (1.5)	223 (1.1)	224 (0.8)	228 (0.9)	230 (1.0)	233 (0.8)	25 (1.0)	75 (1.0)	30 (1.1)	4 (0.5)
New York ⁵	218 (1.2)	225 (1.4)	236 (0.9)	238 (0.9)	243 (0.8)	241 (0.7)	238 (0.8)	20 (1.0)	80 (1.0)	36 (1.0)	5 (0.5)
North Carolina.....	213 (1.1)	230 (1.1)	242 (0.8)	241 (0.9)	242 (0.8)	244 (0.8)	245 (0.7)	12 (0.8)	88 (0.8)	44 (1.4)	7 (0.5)
North Dakota.....	229 (0.8)	230 (1.2)	238 (0.7)	243 (0.5)	245 (0.5)	245 (0.6)	245 (0.4)	10 (0.7)	90 (0.7)	46 (1.2)	5 (0.6)
Ohio ⁵	219 (1.2)	230 (1.5)	238 (1.0)	242 (1.0)	245 (1.0)	244 (1.1)	244 (0.8)	14 (1.0)	86 (1.0)	45 (1.5)	7 (0.6)
Oklahoma.....	220 (1.0)	224 (1.0)	229 (1.0)	234 (1.0)	237 (0.8)	237 (0.9)	237 (0.8)	17 (1.3)	83 (1.3)	33 (1.3)	3 (0.5)
Oregon ⁵	— (†)	224 (1.8)	236 (0.9)	238 (0.8)	236 (1.0)	238 (0.9)	237 (0.9)	23 (1.2)	77 (1.2)	37 (1.3)	6 (0.8)
Pennsylvania.....	224 (1.3)	— (†)	236 (1.1)	241 (1.2)	244 (0.8)	244 (1.1)	246 (1.1)	13 (1.2)	87 (1.2)	48 (1.7)	9 (0.8)
Rhode Island.....	215 (1.5)	224 (1.1)	230 (1.0)	233 (0.9)	236 (0.9)	239 (0.8)	242 (0.7)	16 (0.8)	84 (0.8)	43 (1.2)	7 (0.7)
South Carolina.....	212 (1.1)	220 (1.4)	236 (0.9)	238 (0.9)	237 (0.8)	236 (0.9)	237 (1.0)	21 (1.2)	79 (1.2)	36 (1.7)	5 (0.6)
South Dakota.....	— (†)	— (†)	237 (0.7)	242 (0.5)	241 (0.7)	242 (0.5)	241 (0.6)	14 (0.8)	86 (0.8)	40 (1.2)	4 (0.5)
Tennessee.....	211 (1.4)	220 (1.4)	228 (1.0)	232 (1.2)	233 (0.9)	232 (1.1)	233 (0.9)	25 (1.0)	75 (1.0)	30 (1.3)	4 (0.6)
Texas.....	218 (1.2)	231 (1.1)	237 (0.9)	242 (0.6)	242 (0.7)	240 (0.7)	241 (1.1)	15 (1.1)	85 (1.1)	39 (1.9)	5 (0.8)
Utah.....	224 (1.0)	227 (1.3)	235 (0.8)	239 (0.8)	239 (0.9)	240 (1.0)	243 (0.8)	15 (0.8)	85 (0.8)	43 (1.4)	7 (0.8)
Vermont ⁵	— (†)	232 (1.6)	242 (0.8)	244 (0.5)	246 (0.5)	248 (0.4)	247 (0.5)	11 (0.7)	89 (0.7)	49 (1.0)	8 (0.6)
Virginia.....	221 (1.3)	230 (1.0)	239 (1.1)	241 (0.9)	244 (0.9)	243 (1.0)	245 (0.8)	13 (0.8)	87 (0.8)	46 (1.4)	9 (0.8)
Washington.....	— (†)	— (†)	238 (1.0)	242 (0.9)	243 (1.0)	242 (0.8)	243 (0.9)	17 (1.0)	83 (1.0)	45 (1.5)	9 (0.8)
West Virginia.....	215 (1.1)	223 (1.3)	231 (0.8)	231 (0.7)	236 (0.9)	233 (0.8)	235 (0.7)	22 (1.0)	78 (1.0)	31 (1.0)	3 (0.4)
Wisconsin ⁵	229 (1.1)	— (†)	237 (0.9)	241 (0.9)	244 (0.9)	244 (0.9)	245 (0.8)	14 (0.8)	86 (0.8)	47 (1.5)	8 (0.8)
Wyoming.....	225 (0.9)	229 (1.1)	241 (0.6)	243 (0.6)	244 (0.5)	242 (0.6)	244 (0.4)	12 (0.7)	88 (0.7)	44 (1.3)	5 (0.4)
Department of Defense dependents schools ⁶	— (†)	227 (0.6)	237 (0.4)	239 (0.5)	240 (0.4)	240 (0.5)	241 (0.4)	14 (0.8)	86 (0.8)	39 (1.2)	4 (0.4)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Scale ranges from 0 to 500.

²Basic denotes partial mastery of the knowledge and skills that are fundamental for proficient work at the 4th-grade level.

³Proficient represents solid academic performance for 4th-graders. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter.

⁴Advanced signifies superior performance.

⁵Did not meet one or more of the guidelines for school participation in 2000. Data are subject to appreciable nonresponse bias.

⁶Prior to 2005, NAEP divided the Department of Defense (DoD) schools into two jurisdictions, domestic and overseas. In 2005, NAEP began combining the DoD domestic and overseas

schools into a single jurisdiction. Data shown in this table for years prior to 2005 were recalculated for comparability.

NOTE: With the exception of 1992, includes public school students who were tested with accommodations; excludes only those students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL) who were unable to be tested even with accommodations. SD and ELL populations, accommodation rates, and exclusion rates vary from state to state. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 1992, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Mathematics Assessments, retrieved November 1, 2011, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata>). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 165. Average National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics scale score of 8th-grade public school students and percentage attaining mathematics achievement levels, by state: Selected years, 1990 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

State	Average scale score ¹								Percent attaining mathematics achievement levels, 2011			
	1990 ²	1996 ³	2000	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	Below Basic	At or above Basic ⁴	At or above Proficient ⁵	At Advanced ⁶
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
United States	262 (1.4)	271 (1.2)	272 (0.9)	276 (0.3)	278 (0.2)	280 (0.3)	282 (0.3)	283 (0.2)	28 (0.3)	72 (0.3)	34 (0.2)	8 (0.2)
Alabama	253 (1.1)	257 (2.1)	264 (1.8)	262 (1.5)	262 (1.5)	266 (1.5)	269 (1.2)	269 (1.4)	40 (1.9)	60 (1.9)	20 (1.5)	3 (0.5)
Alaska	— (†)	278 (1.8)	— (†)	279 (0.9)	279 (0.8)	283 (1.1)	283 (1.0)	283 (0.8)	26 (0.8)	74 (0.8)	35 (1.1)	7 (0.8)
Arizona ⁷	260 (1.3)	268 (1.6)	269 (1.8)	271 (1.2)	274 (1.1)	276 (1.2)	277 (1.4)	279 (1.2)	32 (1.2)	68 (1.2)	31 (1.5)	7 (0.7)
Arkansas	256 (0.9)	262 (1.5)	257 (1.5)	266 (1.2)	272 (1.2)	274 (1.1)	276 (1.1)	279 (1.0)	30 (1.4)	70 (1.4)	29 (1.2)	5 (0.7)
California ⁷	256 (1.3)	263 (1.9)	260 (2.1)	267 (1.2)	269 (0.7)	270 (0.8)	270 (1.3)	273 (1.2)	39 (1.4)	61 (1.4)	25 (1.2)	6 (0.8)
Colorado	267 (0.9)	276 (1.1)	— (†)	283 (1.1)	281 (1.2)	286 (0.9)	287 (1.4)	292 (1.1)	20 (1.1)	80 (1.1)	43 (1.3)	12 (0.9)
Connecticut	270 (1.0)	280 (1.1)	281 (1.3)	284 (1.2)	281 (1.4)	282 (1.5)	289 (1.0)	287 (1.1)	25 (1.3)	75 (1.3)	38 (1.5)	10 (1.0)
Delaware	261 (0.9)	267 (0.9)	— (†)	277 (0.7)	281 (0.6)	283 (0.6)	284 (0.5)	283 (0.7)	26 (0.8)	74 (0.8)	32 (1.1)	7 (0.8)
District of Columbia	231 (0.9)	233 (1.3)	235 (1.1)	243 (0.8)	245 (0.9)	248 (0.9)	254 (0.9)	260 (0.7)	52 (1.0)	48 (1.0)	17 (0.8)	3 (0.8)
Florida	255 (1.2)	264 (1.8)	— (†)	271 (1.5)	274 (1.1)	277 (1.3)	279 (1.1)	278 (0.8)	32 (0.9)	68 (0.9)	28 (1.0)	6 (0.5)
Georgia	259 (1.3)	262 (1.6)	265 (1.2)	270 (1.2)	272 (1.1)	275 (1.0)	278 (0.9)	278 (1.0)	32 (1.1)	68 (1.1)	28 (1.5)	6 (0.7)
Hawaii	251 (0.8)	262 (1.0)	262 (1.4)	266 (0.8)	266 (0.7)	269 (0.8)	274 (0.7)	278 (0.7)	32 (0.9)	68 (0.9)	30 (0.9)	6 (0.4)
Idaho ⁷	271 (0.8)	— (†)	277 (1.0)	280 (0.9)	281 (0.9)	284 (0.9)	287 (0.8)	287 (0.8)	23 (1.0)	77 (1.0)	37 (1.1)	9 (0.8)
Illinois ⁷	261 (1.7)	— (†)	275 (1.7)	277 (1.2)	278 (1.1)	280 (1.1)	282 (1.2)	283 (1.1)	27 (1.2)	73 (1.2)	33 (1.3)	8 (0.7)
Indiana ⁷	267 (1.2)	276 (1.4)	281 (1.4)	281 (1.1)	282 (1.0)	285 (1.1)	287 (0.9)	285 (1.0)	23 (1.2)	77 (1.2)	34 (1.2)	7 (0.8)
Iowa	278 (1.1)	284 (1.3)	— (†)	284 (0.8)	284 (0.9)	285 (0.9)	284 (1.0)	285 (0.9)	23 (1.2)	77 (1.2)	34 (1.3)	8 (0.7)
Kansas ⁷	— (†)	— (†)	283 (1.7)	284 (1.3)	284 (1.0)	290 (1.1)	289 (1.0)	290 (0.9)	20 (0.9)	80 (0.9)	41 (1.4)	8 (0.8)
Kentucky	257 (1.2)	267 (1.1)	270 (1.3)	274 (1.2)	274 (1.2)	279 (1.1)	279 (1.1)	282 (0.9)	28 (1.2)	72 (1.2)	31 (1.2)	6 (0.6)
Louisiana	246 (1.2)	252 (1.6)	259 (1.5)	266 (1.5)	268 (1.4)	272 (1.1)	272 (1.6)	273 (1.2)	37 (1.4)	63 (1.4)	22 (1.2)	3 (0.4)
Maine ⁷	— (†)	284 (1.3)	281 (1.1)	282 (0.9)	281 (0.8)	286 (0.8)	286 (0.7)	289 (0.8)	22 (0.8)	78 (0.8)	39 (1.1)	10 (0.7)
Maryland	261 (1.4)	270 (2.1)	272 (1.7)	278 (1.0)	278 (1.1)	286 (1.2)	288 (1.1)	288 (1.2)	26 (1.3)	74 (1.3)	40 (1.4)	12 (0.8)
Massachusetts	— (†)	278 (1.7)	279 (1.5)	287 (0.9)	292 (0.9)	298 (1.3)	299 (1.3)	299 (0.8)	14 (0.8)	86 (0.8)	51 (1.0)	15 (0.9)
Michigan ⁷	264 (1.2)	277 (1.8)	277 (1.9)	276 (2.0)	277 (1.5)	277 (1.4)	278 (1.6)	280 (1.4)	29 (1.6)	71 (1.6)	31 (1.7)	6 (0.8)
Minnesota	275 (0.9)	284 (1.3)	287 (1.4)	291 (1.1)	290 (1.2)	292 (1.0)	294 (1.0)	295 (1.0)	17 (1.0)	83 (1.0)	48 (1.1)	13 (0.8)
Mississippi	— (†)	250 (1.2)	254 (1.1)	261 (1.1)	263 (1.2)	265 (0.8)	265 (1.2)	269 (1.4)	42 (2.0)	58 (2.0)	19 (1.2)	3 (0.6)
Missouri	— (†)	273 (1.4)	271 (1.5)	279 (1.1)	276 (1.3)	281 (1.0)	286 (1.0)	282 (1.1)	27 (1.4)	73 (1.4)	32 (1.3)	7 (0.7)
Montana ⁷	280 (0.9)	283 (1.3)	285 (1.4)	286 (0.8)	286 (0.7)	287 (0.7)	292 (0.9)	293 (0.6)	17 (0.9)	83 (0.9)	46 (0.9)	11 (0.7)
Nebraska	276 (1.0)	283 (1.0)	280 (1.2)	282 (0.9)	284 (1.0)	284 (1.1)	284 (1.1)	283 (0.8)	26 (1.3)	74 (1.3)	33 (1.2)	7 (0.7)
Nevada	— (†)	— (†)	265 (0.8)	268 (0.8)	270 (0.8)	271 (0.8)	274 (0.7)	278 (0.8)	33 (1.2)	67 (1.2)	29 (1.3)	6 (0.7)
New Hampshire	273 (0.9)	— (†)	— (†)	286 (0.8)	285 (0.8)	288 (0.7)	292 (0.9)	292 (0.7)	18 (1.0)	82 (1.0)	44 (0.9)	11 (0.6)
New Jersey	270 (1.1)	— (†)	— (†)	281 (1.1)	284 (1.4)	289 (1.2)	293 (1.4)	294 (1.2)	18 (1.0)	82 (1.0)	47 (1.5)	14 (1.0)
New Mexico	256 (0.7)	262 (1.2)	259 (1.3)	263 (1.0)	263 (0.9)	268 (0.9)	270 (1.1)	274 (0.8)	36 (1.2)	64 (1.2)	24 (0.9)	4 (0.4)
New York ⁷	261 (1.4)	270 (1.7)	271 (2.2)	280 (1.1)	280 (0.9)	280 (1.2)	283 (1.2)	280 (0.9)	30 (1.1)	70 (1.1)	30 (1.3)	7 (0.6)
North Carolina	250 (1.1)	268 (1.4)	276 (1.3)	281 (1.0)	282 (0.9)	284 (1.1)	284 (1.3)	286 (1.0)	25 (1.3)	75 (1.3)	37 (1.3)	10 (0.8)
North Dakota	281 (1.2)	284 (0.9)	282 (1.1)	287 (0.8)	287 (0.6)	292 (0.7)	293 (0.7)	292 (0.6)	15 (0.9)	85 (0.9)	43 (1.4)	8 (0.8)
Ohio	264 (1.0)	— (†)	281 (1.6)	282 (1.3)	283 (1.1)	285 (1.2)	286 (1.0)	289 (1.0)	21 (1.2)	79 (1.2)	39 (1.4)	8 (0.9)
Oklahoma	263 (1.3)	— (†)	270 (1.3)	272 (1.1)	271 (1.0)	275 (0.9)	276 (1.0)	279 (1.0)	28 (1.3)	72 (1.3)	27 (1.2)	4 (0.6)
Oregon ⁷	271 (1.0)	276 (1.5)	280 (1.5)	281 (1.3)	282 (1.0)	284 (1.1)	285 (1.0)	283 (1.0)	28 (1.2)	72 (1.2)	33 (1.2)	7 (0.8)
Pennsylvania	266 (1.6)	— (†)	— (†)	279 (1.1)	281 (1.5)	286 (1.1)	288 (1.3)	286 (1.2)	26 (1.4)	74 (1.4)	39 (1.1)	9 (0.8)
Rhode Island	260 (0.6)	269 (0.9)	269 (1.3)	272 (0.7)	272 (0.8)	275 (0.7)	278 (0.8)	283 (0.5)	27 (0.9)	73 (0.9)	34 (0.9)	7 (0.6)
South Carolina	— (†)	261 (1.5)	265 (1.5)	277 (1.3)	281 (0.9)	282 (1.0)	280 (1.3)	281 (1.1)	30 (1.3)	70 (1.3)	32 (1.2)	7 (0.7)
South Dakota	— (†)	— (†)	— (†)	285 (0.8)	287 (0.6)	288 (0.8)	291 (0.5)	291 (0.5)	18 (0.7)	82 (0.7)	42 (1.0)	8 (0.6)
Tennessee	— (†)	263 (1.4)	262 (1.5)	268 (1.8)	271 (1.1)	274 (1.1)	275 (1.4)	274 (1.2)	36 (1.5)	64 (1.5)	24 (1.3)	5 (0.7)
Texas	258 (1.4)	270 (1.4)	273 (1.6)	277 (1.1)	281 (0.6)	286 (1.0)	287 (1.3)	290 (0.9)	19 (1.1)	81 (1.1)	40 (1.5)	9 (0.8)
Utah	— (†)	277 (1.0)	274 (1.2)	281 (1.0)	279 (0.7)	281 (0.9)	284 (0.9)	283 (0.8)	27 (1.0)	73 (1.0)	35 (1.0)	7 (0.7)
Vermont ⁷	— (†)	279 (1.0)	281 (1.5)	286 (0.8)	287 (0.8)	291 (0.7)	293 (0.6)	294 (0.7)	18 (1.1)	82 (1.1)	46 (1.1)	13 (0.8)
Virginia	264 (1.5)	270 (1.6)	275 (1.3)	282 (1.3)	284 (1.1)	288 (1.1)	286 (1.1)	289 (1.1)	22 (1.3)	78 (1.3)	40 (1.5)	11 (1.0)
Washington	— (†)	276 (1.3)	— (†)	281 (0.9)	285 (1.0)	285 (1.0)	289 (1.0)	288 (1.0)	23 (0.9)	77 (0.9)	40 (1.3)	11 (0.8)
West Virginia	256 (1.0)	265 (1.0)	266 (1.2)	271 (1.2)	269 (1.0)	270 (1.0)	270 (1.0)	273 (0.7)	35 (1.1)	65 (1.1)	21 (0.8)	3 (0.4)
Wisconsin	274 (1.3)	283 (1.5)	— (†)	284 (1.3)	285 (1.2)	286 (1.1)	288 (0.9)	289 (1.0)	21 (0.9)	79 (0.9)	41 (1.3)	9 (0.8)
Wyoming	272 (0.7)	275 (0.9)	276 (1.0)	284 (0.7)	282 (0.8)	287 (0.7)	286 (0.6)	288 (0.6)	20 (1.0)	80 (1.0)	37 (1.2)	7 (0.7)
Department of Defense dependents schools ⁸	— (†)	274 (0.9)	277 (1.1)	285 (0.7)	284 (0.7)	285 (0.8)	287 (0.9)	288 (0.8)	20 (1.0)	80 (1.0)	37 (1.4)	7 (0.8)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Scale ranges from 0 to 500.

²Accommodations were not permitted for this assessment.

³The 1996 data in this table do not include students who were tested with accommodations. Data for students tested with accommodations are not available at the state level for 1996.

⁴Basic denotes partial mastery of the knowledge and skills that are fundamental for proficient work at the 8th-grade level.

⁵Proficient represents solid academic performance for 8th-graders. Students reaching this level have demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter.

⁶Advanced signifies superior performance.

⁷Did not meet one or more of the guidelines for school participation in 2000. Data are subject to appreciable nonresponse bias.

⁸Prior to 2005, NAEP divided the Department of Defense (DoD) schools into two jurisdictions, domestic and overseas. In 2005, NAEP began combining the DoD domestic and overseas schools into a single jurisdiction. Data shown in this table for years prior to 2005 were recalculated for comparability.

NOTE: For 2000 and later years, includes public school students who were tested with accommodations; excludes only those students with disabilities (SD) and English language learners (ELL) who were unable to be tested even with accommodations. SD and ELL populations, accommodation rates, and exclusion rates vary from state to state. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 1990, 1996, 2000, 2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, and 2011 Mathematics Assessments, retrieved November 2, 2011, from the Main NAEP Data Explorer (<http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/naepdata>). (This table was prepared November 2011.)

Table 170. Enrollment, staff, and degrees conferred in postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by level and control of institution: Fall 2000, fall 1997, and 2000-01

Level of institution, type of degree, and sex of student	All Title IV participating institutions ¹	2-year and 4-year degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit			Total	Not-for-profit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Enrollment, fall 2000											
Total	15,701,409	15,312,289	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084	389,120	138,664	250,456	27,689	222,767
4-year institutions	9,365,805	9,363,858	6,055,398	3,308,460	3,050,575	257,885	1,947	128	1,819	1,280	539
Men	4,163,492	4,163,169	2,691,718	1,471,451	1,328,927	142,524	323	51	272	181	91
Women	5,202,313	5,200,689	3,363,680	1,837,009	1,721,648	115,361	1,624	77	1,547	1,099	448
2-year institutions	6,061,897	5,948,431	5,697,388	251,043	58,844	192,199	113,466	61,222	52,244	15,893	36,351
Men	2,608,106	2,558,600	2,440,689	117,911	26,449	91,462	49,506	32,168	17,338	4,483	12,855
Women	3,453,791	3,389,831	3,256,699	133,132	32,395	100,737	63,960	29,054	34,906	11,410	23,496
Less than 2-year	273,707	†	†	†	†	†	273,707	77,314	196,393	10,516	185,877
Men	87,785	†	†	†	†	†	87,785	35,785	52,000	2,845	49,155
Women	185,922	†	†	†	†	†	185,922	41,529	144,393	7,671	136,722
Staff, fall 1997											
Total	2,808,710	2,752,504	1,930,747	821,757	777,229	44,528	56,206	24,946	31,260	5,367	25,893
Professional staff	1,881,691	1,835,916	1,291,339	544,577	508,095	36,482	45,775	19,626	26,149	4,249	21,900
Administrative	159,215	151,363	84,806	66,557	62,319	4,238	7,852	1,421	6,431	763	5,668
Faculty	1,020,786	989,813	694,560	295,253	271,257	23,996	30,973	15,842	15,131	2,605	12,526
Faculty assistants	224,821	222,724	186,042	36,682	35,034	1,648	2,097	866	1,231	174	1,057
Other professionals	476,869	472,016	325,931	146,085	139,485	6,600	4,853	1,497	3,356	707	2,649
Nonprofessional staff	927,019	916,588	639,408	277,180	269,134	8,046	10,431	5,320	5,111	1,118	3,993
Student/staff ratio	5.3	5.3	5.8	4.0	3.8	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.3
Degrees conferred, 2000-01											
Less than 1-year awards and 1- to 4-year awards	552,503	288,301	228,680	59,621	13,737	45,884	264,202	80,944	183,258	15,599	167,659
4-year institutions	26,639	26,509	11,452	15,057	8,823	6,234	130	0	130	92	38
Men	13,213	13,201	5,558	7,643	3,975	3,668	12	0	12	10	2
Women	13,426	13,308	5,894	7,414	4,848	2,566	118	0	118	82	36
2-year institutions	312,128	261,792	217,228	44,564	4,914	39,650	50,336	22,846	27,490	7,015	20,475
Men	140,643	120,555	101,606	18,949	2,672	16,277	20,088	11,502	8,586	1,945	6,641
Women	171,485	141,237	115,622	25,615	2,242	23,373	30,248	11,344	18,904	5,070	13,834
Less than 2-year	213,736	†	†	†	†	†	213,736	58,098	155,638	8,492	147,146
Men	70,095	†	†	†	†	†	70,095	25,198	44,897	3,148	41,749
Women	143,641	†	†	†	†	†	143,641	32,900	110,741	5,344	105,397
Associate	579,387	578,865	456,487	122,378	45,711	76,667	522	0	522	6	516
4-year	94,005	94,005	36,328	57,677	34,357	23,320	0	0	0	0	0
Men	41,895	41,895	15,107	26,788	13,282	13,506	0	0	0	0	0
Women	52,110	52,110	21,221	30,889	21,075	9,814	0	0	0	0	0
2-year	484,866	484,860	420,159	64,701	11,354	53,347	6	0	6	6	0
Men	189,750	189,750	157,030	32,720	5,139	27,581	0	0	0	0	0
Women	295,116	295,110	263,129	31,981	6,215	25,766	6	0	6	6	0
Less than 2-year	516	†	†	†	†	†	516	0	516	0	516
Men	341	†	†	†	†	†	341	0	341	0	341
Women	175	†	†	†	†	†	175	0	175	0	175
Bachelor's	1,244,171	1,244,171	812,438	431,733	408,701	23,032	0	0	0	0	0
Men	531,840	531,840	349,893	181,947	169,524	12,423	0	0	0	0	0
Women	712,331	712,331	462,545	249,786	239,177	10,609	0	0	0	0	0
Master's	468,476	468,476	246,054	222,422	210,789	11,633	0	0	0	0	0
Men	194,351	194,351	99,973	94,378	88,868	5,510	0	0	0	0	0
Women	274,125	274,125	146,081	128,044	121,921	6,123	0	0	0	0	0
Doctor's	44,904	44,904	28,187	16,717	15,920	797	0	0	0	0	0
Men	24,728	24,728	15,780	8,948	8,677	271	0	0	0	0	0
Women	20,176	20,176	12,407	7,769	7,243	526	0	0	0	0	0
First-professional	79,707	79,707	32,633	47,074	46,828	246	0	0	0	0	0
Men	42,862	42,862	16,965	25,897	25,755	142	0	0	0	0	0
Women	36,845	36,845	15,668	21,177	21,073	104	0	0	0	0	0

† Not applicable.

¹ Includes non-degree-granting institutions and some schools with non-accredited degree programs.

² Preliminary data are for 4-year and 2-year degree-granting institutions that were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

³ Preliminary data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some schools with non-accredited degree programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment," "Staff," and "Completions" surveys. (This table was prepared December 2002.)

Table 180. Percentage of public and private high school graduates taking selected mathematics and science courses in high school, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2009
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and student or school characteristic	Mathematics										Science					
	Algebra 1 ^{1,2}	Geometry ¹	Algebra II/ trigonometry ³	Analysis/ pre-calculus ³	Statistics/ probability ³	Calculus ¹	Biology ¹	Chemistry ¹	Physics ¹	Biology and chemistry ⁴	Biology, chemistry, and physics ⁵					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12					
1990	64.5 (1.55)	64.1 (1.33)	53.6 (1.32)	13.4 (0.95)	1.0 (0.21)	6.5 (0.46)	91.3 (0.99)	49.2 (1.22)	21.3 (0.84)	47.8 (1.23)	18.7 (0.71)					
Sex																
Male.....	62.0 (1.57)	63.0 (1.57)	51.8 (1.44)	14.1 (1.14)	1.2 (0.27)	7.6 (0.64)	90.0 (1.09)	48.1 (1.40)	25.1 (0.95)	46.6 (1.40)	21.8 (0.82)					
Female.....	66.7 (1.69)	65.0 (1.31)	55.2 (1.45)	12.8 (0.94)	0.8 (0.20)	5.6 (0.37)	92.5 (0.94)	50.2 (1.29)	17.7 (0.87)	48.9 (1.30)	16.0 (0.76)					
Race/ethnicity																
White.....	64.6 (1.83)	66.4 (1.43)	59.9 (1.53)	14.9 (1.04)	1.0 (0.22)	6.9 (0.53)	91.5 (1.06)	51.8 (1.33)	22.8 (0.91)	50.5 (1.35)	20.5 (0.82)					
Black.....	65.1 (2.42)	56.3 (2.77)	43.9 (2.77)	6.2 (0.96)	1.1 (0.44)	2.8 (0.55)	91.3 (2.19)	40.3 (2.19)	14.5 (1.85)	38.5 (2.40)	12.0 (1.23)					
Hispanic.....	64.8 (2.75)	54.1 (2.89)	39.9 (2.80)	7.1 (1.07)	1.1 (0.44)	3.8 (0.67)	90.2 (1.40)	38.3 (2.90)	12.7 (1.33)	36.4 (2.70)	10.0 (1.21)					
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	63.5 (3.01)	71.5 (2.90)	69.3 (5.51)	25.2 (6.54)	1.1 (0.44)	18.4 (3.23)	90.2 (2.73)	63.5 (4.01)	38.0 (3.36)	60.0 (4.45)	33.4 (2.56)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	61.7 (8.40)	55.7 (2.85)	53.9 (4.80)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	90.5 (4.37)	35.5 (4.50)	34.2 (4.46)	34.2 (4.46)	34.2 (4.46)					
Student with disabilities (SD) status																
SD ⁷	20.6 (3.09)	11.8 (2.42)	8.3 (2.04)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	65.0 (4.73)	7.7 (1.53)	21.6 (0.84)	19.1 (0.71)	19.1 (0.71)					
Non-SD.....	65.4 (1.59)	65.1 (1.32)	54.5 (1.35)	13.6 (0.97)	1.0 (0.21)	6.7 (0.47)	91.8 (0.92)	50.0 (1.24)	21.6 (0.84)	48.6 (1.23)	19.1 (0.71)					
English language learner (ELL) status																
ELL.....	57.7 (5.79)	42.2 (6.30)	37.1 (6.64)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	70.5 (4.66)	49.3 (1.23)	21.3 (0.84)	18.8 (0.71)	18.8 (0.71)					
Non-ELL.....	64.5 (1.56)	64.2 (1.34)	53.7 (1.34)	13.4 (0.95)	1.0 (0.21)	6.6 (0.47)	91.4 (0.98)	49.3 (1.23)	21.3 (0.84)	48.0 (1.23)	18.8 (0.71)					
School type																
Traditional public.....	62.9 (1.66)	61.9 (1.41)	51.4 (1.32)	12.2 (1.11)	0.8 (0.20)	6.2 (0.48)	90.7 (1.08)	47.4 (1.32)	20.2 (0.86)	46.0 (1.33)	17.8 (0.71)					
Public charter.....	79.9 (2.22)	85.5 (1.98)	75.5 (3.55)	25.3 (3.44)	2.6 (1.03)	9.7 (1.33)	97.2 (0.55)	66.7 (2.71)	31.4 (2.30)	65.2 (2.67)	28.2 (2.07)					
Private.....																
Percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch																
0-25 percent.....	64.9 (2.16)	67.4 (1.67)	57.8 (2.05)	15.3 (1.38)	1.1 (0.31)	7.5 (0.70)	92.4 (1.09)	54.0 (1.60)	22.8 (1.27)	52.8 (1.59)	21.0 (1.12)					
26-50 percent.....	60.9 (3.97)	45.4 (2.90)	44.6 (2.71)	5.5 (1.43)	1.1 (0.44)	3.8 (0.89)	88.8 (4.60)	36.5 (3.08)	15.3 (2.08)	35.5 (3.33)	12.8 (1.71)					
51-75 percent.....	74.2 (7.31)	56.0 (4.72)	40.1 (5.12)	5.6 (1.54)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	93.6 (2.87)	33.5 (4.28)	12.7 (3.12)	35.0 (4.42)	11.7 (2.83)					
76-100 percent.....	96.0 (4.01)	89.4 (0.92)	78.7 (2.96)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	99.0 (0.99)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)					
2000	65.5 (1.75)	78.3 (1.08)	68.3 (1.45)	26.6 (1.40)	5.7 (0.85)	11.6 (0.72)	91.1 (1.01)	61.8 (1.48)	31.3 (1.16)	59.2 (1.50)	25.0 (1.10)					
Sex																
Male.....	65.0 (1.72)	74.8 (1.31)	65.2 (1.46)	25.3 (1.39)	5.8 (0.97)	12.1 (0.79)	88.9 (1.32)	57.7 (1.42)	34.1 (1.29)	54.3 (1.49)	26.3 (1.23)					
Female.....	68.0 (1.87)	81.4 (1.01)	71.1 (1.69)	27.8 (1.61)	5.6 (0.85)	11.1 (0.77)	93.2 (0.82)	65.5 (1.75)	28.9 (1.22)	63.6 (1.76)	23.9 (1.14)					
Race/ethnicity																
White.....	65.1 (2.08)	79.2 (1.21)	69.6 (1.57)	28.1 (1.74)	6.1 (1.00)	12.5 (0.77)	91.7 (1.15)	62.9 (1.66)	32.3 (1.34)	60.1 (1.72)	25.6 (1.20)					
Black.....	70.1 (3.20)	77.8 (1.93)	64.7 (2.32)	16.1 (1.52)	3.7 (1.24)	4.6 (0.55)	92.4 (1.09)	59.5 (2.38)	25.1 (1.97)	57.8 (2.31)	20.0 (1.76)					
Hispanic.....	73.2 (2.43)	72.6 (3.30)	60.0 (5.06)	19.3 (2.95)	2.3 (0.52)	5.6 (0.86)	87.8 (2.69)	52.0 (4.13)	23.1 (2.32)	50.3 (4.30)	17.7 (2.19)					
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	58.1 (3.28)	81.3 (2.03)	81.3 (2.00)	48.7 (2.79)	11.4 (2.44)	30.4 (5.02)	87.8 (3.20)	75.1 (2.89)	53.8 (2.80)	70.6 (3.03)	47.0 (2.70)					
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	66.7 (5.80)	65.0 (6.18)	60.3 (5.51)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	88.4 (2.88)	43.6 (4.03)	39.4 (3.81)	39.4 (3.81)	39.4 (3.81)					
Student with disabilities (SD) status																
SD.....	45.2 (2.96)	36.1 (2.90)	22.9 (2.88)	6.7 (1.43)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	72.0 (2.71)	21.2 (2.88)	13.6 (2.63)	19.9 (2.84)	7.9 (2.45)					
Non-SD.....	67.3 (1.77)	79.9 (1.08)	70.1 (1.46)	27.4 (1.43)	5.9 (0.87)	11.9 (0.74)	91.9 (1.02)	63.4 (1.47)	32.0 (1.18)	60.7 (1.51)	25.7 (1.11)					
English language learner (ELL) status																
ELL.....	62.3 (5.71)	57.8 (4.11)	45.8 (4.82)	15.0 (2.20)	1.1 (0.44)	1.1 (0.44)	73.4 (7.02)	34.9 (4.50)	20.8 (4.16)	31.3 (4.97)	11.2 (2.53)					
Non-ELL.....	68.5 (1.75)	78.5 (1.07)	68.6 (1.44)	26.7 (1.41)	5.7 (0.86)	11.6 (0.73)	91.3 (0.98)	62.1 (1.47)	31.4 (1.18)	59.5 (1.50)	25.2 (1.11)					
School type																
Traditional public.....	65.3 (1.76)	77.0 (1.20)	67.1 (1.57)	24.1 (1.43)	5.5 (0.85)	10.9 (0.71)	90.5 (1.11)	59.5 (1.42)	30.0 (1.22)	56.8 (1.44)	23.5 (1.10)					
Public charter.....	79.1 (3.29)	92.3 (2.52)	81.9 (6.48)	53.8 (5.88)	7.8 (1.33)	18.2 (3.99)	96.2 (0.53)	86.6 (3.88)	45.1 (7.62)	85.4 (3.87)	41.5 (7.38)					
Private.....																
Percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch																
0-25 percent.....	66.8 (2.64)	80.3 (1.47)	68.1 (2.36)	29.6 (2.41)	6.5 (1.53)	13.4 (1.32)	91.4 (1.53)	65.2 (2.51)	34.5 (2.05)	61.9 (2.59)	28.6 (1.83)					
26-50 percent.....	64.8 (3.65)	72.5 (2.90)	67.2 (1.86)	19.1 (2.12)	3.5 (1.00)	8.8 (1.09)	93.4 (1.49)	56.0 (2.10)	28.3 (2.50)	55.0 (2.15)	19.1 (1.19)					
51-75 percent.....	72.7 (3.97)	77.5 (3.48)	66.7 (5.53)	18.0 (2.97)	3.4 (1.62)	4.8 (1.11)	90.8 (3.08)	58.9 (3.11)	22.5 (1.75)	57.4 (3.47)	17.5 (1.85)					
76-100 percent.....	81.7 (3.87)	83.1 (5.61)	68.1 (9.69)	23.9 (4.40)	1.1 (0.44)	5.4 (1.05)	91.4 (5.08)	60.8 (9.48)	35.0 (6.03)	59.5 (9.38)	26.1 (5.80)					

See notes at end of table.

Table 180. Percentage of public and private high school graduates taking selected mathematics and science courses in high school, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2009—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and student or school characteristic	Mathematics										Science			
	Mathematics										Science			
	Algebra 1 ^{1,2}	Geometry ¹	Algebra II/trigonometry ³	Analysis/pre-calculus ³	Statistics/probability ³	Calculus ¹	Biology ¹	Chemistry ¹	Physics ¹	Biology and chemistry ⁴	Biology, chemistry, and physics ⁵			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12			
2005	68.4 (0.99)	83.8 (0.63)	71.3 (0.97)	29.4 (0.98)	7.7 (0.53)	13.6 (0.53)	92.5 (0.60)	66.4 (0.94)	32.9 (0.91)	64.3 (0.97)	27.4 (0.89)			
Sex														
Male.....	66.8 (1.04)	81.9 (0.70)	68.0 (1.09)	28.0 (1.02)	7.7 (0.57)	14.0 (0.62)	91.0 (0.68)	62.7 (1.08)	34.9 (0.90)	60.3 (1.08)	28.2 (0.86)			
Female.....	69.8 (1.06)	85.6 (0.66)	74.4 (0.98)	30.8 (1.05)	7.8 (0.55)	13.2 (0.58)	93.9 (0.58)	70.0 (0.99)	31.0 (1.09)	68.0 (1.03)	26.5 (1.10)			
Race/ethnicity														
White.....	66.8 (1.17)	83.9 (0.79)	72.4 (1.17)	32.0 (1.18)	8.5 (0.65)	15.3 (0.61)	92.8 (0.67)	67.4 (1.06)	34.8 (0.87)	65.3 (1.10)	29.0 (0.85)			
Black.....	75.4 (1.60)	85.0 (1.04)	69.3 (1.63)	17.9 (1.61)	5.8 (0.83)	5.5 (0.53)	93.7 (0.60)	63.6 (1.61)	25.8 (2.31)	62.0 (1.60)	21.3 (2.25)			
Hispanic.....	70.2 (1.79)	81.0 (1.16)	63.1 (1.55)	20.4 (1.42)	3.4 (0.48)	6.4 (0.63)	89.2 (1.22)	59.3 (2.09)	23.4 (1.66)	57.2 (2.28)	18.8 (1.63)			
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	65.4 (2.71)	87.1 (1.29)	79.5 (2.94)	48.8 (2.84)	12.9 (1.21)	30.0 (1.63)	92.4 (1.83)	79.7 (1.60)	50.3 (2.35)	75.5 (2.16)	42.9 (2.49)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	70.1 (4.82)	73.8 (3.36)	67.2 (3.54)	15.8 (3.07)	†	†	91.5 (1.92)	48.9 (4.70)	18.1 (3.82)	47.6 (4.69)	†			
Student with disabilities (SD) status														
SD ⁶	49.5 (2.05)	47.8 (1.83)	27.9 (1.67)	6.0 (0.71)	2.2 (0.46)	2.0 (0.54)	71.6 (1.58)	26.6 (1.88)	13.2 (1.27)	24.8 (1.75)	6.6 (0.74)			
Non-SD.....	69.9 (1.04)	87.0 (0.68)	75.2 (0.98)	31.6 (1.07)	8.3 (0.56)	14.7 (0.56)	94.4 (0.57)	69.9 (0.92)	34.5 (0.94)	67.8 (0.96)	29.0 (0.93)			
English language learner (ELL) status														
ELL.....	63.7 (2.75)	70.1 (2.10)	48.0 (2.97)	13.8 (1.85)	3.9 (0.88)	6.1 (1.79)	81.4 (1.96)	46.1 (2.61)	20.2 (2.40)	43.0 (2.85)	13.8 (2.02)			
Non-ELL.....	68.4 (1.00)	84.3 (0.67)	72.0 (1.00)	30.0 (1.02)	7.9 (0.54)	13.8 (0.54)	92.9 (0.62)	67.0 (0.97)	33.2 (0.93)	64.9 (1.01)	27.6 (0.91)			
School type														
Traditional public.....	67.6 (1.09)	83.0 (0.71)	69.3 (1.07)	27.6 (0.92)	7.7 (0.55)	12.5 (0.53)	92.1 (0.59)	64.2 (0.87)	30.6 (0.94)	62.0 (0.85)	24.8 (0.86)			
Public charter.....	84.5 (5.72)	78.1 (7.06)	69.3 (11.47)	†	†	†	91.6 (2.47)	72.2 (11.52)	36.7 (13.63)	67.0 (10.91)	33.9 (13.67)			
Private.....	74.4 (3.27)	91.2 (1.41)	89.6 (1.88)	45.3 (3.93)	8.3 (1.84)	23.9 (2.45)	96.1 (2.31)	86.8 (2.79)	53.8 (2.46)	85.1 (3.10)	49.9 (2.72)			
Percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch														
0-25 percent.....	65.4 (1.85)	82.2 (1.41)	70.9 (1.73)	34.0 (1.64)	10.2 (0.97)	15.7 (0.92)	92.8 (1.01)	68.4 (1.34)	35.3 (1.40)	65.9 (1.39)	28.7 (1.32)			
26-50 percent.....	69.5 (1.93)	84.2 (1.04)	69.8 (1.37)	23.4 (1.30)	6.7 (0.93)	10.8 (0.58)	93.0 (0.97)	61.0 (1.60)	26.9 (1.44)	59.1 (1.72)	21.8 (1.42)			
51-75 percent.....	74.3 (2.78)	82.2 (1.99)	66.3 (2.80)	19.2 (2.26)	3.3 (0.91)	6.9 (0.86)	86.7 (2.80)	57.0 (2.80)	20.9 (2.38)	54.1 (2.90)	16.1 (2.06)			
76-100 percent.....	75.1 (3.73)	88.2 (1.61)	69.4 (3.05)	18.2 (2.90)	2.8 (0.87)	4.9 (0.90)	90.2 (3.04)	67.6 (3.04)	21.2 (3.16)	64.1 (3.60)	17.8 (2.80)			
2009	68.9 (0.94)	88.3 (0.53)	75.8 (0.92)	35.3 (0.84)	10.8 (0.49)	15.9 (0.66)	95.6 (0.40)	70.4 (0.75)	36.1 (1.01)	68.3 (0.77)	30.1 (0.87)			
Sex														
Male.....	68.5 (0.98)	86.6 (0.75)	73.8 (1.09)	33.8 (1.02)	10.7 (0.51)	16.1 (0.75)	94.9 (0.45)	67.4 (0.95)	39.2 (1.29)	65.0 (0.91)	31.9 (1.08)			
Female.....	69.3 (1.01)	89.9 (0.54)	77.8 (0.91)	36.6 (0.89)	10.9 (0.58)	15.7 (0.69)	96.2 (0.43)	73.4 (0.76)	33.0 (0.92)	71.4 (0.84)	28.3 (0.85)			
Race/ethnicity														
White.....	67.0 (1.09)	88.8 (0.73)	77.4 (1.08)	37.9 (0.98)	11.6 (0.64)	17.5 (0.69)	95.6 (0.51)	71.5 (0.87)	37.6 (1.24)	68.9 (0.93)	31.4 (1.04)			
Black.....	77.2 (1.26)	88.4 (1.07)	70.6 (1.69)	22.7 (1.29)	7.9 (1.04)	6.1 (0.59)	96.3 (0.56)	65.3 (1.80)	26.9 (1.72)	64.3 (1.74)	21.9 (1.48)			
Hispanic.....	75.4 (1.60)	87.0 (0.96)	71.4 (1.81)	26.5 (1.36)	7.5 (0.77)	8.6 (0.64)	94.8 (0.67)	65.7 (1.41)	28.6 (1.33)	64.2 (1.45)	22.7 (1.19)			
Asian/Pacific Islander.....	53.3 (3.52)	86.1 (1.47)	83.0 (2.59)	60.5 (2.88)	17.6 (1.69)	42.2 (3.11)	95.8 (0.95)	84.8 (1.72)	61.1 (2.35)	82.7 (1.93)	54.4 (2.77)			
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	74.8 (5.85)	81.6 (4.09)	66.6 (4.12)	18.5 (2.98)	†	†	94.5 (1.64)	44.5 (4.78)	19.8 (3.89)	43.9 (4.77)	13.6 (2.87)			
Student with disabilities (SD) status														
SD ⁶	56.0 (1.63)	61.1 (1.82)	39.5 (1.67)	9.7 (1.26)	3.9 (0.57)	3.0 (0.55)	82.4 (1.30)	35.4 (1.69)	19.3 (1.67)	33.8 (1.67)	12.0 (1.51)			
Non-SD.....	70.1 (0.97)	90.7 (0.53)	79.1 (0.93)	37.6 (0.90)	11.4 (0.53)	17.1 (0.71)	96.8 (0.41)	73.6 (0.75)	37.6 (1.06)	71.4 (0.79)	31.7 (0.94)			
English language learner (ELL) status														
ELL.....	73.3 (2.33)	76.2 (1.99)	58.1 (2.54)	19.4 (2.36)	4.4 (1.03)	4.7 (0.87)	86.9 (2.12)	47.4 (2.99)	23.2 (2.41)	43.8 (3.03)	15.4 (2.02)			
Non-ELL.....	68.8 (0.95)	88.5 (0.54)	76.2 (0.93)	35.6 (0.86)	10.9 (0.50)	16.2 (0.67)	95.7 (0.41)	70.9 (0.77)	36.3 (1.02)	68.7 (0.79)	30.3 (0.89)			
School type														
Traditional public.....	68.2 (0.99)	88.1 (0.53)	74.9 (0.96)	34.0 (0.97)	10.7 (0.51)	15.4 (0.73)	95.3 (0.44)	68.9 (0.75)	34.6 (1.03)	66.9 (0.78)	28.8 (0.83)			
Public charter.....	79.0 (4.21)	86.9 (3.57)	77.8 (6.64)	34.1 (9.95)	†	†	94.0 (1.92)	56.8 (11.13)	40.0 (7.36)	55.7 (10.77)	23.2 (7.52)			
Private.....	74.7 (2.95)	90.0 (3.98)	84.6 (4.01)	47.5 (3.76)	12.5 (1.86)	23.3 (2.05)	98.6 (0.28)	87.4 (1.87)	49.5 (3.73)	83.3 (2.67)	43.9 (3.77)			
Percentage of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch														
0-25 percent.....	61.3 (1.72)	89.7 (0.82)	80.1 (1.75)	43.1 (1.88)	14.8 (1.03)	22.6 (1.37)	96.4 (1.03)	76.3 (1.58)	46.5 (2.02)	74.9 (1.70)	40.4 (2.07)			
26-50 percent.....	70.9 (1.82)	88.4 (0.87)	74.7 (1.38)	29.7 (1.44)	8.6 (0.80)	11.8 (0.76)	94.5 (0.98)	64.0 (2.03)	27.6 (1.79)	61.6 (1.59)	22.2 (1.54)			
51-75 percent.....	75.8 (1.85)	87.4 (1.45)	69.3 (3.35)	25.4 (3.35)	7.5 (1.14)	9.8 (1.05)	95.6 (0.72)	65.6 (2.52)	29.4 (2.56)	64.2 (1.97)	22.7 (2.12)			
76-100 percent.....	80.1 (3.75)	88.8 (2.26)	70.7 (4.02)	25.5 (2.80)	5.1 (1.08)	7.5 (1.34)	95.6 (1.42)	69.4 (3.68)	26.6 (3.07)	68.2 (3.69)	22.8 (2.97)			

See notes at end of table.

Table 180. Percentage of public and private high school graduates taking selected mathematics and science courses in high school, by selected student and school characteristics: Selected years, 1990 through 2009—Continued
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year and student or school characteristic	Mathematics						Science					
	Algebra I ^{1,2}	Geometry ¹	Algebra II/ trigonometry ³	Analysis/ pre-calculus ³	Statistics/ probability ³	Calculus ¹	Biology ¹	Chemistry ¹	Physics ¹	Biology and chemistry ⁴	Biology, chemistry, and physics ⁵	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
School locale												
City.....	72.5 (1.85)	89.1 (0.91)	74.9 (2.06)	86.7 (1.98)	10.6 (0.91)	15.5 (1.42)	96.4 (0.53)	74.0 (1.59)	38.8 (1.99)	70.8 (1.97)	31.6 (1.97)	
Suburban.....	62.8 (1.62)	89.4 (1.27)	78.7 (1.79)	39.0 (1.71)	13.1 (0.97)	19.5 (1.12)	97.1 (0.30)	76.7 (1.14)	43.8 (1.42)	75.4 (1.04)	38.6 (1.21)	
Town.....	76.9 (2.25)	86.4 (1.08)	71.4 (3.00)	30.1 (2.40)	8.4 (1.25)	10.7 (1.02)	92.2 (2.23)	62.3 (1.84)	24.0 (2.45)	60.4 (1.87)	18.9 (1.94)	
Rural.....	70.2 (2.19)	86.3 (0.95)	74.5 (1.38)	30.0 (1.35)	8.6 (1.12)	13.5 (0.87)	93.7 (1.66)	59.6 (1.82)	26.0 (1.95)	57.2 (1.77)	19.7 (1.41)	

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 #Rounds to zero.
 !Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 #Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate)
 †Percentages are for students who earned at least one Carnegie credit.
 ‡Excludes pre-algebra.
 ‡Percentages are for students who earned at least one-half of a Carnegie credit in a course that includes a focus on at least one of the listed content areas.
 †Percentages are for students who earned at least one Carnegie credit each in biology and chemistry.
 †Percentages are for students who earned at least one Carnegie credit each in biology, chemistry, and physics.

¹Includes other racial/ethnic groups not shown separately, as well as students for whom information on race/ethnicity or sex was missing.
²SD data include both students with an Individualized Education Plan (IEP) and students with a plan under Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act (a "504 plan"). IEPs are only for students who require specialized instruction, whereas 504 plans apply to students who require accommodations but may not require specialized instruction.
 NOTE: For a transcript to be included in the analyses, it had to meet three requirements: (1) the graduate received either a standard or honors diploma, (2) the graduate's transcript contained 16 or more Carnegie credits, and (3) the graduate's transcript contained more than 0 Carnegie credits in English courses. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, 1990, 2000, 2005, and 2009 High School Transcript Study (HSTS). (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 197. Age range for compulsory school attendance and special education services, and policies on year-round schools and kindergarten programs, by state: Selected years, 2000 through 2011

State	Compulsory attendance							Compulsory special education services, 2004 ¹	Year-round schools, 2008		Kindergarten programs, 2011		
	2000	2002	2004	2006	2008	2009	2010		Has policy on year-round schools	Has districts with year-round schools	School districts required to offer		Attendance required
											Program	Full-day program	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Alabama	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 17	6 to 21		Yes	X	X	
Alaska	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	3 to 22		Yes			
Arizona	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	3 to 21			X		
Arkansas	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 17 ^{2,3}	5 to 21	X	Yes	X	X	X
California	6 to 18 ²	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	Birth to 21 ⁴	X	Yes	X		
Colorado	—	—	7 to 16	7 to 16	6 to 17	6 to 17	6 to 17	3 to 21		Yes	X		
Connecticut	7 to 16	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	5 to 18 ³	5 to 18 ³	5 to 18 ³	5 to 18 ³	3 to 21		—	X		X
Delaware	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16 ²	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16	Birth to 20		Yes	X	X	X
District of Columbia	—	5 to 18 ⁵	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	—	—	—	X		X
Florida	6 to 16 ⁵	6 to 16 ⁵	6 to 16 ⁵	6 to 16 ⁵	6 to 16 ⁵	6 to 16 ⁵	6 to 16 ⁵	3 to 21	X	Yes	X		
Georgia	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	Birth to 21 ⁶		Yes	X	X	
Hawaii	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	Birth to 19		(?)	X		
Idaho	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	3 to 21		Yes	X		
Illinois	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17	3 to 21	X	Yes	X		
Indiana	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	3 to 22		Yes	X		
Iowa	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	Birth to 21	X	Yes	X		
Kansas	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	3 to 21 ⁸		—	X		
Kentucky	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	Birth to 21		Yes	X		
Louisiana	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	3 to 21 ⁹		Yes	X	X	X
Maine	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17 ²	7 to 17 ²	7 to 17 ²	7 to 17 ²	7 to 17 ²	5 to 19 ^{9,10}		—	X		
Maryland	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16 ³	5 to 16 ³	Birth to 21	X	—	X	X	X
Massachusetts	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	3 to 21 ⁶	(¹¹)	—	X		
Michigan	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	Birth to 25	X	Yes	X		
Minnesota	7 to 18 ²	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	Birth to 21	X	Yes	X		
Mississippi	6 to 17	6 to 17	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 17	6 to 17	6 to 17	Birth to 20		—	X	X	
Missouri	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 17	Birth to 20		Yes ¹²	X		
Montana	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	3 to 18 ⁹		—	X		
Nebraska	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	Birth to 20		Yes	X		
Nevada	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 17	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18 ²	Birth to 21 ⁴		Yes	X		X
New Hampshire	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	3 to 21		—			
New Jersey	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	5 to 21		—			
New Mexico	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18 ²	5 to 18 ²	5 to 18 ²	5 to 18 ²	5 to 18 ²	3 to 21	X	Yes	X		X
New York	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16 ¹³	6 to 16 ¹³	6 to 16 ¹³	6 to 16 ¹³	Birth to 20		—			
North Carolina	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	5 to 20	X	Yes	X	X	
North Dakota	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	7 to 16	3 to 21		No			
Ohio	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	3 to 21	X	—	X	X ¹⁴	X
Oklahoma	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	Birth to 21 ⁹		Yes	X	(¹⁵)	X
Oregon	7 to 18	7 to 18	7 to 18 ²	7 to 18	7 to 18	7 to 18	7 to 18 ²	3 to 20		Yes	X		
Pennsylvania	8 to 17	8 to 17	8 to 17 ²	8 to 17 ²	8 to 17 ²	8 to 17 ²	8 to 17 ²	6 to 21	X ¹²	¹²	X		
Rhode Island	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	3 to 21		—	X		X
South Carolina	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 16	5 to 17 ³	5 to 17 ³	5 to 17 ³	5 to 17 ³	3 to 21 ¹⁶		—	X	X ¹⁷	X
South Dakota	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16 ^{2,18}	6 to 18 ^{2,18}	Birth to 21	X	—	X		X
Tennessee	6 to 17	6 to 17	6 to 17	6 to 17 ³	6 to 17 ³	6 to 17 ³	6 to 17 ³	3 to 21 ⁴	X	Yes	X		X
Texas	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	3 to 21	X	Yes	X		
Utah	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	3 to 22		Yes	X		
Vermont	7 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	3 to 21		¹²	X		
Virginia	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18	5 to 18 ²	5 to 18 ^{2,3}	5 to 18 ^{2,3}	2 to 21	X	Yes	X		X
Washington	8 to 17 ²	8 to 17 ²	8 to 16 ²	8 to 18	8 to 18	8 to 18	8 to 18	3 to 21 ¹⁶		Yes	X		
West Virginia	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 16	6 to 17	5 to 21 ¹⁹	X	Yes	X	X	X
Wisconsin	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	6 to 18	3 to 21		Yes	X		
Wyoming	6 to 16 ²	6 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	7 to 16 ²	3 to 21		—	X		

—Not available.
 X Denotes that the state has a policy. A blank denotes that the state does not have a policy.
¹Most states have a provision whereby education is provided up to a certain age or completion of secondary school, whichever comes first.
²Child may be exempted from compulsory attendance if he/she meets state requirements for early withdrawal with or without meeting conditions for a diploma or equivalency.
³Parent/guardian may delay child's entry until a later age per state law/regulation.
⁴Student may continue in the program if 22nd birthday falls before the end of the school year.
⁵Attendance is compulsory until age 18 for Manatee County students, unless they earn a high school diploma prior to reaching their 18th birthday.
⁶Through age 21 or until child graduates with a high school or special education diploma or equivalent.
⁷Some districts operate on a multitrack system; the schools are open year-round, but different cohorts start and end at different times.
⁸To be determined by rules and regulations adopted by the state board.
⁹Children from birth through age 2 are eligible for additional services.
¹⁰Must be age 5 before October 15, and not age 20 before start of school year.
¹¹Policies about year-round schools are decided locally.
¹²State did not participate in 2008 online survey. Data are from 2006.
¹³New York City and Buffalo require school attendance until age 17 unless employed; Syracuse requires kindergarten attendance at age 5.

¹⁴State requires districts with full-day programs to allow half-day attendance.
¹⁵Beginning in 2011–12, it will be mandatory for all districts in Oklahoma to offer full-day kindergarten.
¹⁶Student may complete school year if 21st birthday occurs while attending school.
¹⁷Parents may request either a full-day or a half-day program. For students enrolled in half-day programs, child care must be provided for the remainder of the school day.
¹⁸Compulsory attendance beginning at age 5 effective July 1, 2010.
¹⁹Severely handicapped children may begin receiving services at age 3.
 NOTE: The Education of the Handicapped Act (EHA) Amendments of 1986 make it mandatory for all states receiving EHA funds to serve all 3- to 18-year-old disabled children.
 SOURCE: Council of Chief State School Officers, *Key State Education Policies on PK–12 Education*, 2000, 2002, 2004, and 2008; Education Commission of the States (ECS), ECS StateNotes, *Compulsory School Age Requirements*, retrieved August 9, 2010, from <http://www.ecs.org/clearinghouse/86/62/8662.pdf>; ECS StateNotes, *Special Education: State Special Education Definitions, Ages Served*, retrieved August 9, 2010, from <http://www.ecs.org/clearinghouse/52/29/5229.pdf>; ECS StateNotes, *State Characteristics: Kindergarten*, retrieved August 24, 2011, from <http://www.ecs.org/clearinghouse/90/71/9071.pdf>; ECS StateNotes, *District Offering of Full-Day Kindergarten*, retrieved August 24, 2011, from <http://ecs.force.com/ecstorum/mtable2?rep=KD33&SID=a0170000000XkGj&Q=Q2207&Q1=Q2208>; and supplemental information retrieved from various state websites. (This table was prepared September 2011.)

Table 202. Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source of funds: Selected years, 1919-20 through 2009-10

School year	Revenues (in thousands)											Revenues per pupil															
	Total			Federal			State			Local (including intermediate)		Private¹		Total	Federal	State	Total	Local (including intermediate)		Other public revenue	Private¹						
	Total	Federal	State	Total	Property taxes	Other public revenue	Private¹	Total	Federal	State	Total	Property taxes	Other public revenue														
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15													
								Current dollars																			
1919-20	\$970,121	\$2,475	\$160,085	\$807,561	—	—	—	\$45	#	\$7	\$37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1929-30	2,088,557	7,334	353,670	1,727,553	—	—	—	81	#	14	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1939-40	2,260,527	39,810	684,354	1,536,363	—	—	—	89	\$2	27	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1949-50	5,437,044	155,848	2,165,689	3,115,507	—	—	—	217	6	86	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1959-60	14,746,618	651,639	5,768,047	8,326,932	—	—	—	419	19	164	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1969-70	40,266,922	3,219,557	16,062,776	20,984,589	—	—	—	884	71	353	461	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1979-80	96,881,164	9,503,537	45,348,814	42,028,813	—	—	—	2,326	228	1,089	1,009	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1989-90	208,547,573	12,700,784	98,238,633	97,608,157	\$74,867,627	\$17,084,494	\$5,656,036	5,144	313	2,423	2,408	\$1,847	\$421	\$140													
1990-91	223,340,537	13,776,066	105,324,533	104,239,939	80,373,547	17,951,451	5,914,941	5,419	334	2,555	2,529	1,950	436	144													
1991-92	234,581,384	15,493,330	108,783,449	110,304,605	86,874,700	18,213,748	6,216,157	5,579	368	2,587	2,623	2,042	433	148													
1992-93	247,626,168	17,261,252	113,403,436	116,961,481	87,143,955	23,116,567	6,700,958	5,783	403	2,648	2,731	2,035	540	156													
1993-94	260,159,468	18,941,483	117,474,209	124,343,776	97,762,990	19,661,128	6,919,657	5,966	422	2,703	2,861	2,249	452	159													
1994-95	273,149,449	18,582,157	127,729,576	126,837,717	97,978,129	21,560,162	7,299,425	6,192	421	2,896	2,875	2,221	489	165													
1995-96	287,102,844	19,104,019	136,670,754	131,928,071	101,785,868	22,522,345	7,619,869	6,416	426	3,048	2,942	2,270	502	170													
1996-97	305,065,192	20,081,287	146,435,584	138,548,321	106,545,881	24,288,693	7,713,747	6,688	440	3,211	3,038	2,336	533	169													
1997-98	325,925,708	22,201,965	157,645,372	146,078,370	111,184,150	26,676,244	8,217,977	7,066	481	3,418	3,167	2,410	578	178													
1998-99	347,377,993	24,521,817	169,298,232	153,557,944	119,483,487	25,348,879	8,725,578	7,464	527	3,638	3,300	2,567	545	187													
1999-2000	372,943,802	27,097,866	184,613,352	161,232,584	124,735,516	27,628,923	8,868,145	7,959	578	3,940	3,441	2,662	590	189													
2000-01	401,356,120	29,100,183	199,583,093	172,672,840	132,575,925	30,889,273	9,207,643	8,503	616	4,228	3,658	2,809	654	195													
2001-02	419,501,976	33,144,633	206,541,793	179,815,551	141,095,685	28,924,825	9,795,041	8,800	695	4,333	3,772	2,960	607	205													
2002-03	440,111,653	37,515,909	214,277,407	188,318,337	148,511,786	29,579,240	10,227,310	9,134	779	4,447	3,908	3,082	614	212													
2003-04	462,026,099	41,923,435	217,384,191	202,718,474	160,602,055	31,651,489	10,464,930	9,518	864	4,478	4,176	3,309	652	216													
2004-05	487,753,525	44,809,532	228,553,579	214,390,414	167,909,883	35,433,486	11,047,044	9,996	918	4,884	4,394	3,441	726	226													
2005-06	520,621,788	47,553,778	242,151,076	230,916,934	178,279,480	41,111,066	11,526,460	10,600	968	4,930	4,702	3,630	837	235													
2006-07	555,710,762	47,150,608	263,608,741	244,951,413	188,287,298	44,806,422	11,857,694	11,281	957	5,351	4,972	3,822	910	241													
2007-08	584,683,686	47,788,467	282,622,523	254,272,697	196,521,569	45,314,965	12,436,163	11,879	971	5,742	5,165	3,993	921	253													
2008-09	592,422,033	56,670,261	276,525,603	259,226,169	205,821,844	41,195,313	12,209,012	12,032	1,151	5,616	5,265	4,180	837	248													
2009-10	597,485,869	75,997,858	259,809,768	261,678,243	210,913,105	38,813,977	11,952,061	12,111	1,540	5,266	5,304	4,275	787	242													
								Constant 2011-12 dollars																			
1919-20	\$11,583,880	\$29,553	\$1,911,520	\$9,642,807	—	—	—	\$537	\$1	\$89	\$447	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1929-30	27,766,682	97,503	4,701,929	22,967,261	—	—	—	1,081	4	183	884	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1939-40	36,809,791	646,255	11,143,830	25,017,706	—	—	—	1,447	25	438	984	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1949-50	52,243,420	1,497,511	20,809,653	29,936,256	—	—	—	2,080	60	829	1,192	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1959-60	114,209,377	5,046,804	44,672,280	64,490,293	—	—	—	3,246	143	1,270	1,833	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1969-70	242,576,892	19,395,327	96,765,734	126,415,890	—	—	—	5,325	426	2,124	2,775	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1979-80	283,986,991	27,857,643	132,930,620	123,198,728	—	—	—	6,818	669	3,192	2,958	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—					
1989-90	373,759,626	22,762,385	176,063,991	174,933,650	\$134,178,000	\$30,618,888	\$10,136,765	9,219	561	4,343	4,315	\$3,310	\$755	\$250													
1990-91	379,522,311	23,409,653	178,977,854	177,134,805	136,578,673	30,504,880	10,051,252	9,208	568	4,342	4,298	3,314	740	244													
1991-92	386,247,632	25,510,387	179,116,300	181,620,944	141,396,129	29,989,664	10,235,151	9,186	607	4,260	4,319	3,363	713	243													
1992-93	395,376,593	27,560,475	186,748,566	186,748,566	139,139,900	36,909,466	10,699,200	9,233	644	4,228	4,361	3,249	862	250													
1993-94	404,899,494	28,545,789	182,831,123	193,522,582	152,153,545	30,599,620	10,769,417	9,316	657	4,206	4,452	3,501	704	248													
1994-95	413,270,932	28,114,519	193,252,891	191,903,522	148,239,408	32,620,196	11,043,919	9,369	637	4,381	4,350	3,361	739	250													
1995-96	423,761,150	28,138,551	201,304,078	194,318,521	149,921,675	33,173,446	11,223,401	9,450	628	4,489	4,350	3,345	740	250													
1996-97	456,870,141	28,757,508	209,703,814	198,408,820	152,579,564	34,782,745	11,046,510	9,578	630	4,598	4,350	3,345	740	250													
1997-98	458,565,392	31,237,342	221,801,197	205,526,853	156,431,978	37,532,486	11,562,389	9,941	677	4,809	4,456	3,391	814	242													
1998-99	480,430,972	33,914,182	234,142,967	212,373,823	165,248,141	35,058,026	12,067,655	10,323	729	5,031	4,563	3,551	753	259													

See notes at end of table.

Table 202. Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source of funds: Selected years, 1919-20 through 2009-10—Continued

School year	Revenues (in thousands)						Revenues per pupil							
	Total	Federal	State	Local (including intermediate)			Total	Federal	State	Local (including intermediate)				
				Total	Property taxes	Other public revenue				Private ¹	Total	Property taxes	Other public revenue	Private ¹
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1999-2000.....	501,316,992	36,425,383	248,160,205	216,731,404	167,671,465	37,139,237	11,920,702	10,699	777	5,296	4,625	3,578	793	254
2000-01.....	521,637,799	37,821,163	259,395,789	224,420,846	172,307,360	40,146,422	11,967,064	11,051	801	5,495	4,754	3,650	850	254
2001-02.....	535,736,549	42,328,266	263,769,883	229,638,400	180,190,130	36,839,244	12,509,026	11,238	888	5,533	4,817	3,780	775	262
2002-03.....	549,970,393	46,880,466	267,764,393	235,325,534	185,582,647	36,962,681	12,780,206	11,414	973	5,557	4,884	3,852	767	265
2003-04.....	564,994,569	51,266,612	265,831,058	247,896,898	196,394,292	38,705,432	12,797,174	11,640	1,056	5,477	5,107	4,046	797	264
2004-05.....	579,031,106	53,195,131	271,324,808	254,511,167	199,332,328	42,064,464	13,114,374	11,866	1,090	5,560	5,216	4,085	862	269
2005-06.....	595,377,187	54,381,963	276,921,231	264,073,993	203,878,314	47,014,150	13,181,530	12,123	1,107	5,638	5,377	4,151	957	268
2006-07.....	619,484,464	52,561,640	293,860,639	273,062,185	209,895,261	49,948,434	13,218,490	12,575	1,067	5,965	5,543	4,261	1,014	288
2007-08.....	628,494,501	51,369,295	303,799,654	273,325,553	211,247,087	48,710,451	13,368,015	12,769	1,044	6,172	5,553	4,292	990	272
2008-09 ²	628,043,305	60,077,742	293,152,591	274,812,973	218,197,542	43,672,313	12,943,118	12,756	1,220	5,954	5,582	4,432	887	263
2009-10.....	627,341,555	79,795,384	272,792,165	274,754,006	221,452,191	40,752,522	12,549,292	12,716	1,617	5,530	5,569	4,489	826	254

Percentage distribution

1919-20.....	100.0	0.3	16.5	83.2	—	—	—	100.0	0.3	16.5	83.2	—	—	—
1929-30.....	100.0	0.4	16.9	82.7	—	—	—	100.0	0.4	16.9	82.7	—	—	—
1939-40.....	100.0	1.8	30.3	68.0	—	—	—	100.0	1.8	30.3	68.0	—	—	—
1949-50.....	100.0	2.9	39.8	57.3	—	—	—	100.0	2.9	39.8	57.3	—	—	—
1959-60.....	100.0	4.4	39.1	56.5	—	—	—	100.0	4.4	39.1	56.5	—	—	—
1969-70.....	100.0	8.0	39.9	52.1	—	—	—	100.0	8.0	39.9	52.1	—	—	—
1979-80.....	100.0	9.8	46.8	43.4	—	—	—	100.0	9.8	46.8	43.4	—	—	—
1989-90.....	100.0	6.1	47.1	46.8	35.9	8.2	2.7	100.0	6.1	47.1	46.8	35.9	8.2	2.7
1990-91.....	100.0	6.2	47.2	46.7	36.0	8.0	2.6	100.0	6.2	47.2	46.7	36.0	8.0	2.6
1991-92.....	100.0	6.6	46.4	47.0	36.6	7.8	2.6	100.0	6.6	46.4	47.0	36.6	7.8	2.6
1992-93.....	100.0	7.0	45.8	47.2	35.2	7.9	2.7	100.0	7.0	45.8	47.2	35.2	7.9	2.7
1993-94.....	100.0	7.1	45.2	47.8	37.6	7.6	2.7	100.0	7.1	45.2	47.8	37.6	7.6	2.7
1994-95.....	100.0	6.8	46.8	46.4	35.9	7.9	2.7	100.0	6.8	46.8	46.4	35.9	7.9	2.7
1995-96.....	100.0	6.6	47.5	45.9	35.4	7.8	2.6	100.0	6.6	47.5	45.9	35.4	7.8	2.6
1996-97.....	100.0	6.6	48.0	45.4	34.9	8.0	2.5	100.0	6.6	48.0	45.4	34.9	8.0	2.5
1997-98.....	100.0	6.8	48.4	44.8	34.1	8.2	2.5	100.0	6.8	48.4	44.8	34.1	8.2	2.5
1998-99.....	100.0	7.1	48.7	44.2	34.4	7.3	2.5	100.0	7.1	48.7	44.2	34.4	7.3	2.5
1999-2000.....	100.0	7.3	49.5	43.2	33.4	7.4	2.4	100.0	7.3	49.5	43.2	33.4	7.4	2.4
2000-01.....	100.0	7.3	49.7	43.0	33.0	7.7	2.3	100.0	7.3	49.7	43.0	33.0	7.7	2.3
2001-02.....	100.0	7.9	49.2	42.9	33.6	6.9	2.3	100.0	7.9	49.2	42.9	33.6	6.9	2.3
2002-03.....	100.0	8.5	48.7	42.8	33.7	6.7	2.3	100.0	8.5	48.7	42.8	33.7	6.7	2.3
2003-04.....	100.0	9.1	47.1	43.9	34.8	6.9	2.3	100.0	9.1	47.1	43.9	34.8	6.9	2.3
2004-05.....	100.0	9.2	46.9	44.0	34.4	7.3	2.3	100.0	9.2	46.9	44.0	34.4	7.3	2.3
2005-06.....	100.0	9.1	46.5	44.4	34.2	7.9	2.2	100.0	9.1	46.5	44.4	34.2	7.9	2.2
2006-07.....	100.0	8.5	47.4	44.1	33.9	8.1	2.1	100.0	8.5	47.4	44.1	33.9	8.1	2.1
2007-08.....	100.0	8.2	48.3	43.5	33.6	7.8	2.1	100.0	8.2	48.3	43.5	33.6	7.8	2.1
2008-09 ²	100.0	9.6	46.7	43.8	34.7	7.0	2.1	100.0	9.6	46.7	43.8	34.7	7.0	2.1
2009-10.....	100.0	12.7	43.5	43.8	35.3	6.5	2.0	100.0	12.7	43.5	43.8	35.3	6.5	2.0

¹Not available.
²Includes revenues from gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons.
³Data have been revised from previously published figures.
NOTE: Beginning in 1989-90, revenues for state education agencies were excluded and new survey collection procedures were initiated; data may not be entirely comparable with figures for earlier years. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919-20 through 1949-50; Statistics of State School Systems, 1959-60 and 1969-70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1979-80, and Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1989-90 through 2009-10.* (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 203. Revenues for public elementary and secondary schools, by source and state or jurisdiction: 2009-10

State or jurisdiction	Federal				State			Local and intermediate				Private ²	
	Total (in thousands)	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil	Percent of total	Amount (in thousands)	Percent of total	Amount (in thousands) ¹	Percent of total	Property taxes		Private ²		
									Amount (in thousands)	Percent of total	Amount (in thousands)	Percent of total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
United States	\$597,485,869	\$75,997,858	\$1,544	12.7	\$259,809,768	43.5	\$261,678,243	43.8	\$210,913,105	35.3	\$11,952,061	2.0	
Alabama.....	7,239,691	1,168,016	1,600	16.1	3,800,153	52.5	2,271,522	31.4	1,066,022	14.7	315,061	4.4	
Alaska.....	2,338,215	369,729	2,008	15.8	1,461,906	62.5	506,580	21.7	264,899	11.3	228,238	1.0	
Arizona.....	10,069,959	1,893,298	1,757	18.8	3,896,117	38.7	4,280,545	42.5	3,236,621	32.1	228,238	2.3	
Arkansas.....	5,160,401	819,459	1,051	15.9	2,686,231	52.1	1,654,711	32.0	1,404,473	27.2	141,642	2.7	
California.....	64,130,242	8,855,246	1,414	13.8	34,743,249	53.8	20,531,747	32.0	16,379,989	25.5	476,595	0.7	
Colorado.....	8,852,609	730,363	877	8.3	3,660,026	43.6	4,262,220	48.1	3,453,889	39.0	320,911	3.6	
Connecticut.....	8,241,987	624,303	1,575	7.6	4,574,522	55.6	5,574,522	67.6	4,397,584	52.4	1,176,938	14.3	
Delaware.....	1,984,401	218,204	1,791	11.0	3,403,472	58.0	5,110,692	83.6	4,397,584	70.0	712,108	11.1	
District of Columbia.....	1,730,917	116,202	2,250	6.7	1,046,917	60.9	1,584,315	91.4	600,285	34.0	1,113,030	64.1	
Florida.....	26,056,857	4,200,101	1,594	16.1	8,216,579	31.3	13,640,177	52.3	11,545,466	44.3	1,045,943	4.0	
Georgia.....	17,835,791	2,645,785	1,587	14.8	6,764,686	37.9	8,425,320	47.2	6,028,115	33.8	459,224	2.6	
Hawaii.....	2,564,855	382,399	2,122	14.9	2,093,299	81.6	891,157	3.5	0	0.0	25,276	1.0	
Idaho.....	2,222,539	462,867	1,675	20.8	1,284,139	57.8	475,533	21.4	395,012	17.8	34,792	1.6	
Illinois.....	28,263,059	3,508,917	1,668	12.4	8,021,217	28.4	16,732,925	59.2	14,652,216	51.8	494,360	1.7	
Indiana.....	13,641,695	1,513,137	1,446	11.1	6,441,408	47.2	5,687,150	41.7	4,242,377	31.1	332,598	2.4	
Iowa.....	5,541,140	743,561	1,512	13.4	2,917,892	40.0	2,579,896	46.6	1,775,182	32.0	143,662	2.6	
Kansas.....	4,937,071	431,140	1,325	8.7	2,693,516	54.7	2,960,950	60.2	1,524,824	37.0	1,436,662	31.1	
Kentucky.....	8,972,266	1,340,691	1,876	15.0	3,333,026	37.1	3,110,875	34.9	1,526,687	20.3	1,141,976	12.7	
Louisiana.....	8,972,266	1,340,691	1,876	15.0	3,333,026	37.1	3,110,875	34.9	1,526,687	20.3	1,141,976	12.7	
Maine.....	2,639,779	315,277	1,666	11.9	1,079,330	40.9	1,245,173	47.2	1,176,567	44.6	40,480	1.5	
Maryland.....	13,352,511	1,039,305	1,225	7.8	5,544,364	41.5	6,768,842	50.7	3,223,729	24.1	228,940	1.7	
Massachusetts.....	15,570,234	1,175,524	1,228	7.5	6,476,420	41.6	7,918,291	50.9	7,428,177	47.7	285,881	1.9	
Michigan.....	19,401,180	2,575,799	1,562	13.3	10,516,655	54.2	6,308,729	32.5	5,476,655	28.2	300,224	1.5	
Minnesota.....	10,639,251	1,326,127	1,584	12.5	6,309,625	59.3	3,003,499	28.2	1,918,305	18.0	320,535	3.0	
Mississippi.....	4,443,683	945,971	1,921	21.3	2,109,083	47.5	1,388,629	31.2	1,101,206	24.8	113,622	2.6	
Missouri.....	10,157,112	1,515,989	1,651	14.9	2,971,265	29.3	5,669,907	55.8	4,444,319	43.9	349,604	3.4	
Montana.....	3,636,262	215,309	1,850	5.9	1,213,636	33.4	569,393	15.3	375,316	10.3	190,564	5.2	
Nevada.....	4,370,044	489,503	1,857	11.2	2,330,626	53.0	2,003,961	46.0	1,769,546	40.3	230,415	5.4	
Nebbraska.....	4,370,044	367,100	1,857	8.4	1,409,630	32.6	2,596,244	59.4	1,436,842	35.2	43,317	1.0	
New Hampshire.....	28,100,018	361,279	1,782	1.3	302,020	1.1	1,586,719	5.4	1,482,599	52.6	48,588	0.2	
New Jersey.....	25,856,286	2,422,449	1,735	9.4	9,412,795	36.4	14,021,042	54.2	13,166,699	50.9	579,089	2.2	
New Mexico.....	3,760,801	789,309	2,360	21.0	2,384,730	63.4	586,762	15.6	459,714	12.2	50,553	1.3	
New York.....	57,146,375	5,122,664	1,852	9.0	23,438,008	41.0	28,585,703	50.0	23,333,662	44.3	350,624	0.6	
North Carolina.....	13,056,767	1,991,491	1,343	15.3	7,602,930	58.2	3,462,346	26.5	2,734,835	20.9	260,556	2.0	
North Dakota.....	1,256,048	277,969	2,924	22.1	552,862	44.0	425,197	33.9	318,596	25.4	49,289	3.9	
Ohio.....	22,729,890	2,452,092	1,300	10.8	10,017,540	44.1	10,260,318	45.1	8,374,197	39.8	684,967	3.0	
Oklahoma.....	3,299,958	476,827	1,460	14.5	2,426,066	73.8	2,394,785	73.0	1,947,061	53.8	150,984	4.4	
Oregon.....	8,076,665	1,489,065	1,895	18.6	3,752,809	46.5	4,185,625	51.9	3,969,981	49.9	215,644	2.7	
Pennsylvania.....	26,708,846	2,867,070	1,697	10.7	9,753,909	37.8	14,065,362	52.3	11,259,861	43.9	300,507	1.1	
Rhode Island.....	2,282,193	289,466	1,788	12.7	790,260	34.9	1,212,447	53.6	1,179,184	52.1	21,334	0.9	
South Carolina.....	7,837,314	1,092,174	1,510	13.9	3,431,142	43.8	3,313,999	42.3	2,559,866	32.7	242,710	3.1	
South Dakota.....	1,300,147	253,761	2,051	19.5	404,402	31.1	641,985	49.4	535,294	41.2	36,414	2.8	
Tennessee.....	8,528,047	1,158,247	1,191	13.6	3,842,346	45.1	3,527,454	41.4	1,718,271	20.1	420,647	4.9	
Texas.....	50,045,607	7,787,692	1,606	15.6	19,714,162	39.4	22,543,753	45.0	20,441,180	40.8	951,295	1.9	
Utah.....	4,464,562	560,352	995	12.6	2,283,663	51.2	1,620,527	36.3	1,215,476	27.2	187,945	4.2	
Vermont.....	1,698,396	174,139	1,904	10.3	1,937,024	81.6	127,223	7.8	2,749	0.2	24,793	1.5	
Virginia.....	14,897,488	1,567,396	1,276	10.6	3,935,074	26.6	7,670,723	51.7	4,267,276	29.3	215,639	1.5	
Washington.....	11,877,488	1,567,396	1,276	13.2	3,935,074	33.2	2,689,270	22.6	2,689,270	22.6	51,000	0.4	
West Virginia.....	1,504,234	194,294	1,263	12.9	3,091,667	58.4	3,684,890	58.0	3,684,890	58.0	51,000	0.8	
Wisconsin.....	3,430,720	1,683,103	1,343	49.0	4,975,033	44.8	4,966,614	44.7	4,582,148	46.1	292,466	3.0	
Wyoming.....	1,708,365	124,360	1,419	7.3	880,853	51.6	4,703,152	41.2	458,790	26.9	17,335	1.0	
Other jurisdictions													
American Samoa.....	75,691	64,364	—	85.0	11,051	14.6	0	0.4	0	0.0	84	0.1	
Guam.....	252,926	50,166	3,754	19.8	31,220	0.0	202,760	80.2	0	0.0	865	0.3	
Northern Marianas.....	72,628	41,148	3,279	56.7	3,103	4.3	0	0.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	
Puerto Rico.....	4,345,726	1,617,604	5,782	37.2	2,725,019	62.7	3,103	0.1	0	0.0	3,100	0.1	
U.S. Virgin Islands.....	266,086	89,574	5,782	33.7	0	0.0	176,513	66.3	0	0.0	142	0.1	

NOTE: Excludes revenues for state education agencies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey, 2009-10." (This table was prepared January 2013.)

¹Not available.
²Includes other categories of revenue not separately shown.
³Includes revenues from gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons.

Table 205. Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state or jurisdiction: 2009-10
 [In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures														Interest on school debt	
	Current expenditures for elementary and secondary programs															
	Elementary/secondary expenditures, total		Support services													Enterprise operations ³
Total	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
United States	\$607,235,611	\$525,497,898	\$321,929,831	\$182,324,382	\$29,202,534	\$25,163,007	\$10,420,229	\$28,564,386	\$49,931,515	\$21,841,557	\$17,201,154	\$19,986,503	\$1,257,180	\$8,407,708	\$55,650,868	\$17,679,138
Alabama	7,646,087	6,670,517	3,902,381	2,324,021	382,558	308,327	161,202	413,164	597,251	323,407	138,112	444,115	0	113,797	731,677	130,096
Alaska	2,363,392	2,084,019	1,155,587	861,776	177,944	130,048	29,942	207,963	258,027	61,986	77,744	57,689	8,967	7,912	231,689	39,772
Arizona	10,043,771	8,587,889	4,759,457	3,387,568	992,984	207,984	126,827	406,756	955,693	325,696	371,669	395,149	45,695	48,652	843,559	563,671
Arkansas	5,275,687	4,459,910	2,572,811	1,640,086	223,016	386,858	108,803	226,313	417,690	159,502	117,904	242,520	4,492	29,508	664,273	121,996
California	68,479,099	58,248,682	35,056,436	20,823,219	3,005,113	3,553,254	544,599	3,906,521	5,876,868	1,402,700	2,534,164	2,229,166	139,841	1,072,757	7,077,190	2,080,487
Colorado	8,970,879	7,429,302	4,269,477	2,872,622	362,441	424,490	123,864	502,948	705,620	215,818	538,041	248,684	38,519	52,867	1,017,841	470,869
Connecticut	9,932,181	8,853,337	5,618,936	2,938,402	539,157	269,545	178,778	500,854	814,614	431,233	204,221	220,824	75,175	146,451	784,477	147,919
Delaware	1,816,880	1,549,812	952,560	537,447	78,770	16,825	18,813	87,822	159,536	95,685	79,995	59,805	0	21,013	196,727	49,327
District of Columbia	1,691,238	1,451,870	723,156	408,606	102,645	98,510	49,050	94,998	156,157	101,755	75,692	45,598	4,313	25,558	79,701	134,109
Florida	27,637,538	23,349,314	14,111,897	8,209,985	1,069,011	1,556,045	249,468	1,316,997	2,486,252	934,992	598,221	1,027,632	0	537,883	2,940,511	809,829
Georgia	17,851,273	15,730,409	9,838,312	5,055,843	764,719	815,234	221,860	927,752	1,159,510	644,926	521,841	792,772	43,482	33,018	1,812,290	275,556
Hawaii	2,323,871	2,110,864	1,316,336	686,144	215,889	84,915	5,566	126,159	149,610	93,872	51,443	98,384	0	24,680	73,647	114,671
Idaho	2,275,076	1,961,857	1,199,775	664,570	112,049	79,138	47,181	109,102	179,071	93,822	44,206	97,096	417	3,903	249,386	59,930
Illinois	28,198,147	24,695,773	14,782,525	9,170,079	1,614,534	1,151,798	1,009,188	1,254,159	2,156,745	1,168,000	815,654	743,169	0	218,628	2,518,638	764,884
Indiana	11,351,074	9,921,243	5,834,548	3,666,744	464,829	398,705	313,058	566,372	1,112,746	571,147	249,887	419,951	0	146,116	952,504	331,211
Iowa	5,728,512	4,794,308	2,854,930	1,620,379	275,660	221,666	124,636	278,371	410,123	167,111	142,811	214,049	4,950	27,759	816,779	89,666
Kansas	5,927,427	4,731,676	2,880,088	1,636,845	270,052	212,488	147,321	270,308	435,769	178,153	148,755	214,743	0	4,713	393,846	197,192
Kentucky	7,097,739	6,091,814	3,614,078	2,116,644	270,367	324,904	131,947	340,495	548,858	355,546	144,526	346,282	14,810	85,885	759,083	160,957
Louisiana	8,398,509	7,393,452	4,328,354	2,675,351	356,776	416,533	170,651	415,937	691,838	407,862	216,255	389,434	313	52,208	793,340	119,506
Maine	2,618,800	2,356,312	1,428,312	850,868	151,467	124,712	89,125	126,790	221,169	109,911	27,694	77,071	61	27,756	185,296	49,437
Maryland	13,206,361	11,883,677	7,386,467	4,038,811	540,482	626,266	85,404	805,593	1,077,694	587,105	316,288	302,434	155,964	27,254	1,144,400	151,390
Massachusetts	15,112,344	14,067,276	9,243,556	4,467,810	995,204	649,866	189,429	552,590	1,212,985	549,997	317,739	355,911	0	56,806	727,992	260,270
Michigan	19,792,568	17,227,515	9,913,891	6,134,063	1,309,087	878,948	359,693	511,096	1,674,023	724,611	845,828	570,541	0	351,828	1,373,001	840,224
Minnesota	10,737,802	8,927,288	5,906,921	2,623,877	234,716	390,826	262,256	361,043	636,415	486,051	252,469	372,366	24,104	416,027	984,573	409,914
Mississippi	4,364,125	3,990,876	2,346,594	1,406,044	192,446	194,095	116,890	233,926	400,186	180,065	88,436	237,967	271	29,801	291,069	72,378
Missouri	10,402,883	8,923,448	5,378,592	3,149,432	416,186	406,663	276,796	505,535	889,460	452,663	202,130	395,423	0	209,724	943,183	326,529
Montana	1,640,014	1,498,252	901,788	533,627	88,330	58,364	42,623	80,016	159,249	69,635	35,411	60,528	2,909	10,567	115,639	15,556
Nebraska	3,674,796	3,247,970	2,128,741	1,281,135	123,135	100,208	98,503	156,920	279,823	84,244	64,468	129,497	82,431	2,918	360,137	73,771
Nevada	4,257,288	3,592,994	2,139,830	1,336,098	187,286	180,484	43,028	263,446	379,073	149,462	133,319	117,065	0	23,528	381,734	259,011
New Hampshire	2,760,682	2,576,956	1,671,301	837,088	183,457	80,065	86,240	136,757	215,400	108,222	26,947	68,568	0	7,821	131,284	44,621
New Jersey	26,157,669	24,261,392	14,541,885	8,941,204	2,320,206	806,439	498,536	1,138,539	2,402,071	1,237,887	536,526	510,303	268,000	177,598	1,091,477	627,202
New Mexico	3,792,958	3,251,461	1,847,604	1,233,314	341,902	104,281	72,947	191,270	323,053	104,407	95,454	134,831	1,380	4,288	571,227	114
New York	56,690,869	50,251,461	35,061,778	14,151,143	1,668,771	1,321,472	942,694	1,967,299	4,372,240	2,606,769	1,271,899	1,038,540	0	2,177,552	3,065,854	1,175,942
North Carolina	13,297,984	12,200,362	7,641,089	3,896,502	566,392	473,907	197,512	1,036,894	1,036,894	501,214	366,635	682,771	0	67,088	1,022,714	7,819
North Dakota	1,159,215	1,000,095	578,011	339,223	43,760	34,285	46,360	48,767	99,088	42,250	24,713	52,600	30,261	6,226	140,282	12,612
Ohio	23,262,091	19,801,670	11,321,779	7,828,917	1,231,856	1,309,048	683,207	1,123,377	1,795,464	921,536	864,483	648,784	2,155	423,021	2,510,332	526,588
Oklahoma	5,664,915	5,192,124	2,989,502	1,849,065	352,223	198,733	163,070	273,301	558,406	159,175	144,157	144,583	46,048	13,868	393,436	65,487
Oregon	6,288,121	5,401,667	3,157,351	2,048,895	388,122	218,636	71,583	336,196	438,798	242,450	353,111	192,220	3,201	23,440	573,477	289,267
Pennsylvania	26,520,058	22,733,518	13,889,978	7,976,627	1,163,785	869,630	680,902	986,932	2,301,592	1,136,499	831,268	768,862	98,052	563,076	2,250,685	972,779
Rhode Island	2,286,061	2,136,524	1,294,924	791,356	248,278	77,905	20,922	106,806	177,245	113,899	68,206	50,292	9	62,343	41,726	45,410
South Carolina	8,215,180	6,566,165	3,784,450	2,430,708	480,587	418,805	73,336	387,926	618,827	246,949	204,277	332,045	18,962	70,481	1,200,466	378,068
South Dakota	1,289,355	1,115,861	666,468	387,939	111,498	45,242	37,397	52,998	113,403	37,809	39,593	55,733	5,721	2,987	147,831	22,676
Tennessee	8,759,495	7,894,661	4,670,275	3,211,294	321,711	486,954	155,977	451,096	694,860	273,665	141,031	694,691	0	83,795	606,630	174,410
Texas	53,838,221	42,621,886	25,747,871	14,616,776	2,058,007	2,252,663	617,841	2,313,777	4,663,558	1,160,097	1,550,833	2,257,239	0	327,847	8,055,551	2,832,938
Utah	4,564,279	3,635,085	2,340,227	1,086,469	140,093	147,674	45,462	221,322	381,055	110,653	90,210	192,764	15,825	103,763	697,755	127,675

See notes at end of table.

Table 205. Total expenditures for public elementary and secondary education, by function and state or jurisdiction: 2009-10—Continued
 [In thousands of current dollars]

State or jurisdiction	Total expenditures														Interest on school debt	
	Current expenditures for elementary and secondary programs													Capital outlay ²		
	Elementary/secondary current expenditures, total	Support services														
		Total	Instruction	Student support ¹	Instructional staff	General administration	School administration	Operation and maintenance	Student transportation	Other support services	Food services	Enterprise operations ³	Other current expenditures ⁴			
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1	1,555,316	1,463,792	912,181	512,731	112,672	66,119	34,935	98,999	120,248	46,362	33,395	37,978	901	11,351	65,110	15,064
Vermont.....	14,548,960	13,193,633	8,049,182	4,654,450	642,427	880,781	208,524	776,274	1,260,203	673,845	212,396	488,588	1,413	75,524	1,126,998	152,806
Washington.....	11,797,716	9,832,913	5,932,636	3,466,003	658,355	414,040	188,219	564,547	872,213	390,841	367,988	328,067	118,007	36,156	1,509,632	419,013
West Virginia.....	3,435,241	3,315,648	2,008,007	1,133,721	146,619	129,455	72,866	160,761	332,655	234,594	56,771	173,920	0	43,024	62,733	13,836
Wisconsin.....	11,470,336	9,918,809	6,088,281	3,482,565	468,750	482,156	258,868	493,423	872,687	359,657	547,023	347,830	133	308,740	590,171	652,617
Wyoming.....	1,685,613	1,334,655	788,716	504,837	77,033	86,920	27,235	72,602	130,000	61,125	49,921	40,106	996	8,190	340,679	2,090
Other jurisdictions	76,796	70,305	32,396	20,165	1,919	6,418	1,067	5,920	2,239	1,185	1,417	17,744	0	2,084	4,407	0
American Samoa.....	244,248	235,784	132,678	88,729	26,356	4,578	2,263	14,695	30,174	7,609	3,054	14,378	0	0	5,282	3,181
Guam.....	66,240	62,210	30,164	24,106	6,131	3,151	2,140	5,397	2,931	1,625	2,731	457	7,483	2,534	1,496	0
Northern Marianas.....	3,924,882	3,464,044	1,746,579	1,403,246	224,460	167,957	127,470	177,160	454,846	97,337	154,017	314,219	0	71,026	384,716	5,096
Puerto Rico.....	224,580	218,734	119,422	90,489	16,227	6,737	5,828	11,423	14,700	14,616	20,959	8,823	0	3,261	2,585	0
U.S. Virgin Islands.....																

¹Includes expenditures for adult education, community colleges, private school programs funded by local and state education agencies, and community services.

²Includes expenditures for property and for buildings and alterations completed by school district staff or contractors.

³Includes expenditures for operations funded by sales of products or services (e.g., school bookstore or computer time). Also includes small amounts for direct program support made by state education agencies for local school districts.

⁴Includes expenditures for guidance, health, attendance, and speech pathology services.

⁵Includes expenditures for curriculum development, staff training, libraries, and media and computer centers.

NOTE: Excludes expenditures for state education agencies. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey" 2009-10. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 213. Total and current expenditures per pupil in public elementary and secondary schools: Selected years, 1919-20 through 2009-10

School year	Expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance				Expenditure per pupil in fall enrollment ¹				
	Unadjusted dollars		Constant 2011-12 dollars ²		Unadjusted dollars		Constant 2011-12 dollars ²		Annual percent change in current expenditure
	Total expenditure ³	Current expenditure	Total expenditure ³	Current expenditure	Total expenditure ³	Current expenditure	Total expenditure ³	Current expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1919-20.....	\$64	\$53	\$764	\$637	\$48	\$40	\$572	\$477	—
1929-30.....	108	87	1,442	1,153	90	72	1,194	954	—
1931-32.....	97	81	1,529	1,280	82	69	1,295	1,084	—
1933-34.....	76	67	1,310	1,160	65	57	1,113	985	—
1935-36.....	88	74	1,456	1,230	74	63	1,232	1,041	—
1937-38.....	100	84	1,584	1,332	86	72	1,360	1,144	—
1939-40.....	106	88	1,722	1,435	92	76	1,492	1,243	—
1941-42.....	110	98	1,606	1,435	94	84	1,375	1,229	—
1943-44.....	125	117	1,628	1,528	105	99	1,372	1,287	—
1945-46.....	146	136	1,820	1,702	124	116	1,550	1,450	—
1947-48.....	205	181	2,001	1,772	179	158	1,747	1,548	—
1949-50.....	260	210	2,502	2,021	231	187	2,220	1,794	—
1951-52.....	314	246	2,723	2,130	275	215	2,384	1,865	—
1953-54.....	351	265	2,970	2,241	312	236	2,641	1,993	—
1955-56.....	387	294	3,276	2,491	354	269	2,995	2,277	—
1957-58.....	447	341	3,565	2,718	408	311	3,252	2,479	—
1959-60.....	471	375	3,648	2,905	440	350	3,408	2,714	—
1961-62.....	517	419	3,915	3,172	485	393	3,674	2,977	—
1963-64.....	559	460	4,122	3,396	520	428	3,837	3,161	—
1965-66.....	654	538	4,663	3,835	607	499	4,329	3,560	—
1967-68.....	786	658	5,263	4,405	732	612	4,895	4,098	—
1969-70.....	955	816	5,753	4,916	879	751	5,296	4,525	—
1970-71.....	1,049	911	6,012	5,219	970	842	5,558	4,825	6.6
1971-72.....	1,128	990	6,237	5,473	1,034	908	5,720	5,020	4.0
1972-73.....	1,211	1,077	6,435	5,725	1,117	993	5,936	5,281	5.2
1973-74.....	1,364	1,207	6,657	5,892	1,244	1,101	6,070	5,373	1.7
1974-75.....	1,545	1,365	6,787	5,995	1,423	1,257	6,253	5,523	2.8
1975-76.....	1,697	1,504	6,965	6,170	1,563	1,385	6,413	5,681	2.9
1976-77.....	1,816	1,638	7,042	6,349	1,674	1,509	6,489	5,851	3.0
1977-78.....	2,002	1,823	7,275	6,623	1,842	1,677	6,691	6,091	4.1
1978-79.....	2,210	2,020	7,342	6,712	2,029	1,855	6,742	6,164	1.2
1979-80.....	2,491	2,272	7,301	6,659	2,290	2,088	6,712	6,122	-0.7
1980-81.....	2,742 ⁴	2,502	7,204 ⁴	6,572	2,529 ⁴	2,307	6,645 ⁴	6,062	-1.0
1981-82.....	2,973 ⁴	2,726	7,190 ⁴	6,591	2,754 ⁴	2,525	6,660 ⁴	6,106	0.7
1982-83.....	3,203 ⁴	2,955	7,427 ⁴	6,852	2,966 ⁴	2,736	6,877 ⁴	6,344	3.9
1983-84.....	3,471 ⁴	3,173	7,761 ⁴	7,095	3,216 ⁴	2,940	7,190 ⁴	6,573	3.6
1984-85.....	3,722 ⁴	3,470	8,008 ⁴	7,467	3,456 ⁴	3,222	7,435 ⁴	6,933	5.5
1985-86.....	4,020 ⁴	3,756	8,407 ⁴	7,854	3,724 ⁴	3,479	7,788 ⁴	7,276	5.0
1986-87.....	4,308 ⁴	3,970	8,813 ⁴	8,123	3,995 ⁴	3,682	8,173 ⁴	7,532	3.5
1987-88.....	4,654 ⁴	4,240	9,143 ⁴	8,329	4,310 ⁴	3,927	8,467 ⁴	7,714	2.4
1988-89.....	5,108	4,645	9,591	8,721	4,737	4,307	8,894	8,088	4.8
1989-90.....	5,547	4,980	9,941	8,925	5,172	4,643	9,269	8,321	2.9
1990-91.....	5,882	5,258	9,995	8,935	5,484	4,902	9,318	8,330	0.1
1991-92.....	6,072	5,421	9,998	8,926	5,626	5,023	9,264	8,271	-0.7
1992-93.....	6,279	5,584	10,026	8,915	5,802	5,160	9,264	8,238	-0.4
1993-94.....	6,489	5,767	10,099	8,976	5,994	5,327	9,328	8,291	0.6
1994-95.....	6,723	5,989	10,172	9,061	6,206	5,529	9,390	8,365	0.9
1995-96.....	6,959	6,147	10,250	9,054	6,441	5,689	9,487	8,380	0.2
1996-97.....	7,297	6,393	10,450	9,155	6,761	5,923	9,683	8,483	1.2
1997-98.....	7,701	6,676	10,834	9,392	7,139	6,189	10,045	8,708	2.7
1998-99.....	8,115	7,013	11,224	9,699	7,531	6,508	10,415	9,001	3.4
1999-2000.....	8,589	7,394	11,545	9,939	8,030	6,912	10,794	9,292	3.2
2000-01.....	9,180	7,904	11,931	10,272	8,572	7,380	11,140	9,592	3.2
2001-02.....	9,611	8,259	12,274	10,547	8,993	7,727	11,485	9,868	2.9
2002-03.....	9,950	8,610	12,434	10,759	9,296	8,044	11,617	10,052	1.9
2003-04.....	10,308	8,900	12,605	10,883	9,625	8,310	11,770	10,163	1.1
2004-05.....	10,779	9,316	12,796	11,059	10,078	8,711	11,964	10,341	1.8
2005-06.....	11,338	9,778	12,966	11,182	10,603	9,145	12,126	10,458	1.1
2006-07.....	12,015	10,336	13,394	11,522	11,252	9,679	12,543	10,790	3.2
2007-08.....	12,759	10,982	13,715	11,805	11,965	10,298	12,861	11,070	2.6
2008-09 ⁵	13,033	11,239	13,816	11,914	12,222	10,540	12,957	11,173	0.9
2009-10.....	13,041	11,445	13,692	12,017	12,136	10,652	12,743	11,184	0.1

—Not available.

¹Data for 1919-20 to 1953-54 are based on school-year enrollment.

²Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

³Excludes "Other current expenditures," such as community services, private school programs, adult education, and other programs not allocable to expenditures per student at public schools.

⁴Estimated.

⁵Revised from previously published figures.

NOTE: Beginning in 1980-81, state administration expenditures are excluded from both "total" and "current" expenditures. Current expenditures include instruction, support services,

food services, and enterprise operations. Total expenditures include current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on debt. Beginning in 1988-89, extensive changes were made in the data collection procedures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *Biennial Survey of Education in the United States, 1919-20 through 1955-56; Statistics of State School Systems, 1957-58 through 1969-70; Revenues and Expenditures for Public Elementary and Secondary Education, 1970-71 through 1986-87; and Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1987-88 through 2009-10.* (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 214. Total and current expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by function and subfunction: Selected years, 1990-91 through 2009-10

Function and subfunction	Expenditures per pupil in current dollars										Expenditures per pupil in constant 2011-12 dollars ¹									
	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2005-06	2007-08	2008-09 ²	2009-10	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2005-06	2007-08	2008-09 ³	2009-10				
Total expenditures	\$5,484	\$6,441	\$8,030	\$8,572	\$10,603	\$11,965	\$12,222	\$12,136	\$9,318	\$10,794	\$11,140	\$12,126	\$12,861	\$12,957	\$12,743					
Current expenditures for public schools.....	4,902	5,689	6,912	7,380	9,145	10,298	10,540	10,652	8,330	9,292	9,592	10,458	11,070	11,173	11,184					
Salaries.....	3,220 ³	3,698	4,485	4,752	5,561	6,177	6,348	6,365	5,472 ³	6,029	6,176	6,360	6,640	6,730	6,683					
Employee benefits.....	824 ³	999	1,138	1,228	1,790	2,093	2,146	2,215	1,400 ³	1,471	1,596	2,046	2,250	2,275	2,326					
Purchased services.....	397 ³	481	620	673	880	1,000	1,030	1,052	675 ³	833	875	1,006	1,075	1,092	1,105					
Tuition.....	29 ³	35	48	52	78	93	91	96	49 ³	64	68	89	100	97	101					
Supplies.....	359 ³	418	553	599	746	840	825	818	610 ³	743	778	853	903	875	859					
Other.....	72 ³	58	69	76	90	96	99	105	123 ³	85	99	103	103	105	110					
Instruction.....	2,965	3,512	4,268	4,541	5,574	6,262	6,420	6,526	5,039	5,737	5,901	6,374	6,732	6,806	6,852					
Salaries.....	2,202	2,555	3,096	3,273	3,806	4,199	4,325	4,347	3,741	4,162	4,254	4,352	4,514	4,585	4,564					
Employee benefits.....	542	676	773	837	1,202	1,407	1,443	1,495	921	1,038	1,088	1,375	1,513	1,529	1,569					
Purchased services.....	66	85	125	136	205	249	260	280	112	126	177	235	267	275	294					
Tuition.....	29	35	48	52	78	93	91	96	49	64	68	89	100	97	101					
Supplies.....	111	145	208	220	259	287	273	279	189	280	286	296	309	289	293					
Other.....	15	15	19	22	24	27	28	29	26	22	28	27	29	30	31					
Student support ⁴	217	274	342	366	475	559	580	592	368	403	476	543	600	614	622					
Salaries.....	159	198	245	262	322	372	388	393	271	292	340	369	400	411	413					
Employee benefits.....	40	51	61	64	99	120	125	130	68	76	84	113	129	132	136					
Purchased services.....	11	15	25	28	40	48	49	51	19	23	37	46	52	52	53					
Supplies.....	5	6	8	9	10	11	11	11	8	8	12	12	12	11	12					
Other.....	1	3	3	3	4	7	7	7	2	5	4	4	7	7	8					
Instructional staff services ⁵	205	225	312	337	446	515	508	510	349	420	439	510	554	539	536					
Salaries.....	135	143	191	207	265	309	304	301	229	257	270	303	332	322	316					
Employee benefits.....	34	38	46	50	79	95	96	99	58	62	65	91	102	102	104					
Purchased services.....	15	21	38	42	60	67	66	69	26	30	55	69	72	70	72					
Supplies.....	19	20	32	33	38	40	37	37	32	43	43	43	43	40	39					
Other.....	2	2	5	4	4	4	4	5	4	7	6	5	5	5	5					
General administration.....	141	131	143	151	182	200	207	211	239	193	196	208	215	220	222					
Salaries.....	63	65	68	71	79	87	90	90	107	95	92	90	94	95	95					
Employee benefits.....	19	18	20	21	30	34	35	37	32	27	28	34	37	38	38					
Purchased services.....	36	36	41	44	56	60	64	64	61	53	58	64	65	68	67					
Supplies.....	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	7	6	6	5	5	5	5					
Other.....	18	8	9	10	13	14	13	16	31	11	12	14	15	14	17					
School administration.....	284	331	392	415	515	576	581	579	482	487	539	589	619	616	608					
Salaries.....	217	249	297	314	370	410	417	412	368	366	399	423	441	442	433					
Employee benefits.....	55	66	74	78	114	133	134	137	93	97	102	131	143	142	144					
Purchased services.....	6	9	12	13	18	20	19	19	10	13	17	20	21	20	20					
Supplies.....	5	6	7	8	10	10	9	9	8	10	10	11	11	9	9					
Other.....	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3					
Operation and maintenance.....	517	574	666	721	902	1,003	1,027	1,012	878	895	937	1,032	1,078	1,089	1,063					
Salaries.....	215	233	272	285	326	359	367	364	365	343	371	373	386	389	382					
Employee benefits.....	64	70	75	80	119	136	140	143	109	103	104	136	146	148	150					
Purchased services.....	139	172	189	204	243	265	267	264	236	253	285	277	285	283	278					
Supplies.....	91	94	124	146	207	234	245	232	155	138	189	236	251	259	244					
Other.....	8	5	5	6	8	9	9	9	13	7	8	9	10	9	10					
Student transportation.....	211	232	278	298	384	438	440	443	358	373	387	439	470	467	465					
Salaries.....	80	88	108	115	136	153	154	155	135	129	149	156	164	163	162					
Employee benefits.....	22	27	31	34	52	58	60	62	37	40	44	59	63	63	65					
Purchased services.....	81	95	114	122	154	174	183	182	138	140	159	176	184	194	192					
Supplies.....	23	19	22	25	38	49	40	40	40	27	30	43	53	43	42					
Other.....	5	4	2	3	4	4	3	4	8	5	4	5	4	4	4					

See notes at end of table.

Table 214. Total and current expenditures per pupil in fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools, by function and subfunction: Selected years, 1990-91 through 2009-10 — Continued

Function and subfunction	Expenditures per pupil in current dollars										Expenditures per pupil in constant 2011-12 dollars ¹									
	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2005-06	2007-08	2008-09 ²	2009-10	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2005-06	2007-08	2008-09 ²	2009-10				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17				
Other support services ⁶	136	157	217	242	294	331	349	349	230	231	292	315	337	356	370	366				
Salaries.....	70	77	105	117	134	153	164	165	120	113	141	152	153	164	174	174				
Employee benefits.....	24	26	31	34	51	61	64	64	40	39	41	44	58	65	68	67				
Purchased services.....	19	30	53	59	70	77	80	79	33	45	71	77	80	83	85	83				
Supplies.....	7	9	12	13	16	20	18	17	12	13	16	17	18	22	19	18				
Other.....	15	14	17	19	23	21	23	23	25	21	23	25	27	23	24	24				
Food services.....	205	237	276	293	352	390	402	405	348	350	371	380	402	419	426	425				
Salaries.....	—	86	98	105	119	129	132	131	—	126	132	137	136	138	140	138				
Employee benefits.....	—	25	27	29	42	46	48	49	—	36	36	38	48	49	50	51				
Purchased services.....	—	14	19	20	30	35	37	39	—	21	26	25	34	37	39	41				
Supplies.....	—	110	129	136	157	177	181	181	—	161	173	177	180	191	192	190				
Other.....	—	3	3	3	3	3	4	5	—	5	4	3	4	4	5	5				
Enterprise operations ⁷	23	17	17	16	21	24	26	25	39	26	23	21	24	26	27	27				
Salaries.....	—	4	4	3	4	6	7	7	—	6	5	3	5	7	7	7				
Employee benefits.....	—	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	—	1	1	1	2	2	2	2				
Purchased services.....	—	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	—	6	5	5	5	5	6	5				
Supplies.....	—	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	—	9	8	7	7	8	8	8				
Other.....	—	2	3	4	4	4	4	4	—	3	4	5	5	5	4	4				
Capital outlay ⁸	477	612	923	976	1,166	1,348	1,336	1,126	810	902	1,240	1,269	1,334	1,449	1,417	1,182				
Interest on school debt.....	105	140	195	215	292	319	346	358	178	206	262	280	334	343	367	376				

¹Not available.
²Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.
³Data have been revised from previously published figures.
⁴Includes estimated data for subfunctions of food services and enterprise operations.
⁵Includes expenditures for guidance, health, attendance, and speech pathology services.
⁶Includes expenditures for curriculum development, staff training, libraries, and media and computer centers.
⁷Includes business support services concerned with paying, transporting, exchanging, and maintaining goods and services for local education agencies; central support services, including planning, research, evaluation, information, staff, and data processing services; and other support services.
⁸Includes expenditures for operations funded by sales of products or services (e.g., school bookstore or computer time).
NOTE: Excludes expenditures for property and for buildings and alterations completed by school district staff or contractors.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "National Public Education Financial Survey," 1990-91 through 2009-10. (This table was prepared January 2013.)

Table 219. Enrollment, staff, and degrees/certificates conferred in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by level and control of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and type of degree: Fall 2010, fall 2011, and 2010-11

Level of institution, sex of student, type of staff, and type of degree	All Title IV eligible institutions ¹	Degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³				
		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private		
				Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Enrollment, fall 2010											
Total	21,588,124	21,016,126	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397	571,998	137,464	434,534	26,986	407,548
4-year institutions.....	13,335,777	13,335,251	7,924,771	5,410,480	3,822,260	1,588,220	526	42	484	423	61
Males.....	5,779,795	5,779,685	3,568,544	2,211,141	1,626,564	584,577	110	15	95	79	16
Females.....	7,555,982	7,555,566	4,356,227	3,199,339	2,195,696	1,003,643	416	27	389	344	45
2-year institutions.....	7,847,996	7,680,875	7,218,038	462,837	32,660	430,177	167,121	66,575	100,546	11,400	89,146
Males.....	3,346,603	3,265,126	3,110,993	154,133	12,504	141,629	81,477	35,616	45,861	3,130	42,731
Females.....	4,501,393	4,415,749	4,107,045	308,704	20,156	288,548	85,644	30,959	54,685	8,270	46,415
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	404,351	†	†	†	†	†	404,351	70,847	333,504	15,163	318,341
Males.....	113,722	†	†	†	†	†	113,722	29,720	84,002	5,610	78,392
Females.....	290,629	†	†	†	†	†	290,629	41,127	249,502	9,553	239,949
Staff, fall 2011											
Total	3,920,836	3,840,980	2,484,820	1,356,160	1,118,046	238,114	79,856	24,000	55,856	5,080	50,776
Professional staff.....	2,986,568	2,923,961	1,865,269	1,058,692	843,740	214,952	62,607	17,977	44,630	3,791	40,839
Administrative.....	248,982	238,718	112,473	126,245	104,010	22,235	10,264	1,430	8,834	753	8,081
Faculty.....	1,565,504	1,523,615	953,230	570,385	432,733	137,652	41,889	14,716	27,173	2,309	24,864
Graduate assistants.....	355,916	355,916	285,905	70,011	69,376	635	0	0	0	0	0
Other professionals.....	816,166	805,712	513,661	292,051	237,621	54,430	10,454	1,831	8,623	729	7,894
Nonprofessional staff.....	934,268	917,019	619,551	297,468	274,306	23,162	17,249	6,023	11,226	1,289	9,937
Degrees/certificates conferred, 2010-11											
Total	4,582,206	4,212,620	2,658,452	1,554,168	975,390	578,778	369,586	67,500	302,086	16,006	286,080
Less-than-1-year and 1- to											
less-than-4-year certificates.....	1,029,557	659,980	452,179	207,801	20,507	187,294	369,577	67,491	302,086	16,006	286,080
4-year institutions.....	85,532	85,441	42,214	43,227	10,609	32,618	91	0	91	91	0
Males.....	33,727	33,713	21,035	12,678	4,455	8,223	14	0	14	14	0
Females.....	51,805	51,728	21,179	30,549	6,154	24,395	77	0	77	77	0
2-year institutions.....	665,139	574,539	409,965	164,574	9,898	154,676	90,600	32,344	58,256	5,245	53,011
Males.....	279,816	240,141	193,503	46,638	2,771	43,867	39,675	15,104	24,571	1,525	23,046
Females.....	385,323	334,398	216,462	117,936	7,127	110,809	50,925	17,240	33,685	3,720	29,965
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	278,886	†	†	†	†	†	278,886	35,147	243,739	10,670	233,069
Males.....	78,140	†	†	†	†	†	78,140	14,009	64,131	4,334	59,797
Females.....	200,746	†	†	†	†	†	200,746	21,138	179,608	6,336	173,272
Associate's degrees.....	942,336	942,327	696,788	245,539	51,969	193,570	9	9	0	0	0
4-year institutions.....	289,435	289,435	119,360	170,075	44,587	125,488	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	108,751	108,751	47,340	61,411	16,286	45,125	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	180,684	180,684	72,020	108,664	28,301	80,363	0	0	0	0	0
2-year institutions.....	652,901	652,892	577,428	75,464	7,382	68,082	9	9	0	0	0
Males.....	252,565	252,558	223,044	29,514	2,593	26,921	7	7	0	0	0
Females.....	400,336	400,334	354,384	45,950	4,789	41,161	2	2	0	0	0
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	0	†	†	†	†	†	0	0	0	0	0
Bachelor's degrees.....	1,715,913	1,715,913	1,088,297	627,616	513,106	114,510	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	734,133	734,133	476,785	257,348	211,018	46,330	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	981,780	981,780	611,512	370,268	302,088	68,180	0	0	0	0	0
Master's degrees.....	730,635	730,635	339,250	391,385	313,200	78,185	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	291,551	291,551	137,618	153,933	126,799	27,134	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	439,084	439,084	201,632	237,452	186,401	51,051	0	0	0	0	0
Doctor's degrees.....	163,765	163,765	81,938	81,827	76,608	5,219	0	0	0	0	0
Males.....	79,654	79,654	40,056	39,598	37,529	2,069	0	0	0	0	0
Females.....	84,111	84,111	41,882	42,229	39,079	3,150	0	0	0	0	0

†Not applicable.

¹Includes degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

²Data are for degree-granting institutions, which grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

³Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year degree programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level program offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component; Spring 2010, Enrollment component; and Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 222. Total fall enrollment in all postsecondary institutions participating in Title IV programs, by degree-granting status and control of institution: 1995 through 2011

Year	All Title IV institutions ¹				Degree-granting institutions ²					Non-degree-granting institutions ³			
	Total	Public	Private		Total	Public	Private			Total	Public	Private	
			Nonprofit	For-profit			Total	Nonprofit	For-profit			Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Enrollment													
1995.....	14,836,338	11,312,491	2,977,794	546,053	14,261,781	11,092,374	3,169,407	2,929,044	240,363	574,557	220,117	48,750	305,690
1996.....	14,809,897	11,312,775	2,976,850	520,272	14,367,520	11,120,499	3,247,021	2,942,556	304,465	442,377	192,276	34,294	215,807
1997.....	14,900,416	11,370,755	3,012,106	517,555	14,502,334	11,196,119	3,306,215	2,977,614	328,601	398,082	174,636	34,492	188,954
1998.....	14,923,839	11,330,811	3,040,251	552,777	14,506,967	11,137,769	3,369,198	3,004,925	364,273	416,872	193,042	35,326	188,504
1999.....	15,262,888	11,556,731	3,088,233	617,924	14,849,691	11,375,739	3,473,952	3,055,029	418,923	413,197	180,992	33,204	199,001
2000.....	15,701,409	11,891,450	3,137,108	672,851	15,312,289	11,752,786	3,559,503	3,109,419	450,084	389,120	138,664	27,689	222,767
2001.....	16,334,134	12,370,079	3,198,354	765,701	15,927,987	12,233,156	3,694,831	3,167,330	527,501	406,147	136,923	31,024	238,200
2002.....	17,035,027	12,883,071	3,299,094	852,862	16,611,711	12,751,993	3,859,718	3,265,476	594,242	423,316	131,078	33,618	258,620
2003.....	17,330,775	12,965,502	3,372,647	992,626	16,911,481	12,858,698	4,052,783	3,341,048	711,735	419,294	106,804	31,599	280,891
2004.....	17,710,798	13,081,358	3,440,559	1,188,881	17,272,044	12,980,112	4,291,932	3,411,685	880,247	438,754	101,246	28,874	308,634
2005.....	17,921,804	13,115,177	3,484,013	1,322,614	17,487,475	13,021,834	4,465,641	3,454,692	1,010,949	434,329	93,343	29,321	311,665
2006.....	18,205,474	13,281,664	3,543,455	1,380,355	17,758,870	13,180,133	4,578,737	3,512,866	1,065,871	446,604	101,531	30,589	314,484
2007.....	18,671,084	13,595,849	3,595,207	1,480,028	18,248,128	13,490,780	4,757,348	3,571,150	1,186,198	422,956	105,069	24,057	293,830
2008.....	19,574,395	14,092,109	3,684,723	1,797,563	19,102,814	13,972,153	5,130,661	3,661,519	1,469,142	471,581	119,956	23,204	328,421
2009.....	20,966,826	14,936,382	3,791,418	2,239,026	20,427,711	14,810,642	5,617,069	3,765,083	1,851,986	539,115	125,740	26,335	387,040
2010.....	21,588,124	15,280,273	3,881,906	2,425,945	21,016,126	15,142,809	5,873,317	3,854,920	2,018,397	571,998	137,464	26,986	407,548
2011.....	21,557,259	15,244,288	3,954,529	2,358,442	20,994,113	15,110,196	5,883,917	3,927,186	1,956,731	563,146	134,092	27,343	401,711
Annual percentage change													
1995 to 1996.....	-0.2	#	#	-4.7	0.7	0.3	2.4	0.5	26.7	-23.0	-12.6	-29.7	-29.4
1996 to 1997.....	0.6	0.5	1.2	-0.5	0.9	0.7	1.8	1.2	7.9	-10.0	-9.2	0.6	-12.4
1997 to 1998.....	0.2	-0.4	0.9	6.8	#	-0.5	1.9	0.9	10.9	4.7	10.5	2.4	-0.2
1998 to 1999.....	2.3	2.0	1.6	11.8	2.4	2.1	3.1	1.7	15.0	-0.9	-6.2	-6.0	5.6
1999 to 2000.....	2.9	2.9	1.6	8.9	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.8	7.4	-5.8	-23.4	-16.6	11.9
2000 to 2001.....	4.0	4.0	2.0	13.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	1.9	17.2	4.4	-1.3	12.0	6.9
2001 to 2002.....	4.3	4.1	3.1	11.4	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.1	12.7	4.2	-4.3	8.4	8.6
2002 to 2003.....	1.7	0.6	2.2	16.4	1.8	0.8	5.0	2.3	19.8	-1.0	-18.5	-6.0	8.6
2003 to 2004.....	2.2	0.9	2.0	19.8	2.1	0.9	5.9	2.1	23.7	4.6	-5.2	-8.6	9.9
2004 to 2005.....	1.2	0.3	1.3	11.2	1.2	0.3	4.0	1.3	14.8	-1.0	-7.8	1.5	1.0
2005 to 2006.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	4.4	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.7	5.4	2.8	8.8	4.3	0.9
2006 to 2007.....	2.6	2.4	1.5	7.2	2.8	2.4	3.9	1.7	11.3	-5.3	3.5	-21.4	-6.6
2007 to 2008.....	4.8	3.7	2.5	21.5	4.7	3.6	7.8	2.5	23.9	11.5	14.2	-3.5	11.8
2008 to 2009.....	7.1	6.0	2.9	24.6	6.9	6.0	9.5	2.8	26.1	14.3	4.8	13.5	17.8
2009 to 2010.....	3.0	2.3	2.4	8.3	2.9	2.2	4.6	2.4	9.0	6.1	9.3	2.5	5.3
2010 to 2011.....	-0.1	-0.2	1.9	-2.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.9	-3.1	-1.5	-2.5	1.3	-1.4

#Rounds to zero.

¹Includes degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions.

²Data for 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

³Data are for institutions that did not offer accredited 4-year or 2-year programs, but were participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes some institutions transitioning to higher level offerings, though still classified at a lower level.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:95-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 226. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, control and level of institution, attendance status, and age of student: 2011

Attendance status and age of student	Undergraduate										Postbaccalaureate			
	Total	Public			Private, nonprofit			Private, for-profit			Total	Public	Private, nonprofit	Private, for-profit
		Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
All students	18,063,037	13,688,792	6,626,325	7,062,467	2,718,880	2,679,016	39,864	1,655,365	1,257,714	397,651	2,931,076	1,421,404	1,208,306	301,366
Under 18.....	796,117	716,684	218,543	498,141	74,833	73,994	839	4,600	2,924	1,676	258	71	100	87
18 and 19.....	4,289,343	3,355,112	1,844,445	1,510,667	824,285	816,719	7,566	109,946	63,475	46,471	1,643	461	1,077	105
20 and 21.....	4,128,526	3,137,619	1,927,481	1,210,138	819,186	811,947	7,239	171,721	106,750	64,971	31,762	17,582	13,471	709
22 to 24.....	2,824,613	2,234,132	1,247,283	986,849	354,688	348,703	5,985	235,793	165,858	69,935	608,621	335,228	257,730	15,663
25 to 29.....	2,109,253	1,560,039	609,495	950,544	198,293	191,788	6,505	350,921	273,143	77,778	933,484	477,293	397,756	58,435
30 to 34.....	1,280,160	887,626	290,381	597,245	129,891	125,803	4,088	262,643	214,794	47,849	476,774	232,227	188,119	56,428
35 to 39.....	841,866	565,830	170,043	395,787	94,608	91,817	2,791	181,428	149,947	31,481	280,765	125,583	108,163	47,019
40 to 49.....	1,133,631	763,973	210,740	553,233	138,769	135,614	3,155	230,889	192,616	38,273	366,392	149,450	141,886	75,056
50 to 64.....	554,461	398,818	94,504	304,314	60,867	59,441	1,426	94,776	79,237	15,539	203,125	78,540	80,335	44,250
65 and over.....	55,755	49,703	7,850	41,853	3,073	2,986	87	2,979	2,180	799	9,403	3,830	3,794	1,779
Age unknown.....	49,312	19,256	5,560	13,696	20,387	20,204	183	9,669	6,790	2,879	18,849	1,139	15,875	1,835
Full-time	11,359,068	7,894,906	5,118,175	2,776,731	2,235,815	2,205,236	30,579	1,228,347	875,621	352,726	1,642,389	770,834	702,004	169,551
Under 18.....	181,732	146,634	80,890	65,744	31,737	31,522	215	3,361	1,890	1,471	102	27	63	12
18 and 19.....	3,567,947	2,669,114	1,725,670	943,444	802,267	795,492	6,775	96,566	53,057	43,509	1,498	404	1,010	84
20 and 21.....	3,281,595	2,349,095	1,745,228	603,867	790,545	784,271	6,274	141,955	82,927	59,028	27,932	15,096	12,271	565
22 to 24.....	1,772,646	1,298,188	938,407	359,781	293,040	288,374	4,666	181,418	119,742	61,676	484,099	264,981	207,829	11,289
25 to 29.....	1,025,404	647,857	336,441	311,416	117,996	113,231	4,765	259,551	191,278	68,273	581,617	287,166	259,441	35,010
30 to 34.....	564,393	310,836	129,916	180,920	65,277	62,434	2,843	188,280	146,523	41,757	229,155	104,392	93,840	30,923
35 to 39.....	346,510	174,974	65,140	109,834	43,793	41,802	1,991	127,743	100,299	27,444	113,320	43,274	44,540	25,506
40 to 49.....	422,084	205,352	69,269	136,083	57,822	55,801	2,021	158,910	125,945	32,965	129,657	39,057	50,008	40,592
50 to 64.....	168,877	84,785	24,581	60,204	21,779	20,919	860	62,313	49,040	13,273	63,658	15,627	24,543	23,488
65 and over.....	6,081	3,330	763	2,567	757	706	51	1,994	1,259	735	2,575	522	1,135	918
Age unknown.....	21,799	4,741	1,870	2,871	10,802	10,684	118	6,256	3,661	2,595	8,776	288	7,324	1,164
Part-time	6,703,969	5,793,886	1,508,150	4,285,736	483,065	473,780	9,285	427,018	382,093	44,925	1,288,687	650,570	506,302	131,815
Under 18.....	614,385	570,050	137,653	432,397	43,096	42,472	624	1,239	1,034	205	156	44	37	75
18 and 19.....	721,396	685,998	118,775	567,223	22,018	21,227	91	13,380	10,418	2,962	145	57	67	21
20 and 21.....	846,931	788,524	182,253	606,271	28,641	27,676	965	29,766	23,823	5,943	3,830	2,486	1,200	144
22 to 24.....	1,051,967	935,944	308,876	627,068	61,648	60,329	1,319	54,375	46,116	8,259	124,522	70,247	49,901	4,374
25 to 29.....	1,083,849	912,182	273,054	639,128	80,297	78,557	1,740	91,370	81,865	9,505	351,867	190,127	138,315	23,425
30 to 34.....	715,767	576,790	160,465	416,325	64,614	63,369	1,245	74,363	68,271	6,092	247,619	127,835	94,279	25,505
35 to 39.....	495,356	390,856	104,903	285,953	50,815	50,015	800	53,685	49,648	4,037	167,445	82,309	63,623	21,513
40 to 49.....	711,547	558,621	141,471	417,150	80,947	79,813	1,134	71,979	66,671	5,308	236,735	110,393	91,878	34,464
50 to 64.....	385,584	314,033	69,923	244,110	39,088	38,522	566	32,463	30,197	2,266	139,467	62,913	55,792	20,762
65 and over.....	49,674	46,373	7,087	39,286	2,316	2,280	36	985	921	64	6,828	3,308	2,659	861
Age unknown.....	27,513	14,515	3,690	10,825	9,585	9,520	65	3,413	3,129	284	10,073	851	8,551	671
Percentage distribution														
All students	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	4.4	5.2	3.3	7.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	#	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	23.7	24.5	27.8	21.4	30.3	30.5	19.0	6.6	5.0	11.7	0.1	#	0.1	#
20 and 21.....	22.9	22.9	29.1	17.1	30.1	30.3	18.2	10.4	8.5	16.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.2
22 to 24.....	15.6	16.3	18.8	14.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	14.2	13.2	17.6	20.8	23.6	21.3	5.2
25 to 29.....	11.7	11.4	9.2	13.5	7.3	7.2	16.3	21.2	21.7	19.6	31.8	33.6	32.9	19.4
30 to 34.....	7.1	6.5	4.4	8.5	4.8	4.7	10.3	15.9	17.1	12.0	16.3	16.3	15.6	18.7
35 to 39.....	4.7	4.1	2.6	5.6	3.5	3.4	7.0	11.0	11.9	7.9	9.6	8.8	9.0	15.6
40 to 49.....	6.3	5.6	3.2	7.8	5.1	5.1	7.9	13.9	15.3	9.6	12.5	10.5	11.7	24.9
50 to 64.....	3.1	2.9	1.4	4.3	2.2	2.2	3.6	5.7	6.3	3.9	6.9	5.5	6.6	14.7
65 and over.....	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
Age unknown.....	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.3	0.6
Full-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.4	#	#	#	#
18 and 19.....	31.4	33.8	33.7	34.0	35.9	36.1	22.2	7.9	6.1	12.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20 and 21.....	28.9	29.8	34.1	21.7	35.4	35.6	20.5	11.6	9.5	16.7	1.7	2.0	1.7	0.3
22 to 24.....	15.6	16.4	18.3	13.0	13.1	13.1	15.3	14.8	13.7	17.5	29.5	34.4	29.6	6.7
25 to 29.....	9.0	8.2	6.6	11.2	5.3	5.1	15.6	21.1	21.8	19.4	35.4	37.3	37.0	20.6
30 to 34.....	5.0	3.9	2.5	6.5	2.9	2.8	9.3	15.3	16.7	11.8	14.0	13.5	13.4	18.2
35 to 39.....	3.1	2.2	1.3	4.0	2.0	1.9	6.5	10.4	11.5	7.8	6.9	5.6	6.3	15.0
40 to 49.....	3.7	2.6	1.4	4.9	2.6	2.5	6.6	12.9	14.4	9.3	7.9	5.1	7.1	23.9
50 to 64.....	1.5	1.1	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.8	5.1	5.6	3.8	3.9	2.0	3.5	13.9
65 and over.....	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5
Age unknown.....	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.7
Part-time	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 18.....	9.2	9.8	9.1	10.1	8.9	9.0	6.7	0.3	0.3	0.5	#	#	#	0.1
18 and 19.....	10.8	11.8	7.9	13.2	4.6	4.5	8.5	3.1	2.7	6.6	#	#	#	#
20 and 21.....	12.6	13.6	12.1	14.1	5.9	5.8	10.4	7.0	6.2	13.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
22 to 24.....	15.7	16.2	20.5	14.6	12.8	12.7	14.2	12.7	12.1	18.4	9.7	10.8	9.9	3.3
25 to 29.....	16.2	15.7	18.1	14.9	16.6	16.6	18.7	21.4	21.4	21.2	27.3	29.2	27.3	17.8
30 to 34.....	10.7	10.0	10.6	9.7	13.4	13.4	13.4	17.4	17.9	13.6	19.2	19.6	18.6	19.3
35 to 39.....	7.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	10									

Table 228. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by level of enrollment, sex of student, level and control of institution, and attendance status of student: 2011

Level and control of institution and attendance status of student	Total			Undergraduate			Postbaccalaureate		
	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Total	20,994,113	9,026,499	11,967,614	18,063,037	7,816,975	10,246,062	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Full-time	13,001,457	5,793,411	7,208,046	11,359,068	5,070,529	6,288,539	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Part-time	7,992,656	3,233,088	4,759,568	6,703,969	2,746,446	3,957,523	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
4-year	13,494,131	5,854,845	7,639,286	10,563,055	4,645,321	5,917,734	2,931,076	1,209,524	1,721,552
Full-time	9,841,421	4,405,066	5,436,355	8,199,032	3,682,184	4,516,848	1,642,389	722,882	919,507
Part-time	3,652,710	1,449,779	2,202,931	2,364,023	963,137	1,400,886	1,288,687	486,642	802,045
2-year	7,499,982	3,171,654	4,328,328	7,499,982	3,171,654	4,328,328	†	†	†
Full-time	3,160,036	1,388,345	1,771,691	3,160,036	1,388,345	1,771,691	†	†	†
Part-time	4,339,946	1,783,309	2,556,637	4,339,946	1,783,309	2,556,637	†	†	†
Public	15,110,196	6,656,236	8,453,960	13,688,792	6,055,488	7,633,304	1,421,404	600,748	820,656
Full-time	8,665,740	4,001,784	4,663,956	7,894,906	3,648,772	4,246,134	770,834	353,012	417,822
Part-time	6,444,456	2,654,452	3,790,004	5,793,886	2,406,716	3,387,170	650,570	247,736	402,834
Public 4-year	8,047,729	3,628,889	4,418,840	6,626,325	3,028,141	3,598,184	1,421,404	600,748	820,656
Full-time	5,889,009	2,743,324	3,145,685	5,118,175	2,390,312	2,727,863	770,834	353,012	417,822
Part-time	2,158,720	885,565	1,273,155	1,508,150	637,829	870,321	650,570	247,736	402,834
Public 2-year	7,062,467	3,027,347	4,035,120	7,062,467	3,027,347	4,035,120	†	†	†
Full-time	2,776,731	1,258,460	1,518,271	2,776,731	1,258,460	1,518,271	†	†	†
Part-time	4,285,736	1,768,887	2,516,849	4,285,736	1,768,887	2,516,849	†	†	†
Private	5,883,917	2,370,263	3,513,654	4,374,245	1,761,487	2,612,758	1,509,672	608,776	900,896
Full-time	4,335,717	1,791,627	2,544,090	3,464,162	1,421,757	2,042,405	871,555	369,870	501,685
Part-time	1,548,200	578,636	969,564	910,083	339,730	570,353	638,117	238,906	399,211
Private 4-year	5,446,402	2,225,956	3,220,446	3,936,730	1,617,180	2,319,550	1,509,672	608,776	900,896
Full-time	3,952,412	1,661,742	2,290,670	3,080,857	1,291,872	1,788,985	871,555	369,870	501,685
Part-time	1,493,990	564,214	929,776	855,873	325,308	530,565	638,117	238,906	399,211
Private 2-year	437,515	144,307	293,208	437,515	144,307	293,208	†	†	†
Full-time	383,305	129,885	253,420	383,305	129,885	253,420	†	†	†
Part-time	54,210	14,422	39,788	54,210	14,422	39,788	†	†	†
Nonprofit	3,927,186	1,665,150	2,262,036	2,718,880	1,154,936	1,563,944	1,208,306	510,214	698,092
Full-time	2,937,819	1,287,302	1,650,517	2,235,815	971,842	1,263,973	702,004	315,460	386,544
Part-time	989,367	377,848	611,519	483,065	183,094	299,971	506,302	194,754	311,548
Nonprofit 4-year	3,887,322	1,651,310	2,236,012	2,679,016	1,141,096	1,537,920	1,208,306	510,214	698,092
Full-time	2,907,240	1,276,006	1,631,234	2,205,236	960,546	1,244,690	702,004	315,460	386,544
Part-time	980,082	375,304	604,778	473,780	180,550	293,230	506,302	194,754	311,548
Nonprofit 2-year	39,864	13,840	26,024	39,864	13,840	26,024	†	†	†
Full-time	30,579	11,296	19,283	30,579	11,296	19,283	†	†	†
Part-time	9,285	2,544	6,741	9,285	2,544	6,741	†	†	†
For-profit	1,956,731	705,113	1,251,618	1,655,365	606,551	1,048,814	301,366	98,562	202,804
Full-time	1,397,898	504,325	893,573	1,228,347	449,915	778,432	169,551	54,410	115,141
Part-time	558,833	200,788	358,045	427,018	156,636	270,382	131,815	44,152	87,663
For-profit 4-year	1,559,080	574,646	984,434	1,257,714	476,084	781,630	301,366	98,562	202,804
Full-time	1,045,172	385,736	659,436	875,621	331,326	544,295	169,551	54,410	115,141
Part-time	513,908	188,910	324,998	382,093	144,758	237,335	131,815	44,152	87,663
For-profit 2-year	397,651	130,467	267,184	397,651	130,467	267,184	†	†	†
Full-time	352,726	118,589	234,137	352,726	118,589	234,137	†	†	†
Part-time	44,925	11,878	33,047	44,925	11,878	33,047	†	†	†

†Not applicable.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 234. Recent high school completers and their enrollment in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by sex: 1960 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Number of high school completers ¹ (in thousands)			Percent of high school completers enrolled in college ²								
	Total	Males	Females	Total			Males			Females		
				Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year	Total	2-year	4-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1960.....	1,679 (43.8)	756 (31.8)	923 (29.6)	45.1 (2.13)	— (†)	— (†)	54.0 (3.18)	— (†)	— (†)	37.9 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1961.....	1,763 (46.0)	790 (33.2)	973 (31.3)	48.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	56.3 (3.10)	— (†)	— (†)	41.3 (2.77)	— (†)	— (†)
1962.....	1,838 (43.6)	872 (31.5)	966 (30.0)	49.0 (2.05)	— (†)	— (†)	55.0 (2.96)	— (†)	— (†)	43.5 (2.80)	— (†)	— (†)
1963.....	1,741 (44.2)	794 (32.1)	947 (30.0)	45.0 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	52.3 (3.11)	— (†)	— (†)	39.0 (2.78)	— (†)	— (†)
1964.....	2,145 (43.0)	997 (31.9)	1,148 (28.5)	48.3 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	57.2 (2.75)	— (†)	— (†)	40.7 (2.54)	— (†)	— (†)
1965.....	2,659 (47.7)	1,254 (35.1)	1,405 (32.0)	50.9 (1.70)	— (†)	— (†)	57.3 (2.45)	— (†)	— (†)	45.3 (2.33)	— (†)	— (†)
1966.....	2,612 (45.0)	1,207 (33.8)	1,405 (29.0)	50.1 (1.72)	— (†)	— (†)	58.7 (2.49)	— (†)	— (†)	42.7 (2.32)	— (†)	— (†)
1967.....	2,525 (37.9)	1,142 (28.4)	1,383 (24.3)	51.9 (1.42)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (2.09)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.92)	— (†)	— (†)
1968.....	2,606 (37.3)	1,184 (28.2)	1,422 (23.8)	55.4 (1.39)	— (†)	— (†)	63.2 (2.00)	— (†)	— (†)	48.9 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)
1969.....	2,842 (36.0)	1,352 (26.8)	1,490 (23.7)	53.3 (1.34)	— (†)	— (†)	60.1 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	47.2 (1.85)	— (†)	— (†)
1970.....	2,758 (37.4)	1,343 (26.1)	1,415 (26.8)	51.7 (1.36)	— (†)	— (†)	55.2 (1.94)	— (†)	— (†)	48.5 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)
1971.....	2,875 (38.0)	1,371 (26.6)	1,504 (27.1)	53.5 (1.33)	— (†)	— (†)	57.6 (1.90)	— (†)	— (†)	49.8 (1.84)	— (†)	— (†)
1972.....	2,964 (37.8)	1,423 (27.0)	1,542 (26.4)	49.2 (1.31)	— (†)	— (†)	52.7 (1.89)	— (†)	— (†)	46.0 (1.81)	— (†)	— (†)
1973.....	3,058 (37.1)	1,460 (27.6)	1,599 (24.6)	46.6 (1.29)	14.9 (0.92)	31.6 (1.20)	50.0 (1.87)	14.6 (1.32)	35.4 (1.79)	43.4 (1.77)	15.2 (1.28)	28.2 (1.61)
1974.....	3,101 (38.6)	1,491 (27.8)	1,611 (26.8)	47.6 (1.28)	15.2 (0.92)	32.4 (1.20)	49.4 (1.85)	16.6 (1.37)	32.8 (1.74)	45.9 (1.77)	13.9 (1.23)	32.0 (1.66)
1975.....	3,185 (38.6)	1,513 (27.3)	1,672 (27.2)	50.7 (1.26)	18.2 (0.98)	32.6 (1.19)	52.6 (1.83)	19.0 (1.44)	33.6 (1.73)	49.0 (1.75)	17.4 (1.32)	31.6 (1.62)
1976.....	2,986 (39.8)	1,451 (28.9)	1,535 (27.3)	48.8 (1.31)	15.6 (0.95)	33.3 (1.23)	47.2 (1.87)	14.5 (1.32)	32.7 (1.76)	50.3 (1.82)	16.6 (1.35)	33.8 (1.72)
1977.....	3,141 (40.7)	1,483 (29.7)	1,659 (27.7)	50.6 (1.29)	17.5 (0.98)	33.1 (1.21)	52.1 (1.87)	17.2 (1.41)	35.0 (1.79)	49.3 (1.77)	17.8 (1.36)	31.5 (1.65)
1978.....	3,163 (39.7)	1,485 (29.3)	1,677 (26.7)	50.1 (1.28)	17.0 (0.96)	33.1 (1.21)	51.1 (1.87)	15.6 (1.36)	35.5 (1.79)	49.3 (1.76)	18.3 (1.36)	31.0 (1.63)
1979.....	3,160 (40.0)	1,475 (29.2)	1,685 (27.2)	49.3 (1.28)	17.5 (0.98)	31.8 (1.20)	50.4 (1.88)	16.9 (1.41)	33.5 (1.78)	48.4 (1.76)	18.1 (1.35)	30.3 (1.62)
1980.....	3,088 (39.4)	1,498 (28.4)	1,589 (27.3)	49.3 (1.30)	19.4 (1.03)	29.9 (1.19)	46.7 (1.86)	17.1 (1.40)	29.7 (1.70)	51.8 (1.81)	21.6 (1.49)	30.2 (1.66)
1981.....	3,056 (42.2)	1,491 (30.4)	1,565 (29.1)	53.9 (1.30)	20.5 (1.05)	33.5 (1.23)	54.8 (1.86)	20.9 (1.52)	33.9 (1.77)	53.1 (1.82)	20.1 (1.46)	33.0 (1.72)
1982.....	3,100 (40.4)	1,509 (29.0)	1,592 (28.2)	50.6 (1.36)	19.1 (1.07)	31.5 (1.26)	49.1 (1.95)	17.5 (1.48)	31.6 (1.81)	52.0 (1.90)	20.6 (1.54)	31.4 (1.76)
1983.....	2,963 (41.6)	1,389 (30.4)	1,573 (28.2)	52.7 (1.39)	19.2 (1.10)	33.5 (1.31)	51.9 (2.03)	20.2 (1.63)	31.7 (1.89)	53.4 (1.91)	18.4 (1.48)	35.1 (1.82)
1984.....	3,012 (36.5)	1,429 (28.7)	1,584 (21.9)	55.2 (1.37)	19.4 (1.09)	35.8 (1.32)	56.0 (1.99)	17.7 (1.53)	38.4 (1.95)	54.5 (1.90)	21.0 (1.55)	33.5 (1.80)
1985.....	2,668 (40.1)	1,287 (28.7)	1,381 (27.9)	57.7 (1.45)	19.6 (1.16)	38.1 (1.43)	58.6 (2.08)	19.9 (1.69)	38.8 (2.06)	56.8 (2.02)	19.3 (1.61)	37.5 (1.97)
1986.....	2,786 (38.6)	1,332 (28.5)	1,454 (26.0)	53.8 (1.43)	19.2 (1.13)	34.5 (1.37)	55.8 (2.06)	21.3 (1.70)	34.5 (1.97)	51.9 (1.99)	17.3 (1.50)	34.6 (1.89)
1987.....	2,647 (40.9)	1,278 (29.8)	1,369 (28.0)	56.8 (1.46)	18.9 (1.15)	37.9 (1.43)	58.3 (2.09)	17.3 (1.60)	41.0 (2.09)	55.3 (2.04)	20.3 (1.65)	35.0 (1.95)
1988.....	2,673 (47.0)	1,334 (34.1)	1,339 (32.3)	58.9 (1.57)	21.9 (1.32)	37.1 (1.54)	57.1 (2.24)	21.3 (1.85)	35.8 (2.17)	60.7 (2.20)	22.4 (1.88)	38.3 (2.19)
1989.....	2,450 (46.5)	1,204 (32.9)	1,246 (32.8)	59.6 (1.64)	20.7 (1.35)	38.9 (1.63)	57.6 (2.35)	18.3 (1.84)	39.3 (2.32)	61.6 (2.27)	23.1 (1.97)	38.5 (2.28)
1990.....	2,362 (43.0)	1,173 (30.6)	1,189 (30.2)	60.1 (1.60)	20.1 (1.31)	40.0 (1.60)	58.0 (2.29)	19.6 (1.85)	38.4 (2.26)	62.2 (2.24)	20.6 (1.87)	41.6 (2.28)
1991.....	2,276 (41.0)	1,140 (29.0)	1,136 (29.0)	62.5 (1.62)	24.9 (1.44)	37.7 (1.62)	57.9 (2.33)	22.9 (1.98)	35.0 (2.25)	67.1 (2.22)	26.8 (2.09)	40.3 (2.32)
1992.....	2,397 (40.4)	1,216 (29.1)	1,180 (28.1)	61.9 (1.58)	23.0 (1.37)	38.9 (1.59)	60.0 (2.24)	22.1 (1.89)	37.8 (2.21)	63.8 (2.23)	23.9 (1.98)	40.0 (2.27)
1993.....	2,342 (41.4)	1,120 (30.6)	1,223 (27.7)	62.6 (1.59)	22.8 (1.38)	39.8 (1.61)	59.9 (2.33)	22.9 (2.00)	37.0 (2.30)	65.2 (2.17)	22.8 (1.91)	42.4 (2.25)
1994.....	2,517 (38.1)	1,244 (27.9)	1,273 (25.9)	61.9 (1.43)	21.0 (1.20)	40.9 (1.45)	60.6 (2.05)	23.0 (1.76)	37.5 (2.03)	63.2 (1.99)	19.1 (1.63)	44.1 (2.05)
1995.....	2,599 (40.9)	1,238 (29.9)	1,361 (27.7)	61.9 (1.41)	21.5 (1.19)	40.4 (1.42)	62.6 (2.03)	25.3 (1.82)	37.4 (2.03)	61.3 (1.95)	18.1 (1.54)	43.2 (1.98)
1996.....	2,660 (40.5)	1,297 (29.5)	1,363 (27.7)	65.0 (1.42)	23.1 (1.26)	41.9 (1.47)	60.1 (2.09)	21.5 (1.76)	38.5 (2.08)	69.7 (1.92)	24.6 (1.80)	45.1 (2.07)
1997.....	2,769 (41.8)	1,354 (31.0)	1,415 (27.9)	67.0 (1.38)	22.8 (1.23)	44.3 (1.45)	63.6 (2.01)	21.4 (1.71)	42.2 (2.07)	70.3 (1.87)	24.1 (1.75)	46.2 (2.04)
1998.....	2,810 (43.9)	1,452 (31.0)	1,358 (31.0)	65.6 (1.38)	24.4 (1.25)	41.3 (1.43)	62.4 (1.96)	24.4 (1.74)	38.0 (1.96)	69.1 (1.93)	24.3 (1.79)	44.8 (2.08)
1999.....	2,897 (41.5)	1,474 (29.9)	1,423 (28.8)	62.9 (1.38)	21.0 (1.17)	41.9 (1.41)	61.4 (1.95)	21.0 (1.63)	40.5 (1.97)	64.4 (1.95)	21.1 (1.67)	43.3 (2.02)
2000.....	2,756 (45.3)	1,251 (33.6)	1,505 (29.7)	63.3 (1.41)	21.4 (1.20)	41.9 (1.45)	59.9 (2.13)	23.1 (1.83)	36.8 (2.10)	66.2 (1.88)	20.0 (1.59)	46.2 (1.98)
2001.....	2,549 (46.5)	1,277 (33.7)	1,273 (32.0)	61.8 (1.48)	19.6 (1.21)	42.1 (1.51)	60.1 (2.11)	18.6 (1.68)	41.4 (2.12)	63.5 (2.08)	20.6 (1.75)	42.8 (2.13)
2002.....	2,796 (42.7)	1,412 (31.3)	1,384 (29.0)	65.2 (1.31)	21.6 (1.14)	43.6 (1.37)	62.1 (1.88)	20.4 (1.57)	41.7 (1.92)	68.4 (1.82)	22.8 (1.65)	45.6 (1.95)
2003.....	2,677 (42.2)	1,306 (29.9)	1,372 (29.7)	63.9 (1.35)	21.5 (1.16)	42.5 (1.39)	61.2 (1.97)	21.9 (1.67)	39.3 (1.97)	66.5 (1.86)	21.0 (1.61)	45.5 (1.96)
2004.....	2,752 (40.0)	1,327 (29.1)	1,425 (27.3)	66.7 (1.31)	22.4 (1.16)	44.2 (1.38)	61.4 (1.95)	21.8 (1.65)	39.6 (1.96)	71.5 (1.74)	23.1 (1.63)	48.5 (1.93)
2005.....	2,675 (40.8)	1,262 (31.5)	1,414 (24.9)	68.6 (1.31)	24.0 (1.21)	44.6 (1.40)	66.5 (1.94)	24.7 (1.77)	41.8 (2.03)	70.4 (1.77)	23.4 (1.64)	47.0 (1.94)
2006.....	2,692 (44.6)	1,328 (32.7)	1,363 (30.1)	66.0 (1.33)	24.7 (1.21)	41.3 (1.39)	65.8 (1.90)	24.9 (1.73)	40.9 (1.97)	66.1 (1.87)	24.5 (1.70)	41.7 (1.95)
2007.....	2,955 (42.6)	1,511 (30.0)	1,444 (30.3)	67.2 (1.26)	24.1 (1.15)	43.1 (1.33)	66.1 (1.78)	22.7 (1.57)	43.4 (1.86)	68.3 (1.79)	25.5 (1.67)	42.8 (1.90)
2008.....	3,151 (42.8)	1,640 (29.6)	1,511 (30.9)	68.6 (1.21)	27.7 (1.16)	40.9 (1.28)	65.9 (1.71)	24.9 (1.56)	41.0 (1.77)	71.6 (1.69)	30.6 (1.73)	40.9 (1.85)
2009.....	2,937 (45.0)	1,407 (32.8)	1,531 (30.6)	70.1 (1.23)	27.7 (1.21)	42.4 (1.33)	66.0 (1.84)	25.1 (1.69)	40.9 (1.91)	73.8 (1.64)	30.1 (1.71)	43.8 (1.85)
2010 ³	3,160 (91.8)	1,679 (64.6)	1,482 (58.4)	68.1 (1.49)	26.7 (1.52)	41.4 (1.61)	62.8 (1.88)	28.5 (2.03)	34.3 (1.97)	74.0 (2.31)	24.6 (2.32)	49.5 (2.59)
2011 ³	3,079 (88.3)	1,611 (60.6)	1,468 (58.4)	68.2 (1.45)	25.9 (1.49)	42.3 (1.44)	64.7 (2.16)	24.7 (1.79)	40.0 (2.10)	72.2 (1.98)	27.3 (2.17)	44.9 (2.37)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.

²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.

³Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Data are based on sample surveys of the civilian population. High school completion data in this table differ from figures appearing in other tables because of varying survey procedures and coverage. High school completers include GED recipients. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1969. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 235. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by race/ethnicity: 1960 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ² (annual data)						3-year moving averages ³				Difference between percent enrolled			
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian		Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian	White-Black	White-Hispanic	White-Asian
1960 ⁴	45.1	(2.13)	—	—	—	—	46.9	(1.49)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1961	49.0	(3.70)	—	—	—	—	47.7	(1.21)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1962	49.0	(3.15)	—	—	—	—	47.4	(1.25)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1963	45.0	(2.09)	—	—	—	—	47.5	(1.16)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1964	48.3	(1.88)	—	—	—	—	48.5	(1.13)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1965	50.9	(1.70)	—	—	—	—	49.9	(1.02)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1966	50.1	(1.78)	—	—	—	—	51.0	(1.07)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1967	51.9	(1.72)	—	—	—	—	52.3	(1.99)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968	51.9	(1.36)	—	—	—	—	52.3	(0.61)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969	53.3	(1.34)	—	—	—	—	53.5	(0.84)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970	51.7	(1.36)	—	—	—	—	52.9	(0.77)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971	53.5	(1.33)	—	—	—	—	53.8	(0.82)	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972	49.2	(1.31)	44.6	45.0	9.74	51.5	49.7	51.9	49.9	6.64	12.1	3.28	—	—
1973	47.6	(1.29)	32.5	34.1	9.01	47.8	47.3	48.2	48.8	5.33	6.81	2.74	—	—
1974	49.6	(1.28)	47.2	46.9	8.94	48.3	48.3	48.7	53.1	5.09	8.81	2.75	—	—
1975	50.7	(1.26)	41.7	58.0	8.44	49.1	49.1	49.3	52.7	4.88	5.0	2.44	—	—
1976	48.8	(1.31)	44.4	50.8	7.97	50.1	50.3	46.8	48.8	4.69	—	—	—	—
1977	50.9	(1.29)	49.5	50.8	7.96	49.9	49.9	47.5	48.8	4.69	—	—	—	—
1978	50.1	(1.41)	46.4	42.0	8.44	50.0	50.4	46.1	46.3	4.83	—	—	—	—
1979	49.3	(1.28)	46.7	45.0	7.92	49.6	49.6	45.2	46.3	4.83	—	—	—	—
1980	49.3	(1.30)	46.7	52.3	8.70	50.8	50.8	44.0	49.9	4.78	7.5	2.74	—	—
1981	50.3	(1.30)	46.7	44.4	8.70	50.8	50.8	44.0	49.9	4.78	7.5	2.74	—	—
1982	52.9	(1.29)	46.8	47.9	8.67	52.4	52.4	43.8	49.1	4.69	15.2	5.64	—	—
1983	52.0	(1.30)	38.2	54.5	8.96	52.4	52.4	43.8	46.7	4.85	17.7	6.90	—	—
1984	55.2	(1.37)	38.8	44.3	7.67	55.1	55.1	38.9	48.3	4.85	18.0	6.90	—	—
1985	57.7	(1.45)	42.2	51.0	9.76	55.5	55.5	46.1	46.1	5.18	19.1	2.71	—	—
1986	53.8	(1.43)	36.9	44.0	8.85	56.1	56.1	43.5	42.3	5.20	15.0	2.87	—	—
1987	56.8	(1.45)	52.2	33.5	8.25	56.5	56.5	44.2	35.6	5.04	14.6	2.82	—	—
1988	58.9	(1.57)	44.4	55.1	10.14	58.4	58.4	49.7	48.5	3.99	10.4	3.13	—	—
1989	60.7	(1.85)	33.4	57.1	10.51	59.5	59.5	48.0	48.5	6.33	13.6	3.16	—	—
1990	63.0	(1.82)	46.8	42.7	10.82	60.7	60.7	48.2	52.5	5.70	14.0	3.11	—	—
1991	65.4	(1.84)	48.2	55.0	8.50	62.3	62.3	50.0	58.2	5.04	17.0	3.16	—	—
1992	64.3	(1.85)	55.6	62.2	8.22	63.3	63.3	51.3	55.7	4.97	14.2	3.14	—	—
1993	62.9	(1.59)	50.8	49.1	6.28	62.1	62.1	45.2	55.0	4.52	11.5	2.72	—	—
1994	61.9	(1.43)	51.2	53.7	6.28	63.0	63.0	48.9	52.5	3.23	8.9	3.39	—	—
1995	61.9	(1.43)	51.2	53.7	6.28	63.0	63.0	48.9	52.5	3.23	8.9	3.39	—	—
1996	67.0	(1.42)	56.0	60.8	4.76	63.7	63.7	56.4	51.6	3.18	12.5	2.57	—	—
1997	67.0	(1.64)	58.5	65.6	4.76	65.9	65.9	58.8	57.6	3.09	18.0	3.31	—	—
1998	65.9	(1.64)	61.9	47.4	4.92	64.0	64.0	58.8	55.3	2.99	12.8	3.08	—	—
1999	66.3	(1.64)	58.9	42.3	4.76	64.0	64.0	58.8	51.9	2.84	15.7	2.99	—	—
2000	65.7	(1.66)	54.9	52.9	5.03	62.7	62.7	56.4	48.6	2.96	16.9	3.11	—	—
2001	61.8	(1.48)	55.0	44.1	4.11	63.3	63.3	56.4	52.8	2.99	10.0	2.58	—	—
2002	64.3	(1.72)	59.7	51.7	4.66	63.7	63.7	59.4	52.8	2.99	13.5	3.09	—	—
2003	66.2	(1.35)	60.3	58.6	4.66	66.3	66.3	60.3	57.9	2.66	9.9	2.32	—	—
2004	66.7	(1.31)	62.3	61.8	4.76	68.4	68.4	58.8	57.7	2.60	11.7	2.51	—	—
2005	68.6	(1.57)	62.3	61.8	4.76	68.4	68.4	58.8	57.7	2.60	10.6	2.51	—	—
2006	68.6	(1.57)	62.3	61.8	4.76	68.4	68.4	58.8	57.7	2.60	10.6	2.51	—	—
2007	68.6	(1.57)	62.3	61.8	4.76	68.4	68.4	58.8	57.7	2.60	10.6	2.51	—	—
2008	67.2	(1.26)	69.5	57.9	4.18	70.2	70.2	58.2	57.5	2.52	12.6	2.67	—	—
2009	68.6	(1.44)	66.8	64.0	4.22	67.3	67.3	55.7	58.5	3.64	14.7	2.59	—	—
2010	70.1	(1.23)	68.5	63.9	3.72	71.2	71.2	60.3	62.0	2.25	14.3	2.41	—	—
2011 ^{5,6}	68.1	(1.49)	68.1	59.7	3.80	68.9	68.9	62.4	60.9	2.14	8.8	2.31	—	—
2011 ^{5,6}	68.2	(1.45)	67.1	66.6	4.18	68.2	68.2	66.1	63.5	2.01	7.8	2.31	—	—
2011 ^{5,6}	68.2	(1.86)	67.1	66.6	3.50	68.2	68.2	66.1	63.5	2.01	5.9	2.31	—	—

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 ‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 †Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.
 †Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.
 †Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.
 †A 3-year moving average is an arithmetic average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For the first and final years of available data, a 2-year moving average is used. The moving average for 1960 reflects an average of 1960 and 1961; for Black and Hispanic data, the moving average for 1972 reflects an average of 1972 and 1973; for Asian data, the moving average for 2003 reflects an average of 2003 and 2004; and the moving average for 2011 reflects an average of 2010 and 2011. Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.
 †Prior to 1972, White and Black data include persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 †White, Black, and Asian data exclude persons identifying themselves as two or more races.
 †Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.
 NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Total includes persons of other racial/ethnic groups not separately shown.
 SOURCE: American College Testing Program, unpublished tabulations, derived from statistics collected by the Census Bureau, 1960 through 1989. U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 236. Percentage of recent high school completers enrolled in 2-year and 4-year colleges, by income level: 1975 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Year	Percent of recent high school completers ¹ enrolled in college ² (annual data)				3-year moving averages ³				Difference between percent enrolled	
	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	Total	Low income	Middle income	High income	High-low income	High-middle income
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1975.....	50.7 (1.26)	31.2 (3.59)	46.2 (1.69)	64.5 (2.09)	49.1 (0.74)	34.7 (2.74)	43.5 (1.22)	63.7 (1.47)	29.0 (3.11)	20.2 (1.91)
1976.....	48.8 (1.31)	39.1 (4.20)	40.5 (1.76)	63.0 (2.06)	50.1 (0.74)	32.3 (2.17)	43.8 (1.00)	64.6 (1.18)	32.3 (2.47)	20.8 (1.55)
1977.....	50.6 (1.29)	27.7 (3.54)	44.2 (1.76)	66.3 (2.01)	49.9 (0.75)	32.4 (2.22)	43.1 (1.02)	64.4 (1.18)	32.1 (2.51)	21.4 (1.56)
1978.....	50.1 (1.28)	31.4 (3.74)	44.3 (1.74)	64.0 (2.05)	50.0 (0.74)	29.8 (2.13)	43.9 (1.01)	64.5 (1.17)	34.6 (2.43)	20.5 (1.55)
1979.....	49.3 (1.28)	30.5 (3.78)	43.2 (1.74)	63.2 (2.04)	49.6 (0.74)	31.6 (2.11)	43.4 (1.01)	64.1 (1.19)	32.6 (2.42)	20.8 (1.56)
1980.....	49.3 (1.30)	32.5 (3.47)	42.5 (1.78)	65.2 (2.08)	50.8 (0.75)	32.2 (2.14)	45.0 (1.02)	65.3 (1.20)	33.0 (2.45)	20.2 (1.57)
1981.....	53.9 (1.30)	33.6 (3.90)	49.2 (1.75)	67.6 (2.09)	51.3 (0.75)	32.9 (2.11)	44.5 (1.01)	67.9 (1.19)	34.9 (2.42)	23.4 (1.57)
1982.....	50.6 (1.36)	32.8 (3.81)	41.7 (1.81)	70.9 (2.13)	52.4 (0.79)	33.6 (2.29)	45.4 (1.06)	69.6 (1.25)	36.0 (2.61)	24.2 (1.64)
1983.....	52.7 (1.39)	34.6 (4.02)	45.2 (1.88)	70.3 (2.17)	52.8 (0.79)	34.0 (2.20)	45.1 (1.08)	71.7 (1.23)	37.8 (2.52)	26.7 (1.63)
1984.....	55.2 (1.37)	34.5 (3.62)	48.4 (1.89)	74.0 (2.09)	55.1 (0.81)	36.3 (2.26)	48.0 (1.11)	72.9 (1.24)	36.6 (2.58)	24.9 (1.66)
1985.....	57.7 (1.45)	40.2 (4.14)	50.6 (2.02)	74.6 (2.16)	55.5 (0.82)	35.9 (2.18)	49.1 (1.13)	73.2 (1.26)	37.3 (2.51)	24.1 (1.69)
1986.....	53.8 (1.43)	33.9 (3.59)	48.5 (1.97)	71.0 (2.28)	56.1 (0.84)	36.8 (2.23)	49.6 (1.17)	73.2 (1.27)	36.4 (2.57)	23.5 (1.72)
1987.....	56.8 (1.46)	36.9 (3.88)	50.0 (2.07)	73.8 (2.16)	56.5 (0.83)	37.6 (2.21)	51.1 (1.16)	72.6 (1.30)	35.0 (2.57)	21.5 (1.74)
1988.....	58.9 (1.57)	42.5 (4.39)	54.7 (2.14)	72.8 (2.52)	58.4 (0.92)	42.4 (2.54)	53.4 (1.28)	72.5 (1.44)	30.2 (2.92)	19.1 (1.93)
1989.....	59.6 (1.64)	48.1 (4.56)	55.4 (2.28)	70.7 (2.61)	59.5 (0.94)	45.6 (2.66)	54.9 (1.28)	73.2 (1.50)	27.6 (3.06)	18.4 (1.97)
1990.....	60.1 (1.60)	46.7 (4.76)	54.4 (2.14)	76.6 (2.54)	60.7 (0.92)	44.8 (2.63)	56.0 (1.27)	75.0 (1.44)	30.2 (3.00)	19.0 (1.92)
1991.....	62.5 (1.62)	39.5 (4.50)	58.4 (2.25)	78.2 (2.39)	61.5 (0.92)	42.2 (2.62)	56.5 (1.26)	78.0 (1.40)	35.8 (2.97)	21.4 (1.88)
1992.....	61.9 (1.58)	40.9 (4.37)	57.0 (2.18)	79.0 (2.35)	62.3 (0.92)	43.6 (2.60)	57.4 (1.26)	78.8 (1.38)	35.3 (2.94)	21.4 (1.87)
1993.....	62.6 (1.59)	50.4 (4.56)	56.9 (2.15)	79.3 (2.46)	62.1 (0.91)	44.7 (2.55)	57.3 (1.23)	78.7 (1.39)	34.0 (2.90)	21.5 (1.86)
1994.....	61.9 (1.43)	43.3 (3.96)	57.8 (1.94)	77.9 (2.22)	62.1 (0.83)	42.0 (2.27)	57.0 (1.14)	80.4 (1.22)	38.4 (2.57)	23.4 (1.67)
1995.....	61.9 (1.41)	34.2 (3.56)	56.0 (2.00)	83.5 (1.86)	63.0 (0.81)	42.1 (2.16)	58.9 (1.12)	79.9 (1.20)	37.8 (2.47)	21.0 (1.64)
1996.....	65.0 (1.42)	48.6 (3.78)	62.7 (1.95)	78.0 (2.27)	64.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.18)	59.9 (1.16)	81.3 (1.19)	34.3 (2.49)	21.4 (1.66)
1997.....	67.0 (1.38)	57.0 (3.66)	60.7 (1.97)	82.2 (1.98)	65.9 (0.80)	50.6 (2.14)	62.7 (1.12)	79.3 (1.24)	28.7 (2.47)	16.6 (1.67)
1998.....	65.6 (1.38)	46.4 (3.62)	64.7 (1.89)	77.5 (2.21)	65.2 (0.80)	50.3 (2.14)	61.9 (1.10)	78.4 (1.24)	28.1 (2.47)	16.6 (1.66)
1999.....	62.9 (1.38)	47.6 (3.77)	60.2 (1.87)	75.4 (2.26)	64.0 (0.80)	47.9 (2.13)	61.5 (1.10)	76.6 (1.29)	28.7 (2.49)	15.1 (1.70)
2000.....	63.3 (1.41)	49.7 (3.67)	59.5 (1.97)	76.9 (2.22)	62.7 (0.82)	47.1 (2.17)	58.8 (1.14)	77.4 (1.29)	30.3 (2.52)	18.6 (1.72)
2001.....	61.8 (1.48)	43.8 (3.81)	56.4 (2.07)	80.0 (2.19)	63.5 (0.82)	49.9 (2.19)	59.1 (1.14)	78.3 (1.28)	28.4 (2.53)	19.3 (1.71)
2002.....	65.2 (1.31)	56.3 (3.64)	60.9 (1.78)	78.2 (2.12)	63.7 (0.78)	50.9 (2.14)	58.4 (1.08)	79.5 (1.20)	28.6 (2.45)	21.0 (1.61)
2003.....	63.9 (1.35)	52.8 (3.83)	57.6 (1.87)	80.1 (2.02)	65.3 (0.77)	52.5 (2.20)	60.6 (1.05)	79.5 (1.18)	27.0 (2.49)	18.9 (1.58)
2004.....	66.7 (1.31)	47.8 (3.95)	63.3 (1.79)	80.1 (1.98)	66.4 (0.77)	51.4 (2.24)	62.0 (1.05)	80.5 (1.15)	29.0 (2.52)	18.5 (1.56)
2005.....	68.6 (1.31)	53.5 (3.86)	65.1 (1.81)	81.2 (1.98)	67.1 (0.76)	50.8 (2.26)	63.3 (1.04)	80.7 (1.15)	29.9 (2.53)	17.4 (1.55)
2006.....	66.0 (1.33)	50.9 (3.92)	61.4 (1.82)	80.7 (2.01)	67.2 (0.75)	54.5 (2.18)	63.3 (1.03)	80.0 (1.15)	25.5 (2.47)	16.7 (1.55)
2007.....	67.2 (1.26)	58.4 (3.57)	63.3 (1.73)	78.2 (2.01)	67.3 (0.73)	55.3 (2.11)	63.5 (0.99)	80.2 (1.14)	24.9 (2.40)	16.8 (1.51)
2008.....	68.6 (1.21)	55.9 (3.50)	65.2 (1.62)	81.9 (1.90)	68.6 (0.71)	56.1 (2.08)	65.1 (0.96)	81.4 (1.11)	25.3 (2.36)	16.2 (1.47)
2009.....	70.1 (1.23)	53.9 (3.75)	66.7 (1.66)	84.2 (1.84)	68.9 (0.70)	53.3 (2.02)	66.2 (0.94)	82.8 (1.10)	29.5 (2.30)	16.6 (1.44)
2010 ⁴	68.1 (1.49)	50.7 (3.88)	66.7 (1.59)	82.2 (2.34)	68.8 (0.71)	52.6 (1.97)	66.5 (0.94)	83.0 (1.12)	30.4 (2.27)	16.4 (1.46)
2011 ⁴	68.2 (1.45)	53.5 (4.25)	66.2 (1.63)	82.4 (2.46)	68.2 (1.02)	52.1 (2.75)	66.5 (1.37)	82.3 (1.66)	30.2 (3.22)	15.8 (2.15)

¹Individuals ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school or completed a GED during the preceding 12 months.

²Enrollment in college as of October of each year for individuals ages 16 to 24 who completed high school during the preceding 12 months.

³A 3-year moving average is an arithmetic average of the year indicated, the year immediately preceding, and the year immediately following. For 1975 and 2011, a 2-year moving average is used: The moving average for 1975 reflects an average of 1975 and 1976, and the moving average for 2011 reflects an average of 2010 and 2011. Moving averages are used to produce more stable estimates.

⁴Beginning in 2010, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years.

NOTE: Low income refers to the bottom 20 percent of all family incomes, high income refers to the top 20 percent of all family incomes, and middle income refers to the 60 percent in between.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, 1975 through 2011. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 240. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2011

Level and year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Public	Private		
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total, all levels													
1970.....	7,368,644	5,280,064	2,088,580	4,249,702	3,118,942	3,096,371	1,153,331	2,183,693	935,249	5,620,255	1,748,389	1,730,133	18,256
1975.....	9,679,455	6,168,396	3,511,059	5,257,005	4,422,450	3,459,328	1,797,677	2,709,068	1,713,382	7,826,032	1,853,423	1,814,844	38,579
1980.....	10,475,055	6,361,744	4,113,311	5,000,177	5,474,878	3,226,857	1,773,320	3,134,887	2,339,991	8,441,955	2,033,100	1,926,703	106,397
1981.....	10,754,522	6,449,068	4,305,454	5,108,271	5,646,251	3,260,473	1,847,798	3,188,595	2,457,656	8,648,363	2,106,159	1,958,848	147,311
1982.....	10,825,062	6,483,805	4,341,257	5,170,494	5,654,568	3,299,436	1,871,058	3,184,369	2,470,199	8,713,073	2,111,989	1,939,389	172,600
1983.....	10,845,995	6,514,034	4,331,961	5,158,300	5,687,695	3,304,247	1,854,053	3,209,787	2,477,908	8,697,118	2,148,877	1,961,076	187,801
1984.....	10,618,071	6,347,653	4,270,418	5,006,813	5,611,258	3,194,930	1,811,883	3,152,723	2,458,535	8,493,491	2,124,580	1,940,310	184,270
1985.....	10,596,674	6,319,592	4,277,082	4,962,080	5,634,594	3,156,446	1,805,634	3,163,146	2,471,448	8,477,125	2,119,549	1,928,996	190,553
1986.....	10,797,975	6,352,573	4,445,902	5,017,505	5,780,470	3,146,330	1,871,175	3,205,743	2,574,727	8,660,716	2,137,259	1,928,294	208,965
1987.....	11,046,235	6,462,549	4,583,686	5,068,457	5,977,778	3,163,676	1,904,781	3,298,873	2,678,905	8,918,589	2,127,646	1,939,942	187,704
1988.....	11,316,548	6,642,428	4,674,120	5,137,644	6,178,904	3,206,442	1,931,202	3,435,986	2,742,918	9,103,146	2,213,402	—	—
1989.....	11,742,531	6,840,696	4,901,835	5,310,990	6,431,541	3,278,647	2,032,343	3,562,049	2,869,492	9,487,742	2,254,789	—	—
1990.....	11,959,106	6,976,030	4,983,076	5,379,759	6,579,347	3,336,535	2,043,224	3,639,495	2,939,852	9,709,596	2,249,510	2,043,407	206,103
1991.....	12,439,287	7,221,412	5,217,875	5,571,003	6,868,284	3,435,526	2,135,477	3,785,886	3,082,398	10,147,957	2,291,330	2,072,354	218,976
1992.....	12,537,442	7,244,442	5,293,258	5,582,936	6,954,764	3,424,739	2,158,197	3,819,703	3,135,061	10,216,297	2,321,403	2,110,721	219,682
1993.....	12,323,959	7,179,482	5,144,477	5,483,682	6,840,277	3,381,997	2,101,685	3,797,485	3,042,792	10,011,787	2,312,172	2,099,197	212,975
1994.....	12,262,608	7,168,706	5,093,902	5,422,113	6,840,495	3,341,591	2,080,522	3,827,115	3,013,380	9,945,128	2,317,480	2,100,465	217,015
1995.....	12,231,719	7,145,268	5,086,451	5,401,130	6,830,589	3,296,610	2,104,520	3,848,658	2,981,931	9,903,262	2,328,093	2,104,693	223,400
1996.....	12,326,948	7,298,839	5,028,109	5,420,672	6,906,276	3,339,108	2,081,564	3,959,731	2,946,545	9,935,283	2,391,665	2,112,318	279,347
1997.....	12,450,587	7,418,598	5,031,989	5,468,532	6,982,055	3,379,597	2,088,935	4,039,001	2,943,054	10,007,479	2,443,108	2,139,824	303,284
1998.....	12,436,937	7,538,711	4,898,226	5,446,133	6,990,804	3,428,161	2,017,972	4,110,550	2,880,254	9,950,512	2,486,725	2,152,655	334,070
1999.....	12,739,445	7,753,548	4,985,897	5,584,234	7,155,211	3,524,586	2,059,648	4,228,962	2,926,249	10,174,228	2,565,217	2,185,290	379,927
2000.....	13,155,393	7,922,926	5,232,467	5,778,268	7,377,125	3,588,246	2,190,022	4,334,680	3,042,445	10,539,322	2,616,071	2,213,180	402,891
2001.....	13,715,610	8,327,640	5,387,970	6,004,431	7,711,179	3,768,630	2,235,801	4,559,010	3,152,169	10,985,871	2,729,739	2,257,718	472,021
2002.....	14,257,077	8,734,252	5,522,825	6,192,390	8,064,687	3,934,168	2,258,222	4,800,084	3,264,603	11,432,855	2,824,222	2,306,091	518,131
2003.....	14,480,364	9,045,253	5,435,111	6,227,372	8,252,992	4,048,682	2,178,690	4,996,571	3,256,421	11,523,103	2,957,261	2,346,673	610,588
2004.....	14,780,630	9,284,336	5,496,294	6,340,048	8,440,582	4,140,628	2,199,420	5,143,708	3,296,874	11,650,580	3,130,050	2,389,366	740,684
2005.....	14,963,964	9,446,430	5,517,534	6,408,871	8,555,093	4,200,863	2,208,008	5,245,567	3,309,526	11,697,730	3,266,234	2,418,368	847,866
2006.....	15,184,302	9,571,079	5,613,223	6,513,756	8,670,546	4,264,606	2,249,150	5,306,473	3,364,073	11,847,426	3,336,876	2,448,240	888,636
2007.....	15,603,771	9,840,978	5,762,793	6,727,600	8,876,171	4,396,868	2,330,732	5,444,110	3,432,061	12,137,583	3,466,188	2,470,327	995,861
2008.....	16,365,738	10,254,930	6,110,808	7,066,623	9,299,115	4,577,431	2,489,192	5,677,499	3,621,616	12,591,217	3,774,521	2,536,532	1,237,989
2009.....	17,565,320	11,143,499	6,421,821	7,595,481	9,969,839	4,976,727	2,618,754	6,166,772	3,803,067	13,386,593	4,178,727	2,593,361	1,585,366
2010.....	18,078,672	11,451,568	6,627,104	7,835,163	10,243,509	5,117,497	2,717,666	6,334,071	3,909,438	13,704,290	4,374,382	2,653,404	1,720,978
2011.....	18,063,037	11,359,068	6,703,969	7,816,975	10,246,612	5,070,529	2,746,446	6,288,539	3,957,523	13,688,792	4,374,245	2,718,880	1,655,365
2-year institutions¹													
1970.....	2,318,956	1,228,909	1,090,047	1,374,426	944,530	771,298	603,128	457,611	486,919	2,194,983	123,973	113,299	10,674
1975.....	3,965,726	1,761,009	2,204,717	2,163,604	1,802,122	1,035,531	1,128,073	725,478	1,076,644	3,831,973	133,753	112,997	20,756
1980.....	4,525,097	1,753,637	2,771,460	2,046,642	2,478,455	879,619	1,167,023	874,018	1,604,437	4,327,592	197,505	114,094	83,411
1981.....	4,715,403	1,795,858	2,919,545	2,124,136	2,591,267	897,657	1,226,479	898,201	1,693,066	4,479,900	235,503	119,166	116,337
1982.....	4,770,712	1,839,704	2,931,008	2,169,802	2,600,910	930,606	1,239,196	909,098	1,691,812	4,518,659	250,503	114,976	137,077
1983.....	4,723,466	1,826,801	2,896,665	2,131,109	2,592,357	914,704	1,216,405	912,097	1,680,260	4,459,330	264,136	116,293	147,843
1984.....	4,530,337	1,703,786	2,826,551	2,016,463	2,513,874	841,347	1,175,116	862,439	1,651,435	4,278,661	251,676	108,247	143,429
1985.....	4,531,077	1,690,607	2,840,470	2,002,234	2,528,843	826,308	1,175,926	864,299	1,664,544	4,269,733	261,344	108,791	152,553
1986.....	4,679,548	1,696,261	2,983,287	2,060,932	2,618,616	824,551	1,236,381	871,710	1,746,906	4,413,691	265,857	101,498	164,359
1987.....	4,776,222	1,708,669	3,067,553	2,072,823	2,703,399	820,167	1,252,656	888,502	1,814,897	4,541,054	235,168	90,102	145,066
1988.....	4,875,155	1,743,592	3,131,563	2,089,689	2,785,466	818,593	1,271,096	924,999	1,860,467	4,615,487	259,668	—	—
1989.....	5,150,889	1,855,701	3,295,188	2,216,800	2,934,089	869,688	1,347,112	986,013	1,948,076	4,883,660	267,229	—	—
1990.....	5,240,083	1,883,962	3,356,121	2,232,769	3,007,314	881,392	1,351,377	1,002,570	2,004,744	4,996,475	243,608	89,158	154,450
1991.....	5,651,900	2,074,530	3,577,370	2,401,910	3,249,990	961,397	1,440,513	1,113,133	2,136,857	5,404,815	247,085	89,289	157,796
1992.....	5,722,349	2,080,005	3,642,344	2,413,266	3,309,083	951,816	1,461,550	1,128,189	2,180,894	5,484,514	237,835	83,288	154,547
1993.....	5,565,561	2,043,319	3,522,242	2,345,396	3,220,165	928,216	1,417,180	1,115,103	2,105,062	5,337,022	228,539	86,357	142,182
1994.....	5,529,609	2,031,713	3,497,896	2,323,161	3,206,448	911,589	1,411,572	1,120,124	2,086,324	5,308,366	221,243	85,607	135,636
1995.....	5,492,098	1,977,046	3,515,052	2,328,500	3,163,598	878,215	1,450,285	1,098,831	2,064,767	5,277,398	214,700	75,154	139,546
1996.....	5,562,780	2,072,215	3,490,565	2,358,792	3,203,988	916,452	1,442,340	1,155,763	2,048,225	5,314,038	248,742	75,253	173,489
1997.....	5,605,569	2,095,171	3,510,398	2,389,711	3,215,858	931,394	1,458,317	1,163,777	2,052,081	5,360,686	244,883	71,794	173,089
1998.....	5,489,314	2,085,906	3,403,408	2,333,334	3,155,980	936,421	1,396,913	1,149,485	2,006,495	5,245,963	243,351	65,870	177,481
1999.....	5,653,256	2,167,242	3,486,014	2,413,322	3,239,934	979,203	1,434,119	1,188,039	2,051,895	5,397,786	255,470	63,301	192,169
2000.....	5,948,104	2,217,044	3,731,060	2,558,520	3,389,584	995,839	1,562,681	1,221,205	2,168,379</				

Table 240. Total undergraduate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1970 through 2011—Continued

Level and year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Public	Private		
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		Total	Nonprofit	For-profit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
4-year institutions													
1970.....	5,049,688	4,051,155	998,533	2,875,276	2,174,412	2,325,073	550,203	1,726,082	448,330	3,425,272	1,624,416	1,616,834	7,582
1975.....	5,713,729	4,407,387	1,306,342	3,093,401	2,620,328	2,423,797	669,604	1,983,590	636,738	3,994,059	1,719,670	1,701,847	17,823
1980.....	5,949,958	4,608,107	1,341,851	2,953,535	2,996,423	2,347,238	606,297	2,260,869	735,554	4,114,363	1,835,595	1,812,609	22,986
1981.....	6,039,119	4,653,210	1,385,909	2,984,135	3,054,984	2,362,816	621,319	2,290,394	764,590	4,168,463	1,870,656	1,839,682	30,974
1982.....	6,054,350	4,644,101	1,410,249	3,000,692	3,053,658	2,368,830	631,862	2,275,271	778,387	4,194,414	1,859,936	1,824,413	35,523
1983.....	6,122,529	4,687,233	1,435,296	3,027,191	3,095,338	2,389,543	637,648	2,297,690	797,648	4,237,788	1,884,741	1,844,783	39,958
1984.....	6,087,734	4,643,867	1,443,867	2,990,350	3,097,384	2,353,583	636,767	2,290,284	807,100	4,214,830	1,872,904	1,832,063	40,841
1985.....	6,065,597	4,628,985	1,436,612	2,959,846	3,105,751	2,330,138	629,708	2,298,847	806,904	4,207,392	1,858,205	1,820,205	38,000
1986.....	6,118,427	4,655,812	1,462,615	2,956,573	3,161,854	2,321,779	634,794	2,334,033	827,821	4,247,025	1,871,402	1,826,796	44,606
1987.....	6,270,013	4,753,880	1,516,133	2,995,634	3,274,379	2,343,509	652,125	2,410,371	864,008	4,377,535	1,892,478	1,849,840	42,638
1988.....	6,441,393	4,898,836	1,542,557	3,047,955	3,393,438	2,387,849	660,106	2,510,987	882,451	4,487,659	1,953,734	—	—
1989.....	6,591,642	4,984,995	1,606,647	3,094,190	3,497,452	2,408,959	685,231	2,576,036	921,416	4,604,082	1,987,560	—	—
1990.....	6,719,023	5,092,068	1,626,955	3,146,990	3,572,033	2,455,143	691,847	2,636,925	935,108	4,713,121	2,005,902	1,954,249	51,653
1991.....	6,787,387	5,146,882	1,640,505	3,169,093	3,618,294	2,474,129	694,964	2,672,753	945,541	4,743,142	2,044,245	1,983,065	61,180
1992.....	6,815,351	5,164,437	1,650,914	3,169,670	3,645,681	2,472,923	696,747	2,691,514	954,167	4,731,783	2,083,568	2,018,433	65,135
1993.....	6,758,398	5,136,163	1,622,235	3,138,286	3,620,112	2,453,781	684,505	2,682,382	937,730	4,674,765	2,083,633	2,012,840	70,793
1994.....	6,732,999	5,136,993	1,596,006	3,098,952	3,634,047	2,430,002	668,950	2,706,991	927,056	4,636,762	2,096,237	2,014,858	81,379
1995.....	6,739,621	5,168,222	1,571,399	3,072,630	3,666,991	2,418,395	654,235	2,749,827	917,164	4,626,228	2,113,393	2,029,539	83,854
1996.....	6,764,168	5,226,624	1,537,544	3,061,880	3,702,288	2,422,656	639,224	2,803,968	898,320	4,621,245	2,142,923	2,037,065	105,858
1997.....	6,845,018	5,323,427	1,521,591	3,078,821	3,766,197	2,448,203	630,618	2,875,224	890,973	4,646,793	2,198,225	2,068,030	130,195
1998.....	6,947,623	5,452,805	1,494,818	3,112,799	3,834,824	2,491,740	621,059	2,961,065	873,759	4,704,249	2,243,374	2,086,785	156,589
1999.....	7,086,189	5,586,306	1,499,883	3,170,912	3,915,277	2,545,383	625,529	3,040,923	874,354	4,776,442	2,309,747	2,121,989	187,758
2000.....	7,207,289	5,705,882	1,501,407	3,219,748	3,987,541	2,592,407	627,341	3,113,475	874,066	4,842,262	2,365,028	2,154,336	210,692
2001.....	7,465,081	5,953,150	1,511,931	3,329,238	4,135,843	2,702,349	626,889	3,250,801	885,042	4,989,220	2,475,861	2,210,169	265,692
2002.....	7,727,879	6,178,220	1,549,659	3,438,985	4,288,894	2,798,499	640,486	3,379,721	909,173	5,162,656	2,565,223	2,259,004	306,219
2003.....	7,986,502	6,394,916	1,591,586	3,537,444	4,449,058	2,886,127	651,317	3,508,789	940,269	5,314,218	2,672,284	2,302,805	369,479
2004.....	8,235,060	6,600,847	1,634,213	3,642,541	4,592,519	2,974,074	668,467	3,626,773	965,746	5,407,236	2,827,824	2,347,116	480,708
2005.....	8,476,138	6,799,667	1,676,471	3,728,572	4,747,566	3,047,104	681,468	3,752,563	995,003	5,513,730	2,962,408	2,374,846	587,562
2006.....	8,666,011	6,927,857	1,738,154	3,809,102	4,856,909	3,104,806	704,296	3,823,051	1,033,858	5,622,555	3,043,456	2,409,084	634,372
2007.....	8,986,150	7,148,487	1,837,663	3,957,143	5,029,007	3,206,801	750,342	3,941,686	1,087,321	5,813,773	3,172,377	2,436,841	735,536
2008.....	9,394,633	7,422,820	1,971,813	4,130,830	5,263,803	3,327,599	803,231	4,095,221	1,168,582	5,951,146	3,443,487	2,501,181	942,306
2009.....	10,043,915	7,894,776	2,149,139	4,398,921	5,644,994	3,528,317	870,604	4,366,459	1,278,535	6,285,149	3,758,766	2,558,594	1,200,172
2010.....	10,397,797	8,086,375	2,311,422	4,570,037	5,827,760	3,634,067	935,970	4,452,308	1,375,452	6,486,252	3,911,545	2,620,744	1,290,801
2011.....	10,563,055	8,199,032	2,364,023	4,645,321	5,917,734	3,682,184	963,137	4,516,848	1,400,886	6,626,325	3,936,730	2,679,016	1,257,714

—Not available.

¹Beginning in 1980, 2-year institutions include schools accredited by the Accrediting Commission of Career Schools and Colleges of Technology.

NOTE: Data include unclassified undergraduate students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier

higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1970 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 241. Total postbaccalaureate fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, sex of student, and control of institution: 1967 through 2011

Year	Total	Full-time	Part-time	Males	Females	Males		Females		Males		Females	
						Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time	Public	Private	Public	Private
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1967	896,065	448,238	447,827	630,701	265,364	354,628	276,073	93,610	171,754	351,947	278,754	170,676	94,688
1968	1,037,377	469,747	567,630	696,649	340,728	358,686	337,963	111,061	229,667	410,609	286,040	238,048	102,680
1969	1,120,175	506,833	613,342	738,673	381,502	383,630	355,043	123,203	258,299	457,126	281,547	281,425	100,077
1970	1,212,243	536,226	676,017	793,940	418,303	407,724	386,216	128,502	289,801	496,757	297,183	311,122	107,181
1971	1,204,390	564,236	640,154	789,131	415,259	428,167	360,964	136,069	279,190	513,570	275,561	305,604	109,655
1972	1,272,421	583,299	689,122	810,164	462,257	436,533	373,631	146,766	315,491	506,950	303,214	341,081	121,176
1973	1,342,452	610,935	731,517	833,453	508,999	444,219	389,234	166,716	342,283	523,274	310,179	373,830	135,169
1974	1,425,001	643,927	781,074	856,847	568,154	454,706	402,141	189,221	378,933	538,573	318,274	418,197	149,957
1975	1,505,404	672,938	832,466	891,992	613,412	467,425	424,567	205,513	407,899	560,041	331,951	448,435	164,977
1976	1,577,546	683,825	893,721	904,551	672,995	459,286	445,265	224,539	448,456	555,912	348,639	477,203	195,792
1977	1,569,084	698,902	870,182	891,819	677,265	462,038	429,781	236,864	440,401	535,748	356,071	468,265	209,000
1978	1,575,693	704,831	870,862	879,931	695,762	458,865	421,066	245,966	449,796	519,150	360,781	479,458	216,304
1979	1,571,922	714,624	857,298	862,754	709,168	456,197	406,557	258,427	450,741	503,949	358,805	486,042	223,126
1980	1,621,840	736,214	885,626	874,197	747,643	462,387	411,810	273,827	473,816	507,587	366,610	507,852	239,791
1981	1,617,150	732,182	884,968	866,785	750,365	452,364	414,421	279,818	470,547	496,825	369,960	501,844	248,521
1982	1,600,718	736,813	863,905	860,890	739,828	453,519	407,371	283,294	456,534	493,122	367,768	489,892	249,936
1983	1,618,666	747,016	871,650	865,425	753,241	455,540	409,885	291,476	461,765	493,356	372,069	492,260	260,981
1984	1,623,869	750,735	873,134	856,761	767,108	452,579	404,182	298,156	468,952	484,963	371,798	498,916	268,192
1985	1,650,381	755,629	894,752	856,370	794,011	451,274	405,096	304,355	489,656	484,940	371,430	517,208	276,803
1986	1,705,536	767,477	938,059	867,010	838,526	452,717	414,293	314,760	523,766	503,107	363,903	550,070	288,456
1987	1,720,407	768,536	951,871	863,599	856,808	447,212	416,387	321,324	535,484	497,117	366,482	557,548	299,260
1988	1,738,789	794,340	944,449	864,252	874,537	455,337	408,915	339,003	535,534	495,461	368,791	562,781	311,756
1989	1,796,029	820,254	975,775	879,025	917,004	461,596	417,429	358,658	558,346	504,528	374,497	585,693	331,311
1990	1,859,531	844,955	1,014,576	904,150	955,381	471,217	432,933	373,738	581,643	522,136	382,014	612,985	342,396
1991	1,919,666	893,917	1,025,749	930,841	988,825	493,849	436,992	400,068	588,757	535,422	395,419	626,184	362,641
1992	1,949,659	917,676	1,031,983	941,053	1,008,606	502,166	438,887	415,510	593,096	537,471	403,582	630,799	377,807
1993	1,980,844	948,136	1,032,708	943,768	1,037,076	508,574	435,194	439,562	597,514	537,245	406,523	640,056	397,020
1994	2,016,182	969,070	1,047,112	949,785	1,066,397	513,592	436,193	455,478	610,919	535,759	414,026	652,793	413,604
1995	2,030,062	983,534	1,046,528	941,409	1,088,653	510,782	430,627	472,752	615,901	527,605	413,804	661,143	427,510
1996	2,040,572	1,004,114	1,036,458	932,153	1,108,419	512,100	420,053	492,014	616,405	519,702	412,451	665,514	442,905
1997	2,051,747	1,019,464	1,032,283	927,496	1,124,251	510,845	416,651	508,619	615,632	515,823	411,673	672,817	451,434
1998	2,070,030	1,024,627	1,045,403	923,132	1,146,898	505,492	417,640	519,135	627,763	507,763	415,369	679,794	467,104
1999	2,110,246	1,049,591	1,060,655	930,930	1,179,316	508,930	422,000	540,661	638,655	510,779	420,151	690,732	488,584
2000	2,156,896	1,086,674	1,070,222	943,501	1,213,395	522,847	420,654	563,827	649,568	510,309	433,192	703,155	510,240
2001	2,212,377	1,119,862	1,092,515	956,384	1,255,993	531,260	425,124	588,602	667,391	523,597	432,787	723,688	532,305
2002	2,354,634	1,212,107	1,142,527	1,009,726	1,344,908	566,930	442,796	645,177	699,731	551,729	457,997	767,409	577,499
2003	2,431,117	1,280,880	1,150,237	1,032,892	1,398,225	589,190	443,702	691,690	706,535	555,903	476,989	779,692	618,533
2004	2,491,414	1,325,841	1,165,573	1,047,214	1,444,200	598,727	448,487	727,114	717,086	550,236	496,978	779,296	664,904
2005	2,523,511	1,350,581	1,172,930	1,047,054	1,476,457	602,525	444,529	748,056	728,401	543,221	503,833	780,883	695,574
2006	2,574,568	1,386,226	1,188,342	1,061,059	1,513,509	614,709	446,350	771,517	741,992	545,554	515,505	787,153	726,356
2007	2,644,357	1,428,914	1,215,443	1,088,314	1,556,043	632,576	455,738	796,338	759,705	556,727	531,587	796,470	759,573
2008	2,737,076	1,492,813	1,244,263	1,122,272	1,614,804	656,926	465,346	835,887	778,917	568,550	553,722	812,386	802,418
2009	2,862,391	1,579,283	1,283,108	1,174,023	1,688,368	693,917	480,106	885,366	803,002	592,273	581,750	831,776	856,592
2010	2,937,454	1,630,699	1,306,755	1,209,648	1,727,806	719,560	490,088	911,139	816,667	603,406	606,242	835,113	892,693
2011	2,931,076	1,642,389	1,288,687	1,209,524	1,721,552	722,882	486,642	919,507	802,045	600,748	608,776	820,656	900,896

NOTE: Data include unclassified graduate students. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Fall Enrollment in Colleges and Universities" surveys, 1967 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:86-99); and IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 268. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, and race/ethnicity of student: 2011

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Public institutions												Nonprofit institutions												For-profit institutions		
	4-year						2-year						4-year						2-year						Total		
	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Baccalaureate ⁴	Special focus ⁵	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Masters ⁴	Total	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/ research university ³	Baccalaureate ⁴	Special focus ⁵	Total	2-year	4-year	2-year					
All students, total	20,994,113	8,935,068	5,027,670	1,473,049	404,864	2,638,999	1,099,460	90,317	7,062,467	3,927,186	3,887,322	3,222,039	1,538,715	804,338	351,729	39,864	1,956,731	1,555,080	397,651								
White.....	12,394,153	5,073,910	2,818,244	800,204	244,201	1,653,193	635,841	52,621	3,907,398	2,530,624	2,511,483	2,014,447	1,044,980	552,626	231,213	19,141	928,461	767,814	160,647								
Black.....	3,067,947	2,013,346	945,910	151,821	99,383	360,398	168,651	6,863	1,081,446	484,648	482,870	34,009	40,871	128,975	36,947	11,778	559,963	465,100	103,863								
Hispanic.....	2,890,111	2,275,792	961,731	166,883	31,622	330,112	200,346	6,310	1,330,061	317,843	313,007	26,839	37,871	51,440	22,012	4,836	296,476	194,786	101,690								
Asian.....	1,216,562	915,315	512,505	234,713	10,170	144,066	41,060	11,367	402,810	235,872	234,354	75,165	21,602	21,847	29,879	1,518	65,375	52,293	13,082								
Pacific Islander.....	65,916	42,969	18,965	2,867	303	5,790	4,925	126	24,004	10,227	10,085	630	475	2,282	142	12,720	9,584	3,136									
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	186,076	142,429	66,137	13,342	1,881	21,717	9,723	7,542	76,232	23,045	22,056	1,643	910	4,685	484	989	20,602	16,925	3,677								
Two or more races.....	422,873	315,534	165,588	30,258	5,814	54,910	21,256	1,350	147,946	76,009	75,470	14,822	6,748	15,986	5,886	539	483,330	34,225	9,105								
Nonresident alien.....	740,475	471,743	379,233	190,059	11,480	78,843	16,658	4,038	92,510	238,918	237,997	89,517	30,523	26,497	19,625	921	29,814	27,353	2,461								
Undergraduate.....	18,063,037	13,688,792	6,626,325	1,757,177	324,642	2,282,284	1,091,046	28,650	7,062,467	2,718,880	2,679,016	2,059,962	1,092,532	756,651	171,680	39,864	1,655,365	1,257,714	397,651								
White.....	10,611,387	8,043,353	4,135,955	1,125,652	196,459	1,409,067	629,998	15,694	3,907,398	1,781,609	1,762,468	1,442,277	742,577	517,318	113,064	19,141	786,625	625,978	160,647								
Black.....	2,698,672	1,881,024	799,578	127,240	82,054	298,591	168,557	1,613	1,081,446	361,948	350,170	16,680	17,799	122,883	20,599	11,778	455,900	352,047	103,863								
Hispanic.....	2,665,064	2,175,230	845,169	178,411	143,887	295,329	199,856	17,421	1,330,061	237,010	232,274	26,185	16,297	25,919	12,311	4,836	272,824	171,134	101,690								
Asian.....	1,025,766	629,332	426,522	193,317	57,567	125,802	40,655	15,961	402,810	143,938	142,420	43,386	13,236	20,115	9,828	1,518	52,496	39,414	13,082								
Pacific Islander.....	59,285	40,695	16,691	3,914	247	5,235	4,874	46	24,004	7,435	7,293	249	307	2,198	669	142	11,155	8,019	3,136								
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	189,949	133,885	57,593	10,009	1,475	19,095	9,667	7,126	76,292	18,133	17,144	943	598	4,404	402	989	17,931	14,254	3,677								
Two or more races.....	390,187	293,937	145,991	43,459	5,111	49,894	21,082	501	147,946	57,971	57,432	9,429	4,489	15,324	2,790	539	382,779	29,174	9,105								
Nonresident alien.....	422,327	291,336	198,826	80,680	36,629	59,251	16,367	342	92,510	110,836	109,915	24,803	8,811	25,148	8,484	921	20,155	17,694	2,461								
Postbaccalaureate.....	2,931,076	1,421,404	891,715	310,303	80,222	376,735	8,414	61,667	1,208,306	1,208,306	1,208,306	279,175	127,425	46,183	180,049	+	301,366	301,366	+								
White.....	1,762,566	891,715	581,715	201,109	47,742	244,126	5,853	36,927	749,015	749,015	749,015	144,021	71,637	35,308	118,159	+	141,836	141,836	+								
Black.....	369,075	132,322	32,381	24,381	17,339	51,773	1,094	5,350	132,700	132,700	132,700	15,686	16,210	6,257	16,348	+	104,653	104,653	+								
Hispanic.....	205,047	100,562	32,047	23,196	5,478	34,783	4,940	4,588	80,833	80,833	80,833	16,491	11,952	29,888	+	23,652	23,652	+									
Asian.....	190,796	85,983	41,396	13,582	2,575	18,284	405	9,781	91,934	91,934	91,934	31,779	8,366	17,321	+	12,879	12,879	+									
Pacific Islander.....	6,631	2,274	2,274	492	56	555	51	80	2,792	2,792	2,792	381	188	84	+	1,565	1,565	+									
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	16,127	8,544	3,121	1,923	406	2,622	56	416	4,912	4,912	4,912	700	312	281	+	2,671	2,671	+									
Two or more races.....	42,686	19,597	8,541	4,314	703	5,016	174	849	18,038	18,038	18,038	5,383	1,735	662	+	5,051	5,051	+									
Nonresident alien.....	318,148	180,407	109,379	41,526	5,923	19,592	291	3,696	128,082	128,082	128,082	64,714	18,455	11,414	+	9,659	9,659	+									

Percentage distribution of U.S. residents																									
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
U.S. residents, total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
White.....	61.2	61.0	65.6	68.8	62.1	64.6	58.7	61.0	56.1	68.6	68.3	63.3	63.1	71.0	68.6	49.2	48.2	50.1	40.7						
Black.....	15.1	13.8	12.2	10.9	25.3	13.7	15.7	8.1	15.5	13.4	13.2	7.1	11.7	16.6	11.1	30.2	29.1	29.8	26.3						
Hispanic.....	14.3	15.5	12.3	9.8	8.0	12.9	18.5	7.3	19.1	8.6	8.6	9.4	12.4	6.6	6.6	15.4	15.4	12.7	25.7						
Asian.....	6.0	6.3	6.7	10.9	5.1	5.6	3.8	13.2	5.8	6.4	6.4	16.5	7.4	2.8	9.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.3						
Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8						
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.9						
Two or more races.....	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.3						
Undergraduate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0					
White.....	60.2	60.0	64.3	67.4	61.6	64.0	58.6	55.4	56.1	68.3	68.6	59.8	71.1	70.7	69.3	49.2	48.1	50.5	40.7						
Black.....	15.3	14.0	12.4	11.3	25.7	13.6	15.7	5.7	15.5	13.9	13.6	6.9	13.3	16.8	12.6	30.2	29.7	28.4	26.3						
Hispanic.....	15.2	16.2	13.1	10.6	8.2	13.4	18.6	6.2	19.1	9.9	9.8	10.9	13.7	9.6	7.5	12.4	12.4	13.8	25.7						
Asian.....	5.8	6.2	6.6	11.5	5.1	5.7	3.8	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.5	18.0	7.3	2.7	6.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3						
Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.8						
American Indian/ Alaska Native.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	0.9						
Two or more races.....	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.9	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.3	2.3						

See notes at end of table.

Table 268. Total fall enrollment in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, level of enrollment, and race/ethnicity of student: 2011—Continued

Level of enrollment and race/ethnicity of student	Public institutions										Nonprofit institutions																													
	Total					4-year					2-year					Total					4-year					2-year														
	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	Total	Research university, very high ¹	Research university, high ²	Doctoral/research university ³	Master's ⁴	Baccalaureate ⁵	Special focus ⁶	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23																		
Postbaccalaureate.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†	100.0	100.0	†
White.....	68.2	71.9	75.0	74.8	74.8	64.3	68.4	72.1	63.7	†	69.3	69.3	67.2	65.7	66.3	71.2	76.2	70.0	†	46.6	48.6	†	46.6	48.6	†	35.7	35.7	†	35.7	35.7	†	35.7	35.7	†	35.7	35.7	†	35.7	35.7	†
Black.....	14.1	10.7	6.8	9.1	8.6	23.3	14.5	13.5	9.2	†	12.3	12.3	7.3	7.3	13.4	14.8	13.1	9.7	†	8.1	8.1	†	8.1	8.1	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†
Hispanic.....	7.8	8.1	8.1	6.8	8.6	7.4	9.7	6.0	7.9	†	7.5	7.5	7.7	9.7	10.1	7.1	4.7	5.8	†	8.1	8.1	†	8.1	8.1	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†
Asian.....	7.3	6.9	8.7	5.0	5.0	3.5	5.1	5.0	16.9	†	8.5	8.5	14.8	7.7	7.8	4.9	3.7	11.9	†	4.4	4.4	†	4.4	4.4	†	0.5	0.5	†	0.5	0.5	†	0.5	0.5	†	0.5	0.5	†	0.5	0.5	†
Pacific Islander.....	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	†	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	†	0.5	0.5	†	0.5	0.5	†	0.9	0.9	†	0.9	0.9	†	0.9	0.9	†	0.9	0.9	†	0.9	0.9	†
American Indian/Alaska Native.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	†	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.5	†	0.9	0.9	†	0.9	0.9	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†
Two or more races.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.5	†	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.8	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†	1.7	1.7	†

†Not applicable.
¹Research universities with a very high level of research activity.
²Research universities with a high level of research activity.
³Institutions that award at least 20 doctor's degrees per year, but did not have high levels of research activity.
⁴Institutions that award at least 50 master's degrees per year.
⁵Institutions that primarily emphasize undergraduate education. Also includes institutions classified as 4-year under the IPEDS system, which had been classified as 2-year in the Carnegie system because they primarily award associate's degrees.
⁶Four-year institutions that award degrees primarily in single fields of study, such as medicine, business, fine arts, theology, and engineering.
 NOTE: Relative levels of research activity for research universities were determined by an analysis of research and development expenditures, science and engineering research staffing, and doctoral degrees conferred, by field. Further information on the research index ranking may be obtained from <http://classifications.carnegiefoundation.org/resources/>. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 290. Number of instructional faculty in degree-granting institutions, by employment status, sex, control, and level of institution: Selected years, fall 1970 through fall 2011

Year	Total	Employment status			Sex			Control				Level	
		Full-time	Part-time	Percent full-time	Males	Females	Percent female	Public	Private			4-year	2-year
									Total	Nonprofit	For-profit		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1970.....	474,000	369,000	104,000	77.8	—	—	—	314,000	160,000	—	—	382,000	92,000
1971 ¹	492,000	379,000	113,000	77.0	—	—	—	333,000	159,000	—	—	387,000	105,000
1972.....	500,000	380,000	120,000	76.0	—	—	—	343,000	157,000	—	—	384,000	116,000
1973 ¹	527,000	389,000	138,000	73.8	—	—	—	365,000	162,000	—	—	401,000	126,000
1974 ¹	567,000	406,000	161,000	71.6	—	—	—	397,000	170,000	—	—	427,000	140,000
1975 ¹	628,000	440,000	188,000	70.1	—	—	—	443,000	185,000	—	—	467,000	161,000
1976.....	633,000	434,000	199,000	68.6	—	—	—	449,000	184,000	—	—	467,000	166,000
1977.....	678,000	448,000	230,000	66.1	—	—	—	492,000	186,000	—	—	485,000	193,000
1979 ¹	675,000	445,000	230,000	65.9	—	—	—	488,000	187,000	—	—	494,000	182,000
1980 ¹	686,000	450,000	236,000	65.6	—	—	—	495,000	191,000	—	—	494,000	192,000
1981.....	705,000	461,000	244,000	65.4	—	—	—	509,000	196,000	—	—	493,000	212,000
1982 ¹	710,000	462,000	248,000	65.1	—	—	—	506,000	204,000	—	—	493,000	217,000
1983.....	724,000	471,000	254,000	65.1	—	—	—	512,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	220,000
1984 ¹	717,000	462,000	255,000	64.4	—	—	—	505,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	213,000
1985 ¹	715,000	459,000	256,000	64.2	—	—	—	503,000	212,000	—	—	504,000	211,000
1986 ¹	722,000	459,000	263,000	63.6	—	—	—	510,000	212,000	—	—	506,000	216,000
1987 ²	793,070	523,420	269,650	66.0	529,413	263,657	33.2	552,749	240,321	—	—	547,505	245,565
1989 ²	824,220	524,426	299,794	63.6	534,254	289,966	35.2	577,298	246,922	—	—	583,700	240,520
1991 ²	826,252	535,623	290,629	64.8	525,599	300,653	36.4	580,908	245,344	236,066	9,278	591,269	234,983
1993 ²	915,474	545,706	369,768	59.6	561,123	354,351	38.7	650,434	265,040	254,130	10,910	625,969	289,505
1995 ²	931,706	550,822	380,884	59.1	562,893	368,813	39.6	656,833	274,873	260,900	13,973	647,059	284,647
1997 ²	989,813	568,719	421,094	57.5	587,420	402,393	40.7	694,560	295,253	271,257	23,996	682,650	307,163
1999 ²	1,027,830	590,937	436,893	57.5	602,469	425,361	41.4	713,325	314,505	284,652	29,853	713,823	314,007
2001 ²	1,113,183	617,868	495,315	55.5	644,514	468,669	42.1	771,124	342,059	306,487	35,572	764,172	349,011
2003 ²	1,173,593	630,092	543,501	53.7	663,723	509,870	43.4	791,766	381,827	330,097	51,730	814,289	359,304
2005 ²	1,290,426	675,624	614,802	52.4	714,453	575,973	44.6	841,188	449,238	361,523	87,715	916,996	373,430
2007 ²	1,371,390	703,463	667,927	51.3	743,812	627,578	45.8	877,146	494,244	385,875	108,369	990,849	380,541
2009 ²	1,439,144	728,977	710,167	50.7	761,035	678,109	47.1	913,679	525,465	408,561	116,904	1,038,483	400,661
2011 ²	1,523,615	761,619	761,996	50.0	789,197	734,418	48.2	953,230	570,385	432,733	137,652	1,115,627	407,988

—Not available.

¹Estimated on the basis of enrollment. For methodological details on estimates, see National Center for Education Statistics, *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*.

²Because of revised survey methods, data are not directly comparable with figures for years prior to 1987.

NOTE: Includes faculty members with the title of professor, associate professor, assistant professor, instructor, lecturer, assisting professor, adjunct professor, or interim professor (or the equivalent). Excluded are graduate students with titles such as graduate or teaching fellow who assist senior faculty. Data through 1995 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification,

but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2007, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), *Employees in Institutions of Higher Education*, 1970 and 1972, and "Staff Survey" 1976; *Projections of Education Statistics to 2000*; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S:87-99); IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section; and U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Higher Education Staff Information Survey (EEO-6), 1977, 1981, and 1983. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 291. Full-time instructional faculty in degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity, sex, and academic rank: Fall 2007, fall 2009, and fall 2011

Sex and academic rank	Total	White	Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and two or more races								Race/ethnicity unknown	Non-resident-alien ²	
			Total	Percent ¹	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander		American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races			
							Total	Asian					Pacific Islander
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2007													
Total	703,463	540,460	119,906	18.2	37,930	24,975	53,661	—	—	3,340	—	11,875	31,222
Professors.....	173,395	147,867	22,734	13.3	5,839	4,128	12,239	—	—	528	—	1,309	1,485
Associate professors.....	143,692	115,274	24,255	17.4	7,855	4,714	11,082	—	—	604	—	1,628	2,535
Assistant professors.....	168,508	117,618	34,940	22.9	10,642	6,329	17,290	—	—	679	—	3,593	12,357
Instructors.....	101,429	77,609	19,470	20.1	7,480	5,800	5,225	—	—	965	—	2,350	2,000
Lecturers.....	31,264	23,470	5,326	18.5	1,602	1,492	2,081	—	—	151	—	661	1,807
Other faculty.....	85,175	58,622	13,181	18.4	4,512	2,512	5,744	—	—	413	—	2,334	11,038
2009													
Total	728,977	551,271	130,903	19.2	39,715	28,040	59,691	—	—	3,457	—	16,058	30,745
Professors.....	177,581	149,568	24,633	14.1	6,086	4,683	13,284	—	—	580	—	1,923	1,457
Associate professors.....	148,981	117,270	26,779	18.6	8,163	5,383	12,632	—	—	601	—	2,387	2,545
Assistant professors.....	171,639	117,892	37,199	24.0	10,979	6,789	18,712	—	—	719	—	4,617	11,931
Instructors.....	104,521	78,329	20,951	21.1	7,806	6,577	5,566	—	—	1,002	—	3,396	1,845
Lecturers.....	33,332	24,895	5,851	19.0	1,812	1,583	2,318	—	—	138	—	882	1,704
Other faculty.....	92,923	63,317	15,490	19.7	4,869	3,025	7,179	—	—	417	—	2,853	11,263
Males	415,821	314,712	71,889	18.6	18,026	14,865	37,261	—	—	1,737	—	8,973	20,247
Professors.....	127,931	107,315	18,013	14.4	3,755	3,209	10,684	—	—	365	—	1,405	1,198
Associate professors.....	87,965	68,747	15,935	18.8	4,180	3,096	8,338	—	—	321	—	1,497	1,786
Assistant professors.....	88,665	59,607	18,954	24.1	4,568	3,422	10,658	—	—	306	—	2,477	7,627
Instructors.....	46,762	35,137	9,003	20.4	2,880	3,078	2,568	—	—	477	—	1,583	1,039
Lecturers.....	15,724	11,702	2,620	18.3	822	650	1,084	—	—	64	—	466	936
Other faculty.....	48,774	32,204	7,364	18.6	1,821	1,410	3,929	—	—	204	—	1,545	7,661
Females	313,156	236,559	59,014	20.0	21,689	13,175	22,430	—	—	1,720	—	7,085	10,498
Professors.....	49,650	42,253	6,620	13.5	2,331	1,474	2,600	—	—	215	—	518	259
Associate professors.....	61,016	48,523	10,844	18.3	3,983	2,287	4,294	—	—	280	—	890	759
Assistant professors.....	82,974	58,285	18,245	23.8	6,411	3,367	8,054	—	—	413	—	2,140	4,304
Instructors.....	57,759	43,192	11,948	21.7	4,926	3,499	2,998	—	—	525	—	1,813	806
Lecturers.....	17,608	13,193	3,231	19.7	990	933	1,234	—	—	74	—	416	768
Other faculty.....	44,149	31,113	8,126	20.7	3,048	1,615	3,250	—	—	213	—	1,308	3,602
2011													
Total	761,619	563,689	147,517	20.7	41,649	31,331	66,887	65,438	1,449	3,529	4,121	17,000	33,413
Professors.....	181,508	150,334	27,588	15.5	6,517	5,180	14,646	14,425	221	589	656	2,202	1,384
Associate professors.....	155,200	119,371	30,648	20.4	8,695	6,143	14,409	14,129	280	597	804	2,477	2,704
Assistant professors.....	174,045	118,014	39,988	25.3	10,994	7,428	19,822	19,443	379	701	1,043	4,926	11,117
Instructors.....	109,054	80,703	23,160	22.3	8,600	6,906	5,808	5,449	359	981	865	3,263	1,928
Lecturers.....	34,477	25,823	6,262	19.5	1,688	1,773	2,456	2,421	35	135	210	849	1,543
Other faculty.....	107,335	69,444	19,871	22.2	5,155	3,901	9,746	9,571	175	526	543	3,283	14,737
Males	426,982	315,801	79,805	20.2	18,660	16,345	41,057	40,357	700	1,749	1,994	9,602	21,774
Professors.....	128,648	106,039	19,841	15.8	3,984	3,499	11,579	11,420	159	362	417	1,643	1,125
Associate professors.....	89,741	68,447	17,865	20.7	4,373	3,437	9,305	9,142	163	313	437	1,574	1,855
Assistant professors.....	88,168	58,531	19,881	25.4	4,458	3,692	10,974	10,820	154	303	454	2,693	7,063
Instructors.....	48,130	35,870	9,749	21.4	3,136	3,133	2,669	2,526	143	463	348	1,487	1,024
Lecturers.....	15,689	11,720	2,740	18.9	751	753	1,110	1,090	20	47	79	410	819
Other faculty.....	56,606	35,194	9,729	21.7	1,958	1,831	5,420	5,359	61	261	259	1,795	9,888
Females	334,637	247,888	67,712	21.5	22,989	14,986	25,830	25,081	749	1,780	2,127	7,398	11,639
Professors.....	52,860	44,295	7,747	14.9	2,533	1,681	3,067	3,005	62	227	239	559	259
Associate professors.....	65,459	50,924	12,783	20.1	4,322	2,706	5,104	4,987	117	284	367	903	849
Assistant professors.....	85,877	59,483	20,107	25.3	6,536	3,736	8,848	8,623	225	398	589	2,233	4,054
Instructors.....	60,924	44,833	13,411	23.0	5,464	3,773	3,139	2,923	216	518	517	1,776	904
Lecturers.....	18,788	14,103	3,522	20.0	937	1,020	1,346	1,331	15	88	131	439	724
Other faculty.....	50,729	34,250	10,142	22.8	3,197	2,070	4,326	4,212	114	265	284	1,488	4,849

—Not available.

¹Combined total of faculty who were Black, Hispanic, Asian, Pacific Islander, American Indian/Alaska Native, and of two or more races as a percentage of total faculty, excluding race/ethnicity unknown and nonresident alien.

²Race/ethnicity not collected.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time

employees; these institutions did not report staff data prior to 2007. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Winter 2007–08, Winter 2009–10, and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 298. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970-71 through 2011-12

Sex and academic year	Academic rank							Public institutions			Private institutions			
	All faculty	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Current dollars														
Total														
1970-71.....	\$12,710	\$17,958	\$13,563	\$11,176	\$9,360	\$11,196	\$12,333	\$12,953	\$13,121	\$12,644	\$11,619	\$11,824	\$8,664	
1975-76.....	16,659	22,649	17,065	13,986	13,672	12,906	15,196	16,942	17,400	15,820	15,921	16,116	10,901	
1980-81.....	23,302	30,753	23,214	18,901	15,178	17,301	22,334	23,745	24,373	22,177	22,093	22,325	15,065	
1981-82.....	35,449	33,437	25,278	20,608	16,450	18,756	24,331	25,886	26,591	24,193	24,255	24,509	15,926	
1982-83.....	27,196	35,540	26,921	22,056	17,601	20,072	25,557	27,488	28,293	25,567	26,393	26,691	16,595	
1984-85.....	30,447	39,743	29,945	24,668	20,230	22,334	27,683	30,646	31,764	27,864	29,910	30,247	18,510	
1985-86.....	32,392	42,268	31,787	26,277	20,918	23,770	29,088	32,750	34,033	29,590	31,402	31,732	19,436	
1987-88.....	35,897	47,040	35,231	29,110	22,728	25,977	31,532	36,231	37,840	32,209	35,049	35,346	21,867	
1989-90.....	40,133	52,810	39,392	32,689	25,030	28,990	34,559	40,416	42,365	35,516	39,464	39,817	24,601	
1990-91.....	42,165	55,540	41,414	34,434	26,332	30,097	36,395	42,317	44,510	37,055	41,788	42,224	24,088	
1991-92.....	43,851	57,433	42,929	35,745	30,916	30,456	37,783	43,641	45,638	38,959	44,376	44,793	25,673	
1992-93.....	44,714	58,788	43,945	36,625	28,499	30,543	37,771	44,197	46,515	38,935	45,985	46,427	26,105	
1993-94.....	46,364	60,649	45,278	37,630	28,828	32,729	40,584	45,920	48,019	41,040	47,465	47,880	28,435	
1994-95.....	47,811	62,709	46,713	38,756	29,665	33,198	41,227	47,432	49,738	42,101	48,741	49,379	25,613	
1995-96.....	49,309	64,540	47,966	39,696	30,344	34,136	42,996	48,837	51,172	43,295	50,466	50,819	31,915	
1996-97.....	50,829	66,659	49,307	40,687	31,193	34,962	44,200	50,303	52,718	44,584	52,112	52,443	32,628	
1997-98.....	52,335	68,731	50,828	41,830	32,449	35,484	45,268	51,638	54,114	45,919	54,039	54,379	33,592	
1998-99.....	54,097	71,322	52,576	43,348	33,819	36,819	46,250	53,319	55,948	47,285	55,981	56,284	34,821	
1999-2000.....	55,888	74,410	54,524	44,978	34,918	38,194	47,389	55,011	57,950	48,240	58,013	58,323	35,925	
2001-02.....	59,742	80,792	58,724	48,796	46,959	41,798	46,569	58,524	62,013	50,837	62,818	63,088	33,139	
2002-03.....	61,330	83,466	60,471	50,552	48,304	42,622	46,338	60,014	63,486	52,330	64,533	64,814	34,826	
2003-04.....	62,579	85,333	61,746	51,798	49,065	43,648	47,725	60,874	64,340	53,076	66,666	66,932	36,322	
2004-05.....	64,234	88,158	63,558	53,308	49,730	44,514	48,942	62,346	66,053	53,932	68,755	68,995	37,329	
2005-06.....	66,172	91,208	65,714	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425	64,158	67,951	55,405	71,016	71,263	38,549	
2006-07.....	68,585	94,870	68,153	57,143	53,278	47,478	52,161	66,566	70,460	57,466	73,419	73,636	41,138	
2007-08.....	71,085	98,548	70,826	59,294	55,325	49,392	54,405	68,981	72,857	59,646	76,133	76,341	43,402	
2008-09.....	73,570	102,346	73,439	61,550	56,918	51,188	56,370	71,237	75,245	61,433	79,147	79,410	44,542	
2009-10.....	74,625	103,684	74,126	62,246	57,797	52,177	56,807	72,183	76,153	62,265	80,385	80,603	44,748	
2010-11.....	75,472	104,957	75,103	63,140	57,943	52,549	56,549	72,704	76,861	62,301	81,892	82,094	45,146	
2011-12.....	76,570	107,091	76,175	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	73,503	77,843	62,568	83,534	83,695	47,805	
Males														
1975-76.....	17,414	22,902	17,209	14,174	14,430	13,579	15,761	17,661	18,121	16,339	16,784	16,946	11,378	
1980-81.....	24,499	31,082	23,451	19,227	15,545	18,281	23,170	24,873	25,509	22,965	23,493	23,669	16,075	
1981-82.....	26,796	33,799	25,553	21,025	16,906	19,721	25,276	27,149	27,864	25,085	25,849	26,037	16,834	
1982-83.....	28,664	35,956	27,262	22,586	18,160	21,225	26,541	28,851	29,661	26,524	28,159	28,380	17,346	
1984-85.....	32,182	40,269	30,392	25,330	21,159	23,557	28,670	32,240	33,344	28,891	32,028	32,278	19,460	
1985-86.....	34,294	42,833	32,273	27,094	21,693	25,238	30,267	34,528	35,786	30,758	33,656	33,900	20,412	
1987-88.....	38,112	47,735	35,823	30,086	23,645	27,652	32,747	38,314	39,898	33,477	37,603	37,817	22,641	
1989-90.....	42,763	53,650	40,131	33,781	25,933	31,162	35,980	42,959	44,834	37,081	42,312	42,595	25,218	
1990-91.....	45,065	56,549	42,239	35,636	27,388	32,398	38,036	45,084	47,168	38,787	45,019	45,319	25,937	
1991-92.....	46,848	58,494	43,814	36,969	33,359	32,843	39,422	46,483	48,401	40,811	47,733	48,042	26,825	
1992-93.....	47,866	59,972	44,855	37,842	29,583	32,512	39,365	47,175	49,392	40,725	49,518	49,837	27,402	
1993-94.....	49,579	61,857	46,229	38,794	29,815	34,796	42,251	48,956	50,989	42,938	51,076	51,397	30,783	
1994-95.....	51,228	64,046	47,705	39,923	30,528	35,082	43,103	50,629	52,874	44,020	52,653	53,036	29,639	
1995-96.....	52,814	65,949	49,037	40,858	30,940	36,135	44,624	52,163	54,448	45,209	54,364	54,649	33,301	
1996-97.....	54,465	68,214	50,457	41,864	31,738	36,932	45,688	53,737	56,162	46,393	56,185	56,453	34,736	
1997-98.....	56,115	70,468	52,041	43,017	33,070	37,481	46,822	55,191	57,744	47,690	58,293	58,576	36,157	
1998-99.....	58,048	73,260	53,830	44,650	34,741	38,976	47,610	57,038	59,805	48,961	60,392	60,641	38,040	
1999-2000.....	60,084	76,478	55,939	46,414	35,854	40,202	48,788	58,984	62,030	50,033	62,631	62,905	38,636	
2001-02.....	64,320	83,356	60,300	50,518	48,844	44,519	48,049	62,835	66,577	52,360	67,871	68,100	33,395	
2002-03.....	66,126	86,191	62,226	52,441	50,272	45,469	47,412	64,564	68,322	53,962	69,726	69,976	34,291	
2003-04.....	67,485	88,262	63,466	53,649	50,985	46,214	48,973	65,476	69,248	54,623	72,021	72,250	35,604	
2004-05.....	69,337	91,290	65,394	55,215	51,380	46,929	50,102	67,130	71,145	55,398	74,318	74,540	34,970	
2005-06.....	71,569	94,733	67,654	57,099	52,519	48,256	51,811	69,191	73,353	56,858	76,941	77,143	38,215	
2006-07.....	74,167	98,563	70,168	59,150	55,061	49,641	53,665	71,797	76,072	58,971	79,491	79,663	41,196	
2007-08.....	76,935	102,555	72,940	61,368	57,116	51,804	56,196	74,389	78,673	61,166	82,681	82,850	42,995	
2008-09.....	79,706	106,759	75,634	63,726	58,819	53,777	58,341	76,897	81,394	62,870	86,008	86,205	43,871	
2009-10.....	80,885	108,227	76,401	64,450	59,799	54,946	58,649	77,951	82,428	63,698	87,386	87,549	44,501	
2010-11.....	81,868	109,656	77,423	65,392	59,792	55,435	58,392	78,603	83,288	63,683	88,996	89,155	44,542	
2011-12.....	83,154	112,068	78,559	66,300	60,064	56,363	58,833	79,550	84,443	63,932	90,838	90,974	45,250	

See notes at end of table.

Table 298. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970-71 through 2011-12—Continued

Sex and academic year	All faculty	Academic rank						Public institutions			Private institutions		
		Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Females													
1975-76.....	14,308	20,308	16,364	13,522	12,572	11,901	14,094	14,762	14,758	14,769	13,030	13,231	10,201
1980-81.....	19,996	27,959	22,295	18,302	14,854	16,168	20,843	20,673	20,608	20,778	18,073	18,326	13,892
1981-82.....	21,802	30,438	24,271	19,866	16,054	17,676	22,672	22,524	22,454	22,632	19,743	20,024	14,984
1982-83.....	23,261	32,221	25,738	21,130	17,102	18,830	23,855	23,892	23,876	23,917	21,451	21,785	15,845
1984-85.....	25,941	35,824	28,517	23,575	19,362	21,004	26,050	26,566	26,813	26,172	24,186	24,560	17,575
1985-86.....	27,576	38,252	30,300	24,966	20,237	22,273	27,171	28,299	28,680	27,693	25,523	25,889	18,504
1987-88.....	30,499	42,371	33,528	27,600	21,962	24,370	29,605	31,215	31,820	30,228	28,621	28,946	21,215
1989-90.....	34,183	47,663	37,469	31,090	24,320	26,995	32,528	34,796	35,704	33,307	32,650	33,010	24,002
1990-91.....	35,881	49,728	39,329	32,724	25,534	28,111	34,179	36,459	37,573	34,720	34,359	34,898	22,585
1991-92.....	37,534	51,621	40,766	34,063	28,873	28,550	35,622	37,800	38,634	36,517	36,828	37,309	24,683
1992-93.....	38,385	52,755	41,861	35,032	27,700	28,922	35,792	38,356	39,470	36,710	38,460	38,987	25,068
1993-94.....	40,058	54,746	43,178	36,169	28,136	31,048	38,474	40,118	41,031	38,707	39,902	40,378	26,142
1994-95.....	41,369	56,555	44,626	37,352	29,072	31,677	38,967	41,548	42,663	39,812	40,908	41,815	22,851
1995-96.....	42,871	58,318	45,803	38,345	29,940	32,584	41,085	42,871	43,986	41,086	42,871	43,236	30,671
1996-97.....	44,325	60,160	47,101	39,350	30,819	33,415	42,474	44,306	45,402	42,531	44,374	44,726	30,661
1997-98.....	45,775	61,965	48,597	40,504	32,011	33,918	43,491	45,648	46,709	43,943	46,106	46,466	30,995
1998-99.....	47,421	64,236	50,347	41,894	33,152	35,115	44,723	47,247	48,355	45,457	47,874	48,204	31,524
1999-2000.....	48,997	67,079	52,091	43,367	34,228	36,607	45,865	48,714	50,168	46,340	49,737	50,052	32,951
2001-02.....	52,662	72,542	56,186	46,824	45,262	39,538	45,003	52,123	53,895	49,290	54,149	54,434	32,921
2002-03.....	54,105	75,028	57,716	48,380	46,573	40,265	45,251	53,435	55,121	50,717	55,881	56,158	35,296
2003-04.....	55,378	76,652	59,095	49,689	47,404	41,536	46,519	54,408	56,117	51,591	57,921	58,192	36,896
2004-05.....	56,926	79,160	60,809	51,154	48,351	42,455	47,860	55,780	57,714	52,566	59,919	60,143	39,291
2005-06.....	58,665	81,514	62,860	52,901	49,533	43,934	49,172	57,462	59,437	54,082	61,830	62,092	38,786
2006-07.....	61,016	85,090	65,237	54,974	51,832	45,693	50,812	59,781	61,875	56,127	64,246	64,481	41,099
2007-08.....	63,347	88,301	67,816	57,111	53,889	47,407	52,837	62,129	64,226	58,318	66,528	66,745	43,670
2008-09.....	65,638	91,522	70,375	59,286	55,424	49,078	54,649	64,231	66,393	60,195	69,300	69,593	43,344
2009-10.....	66,653	92,835	71,019	60,001	56,246	49,445	55,211	65,144	67,283	61,047	70,516	70,756	44,892
2010-11.....	67,461	94,032	72,001	60,893	56,506	50,227	54,985	65,615	67,937	61,138	72,088	72,302	45,518
2011-12.....	68,470	95,840	73,053	61,761	57,013	51,001	55,319	66,375	68,897	61,433	73,617	73,776	49,382
Constant 2011-12 dollars ¹													
Total													
1970-71.....	72,807	102,870	77,698	64,022	53,617	64,137	70,651	74,204	75,166	72,431	66,557	67,735	49,632
1975-76.....	68,356	92,938	70,025	57,390	56,103	52,957	62,355	69,519	71,399	64,914	65,329	66,132	44,730
1980-81.....	61,215	80,789	60,983	49,653	39,873	45,450	58,672	62,378	64,028	58,259	58,039	58,648	39,576
1981-82.....	61,539	80,855	61,125	49,833	39,778	45,354	58,835	62,595	64,301	58,502	58,652	59,267	38,510
1982-83.....	63,055	82,401	62,417	51,138	40,809	46,538	59,255	63,732	65,599	59,278	61,193	61,884	38,476
1984-85.....	65,509	85,510	64,429	53,075	43,526	48,053	59,562	65,937	68,342	59,951	64,353	65,079	39,826
1985-86.....	67,740	88,394	66,475	54,952	43,745	49,709	60,831	68,489	71,172	61,880	65,670	66,360	40,646
1987-88.....	70,518	92,408	69,209	57,185	44,647	51,030	61,943	71,174	74,335	63,273	68,852	69,435	42,956
1989-90.....	71,927	94,646	70,599	58,585	44,859	51,956	61,936	72,434	75,926	63,652	70,727	71,361	44,090
1990-91.....	71,652	94,379	70,374	58,514	44,746	51,144	61,846	71,910	75,636	62,967	71,010	71,752	40,933
1991-92.....	72,203	94,565	70,684	58,856	50,904	50,146	62,212	71,857	75,144	64,148	73,066	73,753	42,272
1992-93.....	71,393	93,864	70,165	58,478	45,504	48,767	60,307	70,568	74,269	62,166	73,423	74,129	41,681
1993-94.....	72,159	94,391	70,468	58,566	44,866	50,937	63,163	71,468	74,735	63,872	73,873	74,518	44,255
1994-95.....	72,338	94,877	70,676	58,637	44,882	50,228	62,376	71,764	75,252	63,698	73,744	74,709	38,752
1995-96.....	72,628	95,062	70,650	58,469	44,695	50,279	63,329	71,933	75,372	63,770	74,332	74,852	47,008
1996-97.....	72,791	95,460	70,611	58,266	44,670	50,067	63,297	72,036	75,495	63,847	74,627	75,102	46,726
1997-98.....	73,634	96,703	71,513	58,853	45,654	49,925	63,690	72,652	76,137	64,607	76,031	76,510	47,262
1998-99.....	74,817	98,640	72,713	59,952	46,772	50,921	63,965	73,741	77,377	65,396	77,423	77,842	48,158
1999-2000.....	75,126	100,023	73,292	60,461	46,937	51,341	63,701	73,947	77,897	64,846	77,982	78,399	48,290
2001-02.....	76,295	103,178	74,995	62,316	59,970	53,380	59,472	74,740	79,195	64,923	80,223	80,569	42,321
2002-03.....	76,639	104,301	75,565	63,171	60,361	53,261	57,905	74,995	79,333	65,393	80,642	80,993	43,519
2003-04.....	76,526	104,351	75,506	63,342	59,999	53,375	58,362	74,441	78,679	64,905	81,523	81,848	44,416
2004-05.....	76,255	104,656	75,452	63,284	59,036	52,844	58,101	74,013	78,414	64,025	81,622	81,907	44,315
2005-06.....	75,674	104,304	75,150	63,018	58,189	52,486	57,665	73,371	77,708	63,361	81,213	81,496	44,084
2006-07.....	76,456	105,757	75,974	63,700	59,392	52,927	58,147	74,205	78,546	64,061	81,845	82,087	45,859
2007-08.....	76,411	105,933	76,133	63,737	59,471	53,093	58,481	74,150	78,316	64,116	81,837	82,062	46,654
2008-09.....	77,994	108,500	77,855	65,251	60,340	54,266	59,760	75,521	79,769	65,127	83,905	84,184	46,160
2009-10.....	78,354	108,865	77,830	65,357	60,685	54,784	59,646	75,790	79,959	65,376	84,402	84,630	46,984
2010-11.....	77,684	108,033	77,304	64,990	59,641	54,089	58,206	74,834	79,113	64,126	84,292	84,499	46,469
2011-12.....	76,570	107,091	76,175	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922	73,503	77,843	62,568	83,534	83,695	47,805

See notes at end of table.

Table 298. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by academic rank, control and level of institution, and sex: Selected years, 1970-71 through 2011-12—Continued

Sex and academic year	Academic rank							Public institutions			Private institutions		
	All faculty	Professor	Associate professor	Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No rank	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Males													
1975-76.....	71,455	93,975	70,613	58,163	59,211	55,719	64,672	72,471	74,356	67,047	68,872	69,535	46,687
1980-81.....	64,359	81,653	61,606	50,510	40,837	48,024	60,868	65,342	67,012	60,329	61,716	62,179	42,229
1981-82.....	64,796	81,730	61,790	50,841	40,881	47,688	61,121	65,649	67,378	60,659	62,506	62,960	40,707
1982-83.....	66,459	83,366	63,208	52,367	42,105	49,211	61,536	66,892	68,770	61,497	65,288	65,800	40,217
1984-85.....	69,242	86,642	65,390	54,499	45,525	50,685	61,685	69,367	71,742	62,161	68,910	69,448	41,870
1985-86.....	71,718	89,575	67,491	56,661	45,366	52,779	63,296	72,207	74,838	64,323	70,384	70,894	42,687
1987-88.....	74,868	93,772	70,372	59,103	46,449	54,321	64,329	75,266	78,377	65,764	73,869	74,289	44,477
1989-90.....	76,641	96,151	71,923	60,542	46,477	55,848	64,483	76,991	80,352	66,458	75,833	76,338	45,197
1990-91.....	76,579	96,094	71,776	60,555	46,541	55,054	64,634	76,612	80,152	65,911	76,501	77,011	44,074
1991-92.....	77,137	96,312	72,142	60,870	54,927	54,078	64,910	76,536	79,694	67,198	78,594	79,103	44,168
1992-93.....	76,425	95,755	71,619	60,421	47,234	51,911	62,853	75,322	78,863	65,024	79,064	79,573	43,751
1993-94.....	77,162	96,271	71,948	60,377	46,403	54,154	65,757	76,192	79,357	66,826	79,493	79,992	47,910
1994-95.....	77,508	96,901	72,177	60,402	46,189	53,079	65,215	76,601	79,997	66,602	79,663	80,243	44,844
1995-96.....	77,791	97,138	72,228	60,180	45,572	53,224	65,728	76,831	80,198	66,589	80,073	80,494	49,050
1996-97.....	77,996	97,686	72,257	59,952	45,451	52,888	65,428	76,954	80,427	66,437	80,460	80,843	49,744
1997-98.....	78,952	99,146	73,220	60,523	46,529	52,735	65,877	77,652	81,244	67,098	82,016	82,415	50,872
1998-99.....	80,282	101,321	74,447	61,752	48,048	53,904	65,846	78,885	82,712	67,714	83,523	83,867	52,611
1999-2000.....	80,766	102,803	75,194	62,390	48,196	54,040	65,581	79,287	83,382	67,256	84,189	84,558	51,935
2001-02.....	82,142	106,452	77,007	64,515	62,377	56,855	61,363	80,245	85,024	66,868	86,677	86,968	42,648
2002-03.....	82,632	107,706	77,758	65,531	62,820	56,818	59,247	80,680	85,376	67,432	87,130	87,443	42,850
2003-04.....	82,524	107,932	77,611	65,605	62,347	56,513	59,887	80,068	84,680	66,796	88,072	88,351	43,539
2004-05.....	82,313	108,374	77,631	65,548	60,995	55,711	59,478	79,693	84,459	65,765	88,226	88,490	41,514
2005-06.....	81,846	108,336	77,368	65,298	60,060	55,185	59,250	79,126	83,886	65,022	87,989	88,220	43,703
2006-07.....	82,678	109,874	78,220	65,938	61,380	55,338	59,824	80,037	84,802	65,739	88,613	88,805	45,924
2007-08.....	82,700	110,240	78,405	65,967	61,396	55,686	60,406	79,963	84,569	65,749	88,877	89,058	46,217
2008-09.....	84,498	113,178	80,182	67,558	62,356	57,011	61,849	81,521	86,288	66,650	91,179	91,389	46,508
2009-10.....	84,927	113,635	80,219	67,671	62,787	57,692	61,579	81,846	86,547	66,881	91,752	91,924	46,724
2010-11.....	84,267	112,869	79,692	67,308	61,544	57,060	60,103	80,906	85,728	65,549	91,603	91,768	45,847
2011-12.....	83,154	112,068	78,559	66,300	60,064	56,363	58,833	79,550	84,443	63,932	90,838	90,974	45,250
Females													
1975-76.....	58,709	83,331	67,147	55,485	51,587	48,832	57,833	60,576	60,560	60,602	53,469	54,291	41,857
1980-81.....	52,530	73,449	58,569	48,080	39,022	42,474	54,755	54,308	54,137	54,584	47,478	48,143	36,494
1981-82.....	52,920	73,603	58,690	48,038	38,821	42,743	54,824	54,465	54,296	54,727	47,741	48,420	36,233
1982-83.....	53,732	74,706	59,675	48,991	39,652	43,658	55,309	55,395	55,358	55,453	49,735	50,509	36,737
1984-85.....	55,814	77,078	61,356	50,723	41,659	45,192	56,048	57,159	57,690	56,311	52,038	52,843	37,814
1985-86.....	57,669	79,995	63,365	52,210	42,321	46,579	56,822	59,181	59,977	57,913	53,375	54,141	38,697
1987-88.....	59,914	83,235	65,864	54,219	43,143	47,873	58,157	61,320	62,509	59,381	56,224	56,863	41,676
1989-90.....	61,263	85,421	67,152	55,719	43,586	48,381	58,297	62,362	63,990	59,692	58,515	59,161	43,017
1990-91.....	60,972	84,503	66,832	55,608	43,390	47,770	58,080	61,955	63,848	59,000	58,386	59,302	38,379
1991-92.....	61,801	84,996	67,123	56,086	47,541	47,008	58,654	62,239	63,613	60,127	60,638	61,431	40,642
1992-93.....	61,287	84,233	66,837	55,935	44,228	46,179	57,148	61,241	63,020	58,614	61,408	62,249	40,025
1993-94.....	62,345	85,204	67,200	56,291	43,790	48,322	59,879	62,437	63,858	60,241	62,102	62,842	40,686
1994-95.....	62,591	85,566	67,519	56,513	43,986	47,926	58,956	62,861	64,548	60,235	61,893	63,265	34,574
1995-96.....	63,145	85,897	67,464	56,479	44,099	47,993	60,514	63,145	64,787	60,517	63,146	63,683	45,176
1996-97.....	63,475	86,152	67,451	56,352	44,135	47,853	60,825	63,448	65,018	60,907	63,545	64,050	43,909
1997-98.....	64,404	87,182	68,375	56,987	45,039	47,721	61,190	64,225	65,717	61,827	64,870	65,377	43,609
1998-99.....	65,584	88,839	69,632	57,940	45,850	48,565	61,852	65,344	66,875	62,868	66,211	66,667	43,598
1999-2000.....	65,862	90,169	70,021	58,295	46,009	49,208	61,652	65,482	67,437	62,291	66,857	67,281	44,293
2001-02.....	67,253	92,641	71,754	59,798	57,803	50,492	57,472	66,565	68,829	62,947	69,153	69,517	42,043
2002-03.....	67,610	93,756	72,123	60,456	58,199	50,316	56,546	66,773	68,880	63,377	69,830	70,176	44,107
2003-04.....	67,719	93,735	72,265	60,763	57,969	50,793	56,887	66,534	68,624	63,089	70,830	71,161	45,119
2004-05.....	67,579	93,974	72,189	60,727	57,399	50,400	56,816	66,219	68,514	62,403	71,132	71,398	46,643
2005-06.....	67,088	93,218	71,885	60,497	56,646	50,243	56,233	65,713	67,971	61,848	70,708	71,008	44,356
2006-07.....	68,018	94,855	72,724	61,283	57,780	50,937	56,643	66,642	68,976	62,568	71,619	71,880	45,816
2007-08.....	68,094	94,918	72,897	61,391	57,927	50,959	56,796	66,784	69,038	62,688	71,513	71,747	46,943
2008-09.....	69,585	97,025	74,607	62,851	58,756	52,029	57,935	68,093	70,385	63,815	73,467	73,777	45,950
2009-10.....	69,984	97,474	74,567	62,999	59,057	52,441	57,970	68,399	70,645	64,098	74,040	74,291	47,135
2010-11.....	69,437	96,788	74,111	62,678	58,162	51,698	56,596	67,538	69,928	62,929	74,200	74,421	46,852
2011-12.....	68,470	95,840	73,053	61,761	57,013	51,001	55,319	66,375	68,897	61,433	73,617	73,776	49,382

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.
NOTE: Data through 1995-96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Data for 1987-88 and later years include imputations for nonrespondent institutions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Faculty Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:87-99); and IPEDS Winter 2001-02 through Winter 2011-12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 299. Average salary of full-time instructional faculty on 9-month contracts in degree-granting institutions, by sex, academic rank, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1999–2000 through 2011–12

Academic year, control and level of institution	Constant 2011–12 dollars ¹	Current dollars												
		All faculty			Academic rank									
		Total	Males	Females	Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor	Instructor	Lecturer	No academic rank
Total	Males				Females	Total	Males	Females						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1999–2000														
All institutions.....	\$75,126	\$55,888	\$60,084	\$48,997	\$74,410	\$76,478	\$67,079	\$54,524	\$55,939	\$52,091	\$44,978	\$34,918	\$38,194	\$47,389
Public.....	73,947	55,011	58,984	48,714	72,475	74,501	65,568	54,641	55,992	52,305	45,285	35,007	37,403	47,990
4-year.....	77,897	57,950	62,030	50,168	75,204	76,530	69,619	55,681	56,776	53,599	45,822	33,528	37,261	40,579
Doctoral ²	83,681	62,253	66,882	52,287	81,182	82,445	74,653	57,744	58,999	55,156	48,190	33,345	38,883	39,350
Masters ³	70,938	52,773	55,565	48,235	66,588	67,128	64,863	53,048	53,686	51,977	43,396	33,214	34,448	43,052
Other 4-year.....	64,344	47,867	49,829	44,577	60,360	60,748	59,052	49,567	50,133	48,548	42,306	35,754	36,088	38,330
2-year.....	64,846	48,240	50,033	46,340	57,806	59,441	55,501	48,056	49,425	46,711	41,984	37,634	40,061	48,233
Nonprofit.....	78,195	58,172	62,788	49,881	78,512	80,557	70,609	54,300	55,836	51,687	44,423	34,670	40,761	41,415
4-year.....	78,536	58,425	63,028	50,117	78,604	80,622	70,774	54,388	55,898	51,809	44,502	34,813	40,783	41,761
Doctoral ²	96,613	71,873	77,214	59,586	95,182	96,768	87,342	62,503	63,951	59,536	52,134	39,721	42,693	45,887
Masters ³	67,038	49,871	52,642	45,718	62,539	63,603	59,353	50,176	51,470	48,165	41,447	33,991	37,923	44,153
Other 4-year.....	62,877	46,776	48,847	43,544	60,200	60,757	58,364	46,822	47,135	46,365	38,775	31,574	33,058	35,120
2-year.....	50,520	37,583	39,933	34,733	39,454	38,431	40,571	36,349	37,342	35,608	31,818	27,696	25,965	40,373
For-profit.....	39,713	29,543	30,023	28,942	45,505	44,248	49,693	48,469	53,548	43,389	33,043	29,894	—	27,958
2005–06														
All institutions.....	75,674	66,172	71,569	58,665	91,208	94,733	81,514	65,714	67,654	62,860	55,106	50,883	45,896	50,425
Public.....	73,371	64,158	69,191	57,462	87,599	91,080	78,412	65,107	67,077	62,231	55,029	52,297	44,628	50,096
4-year.....	77,708	67,951	73,353	59,437	91,600	93,976	83,946	66,745	68,475	64,013	56,181	40,044	44,598	47,107
Doctoral ²	84,048	73,495	79,688	62,509	99,872	101,856	91,960	70,008	71,991	66,659	59,471	39,863	45,222	46,201
Masters ³	69,123	60,444	63,659	56,157	77,752	78,677	75,547	62,029	62,967	60,706	52,419	39,542	43,502	45,640
Other 4-year.....	63,704	55,705	58,157	52,490	71,469	73,188	68,141	58,817	59,957	57,061	49,749	42,185	43,951	51,863
2-year.....	63,361	55,405	56,858	54,082	65,740	67,782	63,544	54,870	55,825	54,004	48,425	57,224	45,427	50,513
Nonprofit.....	81,427	71,203	77,136	61,985	98,253	101,638	88,144	66,877	68,753	64,074	55,278	41,302	49,777	53,231
4-year.....	81,674	71,419	77,314	62,212	98,378	101,713	88,379	66,981	68,818	64,226	55,367	41,494	49,786	53,907
Doctoral ²	98,740	86,342	93,646	72,638	119,187	121,728	109,444	76,945	79,224	73,038	65,038	45,862	51,110	55,289
Masters ³	67,527	59,048	61,984	55,245	74,334	75,769	71,081	59,962	61,026	58,545	49,804	40,446	45,173	57,505
Other 4-year.....	65,656	57,413	59,743	54,149	74,655	75,548	72,485	57,536	57,613	57,430	47,629	38,145	45,957	44,713
2-year.....	44,716	39,101	38,817	39,307	47,174	48,786	45,945	42,433	43,628	41,753	35,437	36,264	38,908	39,399
For-profit.....	48,579	42,480	42,878	42,027	60,111	59,423	61,417	56,621	55,546	58,393	47,598	35,661	—	41,579
2010–11														
All institutions.....	77,684	75,472	81,868	67,461	104,957	109,656	94,032	75,103	77,423	72,001	63,140	57,943	52,549	56,549
Public.....	74,834	72,704	78,603	65,615	100,228	104,924	89,731	74,054	76,442	70,877	62,847	59,391	50,377	55,364
4-year.....	79,113	76,861	83,288	67,937	105,067	108,473	95,978	75,947	78,069	72,920	64,211	46,441	50,291	54,372
Doctoral ²	84,039	81,647	88,992	70,580	112,647	115,688	103,191	78,804	81,142	75,298	67,236	44,612	50,403	53,321
Masters ³	70,176	68,178	71,414	64,322	87,677	88,613	85,849	70,215	71,267	68,866	59,511	44,640	50,029	55,807
Other 4-year.....	62,828	61,039	63,288	58,574	74,604	77,286	70,511	65,254	66,728	63,415	54,965	55,810	49,671	55,607
2-year.....	64,126	62,301	63,683	61,138	72,905	74,865	71,060	61,235	62,206	60,424	54,542	65,688	52,539	55,570
Nonprofit.....	84,600	82,191	89,343	72,307	114,182	118,587	103,115	77,103	79,282	74,161	63,680	48,572	58,619	64,167
4-year.....	84,764	82,351	89,472	72,473	114,254	118,646	103,208	77,187	79,337	74,274	63,741	48,697	58,632	64,464
Doctoral ²	97,813	95,028	104,049	81,199	133,973	137,938	122,085	86,108	88,927	82,039	72,242	53,916	59,923	67,857
Masters ³	67,661	65,735	68,582	62,304	82,002	83,317	79,454	66,466	67,362	65,354	55,352	45,229	53,165	62,908
Other 4-year.....	67,622	65,697	68,117	62,685	86,543	87,256	85,114	65,751	65,815	65,669	53,803	42,233	54,894	53,293
2-year.....	47,705	46,347	45,419	46,923	50,623	51,107	50,013	49,984	49,009	50,483	45,786	44,653	28,967	45,095
For-profit.....	55,310	53,736	54,399	52,932	64,033	64,547	63,072	71,050	72,956	69,405	63,776	40,994	—	41,262
2011–12														
All institutions.....	76,570	76,570	83,154	68,470	107,091	112,068	95,840	76,175	78,559	73,053	64,009	58,349	53,361	56,922
Public.....	73,503	73,503	79,550	66,375	101,673	106,653	90,899	74,852	77,270	71,701	63,682	59,941	50,782	55,308
4-year.....	77,843	77,843	84,443	68,897	106,805	110,441	97,437	76,822	78,958	73,835	65,221	47,205	50,705	55,102
Doctoral ²	82,543	82,543	90,090	71,557	114,415	117,661	104,801	79,642	82,026	76,162	68,417	45,599	51,183	53,243
Masters ³	68,572	68,572	71,720	64,867	87,833	88,959	85,714	70,523	71,389	69,431	59,713	45,149	49,358	55,829
Other 4-year.....	61,201	61,201	63,305	58,958	74,647	77,380	70,502	65,422	66,915	63,590	55,499	56,249	48,021	57,391
2-year.....	62,568	62,568	63,932	61,433	72,994	74,887	71,246	61,589	62,541	60,812	54,745	66,294	52,902	55,355
Nonprofit.....	83,825	83,825	91,165	73,838	117,362	121,963	106,047	78,681	80,985	75,634	64,592	48,476	60,323	66,905
4-year.....	83,945	83,945	91,272	73,951	117,417	122,006	106,124	78,744	81,024	75,720	64,646	48,475	60,336	67,136
Doctoral ²	96,129	96,129	105,300	82,332	137,016	141,386	124,388	87,425	90,420	83,197	72,542	51,950	61,714	70,720
Masters ³	66,948	66,948	69,796	63,582	83,676	84,864	81,403	67,559	68,463	66,466	56,484	46,037	54,515	65,570
Other 4-year.....	67,333	67,333	69,957	64,149	88,866	89,494	87,625	67,555	67,618	67,476	54,920	43,427	55,749	53,987
2-year.....	48,969	48,969	45,996	50,919	47,496	46,448	48,603	51,787	49,515	52,765	46,598	48,517	28,967	51,805
For-profit.....	54,413	54,413	55,019	53,738	64,957	64,849	65,150	69,740	70,945	68,560	64,074	43,428	—	42,424

—Not available.

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to an academic-year basis.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

³Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Salaries, Tenure, and Fringe Benefits of Full-Time Instructional Faculty Survey" (IPEDS-SA:99), and Winter 2005–06 through Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Salaries section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 305. Percentage of full-time instructional faculty with tenure for degree-granting institutions with a tenure system, by academic rank, sex, and control and level of institution: Selected years, 1993–94 through 2011–12

Academic year, control and level of institution	Percent of institutions with tenure systems	Percent of full-time instructional faculty with tenure														No academic rank
		Total			Professor			Associate professor			Assistant professor			Instructor	Lecturer	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
1993–94																
All institutions.....	62.6	56.2	62.6	42.7	91.9	92.8	87.7	76.8	77.5	75.1	14.4	13.6	15.5	38.3	10.8	26.0
Public institutions.....	73.6	58.9	65.4	45.6	92.6	93.6	87.5	80.8	81.6	78.9	17.1	16.1	18.5	45.5	7.2	28.6
4-year.....	92.6	56.3	63.5	39.3	94.3	94.7	92.0	80.4	81.2	78.4	13.8	13.0	14.8	4.4	5.4	6.1
Doctoral ¹	100.0	54.5	62.1	35.0	94.2	94.7	90.1	81.3	82.1	79.2	7.3	6.7	8.3	2.8	2.1	5.4
Master's ²	98.3	60.5	67.7	46.1	95.4	95.5	95.0	79.3	80.0	77.7	23.0	23.0	22.9	6.4	11.7	11.0
Other.....	76.4	51.1	56.3	40.0	88.4	88.8	86.4	76.5	77.3	74.8	22.7	22.8	22.6	4.6	15.0	6.4
2-year.....	62.1	69.9	75.4	63.0	80.7	83.7	75.5	84.2	86.4	81.5	47.7	51.1	44.6	68.9	39.9	65.7
Nonprofit institutions.....	62.0	49.5	56.0	35.5	90.3	90.8	88.1	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	6.1	21.9	18.9
4-year.....	66.3	49.5	56.0	35.4	90.3	90.8	88.0	67.6	68.1	66.5	9.0	8.7	9.4	5.5	21.6	15.7
Doctoral ¹	90.5	47.6	53.5	31.9	90.5	90.8	88.5	62.5	63.4	60.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.9	29.2	15.4
Master's ²	76.5	51.8	59.2	38.2	90.8	91.1	89.8	71.3	72.2	69.6	13.4	13.6	13.1	2.6	0.7	10.5
Other.....	58.3	50.4	57.4	37.2	89.4	90.4	85.1	70.6	70.9	70.2	11.9	11.9	11.9	3.9	3.4	20.0
2-year.....	26.1	47.9	54.5	38.5	88.0	84.3	94.3	63.8	65.1	62.7	12.0	12.3	11.9	20.0	86.7	68.6
For-profit institutions.....	7.8	33.8	39.0	27.8	95.2	94.1	100.0	—	—	—	‡	‡	‡	32.9	—	—
1999–2000																
All institutions.....	55.0	53.7	59.6	43.2	92.8	93.1	91.2	76.8	76.9	76.7	11.8	11.0	12.9	34.1	3.4	18.3
Public institutions.....	72.8	55.9	62.0	45.6	93.9	94.4	91.9	81.0	81.2	80.7	14.1	13.1	15.4	39.8	4.1	21.2
4-year.....	94.6	53.2	60.3	39.3	94.2	94.6	92.5	80.8	81.0	80.3	10.0	9.5	10.6	3.9	3.0	4.0
Doctoral ¹	100.0	50.4	58.0	34.5	92.9	93.6	89.3	79.9	80.2	79.4	4.7	4.4	5.2	2.1	1.5	1.4
Master's ²	95.5	59.1	66.0	48.0	96.9	96.9	96.8	82.7	83.0	82.1	18.1	17.8	18.5	6.4	5.9	25.3
Other.....	86.3	54.7	61.2	43.2	94.9	95.1	94.0	80.7	81.3	79.7	21.8	24.1	18.8	5.8	7.2	49.3
2-year.....	60.3	67.7	70.6	64.5	91.2	92.2	89.7	83.3	83.6	83.1	53.8	56.0	52.0	60.4	21.2	64.4
Nonprofit institutions.....	59.0	48.2	54.2	36.8	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.0	67.8	68.4	7.5	6.8	8.2	1.8	1.2	7.4
4-year.....	63.4	48.1	54.1	36.7	90.3	90.5	89.7	68.0	67.8	68.5	7.4	6.8	8.1	1.6	1.2	4.1
Doctoral ¹	81.2	43.4	49.6	29.6	88.6	88.7	87.6	62.6	62.8	62.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	1.0	1.3	0.5
Master's ²	72.6	52.3	59.4	41.4	91.2	91.6	90.0	72.0	73.0	70.3	12.1	11.9	12.3	0.9	0.8	22.3
Other.....	54.9	53.5	59.3	44.0	93.5	93.8	92.8	73.1	71.2	76.0	9.9	9.4	10.5	3.6	1.6	23.5
2-year.....	14.0	59.7	63.3	53.6	96.0	96.0	96.0	57.1	61.3	54.3	31.6	36.7	28.3	30.2	—	65.8
For-profit institutions.....	4.0	77.4	77.2	77.6	47.4	50.0	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	86.1	—	71.9
2009–10																
All institutions.....	47.8	48.7	54.5	40.6	90.3	90.7	89.3	74.6	74.5	74.6	7.2	6.9	7.6	28.2	1.4	24.7
Public institutions.....	71.2	50.6	56.3	42.9	91.6	92.0	90.6	78.3	78.4	78.2	9.1	8.4	9.8	33.7	1.8	30.2
4-year.....	90.9	47.9	54.6	38.0	92.0	92.2	91.4	78.7	78.6	78.8	5.7	5.4	6.0	2.5	1.2	7.5
Doctoral ¹	99.5	45.7	52.9	34.1	90.2	90.6	88.6	75.6	75.7	75.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	0.9	0.7	1.6
Master's ²	98.6	53.5	60.0	45.6	97.5	97.5	97.4	86.0	86.2	85.8	11.3	11.5	11.2	3.2	1.8	8.7
Other.....	72.4	51.2	55.5	46.1	92.2	93.3	90.2	84.6	85.0	84.0	20.5	21.4	19.6	11.8	3.0	58.7
2-year.....	57.7	64.1	67.2	61.4	88.2	89.6	86.9	74.1	75.2	73.3	45.2	48.3	42.9	58.4	22.6	67.6
Nonprofit institutions.....	57.1	44.3	50.6	35.2	87.8	88.2	86.6	67.2	67.0	67.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.6	0.3	7.1
4-year.....	59.5	44.3	50.6	35.2	87.8	88.2	86.7	67.2	67.0	67.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	0.5	0.3	7.0
Doctoral ¹	83.8	39.7	46.6	28.4	85.6	86.4	82.7	59.7	60.2	59.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.2	1.0
Master's ²	65.8	49.8	55.7	42.4	89.7	90.1	88.8	74.0	74.1	73.8	7.2	7.6	6.8	0.7	0.2	20.4
Other.....	47.4	53.4	59.1	45.8	93.2	92.9	93.8	79.4	78.6	80.5	4.8	5.0	4.5	1.6	1.6	45.7
2-year.....	12.9	38.5	49.5	31.7	86.7	‡	70.0	59.3	64.7	56.8	20.5	18.5	21.4	8.2	‡	30.0
For-profit institutions.....	1.5	51.0	58.6	42.1	75.5	74.7	77.8	8.5	3.2	12.5	‡	‡	‡	87.3	‡	‡
2011–12																
All institutions.....	45.3	48.5	54.2	41.0	89.7	90.1	88.9	74.9	75.0	74.9	6.9	6.4	7.3	27.3	1.3	23.8
Public institutions.....	71.6	50.7	56.2	43.6	91.1	91.5	90.1	78.6	78.8	78.2	8.8	8.1	9.6	33.1	1.7	29.6
4-year.....	90.8	48.0	54.5	38.7	91.4	91.6	90.6	78.9	79.0	78.7	5.5	5.2	5.8	2.9	1.1	9.6
Doctoral ¹	99.6	46.0	52.9	35.5	90.0	90.4	88.5	76.2	76.5	75.7	2.5	2.3	2.8	1.1	0.7	1.3
Master's ²	97.5	55.6	61.9	48.3	97.6	97.6	97.7	88.6	88.9	88.2	13.3	13.3	13.3	1.8	2.4	7.1
Other.....	70.2	54.2	57.7	50.4	93.2	94.3	91.2	87.8	87.7	87.8	24.3	25.1	23.5	21.3	2.7	63.9
2-year.....	57.8	64.7	67.3	62.4	88.7	89.9	87.6	75.1	76.2	74.1	44.0	46.2	42.4	58.9	17.2	69.7
Nonprofit institutions.....	55.6	43.7	49.9	35.1	87.0	87.3	86.3	67.8	67.4	68.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.3	6.7
4-year.....	58.6	43.7	49.9	35.1	87.0	87.3	86.3	67.8	67.4	68.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.4	0.3	6.6
Doctoral ¹	76.4	40.2	46.9	30.3	85.0	85.6	82.9	62.0	62.3	61.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.7
Master's ²	59.3	51.0	56.4	44.7	90.9	90.7	91.3	76.7	76.5	76.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	0.7	1.3	32.6
Other.....	43.1	54.5	60.5	47.1	94.4	94.3	94.5	84.4	83.0	86.2	4.4	4.6	4.2	0.5	0.0	54.9
2-year.....	8.0	31.4	41.1	25.2	‡	‡	‡	46.3	66.7	42.9	12.3	22.2	7.7	5.1	‡	33.3
For-profit institutions.....	1.3	31.0	31.4	30.7	72.3	73.8	69.2	30.8	18.9	41.5	1.6	‡	‡	54.4	‡	5.0

—Not available.

‡Reporting standards not met (too few cases).

¹Institutions that awarded 20 or more doctor's degrees during the previous academic year.

²Institutions that awarded 20 or more master's degrees, but less than 20 doctor's degrees, during the previous academic year.

NOTE: The coverage of this table differs from similar tables published in editions of the *Digest* prior to 2003. Previous tenure tabulations included only instructional staff classified as full-time faculty; this table includes all staff with full-time instructional duties, including faculty and other instructional staff. Data for 1993–94 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees

and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Beginning in 2009–10, includes institutions with fewer than 15 full-time employees; institutions with fewer than 15 employees did not report staff data prior to 2007–08.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Staff Survey" (IPEDS-S-93–99); and Winter 2009–11 and Winter 2011–12, Human Resources component, Fall Staff section. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 312. Associate's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by sex of student and discipline division: 2000-01 through 2010-11

Discipline division	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11		
											Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Total	578,865	595,133	634,016	665,301	696,660	713,066	728,114	750,164	787,325	849,452	942,327	361,309	581,018
Agriculture and natural resources, total.....	6,649	6,494	6,210	6,283	6,404	6,168	5,838	5,738	5,724	5,894	6,425	4,089	2,336
Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences.....	5,200	5,125	4,892	4,959	5,137	4,958	4,638	4,554	4,525	4,615	4,920	2,955	1,965
Natural resources and conservation	1,449	1,369	1,318	1,324	1,267	1,210	1,200	1,184	1,199	1,279	1,505	1,134	371
Architecture and related services.....	417	443	440	492	583	656	517	568	596	552	569	310	259
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies.....	73	94	120	105	115	124	164	169	173	199	209	60	149
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	1,443	1,534	1,496	1,456	1,709	1,827	2,060	2,200	2,364	2,664	3,245	1,116	2,129
Business, management, marketing, and support services.....	87,059	86,713	89,627	92,065	96,067	96,933	99,998	104,566	111,521	116,904	121,728	42,619	79,109
Accounting and related services.....	13,158	12,315	13,229	14,506	13,988	13,620	14,232	15,965	16,731	17,994	20,179	4,934	15,245
Business/commerce, general.....	12,621	12,936	13,054	13,387	12,050	13,297	12,725	12,473	13,067	14,547	15,083	6,152	8,931
Business administration, management, and operations.....	25,386	26,890	28,943	31,522	37,258	39,152	43,667	47,911	52,938	46,137	46,249	18,781	27,468
Management information systems and services.....	6,016	6,417	5,600	4,214	2,812	2,179	2,007	1,237	1,103	1,221	1,244	822	422
Business operations support and assistant services.....	13,195	11,508	11,524	11,400	11,196	10,044	8,864	7,841	7,549	7,388	8,257	746	7,511
Business and management, other.....	16,683	16,647	17,277	17,036	18,763	18,641	18,503	19,139	20,133	29,617	30,716	11,184	19,532
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	2,949	2,819	2,589	2,444	2,545	2,629	2,609	2,620	2,722	2,839	3,051	1,411	1,640
Communications technologies.....	3,038	3,006	3,304	3,401	3,516	3,380	3,095	4,237	4,803	4,419	4,209	2,774	1,435
Computer and information sciences and support services.....	34,356	40,127	46,234	41,845	36,173	31,246	27,712	28,296	30,006	32,466	37,677	29,060	8,617
Construction trades.....	2,682	2,639	3,009	3,560	3,512	3,850	3,895	4,309	4,252	4,617	5,402	5,105	297
Education.....	9,533	9,611	11,205	12,465	13,329	14,475	13,021	13,108	14,123	17,048	20,459	2,733	17,726
Engineering.....	1,781	1,681	2,166	2,726	2,430	2,154	2,128	2,279	2,177	2,508	2,825	2,426	399
Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields ¹	42,366	40,217	39,998	36,915	33,548	30,461	29,199	29,334	30,434	31,850	35,521	31,094	4,427
English language and literature/letters.....	877	864	896	828	995	1,105	1,249	1,402	1,525	1,658	2,019	647	1,372
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	8,329	9,208	9,496	9,478	9,707	9,488	9,124	8,613	9,020	9,573	8,532	358	8,174
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,100	1,085	1,050	1,047	1,234	1,161	1,207	1,258	1,627	1,683	1,876	377	1,499
Health professions and related programs.....	84,656	82,361	90,716	106,208	122,520	134,931	145,436	155,816	165,163	177,686	201,831	30,073	171,758
Dental assisting.....	5,193	5,237	5,498	5,652	5,813	6,085	6,313	6,642	6,633	7,063	7,481	342	7,139
Emergency medical technician (EMT paramedic).....	1,134	1,203	1,410	1,617	1,825	1,980	2,008	2,140	2,270	2,412	2,895	2,073	822
Medical lab technician.....	5,281	5,134	5,146	5,571	6,346	6,411	7,171	6,617	6,822	7,798	9,334	2,116	7,218
Medical assisting.....	14,366	11,102	11,920	15,543	19,005	22,267	23,491	24,276	25,981	29,985	39,232	4,813	34,419
Nursing assisting.....	2	0	8	4	38	101	158	329	385	1	38	1	37
Practical nursing.....	619	814	916	1,049	1,388	1,481	1,509	1,417	1,299	1,999	2,069	235	1,834
Nursing, R.N. and other.....	40,278	40,800	45,117	51,552	58,007	62,095	66,516	73,277	77,929	81,277	83,021	11,115	71,906
Health sciences, other.....	17,783	18,071	20,701	25,220	30,098	34,511	38,270	41,118	43,844	47,151	57,761	9,378	48,383
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting.....	16,425	16,689	18,614	20,573	23,749	26,425	28,208	29,590	33,033	37,260	44,923	23,931	20,992
Criminal justice and corrections.....	13,589	13,603	15,155	17,040	19,942	22,351	23,917	25,588	28,996	32,754	40,023	19,404	20,619
Fire control and safety.....	2,346	2,619	2,941	3,012	3,366	3,554	3,811	3,937	3,970	4,307	4,603	4,320	283
Homeland security and related protective services, other.....	490	467	518	521	441	520	480	65	67	199	297	207	90
Legal professions and studies.....	8,119	7,815	8,412	9,466	9,885	10,509	10,391	9,465	9,062	10,003	11,620	1,835	9,785
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	196,843	207,163	217,361	227,650	240,131	244,689	250,030	254,012	263,853	284,775	306,670	118,556	188,114
Library science.....	103	96	87	114	108	136	84	117	116	112	160	21	139
Mathematics and statistics.....	695	685	732	801	807	753	827	855	930	1,051	1,644	1,024	620
Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.....	12,689	12,063	12,028	12,553	13,619	14,454	15,432	15,297	16,066	16,305	19,969	18,998	971
Military technologies and applied sciences.....	120	62	85	293	355	610	781	851	721	668	856	693	163
Multi/interdisciplinary studies.....	10,439	13,205	14,067	14,794	13,888	14,473	15,838	16,255	15,459	17,671	23,729	8,905	14,824
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	790	764	805	923	966	1,128	1,251	1,344	1,587	2,016	2,366	1,432	934
Personal and culinary services.....	9,786	9,325	12,607	14,239	16,311	17,162	16,103	16,592	16,327	16,467	18,258	8,552	9,706
Philosophy and religious studies.....	299	359	379	404	422	367	375	458	191	256	283	177	106
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	2,351	2,318	2,201	2,687	2,825	2,910	3,412	3,395	3,621	4,140	5,078	2,958	2,120
Physical sciences.....	1,221	1,356	1,152	1,599	1,637	1,741	2,023	1,980	2,194	2,378	3,148	1,733	1,415
Science technologies/technicians.....	1,130	962	1,049	1,088	1,188	1,169	1,389	1,415	1,427	1,762	1,930	1,225	705
Precision production.....	2,256	2,260	2,287	1,968	2,039	1,977	1,973	1,968	2,126	2,787	3,254	3,024	230
Psychology.....	1,554	1,705	1,785	1,887	1,942	1,944	2,213	2,412	3,949	6,582	3,866	896	2,970
Public administration and social services.....	3,333	3,323	3,534	3,728	4,027	4,415	4,338	4,192	4,178	4,526	7,472	1,025	6,447
Social sciences and history.....	5,132	5,593	5,720	6,245	6,533	6,730	7,080	7,812	9,142	10,649	12,767	4,511	8,256
Social sciences.....	4,877	5,304	5,404	5,875	6,233	6,308	6,673	7,358	8,657	10,108	12,067	4,111	7,956
History.....	255	289	316	370	300	422	407	454	485	541	700	400	300
Theology and religious vocations.....	576	414	425	492	581	570	608	582	675	613	758	395	363
Transportation and materials moving.....	1,028	1,122	1,211	1,217	1,435	1,472	1,674	1,550	1,430	1,444	1,697	1,418	279
Visual and performing arts.....	18,435	20,911	23,120	23,949	22,650	21,754	20,244	18,890	18,629	19,567	21,379	8,706	12,673
Fine and studio arts.....	1,429	1,518	1,760	1,450	1,614	1,638	1,753	1,705	2,015	2,277	2,405	738	1,667
Music and dance.....	1,241	1,637	2,093	2,584	2,333	2,389	2,290	1,317	1,151	1,335	1,356	863	493
Visual and performing arts, other ²	15,765	17,756	19,267	19,915	18,703	17,727	16,201	15,868	15,463	15,955	17,618	7,105	10,513
Not classified by field of study.....	584	365	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	0

¹Excludes "Construction trades" and "Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians," which are listed separately.

²Includes design and applied arts, drama and theatre arts, film and photographic arts, and all other arts not included under "Fine and studio arts" or "Music and dance."

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Some data have been revised from previously published figures.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:98-99); and IPEDS Fall 2001 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 313. Bachelor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970-71 through 2010-11

Field of study	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1985-86	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total	839,730	925,746	935,140	987,823	1,094,538	1,164,792	1,237,875	1,244,171	1,291,900	1,348,811	1,399,542	1,439,264	1,485,242	1,524,092	1,563,069	1,601,368	1,650,014	1,715,913
Agriculture and natural resources	12,672	19,402	21,886	16,823	13,124	21,425	24,238	23,370	23,331	23,348	22,835	23,002	23,053	23,133	24,113	24,988	26,336	28,623
Architecture and related services	5,570	9,146	9,455	9,119	9,781	8,352	8,462	8,480	8,808	9,056	8,838	9,237	9,515	9,717	9,805	10,119	10,051	9,892
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	2,579	3,577	2,887	3,021	4,776	5,633	6,212	6,160	6,390	6,634	7,181	7,569	7,879	8,194	8,454	8,772	8,621	9,100
Biological and biomedical sciences	35,705	54,154	43,078	38,395	39,482	61,014	63,630	60,576	60,309	61,294	62,624	66,915	70,607	76,832	79,829	82,825	86,400	90,003
Business	115,396	143,171	200,521	236,700	249,165	228,623	256,070	263,515	278,217	293,391	307,149	311,574	318,042	327,531	335,254	347,985	358,293	365,093
Communication, journalism, and related programs	10,324	20,045	29,428	41,666	51,650	47,320	55,760	58,013	62,791	67,895	70,968	72,715	73,955	74,783	76,382	78,009	81,266	83,274
Communications technologies	478	1,237	1,854	1,479	1,397	863	1,298	1,178	1,245	1,933	2,034	2,523	2,981	3,637	4,666	5,100	4,782	4,858
Computer and information sciences	2,388	5,652	15,121	42,337	25,159	24,506	37,788	44,142	50,365	57,433	59,488	54,111	47,480	42,170	38,476	37,994	39,589	43,072
Education	176,307	154,437	108,074	87,147	110,807	105,384	108,034	105,458	106,295	105,845	106,278	105,451	107,238	105,641	102,582	101,708	101,265	103,992
Engineering	45,034	38,733	63,642	77,391	62,448	62,168	58,726	58,209	59,536	62,567	63,410	64,707	66,841	66,874	68,431	68,911	72,854	76,376
Engineering technologies	5,148	7,943	11,713	19,731	17,303	15,829	14,597	14,660	15,052	14,664	14,669	14,837	14,565	14,980	15,177	15,503	16,075	16,741
English language and literature/letters	63,914	41,452	31,922	34,083	51,064	49,928	50,106	50,569	52,375	53,699	53,984	54,379	55,096	55,122	55,088	55,462	53,231	52,744
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	11,167	17,409	18,370	13,847	13,920	16,321	16,421	16,421	16,321	17,929	19,172	20,074	20,775	21,400	21,870	21,905	21,818	22,444
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	20,988	17,068	11,638	11,550	13,937	14,832	15,886	16,128	16,258	16,912	17,754	18,986	19,410	20,275	20,977	21,158	21,516	21,706
Health professions and related programs	25,223	53,885	63,665	65,309	59,875	86,087	80,963	75,933	72,887	71,261	73,934	80,685	91,973	101,810	111,478	120,488	129,634	143,430
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	2,045	12,507	13,707	12,704	16,806	24,810	24,877	25,211	25,536	26,200	28,175	30,723	35,319	39,206	40,235	41,800	43,667	47,602
Legal professions and studies	545	531	776	1,223	1,827	2,123	1,969	1,991	2,003	2,474	2,841	3,161	3,302	3,596	3,771	3,822	3,886	4,429
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	7,481	18,855	21,643	21,336	30,526	33,997	36,104	37,962	39,333	40,480	42,106	43,751	44,898	44,255	46,940	47,096	46,953	46,727
Library science	1,013	843	375	155	90	58	154	52	74	99	72	76	76	82	68	78	85	96
Mathematics and statistics	24,801	15,984	11,078	16,122	14,393	12,713	11,418	11,171	11,950	12,505	13,327	14,351	14,770	14,954	15,192	15,496	16,030	17,182
Military technologies and applied sciences	357	952	42	255	183	7	7	21	3	6	10	40	33	168	39	55	56	64
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	6,324	13,709	12,886	13,754	17,774	26,885	27,936	26,478	28,049	27,449	28,047	28,939	30,583	32,111	34,174	35,375	37,648	42,228
Parks, recreation, leisure and fitness studies	1,621	5,182	5,729	4,623	4,315	12,974	17,571	17,948	18,885	21,432	22,164	22,888	25,490	27,430	29,931	31,667	33,318	35,924
Philosophy and religious studies	8,149	8,447	6,776	6,396	7,423	7,541	8,535	8,717	9,473	10,344	11,152	11,584	11,985	11,969	12,257	12,444	12,504	12,836
Physical sciences and science technologies	21,410	21,458	23,936	21,711	16,334	19,716	18,427	18,025	17,890	18,038	18,131	19,104	20,522	21,291	22,179	22,688	23,379	24,712
Precision production	0	0	0	2	2	12	33	31	47	42	61	64	55	23	33	29	29	43
Psychology	38,187	50,278	41,068	40,628	58,655	73,416	74,194	73,645	76,775	78,650	82,098	85,614	88,134	90,039	92,587	94,271	97,216	100,893
Public administration and social services	5,466	15,440	16,707	11,887	14,350	19,849	20,185	19,447	19,392	19,900	20,552	21,769	21,986	23,147	23,493	23,851	25,414	26,774
Social sciences and history	155,324	126,396	100,513	93,840	125,107	128,479	127,101	128,036	132,874	143,256	150,357	158,892	161,485	164,183	167,363	168,500	172,780	177,144
Theology and religious vocations	3,720	5,490	5,808	5,510	4,799	5,292	6,789	6,945	7,762	7,982	8,126	9,284	8,548	8,696	8,992	8,940	8,718	9,074
Transportation and materials moving	0	225	263	1,838	2,622	3,561	3,395	3,748	4,020	4,631	4,824	4,904	5,349	5,657	5,203	5,189	4,998	4,941
Visual and performing arts	30,394	42,138	40,479	37,241	42,186	49,296	58,791	61,148	66,773	71,482	77,181	80,955	83,297	85,186	87,703	89,140	91,802	93,956
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	13,258	1,756	2,398	783	264	0	0	0	0	0	377	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990-91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009-10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and natural resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:91-99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 314. Master's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970-71 through 2010-11

Field of study	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1985-86	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total	235,564	317,477	302,637	295,850	342,863	412,180	463,185	473,502	487,313	518,699	564,272	580,151	599,731	610,597	630,666	662,079	693,025	730,635
Agriculture and natural resources	2,457	3,340	4,003	3,801	3,295	4,551	4,360	4,272	4,503	4,492	4,783	4,746	4,640	4,623	4,684	4,877	5,211	5,773
Architecture and related services	1,705	3,215	3,153	3,260	3,490	3,993	4,268	4,302	4,566	4,925	5,424	5,674	5,743	5,951	6,065	6,587	7,280	7,788
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies	1,032	993	802	915	1,233	1,652	1,544	1,555	1,541	1,509	1,683	1,755	2,080	1,699	1,778	1,779	1,775	1,914
Biological and biomedical sciences	5,625	6,457	5,766	5,064	4,834	6,593	6,850	7,017	7,011	7,050	7,732	8,284	8,781	8,898	9,689	10,017	10,725	11,327
Business	26,490	42,592	57,888	66,676	78,255	93,554	111,532	115,602	119,725	127,685	139,347	142,617	146,406	150,211	155,637	168,375	177,684	187,213
Communication, journalism, and related programs	1,770	2,961	2,896	3,500	4,123	5,080	5,169	5,218	5,510	6,053	6,535	6,762	7,244	6,773	6,915	7,092	7,636	8,303
Communications technologies	86	165	209	308	204	481	356	427	470	442	365	433	501	499	631	475	463	502
Computer and information sciences	1,588	2,603	4,218	8,070	9,324	10,579	14,990	16,911	17,173	19,509	20,143	18,416	17,055	16,232	17,087	17,907	17,953	19,446
Education	87,866	126,061	96,713	74,816	87,352	104,936	123,045	127,829	135,189	147,883	162,345	167,490	174,620	176,572	175,880	178,564	182,139	185,009
Engineering	16,813	16,472	16,893	21,529	24,454	26,789	24,772	25,174	24,838	28,251	32,554	32,488	30,848	29,299	31,557	34,546	35,088	38,719
Engineering technologies	134	328	323	617	996	2,054	1,876	2,013	2,149	2,332	2,499	2,500	2,541	2,690	2,873	3,455	4,258	4,515
English language and literature/letters	10,441	8,599	5,742	5,335	6,784	7,657	7,022	6,763	7,097	7,428	7,956	8,468	8,845	8,742	9,161	9,261	9,201	9,476
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences	1,452	2,179	2,570	2,011	1,541	1,712	1,882	1,898	1,683	1,607	1,794	1,827	1,983	2,080	2,199	2,453	2,580	2,918
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics	5,480	4,432	2,994	2,690	3,049	3,443	3,037	3,035	3,075	3,049	3,124	3,407	3,539	3,443	3,565	3,592	3,755	3,727
Health professions and related programs	5,330	12,164	16,176	18,603	21,354	33,920	42,593	43,623	43,560	42,748	44,939	46,703	51,380	54,531	58,120	62,620	69,084	75,579
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting	194	1,197	1,538	1,074	1,108	1,812	2,609	2,514	2,935	2,956	3,717	3,991	4,277	4,906	5,760	6,128	6,714	7,433
Legal professions and studies	955	1,442	1,832	1,924	2,057	2,751	3,750	3,829	4,063	4,141	4,243	4,170	4,453	4,486	4,815	5,150	5,734	6,300
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities	885	2,633	2,375	1,586	2,213	2,778	3,256	3,193	2,754	3,314	3,697	3,680	3,702	3,634	3,797	3,728	3,804	3,971
Library science	7,001	8,037	4,859	3,564	4,763	5,099	4,577	4,727	5,113	5,295	6,015	6,213	6,448	6,767	7,162	7,091	7,448	7,727
Mathematics and statistics	5,191	3,857	2,567	3,131	3,549	3,651	3,208	3,209	3,350	3,620	4,191	4,477	4,730	4,884	4,980	5,211	5,634	5,843
Military technologies and applied sciences	2	0	43	83	0	136	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	202	0	3	0	0
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	924	1,283	2,356	2,869	2,079	2,713	3,418	3,413	3,634	3,721	3,972	4,167	4,391	4,611	5,165	5,225	5,973	6,748
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies	218	571	643	570	483	1,684	2,322	2,354	2,580	2,978	3,199	3,740	3,982	4,110	4,440	4,822	5,617	6,553
Philosophy and religious studies	1,326	1,358	1,231	1,193	1,471	1,363	1,376	1,366	1,371	1,578	1,578	1,647	1,739	1,716	1,879	1,859	2,043	1,833
Physical sciences and science technologies	6,336	5,428	5,246	5,860	5,281	5,910	4,888	5,134	5,082	5,196	5,714	5,823	6,063	6,012	6,061	5,862	6,063	6,386
Precision production	0	0	0	0	0	8	5	2	2	3	13	6	9	5	3	10	10	5
Psychology	5,717	10,167	10,223	9,845	11,349	15,152	15,740	16,539	16,357	17,161	17,898	18,830	19,770	21,037	21,431	23,415	23,752	25,051
Public administration and social services	7,785	15,209	17,803	15,692	17,905	24,229	25,594	25,268	25,448	25,903	28,250	29,552	30,510	31,131	33,029	33,933	35,729	38,634
Social sciences and history	16,539	15,953	11,945	10,564	12,233	15,012	14,066	13,791	14,112	14,630	16,110	16,952	17,369	17,665	18,495	19,240	20,222	21,084
Theology and religious vocations	7,747	8,964	11,061	11,826	10,498	10,909	11,663	9,876	10,104	10,493	10,818	11,348	11,758	12,436	12,578	12,836	12,824	13,191
Transportation and materials moving	0	0	0	454	406	919	697	756	709	765	728	802	784	985	982	1,048	1,074	1,390
Visual and performing arts	6,675	8,817	8,629	8,420	8,657	10,280	10,918	11,404	11,595	11,982	12,906	13,183	13,530	13,767	14,164	14,918	15,552	16,277
Not classified by field of study	0	0	0	0	8,523	780	1,802	528	24	0	0	0	0	0	84	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990-91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009-10. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanic and repair technologies/technicians.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS); "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey (IPEDS-C:91-99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 315. Doctor's degrees conferred by degree-granting institutions, by field of study: Selected years, 1970-71 through 2010-11

Field of study	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1985-86	1990-91	1995-96	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11
Total	64,998	91,007	98,016	100,280	105,547	115,507	118,736	119,585	119,663	121,579	126,087	134,387	138,056	144,690	149,378	154,425	158,558	163,765
Agriculture and natural resources.....	1,086	928	1,067	1,158	1,185	1,259	1,168	1,127	1,148	1,229	1,185	1,173	1,194	1,272	1,257	1,328	1,147	1,246
Architecture and related services.....	36	82	93	73	135	141	129	153	183	152	173	179	201	178	199	212	210	205
Area, ethnic, cultural, gender, and group studies.....	143	186	161	156	159	183	205	216	212	186	209	189	226	233	270	239	253	278
Biological and biomedical sciences.....	3,603	3,347	3,640	3,405	4,152	5,250	5,463	5,225	5,104	5,268	5,538	5,935	6,162	6,764	7,400	7,499	7,666	7,693
Business.....	774	906	808	923	1,185	1,366	1,194	1,180	1,156	1,252	1,481	1,498	1,711	2,029	2,084	2,123	2,245	2,286
Communication, journalism, and related programs.....	145	196	171	212	259	338	347	368	374	394	418	465	461	479	489	533	570	577
Communications technologies.....	0	8	11	6	13	7	10	2	9	4	8	3	3	1	7	2	3	1
Computer and information sciences.....	128	244	252	344	676	869	779	768	752	816	909	1,119	1,416	1,595	1,698	1,580	1,599	1,588
Education.....	6,041	7,202	7,279	6,610	6,189	6,246	6,409	6,284	6,549	6,832	7,088	7,681	7,584	8,261	8,491	9,028	9,233	9,623
Engineering.....	3,687	2,872	2,598	3,444	5,316	6,304	5,336	5,485	5,123	5,195	5,801	6,413	7,243	7,867	7,922	7,742	7,704	8,369
Engineering technologies.....	1	2	10	12	14	50	31	62	58	57	58	54	75	61	55	59	67	56
English language and literature/letters.....	1,554	1,514	1,040	895	1,056	1,395	1,470	1,330	1,291	1,246	1,207	1,212	1,254	1,178	1,262	1,271	1,332	1,344
Family and consumer sciences/human sciences.....	123	178	247	307	229	375	327	354	311	376	329	331	340	337	323	333	296	320
Foreign languages, literatures, and linguistics.....	1,084	1,245	931	768	889	1,020	1,086	1,078	1,003	1,042	1,031	1,027	1,074	1,059	1,078	1,111	1,091	1,158
Health professions and related programs.....	15,988	25,267	29,595	31,922	29,842	32,678	37,829	39,019	39,435	39,799	41,861	44,201	45,677	48,943	51,675	54,709	57,746	60,153
Homeland security, law enforcement, and firefighting.....	1	9	21	21	28	38	52	44	49	72	54	94	80	85	88	97	106	131
Legal professions and studies.....	17,441	32,369	36,391	35,898	38,035	39,919	38,226	38,190	39,060	39,172	40,328	43,521	43,589	43,629	43,880	44,304	44,626	44,877
Liberal arts and sciences, general studies, and humanities.....	32	162	121	90	70	75	83	102	113	78	95	109	84	77	76	67	96	95
Library science.....	39	71	71	62	56	53	68	58	45	62	47	42	44	52	64	35	64	50
Mathematics and statistics.....	1,199	856	728	742	978	1,158	1,075	997	923	1,007	1,060	1,176	1,293	1,351	1,360	1,535	1,592	1,586
Multidisciplinary studies.....	101	156	236	382	306	549	509	512	484	634	580	626	600	683	660	731	631	660
Parks, recreation, leisure, and fitness studies.....	2	15	42	39	28	104	134	177	151	199	222	207	194	218	228	285	266	257
Philosophy and religious studies.....	555	556	411	480	464	550	598	600	610	662	595	586	578	637	635	686	667	805
Physical sciences and science technologies.....	4,324	3,388	3,105	3,521	4,248	4,589	4,017	3,968	3,824	3,939	3,937	4,248	4,642	5,041	4,994	5,237	5,063	5,295
Psychology.....	2,144	3,157	3,576	3,593	3,932	4,141	4,731	5,091	4,759	4,835	4,827	5,106	4,921	5,163	5,296	5,477	5,540	5,851
Public administration and social services.....	174	292	362	382	430	499	537	574	571	599	649	673	704	726	760	812	838	851
Social sciences and history.....	3,660	4,157	3,122	2,955	3,012	3,760	4,095	3,930	3,902	3,850	3,811	3,819	3,914	3,844	4,059	4,234	4,238	4,390
Theology and religious vocations.....	312	1,022	1,273	1,185	1,076	1,517	1,630	1,461	1,350	1,329	1,304	1,422	1,429	1,573	1,615	1,587	2,070	2,374
Transportation and materials moving.....	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Visual and performing arts.....	621	620	654	722	838	1,067	1,127	1,167	1,114	1,293	1,282	1,278	1,383	1,364	1,453	1,569	1,599	1,646
Not classified by field of study.....	0	0	0	0	747	7	71	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

NOTE: Data through 1990-91 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The new Classification of Instructional Programs was initiated in 2009-10. Includes Ph.D., Ed.D., and comparable degrees at the doctoral level, as well as such degrees as M.D., D.D.S., and law degrees that were formerly classified as first-professional degrees. The figures for earlier years have been reclassified when necessary to make them conform to the new taxonomy. To facilitate trend comparisons, certain aggregations have been made of the degree fields as reported in the IPEDS "Completions Survey": "Agriculture and natural resources" includes Agriculture, agriculture operations, and related sciences and Natu-

ral resources and conservation; "Business" includes Business, management, marketing, and related support services and Personal and culinary services; and "Engineering technologies" includes Engineering technologies and engineering-related fields, Construction trades, and Mechanical and repair technologies/technicians. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Degrees and Other Formal Awards Conferred" surveys, 1970-71 through 1985-86; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C-91-99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared May 2012.)

Table 323. Certificates below the associate's degree level conferred by degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions, by race/ethnicity and sex of student: 1998-99 through 2010-11

Year and sex	Number of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens and nonresident aliens								Percentage distribution of certificates conferred to U.S. citizens						
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Non- resident alien	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/ Pacific Islander	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Non- resident alien
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Total															
1998-99.....	555,883	345,359	92,800	76,833	27,920	7,510	—	5,461	100.0	62.7	16.9	14.0	5.1	1.4	—
1999-2000.....	558,129	337,546	97,329	81,132	29,361	6,966	—	5,795	100.0	61.1	17.6	14.7	5.3	1.3	—
2000-01.....	552,503	333,478	99,397	78,528	28,123	6,598	—	6,379	100.0	61.1	18.2	14.4	5.1	1.2	—
2001-02.....	584,248	352,559	106,647	83,950	27,490	7,430	—	6,172	100.0	61.0	18.4	14.5	4.8	1.3	—
2002-03.....	646,425	382,289	120,582	95,499	32,981	8,117	—	6,957	100.0	59.8	18.9	14.9	5.2	1.3	—
2003-04.....	687,787	402,989	129,891	107,216	32,819	8,375	—	6,497	100.0	59.2	19.1	15.7	4.8	1.2	—
2004-05.....	710,873	415,670	133,601	114,089	32,783	8,150	—	6,580	100.0	59.0	19.0	16.2	4.7	1.2	—
2005-06.....	715,401	412,077	135,460	118,853	34,110	8,400	—	6,501	100.0	58.1	19.1	16.8	4.8	1.2	—
2006-07.....	729,037	420,585	139,995	119,501	32,962	8,793	—	7,201	100.0	58.3	19.4	16.6	4.6	1.2	—
2007-08.....	749,883	430,187	145,181	122,676	35,985	8,596	—	7,258	100.0	57.9	19.5	16.5	4.8	1.2	—
2008-09.....	805,755	451,107	161,954	138,550	37,804	9,510	—	6,830	100.0	56.5	20.3	17.3	4.7	1.2	—
2009-10.....	935,789	511,270	191,646	171,874	41,404	12,125	—	7,470	100.0	55.1	20.6	18.5	4.5	1.3	—
2010-11.....	1,029,557	557,163	207,389	186,943	44,431	11,194	15,142	7,295	100.0	54.5	20.3	18.3	4.3	1.1	1.5
Males															
1998-99.....	219,872	144,735	29,875	27,719	11,742	3,061	—	2,740	100.0	66.7	13.8	12.8	5.4	1.4	—
1999-2000.....	226,110	143,634	33,792	30,337	13,082	2,862	—	2,403	100.0	64.2	15.1	13.6	5.8	1.3	—
2000-01.....	223,951	143,144	34,381	28,685	12,072	2,719	—	2,950	100.0	64.8	15.6	13.0	5.5	1.2	—
2001-02.....	235,275	152,226	36,482	29,749	10,938	3,226	—	2,654	100.0	65.4	15.7	12.8	4.7	1.4	—
2002-03.....	254,238	161,001	40,080	33,925	12,930	3,506	—	2,796	100.0	64.0	15.9	13.5	5.1	1.4	—
2003-04.....	257,138	161,684	40,809	36,157	12,713	3,135	—	2,640	100.0	63.5	16.0	14.2	5.0	1.2	—
2004-05.....	259,261	161,126	41,644	38,297	12,448	3,068	—	2,678	100.0	62.8	16.2	14.9	4.9	1.2	—
2005-06.....	259,737	158,747	41,863	40,752	12,790	3,219	—	2,366	100.0	61.7	16.3	15.8	5.0	1.3	—
2006-07.....	269,589	164,939	44,870	40,958	12,622	3,527	—	2,673	100.0	61.8	16.8	15.3	4.7	1.3	—
2007-08.....	283,266	172,398	48,024	43,085	13,527	3,452	—	2,780	100.0	61.5	17.1	15.4	4.8	1.2	—
2008-09.....	302,615	179,968	53,948	47,876	14,354	3,862	—	2,607	100.0	60.0	18.0	16.0	4.8	1.3	—
2009-10.....	355,380	205,335	65,492	60,820	15,933	5,079	—	2,721	100.0	58.2	18.6	17.2	4.5	1.4	—
2010-11.....	391,683	223,759	71,853	66,374	16,997	4,761	4,982	2,957	100.0	57.6	18.5	17.1	4.4	1.2	1.3
Females															
1998-99.....	336,011	200,624	62,925	49,114	16,178	4,449	—	2,721	100.0	60.2	18.9	14.7	4.9	1.3	—
1999-2000.....	332,019	193,912	63,537	50,795	16,279	4,104	—	3,392	100.0	59.0	19.3	15.5	5.0	1.2	—
2000-01.....	328,552	190,334	65,016	49,843	16,051	3,879	—	3,429	100.0	58.5	20.0	15.3	4.9	1.2	—
2001-02.....	348,973	200,333	70,165	54,201	16,552	4,204	—	3,518	100.0	58.0	20.3	15.7	4.8	1.2	—
2002-03.....	392,187	221,288	80,502	61,574	20,051	4,611	—	4,161	100.0	57.0	20.7	15.9	5.2	1.2	—
2003-04.....	430,649	241,305	89,082	71,059	20,106	5,240	—	3,857	100.0	56.5	20.9	16.6	4.7	1.2	—
2004-05.....	451,612	254,544	91,957	75,792	20,335	5,082	—	3,902	100.0	56.9	20.5	16.9	4.5	1.1	—
2005-06.....	455,664	253,330	93,597	78,101	21,320	5,181	—	4,135	100.0	56.1	20.7	17.3	4.7	1.1	—
2006-07.....	459,448	255,646	95,125	78,543	20,340	5,266	—	4,528	100.0	56.2	20.9	17.3	4.5	1.2	—
2007-08.....	466,617	257,789	97,157	79,591	22,458	5,144	—	4,478	100.0	55.8	21.0	17.2	4.9	1.1	—
2008-09.....	503,140	271,139	108,006	90,674	23,450	5,648	—	4,223	100.0	54.3	21.6	18.2	4.7	1.1	—
2009-10.....	580,409	305,935	126,154	111,054	25,471	7,046	—	4,749	100.0	53.1	21.9	19.3	4.4	1.2	—
2010-11.....	637,874	333,404	135,536	120,569	27,434	6,433	10,160	4,338	100.0	52.6	21.4	19.0	4.3	1.0	1.6

—Not available.
NOTE: Includes less-than-1-year awards and 1- to less-than-4-year awards (excluding associate's degrees) conferred by degree-granting and non-degree-granting institutions participating in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Degree-granting institutions grant degrees at the associate's or higher level, while non-degree-granting institutions grant only awards below that level. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. Reported racial/ethnic distributions of students by level of degree, field of degree, and sex were used

to estimate race/ethnicity for students whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Completions Survey" (IPEDS-C:99); and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Completions component. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 373. Number and percentage of degree-granting institutions with first-year undergraduates using various selection criteria for admission, by control and level of institution: Selected years, 2000-01 through 2011-12

Selection criteria	All institutions			Public institutions			Private institutions								
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates															
2000-01.....	3,717	2,034	1,683	1,647	580	1,067	2,070	1,454	616	1,383	1,247	136	687	207	480
2005-06.....	3,880	2,198	1,682	1,638	588	1,050	2,242	1,610	632	1,351	1,240	111	891	370	521
2010-11.....	4,209	2,487	1,722	1,614	637	977	2,595	1,850	745	1,321	1,238	83	1,274	612	662
2011-12.....	4,284	2,556	1,728	1,606	640	966	2,678	1,916	762	1,338	1,244	94	1,340	672	668
Percent of institutions															
Open admissions															
2000-01.....	40.2	12.9	73.2	63.8	12.1	91.9	21.4	13.3	40.7	14.0	11.7	34.6	36.5	22.7	42.5
2005-06.....	44.7	18.3	79.3	66.1	13.6	95.4	29.2	20.1	52.4	15.3	13.1	40.5	50.2	43.5	54.9
2010-11.....	47.2	22.5	82.9	65.7	17.7	96.9	35.8	24.2	64.6	15.4	13.0	51.8	56.8	46.7	66.2
2011-12.....	50.2	24.9	87.6	65.5	17.5	97.3	41.0	27.4	75.2	16.2	13.7	50.0	65.7	52.8	78.7
Some admission requirements¹															
2000-01.....	58.4	85.8	25.1	35.4	87.4	7.1	76.6	85.2	56.3	84.5	86.8	63.2	60.7	75.4	54.4
2005-06.....	53.4	80.5	18.0	33.6	86.1	4.3	67.9	78.5	40.8	84.2	86.5	57.7	43.2	51.6	37.2
2010-11.....	50.1	75.6	13.3	34.3	82.3	3.1	59.9	73.3	26.7	84.3	86.7	48.2	34.7	46.2	24.0
2011-12.....	48.4	73.9	10.8	34.5	82.5	2.7	56.8	71.0	21.0	82.4	85.9	35.1	31.2	43.3	19.0
Secondary grades															
2000-01.....	34.6	58.7	5.5	23.9	63.4	2.4	43.0	56.7	10.7	60.1	64.1	23.5	8.7	12.6	7.1
2005-06.....	34.1	57.1	4.2	25.9	68.4	2.2	40.1	53.0	7.4	62.8	66.2	25.2	5.7	8.6	3.6
2010-11.....	33.3	54.2	3.2	27.8	67.8	1.7	36.7	49.5	5.1	66.0	68.7	26.5	6.4	10.6	2.4
2011-12.....	33.7	54.4	3.1	28.3	68.4	1.8	36.9	49.7	4.7	65.4	68.8	20.2	8.5	14.4	2.5
Secondary class rank															
2000-01.....	13.7	24.3	1.0	10.9	30.3	0.3	16.0	21.9	2.3	23.2	25.1	5.9	1.6	2.4	1.3
2005-06.....	11.3	19.4	0.7	10.4	28.7	0.2	11.9	16.0	1.6	19.3	20.5	6.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
2010-11.....	8.4	13.9	0.4	9.2	22.9	0.3	7.8	10.8	0.5	15.0	15.8	3.6	0.4	0.7	0.2
2011-12.....	8.7	14.2	0.5	9.1	22.3	0.3	8.4	11.5	0.7	14.3	15.2	3.2	2.5	4.6	0.3
Secondary school record															
2000-01.....	45.8	70.3	16.2	29.4	72.9	5.8	58.7	69.2	34.1	73.2	75.5	52.2	29.5	30.9	29.0
2005-06.....	48.5	73.3	15.9	30.8	78.2	4.2	61.4	71.6	35.4	77.6	79.7	55.0	36.7	44.3	31.3
2010-11.....	45.8	70.1	10.8	33.0	78.8	3.1	53.8	67.1	20.9	77.1	79.4	42.2	29.7	42.2	18.3
2011-12.....	44.6	68.8	8.9	32.9	78.6	2.7	51.6	65.5	16.7	75.6	79.0	30.9	27.6	40.5	14.7
College preparatory program															
2000-01.....	15.5	27.3	1.2	16.2	44.0	1.1	14.9	20.7	1.3	22.1	24.1	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
2005-06.....	15.2	26.4	0.6	17.4	47.1	0.8	13.6	18.8	0.3	22.4	24.3	1.8	0.2	0.5	0.0
2010-11.....	14.7	24.4	0.6	18.3	45.4	0.7	12.4	17.1	0.5	24.0	25.4	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
2011-12.....	14.4	23.8	0.5	18.6	45.6	0.7	11.9	16.5	0.1	23.8	25.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Recommendations															
2000-01.....	20.4	34.4	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.2	34.4	45.1	9.3	46.6	49.2	22.8	10.0	20.8	5.4
2005-06.....	19.2	31.9	2.5	2.9	7.7	0.2	31.1	40.8	6.3	49.1	51.5	23.4	3.7	5.1	2.7
2010-11.....	18.1	29.2	2.1	3.3	8.3	0.1	27.2	36.3	4.7	51.6	53.3	25.3	2.0	2.0	2.1
2011-12.....	17.9	28.6	2.0	3.5	8.8	0.1	26.4	35.2	4.3	50.7	53.0	20.2	2.2	2.4	2.1
Demonstration of competencies²															
2000-01.....	8.0	12.1	3.0	2.2	5.0	0.7	12.7	15.0	7.1	12.1	12.7	7.4	13.7	29.0	7.1
2005-06.....	7.0	9.8	3.3	2.3	6.1	0.2	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.2	10.3	9.0	10.5	13.8	8.3
2010-11.....	5.8	8.0	2.5	1.8	4.6	0.0	8.2	9.2	5.8	8.9	8.8	9.6	7.6	10.1	5.3
2011-12.....	4.8	6.8	1.7	1.7	4.2	0.0	6.6	7.7	3.9	8.6	8.7	7.4	4.7	6.0	3.4
Test scores³															
2000-01.....	47.2	72.5	16.7	33.2	83.4	5.8	58.5	68.2	35.6	70.3	73.4	41.9	34.6	36.7	33.8
2005-06.....	36.5	62.5	2.6	31.1	82.3	2.4	40.5	55.2	3.0	65.7	70.5	12.6	2.2	4.1	1.0
2010-11.....	31.3	51.6	1.9	30.4	73.9	1.9	31.8	43.9	1.7	61.6	64.9	13.3	0.9	1.6	0.3
2011-12.....	30.2	49.7	1.4	30.8	74.5	1.8	29.9	41.4	1.0	59.0	62.9	7.4	0.8	1.5	0.1
TOEFL⁴															
2000-01.....	43.4	71.2	9.9	30.2	77.4	4.6	54.0	68.7	19.2	66.2	70.1	30.9	29.3	60.4	15.8
2005-06.....	41.5	67.9	7.1	31.0	79.3	3.9	49.3	63.8	12.3	67.0	70.6	27.0	22.4	41.1	9.2
2010-11.....	38.7	61.9	5.1	29.8	71.4	2.7	44.2	58.6	8.3	66.3	69.1	25.3	21.3	37.6	6.2
2011-12.....	37.6	60.3	4.1	29.7	71.1	2.3	42.4	56.7	6.3	65.2	68.7	18.1	19.6	34.5	4.6
No admission requirements, only recommendations for admission															
2000-01.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.5	2.9	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	1.9	3.1
2005-06.....	1.8	1.1	2.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.9	1.4	6.8	0.5	0.4	1.8	6.6	4.9	7.9
2010-11.....	2.7	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.5	8.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	8.5	7.0	9.8
2011-12.....	1.4	1.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.6	3.8	1.4	0.4	14.9	3.1	3.9	2.2

¹Many institutions have more than one admission requirement.

²Formal demonstration of competencies (e.g., portfolios, certificates of mastery, assessment instruments).

³Includes SAT, ACT, or other admission tests.

⁴Test of English as a Foreign Language.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 374. Institutions' acceptance rates; number of applications, admissions, and enrollees; and enrollees' SAT and ACT scores, by control and level of institution: 2011-12

Acceptance rates, applications, admissions, enrollees, and SAT and ACT scores	All institutions					Public institutions					Private institutions				
	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit			For-profit		
										Total	4-year	2-year	Total	4-year	2-year
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Number of undergraduate institutions reporting application data ¹	4,263	2,543	1,720	1,606	640	966	2,657	1,903	754	1,330	1,236	94	1,327	667	660
Percentage distribution of institutions by their acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	50.4	25.0	88.0	65.5	17.5	97.3	41.3	27.6	76.0	16.3	13.8	50.0	66.4	53.2	79.7
90 percent or more accepted.....	6.5	8.0	4.3	3.2	6.9	0.8	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.4	6.4	8.7	8.4	9.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	11.4	16.9	3.2	8.8	21.1	0.6	12.9	15.4	6.5	16.2	16.7	10.6	13.2	13.2	5.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	22.1	34.7	3.5	15.5	37.7	0.8	26.1	33.7	6.9	41.2	42.5	24.5	11.0	17.5	4.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	8.0	12.9	0.7	6.1	14.8	0.3	9.1	12.2	1.2	14.1	14.8	4.3	4.1	7.5	0.8
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	1.2	2.0	0.2	0.8	1.9	0.1	1.5	2.0	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Less than 10 percent accepted.....	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	3.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Number of applications (in thousands).....	8,576	8,456	121	4,638	4,574	64	3,939	3,882	57	3,737	3,722	15	201	159	42
Percentage distribution of applications by institutions' acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	3.0	2.5	37.3	3.5	2.9	44.4	2.5	2.1	29.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	24.9	21.1	39.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	15.6	15.6	16.8	18.7	18.8	9.3	11.9	11.7	25.3	11.1	11.1	15.5	27.2	26.7	28.9
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	43.2	43.3	35.3	44.8	45.0	32.9	41.2	41.3	38.1	41.8	41.7	68.9	29.9	30.4	27.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	28.3	28.6	10.1	29.5	29.7	13.3	27.0	27.3	6.5	27.4	27.5	14.3	18.0	21.8	3.7
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	7.3	7.4	3.2	7.4	7.4	0.1	12.2	12.3	0.1	12.8	12.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	2.6	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	5.3	5.3	0.7	5.5	5.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....	4,763	4,689	93	2,754	2,704	50	2,008	1,965	44	1,863	1,853	9	146	112	34
Number of admissions (in thousands).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage distribution of admissions by institutions' acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	5.2	4.3	47.7	5.6	4.7	56.8	4.6	3.9	37.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	32.9	28.6	47.1
90 percent or more accepted.....	22.7	22.8	18.2	25.6	25.9	10.1	18.8	18.6	27.2	17.8	17.8	19.9	30.2	30.5	29.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	49.2	49.6	29.2	47.9	48.3	26.8	50.8	51.3	31.9	52.7	52.7	67.9	26.6	28.1	21.8
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	20.1	20.4	4.9	19.8	20.0	6.2	20.5	20.9	3.5	21.3	21.4	9.6	10.3	12.8	1.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	2.5	2.5	0.1	4.5	4.5	0.1	4.5	4.6	0.1	4.8	4.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....	1,568	1,508	60	991	959	31	577	548	28	489	483	6	88	65	23
Number of enrollees (in thousands).....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percentage distribution of enrollees by institutions' acceptance of applications	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No application criteria.....	7.6	6.2	45.2	7.3	5.9	52.0	8.2	6.7	37.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	35.3	31.4	46.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	23.4	23.6	18.3	25.7	26.1	13.2	19.5	19.3	24.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	28.6	29.7	25.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	46.9	47.5	31.4	48.1	48.7	28.4	44.8	45.3	34.7	48.4	48.2	70.4	24.6	24.2	25.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	18.2	18.7	5.0	17.4	17.8	6.4	19.5	20.4	3.5	21.0	21.1	8.4	11.5	14.7	2.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	3.1	3.2	0.1	1.4	1.4	0.1	6.1	6.4	0.1	7.2	7.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
10.0 to 24.9 percent accepted.....	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.9	0.1	2.2	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Less than 10 percent accepted.....	469	470	405	457	459	414	476	477	394	477	478	385	439	436	446
SAT scores of enrollees	580	581	507	564	566	515	589	589	590	591	591	484	562	560	560
Critical reading, 25th percentile ²	478	479	413	472	473	416	482	483	408	483	483	407	444	446	446
Critical reading, 75th percentile ²	586	587	508	579	580	516	591	592	496	591	592	484	560	558	558
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	20.3	20.4	16.7	19.5	19.7	16.3	20.8	20.8	17.6	20.8	20.9	17.6	18.1	18.1	18.1
Composite, 25th percentile ²	25.3	25.4	21.1	24.5	24.6	21.2	25.9	25.9	20.9	25.9	25.9	20.9	24.5	24.5	24.5
English, 25th percentile ²	19.4	19.5	15.6	18.5	18.6	15.2	20.0	20.0	16.3	20.0	20.1	16.3	17.8	17.8	17.8
English, 75th percentile ²	25.6	25.8	21.2	24.6	24.7	21.8	26.3	26.4	20.1	26.3	26.4	20.1	25.4	25.4	25.4
Mathematics, 25th percentile ²	19.3	19.4	16.6	18.8	18.9	16.2	19.7	19.7	17.3	19.7	19.7	17.3	17.8	17.8	17.8
Mathematics, 75th percentile ²	25.0	25.1	20.9	24.4	24.6	20.8	25.4	25.5	20.9	25.5	25.5	20.9	24.2	24.2	24.2

[†]Not applicable.
[#]Rounds to zero.
[‡]Reporting standards not met (too few cases).
¹Excludes institutions not enrolling first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduates. The total on this table differs slightly from other counts of undergraduate institutions because approximately 0.5 percent of undergraduate institutions did not report application information.
²Data are only for institutions that require test scores for admission. Relatively few 2-year institutions require test scores for admission. The SAT Critical reading and Mathematics scales range from 200 to 800. The ACT Composite, English, and Mathematics scales range from 1 to 36.
NOTE: Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared September 2012.)

Table 376. Percentage of first-time full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Completing within 4 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	33.7	36.3	19.5	22.8	37.5	—	—	18.8	—	41.7
2000 starting cohort	36.1	38.9	21.3	25.9	41.0	—	—	21.0	—	41.9
2002 starting cohort	36.4	39.3	20.4	26.4	42.8	—	—	20.5	—	38.7
2003 starting cohort	36.7	40.0	19.9	26.5	43.8	—	—	20.4	—	37.3
2004 starting cohort	37.9	41.1	20.4	27.9	45.0	—	—	21.8	—	43.7
2005 starting cohort	38.6	41.9	20.8	28.6	45.1	45.5	22.7	22.5	44.1	44.0
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	26.0	28.3	15.0	15.8	28.5	—	—	14.5	—	30.9
2000 starting cohort	29.0	31.4	17.9	18.9	33.7	—	—	16.4	—	32.7
2002 starting cohort	29.9	32.3	16.9	20.1	35.8	—	—	16.0	—	33.4
2003 starting cohort	30.7	33.4	16.5	20.6	37.5	—	—	17.0	—	33.7
2004 starting cohort	31.3	34.2	16.4	21.5	37.9	—	—	17.2	—	34.4
2005 starting cohort	32.0	35.2	16.6	22.5	38.8	39.1	16.9	17.9	28.8	33.5
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	48.6	51.3	29.3	39.9	57.9	—	—	33.7	—	50.4
2000 starting cohort	50.3	53.5	28.2	42.9	58.8	—	—	36.0	—	50.3
2002 starting cohort	51.0	54.0	29.4	44.1	61.0	—	—	36.6	—	54.8
2003 starting cohort	51.5	54.6	29.7	43.9	61.4	—	—	34.3	—	55.1
2004 starting cohort	52.4	55.3	30.5	46.1	62.8	—	—	39.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort	51.9	55.0	29.1	44.9	62.0	62.5	35.1	35.1	59.7	57.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	21.8	26.3	14.8	20.1	24.6	—	—	16.5	—	33.8
2000 starting cohort	25.7	30.3	22.5	27.4	42.7	—	—	28.0	—	36.5
2002 starting cohort	14.2	17.5	10.0	19.1	29.4	—	—	11.2	—	3.4
2003 starting cohort	12.7	16.0	8.9	17.9	24.1	—	—	6.8	—	3.6
2004 starting cohort	20.4	27.0	13.2	20.6	31.5	—	—	9.3	—	10.5
2005 starting cohort	35.7	39.3	28.3	27.9	41.1	43.3	20.0	33.8	24.4	15.4
Completing within 4 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	28.5	30.6	13.9	19.0	32.2	—	—	15.1	—	38.6
2000 starting cohort	31.1	33.4	15.5	21.8	35.7	—	—	17.1	—	39.3
2002 starting cohort	31.3	33.8	14.7	21.8	37.4	—	—	17.2	—	36.6
2003 starting cohort	31.9	34.6	14.6	22.3	38.9	—	—	17.5	—	36.1
2004 starting cohort	32.9	35.6	15.0	23.2	39.9	—	—	18.9	—	39.7
2005 starting cohort	34.1	36.6	16.3	24.8	40.0	40.3	20.8	20.1	40.1	40.2
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	20.8	22.6	9.9	12.5	23.4	—	—	10.9	—	28.6
2000 starting cohort	23.6	25.5	11.7	14.5	27.8	—	—	11.9	—	30.2
2002 starting cohort	24.5	26.6	11.0	15.8	30.4	—	—	12.7	—	30.3
2003 starting cohort	25.6	27.8	10.9	16.4	32.5	—	—	14.1	—	30.6
2004 starting cohort	26.1	28.4	11.2	16.9	32.8	—	—	14.5	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort	27.1	29.7	11.5	18.4	33.5	33.8	14.0	15.0	26.5	29.9
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	43.6	46.2	22.1	35.0	53.5	—	—	28.9	—	47.0
2000 starting cohort	46.0	48.9	22.3	38.2	56.1	—	—	33.2	—	48.0
2002 starting cohort	46.3	49.1	22.9	38.8	57.6	—	—	32.1	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort	46.9	49.7	23.1	39.8	58.4	—	—	30.6	—	51.1
2004 starting cohort	47.7	50.5	23.2	41.1	59.1	—	—	35.4	—	53.2
2005 starting cohort	47.2	50.2	22.5	40.4	58.4	58.9	29.9	30.7	55.5	52.6
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort	22.3	25.5	16.1	23.0	27.7	—	—	25.6	—	33.1
2000 starting cohort	30.1	34.3	23.7	30.9	44.5	—	—	28.7	—	36.7
2002 starting cohort	17.0	20.9	11.8	20.1	33.3	—	—	17.6	—	4.0
2003 starting cohort	15.3	18.9	10.6	19.4	27.0	—	—	9.4	—	4.8
2004 starting cohort	23.3	30.2	14.8	21.6	36.6	—	—	12.3	—	10.7
2005 starting cohort	42.5	45.2	36.5	32.8	43.0	44.1	31.0	47.9	24.4	16.7
Completing within 4 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort	38.0	41.1	23.2	25.8	42.2	—	—	21.7	—	45.8
2000 starting cohort	40.2	43.5	25.2	29.0	45.7	—	—	24.0	—	45.3
2002 starting cohort	40.5	43.9	24.3	29.9	47.4	—	—	23.0	—	41.0
2003 starting cohort	40.6	44.4	23.6	29.5	48.0	—	—	22.5	—	38.4
2004 starting cohort	42.1	45.8	24.1	31.3	49.4	—	—	23.9	—	48.1
2005 starting cohort	42.3	46.3	23.9	31.4	49.6	50.1	24.2	24.4	47.3	48.4
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort	30.3	33.3	18.3	18.4	33.2	—	—	17.3	—	34.1
2000 starting cohort	33.5	36.3	22.0	22.2	39.1	—	—	19.9	—	36.2
2002 starting cohort	34.3	37.2	20.9	23.4	40.8	—	—	18.5	—	37.0
2003 starting cohort	34.9	38.2	20.2	23.8	42.0	—	—	19.2	—	37.1
2004 starting cohort	35.7	39.2	19.8	24.9	42.6	—	—	19.3	—	39.6
2005 starting cohort	36.2	40.0	20.0	25.5	43.5	43.9	19.0	20.2	30.8	37.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/ Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.5	34.2	43.5	61.6	—	—	37.5	—	54.4
2000 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	32.3	46.2	60.9	—	—	38.1	—	53.2
2002 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.8	34.0	47.8	63.6	—	—	39.9	—	59.2
2003 starting cohort.....	55.1	58.4	34.3	46.6	63.6	—	—	36.9	—	59.5
2004 starting cohort.....	56.2	59.1	35.8	49.5	65.6	—	—	41.5	—	61.9
2005 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.9	33.9	47.9	64.7	65.2	38.6	38.4	62.9	62.6
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	21.1	27.5	13.7	16.1	20.3	—	—	9.6	—	34.6
2000 starting cohort.....	20.7	24.5	21.4	23.1	39.3	—	—	27.2	—	36.3
2002 starting cohort.....	11.6	14.0	8.7	18.1	23.9	—	—	6.0	—	3.1
2003 starting cohort.....	10.6	13.6	7.9	16.6	21.2	—	—	5.2	—	2.9
2004 starting cohort.....	17.7	23.6	12.2	19.7	25.3	—	—	7.2	—	10.4
2005 starting cohort.....	28.2	31.8	21.6	23.1	38.1	42.0	5.9	21.6	24.5	14.4
Completing within 5 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.3	33.3	38.9	56.4	—	—	33.3	—	54.3
2000 starting cohort.....	52.6	55.7	36.0	42.4	60.1	—	—	35.1	—	55.2
2002 starting cohort.....	52.3	55.7	34.3	42.5	61.0	—	—	33.8	—	50.6
2003 starting cohort.....	52.8	56.6	33.8	42.7	62.0	—	—	33.4	—	49.5
2004 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.5	34.2	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.7	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort.....	54.3	58.0	34.7	44.7	63.1	63.5	40.8	35.3	58.6	58.0
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	45.9	49.0	30.5	34.1	51.3	—	—	30.0	—	46.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.1	51.9	34.6	38.0	56.8	—	—	31.9	—	49.8
2002 starting cohort.....	49.2	52.2	32.9	38.8	57.7	—	—	30.8	—	50.4
2003 starting cohort.....	50.2	53.5	32.3	39.4	59.0	—	—	31.6	—	51.2
2004 starting cohort.....	50.6	54.0	32.0	40.2	59.3	—	—	31.7	—	51.9
2005 starting cohort.....	51.1	54.7	32.4	41.3	59.9	60.2	38.9	32.5	47.8	51.3
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	59.2	61.8	40.2	51.4	68.7	—	—	45.2	—	60.4
2000 starting cohort.....	60.8	63.8	39.9	55.1	70.0	—	—	46.9	—	60.4
2002 starting cohort.....	61.3	64.2	40.2	55.7	71.1	—	—	46.7	—	64.7
2003 starting cohort.....	62.1	65.1	41.1	56.0	71.9	—	—	44.3	—	65.4
2004 starting cohort.....	62.9	65.6	41.7	57.7	73.1	—	—	47.9	—	67.8
2005 starting cohort.....	62.3	65.3	40.4	56.4	72.8	73.2	49.4	43.9	71.3	67.8
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.4	30.1	17.8	23.1	27.3	—	—	19.8	—	51.6
2000 starting cohort.....	30.0	34.8	28.0	31.3	45.1	—	—	29.4	—	44.0
2002 starting cohort.....	17.2	20.7	12.5	22.7	32.0	—	—	12.6	—	6.0
2003 starting cohort.....	17.7	21.4	13.8	22.7	28.7	—	—	9.8	—	7.9
2004 starting cohort.....	25.8	32.6	19.0	25.7	36.5	—	—	15.5	—	17.6
2005 starting cohort.....	39.8	43.7	32.0	33.3	46.3	48.3	27.1	37.2	27.1	24.1
Completing within 5 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	46.2	49.2	27.0	34.4	51.8	—	—	31.2	—	51.5
2000 starting cohort.....	49.0	52.0	29.9	37.8	56.5	—	—	31.6	—	53.0
2002 starting cohort.....	48.7	52.1	28.2	37.5	57.4	—	—	30.9	—	49.3
2003 starting cohort.....	49.6	53.3	28.3	38.4	58.5	—	—	30.8	—	48.8
2004 starting cohort.....	50.5	54.0	28.6	39.2	59.3	—	—	31.9	—	53.5
2005 starting cohort.....	51.3	54.8	29.9	41.1	59.4	59.7	39.5	34.2	55.5	54.2
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	41.6	44.6	24.0	29.4	46.4	—	—	27.7	—	44.1
2000 starting cohort.....	44.8	47.6	27.4	32.6	52.1	—	—	27.7	—	47.2
2002 starting cohort.....	45.3	48.3	26.0	33.7	53.7	—	—	27.5	—	47.0
2003 starting cohort.....	46.6	49.9	26.3	34.6	55.1	—	—	28.6	—	48.0
2004 starting cohort.....	46.8	50.2	26.0	35.1	55.3	—	—	28.6	—	47.2
2005 starting cohort.....	47.8	51.3	26.7	37.1	56.0	56.3	36.9	31.2	44.9	46.9
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.8	58.5	34.0	47.4	65.9	—	—	42.9	—	57.7
2000 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.3	35.1	51.7	69.9	—	—	45.9	—	58.9
2002 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.5	34.7	51.4	70.0	—	—	44.0	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort.....	59.3	62.3	35.0	53.1	70.6	—	—	41.5	—	62.1
2004 starting cohort.....	60.0	62.8	35.5	53.9	71.1	—	—	45.9	—	64.4
2005 starting cohort.....	59.2	62.2	34.6	53.2	70.2	70.7	45.2	40.3	69.1	63.8
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.6	29.2	18.1	25.4	29.9	—	—	30.8	—	51.0
2000 starting cohort.....	33.6	38.1	27.6	34.4	46.4	—	—	28.7	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort.....	19.9	24.1	14.3	23.6	35.4	—	—	18.5	—	6.3
2003 starting cohort.....	20.0	24.1	14.5	23.4	30.7	—	—	13.3	—	7.8
2004 starting cohort.....	27.6	34.8	18.9	26.0	41.5	—	—	15.1	—	16.8
2005 starting cohort.....	45.9	49.0	39.4	37.0	47.6	48.4	39.1	51.2	27.7	24.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Completing within 5 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	53.6	56.8	37.5	42.4	60.5	—	—	34.9	—	57.9
2000 starting cohort.....	55.6	58.8	40.2	45.9	63.4	—	—	37.8	—	58.0
2002 starting cohort.....	55.2	58.6	38.4	46.2	64.1	—	—	36.0	—	52.0
2003 starting cohort.....	55.4	59.4	37.6	45.8	64.9	—	—	35.3	—	50.1
2004 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.5	38.1	47.5	66.0	—	—	36.8	—	61.3
2005 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.8	38.0	47.4	66.4	66.9	41.8	36.1	61.2	62.4
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	49.5	52.7	34.8	37.8	56.0	—	—	31.8	—	50.0
2000 starting cohort.....	52.7	55.5	39.3	42.1	61.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.5
2002 starting cohort.....	52.5	55.4	37.6	42.6	61.5	—	—	33.2	—	54.4
2003 starting cohort.....	53.2	56.6	36.4	43.1	62.5	—	—	33.8	—	54.8
2004 starting cohort.....	53.7	57.3	35.9	44.0	62.9	—	—	34.0	—	57.5
2005 starting cohort.....	53.9	57.7	36.1	44.4	63.3	63.7	40.4	33.5	50.3	56.5
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	61.8	64.5	44.5	54.3	71.0	—	—	47.0	—	63.7
2000 starting cohort.....	62.7	65.8	43.2	57.4	70.0	—	—	47.7	—	62.3
2002 starting cohort.....	63.5	66.4	44.0	58.7	71.9	—	—	48.6	—	67.7
2003 starting cohort.....	64.4	67.3	45.4	57.9	72.9	—	—	46.3	—	69.1
2004 starting cohort.....	65.2	67.8	46.2	60.3	74.6	—	—	49.2	—	71.5
2005 starting cohort.....	64.8	67.7	44.6	58.6	74.7	75.2	52.3	46.6	72.9	72.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	25.1	31.4	17.6	20.0	23.7	—	—	11.5	—	52.2
2000 starting cohort.....	25.9	30.0	28.4	27.5	42.6	—	—	30.4	—	45.1
2002 starting cohort.....	14.7	17.3	11.2	21.7	27.1	—	—	8.0	—	5.8
2003 starting cohort.....	15.9	19.1	13.4	22.1	26.7	—	—	7.6	—	8.0
2004 starting cohort.....	24.1	30.3	19.1	25.4	30.5	—	—	15.8	—	18.2
2005 starting cohort.....	32.9	36.8	26.1	29.7	44.3	48.3	11.8	24.9	26.5	23.5
Completing within 6 years after start, males and females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	55.4	58.1	38.9	45.7	63.4	—	—	38.0	—	58.0
2000 starting cohort.....	57.5	60.2	42.1	49.1	66.7	—	—	40.2	—	59.6
2002 starting cohort.....	57.2	60.2	40.1	48.9	67.1	—	—	38.3	—	55.3
2003 starting cohort.....	57.4	60.8	39.1	48.7	68.0	—	—	38.3	—	53.3
2004 starting cohort.....	58.3	61.5	39.5	50.1	68.7	—	—	39.4	—	61.5
2005 starting cohort!.....	58.8	62.1	39.9	51.0	69.2	69.6	48.5	39.8	64.3	62.6
Open admissions.....	31.4	38.8	17.8	30.1	38.0	39.8	25.4	15.9	40.6	34.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	45.3	48.2	30.8	32.9	44.3	44.2	45.3	33.1	50.0	49.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	56.4	59.4	40.1	47.9	58.9	59.0	48.0	38.7	56.0	57.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.9	64.3	41.8	54.2	68.6	69.0	50.0	42.3	58.9	63.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	70.0	75.9	47.6	58.6	75.9	76.1	59.2	57.2	85.1	72.5
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	88.3	89.3	72.2	85.9	93.0	93.3	62.2	77.0	90.7	89.7
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.3	36.8	42.1	59.5	—	—	35.3	—	51.3
2000 starting cohort.....	54.8	57.1	40.8	46.0	64.1	—	—	37.5	—	54.6
2002 starting cohort.....	54.9	57.4	39.4	46.3	64.7	—	—	35.7	—	55.5
2003 starting cohort.....	55.7	58.6	38.6	46.9	65.8	—	—	37.1	—	56.2
2004 starting cohort.....	56.0	58.9	38.3	47.8	66.2	—	—	37.0	—	57.2
2005 starting cohort!.....	56.5	59.6	38.6	48.7	67.0	67.2	49.5	37.8	55.9	57.3
Open admissions.....	31.7	36.9	16.9	31.4	38.6	38.9	23.1	14.6	41.6	46.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	44.2	47.2	29.8	31.7	41.9	41.7	51.9	31.9	52.7	49.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.2	57.8	40.1	46.8	58.8	58.8	54.8	37.7	52.3	56.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.2	63.6	41.5	53.8	68.6	69.0	46.5	40.5	55.7	60.3
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	62.0	69.0	42.7	51.1	67.8	68.0	53.8	53.4	62.7	56.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	85.0	83.8	73.1	80.8	90.9	91.1	72.0	80.8	80.8	86.3
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	63.1	65.7	44.6	55.7	73.5	—	—	48.1	—	63.4
2000 starting cohort.....	64.5	67.0	45.9	59.0	75.2	—	—	50.9	—	64.5
2002 starting cohort.....	64.6	67.2	44.9	59.5	75.3	—	—	49.8	—	68.3
2003 starting cohort.....	65.1	67.7	45.0	59.4	75.9	—	—	47.6	—	69.1
2004 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	44.9	60.5	76.2	—	—	50.7	—	71.2
2005 starting cohort!.....	65.1	67.8	43.8	60.4	76.4	76.9	52.6	46.4	75.2	70.9
Open admissions.....	35.8	43.7	20.5	28.5	40.4	41.7	26.7	15.7	36.7	37.7
90 percent or more accepted.....	49.3	52.0	32.2	39.0	50.6	51.8	41.1	41.2	46.2	50.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	60.0	63.1	40.7	51.4	59.6	60.3	43.8	44.7	63.4	58.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	63.5	66.6	43.8	57.9	69.6	69.7	67.9	48.7	67.0	66.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	79.4	82.9	55.3	74.7	87.9	88.1	70.5	67.4	89.5	81.4
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	90.6	93.3	71.9	90.7	95.7	96.2	50.0	74.7	94.2	90.3
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	33.2	19.2	24.6	28.9	—	—	23.1	—	54.0
2000 starting cohort.....	32.6	38.1	29.7	33.8	47.3	—	—	30.4	—	47.5
2002 starting cohort.....	22.0	25.5	16.3	27.5	35.5	—	—	17.1	—	12.5
2003 starting cohort.....	20.4	24.5	16.1	24.9	31.3	—	—	11.9	—	9.3
2004 starting cohort.....	28.4	35.3	21.3	28.9	38.9	—	—	19.2	—	21.7
2005 starting cohort.....	42.3	45.9	34.9	36.8	49.4	51.4	31.0	39.6	27.6	28.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Completing within 6 years after start, males										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	52.0	54.8	32.8	41.3	59.5	—	—	36.2	—	55.4
2000 starting cohort.....	54.3	57.1	35.6	44.6	62.9	—	—	37.1	—	56.8
2002 starting cohort.....	54.1	57.3	34.0	44.1	64.0	—	—	35.1	—	53.9
2003 starting cohort.....	54.8	58.2	33.9	44.6	65.0	—	—	36.4	—	52.8
2004 starting cohort.....	55.5	58.8	34.2	45.6	65.7	—	—	37.5	—	58.5
2005 starting cohort ¹	56.3	59.5	35.2	47.5	66.3	66.6	49.0	38.9	61.3	59.2
Open admissions.....	30.7	38.4	15.2	26.6	36.7	37.3	32.3	15.3	36.0	34.9
90 percent or more accepted.....	42.9	45.8	26.5	30.5	41.3	41.2	44.7	31.5	45.2	44.1
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	53.4	56.4	34.5	43.9	56.3	56.4	47.7	38.6	51.0	53.0
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	58.0	61.3	36.9	50.6	65.8	66.0	50.9	39.2	53.5	59.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	67.4	73.9	40.0	53.6	72.2	72.4	55.7	54.1	83.6	69.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	86.5	87.7	68.0	82.5	91.8	92.0	66.7	78.0	88.9	88.9
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	48.1	50.8	30.3	37.5	55.2	—	—	33.1	—	48.8
2000 starting cohort.....	51.3	53.8	34.1	41.1	60.0	—	—	33.6	—	52.1
2002 starting cohort.....	51.7	54.4	32.9	41.4	61.3	—	—	32.2	—	52.5
2003 starting cohort.....	52.9	55.9	32.9	42.3	62.7	—	—	34.9	—	53.3
2004 starting cohort.....	53.0	56.0	32.7	43.0	62.9	—	—	34.9	—	53.0
2005 starting cohort ¹	53.9	57.1	33.2	44.8	64.0	64.2	50.7	36.8	52.7	53.3
Open admissions.....	29.1	35.0	13.7	25.4	36.3	36.5	30.0	15.2	27.3	43.1
90 percent or more accepted.....	42.6	45.5	26.5	29.2	39.1	39.0	46.2	31.4	45.1	43.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	52.7	55.4	35.1	43.7	56.4	56.4	57.1	37.5	47.5	51.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	57.5	60.6	36.2	50.8	65.8	66.1	47.6	37.4	51.8	57.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	57.9	65.5	35.1	44.4	63.6	63.7	54.5	51.8	51.7	51.1
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	82.4	81.6	70.1	76.8	89.1	89.3	74.1	81.5	83.1	83.9
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	60.4	63.0	38.9	52.1	71.5	—	—	46.7	—	60.9
2000 starting cohort.....	61.7	64.4	39.3	55.3	73.1	—	—	50.1	—	61.7
2002 starting cohort.....	61.9	64.8	38.6	55.4	73.8	—	—	46.6	—	65.4
2003 starting cohort.....	62.4	65.2	38.9	56.6	74.2	—	—	45.4	—	65.6
2004 starting cohort.....	63.0	65.7	39.2	57.0	74.4	—	—	49.3	—	68.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	62.4	65.3	38.1	57.1	74.6	75.0	49.2	42.7	73.5	67.3
Open admissions.....	33.6	42.1	16.6	27.6	35.2	36.4	23.5	11.2	39.4	37.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	44.6	47.0	25.5	36.8	47.2	47.6	44.0	28.0	40.0	44.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	55.7	59.2	33.5	46.0	56.5	57.0	41.2	45.5	57.9	55.6
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	60.6	63.7	40.3	53.5	66.9	66.9	65.9	45.1	62.1	61.9
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	78.6	82.3	48.3	73.4	86.0	86.2	58.3	62.0	88.9	79.1
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	89.6	92.9	67.4	87.8	95.1	95.4	44.4	75.4	92.1	89.7
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	28.0	32.3	19.4	26.7	31.7	—	—	30.8	—	53.0
2000 starting cohort.....	35.5	40.2	29.8	36.2	48.4	—	—	30.3	—	46.3
2002 starting cohort.....	23.6	27.8	16.6	26.7	38.4	—	—	23.5	—	11.7
2003 starting cohort.....	22.7	26.7	16.6	25.2	33.6	—	—	16.0	—	9.3
2004 starting cohort.....	30.2	37.0	21.2	29.1	43.5	—	—	18.5	—	23.6
2005 starting cohort.....	47.7	50.7	41.2	39.4	50.6	51.5	41.4	53.6	27.7	29.4
Completing within 6 years after start, females										
All 4-year institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	58.2	60.9	43.0	49.1	66.8	—	—	39.5	—	61.5
2000 starting cohort.....	60.2	62.8	46.4	52.4	70.1	—	—	42.7	—	63.1
2002 starting cohort.....	59.7	62.5	44.2	52.5	69.8	—	—	40.7	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	59.5	63.0	42.7	51.8	70.5	—	—	39.7	—	53.8
2004 starting cohort.....	60.6	63.8	43.1	53.4	71.3	—	—	40.9	—	64.9
2005 starting cohort ¹	60.8	64.2	43.2	53.7	71.7	72.2	48.1	40.5	66.8	66.5
Open admissions.....	31.9	39.2	19.8	32.8	39.5	42.5	16.7	16.4	43.8	33.2
90 percent or more accepted.....	47.3	50.3	34.0	34.9	46.8	46.9	45.8	34.6	54.0	56.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	58.9	61.8	43.8	50.6	61.1	61.4	48.1	38.7	60.0	62.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	63.3	66.9	45.0	56.8	71.1	71.5	49.4	44.7	62.8	67.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	72.0	77.5	52.4	62.2	78.9	79.1	61.6	59.5	86.4	75.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	90.3	91.5	75.9	89.2	94.0	94.5	59.3	76.1	93.0	90.7
Public institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	54.7	57.4	41.0	45.7	63.5	—	—	37.0	—	54.9
2000 starting cohort.....	57.7	59.9	45.2	49.7	67.8	—	—	40.5	—	58.1
2002 starting cohort.....	57.5	59.9	43.7	50.0	67.7	—	—	38.3	—	59.0
2003 starting cohort.....	58.1	61.0	42.4	50.4	68.7	—	—	38.8	—	59.5
2004 starting cohort.....	58.5	61.4	42.1	51.4	69.2	—	—	38.5	—	62.2
2005 starting cohort ¹	58.8	61.9	42.2	51.7	69.7	70.0	48.6	38.6	58.7	61.9
Open admissions.....	34.1	38.6	19.6	36.5	41.1	41.6	0.0	14.2	52.3	49.4
90 percent or more accepted.....	45.7	48.7	32.2	33.7	44.7	44.5	57.1	32.3	62.1	56.9
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	57.2	59.9	43.3	49.1	61.0	61.1	53.1	37.8	56.0	62.1
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	62.5	66.1	44.9	56.1	71.1	71.6	45.8	42.8	58.9	64.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	65.2	71.8	47.8	55.8	71.4	71.7	53.3	54.6	69.6	61.2
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	88.2	87.3	76.7	84.6	92.4	92.6	69.6	80.0	73.7	89.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 376. Percentage of first-time full-time bachelor's degree-seeking students at 4-year institutions who completed a bachelor's degree, by race/ethnicity, time to completion, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 1996 through 2005—Continued

Time to completion, sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Nonprofit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	65.4	67.9	48.4	58.3	75.0	—	—	49.2	—	66.4
2000 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	50.4	61.7	76.7	—	—	51.5	—	67.9
2002 starting cohort.....	66.7	69.1	49.4	62.2	76.3	—	—	52.1	—	71.5
2003 starting cohort.....	67.1	69.7	49.2	61.2	77.2	—	—	49.2	—	73.0
2004 starting cohort.....	67.3	69.6	49.1	62.8	77.6	—	—	51.6	—	74.4
2005 starting cohort ¹	67.2	69.7	48.0	62.6	77.9	78.3	54.9	49.2	76.5	75.0
Open admissions.....	37.9	45.3	24.2	29.2	46.3	47.6	30.8	19.7	34.8	39.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	53.1	56.2	36.8	40.5	52.7	54.2	38.7	53.8	48.6	56.7
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	63.2	66.0	46.6	55.0	61.8	62.6	45.3	44.2	68.4	63.2
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	65.8	68.9	46.3	60.7	71.6	71.6	69.4	51.5	69.8	72.2
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	80.1	83.3	59.4	75.6	89.4	89.5	78.4	71.2	89.9	83.7
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	91.6	93.9	75.7	93.4	96.2	96.9	51.6	74.2	96.3	90.9
For-profit institutions										
1996 starting cohort.....	27.9	34.5	19.0	21.9	24.9	—	—	17.3	—	55.1
2000 starting cohort.....	29.1	35.1	29.7	30.9	45.2	—	—	30.4	—	48.9
2002 starting cohort.....	20.5	23.1	16.1	28.3	31.3	—	—	12.0	—	13.0
2003 starting cohort.....	18.7	22.7	15.8	24.7	29.1	—	—	9.3	—	9.4
2004 starting cohort.....	26.8	33.4	21.3	28.7	33.3	—	—	19.6	—	20.3
2005 starting cohort.....	36.2	39.7	29.7	34.3	47.5	51.2	17.6	27.4	27.5	27.7

—Not available.

¹Includes data for institutions not reporting admissions data, which are not separately shown.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Completion rates refer to students receiving bachelor's

degrees from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2007 through Spring 2012, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 377. Percentage of first-time full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year institutions who completed a credential within 150 percent of normal time, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2008

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent completing certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Males and females										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort	30.5	31.5	26.1	30.1	33.3	—	—	29.3	—	25.5
2002 starting cohort	29.3	30.4	24.2	30.7	31.4	—	—	26.3	—	26.7
2003 starting cohort	29.1	29.9	24.2	30.2	31.7	—	—	25.9	—	27.2
2004 starting cohort	27.8	29.0	22.9	26.3	30.2	—	—	26.7	—	32.9
2005 starting cohort	27.5	28.5	22.6	25.7	31.5	—	—	24.9	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort	29.2	29.3	24.5	30.8	34.0	—	—	24.2	—	30.0
2007 starting cohort	29.9	29.5	25.3	33.4	33.6	—	—	25.6	—	30.8
2008 starting cohort	31.0	30.0	26.8	35.0	34.1	35.0	23.5	24.9	32.7	33.6
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort	23.6	25.7	17.8	16.8	25.5	—	—	19.6	—	23.2
2002 starting cohort	21.9	24.5	13.2	16.7	23.8	—	—	18.8	—	25.5
2003 starting cohort	21.5	24.1	12.7	16.3	24.8	—	—	17.9	—	25.8
2004 starting cohort	20.3	22.9	11.5	15.0	24.2	—	—	17.8	—	30.5
2005 starting cohort	20.6	22.9	12.1	15.6	25.8	—	—	18.2	—	29.9
2006 starting cohort	20.4	23.1	12.0	15.6	25.4	—	—	17.0	—	24.9
2007 starting cohort	20.4	23.0	11.9	16.0	25.6	—	—	17.4	—	25.4
2008 starting cohort	20.2	22.8	11.8	15.8	26.2	27.2	15.3	15.5	17.1	30.6
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	50.1	49.6	37.5	56.3	61.4	—	—	62.1	—	43.1
2002 starting cohort	49.1	55.1	36.5	46.1	49.5	—	—	20.3	—	45.3
2003 starting cohort	49.0	56.0	35.8	39.4	50.1	—	—	17.9	—	64.2
2004 starting cohort	44.4	48.9	37.3	35.6	36.6	—	—	19.5	—	54.7
2005 starting cohort	48.2	52.3	41.6	47.3	41.6	—	—	14.8	—	51.7
2006 starting cohort	52.8	55.0	46.5	47.5	51.2	—	—	22.6	—	69.3
2007 starting cohort	51.0	56.1	43.6	46.1	51.0	—	—	15.3	—	63.9
2008 starting cohort	51.0	56.0	45.7	45.7	47.8	48.7	18.8	15.3	52.9	58.8
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	59.1	63.1	47.6	60.3	64.4	—	—	60.3	—	55.4
2002 starting cohort	57.1	61.0	49.3	59.7	61.7	—	—	58.1	—	58.9
2003 starting cohort	57.2	61.8	48.4	60.0	55.8	—	—	59.1	—	36.5
2004 starting cohort	58.2	64.3	48.4	59.6	65.4	—	—	59.0	—	71.1
2005 starting cohort	57.7	62.9	47.8	61.4	65.8	—	—	55.8	—	57.7
2006 starting cohort	58.6	63.0	47.5	63.0	71.8	—	—	57.6	—	63.5
2007 starting cohort	60.3	65.0	49.2	64.9	68.5	—	—	59.2	—	66.9
2008 starting cohort	61.7	64.2	52.4	68.0	69.7	70.1	65.5	59.0	56.9	62.1
Males										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort	28.7	30.0	23.1	27.9	30.1	—	—	28.3	—	22.9
2002 starting cohort	27.2	28.6	21.3	27.0	28.7	—	—	23.7	—	22.5
2003 starting cohort	27.2	28.5	20.6	26.8	29.4	—	—	22.4	—	22.6
2004 starting cohort	25.7	27.3	19.1	22.6	27.9	—	—	23.6	—	30.1
2005 starting cohort	25.3	27.0	18.6	21.8	28.4	—	—	23.4	—	29.4
2006 starting cohort	26.4	27.2	20.5	25.5	30.5	—	—	22.1	—	27.4
2007 starting cohort	26.4	27.2	20.4	26.7	29.7	—	—	23.9	—	26.9
2008 starting cohort	27.3	27.7	22.1	28.9	30.2	30.7	23.8	22.7	28.4	30.5
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort	22.2	24.2	16.5	15.4	22.6	—	—	19.3	—	20.4
2002 starting cohort	20.9	23.2	13.1	15.2	21.8	—	—	16.9	—	21.4
2003 starting cohort	20.8	23.0	12.5	15.2	22.7	—	—	16.4	—	21.3
2004 starting cohort	19.6	21.8	11.5	13.8	22.6	—	—	17.5	—	27.8
2005 starting cohort	19.9	22.1	12.0	14.6	23.5	—	—	18.7	—	27.4
2006 starting cohort	19.9	22.3	12.2	14.7	23.7	—	—	16.3	—	22.5
2007 starting cohort	19.9	22.3	12.0	15.2	24.0	—	—	18.6	—	22.0
2008 starting cohort	19.6	22.1	12.0	14.9	24.3	25.1	15.3	15.2	16.7	28.1
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	49.5	49.3	31.7	54.3	62.5	—	—	64.5	—	42.6
2002 starting cohort	51.1	58.8	33.0	42.9	56.0	—	—	21.7	—	35.3
2003 starting cohort	49.6	57.0	31.4	42.4	48.1	—	—	16.8	—	51.6
2004 starting cohort	43.2	46.4	38.3	36.4	40.3	—	—	17.5	—	52.0
2005 starting cohort	44.5	49.1	38.7	42.9	43.7	—	—	10.4	—	47.7
2006 starting cohort	51.3	52.6	45.1	45.6	54.0	—	—	21.8	—	68.2
2007 starting cohort	50.0	56.4	45.5	41.1	49.3	—	—	10.3	—	58.1
2008 starting cohort	49.5	53.3	48.6	44.2	42.5	44.0	11.1	9.7	50.0	51.4
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort	59.3	63.7	45.6	58.2	63.1	—	—	55.9	—	55.0
2002 starting cohort	56.6	62.0	45.9	56.1	59.7	—	—	58.4	—	61.9
2003 starting cohort	58.0	63.7	45.7	56.9	62.0	—	—	59.5	—	36.7
2004 starting cohort	58.1	65.4	44.6	55.4	64.3	—	—	59.6	—	69.4
2005 starting cohort	57.7	64.8	43.1	57.5	65.7	—	—	56.3	—	56.3
2006 starting cohort	56.8	62.3	43.0	58.3	69.4	—	—	57.2	—	61.6
2007 starting cohort	58.3	65.3	44.6	59.3	66.3	—	—	56.9	—	66.7
2008 starting cohort	58.9	64.1	47.4	62.9	67.7	67.9	65.7	54.6	58.0	54.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 377. Percentage of first-time full-time degree/certificate-seeking students at 2-year institutions who completed a credential within 150 percent of normal time, by race/ethnicity, sex, and control of institution: Selected cohort entry years, 2000 through 2008—Continued

Sex, control of institution, and cohort entry year	Percent completing certificate or associate's degree within 150 percent of normal time									
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Asian/Pacific Islander			American Indian/Alaska Native	Two or more races	Nonresident alien
					Total	Asian	Pacific Islander			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Females										
All 2-year institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	32.1	33.0	28.1	31.8	36.3	—	—	30.0	—	28.3
2002 starting cohort.....	30.9	32.0	26.1	33.4	33.9	—	—	28.2	—	30.4
2003 starting cohort.....	30.7	31.2	26.3	32.7	33.9	—	—	28.4	—	31.5
2004 starting cohort.....	29.6	30.5	25.2	29.0	32.6	—	—	28.8	—	35.3
2005 starting cohort.....	29.3	29.9	25.2	28.6	34.6	—	—	25.9	—	34.8
2006 starting cohort.....	31.6	31.2	27.1	34.5	37.5	—	—	25.8	—	32.4
2007 starting cohort.....	32.7	31.6	28.4	37.9	37.4	—	—	26.8	—	34.4
2008 starting cohort.....	34.1	32.1	29.9	39.2	38.0	39.3	23.1	26.7	35.6	36.7
Public institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	24.8	27.1	18.8	17.9	28.4	—	—	19.9	—	26.2
2002 starting cohort.....	22.8	25.8	13.2	17.8	25.9	—	—	20.2	—	29.2
2003 starting cohort.....	22.2	25.1	12.8	17.3	27.1	—	—	19.0	—	30.0
2004 starting cohort.....	21.0	24.0	11.5	16.0	26.1	—	—	17.9	—	32.8
2005 starting cohort.....	21.2	23.8	12.1	16.4	28.2	—	—	17.8	—	32.2
2006 starting cohort.....	21.0	23.9	11.8	16.3	27.3	—	—	17.5	—	27.3
2007 starting cohort.....	20.8	23.7	11.8	16.8	27.5	—	—	16.5	—	28.7
2008 starting cohort.....	20.7	23.5	11.7	16.5	28.3	29.6	15.3	15.7	17.4	33.0
Nonprofit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	50.7	50.0	43.1	58.3	60.1	—	—	60.2	—	43.8
2002 starting cohort.....	47.3	51.4	39.2	48.9	44.3	—	—	19.3	—	55.0
2003 starting cohort.....	48.5	55.0	38.8	37.5	51.4	—	—	18.7	—	75.4
2004 starting cohort.....	45.4	51.1	36.3	35.1	34.3	—	—	21.0	—	57.4
2005 starting cohort.....	51.3	54.9	44.9	49.6	40.1	—	—	18.0	—	55.2
2006 starting cohort.....	54.0	56.7	47.7	48.5	48.8	—	—	23.2	—	70.4
2007 starting cohort.....	51.8	55.8	41.6	49.5	52.2	—	—	18.9	—	69.9
2008 starting cohort.....	52.4	58.7	42.6	46.7	50.9	51.4	28.6	19.8	55.6	66.2
For-profit institutions										
2000 starting cohort.....	58.9	62.6	48.6	61.8	65.3	—	—	63.8	—	55.7
2002 starting cohort.....	57.4	60.3	50.8	61.7	63.3	—	—	58.0	—	56.7
2003 starting cohort.....	56.8	60.4	49.4	61.9	52.1	—	—	59.0	—	36.4
2004 starting cohort.....	58.3	63.4	49.9	61.9	66.2	—	—	58.7	—	72.3
2005 starting cohort.....	57.7	61.6	49.4	63.3	65.8	—	—	55.7	—	58.6
2006 starting cohort.....	59.6	63.4	49.3	65.2	73.4	—	—	57.9	—	65.1
2007 starting cohort.....	61.3	64.8	50.8	67.3	69.8	—	—	60.2	—	67.1
2008 starting cohort.....	63.1	64.2	54.5	70.6	71.0	71.3	65.4	61.8	56.5	67.7

—Not available.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Completion rates refer to students receiving associate's degrees or certificates from their initial institutions of attendance only. Totals include data for persons whose race/ethnicity was not reported. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Fall 2001 and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Graduation Rates component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 378. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2011

Level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), ¹ by entry year				Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year					Percent of first-time undergraduates retained					
					Full-time student retention					Part-time student retention					
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All institutions	2,171,714	2,269,712	2,296,305	2,366,597	2,341,321	1,542,175	1,619,269	1,647,198	1,714,013	1,679,620	71.0	71.3	71.7	71.8	71.7
Public institutions.....	1,524,044	1,603,879	1,654,779	1,743,668	1,698,663	1,072,644	1,132,790	1,167,180	1,229,276	1,192,769	70.4	70.6	70.5	70.5	70.2
Nonprofit institutions.....	466,139	477,369	476,153	478,708	487,864	369,084	375,721	378,111	381,423	389,217	79.2	78.7	79.4	79.7	79.8
For-profit institutions.....	181,531	188,524	165,373	164,221	154,794	100,447	110,758	101,907	103,314	97,634	55.3	58.8	61.6	62.9	63.1
4-year institutions.....	1,458,731	1,505,161	1,511,976	1,465,669	1,461,703	1,115,529	1,152,921	1,176,973	1,153,975	1,152,644	76.5	76.6	77.8	78.7	78.9
Public institutions.....	912,401	936,000	973,069	945,951	941,098	711,490	732,384	765,163	751,623	746,633	78.0	78.2	78.6	79.5	79.3
Open admissions.....	62,724	60,815	61,559	47,943	43,961	38,839	38,724	52,988	30,079	26,633	61.9	63.7	65.0	62.7	61.6
90 percent or more accepted.....	68,635	66,114	58,002	60,147	74,731	49,274	48,731	39,851	43,654	54,244	71.6	70.7	68.7	72.6	72.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	244,177	237,913	213,441	205,404	185,457	180,287	164,559	164,061	158,677	158,677	76.0	75.8	77.1	76.9	77.3
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	417,093	439,824	473,007	468,817	336,199	356,969	382,451	380,473	379,448	80.6	81.2	80.9	81.2	80.9	
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	103,118	107,824	127,960	134,042	131,782	88,908	90,123	108,601	114,477	112,006	86.2	83.6	84.9	85.4	85.0
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	7,716	10,223	13,479	14,326	13,996	7,048	9,479	12,785	13,649	13,302	91.3	92.7	94.9	95.3	95.0
Information not available.....	8,738	13,287	5,694	7,235	2,869	5,765	10,071	3,928	5,230	2,323	66.0	75.8	69.0	72.3	81.0
Nonprofit institutions.....	457,566	468,955	468,220	470,748	476,912	363,760	370,740	373,352	376,726	382,520	79.5	79.1	79.7	80.0	80.2
Open admissions.....	26,879	26,571	24,220	22,613	22,861	16,116	15,227	16,499	14,349	14,330	60.4	57.3	68.1	69.5	62.7
90 percent or more accepted.....	13,664	16,008	16,738	15,066	13,922	9,549	11,249	11,899	10,898	9,720	69.8	70.3	71.1	72.3	69.8
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	102,218	93,360	81,056	80,332	80,816	78,495	71,066	61,725	62,246	62,865	76.8	76.1	76.2	77.5	77.8
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	190,079	196,121	210,894	218,136	224,992	148,781	152,948	164,566	170,310	176,699	78.3	78.0	78.0	78.1	78.5
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	93,560	100,121	98,546	98,239	92,996	81,880	86,755	84,760	84,926	79,847	86.7	86.7	86.0	86.4	85.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	26,896	28,631	32,190	32,980	38,926	25,639	27,621	30,570	31,790	37,386	96.0	96.5	96.0	96.4	96.0
Information not available.....	4,650	8,143	4,576	3,382	2,939	3,300	5,874	3,333	2,207	1,673	72.1	72.1	72.8	65.3	69.7
For-profit institutions.....	88,764	100,206	70,667	48,970	43,693	40,279	49,797	38,458	25,626	23,491	45.4	49.7	54.4	52.3	53.8
Open admissions.....	45,273	46,801	20,894	16,997	16,350	18,735	22,723	12,459	9,329	8,990	41.4	48.6	59.6	54.9	55.0
90 percent or more accepted.....	6,285	3,713	4,632	3,454	2,764	2,465	2,764	1,301	1,301	1,524	55.0	51.7	53.2	35.0	52.6
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	3,703	6,157	6,384	3,224	3,708	2,081	3,129	3,085	1,549	1,284	56.2	50.8	48.3	48.0	52.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	12,845	19,724	8,874	15,929	10,122	6,536	10,249	5,602	8,243	5,443	50.9	52.0	63.1	51.7	53.8
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	18,142	18,118	28,288	6,098	7,214	8,036	8,672	14,094	3,423	3,942	44.3	47.9	49.8	56.1	54.6
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	†	†	†	†	†
Information not available.....	2,516	4,059	1,595	3,009	4,679	1,437	2,260	753	1,781	2,308	57.1	55.7	47.2	59.2	49.3
2-year institutions.....	712,983	764,551	784,329	920,928	879,618	426,646	466,348	470,225	560,038	526,976	59.8	61.0	60.0	60.8	59.9
Public institutions.....	611,643	667,819	661,690	797,717	757,565	361,154	400,406	402,017	477,653	446,136	59.0	60.0	59.0	59.9	58.9
Nonprofit institutions.....	8,573	8,414	7,933	7,960	10,952	5,324	4,981	4,759	4,697	6,697	62.1	59.2	60.0	59.0	61.1
For-profit institutions.....	92,767	88,318	94,706	115,251	111,101	60,168	60,961	63,449	77,688	74,143	64.9	69.0	67.0	67.4	66.7
All institutions	463,234	532,827	519,619	551,181	545,227	191,586	219,857	218,836	231,593	228,460	41.4	41.3	40.6	42.0	41.9
Public institutions.....	419,006	475,209	477,242	502,825	497,707	171,746	194,321	192,225	211,093	210,585	41.0	40.9	40.3	42.0	42.3
Nonprofit institutions.....	14,565	14,414	11,213	10,369	9,861	7,018	6,523	5,477	4,899	4,360	48.1	45.3	48.8	47.2	44.2
For-profit institutions.....	29,643	43,204	31,164	37,987	37,659	12,822	19,013	13,134	15,601	13,515	43.3	44.0	42.1	41.1	35.9
4-year institutions.....	82,367	95,410	97,051	73,376	69,350	38,257	43,441	45,678	32,720	29,048	46.4	45.7	47.1	44.6	41.9
Public institutions.....	48,953	48,190	63,932	34,504	29,922	23,631	23,006	31,910	17,240	15,361	48.9	47.7	49.9	50.0	51.3
Open admissions.....	20,223	20,645	38,295	9,470	6,318	8,298	9,122	17,982	3,852	2,626	41.0	44.2	47.0	40.7	41.6
90 percent or more accepted.....	3,745	3,450	2,707	3,735	4,930	1,909	1,667	1,205	1,861	2,784	51.0	48.3	49.8	49.8	56.5
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted.....	8,969	8,145	7,476	6,504	5,650	4,196	3,818	3,872	3,277	2,856	46.8	46.8	51.8	50.4	50.5
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted.....	11,599	12,236	11,969	11,496	10,667	6,766	6,245	6,649	6,131	5,699	58.3	51.0	55.6	53.3	53.4
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted.....	3,373	3,023	3,084	3,125	2,262	2,223	1,866	1,992	2,023	1,330	65.9	61.7	64.6	64.7	58.8
Less than 25.0 percent accepted.....	65	44	42	44	43	50	34	34	35	35	76.9	77.3	81.0	79.5	81.4
Information not available.....	379	647	359	130	52	189	254	176	61	31	49.9	39.3	49.0	46.9	59.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 378. Retention of first-time degree-seeking undergraduates at degree-granting institutions, by attendance status, level and control of institution, and percentage of applications accepted: 2006 to 2011—Continued

Level, control, and percent of applications accepted	First-time degree-seekers (adjusted entry cohort), ¹ by entry year				Students from adjusted cohort returning in the following year				Percent of first-time undergraduates retained						
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2006 to 2007	2007 to 2008	2008 to 2009	2009 to 2010	2010 to 2011
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Nonprofit institutions	12,828	12,886	9,883	9,609	9,110	6,045	5,614	4,772	4,499	3,992	47.1	43.6	48.3	46.8	43.8
Open admissions	5,446	5,330	3,369	3,821	3,949	2,579	2,306	1,504	1,693	1,614	47.4	43.3	44.6	44.3	40.9
90 percent or more accepted	523	1,272	971	393	478	237	434	421	199	180	45.3	34.1	43.4	50.6	37.7
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	2,459	2,132	1,307	1,177	951	1,047	895	633	558	456	42.6	42.0	48.4	47.4	47.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	3,131	2,899	2,016	3,256	2,955	1,406	1,307	1,029	1,531	1,333	44.9	45.1	51.0	47.0	45.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	853	917	1,963	712	647	452	478	1,016	366	319	53.0	52.1	51.8	51.4	49.3
Less than 25.0 percent accepted	112	94	78	93	84	86	84	70	78	67	76.8	89.4	89.7	83.9	79.8
Information not available	304	242	179	157	46	238	110	99	74	23	78.3	45.5	55.3	47.1	50.0
For-profit institutions	21,186	34,334	23,236	29,263	30,318	8,581	14,821	8,996	10,981	9,695	40.5	43.2	38.7	37.5	32.0
Open admissions	10,515	20,602	10,933	10,996	13,052	4,105	9,896	4,296	4,333	4,767	39.0	48.0	39.3	39.4	36.5
90 percent or more accepted	2,212	1,616	3,518	1,375	2,549	639	735	1,037	379	569	28.9	45.5	29.5	27.6	22.3
75.0 to 89.9 percent accepted	2,838	2,702	2,057	3,151	2,407	1,342	959	697	1,093	527	47.3	35.5	33.9	34.7	21.9
50.0 to 74.9 percent accepted	2,774	4,360	3,686	4,661	6,237	1,134	1,399	1,707	2,283	1,996	40.9	32.1	46.3	49.0	32.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent accepted	2,033	3,185	2,584	1,099	1,826	627	951	1,116	342	583	30.8	29.9	43.2	31.1	31.9
Less than 25.0 percent accepted	0	170	48	0	0	0	67	22	0	0	†	39.4	45.8	†	†
Information not available	814	1,699	410	7,981	4,247	734	814	121	2,551	1,253	90.2	47.9	29.5	32.0	29.5
2-year institutions	380,867	437,417	422,568	477,805	475,877	153,329	176,416	165,158	198,873	199,412	40.3	40.3	39.1	41.6	41.9
Public institutions	370,653	427,019	413,310	468,321	467,785	148,115	171,315	160,315	193,853	195,224	40.0	40.1	38.8	41.4	41.7
Nonprofit institutions	1,757	1,528	1,330	760	751	973	909	705	400	368	55.4	59.5	53.0	52.6	49.0
For-profit institutions	8,457	8,870	7,928	8,724	7,341	4,241	4,192	4,138	4,620	3,820	50.1	47.3	52.2	53.0	52.0

†Not applicable.
¹Adjusted student counts exclude students who died or were totally and permanently disabled, served in the armed forces (including those called to active duty), served with a foreign aid service of the federal government (e.g., Peace Corps), or served on official church missions.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2008 and Spring 2011, Enrollment component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969-70 through 2011-12

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011-12 dollars ¹														Current dollars																											
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms				Total tuition, fees, room, and board					Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)					Dormitory rooms				Board (7-day basis) ²													
	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year	All institu- tions	4-year	2-year									
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34									
All institutions	\$9,502	\$10,180	\$6,824	\$3,889	\$4,540	\$1,507	\$2,344	\$2,359	\$2,086	\$3,269	\$3,281	\$3,222	\$1,577	\$1,690	\$1,133	\$646	\$754	\$250	\$389	\$392	\$348	\$543	\$545	\$535																		
1969-70.....	9,572	10,334	6,678	3,941	4,662	1,429	2,399	2,417	2,116	3,231	3,256	3,133	1,671	1,804	1,166	688	814	249	419	422	369	564	568	547																		
1970-71.....	9,671	10,505	6,628	4,003	4,785	1,387	2,460	2,480	2,162	3,208	3,240	3,079	1,749	1,900	1,199	724	865	251	445	448	391	580	586	557																		
1971-72.....	9,826	10,880	6,668	4,037	5,082	1,825	2,593	2,618	2,205	3,195	3,210	3,138	1,749	2,047	1,292	759	950	287	488	492	415	601	604	590																		
1972-73.....	9,392	10,354	6,718	3,883	4,806	1,603	2,418	2,440	2,097	3,090	3,109	3,018	1,924	2,121	1,376	796	985	328	495	500	430	633	637	618																		
1973-74.....	8,812	9,779	6,344	3,556	4,429	1,439	2,320	2,341	2,022	2,936	2,950	2,882	2,006	2,212	1,444	809	1,008	328	528	533	460	668	671	656																		
1974-75.....	8,723	9,774	6,076	3,402	4,403	1,220	2,334	2,364	1,945	2,987	3,007	2,911	2,126	2,382	1,481	829	1,073	297	569	576	474	728	733	709																		
1975-76.....	8,822	9,891	6,165	3,563	4,724	1,340	2,339	2,368	1,949	2,899	2,899	2,906	2,275	2,577	1,598	924	1,218	346	603	611	503	748	748	750																		
1976-77.....	8,759	9,901	6,189	3,577	4,692	1,374	2,344	2,376	1,907	2,838	2,833	2,909	2,411	2,725	1,703	984	1,291	378	645	654	525	781	780	801																		
1977-78.....	8,593	9,691	6,073	3,563	4,640	1,365	2,285	2,311	1,910	2,744	2,741	2,798	2,587	2,917	1,828	1,073	1,397	411	688	696	575	826	825	842																		
1978-79.....	8,234	9,284	5,802	3,409	4,435	1,322	2,201	2,226	1,841	2,624	2,623	2,640	2,809	3,167	1,979	1,163	1,513	451	751	759	628	895	895	900																		
1979-80.....	8,147	9,193	5,859	3,385	4,410	1,382	2,197	2,222	1,851	2,565	2,561	2,626	3,101	3,499	2,230	1,289	1,679	526	836	846	705	976	975	1,000																		
1980-81.....	8,438	9,554	5,986	3,522	4,612	1,426	2,297	2,325	1,916	2,619	2,617	2,644	3,489	3,951	2,476	1,457	1,907	590	950	961	793	1,083	1,082	1,094																		
1981-82.....	8,988	10,215	6,291	3,770	4,960	1,564	2,466	2,499	2,025	2,753	2,756	2,702	3,877	4,406	2,713	1,626	2,139	675	1,064	1,078	873	1,187	1,189	1,165																		
1982-83.....	9,317	10,614	6,362	3,986	5,240	1,633	2,560	2,598	2,048	2,771	2,776	2,701	4,167	4,747	2,854	1,783	2,344	730	1,145	1,162	916	1,239	1,242	1,208																		
1983-84.....	9,817	11,103	6,841	4,272	5,524	1,757	2,726	2,759	2,276	2,819	2,820	2,798	4,563	5,160	3,179	1,985	2,567	821	1,267	1,282	1,058	1,310	1,311	1,301																		
1984-85.....	10,215	11,511	7,041	4,561	5,823	1,858	2,799	2,833	2,315	2,855	2,855	2,868	4,885	5,504	3,367	2,181	2,784	888	1,338	1,355	1,107	1,365	1,365	1,372																		
1985-86.....	10,650	12,021	7,364	4,730	6,224	1,836	2,874	2,918	2,116	3,046	3,059	2,980	5,206	5,964	3,295	2,312	3,042	897	1,405	1,427	1,034	1,489	1,489	1,364																		
1986-87.....	11,094	12,322	7,618	4,829	6,288	1,590	2,922	2,979	1,998	3,043	3,055	2,822	5,489	6,272	3,573	2,458	3,201	809	1,488	1,516	1,017	1,549	1,555	1,437																		
1987-88.....	11,020	12,628	6,709	4,990	6,520	1,839	2,957	3,021	2,037	3,073	3,088	2,833	5,869	6,725	3,673	2,658	3,472	979	1,575	1,609	1,085	1,636	1,644	1,509																		
1988-89.....	11,125	12,925	6,640	5,088	6,811	1,752	2,935	3,001	1,980	3,101	3,113	2,908	6,207	7,212	3,705	2,839	3,800	978	1,638	1,675	1,105	1,730	1,737	1,622																		
1989-90.....	11,150	12,917	6,679	5,126	6,812	1,848	2,962	3,028	2,009	3,062	3,077	2,822	6,562	7,602	3,930	3,016	4,009	1,087	1,743	1,782	1,182	1,802	1,811	1,660																		
1990-91.....	11,653	13,564	6,738	5,410	7,221	1,958	3,086	3,163	1,993	3,157	3,180	2,787	7,077	8,238	4,092	3,286	4,385	1,189	1,874	1,921	1,210	1,918	1,931	1,692																		
1991-92.....	11,899	13,963	6,718	5,616	7,587	2,037	3,096	3,179	1,980	3,188	3,217	2,701	7,452	8,758	4,207	3,517	4,752	1,276	1,939	1,991	1,240	1,996	2,015	1,692																		
1992-93.....	12,344	14,468	6,924	5,957	7,967	2,177	3,202	3,285	2,073	3,186	3,216	2,674	7,931	9,296	4,449	3,827	5,119	1,399	2,057	2,111	1,332	2,047	2,067	1,718																		
1993-94.....	12,566	14,718	7,010	6,119	8,156	2,251	3,246	3,328	2,112	3,201	3,234	2,647	8,306	9,728	4,633	4,044	5,391	1,488	2,145	2,200	1,396	2,116	2,138	1,750																		
1994-95.....	12,962	15,215	6,959	6,390	8,522	2,242	3,394	3,414	2,169	3,238	3,279	2,548	8,800	10,330	4,725	4,338	5,786	1,522	2,264	2,318	1,473	2,199	2,226	1,730																		
1995-96.....	13,183	15,624	7,010	6,536	8,762	2,210	3,387	3,468	2,180	3,260	3,295	2,620	9,206	10,841	4,895	4,564	6,118	1,543	2,365	2,422	1,522	2,276	2,301	1,830																		
1996-97.....	13,489	15,866	7,305	6,690	8,935	2,384	3,439	3,527	2,248	3,361	3,404	2,673	9,588	11,277	5,192	4,755	6,351	1,695	2,444	2,507	1,598	2,389	2,419	1,900																		
1997-98.....	13,935	16,442	7,317	6,933	9,298	2,386	3,537	3,631	2,235	3,465	3,513	2,696	10,076	11,888	5,291	5,013	6,723	1,725	2,557	2,626	1,616	2,506	2,540	1,950																		
1998-99.....	14,020	16,600	7,285	7,019	9,484	2,323	3,610	3,697	2,381	3,391	3,439	2,581	10,430	12,349	5,420	5,222	7,040	1,728	2,686	2,751	1,771	2,523	2,558	1,920																		
1999-2000.....	14,062	16,795	7,104	6,989	9,581	2,207	3,667	3,760	2,314	3,407	3,455	2,583	10,820	12,922	5,466	5,377	7,372	1,698	2,821																							

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969-70 through 2011-12—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011-12 dollars ¹												Current dollars																	
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board				Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)				Dormitory rooms				Total tuition, fees, room, and board				Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)				Dormitory rooms				Board (7-day basis) ²					
	All institutions		4-year		2-year		All institutions		4-year		2-year		All institutions		4-year		2-year		All institutions		4-year		2-year		All institutions		4-year		2-year	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
Public institutions	7,206	7,452	5,729	1,946	2,156	1,072	2,203	2,224	1,855	3,057	3,072	2,801	1,196	1,237	951	323	358	178	366	369	308	507	510	465						
1969-70.....	7,310	7,595	5,717	2,011	2,255	1,071	2,276	2,298	1,936	3,023	3,043	2,710	1,276	1,326	998	351	394	187	397	401	338	528	531	473						
1970-71.....	7,449	7,769	5,934	2,079	2,366	1,062	2,355	2,377	2,024	3,015	3,026	2,809	1,347	1,405	1,073	376	428	192	426	430	366	545	547	515						
1971-72.....	7,721	8,258	6,363	2,164	2,672	1,239	2,506	2,532	2,116	3,051	3,054	3,048	1,452	1,553	1,197	407	503	233	471	476	398	574	575	566						
1972-73.....	7,394	7,790	6,218	2,138	2,507	1,337	2,336	2,360	1,996	2,921	2,923	2,885	1,515	1,596	1,274	438	514	274	479	483	409	598	599	591						
1973-74.....	6,860	7,235	5,883	1,898	2,251	1,217	2,220	2,246	1,863	2,742	2,737	2,803	1,561	1,647	1,339	432	512	277	505	511	424	624	623	638						
1974-75.....	6,824	7,302	5,687	1,777	2,225	1,005	2,230	2,264	1,814	2,817	2,818	2,868	1,663	1,780	1,386	433	542	245	543	552	442	687	686	699						
1975-76.....	6,936	7,503	5,779	1,856	2,391	1,099	2,259	2,295	1,802	2,822	2,813	2,878	1,789	1,935	1,491	479	617	283	582	592	442	728	727	742						
1976-77.....	6,858	7,404	5,775	1,859	2,379	1,113	2,256	2,293	1,765	2,743	2,732	2,897	1,888	2,038	1,590	512	655	306	621	631	486	755	752	797						
1977-78.....	6,823	7,125	5,617	1,803	2,285	1,087	2,176	2,206	1,750	2,644	2,635	2,780	1,994	2,145	1,691	543	688	327	655	664	527	796	793	837						
1978-79.....	6,346	6,822	5,339	1,710	2,162	1,040	2,096	2,126	1,682	2,540	2,535	2,617	2,165	2,327	1,822	583	738	355	715	725	574	867	865	893						
1979-80.....	6,235	6,700	5,325	1,668	2,111	1,027	2,098	2,130	1,686	2,469	2,458	2,612	2,373	2,550	2,027	635	804	391	799	811	642	940	936	994						
1980-81.....	6,439	6,942	5,378	1,726	2,199	1,051	2,199	2,238	1,701	2,514	2,505	2,626	2,663	2,871	2,224	714	909	473	909	925	703	1,039	1,036	1,066						
1981-82.....	6,827	7,410	5,540	1,851	2,391	1,097	2,342	2,389	1,751	2,634	2,630	2,693	2,945	3,156	2,390	798	1,031	473	1,010	1,030	755	1,136	1,134	1,162						
1982-83.....	7,056	7,675	5,665	1,993	2,566	1,180	2,430	2,481	1,790	2,633	2,628	2,694	3,156	3,433	2,534	891	1,148	528	1,087	1,110	801	1,178	1,175	1,205						
1983-84.....	7,333	7,921	6,039	2,089	2,642	1,257	2,573	2,618	1,981	2,671	2,661	2,802	3,408	3,682	2,807	971	1,228	584	1,196	1,217	921	1,241	1,237	1,302						
1984-85.....	7,468	8,069	6,234	2,185	2,755	1,340	2,597	2,641	2,008	2,687	2,672	2,886	3,571	3,859	2,981	1,045	1,454	641	1,242	1,263	960	1,285	1,278	1,360						
1985-86.....	7,784	8,465	6,115	2,263	2,892	1,351	2,661	2,706	2,003	2,860	2,867	2,761	3,805	4,138	2,989	1,066	1,414	660	1,301	1,323	979	1,398	1,401	1,349						
1986-87.....	7,956	8,650	6,022	2,393	3,020	1,387	2,707	2,769	1,852	2,856	2,860	2,783	4,050	4,403	3,066	1,218	1,537	706	1,378	1,410	943	1,454	1,456	1,417						
1987-88.....	8,026	8,784	5,976	2,412	3,091	1,371	2,735	2,809	1,811	2,878	2,885	2,794	4,274	4,678	3,183	1,285	1,646	730	1,457	1,496	965	1,533	1,536	1,488						
1988-89.....	8,072	8,917	5,913	2,430	3,189	1,355	2,712	2,791	1,724	2,929	2,936	2,834	4,504	4,975	3,299	1,356	1,780	756	1,513	1,557	962	1,635	1,638	1,581						
1989-90.....	8,083	8,909	5,892	2,471	3,208	1,400	2,739	2,815	1,763	2,873	2,885	2,708	4,575	5,243	3,467	1,454	1,888	824	1,612	1,657	1,050	1,691	1,698	1,594						
1990-91.....	8,461	9,374	5,965	2,680	3,486	1,542	2,850	2,938	1,769	2,930	2,950	2,654	5,138	5,693	3,623	1,628	2,117	936	1,731	1,785	1,074	1,780	1,792	1,612						
1991-92.....	8,588	9,612	6,065	2,844	3,751	1,637	2,804	2,900	1,766	2,939	2,961	2,663	5,379	6,020	3,799	1,782	2,349	1,025	1,756	1,816	1,106	1,841	1,854	1,668						
1992-93.....	8,862	9,906	6,219	3,023	3,948	1,750	3,010	3,101	1,852	2,925	2,949	2,617	5,694	6,365	3,996	1,942	2,537	1,125	1,873	1,934	1,190	1,880	1,895	1,681						
1993-94.....	9,025	10,092	6,259	3,112	4,056	1,804	2,964	3,060	1,864	2,949	2,976	2,591	5,965	6,670	4,137	2,057	2,681	1,192	1,959	2,023	1,232	1,949	1,967	1,712						
1994-95.....	9,214	10,331	6,211	3,209	4,194	1,825	3,030	3,124	1,910	2,975	3,012	2,476	6,256	7,014	4,217	2,179	2,848	1,239	2,057	2,121	1,297	2,020	2,045	1,661						
1995-96.....	9,351	10,503	6,307	3,253	4,278	1,827	3,076	3,170	1,918	3,023	3,055	2,582	6,530	7,334	4,404	2,271	2,987	1,276	2,148	2,214	1,339	2,111	2,133	1,789						
1996-97.....	9,586	10,796	6,345	3,321	4,375	1,849	3,131	3,237	1,971	3,134	3,184	2,525	6,813	7,673	4,509	2,360	3,110	1,314	2,225	2,301	1,401	2,228	2,263	1,795						
1997-98.....	9,829	11,101	6,368	3,361	4,465	1,835	3,222	3,332	2,006	3,246	3,304	2,528	7,107	8,027	4,604	2,430	3,229	1,327	2,330	2,409	1,450	2,347	2,389	1,828						
1998-99.....	9,823	11,122	6,358	3,365	4,502	1,812	3,280	3,386	2,082	3,178	3,234	2,465	7,308	8,274	4,730	2,504	3,349	1,348	2,440	2,519	1,549	2,364	2,406	1,834						
1999-2000.....	9,860	11,247	6,289	3,330	4,550	1,792	3,338	3,450	2,080	3,191	3,248	2,477	7,586	8,653	4,939	2,562	3,501	1,333	2,569	2,654	1,600	2,455	2,499	1,906						
2000-01.....	10,244	11,744	6,561	3,448	4,770	1,782	3,478	3,597	2,199	3,318	3,377	2,600	8,022	9,196	5,137	2,700	3,735	1,380	2,723	2,816	1,722	2,598	2,645	2,036						
2001-02.....	10,624	12,230	7,000	3,627	5,056	1,853	3,661	3,785	2,442	3,335	3,390	2,705	8,502	9,787	5,601	2,903	4,046	1,483	2,930	3,029	1,954	2,669	2,712	2,164						
2002-03.....	11,308	13,053	7,352	4,058	5,609	2,081	3,798	3,928	2,555	3,451	3,517	2,716	9,247	10,674	6,012	3,319	4,587	1,702	3,106	3,212	2,089	2,876	2,921	2,221						
2003-04.....	11,710	13,564	7,568	4,308	5,967	2,195	3,923	4,058	2,581	3,480	3,538	2,793	9,664	11,472	6,375	3,629	5,027	1,849	3,304	3,418	2,174	2,931	2,981	2,353						
2004-05.....	11,955	13,847	7,424	4,430	6,119	2,213	4,054	4,191	2,574	3,471	3,537	2,637	10,454	12,108	6,492	3,874	5,351	1,935	3,545	3,664	2,251	3,035	3,093	2,306						
2005-06.....	12,317	14,266	7,597	4,572	6,316	2,249	4,188	4,323	2,684	3,557	3,626	2,664	11,049	12,797	6,815	4,102	5,666	2,018	3,757	3,882	2,407	3,191	3,253	2,390						
2006-07.....	12,440	14,435	7,498	4,612	6,398	2,215	4,248	4,388	2,694	3,581	3,659	2,590	11,573	13,429	6,975	4,291	5,943	2,061	3,952	4,082	2,506	3,304	3,404	2,409						
2007-08.....	12,993	15,119	8,023	4,783	6,691	2,264	4,442	4,591	2,824	3,768	3,837	2,935	12,256	14,262	7,568	4,512	6,312	2,136	4,190	4,331	2,664	3,554	3,619	2,769						
2008-09.....	13,443	15,764	8,088	4,988	7,030	2,399	4,619	4,793	2,987	3,836	3,942	2,702	12,804	15,014	7,703	4,751	6,695	2,285	4,399	4,565	2,845	3,653	3,754	2,574						
2009-10.....	13,961	16,384	8,321	5,225	7,345	2,511	4,776	4,965	3,047	3,960	4,074	2,764	13,564	15,918	8,085	5,076	7,136	2,439	4,640	4,824	2,960	3,848	3,956	2,685						
2010-11.....	14,292	16,789	8,561	5,500	7,701	2,647	4,844	5,036	3,085	3,947	4,052	2,829	14,292	16,789	8,561	5,076	7,701	2,439	4,844	5,036	3,085	3,947	4,052	2,689						

See notes at end of table.

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969-70 through 2011-12—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011-12 dollars ¹												Current dollars																													
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board				Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)				Dormitory rooms				Board (7-day basis) ²				Total tuition, fees, room, and board				Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)				Dormitory rooms				Board (7-day basis) ²													
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year												
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25																		
Private nonprofit and for-profit institutions																																										
1969-70	15,329	15,609	12,006	9,235	9,405	6,229	2,614	2,623	2,488	3,480	3,581	3,289	2,545	2,591	1,993	1,533	1,561	1,034	434	435	413	578	595	546																		
1970-71	15,744	16,011	12,047	9,647	9,775	6,353	2,649	2,659	2,486	3,449	3,578	3,208	2,748	2,795	2,103	1,684	1,706	1,109	462	464	434	602	625	560																		
1971-72	16,168	16,406	12,089	10,065	10,132	6,481	2,685	2,697	2,483	3,418	3,577	3,125	2,967	2,967	2,186	1,820	1,832	1,172	486	488	449	618	647	585																		
1972-73	16,223	16,613	12,083	10,090	10,357	6,491	2,760	2,800	2,429	3,354	3,457	3,163	3,052	3,125	2,273	1,898	1,948	1,221	523	527	457	631	647	595																		
1973-74	15,584	15,996	11,763	9,708	9,979	6,360	2,597	2,611	2,357	3,279	3,407	3,046	3,193	3,277	2,410	1,989	2,045	1,303	532	535	483	672	698	624																		
1974-75	14,995	15,196	11,384	9,302	9,361	6,006	2,540	2,543	2,478	3,154	3,292	2,900	3,413	3,458	2,591	2,117	2,130	1,367	578	579	564	718	749	660																		
1975-76	15,069	15,304	11,124	9,323	9,402	5,855	2,566	2,579	2,347	3,180	3,323	2,922	3,672	3,730	2,711	2,272	2,291	1,427	625	629	572	775	810	712																		
1976-77	15,145	15,420	11,519	9,564	9,825	6,173	2,516	2,526	2,335	3,065	3,069	2,991	3,906	3,977	2,971	2,467	2,534	1,592	648	651	607	790	791	712																		
1977-78	15,108	15,405	11,437	9,533	9,811	6,197	2,536	2,551	2,294	3,039	3,044	2,946	4,158	4,240	3,148	2,624	2,700	1,706	698	702	631	836	838	711																		
1978-79	14,997	15,313	11,260	9,526	9,827	6,082	2,517	2,528	2,326	2,953	2,958	2,852	4,514	4,609	3,389	2,867	2,958	1,831	758	761	700	889	890	858																		
1979-80	14,400	14,693	10,966	9,175	9,453	6,043	2,425	2,435	2,246	2,800	2,904	2,706	4,912	5,013	3,751	3,130	3,225	2,062	827	831	766	955	957	923																		
1980-81	14,370	14,694	11,304	9,189	9,501	6,339	2,411	2,418	2,289	2,770	2,875	2,676	5,470	5,594	4,303	3,488	3,498	2,413	918	921	871	1,054	1,056	1,019																		
1981-82	14,909	15,306	11,477	9,558	9,947	6,299	2,509	2,511	2,472	2,842	2,849	2,706	6,166	6,330	4,746	3,953	4,113	2,605	1,038	1,039	971	1,175	1,178	1,119																		
1982-83	16,044	16,522	12,437	10,292	10,756	6,974	2,739	2,739	2,730	3,014	3,027	2,733	6,920	7,126	5,364	4,439	4,639	3,008	1,181	1,181	1,177	1,300	1,306	1,179																		
1983-84	16,787	17,348	12,456	10,845	11,387	6,929	2,857	2,860	2,801	3,086	3,102	2,726	7,508	7,759	5,571	4,851	5,093	3,089	1,278	1,279	1,253	1,380	1,387	1,219																		
1984-85	17,647	18,182	13,347	11,435	11,954	7,498	3,068	3,068	3,064	3,145	3,160	2,785	8,202	8,451	6,203	5,315	5,556	3,485	1,426	1,426	1,424	1,462	1,469	1,294																		
1985-86	18,500	19,298	13,618	12,106	12,800	7,679	3,249	3,256	3,137	3,225	3,243	2,802	9,885	9,228	6,512	5,789	6,121	3,672	1,553	1,557	1,500	1,542	1,551	1,340																		
1986-87	20,649	20,939	13,960	12,921	13,622	7,536	3,393	3,424	3,256	3,482	3,493	3,034	10,512	10,659	6,384	5,638	6,166	4,113	1,658	1,658	1,673	1,666	1,702	1,708	1,434																	
1987-88	20,649	20,939	13,960	12,921	13,622	7,536	3,393	3,424	3,256	3,482	3,493	3,034	10,512	10,659	6,384	5,638	6,166	4,113	1,658	1,658	1,673	1,666	1,702	1,708	1,434																	
1988-89	21,011	21,545	14,960	14,010	14,499	9,046	3,472	3,499	2,892	3,529	3,547	3,022	11,189	11,474	7,967	7,461	7,722	4,817	1,849	1,863	1,540	1,880	1,889	1,609																		
1989-90	21,539	22,015	15,539	14,601	15,048	9,313	3,447	3,468	2,981	3,491	3,500	3,245	12,018	12,284	8,670	8,147	8,396	5,196	1,923	1,935	1,663	1,948	1,953	1,811																		
1990-91	21,938	22,494	15,807	14,907	15,434	9,465	3,506	3,530	2,963	3,525	3,530	3,379	12,910	13,237	9,302	8,772	9,083	5,570	2,063	2,077	1,744	2,074	2,077	1,989																		
1991-92	22,874	23,476	15,860	15,509	16,069	9,474	3,657	3,690	2,945	3,707	3,717	3,441	13,892	14,258	9,632	9,419	9,759	5,754	2,221	2,241	1,788	2,252	2,257	2,090																		
1992-93	23,365	23,965	15,812	15,873	16,435	9,674	3,749	3,771	3,145	3,743	3,759	2,983	14,634	15,009	9,903	9,942	10,294	6,059	2,348	2,362	1,970	2,344	2,354	1,875																		
1993-94	24,116	24,752	16,196	16,453	17,045	9,914	3,875	3,901	3,216	3,788	3,805	3,066	15,496	15,904	10,406	10,572	10,952	6,370	2,490	2,506	2,067	2,434	2,445	1,970																		
1994-95	24,521	25,118	16,901	16,810	17,370	10,461	3,915	3,936	3,379	3,795	3,813	3,060	16,207	16,602	11,170	11,111	11,481	6,914	2,587	2,601	2,233	2,509	2,520	2,023																		
1995-96	25,347	25,940	17,032	17,475	18,033	10,450	4,033	4,052	3,492	3,839	3,855	3,090	17,208	17,612	11,563	11,864	12,243	7,094	2,738	2,751	2,371	2,606	2,617	2,098																		
1996-97	25,832	26,410	17,180	17,898	18,447	10,363	4,121	4,137	3,634	3,814	3,827	3,123	18,442	18,842	11,954	12,498	12,881	7,236	2,878	2,889	2,537	2,663	2,672	2,181																		
1997-98	26,052	26,831	18,180	18,010	18,775	10,502	4,156	4,170	3,760	3,886	3,885	3,918	18,516	19,070	12,921	12,801	13,344	7,464	2,954	2,964	2,581	2,762	2,761	2,285																		
1998-99	26,787	27,562	18,421	18,571	19,325	10,862	4,282	4,275	3,570	3,963	3,962	3,989	19,368	19,929	13,319	13,428	13,973	7,884	3,075	3,091	2,581	2,865	2,865	2,884																		
1999-2000	27,171	27,875	18,880	18,954	19,647	11,056	4,350	4,357	4,123	3,867	3,870	3,700	20,213	20,737	14,045	14,100	14,616	8,225	3,236	3,242	3																					

Table 381. Average undergraduate tuition and fees and room and board rates charged for full-time students in degree-granting institutions, by level and control of institution: 1969-70 through 2011-12—Continued

Year and control of institution	Constant 2011-12 dollars ¹												Current dollars												
	Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²			Total tuition, fees, room, and board			Tuition and required fees (in-state for public institutions)			Dormitory rooms			Board (7-day basis) ²			
	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	All institutions	4-year	2-year	
Nonprofit																									
1999-2000 ..	28,214	28,539	15,711	20,043	20,340	9,265	4,306	4,329	2,843	3,870	3,603	20,989	21,231	11,688	14,911	15,131	6,893	3,204	3,221	2,115	2,875	2,879	2,680		
2000-01 ..	28,507	28,814	15,228	20,270	20,550	9,056	4,350	4,374	2,610	3,890	3,562	21,934	22,170	11,717	15,596	15,811	6,968	3,347	3,365	2,008	2,991	2,993	2,740		
2001-02 ..	29,475	29,701	16,564	20,995	21,204	10,378	4,515	4,527	2,943	3,970	3,243	23,080	23,257	12,970	16,440	16,604	8,126	3,536	3,544	2,304	3,104	3,109	2,540		
2002-03 ..	30,336	30,548	18,047	21,890	22,180	11,130	4,652	4,662	3,307	3,992	3,610	24,276	24,446	14,442	17,359	17,517	8,907	3,723	3,731	2,646	3,195	3,197	2,889		
2003-04 ..	31,409	31,615	19,039	22,536	22,726	11,723	4,778	4,787	3,489	4,096	3,827	25,685	25,853	15,569	18,429	18,584	9,587	3,907	3,915	2,853	3,349	3,354	3,129		
2004-05 ..	32,152	32,355	18,883	23,147	23,330	11,764	4,882	4,890	3,477	4,122	3,641	27,083	27,255	15,906	19,498	19,652	9,910	4,113	4,119	2,929	3,472	3,483	3,067		
2005-06 ..	32,615	32,812	18,674	23,521	23,709	11,800	4,935	4,944	3,450	4,159	3,424	28,520	28,692	16,329	20,568	20,732	10,318	4,315	4,323	3,017	3,637	3,637	2,994		
2006-07 ..	33,627	33,800	19,710	24,348	24,518	12,191	5,053	5,058	3,986	4,226	3,533	30,165	30,320	17,681	21,841	21,994	10,936	4,532	4,537	3,076	3,791	3,788	3,169		
2007-08 ..	34,313	34,452	20,270	24,940	25,076	12,672	5,080	5,085	4,080	4,293	3,518	31,921	32,050	18,857	23,201	23,328	11,789	4,725	4,730	3,096	3,994	3,991	3,272		
2008-09 ..	35,704	35,837	21,490	25,975	26,118	13,361	5,255	5,260	4,123	4,474	4,006	33,679	33,804	20,271	24,502	24,636	12,603	4,957	4,962	3,889	4,221	4,206	3,779		
2009-10 ..	36,685	36,813	21,814	26,682	26,829	13,288	5,432	5,437	4,322	4,570	4,204	34,939	35,061	20,776	25,413	25,552	12,656	5,174	5,178	4,116	4,353	4,331	4,004		
2010-11 ..	37,314	37,430	20,683	27,156	27,300	13,040	5,559	5,566	4,098	4,599	4,563	36,252	36,384	20,094	26,383	26,523	12,669	5,401	5,408	3,981	4,468	4,433	4,444		
2011-12 ..	37,768	37,906	23,041	27,510	27,686	14,193	5,623	5,629	4,289	4,635	4,559	37,768	37,906	23,041	27,510	27,686	14,193	5,623	5,629	4,289	4,635	4,591	4,559		
For-profit																									
1999-2000 ..	21,674	22,243	21,149	11,704	11,642	11,783	5,708	6,226	5,258	4,108	4,108	16,124	16,547	15,734	8,707	8,661	8,766	4,247	4,631	3,912	3,171	3,255	3,056		
2000-01 ..	22,988	23,681	22,174	13,247	13,531	12,926	5,857	6,447	5,140	3,884	3,703	17,688	18,220	17,061	10,192	10,411	9,945	4,507	4,960	3,955	2,988	2,849	3,161		
2001-02 ..	23,723	25,251	21,655	13,869	14,136	13,574	5,912	6,892	4,571	3,943	3,509	18,576	19,772	16,956	10,860	11,069	10,629	4,629	5,396	3,579	3,087	3,307	2,748		
2002-03 ..	24,610	25,041	24,248	14,133	14,254	13,907	5,721	6,727	4,411	4,756	4,060	19,694	20,039	19,404	11,310	11,407	11,129	4,578	5,384	3,530	3,806	3,249	4,746		
2003-04 ..	26,685	26,760	27,356	15,015	15,161	14,703	6,227	7,037	4,881	5,443	7,772	21,822	21,883	22,371	12,278	12,398	12,024	5,092	5,754	3,992	4,451	4,730	6,355		
2004-05 ..	27,421	27,797	26,536	15,475	15,667	14,967	6,714	6,960	6,113	5,232	5,456	23,098	23,415	22,353	13,036	13,197	12,607	5,655	5,863	5,149	4,407	4,355	4,596		
2005-06 ..	26,940	26,560	29,356	15,138	15,226	14,819	6,959	7,416	5,462	4,843	3,918	23,557	23,225	25,870	13,237	13,315	12,959	6,085	6,485	4,776	4,235	4,426	7,985		
2006-07 ..	26,760	27,545	23,689	15,916	16,268	14,986	6,917	7,399	4,978	3,878	4,124	24,005	24,710	21,250	14,277	14,593	13,085	6,205	6,638	4,466	3,523	3,479	3,700		
2007-08 ..	26,600	26,963	25,284	15,488	15,742	14,364	6,928	7,289	5,268	4,183	3,932	24,745	25,063	23,522	14,409	14,644	13,363	6,445	6,781	4,901	3,892	3,658	5,258		
2008-09 ..	25,785	25,917	26,152	15,169	15,290	14,550	6,585	6,829	5,194	4,030	3,798	24,322	24,447	24,669	14,309	14,423	13,725	6,212	6,441	4,899	3,802	3,583	6,044		
2009-10 ..	25,016	24,733	27,292	14,419	14,108	15,903	6,560	6,655	5,973	4,037	5,416	23,826	23,556	25,993	13,733	13,437	15,146	6,248	6,338	5,689	3,845	3,781	5,158		
2010-11 ..	24,163	23,993	27,417	14,670	14,577	15,083	5,619	5,640	5,472	3,894	6,862	23,495	23,310	26,637	14,253	14,162	14,654	5,459	5,479	5,316	3,783	3,669	6,667		
2011-12 ..	23,330	23,364	23,228	13,822	13,819	13,834	5,826	5,866	5,485	3,682	3,909	23,330	23,364	23,228	13,822	13,819	13,834	5,826	5,866	5,485	3,682	3,679	3,909		

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

²Data for 1986-87 and later years reflect a basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days a week. Because of this revision in data collection and tabulation procedures, data are not entirely comparable with figures for previous years. In particular, data on board rates are somewhat higher than in earlier years because they reflect the basis of 20 meals per week rather than meals served 7 days a week. Since many institutions serve fewer than 3 meals each day, the 1986-87 and later data reflect a more accurate accounting of total board costs.

³Room and board data are estimated. NOTE: Data are for the entire academic year and are average total charges for full-time attendance. Tuition and fees were weighted by the number of full-time-equivalent undergraduates, but were not adjusted to reflect student residency. Room and board were based on full-time students. Data through 1995-96 are for institutions of higher education, while later data are for degree-granting

institutions. Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. The degree-granting classification is very similar to the earlier higher education classification, but it includes more 2-year colleges and excludes a few higher education institutions that did not grant degrees. Because of their low response rate, data for private 2-year colleges must be interpreted with caution. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Higher Education General Information Survey (HEGIS), "Institutional Characteristics of Colleges and Universities," surveys, 1969-70 through 1985-86; "Fall Enrollment in Institutions of Higher Education" surveys, 1969 through 1985; Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-86-99) and "Institutional Characteristics Survey" (IPEDS-IC-86-99); IPEDS Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and IPEDS Fall 2000 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared July 2012.)

Table 384. Average total cost of attendance for first-time, full-time undergraduate students in degree-granting institutions, by control and level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs: 2009-10, 2010-11, and 2011-12
 [In current dollars]

Level of institution, living arrangement, and component of student costs	2009-10					2010-11					2011-12				
	All institutions	Public, in-state		Private		All institutions	Public, in-state		Private		All institutions	Public, in-state		Private	
		2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13
4-year institutions															
Average total cost, by living arrangement															
On campus.....	\$26,380	\$19,312	\$38,240	\$28,555	\$27,435	\$20,114	\$39,772	\$30,130	\$28,739	\$20,997	\$41,418	\$20,997	\$41,418	\$20,997	\$41,418
Off campus, living with family.....	19,491	12,103	30,456	18,969	19,940	12,561	31,630	20,226	20,989	13,328	32,939	13,328	32,939	13,328	32,939
Off campus, not living with family.....	28,312	20,952	38,753	27,412	29,390	21,665	40,148	29,114	29,736	22,364	41,582	22,364	41,582	22,364	41,582
Component of student costs															
Tuition and required fees.....	13,994	6,893	25,702	13,242	14,551	7,249	26,769	14,236	15,359	7,731	27,949	7,731	27,949	7,731	27,949
Books and supplies.....	1,055	1,166	1,179	523	1,134	1,194	1,217	799	1,245	1,232	1,238	1,232	1,238	1,232	1,238
Room, board, and other expenses															
On campus															
Room and board.....	8,561	8,134	9,071	10,420	8,921	8,502	9,464	9,370	9,271	8,831	9,853	8,831	9,853	8,831	9,853
Other.....	2,770	3,118	2,288	4,370	2,829	3,169	2,323	5,726	2,864	3,203	2,378	3,203	2,378	3,203	2,378
Off campus, living with family															
Other.....	4,442	4,044	3,575	5,204	4,256	4,118	3,645	5,191	4,385	4,365	3,752	4,365	3,752	4,365	3,752
Off campus, not living with family															
Room and board.....	8,584	8,924	8,140	8,472	8,679	9,085	8,391	8,543	8,759	9,263	8,421	9,263	8,421	9,263	8,421
Other.....	4,680	3,968	3,732	5,175	5,026	4,137	3,772	5,536	4,372	4,138	3,974	4,138	3,974	4,138	3,974
2-year institutions															
Average total cost, by living arrangement															
On campus.....	\$14,398	\$11,815	\$23,553	\$29,952	\$15,267	\$12,398	\$24,654	\$29,587	\$14,383	\$12,823	\$26,840	\$12,823	\$26,840	\$12,823	\$26,840
Off campus, living with family.....	9,822	7,579	17,311	20,477	10,451	7,933	17,334	21,143	9,421	8,150	20,324	8,150	20,324	8,150	20,324
Off campus, not living with family.....	17,294	14,873	25,754	28,201	17,934	15,278	25,773	28,805	16,882	15,526	29,301	15,526	29,301	15,526	29,301
Component of student costs															
Tuition and required fees.....	4,816	2,640	12,698	14,918	5,230	2,794	12,839	15,373	4,222	2,970	14,335	2,970	14,335	2,970	14,335
Books and supplies.....	1,255	1,235	1,229	1,392	1,324	1,292	1,276	1,514	1,314	1,314	1,413	1,314	1,413	1,314	1,413
Room, board, and other expenses															
On campus															
Room and board.....	5,518	5,186	7,061	8,979	5,719	5,384	7,460	8,628	5,829	5,552	7,880	5,552	7,880	5,552	7,880
Other.....	2,809	2,754	2,565	4,063	2,994	2,928	3,079	4,071	3,018	2,988	3,212	2,988	3,212	2,988	3,212
Off campus, living with family															
Other.....	3,751	3,704	3,384	4,167	3,897	3,847	3,219	4,256	3,884	3,866	4,576	3,866	4,576	3,866	4,576
Off campus, not living with family															
Room and board.....	7,494	7,344	8,105	7,933	7,539	7,428	8,267	7,836	7,507	7,466	8,270	7,466	8,270	7,466	8,270
Other.....	3,729	3,654	3,721	3,958	3,841	3,763	3,391	4,082	3,839	3,776	5,283	3,776	5,283	3,776	5,283

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Tuition and fees at public institutions are the lower of either in-district or in-state tuition and fees. Data illustrating the average total cost of attendance for all students are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2010 through Spring 2012, Student Financial Aid component; and Fall 2009 through Fall 2011, Institutional Characteristics component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 387. Full-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000-01 through 2010-11

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Average award for students in aid programs ¹											
				Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs				Current dollars				Constant 2011-12 dollars			
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²
1			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
All institutions															
2000-01.....	1,976,600	1,390,527	70.3	31.6	31.2	31.1	40.1	\$2,486	\$2,039	\$4,740	\$3,764	\$3,232	\$2,650	\$6,160	\$4,892
2001-02.....	2,050,016	1,481,592	72.3	33.3	32.5	31.5	40.7	2,739	2,057	4,918	3,970	3,498	2,627	6,281	5,070
2002-03.....	2,135,613	1,553,024	72.7	34.1	30.9	31.5	41.4	2,947	2,189	5,267	4,331	3,683	2,735	6,582	5,412
2003-04.....	2,178,517	1,610,967	73.9	34.6	31.2	31.9	43.1	2,934	2,226	5,648	4,193	3,587	2,722	6,907	5,128
2004-05.....	2,260,590	1,689,910	74.8	35.2	31.3	31.7	44.0	2,939	2,343	5,958	4,463	3,489	2,782	7,073	5,298
2005-06.....	2,309,543	1,731,315	75.0	33.7	30.8	32.7	44.6	2,959	2,441	6,213	4,831	3,384	2,791	7,105	5,525
2006-07.....	2,427,043	1,766,257	72.8	32.1	30.0	32.2	43.5	3,125	2,526	6,593	5,014	3,484	2,816	7,349	5,590
2007-08.....	2,532,955	1,914,567	75.6	35.4	30.6	33.6	45.6	3,376	2,580	6,791	6,009	3,629	2,773	7,300	6,459
2008-09.....	2,675,974	2,089,288	78.1	38.0	30.2	34.1	48.6	3,915	2,705	7,250	6,974	4,151	2,867	7,686	7,394
2009-10.....	2,857,363	2,323,660	81.3	46.1	28.6	33.2	51.1	4,688	2,766	7,679	7,013	4,923	2,905	8,063	7,364
2010-11.....	2,654,501	2,184,367	82.3	47.8	30.9	35.7	50.1	4,755	2,844	8,386	6,618	4,894	2,927	8,631	6,812
Public															
2000-01.....	1,333,236	872,109	65.4	30.0	33.5	25.7	30.7	2,408	1,707	2,275	3,050	3,129	2,218	2,956	3,964
2005-06.....	1,510,288	1,066,041	70.6	31.1	34.8	25.1	34.2	2,926	2,226	3,162	3,866	3,346	2,546	3,616	4,422
2006-07.....	1,568,395	1,096,608	69.9	30.9	34.9	25.2	34.2	3,039	2,318	3,316	4,081	3,454	2,584	3,696	4,550
2007-08.....	1,648,583	1,173,222	71.2	32.6	35.8	25.9	36.3	3,368	2,351	3,530	4,803	3,621	2,527	3,795	5,163
2008-09.....	1,700,907	1,246,670	73.3	33.7	36.9	26.5	37.3	3,869	2,486	3,755	5,542	4,102	2,635	3,981	5,875
2009-10.....	1,804,811	1,383,069	76.6	41.1	35.6	26.3	38.6	4,696	2,553	3,897	5,680	4,930	2,681	4,092	5,964
2010-11.....	1,802,565	1,421,056	78.8	46.0	35.9	27.2	40.2	4,768	2,680	4,157	5,782	4,907	2,759	4,279	5,951
4-year															
2000-01.....	804,793	573,430	71.3	26.6	36.5	29.6	40.7	2,569	2,068	2,616	3,212	3,339	2,688	3,400	4,174
2005-06.....	906,948	695,017	76.6	26.6	36.8	34.2	44.4	3,071	2,752	3,573	4,166	3,512	3,147	4,086	4,764
2006-07.....	949,162	716,323	75.5	26.6	36.7	34.2	43.8	3,365	2,848	3,759	4,433	3,172	3,175	4,190	4,941
2007-08.....	976,830	753,643	77.2	28.0	37.4	36.2	45.2	3,675	2,963	3,956	5,190	3,950	3,185	4,253	5,579
2008-09.....	1,007,609	792,028	78.6	28.4	37.9	37.2	46.9	4,157	3,152	4,186	5,972	4,407	3,341	4,437	6,331
2009-10.....	1,021,259	832,561	81.5	34.4	37.4	38.8	50.0	4,965	3,300	4,339	6,063	5,213	3,465	4,556	6,366
2010-11.....	1,039,170	858,433	82.6	38.9	38.3	39.6	51.5	4,988	3,474	4,630	6,130	5,134	3,576	4,765	6,310
2-year															
2000-01.....	528,443	298,679	56.5	35.2	28.8	12.1	15.3	2,222	1,009	1,004	2,396	2,888	1,312	1,305	3,114
2005-06.....	603,320	371,024	61.5	38.0	31.9	11.3	19.0	2,774	1,314	1,297	2,812	3,172	1,503	1,483	3,216
2006-07.....	619,233	380,485	61.4	37.5	32.2	11.6	19.6	2,610	1,393	1,311	2,877	3,132	1,553	1,461	3,207
2007-08.....	671,763	419,579	62.5	39.1	33.4	10.8	19.4	3,048	1,354	1,458	3,488	3,277	1,456	1,568	3,750
2008-09.....	693,298	454,642	65.6	41.5	35.4	11.0	21.1	3,584	1,451	1,637	4,152	3,799	1,538	1,735	4,402
2009-10.....	783,552	550,508	70.3	49.7	33.2	9.9	23.7	4,453	1,460	1,646	4,627	4,675	1,533	1,728	4,858
2010-11.....	763,395	562,623	73.7	55.6	32.7	10.3	24.8	4,558	1,418	1,681	4,800	4,691	1,460	1,730	4,940
Private nonprofit															
2000-01.....	439,369	363,044	82.6	28.4	31.8	68.1	57.7	2,879	2,998	7,368	4,019	3,741	3,896	9,576	5,224
2005-06.....	471,069	401,908	85.3	26.5	31.3	73.8	59.8	3,426	3,117	9,932	5,270	3,918	3,565	11,358	6,026
2006-07.....	477,698	407,247	85.3	26.2	30.5	73.9	59.3	3,729	3,321	10,724	5,544	4,129	3,702	11,955	6,181
2007-08.....	494,088	424,943	86.0	27.3	30.0	74.4	60.2	3,928	3,386	11,465	6,415	4,223	3,639	12,324	6,896
2008-09.....	496,638	433,208	87.2	27.4	30.2	76.6	60.6	4,450	3,523	12,699	7,609	4,717	3,735	13,463	8,067
2009-10.....	501,223	445,309	88.8	33.0	27.8	78.2	62.9	5,067	3,644	13,638	7,440	5,320	3,826	14,320	7,812
2010-11.....	518,433	463,163	89.3	36.4	27.7	78.2	64.3	5,065	3,544	14,316	7,302	5,214	3,648	14,375	7,516
4-year															
2000-01.....	419,499	347,638	82.9	27.4	32.2	70.1	56.1	2,930	3,001	7,458	4,000	3,809	3,901	9,693	5,198
2005-06.....	460,832	393,429	85.4	26.0	31.2	74.6	59.8	3,437	3,121	10,002	5,264	3,931	3,569	11,439	6,020
2006-07.....	468,969	400,044	85.3	25.8	30.4	74.4	59.4	3,729	3,329	10,724	5,558	4,156	3,711	12,036	6,196
2007-08.....	484,021	416,405	86.0	26.7	30.0	75.1	60.3	3,960	3,391	11,539	6,435	4,257	3,645	12,404	6,917
2008-09.....	487,050	424,881	87.2	26.8	30.1	77.4	60.6	4,488	3,523	12,780	7,638	4,758	3,734	13,549	8,097
2009-10.....	491,136	436,294	88.8	32.3	27.7	79.0	63.0	5,099	3,658	13,733	7,466	5,354	3,841	14,420	7,839
2010-11.....	504,874	450,906	89.3	35.4	27.7	79.6	64.3	5,098	3,567	14,404	7,314	5,248	3,671	14,826	7,529

See notes at end of table.

Table 387. Full-time, first-time degree/certificate-seeking undergraduate students enrolled in degree-granting institutions, by participation and average amount awarded in financial aid programs, and control and level of institution: 2000-01 through 2010-11—Continued

Control and level of institution, and year	Number enrolled	Number receiving financial aid	Percent receiving aid	Percent of enrolled students in student aid programs						Average award for students in aid programs ¹								
				Federal grants			State/local grants			Institutional grants			Student loans ²			Constant 2011-12 dollars		
				Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants	Student loans ²	Federal grants	State/local grants	Institutional grants
2-year																		
2000-01	19,870	15,406	77.5	49.2	23.9	25.7	49.5	2,269	2,892	2,168	4,509	2,949	3,759	2,817	5,861			
2005-06	10,237	8,479	82.8	51.6	36.1	38.5	55.9	3,176	2,974	3,799	5,531	3,632	3,401	4,345	6,325			
2006-07	8,729	7,203	82.5	47.6	37.2	44.0	53.5	2,992	2,893	4,122	4,715	3,353	3,303	4,596	6,256			
2007-08	10,067	8,538	84.8	53.3	31.6	37.7	58.1	3,161	3,138	4,364	5,323	3,388	3,374	4,691	6,752			
2008-09	9,588	8,327	86.8	59.2	32.0	37.5	54.1	3,563	3,550	4,194	6,089	3,777	3,764	4,446	6,455			
2009-10	10,087	9,015	89.4	66.9	29.1	41.5	58.6	4,294	3,000	4,798	6,078	4,509	3,149	5,037	6,382			
2010-11	13,559	12,257	90.4	73.5	27.4	28.4	65.2	4,470	2,696	5,138	6,844	4,601	2,775	5,289	7,045			
Private for-profit																		
2000-01	203,995	155,374	76.2	49.3	15.2	6.2	63.5	2,312	2,494	1,540	5,517	3,005	3,241	2,001	7,171			
2005-06	328,206	263,366	80.2	55.6	11.4	8.8	70.4	2,725	2,796	1,423	6,454	3,116	3,197	1,627	7,380			
2006-07	360,950	262,202	66.8	44.8	9.3	8.4	61.7	2,776	2,474	1,545	6,506	3,094	2,758	1,722	7,253			
2007-08	390,284	316,402	81.1	57.8	9.5	14.9	72.9	3,066	3,066	1,154	8,010	3,296	3,221	1,240	8,610			
2008-09	478,429	409,410	85.6	64.5	6.6	17.2	79.6	3,766	3,167	1,184	8,798	3,992	3,357	1,255	9,327			
2009-10	551,329	495,282	89.8	74.5	6.3	15.1	81.3	4,523	3,190	1,171	8,786	4,749	3,350	1,230	9,225			
2010-11	333,503	300,148	90.0	75.2	8.9	15.3	82.0	4,479	3,020	1,881	8,003	4,610	3,108	1,936	8,237			
4-year																		
2000-01	81,075	51,739	63.8	36.1	11.9	8.3	57.7	2,295	2,889	1,616	5,749	2,983	3,754	2,100	7,471			
2005-06	157,705	116,237	73.7	46.8	8.9	10.9	67.2	2,490	2,945	1,641	7,046	2,848	3,368	1,877	8,058			
2006-07	229,746	127,215	55.4	32.5	5.7	8.4	52.0	2,608	2,622	1,878	6,989	2,907	2,923	2,094	7,791			
2007-08	210,468	159,991	76.0	51.5	7.2	20.4	68.7	3,030	2,922	1,265	8,799	3,257	3,141	1,327	9,459			
2008-09	258,498	221,487	85.7	62.7	5.8	23.5	81.4	3,745	3,139	1,296	9,660	3,970	3,328	1,374	10,241			
2009-10	243,429	223,526	91.8	75.3	6.6	23.5	86.1	4,547	2,715	1,311	9,641	4,774	2,851	1,377	10,123			
2010-11	113,482	102,643	90.4	73.5	11.3	23.6	82.8	4,736	2,950	2,790	8,484	4,875	3,036	2,872	8,733			
2-year																		
2000-01	122,920	103,635	84.3	58.0	17.3	4.8	67.3	2,319	2,314	1,453	5,387	3,014	3,007	1,888	7,001			
2005-06	170,501	147,129	86.3	63.6	13.7	6.8	73.4	2,885	2,706	1,088	5,951	3,299	3,094	1,256	6,806			
2006-07	151,204	134,987	89.3	63.4	14.7	8.3	76.4	2,906	2,386	1,029	6,007	3,240	2,660	1,147	6,696			
2007-08	179,816	156,411	87.0	65.0	12.3	8.4	77.9	3,100	3,047	924	7,195	3,332	3,276	993	7,734			
2008-09	219,931	187,923	85.4	66.6	7.6	9.8	77.5	3,788	3,191	869	7,734	4,016	3,383	921	8,199			
2009-10	307,900	271,756	88.3	74.0	6.1	8.5	77.5	4,503	3,597	865	8,035	4,729	3,777	908	8,436			
2010-11	220,021	197,505	89.8	76.1	7.6	11.0	81.5	4,350	3,074	876	7,751	4,478	3,164	902	7,978			

¹Average amounts for students participating in indicated programs.

²Includes only loans made directly to students. Does not include Parent Loans for Undergraduate Students (PLUS) and other loans made directly to parents.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associates or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared August 2012.)

Table 388. Average amount of grant and scholarship aid and average net price for first-time, full-time students receiving Title IV aid, and percentage distribution of students, by control and level of institution and income level: 2009-10 and 2010-11

Selected characteristic	Average per student who received any Title IV aid (in current dollars)						Percentage distribution of students who received any Title IV aid									
	2009-10			2010-11			2009-10			2010-11						
	All institutions	Public	Private	All institutions	Public	Private	All institutions	Public	Private	All institutions	Public	Private				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
4-year institutions																
Grant and scholarship aid ¹																
All income levels	\$9,060	\$5,980	\$15,510	\$4,450	\$9,660	\$6,430	\$16,260	\$4,880	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	10,350	9,110	17,380	5,160	10,900	9,530	17,740	5,470	34.8	34.6	25.1	67.6	35.3	35.5	26.1	69.0
\$30,001 to \$48,000	11,200	8,350	18,650	4,540	11,800	8,810	19,340	5,070	15.3	16.3	14.0	14.1	15.5	16.5	14.1	14.0
\$48,001 to \$75,000	9,140	4,920	16,770	2,400	9,700	5,410	17,590	3,080	16.6	17.2	18.0	8.9	17.7	17.8	17.8	8.7
\$75,001 to \$110,000	7,150	2,270	14,630	1,210	7,650	2,470	15,560	1,570	15.7	16.0	18.4	5.3	15.4	15.5	17.8	4.8
\$110,001 or more	6,290	1,590	11,530	1,020	6,890	1,640	12,390	1,410	17.6	15.8	24.5	4.1	16.9	14.7	24.1	3.5
Net price²																
All income levels	16,490	11,930	21,820	23,490	16,820	12,280	22,620	23,460	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	12,560	7,730	15,850	21,880	12,810	8,050	17,010	22,280	34.8	34.6	25.1	67.6	35.3	35.5	26.1	69.0
\$30,001 to \$48,000	13,100	9,260	17,140	23,890	13,410	9,660	18,060	23,520	15.3	16.3	14.0	14.1	15.5	16.5	14.1	14.0
\$48,001 to \$75,000	16,610	13,290	20,260	26,940	16,900	13,640	21,020	26,500	16.6	17.2	18.0	8.9	17.0	17.7	17.9	8.7
\$75,001 to \$110,000	19,860	16,400	23,900	29,970	20,420	17,100	24,620	28,990	15.7	16.0	18.4	5.3	15.4	15.5	17.8	4.8
\$110,001 or more	24,090	17,870	30,230	33,050	25,000	18,730	31,090	31,280	17.6	15.8	24.5	4.1	16.9	14.7	24.1	3.5
2-year institutions																
Grant and scholarship aid ¹																
All income levels	\$4,470	\$4,530	\$5,620	\$4,120	\$4,630	\$4,680	\$6,200	\$4,270	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	5,250	5,450	5,900	4,580	5,370	5,510	6,300	4,770	66.4	63.9	67.7	75.0	67.1	65.5	66.9	73.9
\$30,001 to \$48,000	4,390	4,520	5,470	3,720	4,610	4,740	6,170	3,900	15.8	16.4	15.9	13.6	15.4	15.6	16.9	14.3
\$48,001 to \$75,000	2,250	2,240	4,550	2,040	2,490	2,480	5,790	2,240	10.0	11.0	9.1	6.8	10.3	11.1	8.7	7.1
\$75,001 to \$110,000	820	740	4,280	840	910	850	5,560	660	5.2	5.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.0
\$110,001 or more	660	590	5,450	480	730	650	6,470	310	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.6
Net price²																
All income levels	9,170	6,400	16,770	18,430	9,370	6,630	17,180	19,770	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$30,000	8,620	5,380	16,160	17,940	8,810	5,730	16,230	19,250	66.4	63.9	67.7	75.0	67.1	65.5	66.9	73.9
\$30,001 to \$48,000	8,770	6,380	16,370	18,340	9,190	6,570	17,580	19,880	15.8	16.4	15.9	13.6	15.4	15.6	16.9	14.3
\$48,001 to \$75,000	10,790	8,900	18,600	20,760	10,900	8,990	19,340	21,980	10.0	11.0	9.1	6.8	10.3	11.1	8.7	7.1
\$75,001 to \$110,000	12,330	10,710	20,510	22,680	12,630	10,860	20,950	24,100	5.2	5.8	4.9	2.9	4.9	5.4	4.8	3.0
\$110,001 or more	12,860	10,880	21,690	24,350	13,160	11,080	24,210	24,870	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	1.6

¹Grant and scholarship aid consists of federal Title IV grants, as well as other grant or scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. Title IV grants include Federal Pell Grants, Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants (FSEOGs), Academic Competitiveness Grants (ACGs), National Science and Mathematics Access to Retain Talent Grants (National SMART Grants), and Teacher Education Assistance for College and Higher Education (TEACH) Grants. The average amount of grant and scholarship aid by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid, even those students who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

²Net price is the total cost of attendance minus grant and scholarship aid from the federal government, state or local governments, or institutional sources. However, average net price by income level was calculated based on all students who received any type of Title IV aid, even those who received zero Title IV aid in the form of grants and received Title IV aid only in the form of work-study aid or loan aid.

NOTE: Excludes students who previously attended another postsecondary institution or who began their studies on a part-time basis. Includes only first-time, full-time students who paid the in-state or in-district tuition rate (if they attended public institutions) and who received Title IV aid. Excludes the 17.7 percent of students who did not receive any Title IV aid. Title IV aid includes grant aid, work-study aid, and loan aid. Data are weighted by the number of students at the institution receiving Title IV aid.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2012, Student Financial Aid component. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 400. Number of postsecondary students who entered the student loan repayment phase, number of students who defaulted, and 2-year student loan cohort default rates, by level and control of institution: Fiscal years 2007 through 2010

Fiscal year and level and control of institution	Number who entered repayment phase in given fiscal year ¹	Number who defaulted by end of following fiscal year ²	2-year cohort default rate ³
1	2	3	4
Fiscal year 2007			
All institutions	3,387,111	225,810	6.7
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	155,459	16,822	10.8
Public.....	10,203	743	7.3
Private nonprofit.....	6,093	511	8.4
Private for-profit.....	139,163	15,568	11.2
2-year institutions.....	729,706	79,503	10.9
Public.....	481,092	48,068	10.0
Private nonprofit.....	9,949	928	9.3
Private for-profit.....	238,665	30,507	12.8
4-year institutions.....	2,501,946	129,485	5.2
Public.....	1,300,022	58,664	4.5
Private nonprofit.....	773,820	28,940	3.7
Private for-profit.....	428,104	41,881	9.8
Fiscal year 2008			
All institutions	3,370,827	238,676	7.1
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	134,984	16,478	12.2
Public.....	7,736	523	6.8
Private nonprofit.....	3,794	537	14.2
Private for-profit.....	123,454	15,418	12.5
2-year institutions.....	773,808	85,036	11.0
Public.....	487,436	49,331	10.1
Private nonprofit.....	14,157	1,167	8.2
Private for-profit.....	272,215	34,538	12.7
4-year institutions.....	2,462,035	137,162	5.6
Public.....	1,225,492	54,438	4.4
Private nonprofit.....	743,178	28,916	3.9
Private for-profit.....	493,365	53,808	10.9
Fiscal year 2009			
All institutions	3,619,979	319,701	8.8
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	142,632	19,385	13.6
Public.....	7,548	749	9.9
Private nonprofit.....	4,148	605	14.6
Private for-profit.....	130,936	18,031	13.8
2-year institutions.....	824,841	106,634	12.9
Public.....	520,256	62,234	12.0
Private nonprofit.....	15,039	1,507	10.0
Private for-profit.....	289,546	42,893	14.8
4-year institutions.....	2,652,506	193,682	7.3
Public.....	1,251,099	65,138	5.2
Private nonprofit.....	806,034	36,606	4.5
Private for-profit.....	595,373	91,938	15.4
Fiscal year 2010			
All institutions	4,091,274	374,660	9.2
Less-than-2-year institutions.....	179,650	21,274	11.8
Public.....	8,261	831	10.1
Private nonprofit.....	4,953	676	13.6
Private for-profit.....	166,436	19,767	11.9
2-year institutions.....	966,842	124,136	12.8
Public.....	604,872	81,120	13.4
Private nonprofit.....	18,384	1,573	8.6
Private for-profit.....	343,586	41,443	12.1
4-year institutions.....	2,944,782	229,250	7.8
Public.....	1,314,921	79,864	6.1
Private nonprofit.....	858,668	44,232	5.2
Private for-profit.....	771,193	105,154	13.6

¹The repayment phase is the period when student loans must be repaid; it generally begins 6 months after a student leaves an institution.

²Default occurs when a borrower fails to make a payment for 270 days.

³The 2-year cohort default rate is the percentage of borrowers who enter repayment during the specified federal fiscal year and who default by the end of the following fiscal year. For example, fiscal year (FY) 2007 runs from October 1, 2006, through September 30, 2007. The 2-year cohort default rate for FY 2007 is the percentage of borrowers who entered repayment during FY 2007 and who defaulted by the end of FY 2008 (September 30, 2008). For purposes of computing the default rate, if an individual or entity affiliated with the institution makes a payment to prevent a borrower's default on a loan, the borrower is still considered in default.

NOTE: Data are for certain loans under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program and the William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program (commonly referred to as the Direct Loan Program). Includes Federal Stafford Loans. Does not include PLUS loans, Federal Insured Student Loans (FISLs), or Federal Perkins Loans. For more details, see <http://ifap.ed.gov/DefaultManagement/guide/attachments/CDRGuideCh2Pt1CDRCalculation.pdf>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Office of Federal Student Aid, Direct Loan and Federal Family Education Loan Programs, Cohort Default Rate Database; retrieved November 18, 2012, from <http://www2.ed.gov/offices/OSFAP/defaultmanagement/cdr2yr.html>. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 401. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: Selected years, 2005-06 through 2010-11

Level of institution and year	Total revenues	Operating revenue							
		Tuition and fees ¹	Grants and contracts			Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises ¹	Sales and services of hospitals	Independent operations	Other operating revenues ²
			Federal	State	Local and private				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
2005-06.....	\$246,164,836	\$41,770,600	\$30,333,948	\$7,207,813	\$7,606,076	\$18,786,806	\$22,100,555	\$635,607	\$14,483,979
2007-08.....	273,109,306	48,070,012	25,522,915	7,831,530	8,699,329	20,488,319	25,183,379	1,174,836	14,108,986
2008-09.....	267,385,180	51,840,367	26,092,100	7,403,141	9,600,416	21,358,319	27,301,883	1,036,660	14,165,654
2009-10.....	303,329,538	55,930,482	28,397,667	6,904,221	9,620,133	22,173,700	29,236,931	1,343,230	14,814,344
2010-11.....	323,817,821	60,240,671	29,808,728	7,020,373	10,062,621	23,606,433	31,105,677	1,330,334	15,804,536
4-year									
2005-06.....	202,511,496	34,506,560	25,583,341	5,383,780	7,024,078	16,945,544	22,100,555	635,607	13,753,422
2007-08.....	223,566,529	40,083,063	23,518,933	5,715,188	8,106,887	18,507,934	25,183,379	1,174,836	13,135,633
2008-09.....	216,432,317	43,478,018	24,178,064	5,526,583	9,031,844	19,391,219	27,301,883	1,036,660	13,291,611
2009-10.....	248,104,870	46,943,248	26,272,013	5,301,243	9,062,160	20,099,137	29,236,931	1,343,230	13,894,006
2010-11.....	265,941,566	51,018,362	27,643,131	5,480,388	9,495,263	21,507,520	31,105,677	1,330,334	14,876,568
2-year									
2005-06.....	43,653,340	7,264,040	4,750,607	1,824,034	581,998	1,841,262	0	0	730,557
2007-08.....	49,542,777	7,986,949	2,003,982	2,116,343	592,442	1,980,385	0	0	973,353
2008-09.....	50,952,862	8,362,349	1,914,036	1,876,558	568,572	1,967,100	0	0	874,043
2009-10.....	55,224,668	8,987,234	2,125,654	1,602,978	557,973	2,074,563	0	0	920,338
2010-11.....	57,876,255	9,222,309	2,165,597	1,539,985	567,358	2,098,913	0	0	927,968
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
2005-06.....	100.00	16.97	12.32	2.93	3.09	7.63	8.98	0.26	5.88
2007-08.....	100.00	17.60	9.35	2.87	3.19	7.50	9.22	0.43	5.17
2008-09.....	100.00	19.39	9.76	2.77	3.59	7.99	10.21	0.39	5.30
2009-10.....	100.00	18.44	9.36	2.28	3.17	7.31	9.64	0.44	4.88
2010-11.....	100.00	18.60	9.21	2.17	3.11	7.29	9.61	0.41	4.88
4-year									
2005-06.....	100.00	17.04	12.63	2.66	3.47	8.37	10.91	0.31	6.79
2007-08.....	100.00	17.93	10.52	2.56	3.63	8.28	11.26	0.53	5.88
2008-09.....	100.00	20.09	11.17	2.55	4.17	8.96	12.61	0.48	6.14
2009-10.....	100.00	18.92	10.59	2.14	3.65	8.10	11.78	0.54	5.60
2010-11.....	100.00	19.18	10.39	2.06	3.57	8.09	11.70	0.50	5.59
2-year									
2005-06.....	100.00	16.64	10.88	4.18	1.33	4.22	0.00	0.00	1.67
2007-08.....	100.00	16.12	4.04	4.27	1.20	4.00	0.00	0.00	1.96
2008-09.....	100.00	16.41	3.76	3.68	1.12	3.86	0.00	0.00	1.72
2009-10.....	100.00	16.27	3.85	2.90	1.01	3.76	0.00	0.00	1.67
2010-11.....	100.00	15.93	3.74	2.66	0.98	3.63	0.00	0.00	1.60
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011-12 dollars ³									
All levels									
2005-06.....	\$29,979	\$5,087	\$3,694	\$878	\$926	\$2,288	\$2,692	\$77	\$1,764
2007-08.....	32,036	5,639	2,994	919	1,020	2,403	2,954	138	1,655
2008-09.....	29,510	5,721	2,880	817	1,060	2,357	3,013	114	1,563
2009-10.....	31,959	5,893	2,922	727	1,014	2,336	3,080	142	1,561
2010-11.....	31,627	5,884	2,911	686	983	2,306	3,038	130	1,544
4-year									
2005-06.....	40,429	6,889	5,107	1,075	1,402	3,383	4,412	127	2,746
2007-08.....	42,787	7,671	4,501	1,094	1,552	3,542	4,820	225	2,514
2008-09.....	38,812	7,797	4,336	991	1,620	3,477	4,896	186	2,384
2009-10.....	42,841	8,106	4,536	915	1,565	3,471	5,048	232	2,399
2010-11.....	43,275	8,302	4,498	892	1,545	3,500	5,062	216	2,421
2-year									
2005-06.....	13,633	2,269	1,484	570	182	575	0	0	228
2007-08.....	15,013	2,420	607	641	180	600	0	0	295
2008-09.....	14,623	2,400	549	539	163	565	0	0	251
2009-10.....	14,926	2,429	575	433	151	561	0	0	249
2010-11.....	14,140	2,253	529	376	139	513	0	0	227

See notes at end of table.

Table 401. Revenues of public degree-granting institutions, by source of revenue and level of institution: Selected years, 2005–06 through 2010–11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Nonoperating revenue									Other revenues and additions			
	Appropriations			Nonoperating grants			Gifts	Investment income	Other	Capital appropriations	Capital grants and gifts	Additions to permanent endowments	Other
	Federal	State	Local	Federal	State	Local							
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
In thousands of current dollars													
All levels													
2005–06.....	\$1,858,625	\$58,720,088	\$8,249,690	\$2,811,434	\$1,177,322	\$102,497	\$4,975,616	\$9,597,624	\$2,705,351	\$5,421,660	\$2,568,688	\$1,004,691	\$4,046,166
2007–08.....	1,849,775	68,375,062	9,319,219	10,022,315	1,909,570	177,555	6,070,499	5,278,643	2,251,324	7,578,049	3,090,589	1,133,783	4,973,618
2008–09.....	2,010,843	65,486,232	9,787,019	12,760,716	2,720,449	265,789	5,893,912	-9,487,915	3,011,240	7,038,658	2,938,605	843,528	5,317,562
2009–10.....	2,152,228	62,456,235	9,954,504	20,740,102	3,123,358	231,104	5,876,450	10,046,610	5,210,022	6,041,010	3,780,012	869,950	4,427,245
2010–11.....	1,946,965	63,015,552	10,023,205	24,366,180	3,404,970	228,045	6,286,802	14,185,059	5,623,707	5,640,026	3,744,845	965,007	5,408,083
4-year													
2005–06.....	1,720,108	45,591,539	336,424	1,546,322	613,928	33,269	4,713,701	8,927,767	2,330,293	3,680,390	2,250,167	986,771	3,847,930
2007–08.....	1,776,452	53,268,648	453,280	5,177,569	1,201,394	103,824	5,798,732	4,430,479	1,770,108	5,637,968	2,762,277	1,120,806	4,639,141
2008–09.....	1,934,958	50,863,465	484,689	6,425,434	1,729,985	131,427	5,635,304	-9,958,068	2,601,770	4,987,773	2,554,107	830,264	4,975,326
2009–10.....	2,006,623	48,721,670	431,615	10,318,977	2,088,155	134,608	5,646,279	9,666,292	4,595,894	4,003,617	3,312,753	853,705	4,172,713
2010–11.....	1,853,109	48,977,437	507,010	11,849,748	2,320,005	130,451	6,061,073	13,771,423	4,783,422	3,880,567	3,249,730	943,748	5,156,596
2-year													
2005–06.....	138,517	13,128,549	7,913,266	1,265,113	563,394	69,228	261,914	669,858	375,058	1,741,270	318,521	17,920	198,236
2007–08.....	73,324	15,106,414	8,865,938	4,844,746	708,176	73,731	271,766	848,164	481,216	1,940,082	328,312	12,978	334,477
2008–09.....	75,885	14,622,766	9,302,330	6,335,282	990,464	134,362	258,608	470,153	409,470	2,050,885	384,498	13,263	342,236
2009–10.....	145,606	13,734,565	9,522,890	10,421,125	1,035,203	96,496	230,170	380,318	614,128	2,037,393	467,258	16,245	254,532
2010–11.....	93,856	14,038,114	9,516,195	12,516,431	1,084,965	97,594	225,730	413,636	840,284	1,759,459	495,115	21,258	251,487
Percentage distribution													
All levels													
2005–06.....	0.76	23.85	3.35	1.14	0.48	0.04	2.02	3.90	1.10	2.20	1.04	0.41	1.64
2007–08.....	0.68	25.04	3.41	3.67	0.70	0.07	2.22	1.93	0.82	2.77	1.13	0.42	1.82
2008–09.....	0.75	24.49	3.66	4.77	1.02	0.10	2.20	-3.55	1.13	2.63	1.10	0.32	1.99
2009–10.....	0.71	20.59	3.28	6.84	1.03	0.08	1.94	3.31	1.72	1.99	1.25	0.29	1.46
2010–11.....	0.60	19.46	3.10	7.52	1.05	0.07	1.94	4.38	1.74	1.74	1.16	0.30	1.67
4-year													
2005–06.....	0.85	22.51	0.17	0.76	0.30	0.02	2.33	4.41	1.15	1.82	1.11	0.49	1.90
2007–08.....	0.79	23.83	0.20	2.32	0.54	0.05	2.59	1.98	0.79	2.52	1.24	0.50	2.08
2008–09.....	0.89	23.50	0.22	2.97	0.80	0.06	2.60	-4.60	1.20	2.30	1.18	0.38	2.30
2009–10.....	0.81	19.64	0.17	4.16	0.84	0.05	2.28	3.90	1.85	1.61	1.34	0.34	1.68
2010–11.....	0.70	18.42	0.19	4.46	0.87	0.05	2.28	5.18	1.80	1.46	1.22	0.35	1.94
2-year													
2005–06.....	0.32	30.07	18.13	2.90	1.29	0.16	0.60	1.53	0.86	3.99	0.73	0.04	0.45
2007–08.....	0.15	30.49	17.90	9.78	1.43	0.15	0.55	1.71	0.97	3.92	0.66	0.03	0.68
2008–09.....	0.15	28.70	18.26	12.43	1.94	0.26	0.51	0.92	0.80	4.03	0.75	0.03	0.67
2009–10.....	0.26	24.87	17.24	18.87	1.87	0.17	0.42	0.69	1.11	3.69	0.85	0.03	0.46
2010–11.....	0.16	24.26	16.44	21.63	1.87	0.17	0.39	0.71	1.45	3.04	0.86	0.04	0.43
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³													
All levels													
2005–06.....	\$226	\$7,151	\$1,005	\$342	\$143	\$12	\$606	\$1,169	\$329	\$660	\$313	\$122	\$493
2007–08.....	217	8,020	1,093	1,176	224	21	712	619	264	889	363	133	583
2008–09.....	222	7,227	1,080	1,408	300	29	650	-1,047	332	777	324	93	587
2009–10.....	227	6,580	1,049	2,185	329	24	619	1,059	549	636	398	92	466
2010–11.....	190	6,155	979	2,380	333	22	614	1,385	549	551	366	94	528
4-year													
2005–06.....	343	9,102	67	309	123	7	941	1,782	465	735	449	197	768
2007–08.....	340	10,195	87	991	230	20	1,110	848	339	1,079	529	215	888
2008–09.....	347	9,121	87	1,152	310	24	1,011	-1,786	467	894	458	149	892
2009–10.....	346	8,413	75	1,782	361	23	975	1,669	794	691	572	147	721
2010–11.....	302	7,970	83	1,928	378	21	986	2,241	778	631	529	154	839
2-year													
2005–06.....	43	4,100	2,471	395	176	22	82	209	117	544	99	6	62
2007–08.....	22	4,578	2,687	1,468	215	22	82	257	146	588	99	4	101
2008–09.....	22	4,197	2,670	1,818	284	39	74	135	118	589	110	4	98
2009–10.....	39	3,712	2,574	2,817	280	26	62	103	166	551	126	4	69
2010–11.....	23	3,430	2,325	3,058	265	24	55	101	205	430	121	5	61

¹After deducting discounts and allowances.

²Includes sales and services of educational activities.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Includes data for public institutions reporting data according to

either the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) or the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) questionnaire. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2006 through Spring 2012, Finance and Enrollment components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 405. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999-2000 through 2010-11

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
In thousands of current dollars											
All levels											
1999-2000.....	\$120,625,806	\$29,651,812	\$12,191,827	\$1,117,742	\$580,237	\$16,488,984	\$37,763,518	\$2,865,606	\$8,317,607	\$7,208,600	\$4,439,874
2000-01.....	82,174,492	31,318,106	13,378,019	1,176,060	508,365	15,859,313	-3,602,326	3,468,680	8,742,610	7,126,343	4,199,323
2001-02.....	84,346,652	33,499,121	14,790,235	1,303,772	493,158	15,394,353	-6,545,330	3,220,868	9,317,922	8,083,935	4,788,618
2002-03.....	105,672,753	36,019,267	16,625,072	1,514,087	474,889	14,380,351	9,340,400	3,056,259	9,833,972	8,942,047	5,486,409
2003-04.....	134,230,762	38,505,631	18,335,784	1,455,556	485,717	15,847,571	30,896,917	3,290,420	10,325,606	9,657,753	5,429,805
2004-05.....	140,150,716	41,394,424	19,699,204	1,469,912	488,010	16,738,916	30,431,521	3,595,559	10,823,963	10,377,808	5,131,401
2005-06.....	152,744,665	44,263,227	19,683,291	1,558,741	517,109	18,346,525	35,634,520	3,716,409	11,610,762	11,536,658	5,877,423
2006-07.....	182,381,275	47,481,431	20,193,637	1,626,429	538,942	20,193,231	55,907,662	4,105,289	12,291,973	12,636,904	7,405,779
2007-08.....	139,250,857	50,736,003	20,204,523	1,857,422	528,466	20,991,936	6,446,982	4,849,728	12,928,521	13,299,928	7,407,348
2008-09.....	69,064,329	53,707,913	21,023,733	1,816,429	574,856	17,671,730	-64,205,252	4,791,466	13,559,084	14,802,999	5,321,371
2009-10.....	168,689,242	56,355,862	22,913,792	1,721,659	471,425	18,017,260	28,425,581	4,821,825	14,080,329	16,541,461	5,340,047
2010-11.....	207,236,345	60,047,027	24,334,677	1,706,368	459,629	22,100,617	53,571,921	4,992,000	14,797,598	17,521,091	7,705,419
4-year											
1999-2000.....	119,708,625	29,257,523	12,133,829	1,098,961	574,746	16,346,616	37,698,219	2,837,784	8,261,507	7,208,600	4,290,841
2000-01.....	81,568,928	30,996,381	13,318,572	1,156,503	503,002	15,788,869	-3,623,323	3,452,731	8,703,316	7,125,648	4,147,227
2001-02.....	83,764,907	33,165,965	14,708,582	1,280,787	490,596	15,328,974	-6,547,915	3,206,440	9,263,171	8,083,935	4,784,371
2002-03.....	105,064,157	35,676,736	16,515,854	1,487,604	470,126	14,319,822	9,338,684	3,041,307	9,779,275	8,942,047	5,492,904
2003-04.....	133,594,668	38,181,648	18,236,313	1,423,269	480,104	15,789,672	30,854,091	3,277,767	10,287,215	9,657,753	5,406,836
2004-05.....	139,528,763	41,045,608	19,622,002	1,446,643	484,379	16,671,017	30,408,545	3,581,869	10,784,161	10,377,808	5,106,733
2005-06.....	152,150,193	43,944,766	19,607,858	1,530,038	515,776	18,288,085	35,603,805	3,699,630	11,573,115	11,536,658	5,850,463
2006-07.....	181,853,949	47,211,041	20,137,112	1,606,890	537,460	20,143,850	55,857,220	4,097,001	12,253,297	12,636,904	7,373,173
2007-08.....	138,749,560	50,431,352	20,143,833	1,834,505	527,006	20,938,774	6,459,197	4,838,649	12,890,431	13,299,928	7,385,886
2008-09.....	68,617,694	53,408,932	20,964,805	1,795,981	574,235	17,625,407	-64,173,065	4,785,951	13,522,267	14,802,999	5,310,181
2009-10.....	168,169,978	56,056,932	22,843,558	1,708,542	470,530	17,966,413	28,404,786	4,814,426	14,044,652	16,541,461	5,318,679
2010-11.....	206,577,102	59,582,471	24,274,070	1,691,643	458,812	22,061,064	53,555,533	4,987,562	14,762,886	17,521,091	7,681,969
2-year											
1999-2000.....	917,181	394,289	57,998	18,781	5,491	142,368	65,299	27,822	56,100	0	149,033
2000-01.....	605,564	321,724	59,446	19,557	5,363	70,444	20,996	15,949	39,294	694	52,096
2001-02.....	581,745	333,156	81,653	22,985	2,562	65,379	2,585	14,429	54,750	0	4,246
2002-03.....	608,596	342,531	109,217	26,483	4,764	60,729	1,716	14,953	54,697	0	-6,495
2003-04.....	636,094	323,983	99,471	32,287	5,613	57,900	42,826	12,653	38,391	0	22,969
2004-05.....	621,953	348,815	77,202	23,269	3,631	67,899	22,976	13,690	39,802	0	24,668
2005-06.....	594,473	318,460	75,433	28,703	1,333	58,441	30,716	16,778	37,648	0	26,960
2006-07.....	527,327	270,389	56,525	19,539	1,482	49,381	50,442	8,288	38,675	0	32,606
2007-08.....	501,297	304,651	60,689	22,917	1,460	53,162	-12,214	11,080	38,091	0	21,462
2008-09.....	446,635	298,981	58,927	20,448	621	46,323	-32,187	5,515	36,816	0	11,191
2009-10.....	519,264	298,930	70,235	13,117	895	50,847	20,795	7,400	35,677	0	21,368
2010-11.....	659,244	464,556	60,607	14,725	817	39,553	16,388	4,437	34,712	0	23,540
Percentage distribution											
All levels											
1999-2000.....	100.00	24.58	10.11	0.93	0.48	13.67	31.31	2.38	6.90	5.98	3.68
2000-01.....	100.00	38.11	16.28	1.43	0.62	19.30	-4.38	4.22	10.64	8.67	5.11
2001-02.....	100.00	39.72	17.54	1.55	0.58	18.25	-7.76	3.82	11.05	9.58	5.68
2002-03.....	100.00	34.09	15.73	1.43	0.45	13.61	8.84	2.89	9.31	8.46	5.19
2003-04.....	100.00	28.69	13.66	1.08	0.36	11.81	23.02	2.45	7.69	7.19	4.05
2004-05.....	100.00	29.54	14.06	1.05	0.35	11.94	21.71	2.57	7.72	7.40	3.66
2005-06.....	100.00	28.98	12.89	1.02	0.34	12.01	23.33	2.43	7.60	7.55	3.85
2006-07.....	100.00	26.03	11.07	0.89	0.30	11.07	30.65	2.25	6.74	6.93	4.06
2007-08.....	100.00	36.43	14.51	1.33	0.38	15.07	4.63	3.48	9.28	9.55	5.32
2008-09.....	100.00	77.77	30.44	2.63	0.83	25.59	-92.96	6.94	19.63	21.43	7.70
2009-10.....	100.00	33.41	13.58	1.02	0.28	10.68	16.85	2.86	8.35	9.81	3.17
2010-11.....	100.00	28.98	11.74	0.82	0.22	10.66	25.85	2.41	7.14	8.45	3.72
4-year											
1999-2000.....	100.00	24.44	10.14	0.92	0.48	13.66	31.49	2.37	6.90	6.02	3.58
2000-01.....	100.00	38.00	16.33	1.42	0.62	19.36	-4.44	4.23	10.67	8.74	5.08
2001-02.....	100.00	39.59	17.56	1.53	0.59	18.30	-7.82	3.83	11.06	9.65	5.71
2002-03.....	100.00	33.96	15.72	1.42	0.45	13.63	8.89	2.89	9.31	8.51	5.23
2003-04.....	100.00	28.58	13.65	1.07	0.36	11.82	23.10	2.45	7.70	7.23	4.05
2004-05.....	100.00	29.42	14.06	1.04	0.35	11.95	21.79	2.57	7.73	7.44	3.66
2005-06.....	100.00	28.88	12.89	1.01	0.34	12.02	23.40	2.43	7.61	7.58	3.85
2006-07.....	100.00	25.96	11.07	0.88	0.30	11.08	30.72	2.25	6.74	6.95	4.05
2007-08.....	100.00	36.35	14.52	1.32	0.38	15.09	4.66	3.49	9.29	9.59	5.32
2008-09.....	100.00	77.84	30.55	2.62	0.84	25.69	-93.52	6.97	19.71	21.57	7.74
2009-10.....	100.00	33.33	13.58	1.02	0.28	10.68	16.89	2.86	8.35	9.84	3.16
2010-11.....	100.00	28.84	11.75	0.82	0.22	10.68	25.93	2.41	7.15	8.48	3.72

See notes at end of table.

Table 405. Total revenue of private nonprofit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: 1999-2000 through 2010-11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts ¹	State appropriations, grants, and contracts	Local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts ²	Investment return (gain or loss)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Hospitals	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2-year											
1999-2000.....	100.00	42.99	6.32	2.05	0.60	15.52	7.12	3.03	6.12	0.00	16.25
2000-01.....	100.00	53.13	9.82	3.23	0.89	11.63	3.47	2.63	6.49	0.11	8.60
2001-02.....	100.00	57.27	14.04	3.95	0.44	11.24	0.44	2.48	9.41	0.00	0.73
2002-03.....	100.00	56.28	17.95	4.35	0.78	9.98	0.28	2.46	8.99	0.00	-1.07
2003-04.....	100.00	50.93	15.64	5.08	0.88	9.10	6.73	1.99	6.04	0.00	3.61
2004-05.....	100.00	56.08	12.41	3.74	0.58	10.92	3.69	2.20	6.40	0.00	3.97
2005-06.....	100.00	53.57	12.69	4.83	0.22	9.83	5.17	2.82	6.33	0.00	4.54
2006-07.....	100.00	51.28	10.72	3.71	0.28	9.36	9.57	1.57	7.33	0.00	6.18
2007-08.....	100.00	60.77	12.11	4.57	0.29	10.60	-2.44	2.21	7.60	0.00	4.28
2008-09.....	100.00	66.94	13.19	4.58	0.14	10.37	-7.21	1.23	8.24	0.00	2.51
2009-10.....	100.00	57.57	13.53	2.53	0.17	9.79	4.00	1.43	6.87	0.00	4.12
2010-11.....	100.00	70.47	9.19	2.23	0.12	6.00	2.49	0.67	5.27	0.00	3.56
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011-12 dollars ³											
All levels											
1999-2000.....	\$63,865	\$15,699	\$6,455	\$592	\$307	\$8,730	\$19,994	\$1,517	\$4,404	\$3,817	\$2,351
2000-01.....	41,248	15,720	6,715	590	255	7,961	-1,808	1,741	4,388	3,577	2,108
2001-02.....	40,708	16,168	7,138	629	238	7,430	-3,159	1,554	4,497	3,902	2,311
2002-03.....	48,292	16,461	7,598	692	217	6,572	4,269	1,397	4,494	4,086	2,507
2003-04.....	58,596	16,809	8,004	635	212	6,918	13,488	1,436	4,507	4,216	2,370
2004-05.....	57,982	17,125	8,150	608	202	6,925	12,590	1,488	4,478	4,293	2,123
2005-06.....	60,045	17,400	7,738	613	203	7,212	14,008	1,461	4,564	4,535	2,310
2006-07.....	68,654	17,873	7,601	612	203	7,601	-21,045	1,545	4,627	4,757	2,788
2007-08.....	49,308	17,965	7,154	658	187	7,433	2,283	1,717	4,578	4,709	2,623
2008-09.....	23,751	18,470	7,230	625	198	6,077	-22,080	1,648	4,663	5,091	1,830
2009-10.....	56,024	18,716	7,610	572	157	5,984	9,440	1,601	4,676	5,494	1,773
2010-11.....	64,924	18,812	7,624	535	144	6,924	16,783	1,564	4,636	5,489	2,414
4-year											
1999-2000.....	64,737	15,822	6,562	594	311	8,840	20,387	1,535	4,468	3,898	2,320
2000-01.....	41,583	15,802	6,790	590	256	8,049	-1,847	1,760	4,437	3,633	2,114
2001-02.....	41,031	16,246	7,205	627	240	7,509	-3,207	1,571	4,537	3,960	2,344
2002-03.....	48,659	16,523	7,649	689	218	6,632	4,325	1,409	4,529	4,141	2,544
2003-04.....	59,063	16,880	8,062	629	212	6,981	13,641	1,449	4,548	4,270	2,390
2004-05.....	58,426	17,187	8,216	606	203	6,981	12,733	1,500	4,516	4,346	2,138
2005-06.....	60,461	17,463	7,792	608	205	7,267	14,148	1,470	4,599	4,584	2,325
2006-07.....	69,048	17,926	7,646	610	204	7,648	21,209	1,556	4,652	4,798	2,800
2007-08.....	49,571	18,018	7,197	655	188	7,481	2,308	1,729	4,605	4,752	2,639
2008-09.....	23,798	18,523	7,271	623	199	6,113	-22,256	1,660	4,690	5,134	1,842
2009-10.....	56,310	18,770	7,649	572	158	6,016	9,511	1,612	4,703	5,539	1,781
2010-11.....	65,412	18,867	7,686	536	145	6,986	16,958	1,579	4,675	5,548	2,432
2-year											
1999-2000.....	23,147	9,951	1,464	474	139	3,593	1,648	702	1,416	0	3,761
2000-01.....	19,773	10,505	1,941	639	175	2,300	686	521	1,283	23	1,701
2001-02.....	19,074	10,923	2,677	754	84	2,144	85	473	1,795	0	139
2002-03.....	20,973	11,804	3,764	913	164	2,093	59	515	1,885	0	-224
2003-04.....	22,027	11,219	3,445	1,118	194	2,005	1,483	438	1,329	0	795
2004-05.....	21,442	12,026	2,662	802	125	2,341	792	472	1,372	0	850
2005-06.....	21,733	11,642	2,758	1,049	49	2,137	1,123	613	1,376	0	986
2006-07.....	23,097	11,843	2,476	856	65	2,163	2,209	363	1,694	0	1,428
2007-08.....	19,966	12,134	2,417	913	58	2,117	-486	441	1,517	0	855
2008-09.....	18,238	12,209	2,406	835	25	1,892	-1,314	225	1,503	0	457
2009-10.....	21,147	12,174	2,860	534	36	2,071	847	301	1,453	0	870
2010-11.....	19,468	13,718	1,790	435	24	1,168	484	131	1,025	0	692

¹Includes independent operations.

²Includes contributions from affiliated entities.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99) and "Finance Survey" (IPEDS-F:FY99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 407. Total revenue of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by source of funds and level of institution: Selected years, 1999-2000 through 2010-11

Level of institution and year	Total	Student tuition and fees (net of allowances)	Federal appropriations, grants, and contracts	State and local appropriations, grants, and contracts	Private gifts, grants, and contracts	Investment income and gains (losses)	Educational activities	Auxiliary enterprises (net of allowances)	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
In thousands of current dollars									
All levels									
1999-2000.....	\$4,321,985	\$3,721,032	\$198,923	\$71,904	\$2,151	\$18,537	\$70,672	\$156,613	\$82,153
2005-06.....	12,586,553	11,016,780	799,544	67,008	4,108	43,962	195,099	270,433	189,620
2006-07.....	13,978,218	12,329,854	726,002	69,944	3,715	48,802	245,526	312,301	242,073
2007-08.....	16,083,784	14,029,958	959,684	67,926	4,755	64,848	289,640	351,900	315,073
2008-09.....	19,373,779	16,740,041	1,407,615	130,378	80,345	38,707	368,034	395,728	212,930
2009-10.....	24,684,829	22,374,050	1,951,202	114,075	38,299	40,115	435,519	485,216	-753,647
2010-11.....	28,221,419	25,155,815	1,583,146	157,269	31,272	32,859	402,384	542,589	316,084
4-year									
1999-2000.....	2,381,042	2,050,136	103,865	39,460	1,109	10,340	33,764	102,103	40,266
2005-06.....	9,124,105	8,225,732	399,919	31,576	2,851	35,383	160,863	190,409	77,373
2006-07.....	10,307,793	9,227,102	446,632	35,145	2,426	37,052	211,132	217,725	130,579
2007-08.....	12,174,363	10,751,121	644,062	30,688	2,638	50,771	246,419	269,771	178,894
2008-09.....	14,766,008	12,954,629	897,503	80,021	71,601	35,461	327,474	297,764	101,555
2009-10.....	18,983,250	17,321,210	1,226,115	69,168	35,634	35,949	376,427	372,285	-453,538
2010-11.....	21,689,815	19,480,318	1,113,185	118,033	29,118	28,976	346,786	405,572	167,828
2-year									
1999-2000.....	1,940,943	1,670,896	95,058	32,444	1,042	8,197	36,908	54,510	41,888
2005-06.....	3,462,448	2,791,047	399,626	35,431	1,257	8,579	34,236	80,025	112,247
2006-07.....	3,670,424	3,102,752	279,370	34,799	1,289	11,750	34,394	94,576	111,494
2007-08.....	3,909,421	3,278,837	315,622	37,238	2,117	14,077	43,222	82,129	136,178
2008-09.....	4,607,770	3,785,412	510,112	50,358	8,745	3,246	40,560	97,964	111,374
2009-10.....	5,701,579	5,052,841	725,087	44,907	2,664	4,166	59,092	112,930	-300,108
2010-11.....	6,531,603	5,675,497	469,961	39,236	2,154	3,882	55,599	137,018	148,256
Percentage distribution									
All levels									
1999-2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.60	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.64	3.62	1.90
2005-06.....	100.00	87.53	6.35	0.53	0.03	0.35	1.55	2.15	1.51
2006-07.....	100.00	88.21	5.19	0.50	0.03	0.35	1.76	2.23	1.73
2007-08.....	100.00	87.23	5.97	0.42	0.03	0.40	1.80	2.19	1.96
2008-09.....	100.00	86.41	7.27	0.67	0.41	0.20	1.90	2.04	1.10
2009-10.....	100.00	90.64	7.90	0.46	0.16	0.16	1.76	1.97	-3.05
2010-11.....	100.00	89.14	5.61	0.56	0.11	0.12	1.43	1.92	1.12
4-year									
1999-2000.....	100.00	86.10	4.36	1.66	0.05	0.43	1.42	4.29	1.69
2005-06.....	100.00	90.15	4.38	0.35	0.03	0.39	1.76	2.09	0.85
2006-07.....	100.00	89.52	4.33	0.34	0.02	0.36	2.05	2.11	1.27
2007-08.....	100.00	88.31	5.29	0.25	0.02	0.42	2.02	2.22	1.47
2008-09.....	100.00	87.73	6.08	0.54	0.48	0.24	2.22	2.02	0.69
2009-10.....	100.00	91.24	6.46	0.36	0.19	0.19	1.98	1.96	-2.39
2010-11.....	100.00	89.81	5.13	0.54	0.13	0.13	1.60	1.87	0.77
2-year									
1999-2000.....	100.00	86.09	4.90	1.67	0.05	0.42	1.90	2.81	2.16
2005-06.....	100.00	80.61	11.54	1.02	0.04	0.25	0.99	2.31	3.24
2006-07.....	100.00	84.53	7.61	0.95	0.04	0.32	0.94	2.58	3.04
2007-08.....	100.00	83.87	8.07	0.95	0.05	0.36	1.11	2.10	3.48
2008-09.....	100.00	82.15	11.07	1.09	0.19	0.07	0.88	2.13	2.42
2009-10.....	100.00	88.62	12.72	0.79	0.05	0.07	1.04	1.98	-5.26
2010-11.....	100.00	86.89	7.20	0.60	0.03	0.06	0.85	2.10	2.27
Revenue per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011-12 dollars ¹									
All levels									
1999-2000.....	\$15,105	\$13,005	\$695	\$251	\$8	\$65	\$247	\$547	\$287
2005-06.....	15,984	13,990	1,015	85	5	56	248	343	241
2006-07.....	16,515	14,568	858	83	4	58	290	369	286
2007-08.....	16,776	14,634	1,001	71	5	68	302	367	329
2008-09.....	16,126	13,934	1,172	109	67	32	306	329	177
2009-10.....	16,135	14,625	1,275	75	25	26	285	317	-493
2010-11.....	17,632	15,716	989	98	20	21	251	339	197
4-year									
1999-2000.....	15,331	13,200	669	254	7	67	217	657	259
2005-06.....	15,751	14,200	690	55	5	61	278	329	134
2006-07.....	16,319	14,608	707	56	4	59	334	345	207
2007-08.....	16,586	14,647	877	42	4	69	336	368	244
2008-09.....	15,975	14,015	971	87	77	38	354	322	110
2009-10.....	16,140	14,727	1,042	59	30	31	320	317	-386
2010-11.....	17,800	15,987	914	97	24	24	285	333	138
2-year									
1999-2000.....	14,837	12,773	727	248	8	63	282	417	320
2005-06.....	16,631	13,406	1,919	170	6	41	164	384	539
2006-07.....	17,093	14,449	1,301	162	6	55	160	440	519
2007-08.....	17,396	14,590	1,404	166	9	63	192	365	606
2008-09.....	16,628	13,661	1,841	182	32	12	146	354	402
2009-10.....	16,119	14,285	2,050	127	8	12	167	319	-848
2010-11.....	17,094	14,854	1,230	103	6	10	146	359	388

¹Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.
NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF:99); and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 412. Expenditures of public degree-granting institutions, by purpose of expenditure and level of institution: 2004–05 through 2010–11

Level of institution and year	Total expenditures	Instruction		Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Operation and maintenance of plant	Depreciation	Scholarships and fellowships*	Auxiliary enterprises	Hospitals	Independent operations	Interest	Other
		Total†	Salaries and wages													
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
In thousands of current dollars																
All levels																
2004–05.....	\$215,794,343	\$59,656,806	\$41,026,819	\$22,550,836	\$9,481,391	\$14,258,857	\$10,042,243	\$17,454,934	\$13,578,182	\$9,592,800	\$8,402,515	\$16,664,085	\$20,104,812	\$658,166	\$2,989,771	\$10,358,944
2005–06.....	226,549,889	62,988,407	43,202,237	23,056,406	9,746,753	15,299,823	10,634,906	16,528,338	15,117,844	10,071,291	8,616,689	17,314,237	20,689,224	744,028	3,404,166	10,337,778
2006–07.....	238,828,801	67,188,240	45,998,524	23,893,564	10,148,312	16,306,542	11,377,541	19,962,037	15,806,925	10,772,442	8,956,265	18,501,797	22,111,404	784,684	3,819,104	9,199,935
2007–08‡	261,045,829	71,087,253	48,691,508	25,331,167	10,800,588	17,871,280	12,205,110	22,145,030	17,032,966	12,814,049	9,664,173	19,533,181	23,974,721	831,838	4,301,708	12,632,765
2008–09‡	273,030,301	75,078,714	51,151,501	26,651,018	11,244,501	18,805,325	12,939,434	23,078,908	17,839,601	13,719,465	11,104,773	20,588,239	25,944,900	1,177,648	2,972,642	11,884,935
2009–10‡	281,368,314	76,292,102	51,812,151	28,077,991	11,506,354	18,878,483	13,137,932	22,885,634	18,052,279	14,306,897	15,435,492	20,457,106	26,674,882	1,236,092	5,061,939	9,565,330
2010–11‡	296,114,046	79,373,704	53,573,417	29,367,793	11,865,709	19,338,463	13,566,425	23,863,660	18,847,061	15,413,378	17,604,651	21,715,258	27,894,885	1,153,975	5,628,124	10,490,939
4-year																
2004–05.....	177,191,847	44,699,891	30,555,416	22,528,940	8,819,093	11,417,218	6,475,649	12,151,581	10,287,442	8,136,660	5,453,252	14,593,314	20,104,812	658,166	2,526,222	9,339,604
2005–06.....	186,074,213	47,286,043	32,206,726	23,031,885	9,054,397	12,290,114	6,906,675	12,915,660	11,508,008	8,517,539	5,697,202	15,158,273	20,689,224	744,028	2,856,931	9,418,234
2006–07.....	196,121,062	50,755,304	34,541,885	23,875,451	9,455,605	13,151,359	7,430,739	14,046,030	12,031,682	9,140,557	6,031,919	16,308,351	22,111,404	784,684	3,129,141	7,868,836
2007–08‡	215,474,080	54,371,328	36,618,879	25,312,279	10,055,606	14,471,795	8,051,799	15,612,151	13,047,228	10,959,500	6,467,362	17,296,774	23,974,721	831,838	3,523,683	11,098,015
2008–09‡	225,363,128	57,265,615	38,666,432	26,629,400	10,499,031	15,300,115	8,612,795	16,505,969	13,805,143	11,719,734	7,156,258	18,293,456	25,944,900	1,177,648	2,354,694	10,098,170
2009–10‡	230,216,045	58,268,076	39,036,682	28,057,280	10,752,578	15,355,204	8,755,313	16,348,654	13,675,766	12,311,891	9,092,603	18,120,806	26,674,882	1,236,092	4,091,219	7,475,682
2010–11‡	241,754,071	60,607,823	40,407,972	29,336,607	11,099,805	15,720,410	9,112,980	17,294,034	14,260,755	13,184,265	10,103,136	19,321,726	27,894,885	1,153,975	4,502,944	8,160,935
2-year																
2004–05.....	38,602,497	14,956,915	10,471,403	21,896	662,298	2,841,639	3,566,594	5,303,353	3,290,740	1,456,140	2,949,282	2,070,771	0	0	463,549	1,019,339
2005–06.....	40,475,676	15,702,364	10,995,511	24,520	692,356	3,009,709	3,728,231	5,612,677	3,609,836	1,553,752	2,919,487	2,155,964	0	0	547,234	919,544
2006–07.....	42,707,739	16,432,945	11,456,639	18,113	692,707	3,155,183	3,946,803	5,916,007	3,775,243	1,631,885	2,924,346	2,193,446	0	0	689,963	1,331,099
2007–08‡	45,571,749	17,435,926	12,072,630	18,887	744,982	3,399,485	4,153,311	6,332,940	3,969,738	1,854,549	3,196,811	2,236,407	0	0	718,245	1,434,749
2008–09‡	47,667,173	17,813,099	12,485,070	21,617	745,470	3,505,209	4,326,639	6,572,940	4,034,573	1,999,732	3,948,515	2,294,783	0	0	677,928	1,786,764
2009–10‡	51,152,269	18,024,027	12,776,469	20,711	753,776	3,523,280	4,382,619	6,336,980	4,376,513	1,994,806	6,342,869	2,336,300	0	0	970,721	2,089,648
2010–11‡	54,359,975	18,765,881	13,165,446	21,187	766,104	3,618,052	4,453,445	6,569,626	4,586,326	2,223,112	7,501,515	2,393,532	0	0	1,125,180	2,330,014
Percentage distribution																
All levels																
2004–05.....	100.00	27.65	19.01	10.45	4.39	6.61	4.65	8.09	6.29	4.45	3.89	7.72	9.32	0.30	1.39	4.80
2005–06.....	100.00	27.80	19.07	10.18	4.30	6.75	4.69	8.18	6.67	4.45	3.80	7.64	9.13	0.33	1.50	4.56
2006–07.....	100.00	28.13	19.26	10.00	4.25	6.83	4.76	8.36	6.62	4.51	3.75	7.75	9.26	0.33	1.60	3.85
2007–08‡	100.00	27.51	18.65	9.70	4.14	6.85	4.68	8.48	6.52	4.91	3.70	7.48	9.18	0.36	1.65	4.84
2008–09‡	100.00	27.50	18.73	9.76	4.12	6.89	4.74	8.05	6.53	5.02	4.07	7.54	9.50	0.43	1.09	4.35
2009–10‡	100.00	27.11	18.41	9.88	4.09	6.71	4.67	8.06	6.42	5.08	5.49	7.27	9.48	0.44	1.80	3.40
2010–11‡	100.00	26.81	18.09	9.91	4.01	6.53	4.57	8.06	6.36	5.21	5.95	7.33	9.42	0.39	1.90	3.54
4-year																
2004–05.....	100.00	25.23	17.24	12.71	4.98	6.44	3.65	6.86	5.81	4.59	3.08	8.24	11.35	0.37	1.43	5.27
2005–06.....	100.00	25.41	17.31	12.38	4.87	6.60	3.71	6.94	6.18	4.58	3.06	8.15	11.12	0.40	1.54	5.06
2006–07.....	100.00	25.88	17.61	12.17	4.82	6.71	3.79	7.16	6.13	4.66	3.08	8.03	11.27	0.40	1.60	4.01
2007–08‡	100.00	25.23	16.99	11.75	4.67	6.72	3.74	7.34	6.06	5.09	3.03	8.03	11.13	0.43	1.64	5.20
2008–09‡	100.00	25.31	17.16	11.82	4.66	6.79	3.82	7.32	6.13	5.20	3.18	8.12	11.51	0.52	1.04	4.48
2009–10‡	100.00	25.31	16.96	12.19	4.67	6.87	3.80	7.10	5.94	5.35	3.95	7.87	11.59	0.54	1.78	3.25
2010–11‡	100.00	25.07	16.71	12.13	4.59	6.50	3.77	7.15	5.90	5.45	4.18	7.39	11.54	0.48	1.86	3.36
2-year																
2004–05.....	100.00	38.75	27.13	0.06	1.72	7.36	9.24	13.74	8.52	3.77	7.64	5.36	0.00	0.00	1.20	2.64
2005–06.....	100.00	38.79	27.17	0.06	1.71	7.44	9.21	13.87	8.92	3.84	7.21	5.33	0.00	0.00	1.35	2.27
2006–07.....	100.00	38.48	26.83	0.04	1.62	7.39	9.24	13.85	8.84	3.82	6.85	5.14	0.00	0.00	1.62	3.12
2007–08‡	100.00	38.26	26.49	0.04	1.63	7.46	9.11	13.90	8.75	4.07	7.01	4.81	0.00	0.00	1.71	3.15
2008–09‡	100.00	37.37	26.19	0.05	1.56	7.35	9.08	13.79	8.46	4.20	6.28	4.81	0.00	0.00	1.90	3.75
2009–10‡	100.00	36.24	24.98	0.04	1.47	6.89	8.57	12.39	8.56	3.90	5.49	4.57	0.00	0.00	1.30	4.09
2010–11‡	100.00	34.52	24.22	0.04	1.41	6.66	8.19	12.09	8.44	4.10	5.80	4.40	0.00	0.00	2.07	4.29

See notes at end of table.

Table 414. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999-2000 through 2010-11

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
In thousands of current dollars												
All levels												
1999-2000.....	\$80,613,037	\$26,012,599	\$8,381,926	\$1,446,958	\$6,510,951	\$5,688,499	\$10,585,850	\$8,300,021	\$1,180,882	\$7,355,110	\$2,753,679	\$2,396,563
2000-01.....	85,625,016	27,607,324	9,025,739	1,473,292	7,368,263	6,117,195	11,434,074	9,010,853	1,176,160	7,255,376	3,134,609	2,022,132
2001-02.....	92,192,297	29,689,041	10,035,480	1,665,884	7,802,637	6,573,185	12,068,120	9,515,829	1,188,690	7,633,043	3,397,979	2,622,409
2002-03.....	99,748,076	32,062,218	11,079,532	1,878,380	8,156,688	7,096,223	13,157,744	9,936,478	1,173,845	7,586,208	3,879,736	3,741,024
2003-04.....	104,317,870	33,909,179	12,039,531	1,972,351	8,759,743	7,544,021	13,951,408	10,508,719	1,101,738	8,374,128	4,222,980	1,934,070
2004-05.....	110,394,127	36,258,473	12,812,857	2,000,437	9,342,064	8,191,737	14,690,328	10,944,342	1,069,591	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,679,741
2005-06.....	116,817,913	38,465,058	13,242,343	1,941,519	10,217,274	8,965,704	15,667,101	11,741,258	708,158	9,645,428	4,203,523	2,020,548
2006-07.....	124,557,725	41,223,483	13,704,450	2,036,588	10,882,028	9,591,334	16,831,353	12,451,087	728,139	10,400,055	4,680,393	2,028,816
2007-08.....	133,503,539	44,226,329	14,474,367	2,182,676	11,884,345	10,363,476	18,364,513	13,319,602	721,487	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,324,170
2008-09.....	141,349,229	46,452,942	15,262,667	2,298,526	12,579,759	11,012,204	19,400,981	13,707,921	757,852	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,787,056
2009-10.....	145,141,785	47,486,299	16,155,474	2,089,745	12,939,489	11,416,177	19,433,113	13,887,042	832,078	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,573,113
2010-11.....	152,509,741	49,692,506	17,378,300	2,255,102	13,609,316	12,239,151	20,234,530	14,457,573	772,177	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,255,722
4-year												
1999-2000.....	79,699,659	25,744,199	8,376,568	1,438,544	6,476,338	5,590,978	10,398,914	8,228,409	1,162,570	7,355,110	2,752,019	2,176,011
2000-01.....	85,048,123	27,413,897	9,019,966	1,467,325	7,333,851	6,036,478	11,292,310	8,957,973	1,160,660	7,253,479	3,133,099	1,979,086
2001-02.....	91,612,337	29,492,583	10,035,394	1,658,781	7,768,870	6,497,127	11,914,149	9,470,557	1,173,725	7,632,942	3,396,831	2,571,376
2002-03.....	99,137,236	31,866,310	11,079,332	1,871,274	8,122,181	7,014,149	12,996,836	9,876,937	1,161,441	7,586,208	3,854,471	3,708,098
2003-04.....	103,733,257	33,712,542	12,039,080	1,964,898	8,726,505	7,466,472	13,774,084	10,464,984	1,084,880	8,374,128	4,221,611	1,904,075
2004-05.....	109,789,731	36,051,084	12,812,326	1,993,767	9,307,600	8,101,214	14,516,197	10,899,456	1,051,216	9,180,775	4,223,779	1,652,317
2005-06.....	116,247,359	38,249,125	13,241,769	1,931,804	10,177,381	8,894,330	15,524,004	11,696,510	699,462	9,645,428	4,203,523	1,984,024
2006-07.....	124,061,478	41,056,590	13,703,502	2,028,364	10,850,270	9,522,535	16,693,987	12,414,609	714,398	10,400,055	4,680,393	1,996,775
2007-08.....	132,967,352	44,041,162	14,473,394	2,176,695	11,847,922	10,286,780	18,216,170	13,281,694	711,903	10,754,966	4,887,609	2,289,058
2008-09.....	140,852,609	46,286,662	15,262,322	2,294,914	12,538,248	10,943,745	19,258,651	13,670,550	750,687	11,930,840	5,158,480	2,757,510
2009-10.....	144,651,140	47,320,761	16,154,889	2,084,704	12,896,579	11,347,049	19,297,756	13,852,640	824,895	13,174,405	5,154,851	2,542,611
2010-11.....	151,886,926	49,483,331	17,378,015	2,252,753	13,555,980	12,152,861	20,068,168	14,427,590	770,812	14,239,347	5,376,016	2,182,053
2-year												
1999-2000.....	913,378	268,400	5,358	8,415	34,612	97,521	186,936	71,612	18,311	0	1,660	220,553
2000-01.....	576,893	193,428	5,772	5,967	34,412	80,717	141,764	52,880	15,500	1,896	1,510	43,046
2001-02.....	579,960	196,459	86	7,102	33,767	76,058	153,971	45,271	14,965	100	1,147	51,033
2002-03.....	610,840	195,909	200	7,106	34,506	82,074	160,908	59,541	12,404	0	25,265	32,926
2003-04.....	584,612	196,637	451	7,453	33,238	77,549	177,324	43,735	16,859	0	1,369	29,995
2004-05.....	604,395	207,389	532	6,670	34,464	90,523	174,131	44,886	18,375	0	0	27,425
2005-06.....	570,554	215,934	574	9,715	39,893	71,374	143,096	44,748	8,696	0	0	36,524
2006-07.....	496,247	166,893	947	8,224	31,758	68,799	137,366	36,478	13,741	0	0	32,041
2007-08.....	536,187	185,167	973	5,982	36,423	76,696	148,343	37,908	9,584	0	0	35,112
2008-09.....	496,620	166,280	345	3,612	41,511	68,459	142,330	37,372	7,165	0	0	29,546
2009-10.....	490,645	165,538	585	5,041	42,909	69,129	135,357	34,402	7,183	0	0	30,502
2010-11.....	622,815	209,176	285	2,349	53,336	86,290	166,362	29,983	1,365	0	0	73,669
Percentage distribution												
All levels												
1999-2000.....	100.00	32.27	10.40	1.79	8.08	7.06	13.13	10.30	1.46	9.12	3.42	2.97
2000-01.....	100.00	32.24	10.54	1.72	8.61	7.14	13.35	10.52	1.37	8.47	3.66	2.36
2001-02.....	100.00	32.20	10.89	1.81	8.46	7.13	13.09	10.32	1.29	8.28	3.69	2.84
2002-03.....	100.00	32.14	11.11	1.88	8.18	7.11	13.19	9.96	1.18	7.61	3.89	3.75
2003-04.....	100.00	32.51	11.54	1.89	8.40	7.23	13.37	10.07	1.06	8.03	4.05	1.85
2004-05.....	100.00	32.84	11.61	1.81	8.46	7.42	13.31	9.91	0.97	8.32	3.83	1.52
2005-06.....	100.00	32.93	11.34	1.66	8.75	7.67	13.41	10.05	0.61	8.26	3.60	1.73
2006-07.....	100.00	33.10	11.00	1.64	8.74	7.70	13.51	10.00	0.58	8.35	3.76	1.63
2007-08.....	100.00	33.13	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.76	13.76	9.98	0.54	8.06	3.66	1.74
2008-09.....	100.00	32.86	10.80	1.63	8.90	7.79	13.73	9.70	0.54	8.44	3.65	1.97
2009-10.....	100.00	32.72	11.13	1.44	8.92	7.87	13.39	9.57	0.57	9.08	3.55	1.77
2010-11.....	100.00	32.58	11.39	1.48	8.92	8.03	13.27	9.48	0.51	9.34	3.53	1.48
4-year												
1999-2000.....	100.00	32.30	10.51	1.80	8.13	7.02	13.05	10.32	1.46	9.23	3.45	2.73
2000-01.....	100.00	32.23	10.61	1.73	8.62	7.10	13.28	10.53	1.36	8.53	3.68	2.33
2001-02.....	100.00	32.19	10.95	1.81	8.48	7.09	13.00	10.34	1.28	8.33	3.71	2.81
2002-03.....	100.00	32.14	11.18	1.89	8.19	7.08	13.11	9.96	1.17	7.65	3.89	3.74
2003-04.....	100.00	32.50	11.61	1.89	8.41	7.20	13.28	10.09	1.05	8.07	4.07	1.84
2004-05.....	100.00	32.84	11.67	1.82	8.48	7.38	13.22	9.93	0.96	8.36	3.85	1.50
2005-06.....	100.00	32.90	11.39	1.66	8.75	7.65	13.35	10.06	0.60	8.30	3.62	1.71
2006-07.....	100.00	33.09	11.05	1.63	8.75	7.68	13.46	10.01	0.58	8.38	3.77	1.61
2007-08.....	100.00	33.12	10.88	1.64	8.91	7.74	13.70	9.99	0.54	8.09	3.68	1.72
2008-09.....	100.00	32.86	10.84	1.63	8.90	7.77	13.67	9.71	0.53	8.47	3.66	1.96
2009-10.....	100.00	32.71	11.17	1.44	8.92	7.84	13.34	9.58	0.57	9.11	3.56	1.76
2010-11.....	100.00	32.58	11.44	1.48	8.93	8.00	13.21	9.50	0.51	9.37	3.54	1.44

See notes at end of table.

Table 414. Total expenditures of private not-for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999-2000 through 2010-11—Continued

Level of institution and year	Total	Instruction	Research	Public service	Academic support	Student services	Institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Hospitals	Independent operations	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2-year												
1999-2000.....	100.00	29.39	0.59	0.92	3.79	10.68	20.47	7.84	2.00	0.00	0.18	24.15
2000-01.....	100.00	33.53	1.00	1.03	5.96	13.99	24.57	9.17	2.69	0.33	0.26	7.46
2001-02.....	100.00	33.87	0.01	1.22	5.82	13.11	26.55	7.81	2.58	0.02	0.20	8.80
2002-03.....	100.00	32.07	0.03	1.16	5.65	13.44	26.34	9.75	2.03	0.00	4.14	5.39
2003-04.....	100.00	33.64	0.08	1.27	5.69	13.27	30.33	7.48	2.88	0.00	0.23	5.13
2004-05.....	100.00	34.31	0.09	1.10	5.70	14.98	28.81	7.43	3.04	0.00	0.00	4.54
2005-06.....	100.00	37.85	0.10	1.70	6.99	12.51	25.08	7.84	1.52	0.00	0.00	6.40
2006-07.....	100.00	33.63	0.19	1.66	6.40	13.86	27.68	7.35	2.77	0.00	0.00	6.46
2007-08.....	100.00	34.53	0.18	1.12	6.79	14.30	27.67	7.07	1.79	0.00	0.00	6.55
2008-09.....	100.00	33.48	0.07	0.73	8.36	13.78	28.66	7.53	1.44	0.00	0.00	5.95
2009-10.....	100.00	33.74	0.12	1.03	8.75	14.09	27.59	7.01	1.46	0.00	0.00	6.22
2010-11.....	100.00	33.59	0.05	0.38	8.56	13.85	26.71	4.81	0.22	0.00	0.00	11.83
Expenditure per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011-12 dollars ³												
All levels												
1999-2000.....	\$42,680	\$13,772	\$4,438	\$766	\$3,447	\$3,012	\$5,605	\$4,394	\$625	\$3,894	\$1,458	\$1,269
2000-01.....	42,980	13,858	4,531	740	3,699	3,071	5,739	4,523	590	3,642	1,573	1,015
2001-02.....	44,495	14,329	4,843	804	3,766	3,172	5,824	4,593	574	3,684	1,640	1,266
2002-03.....	45,584	14,652	5,063	858	3,728	3,243	6,013	4,541	536	3,467	1,773	1,710
2003-04.....	45,539	14,803	5,256	861	3,824	3,293	6,090	4,588	481	3,656	1,844	844
2004-05.....	45,672	15,001	5,301	828	3,865	3,389	6,078	4,528	443	3,798	1,747	695
2005-06.....	45,922	15,121	5,206	763	4,016	3,524	6,159	4,616	278	3,792	1,652	794
2006-07.....	46,887	15,518	5,159	767	4,096	3,610	6,336	4,687	274	3,915	1,762	764
2007-08.....	47,273	15,660	5,125	773	4,208	3,670	6,503	4,716	255	3,808	1,731	823
2008-09.....	48,610	15,975	5,249	790	4,326	3,787	6,672	4,714	261	4,103	1,774	958
2009-10.....	48,203	15,771	5,365	694	4,297	3,791	6,454	4,612	276	4,375	1,712	855
2010-11.....	47,779	15,568	5,444	706	4,264	3,834	6,339	4,529	242	4,461	1,684	707
4-year												
1999-2000.....	43,101	13,922	4,530	778	3,502	3,024	5,624	4,450	629	3,978	1,488	1,177
2000-01.....	43,357	13,975	4,598	748	3,739	3,077	5,757	4,567	592	3,698	1,597	1,009
2001-02.....	44,875	14,447	4,916	813	3,806	3,183	5,836	4,639	575	3,739	1,664	1,260
2002-03.....	45,914	14,758	5,131	867	3,762	3,249	6,019	4,574	538	3,513	1,785	1,717
2003-04.....	45,862	14,905	5,323	869	3,858	3,301	6,090	4,627	480	3,702	1,866	842
2004-05.....	45,973	15,096	5,365	835	3,897	3,392	6,078	4,564	440	3,844	1,769	692
2005-06.....	46,194	15,199	5,262	768	4,044	3,534	6,169	4,648	278	3,833	1,670	788
2006-07.....	47,105	15,589	5,203	770	4,120	3,616	6,339	4,714	271	3,949	1,777	758
2007-08.....	47,505	15,735	5,171	778	4,233	3,675	6,508	4,745	254	3,842	1,746	818
2008-09.....	48,850	16,053	5,293	796	4,348	3,795	6,679	4,741	260	4,138	1,789	956
2009-10.....	48,435	15,845	5,409	698	4,318	3,799	6,462	4,638	276	4,411	1,726	851
2010-11.....	48,094	15,669	5,503	713	4,292	3,848	6,355	4,568	244	4,509	1,702	691
2-year												
1999-2000.....	23,051	6,774	135	212	874	2,461	4,718	1,807	462	0	42	5,566
2000-01.....	18,837	6,316	188	195	1,124	2,636	4,629	1,727	506	62	49	1,406
2001-02.....	19,016	6,441	3	233	1,107	2,494	5,048	1,484	491	3	38	1,673
2002-03.....	21,051	6,751	7	245	1,189	2,828	5,545	2,052	427	0	871	1,135
2003-04.....	20,252	6,812	16	258	1,151	2,686	6,143	1,515	584	0	47	1,039
2004-05.....	20,837	7,150	18	230	1,188	3,121	6,003	1,547	634	0	0	945
2005-06.....	20,859	7,894	21	355	1,458	2,609	5,231	1,636	318	0	0	1,335
2006-07.....	21,736	7,310	41	360	1,391	3,013	6,017	1,598	602	0	0	1,403
2007-08.....	21,356	7,375	39	238	1,451	3,055	5,908	1,510	382	0	0	1,398
2008-09.....	20,279	6,790	14	147	1,695	2,795	5,812	1,526	293	0	0	1,206
2009-10.....	19,981	6,742	24	205	1,747	2,815	5,512	1,401	293	0	0	1,242
2010-11.....	18,392	6,177	8	69	1,575	2,548	4,913	885	40	0	0	2,175

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.

²Excludes tuition, fee, and auxiliary enterprise allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds. These exclusions account for the majority of total student grants.

³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), Spring 2001 through Spring 2011, Enrollment component; and Spring 2002 through Spring 2012, Finance component. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 416. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999-2000 through 2010-11

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
In thousands of current dollars							
All levels							
1999-2000.....	\$3,846,246	\$1,171,732	\$24,738	\$2,041,594	\$144,305	\$26,278	\$437,599
2000-01.....	4,235,781	1,310,054	22,896	2,337,151	181,243	43,788	340,649
2001-02.....	5,087,292	1,517,389	16,632	2,977,225	213,195	23,283	339,567
2002-03.....	6,110,378	1,747,725	17,987	3,670,218	240,380	36,031	398,037
2003-04.....	7,364,012	1,883,733	8,606	4,592,730	249,472	56,467	573,004
2004-05.....	8,830,792	2,313,895	7,583	5,693,200	269,883	54,819	491,411
2005-06.....	10,208,845	2,586,870	8,445	6,569,329	276,587	66,569	701,044
2006-07.....	12,152,366	2,884,481	6,087	7,760,044	332,887	68,300	1,100,568
2007-08.....	13,940,442	3,238,406	9,547	9,322,781	421,714	82,072	865,922
2008-09.....	16,364,360	3,871,127	9,939	11,004,500	396,704	44,440	1,037,650
2009-10.....	19,973,659	4,750,829	13,257	13,086,981	466,042	120,215	1,536,334
2010-11.....	22,585,686	5,656,557	19,327	14,851,333	486,343	87,947	1,484,179
4-year							
1999-2000.....	2,022,622	595,976	4,393	1,104,001	92,071	11,805	214,377
2000-01.....	2,414,655	726,328	4,878	1,385,095	113,371	18,519	166,465
2001-02.....	3,046,929	883,899	3,192	1,842,373	134,740	8,229	174,495
2002-03.....	3,754,727	1,030,470	5,339	2,337,388	153,528	14,813	213,190
2003-04.....	4,821,864	1,143,050	3,705	3,108,697	168,069	32,603	365,740
2004-05.....	5,989,792	1,430,196	3,513	4,110,514	180,036	38,639	226,894
2005-06.....	7,218,830	1,680,603	4,065	4,985,531	179,064	54,291	315,276
2006-07.....	8,837,598	1,857,765	4,303	5,909,914	228,624	56,930	780,063
2007-08.....	10,424,536	2,149,651	7,534	7,335,592	312,834	71,324	547,602
2008-09.....	12,399,217	2,580,208	7,629	8,832,095	276,200	33,417	669,669
2009-10.....	15,286,549	3,259,657	10,726	10,587,709	337,501	72,265	1,018,691
2010-11.....	17,139,103	3,925,914	15,582	12,033,229	343,230	75,599	745,548
2-year							
1999-2000.....	1,823,624	575,756	20,345	937,593	52,234	14,473	223,223
2000-01.....	1,821,126	583,727	18,019	952,056	67,872	25,269	174,184
2001-02.....	2,040,363	633,490	13,440	1,134,853	78,455	15,054	165,071
2002-03.....	2,355,650	717,255	12,648	1,332,830	86,853	21,218	184,846
2003-04.....	2,542,148	740,683	4,901	1,484,033	81,403	23,864	207,264
2004-05.....	2,840,999	883,699	4,070	1,582,687	89,846	16,181	264,517
2005-06.....	2,990,015	906,267	4,381	1,583,798	97,523	12,278	385,768
2006-07.....	3,314,768	1,026,716	1,784	1,850,129	104,264	11,370	320,505
2007-08.....	3,515,906	1,088,755	2,014	1,987,189	108,880	10,747	318,320
2008-09.....	3,965,143	1,290,919	2,310	2,172,405	120,504	11,023	367,981
2009-10.....	4,687,110	1,491,172	2,531	2,499,272	128,542	47,950	517,643
2010-11.....	5,446,582	1,730,642	3,744	2,818,104	143,113	12,347	738,631
Percentage distribution							
All levels							
1999-2000.....	100.00	30.46	0.64	53.08	3.75	0.68	11.38
2000-01.....	100.00	30.93	0.54	55.18	4.28	1.03	8.04
2001-02.....	100.00	29.83	0.33	58.52	4.19	0.46	6.67
2002-03.....	100.00	28.60	0.29	60.07	3.93	0.59	6.51
2003-04.....	100.00	25.58	0.12	62.37	3.39	0.77	7.78
2004-05.....	100.00	26.20	0.09	64.47	3.06	0.62	5.56
2005-06.....	100.00	25.34	0.08	64.35	2.71	0.65	6.87
2006-07.....	100.00	23.74	0.05	63.86	2.74	0.56	9.06
2007-08.....	100.00	23.23	0.07	66.88	3.03	0.59	6.21
2008-09.....	100.00	23.66	0.06	67.25	2.42	0.27	6.34
2009-10.....	100.00	23.79	0.07	65.52	2.33	0.60	7.69
2010-11.....	100.00	25.04	0.09	65.76	2.15	0.39	6.57
4-year							
1999-2000.....	100.00	29.47	0.22	54.58	4.55	0.58	10.60
2000-01.....	100.00	30.08	0.20	57.36	4.70	0.77	6.89
2001-02.....	100.00	29.01	0.10	60.47	4.42	0.27	5.73
2002-03.....	100.00	27.44	0.14	62.25	4.09	0.39	5.68
2003-04.....	100.00	23.71	0.08	64.47	3.49	0.68	7.59
2004-05.....	100.00	23.88	0.06	68.63	3.01	0.65	3.79
2005-06.....	100.00	23.28	0.06	69.06	2.48	0.75	4.37
2006-07.....	100.00	21.02	0.05	66.87	2.59	0.64	8.83
2007-08.....	100.00	20.62	0.07	70.37	3.00	0.68	5.25
2008-09.....	100.00	20.81	0.06	71.23	2.23	0.27	5.40
2009-10.....	100.00	21.32	0.07	69.26	2.21	0.47	6.66
2010-11.....	100.00	22.91	0.09	70.21	2.00	0.44	4.35

See notes at end of table.

Table 416. Total expenditures of private for-profit degree-granting institutions, by purpose and level of institution: 1999–2000 through 2010–11—Continued

Year and level of institution	Total	Instruction	Research and public service	Student services, academic and institutional support	Auxiliary enterprises ¹	Net grant aid to students ²	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2-year							
1999–2000.....	100.00	31.57	1.12	51.41	2.86	0.79	12.24
2000–01.....	100.00	32.05	0.99	52.28	3.73	1.39	9.56
2001–02.....	100.00	31.05	0.66	55.62	3.85	0.74	8.09
2002–03.....	100.00	30.45	0.54	56.58	3.69	0.90	7.85
2003–04.....	100.00	29.14	0.19	58.38	3.20	0.94	8.15
2004–05.....	100.00	31.11	0.14	55.71	3.16	0.57	9.31
2005–06.....	100.00	30.31	0.15	52.97	3.26	0.41	12.90
2006–07.....	100.00	30.97	0.05	55.81	3.15	0.34	9.67
2007–08.....	100.00	30.97	0.06	56.52	3.10	0.31	9.05
2008–09.....	100.00	32.56	0.06	54.79	3.04	0.28	9.28
2009–10.....	100.00	31.81	0.05	53.32	2.74	1.02	11.04
2010–11.....	100.00	31.77	0.07	51.74	2.63	0.23	13.56
Total expenditures per full-time-equivalent student in constant 2011–12 dollars ³							
All levels							
1999–2000.....	\$13,442	\$4,095	\$86	\$7,135	\$504	\$92	\$1,529
2000–01.....	12,059	3,730	65	6,654	516	125	970
2001–02.....	14,231	4,245	47	8,329	596	65	950
2002–03.....	14,122	4,039	42	8,483	556	83	920
2003–04.....	13,918	3,560	16	8,680	471	107	1,083
2004–05.....	13,302	3,486	11	8,576	407	83	740
2005–06.....	12,964	3,285	11	8,342	351	85	890
2006–07.....	14,358	3,408	7	9,169	393	81	1,300
2007–08.....	14,541	3,378	10	9,724	440	86	903
2008–09.....	13,621	3,222	8	9,160	330	37	864
2009–10.....	13,056	3,105	9	8,554	305	79	1,004
2010–11.....	14,111	3,534	12	9,279	304	55	927
4-year							
1999–2000.....	13,023	3,837	28	7,108	593	76	1,380
2000–01.....	13,762	4,139	28	7,894	646	106	949
2001–02.....	14,074	4,083	15	8,510	622	38	806
2002–03.....	13,573	3,725	19	8,449	555	54	771
2003–04.....	13,807	3,273	11	8,902	481	93	1,047
2004–05.....	12,842	3,066	8	8,813	386	83	486
2005–06.....	12,462	2,901	7	8,607	309	94	544
2006–07.....	13,992	2,941	7	9,356	362	90	1,235
2007–08.....	14,202	2,929	10	9,994	426	97	746
2008–09.....	13,414	2,791	8	9,555	299	36	724
2009–10.....	12,997	2,771	9	9,002	287	61	866
2010–11.....	14,066	3,222	13	9,875	282	62	612
2-year							
1999–2000.....	13,940	4,401	156	7,167	399	111	1,706
2000–01.....	14,359	4,603	142	7,507	535	199	1,373
2001–02.....	14,473	4,494	95	8,050	557	107	1,171
2002–03.....	15,096	4,597	81	8,542	557	136	1,185
2003–04.....	14,133	4,118	27	8,250	453	133	1,152
2004–05.....	14,388	4,476	21	8,016	455	82	1,340
2005–06.....	14,362	4,353	21	7,607	468	59	1,853
2006–07.....	15,437	4,781	8	8,616	486	53	1,493
2007–08.....	15,645	4,845	9	8,843	485	48	1,416
2008–09.....	14,309	4,659	8	7,840	435	40	1,328
2009–10.....	13,251	4,216	7	7,066	363	136	1,463
2010–11.....	14,254	4,529	10	7,375	375	32	1,933

¹Essentially self-supporting operations of institutions that furnish a service to students, faculty, or staff, such as residence halls and food services.
²Excludes tuition and fee allowances and agency transactions, such as student awards made from contributed funds or grant funds.
³Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, adjusted to a school-year basis.

NOTE: Degree-granting institutions grant associate's or higher degrees and participate in Title IV federal financial aid programs. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System (IPEDS), "Fall Enrollment Survey" (IPEDS-EF-99), and Spring 2001 through Spring 2012, Enrollment and Finance components. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 419. Federal support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Selected fiscal years, 1965 through 2012—Continued
 [In millions of dollars]

Fiscal year	On-budget support ¹				Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation							Estimated federal tax expenditures for education ²		
	Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary	Other education ³	Research at educational institutions	Off-budget support			Nonfederal funds					
						Direct Loan Program ⁴	Federal Family Education Loan Program ⁵	Perkins Loans ⁶	Income Contingent Loans ⁷	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnerships ⁸	Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants ⁹		Work-Study Aid ¹⁰	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1990	108,485.1	89,146.7	37,963.3	23,572.9	5,841.9	21,768.5	19,318.4	18,694.7	25.9	0.9	102.2	84.3	410.5	32,878.9
1991	116,048.5	94,980.9	41,914.0	24,252.3	6,099.0	22,715.5	21,067.0	20,401.3	28.6	0.8	104.8	144.6	387.5	31,322.5
1992	118,294.7	96,062.3	44,354.4	22,850.8	6,340.2	22,516.4	22,232.4	21,549.4	27.5	0.9	114.4	154.5	385.8	31,685.6
1993	131,049.8	104,758.6	47,684.2	27,595.2	6,351.6	23,127.5	26,291.2	25,553.8	45.2	†	112.0	285.5	294.7	32,491.3
1994	140,865.2	103,626.8	49,048.0	24,560.8	6,807.4	23,212.6	37,238.4	35,244.6	80.0	†	110.0	280.3	289.3	34,357.9
1995	141,589.0	105,868.8	49,889.2	26,036.1	6,974.7	23,168.8	35,720.2	27,367.4	77.8	†	93.7	272.8	281.6	36,353.8
1996	139,743.7	102,935.5	49,631.8	22,766.3	6,967.5	23,569.8	36,808.2	24,116.3	44.9	†	45.3	266.4	274.9	38,012.3
1997	145,923.3	104,216.0	50,147.5	22,557.8	7,097.1	24,413.5	41,736.3	27,083.9	74.5	†	70.7	260.9	338.8	39,753.2
1998	150,939.9	107,676.6	52,482.4	22,120.1	7,208.1	25,865.9	43,263.3	28,004.4	63.0	†	35.0	272.0	328.2	41,357.3
1999	156,581.5	114,399.8	55,137.5	24,368.9	7,341.9	27,551.5	42,181.7	27,759.3	46.0	†	34.5	270.5	330.5	51,578.5
2000	161,047.2	115,784.6	58,995.2	20,219.8	7,388.8	29,180.7	45,262.6	30,596.4	44.9	†	67.4	269.0	345.4	53,181.0
2001	171,691.3	124,623.1	63,765.9	19,628.1	7,726.0	33,503.2	47,068.2	32,446.6	32.8	†	105.1	241.8	268.0	54,476.2
2002	183,987.5	141,205.3	68,208.6	29,691.6	8,142.6	35,162.5	52,782.2	36,986.2	32.3	†	134.5	248.2	267.6	54,476.2
2003	215,022.8	156,694.9	74,677.4	37,165.6	8,230.1	36,621.8	58,327.9	42,579.3	41.6	†	129.8	254.5	250.7	51,578.5
2004	226,839.1	162,213.6	76,749.4	39,730.0	8,056.5	37,677.8	64,625.4	48,100.3	40.4	†	124.9	298.9	332.0	51,578.5
2005	239,887.0	172,743.6	81,473.5	45,590.9	8,162.4	37,516.8	67,143.5	51,140.0	0.0	†	119.3	290.6	316.6	51,578.5
2006	259,006.5	189,989.0	80,959.4	65,907.6	8,072.7	35,049.3	69,017.4	53,982.2	0.0	†	114.1	233.9	221.4	51,578.5
2007	233,742.0	161,757.4	78,532.6	41,594.8	8,010.2	33,619.7	71,984.7	56,976.7	0.0	†	111.0	227.6	212.1	51,578.5
2008	236,708.2	155,308.8	77,039.9	38,981.9	8,442.4	30,844.5	81,399.4	61,368.2	0.0	†	104.5	215.3	203.5	51,578.5
2009 ¹¹	381,348.8	277,905.5	172,784.8	56,569.6	9,436.8	39,114.4	103,443.3	71,175.6	0.0	†	104.5	214.2	252.6	51,578.5
2010	303,454.5	193,066.7	92,076.4	52,836.1	9,823.1	38,331.1 ¹²	110,387.8	20,662.0	0.0	†	103.2	211.7	200.1	51,578.5
2011	301,926.9	189,870.1	78,837.4	66,141.3	11,297.5	33,594.0 ¹²	112,056.7	111,667.2	0.0	†	0.0	199.9	189.7	51,578.5
2012 ¹²	—	—	78,980.6	69,940.2	9,561.9	—	121,202.0	120,822.0	0.0	†	0.0	195.0	185.0	51,578.5

—Not available.
¹On-budget support includes federal funds for education programs tied to appropriations. Excludes federal support for medical education benefits under Medicare in the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Benefits excluded because data before fiscal year (FY) 1990 are not available. This program existed since Medicare began, but was not available as a separate budget item until FY 1990. Excluded amounts range from \$4,440,000,000 in FY 1990 to an estimated \$9,700,000,000 in FY 2012.
²Losses of tax revenue attributable to provisions of the federal income tax laws that allow a special exclusion, exemption, or deduction from gross income or provide a special credit, preferential rate of tax, or a deferral of tax liability affecting individual or corporate income tax liabilities.
³Other education includes libraries, museums, cultural activities, and miscellaneous research.
⁴The William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program (commonly referred to as the Direct Loan Program) provides students with the same benefits they were eligible to receive under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program, but provides loans to students through federal capital rather than through private lenders.
⁵The Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program, formerly known as the Guaranteed Student Loan Program, provided student loans guaranteed by the federal government and disbursed to borrowers. After June 30, 2010, no new FFEL loans have been originated; all new loans are originated through the Direct Loan Program.
⁶Student loans created from institutional matching funds (since 1993 one-third of federal capital contributions). Excludes repayments of outstanding loans.
⁷Student loans created from institutional matching funds (one-ninth of the federal contribution). This was a demonstration project that involved only 10 institutions and had unsubsidized interest rates. Program repealed in fiscal year 1992.
⁸Formerly the State Student Incentive Grant Program. Starting in fiscal year 2000, amounts under \$30.0 million have required dollar-for-dollar state matching contributions, while amounts over \$30.0 million have required two-to-one state matching contributions.
⁹Institutions award grants to undergraduate students, and the federal share of such grants may not exceed 75 percent of the total grant.
¹⁰Employer contributions to student earnings are generally one-third of federal allocation.
¹¹All education funds from the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (ARRA) are included in the FY 2009 row of this table. Most of these funds had a 2-year availability, meaning that they were available for the Department of Education to obligate during FY 2009 and FY 2010.
¹²Estimated.
¹³Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator reported in the U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Historical Tables, Fiscal Year 2013*.
 NOTE: To the extent possible, federal education funds data represent outlays rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding. The increase in postsecondary expenditures in 2006 resulted primarily from an accounting adjustment.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, Budget Service, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished tabulations. U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix, fiscal years 1967 through 2013*. National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development, fiscal years 1967 through 2011*. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 431. Employment to population ratios of persons 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2012

Age group and educational attainment	1975		1980		1985		1990		1995		2000		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012			
1	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	61.2	(2.05)	58.0	(2.14)	62.6	(2.10)	53.7	(1.40)	56.1	(1.20)	56.7	(1.24)	53.5	(1.40)	53.5	(1.40)	46.6	(1.35)	43.2	(1.29)	44.8	(1.20)	45.8	(1.42)
16 to 19 years old, all education levels ¹	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	44.7	(3.19)	44.0	(3.15)	52.2	(3.20)	39.4	(2.01)	43.6	(1.87)	42.7	(1.89)	37.5	(1.90)	37.5	(1.90)	31.1	(1.88)	29.4	(1.82)	31.1	(2.00)	28.5	(2.04)
Less than high school completion.....	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	74.2	(2.55)	70.1	(3.00)	70.2	(2.94)	65.0	(2.04)	66.2	(1.77)	67.2	(1.94)	64.3	(1.96)	64.3	(1.96)	51.1	(1.84)	51.1	(1.84)	50.3	(2.00)	53.6	(1.90)
High school completion ²	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	76.8	(9.36)	71.6	(6.41)	78.2	(6.25)	66.6	(4.53)	63.4	(4.19)	71.9	(3.94)	65.3	(3.88)	65.3	(3.88)	65.4	(3.69)	57.5	(3.98)	61.5	(3.62)	64.3	(4.06)
At least some college.....	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	75.6	(9.90)	73.7	(9.93)	77.4	(9.93)	73.2	(9.66)	74.4	(9.61)	74.9	(9.53)	73.4	(9.59)	73.4	(9.59)	66.3	(9.66)	65.5	(9.71)	66.8	(9.59)	68.7	(9.67)
20 to 24 years old, all education levels ¹	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	54.3	(2.31)	52.7	(2.41)	60.8	(2.43)	55.7	(1.26)	58.8	(1.51)	57.9	(1.36)	55.1	(1.73)	55.1	(1.73)	50.6	(1.60)	44.4	(1.58)	46.8	(1.71)	47.7	(1.94)
Less than high school completion.....	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	76.6	(1.26)	72.2	(1.46)	76.5	(1.46)	72.3	(0.90)	72.4	(0.85)	72.3	(0.89)	69.8	(0.97)	69.8	(0.97)	63.9	(1.02)	61.5	(1.00)	62.9	(1.06)	64.2	(0.99)
High school completion ²	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	85.6	(1.69)	83.3	(1.59)	86.1	(1.59)	81.0	(1.09)	81.0	(1.09)	81.6	(1.00)	81.6	(1.00)	81.7	(1.00)	81.7	(1.00)	71.9	(1.34)	72.5	(1.11)	74.3	(1.26)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	93.3	(1.57)	90.4	(1.68)	88.4	(1.87)	88.6	(1.17)	88.2	(1.15)	88.7	(1.16)	88.7	(1.16)	88.7	(1.16)	86.3	(1.09)	85.7	(1.07)	84.2	(1.35)	86.4	(1.06)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	—	(f)	—	(f)	—	(f)	74.8	(9.29)	75.1	(9.28)	77.3	(9.27)	74.7	(9.18)	75.2	(9.18)	75.7	(9.17)	75.2	(9.16)	75.2	(9.16)	71.9	(9.19)	71.2	(9.19)	70.9	(9.20)	71.4	(9.18)
25 to 64 years old, all education levels ¹	65.4	(0.33)	70.0	(0.30)	71.3	(0.30)	53.4	(0.75)	53.8	(0.85)	57.8	(0.91)	57.2	(0.51)	58.0	(0.53)	58.3	(0.58)	56.2	(0.51)	56.2	(0.51)	52.5	(0.56)	52.1	(0.60)	51.1	(0.56)	52.9	(0.60)
Less than high school completion.....	55.5	(0.62)	55.9	(0.66)	57.3	(0.66)	70.3	(0.48)	73.0	(0.49)	75.3	(0.49)	71.2	(0.34)	72.1	(0.32)	72.5	(0.32)	71.4	(0.28)	71.4	(0.28)	67.6	(0.33)	66.8	(0.36)	66.0	(0.39)	66.3	(0.35)
High school completion ²	64.4	(0.93)	69.9	(0.48)	74.0	(0.46)	79.5	(0.61)	78.1	(0.56)	80.0	(0.54)	76.8	(0.37)	76.5	(0.34)	76.9	(0.35)	76.4	(0.34)	72.5	(0.38)	72.5	(0.38)	70.6	(0.36)	70.6	(0.39)	68.2	(0.76)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	70.9	(0.87)	75.5	(0.70)	77.1	(0.67)	80.4	(0.98)	78.5	(0.98)	81.3	(1.01)	78.3	(0.59)	77.4	(0.67)	78.2	(0.60)	78.2	(0.61)	73.9	(0.70)	73.9	(0.70)	70.5	(0.63)	70.3	(0.70)	69.9	(0.82)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	81.5	(0.69)	83.6	(0.56)	84.9	(0.51)	86.0	(0.47)	85.5	(0.42)	85.2	(0.41)	82.7	(0.25)	83.1	(0.22)	83.6	(0.23)	83.4	(0.25)	83.4	(0.25)	81.1	(0.26)	80.5	(0.23)	80.3	(0.24)	80.7	(0.24)
25 to 34 years old, all education levels ¹	66.9	(0.59)	73.8	(0.50)	75.5	(0.49)	78.0	(0.47)	77.8	(0.49)	81.0	(0.50)	76.1	(0.33)	77.2	(0.33)	78.3	(0.32)	77.5	(0.32)	77.5	(0.32)	74.5	(0.37)	72.5	(0.36)	72.3	(0.35)	73.1	(0.33)
Less than high school completion.....	53.1	(1.45)	58.8	(1.48)	57.2	(1.57)	60.7	(1.53)	59.8	(1.60)	64.1	(1.77)	61.9	(0.95)	63.2	(0.92)	63.5	(0.97)	60.3	(0.93)	60.3	(0.93)	54.6	(1.06)	55.0	(0.95)	54.2	(1.17)	56.2	(1.13)
High school completion ²	64.4	(0.93)	71.1	(0.82)	73.4	(0.78)	76.8	(0.75)	76.2	(0.85)	79.8	(0.92)	72.4	(0.62)	74.9	(0.62)	75.9	(0.57)	73.2	(0.59)	73.2	(0.59)	68.5	(0.67)	67.5	(0.72)	67.2	(0.69)	68.2	(0.76)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	70.5	(1.35)	76.9	(1.03)	79.2	(0.98)	80.4	(0.98)	78.5	(0.98)	81.3	(1.01)	78.3	(0.59)	77.4	(0.67)	78.2	(0.60)	78.2	(0.61)	73.9	(0.70)	73.9	(0.70)	70.5	(0.63)	70.3	(0.70)	69.9	(0.82)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	80.9	(1.06)	84.3	(0.84)	85.6	(0.82)	87.2	(0.78)	86.9	(0.73)	87.7	(0.72)	83.2	(0.49)	84.3	(0.44)	85.7	(0.40)	85.4	(0.46)	85.4	(0.46)	83.1	(0.47)	82.6	(0.43)	82.1	(0.44)	82.9	(0.43)
35 to 44 years old, all education levels ¹	69.6	(0.66)	76.0	(0.58)	77.6	(0.54)	81.2	(0.48)	79.7	(0.46)	81.3	(0.45)	79.4	(0.26)	79.4	(0.29)	80.2	(0.27)	79.6	(0.30)	79.6	(0.30)	76.3	(0.30)	75.5	(0.30)	75.5	(0.35)	76.3	(0.35)
Less than high school completion.....	61.6	(1.32)	63.9	(1.40)	60.3	(1.60)	63.3	(1.72)	58.6	(1.66)	64.8	(1.64)	64.9	(0.93)	64.3	(0.97)	65.0	(1.00)	64.3	(1.05)	60.2	(1.01)	60.2	(1.01)	58.2	(1.12)	57.4	(1.04)	59.6	(1.12)
High school completion ²	68.8	(1.02)	75.9	(0.90)	76.2	(0.88)	79.6	(0.80)	78.3	(0.82)	80.8	(0.79)	77.6	(0.51)	77.6	(0.51)	78.3	(0.50)	76.7	(0.56)	76.7	(0.56)	72.4	(0.63)	72.2	(0.64)	71.6	(0.64)	71.9	(0.67)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	73.2	(1.75)	80.1	(1.34)	80.7	(1.16)	84.2	(0.95)	82.2	(0.89)	83.7	(0.89)	81.0	(0.53)	80.4	(0.56)	82.1	(0.60)	81.2	(0.62)	77.3	(0.65)	77.3	(0.65)	75.7	(0.57)	75.2	(0.71)	76.9	(0.68)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	82.6	(1.36)	85.8	(1.04)	88.0	(0.82)	88.6	(0.74)	87.2	(0.69)	86.2	(0.71)	84.7	(0.40)	85.4	(0.37)	85.4	(0.37)	85.4	(0.38)	83.5	(0.38)	83.5	(0.38)	83.2	(0.40)	83.3	(0.45)	83.5	(0.43)
45 to 54 years old, all education levels ¹	68.4	(0.66)	71.8	(0.65)	73.6	(0.67)	77.7	(0.62)	78.6	(0.55)	81.0	(0.50)	78.3	(0.31)	78.7	(0.32)	78.8	(0.33)	78.8	(0.33)	78.2	(0.33)	75.1	(0.34)	74.6	(0.34)	74.3	(0.32)	74.5	(0.30)
Less than high school completion.....	60.1	(1.15)	62.3	(1.25)	59.1	(1.53)	61.5	(1.65)	58.4	(1.79)	60.3	(1.89)	59.0	(1.04)	59.0	(1.11)	58.5	(1.04)	56.0	(1.02)	54.0	(1.12)	54.0	(1.12)	52.5	(1.04)	51.7	(1.06)	54.7	(1.06)
High school completion ²	68.6	(1.03)	72.0	(1.02)	73.9	(1.03)	77.5	(0.97)	75.8	(1.01)	78.2	(0.95)	78.2	(0.95)	75.0	(0.63)	75.8	(0.62)	76.1	(0.57)	75.3	(0.57)	71.4	(0.53)	70.9	(0.65)	70.1	(0.58)	70.3	(0.62)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	74.6	(1.81)	76.2	(1.73)	79.1	(1.64)	81.7	(1.39)	81.1	(1.12)	83.4	(0.99)	83.4	(0.99)	79.6	(0.65)	80.1	(0.69)	79.8	(0.60)	76.1	(0.68)	76.1	(0.68)	76.4	(0.59)	75.3	(0.62)	75.2	(0.65)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	86.6	(1.37)	87.0	(1.22)	87.3	(1.18)	89.1	(0.98)	88.6	(0.76)	88.6	(0.76)	86.6	(0.40)	86.6	(0.38)	87.1	(0.40)	86.8	(0.39)	84.3	(0.42)	84.3	(0.42)	83.5	(0.42)	84.0	(0.41)	83.6	(0.45)
55 to 64 years old, all education levels ¹	54.7	(0.77)	54.3	(0.74)	52.3	(0.77)	53.6	(0.81)	55.0	(0.82)	58.1	(0.79)	60.7	(0.48)	61.8	(0.43)	62.2	(0.46)	62.2	(0.46)	62.8	(0.41)	60.7	(0.42)	60.6	(0.41)	60.2	(0.42)	60.6	(0.41)
Less than high school completion.....	48.7	(1.12)	43.4	(1.18)	42.1	(1.30)	39.7	(1.48)	38.1	(1.67)	40.4	(1.84)	39.4	(1.13)	41.8	(1.17)	43.3	(1.18)	41.0	(1.24)	36.2	(1.18)	36.2	(1.18)	40.0	(1.18)	39.1	(1.14)	39.1	(1.07)
High school completion ²	56.5	(1.32)	57.5	(1.19)	52.1	(1.22)	54.0	(1.29)	53.7	(1.34)	55.4	(1.34)	55.3	(0.79)	56.5	(0.71)	55.9	(0.85)	57.8	(0.69)	55.8	(0.73)	55.8	(0.73)	55.0	(0.71)	54.4	(0.80)	54.6	(0.75)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	62.5	(2.48)	62.5	(2.08)	58.9	(2.21)	60.4	(2.12)	61.1	(1.87)	62.8	(1.75)	62.8	(1.75)	64.1	(0.98)	64.4	(0.93)	64.0	(0.85)	63.9	(0.92)	60.8	(0.88)	60.9	(0.85)	61.0	(0.90)	60.5	(0.82)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	72.5	(2.34)	71.8	(1.96)	71.3	(1.83)	70.5	(1.79)	69.8	(1.62)	70.6	(1.43)	72.9	(0.69)	73.0	(0.71)	73.7	(0.72)	73.3	(0.64)	71.6	(0.58)	71.6	(0.58)	71.1	(0.60)	70.4	(0.62)	71.6	(0.61)

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 1Data for 16- to 19-year-olds and 20- to 24-year-olds exclude persons enrolled in school.
 2Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.
 3Includes persons with no college degree as well as those with an associate's degree.

NOTE: The employment to population ratio is the number of persons employed as a percentage of the civilian population.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, unpublished annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), selected years, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 432. Employment to population ratios of males 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2012
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age group and educational attainment	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
16 to 19 years old, all education levels¹	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school completion ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At least some college.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years old, all education levels¹	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school completion ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 64 years old, all education levels¹	83.5 (0.37)	84.2 (0.34)	82.3 (0.36)	83.8 (0.35)	82.0 (0.35)	81.2 (0.25)	81.6 (0.22)	81.9 (0.23)	81.9 (0.23)	80.9 (0.22)	76.4 (0.25)	75.7 (0.28)	75.7 (0.27)	76.7 (0.25)
Less than high school completion.....	74.5 (0.78)	72.8 (0.84)	68.1 (0.99)	68.4 (1.05)	64.1 (1.13)	69.6 (1.17)	70.4 (0.70)	69.2 (0.79)	69.2 (0.79)	66.6 (0.77)	61.6 (0.80)	61.2 (0.92)	61.0 (0.81)	63.0 (0.77)
High school completion ²	85.4 (0.59)	85.7 (0.56)	82.4 (0.60)	84.1 (0.56)	81.2 (0.62)	82.5 (0.61)	78.1 (0.44)	78.7 (0.37)	78.9 (0.44)	77.8 (0.42)	71.6 (0.49)	71.3 (0.50)	71.4 (0.50)	72.1 (0.46)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	86.8 (0.88)	86.9 (0.76)	85.6 (0.78)	86.4 (0.73)	84.2 (0.70)	82.3 (0.49)	82.6 (0.44)	82.1 (0.44)	82.1 (0.44)	81.6 (0.47)	76.3 (0.49)	75.1 (0.51)	73.8 (0.51)	75.6 (0.46)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	91.9 (0.62)	91.9 (0.53)	91.0 (0.54)	91.2 (0.51)	90.0 (0.49)	90.2 (0.46)	88.1 (0.34)	88.1 (0.31)	89.5 (0.28)	88.5 (0.28)	85.9 (0.35)	85.1 (0.33)	85.3 (0.34)	85.6 (0.33)
25 to 34 years old, all education levels¹	85.1 (0.64)	86.3 (0.56)	85.3 (0.57)	86.4 (0.56)	85.5 (0.58)	86.2 (0.58)	84.7 (0.41)	84.7 (0.41)	85.6 (0.42)	83.3 (0.43)	77.7 (0.47)	77.1 (0.52)	77.1 (0.53)	78.8 (0.50)
Less than high school completion.....	76.4 (1.83)	77.0 (1.84)	75.5 (1.92)	76.0 (1.82)	73.7 (1.95)	78.4 (2.08)	78.0 (1.23)	79.7 (1.12)	76.8 (1.46)	73.4 (1.40)	66.1 (1.45)	66.5 (1.42)	66.3 (1.47)	70.1 (1.52)
High school completion ²	85.1 (1.04)	85.9 (0.94)	84.0 (0.94)	86.6 (0.87)	84.9 (1.00)	88.3 (1.03)	80.6 (0.78)	83.0 (0.77)	83.4 (0.75)	80.2 (0.83)	72.5 (0.88)	72.0 (0.86)	73.1 (0.95)	75.4 (0.91)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	84.9 (1.44)	86.5 (1.15)	87.7 (1.13)	87.4 (1.19)	86.4 (1.19)	88.2 (1.23)	84.6 (0.90)	84.3 (0.78)	85.1 (0.84)	83.8 (0.81)	78.4 (0.90)	75.4 (0.97)	73.3 (1.01)	74.6 (1.16)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	91.3 (1.00)	91.1 (0.88)	90.3 (0.95)	91.4 (0.92)	91.2 (0.88)	92.0 (0.86)	89.3 (0.61)	89.3 (0.61)	92.0 (0.55)	90.0 (0.62)	87.1 (0.70)	87.4 (0.72)	87.2 (0.71)	87.1 (0.62)
35 to 44 years old, all education levels¹	88.1 (0.66)	89.6 (0.58)	87.9 (0.59)	89.2 (0.54)	85.7 (0.56)	87.8 (0.53)	86.5 (0.36)	86.5 (0.36)	87.3 (0.33)	86.1 (0.42)	81.8 (0.42)	81.4 (0.43)	81.4 (0.45)	82.3 (0.46)
Less than high school completion.....	81.6 (1.49)	80.5 (1.64)	75.2 (2.00)	75.2 (2.15)	66.6 (2.15)	76.5 (2.00)	75.8 (1.25)	76.3 (1.25)	76.0 (1.15)	73.3 (1.50)	69.4 (1.46)	69.5 (1.60)	70.8 (1.58)	70.5 (1.47)
High school completion ²	88.9 (1.05)	90.5 (0.92)	87.3 (1.04)	88.2 (0.94)	85.3 (0.98)	86.8 (0.94)	83.0 (0.71)	84.2 (0.69)	84.6 (0.64)	82.9 (0.75)	77.2 (0.79)	77.2 (0.92)	76.4 (0.84)	77.7 (0.96)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	90.6 (1.59)	92.0 (1.26)	88.0 (1.35)	90.7 (1.06)	86.9 (1.13)	88.4 (1.10)	87.2 (0.69)	87.4 (0.71)	88.0 (0.80)	87.0 (0.78)	82.0 (0.87)	80.8 (0.86)	80.8 (0.96)	81.7 (0.89)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	93.6 (1.08)	94.5 (0.86)	94.7 (0.73)	94.5 (0.70)	92.7 (0.74)	92.8 (0.75)	92.6 (0.44)	92.4 (0.45)	93.7 (0.40)	92.9 (0.47)	90.0 (0.54)	89.5 (0.56)	89.1 (0.54)	89.7 (0.57)
45 to 54 years old, all education levels¹	86.5 (0.68)	87.5 (0.67)	85.6 (0.76)	87.0 (0.71)	84.7 (0.68)	86.3 (0.62)	83.6 (0.45)	83.7 (0.43)	83.7 (0.44)	83.4 (0.43)	78.5 (0.45)	78.0 (0.50)	78.8 (0.45)	79.6 (0.44)
Less than high school completion.....	78.5 (1.35)	80.2 (1.42)	73.7 (1.91)	75.1 (2.06)	66.4 (2.41)	68.5 (2.52)	69.9 (1.54)	67.7 (1.34)	65.5 (1.48)	61.4 (1.50)	61.4 (1.50)	58.8 (1.47)	58.6 (1.25)	62.5 (1.44)
High school completion ²	89.9 (1.02)	89.1 (1.09)	87.0 (1.19)	87.4 (1.16)	81.9 (1.36)	84.5 (1.21)	80.6 (0.86)	80.4 (0.84)	80.3 (0.77)	80.2 (0.81)	74.0 (0.91)	74.5 (0.91)	75.4 (0.78)	75.0 (0.89)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	90.7 (1.68)	88.9 (1.82)	89.0 (1.78)	88.5 (1.60)	86.7 (1.41)	86.0 (1.29)	83.6 (0.93)	86.2 (0.74)	84.6 (0.92)	84.8 (0.78)	79.1 (0.93)	78.9 (0.85)	77.9 (0.89)	81.1 (0.86)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	94.8 (1.10)	95.5 (0.93)	93.8 (1.08)	94.5 (0.93)	92.7 (0.82)	93.5 (0.74)	91.0 (0.51)	90.4 (0.49)	92.1 (0.54)	92.3 (0.44)	88.9 (0.54)	87.8 (0.52)	89.3 (0.51)	88.9 (0.50)
55 to 64 years old, all education levels¹	71.4 (1.01)	69.9 (0.98)	64.9 (1.06)	64.2 (1.12)	63.2 (1.13)	64.9 (1.09)	67.3 (0.66)	67.4 (0.61)	67.5 (0.62)	67.9 (0.53)	65.1 (0.58)	64.4 (0.61)	64.1 (0.61)	65.1 (0.58)
Less than high school completion.....	64.8 (1.52)	58.5 (1.67)	53.9 (1.87)	49.6 (2.16)	46.8 (2.46)	51.2 (2.71)	48.8 (1.69)	49.1 (1.75)	50.8 (1.77)	48.2 (1.59)	44.3 (1.75)	44.9 (1.80)	45.2 (1.68)	44.6 (1.46)
High school completion ²	74.9 (1.73)	74.6 (1.61)	66.1 (1.80)	66.0 (1.89)	62.7 (1.99)	61.0 (1.97)	61.7 (1.14)	61.7 (1.15)	61.1 (1.23)	62.9 (1.09)	59.3 (1.18)	58.5 (1.12)	58.2 (1.12)	59.1 (1.05)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	80.5 (2.88)	77.2 (2.53)	67.7 (2.93)	67.7 (2.93)	66.8 (2.59)	67.5 (2.46)	69.1 (1.45)	68.0 (1.28)	67.5 (1.14)	67.8 (1.21)	63.4 (1.15)	63.5 (1.21)	62.8 (1.19)	64.1 (1.24)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	84.0 (2.53)	83.8 (2.04)	77.8 (2.04)	77.8 (2.04)	75.0 (1.95)	75.5 (1.78)	77.9 (0.87)	78.2 (0.90)	78.2 (0.87)	77.3 (0.77)	76.5 (0.75)	74.8 (0.77)	74.7 (0.83)	76.0 (0.78)

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
¹Data for 16- to 19-year-olds and 20- to 24-year-olds exclude persons enrolled in school.
²Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.
³Includes persons with no college degree as well as those with an associate's degree.
 NOTE: The employment to population ratio is the number of persons employed as a percentage of the civilian population.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, unpublished annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), selected years, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 433. Employment to population ratios of males 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2012
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age group and educational attainment	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
16 to 19 years old, all education levels¹	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	37.9	40.2	39.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3
High school completion ²	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
At least some college.....	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
20 to 24 years old, all education levels¹	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	48.6	56.7	60.9	66.2	68.3	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1
High school completion ²	37.9	40.2	39.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	50.1	58.2	60.8	65.6	65.7	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	53.8	63.7	69.0	73.1	72.8	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5
25 to 64 years old, all education levels	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	48.6	56.7	60.9	66.2	68.3	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1	71.1
High school completion ²	37.9	40.2	39.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3	36.3
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	50.1	58.2	60.8	65.6	65.7	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8	66.8
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	53.8	63.7	69.0	73.1	72.8	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5	75.5
25 to 34 years old, all education levels	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	49.3	61.7	66.0	69.7	70.1	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.9
High school completion ²	33.8	42.7	38.8	42.9	43.5	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.6
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	48.1	59.4	63.9	67.5	67.1	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	53.6	66.3	71.0	74.3	71.5	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.3
35 to 44 years old, all education levels	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	52.0	63.0	67.8	73.4	73.8	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0
High school completion ²	43.0	48.6	46.6	51.7	49.7	52.5	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5	51.5
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	53.9	64.7	67.8	72.7	71.7	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.6
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	55.1	67.8	73.6	77.9	77.9	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3	79.3
45 to 54 years old, all education levels	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	51.6	57.3	62.3	68.9	72.9	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0	76.0
High school completion ²	41.8	44.3	44.7	48.3	50.6	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.3
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	53.8	60.2	64.2	69.9	71.1	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	58.1	64.7	69.7	75.2	76.2	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0	78.0
55 to 64 years old, all education levels	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)
Less than high school completion.....	39.8	40.6	41.1	44.2	47.5	51.9	54.8	57.2	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.1	58.1
High school completion ²	33.7	29.7	31.2	30.8	30.3	30.9	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	42.6	45.8	42.8	45.7	47.5	51.3	50.5	52.3	53.8	53.8	52.9	52.2	51.1	50.6
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	45.9	48.2	51.1	54.1	56.0	58.9	61.5	61.0	60.3	60.3	58.4	58.6	59.3	57.5
	57.8	54.0	55.1	58.6	62.2	64.4	67.1	66.7	66.7	66.9	66.6	67.3	66.9	67.3

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
¹Data for 16- to 19-year-olds exclude persons enrolled in school.
²Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.
³Includes persons with no college degree as well as those with an associate's degree.
 NOTE: The employment to population ratio is the number of persons employed as a percentage of the civilian population.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, unpublished annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), selected years, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 434. Unemployment rates of persons 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2012
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age group and educational attainment	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1														
16 to 19 years old, all education levels ¹	(†)	(†)	(†)	17.0 (1.84)	21.0 (2.06)	27.2 (1.89)	22.8 (1.38)	20.6 (1.18)	19.5 (1.22)	20.9 (1.36)	30.3 (1.57)	31.9 (1.58)	28.8 (1.62)	30.6 (1.57)
Less than high school completion	(†)	(†)	(†)	26.4 (3.56)	30.3 (3.67)	21.4 (3.23)	30.3 (2.33)	25.8 (2.24)	28.6 (2.42)	30.8 (2.40)	38.9 (3.04)	41.7 (3.13)	35.1 (3.41)	41.1 (3.00)
High school completion ²	(†)	(†)	(†)	11.7 (2.05)	15.1 (2.59)	15.3 (2.54)	19.1 (2.02)	17.6 (1.43)	15.1 (1.59)	17.2 (1.62)	29.1 (1.79)	29.6 (2.07)	28.9 (2.17)	28.7 (1.99)
At least some college	(†)	(†)	(†)	†	12.4 (5.19)	†	15.8 (3.53)	17.7 (3.53)	8.9 (2.43)	11.3 (2.98)	18.1 (3.67)	18.1 (3.64)	16.2 (3.54)	19.6 (3.81)
20 to 24 years old, all education levels ¹	(†)	(†)	(†)	8.2 (0.64)	10.7 (0.72)	9.2 (0.70)	10.9 (0.48)	9.3 (0.46)	9.3 (0.42)	10.7 (0.43)	17.0 (0.61)	18.8 (0.66)	18.1 (0.60)	15.5 (0.55)
Less than high school completion	(†)	(†)	(†)	17.8 (2.19)	19.5 (2.37)	16.6 (2.18)	18.9 (1.24)	15.7 (1.33)	18.6 (1.47)	19.2 (1.66)	29.0 (1.68)	32.3 (1.79)	30.1 (1.95)	27.6 (2.11)
High school completion ²	(†)	(†)	(†)	7.8 (0.88)	12.0 (1.18)	10.0 (1.12)	12.0 (0.73)	10.4 (0.70)	9.4 (0.70)	13.0 (0.70)	20.3 (1.04)	22.3 (0.95)	21.6 (1.02)	18.3 (0.96)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	(†)	(†)	(†)	4.8 (1.09)	7.3 (1.18)	5.5 (1.09)	7.3 (0.78)	7.2 (0.73)	7.3 (0.73)	6.8 (0.72)	12.8 (0.98)	14.9 (1.14)	14.4 (1.02)	13.4 (0.96)
Bachelor's or higher degree	(†)	(†)	(†)	3.1 (1.12)	4.5 (1.22)	4.7 (1.22)	5.7 (0.89)	4.3 (0.73)	4.0 (0.73)	4.7 (0.76)	7.7 (0.90)	8.0 (1.00)	9.1 (1.02)	6.4 (0.86)
25 to 64 years old, all education levels	6.8 (0.21)	5.0 (0.17)	6.1 (0.18)	3.6 (0.14)	4.8 (0.15)	3.3 (0.13)	4.4 (0.09)	4.1 (0.09)	3.9 (0.08)	4.4 (0.09)	8.1 (0.12)	9.1 (0.13)	8.3 (0.13)	7.4 (0.11)
Less than high school completion	10.5 (0.49)	8.5 (0.48)	11.5 (0.62)	7.8 (0.56)	10.0 (0.66)	7.9 (0.63)	9.0 (0.36)	8.3 (0.40)	8.5 (0.44)	10.1 (0.43)	15.8 (0.54)	16.8 (0.54)	16.2 (0.55)	14.3 (0.49)
High school completion ²	6.8 (0.34)	5.1 (0.27)	6.9 (0.31)	3.8 (0.23)	5.2 (0.28)	3.8 (0.25)	5.5 (0.17)	4.7 (0.16)	4.7 (0.15)	5.8 (0.18)	10.4 (0.21)	12.1 (0.26)	10.9 (0.27)	9.2 (0.25)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	5.5 (0.50)	4.3 (0.38)	4.7 (0.37)	3.1 (0.29)	4.7 (0.32)	3.1 (0.26)	4.3 (0.19)	4.1 (0.18)	4.0 (0.20)	4.3 (0.20)	8.2 (0.24)	9.3 (0.25)	8.5 (0.23)	8.4 (0.28)
Bachelor's or higher degree	2.4 (0.30)	1.9 (0.23)	2.4 (0.24)	1.7 (0.19)	2.6 (0.20)	1.7 (0.16)	2.5 (0.12)	2.4 (0.11)	1.9 (0.09)	2.3 (0.10)	4.7 (0.14)	5.0 (0.15)	4.7 (0.14)	4.4 (0.14)
25 to 34 years old, all education levels	7.7 (0.39)	6.5 (0.31)	7.0 (0.32)	5.0 (0.27)	5.8 (0.30)	4.2 (0.28)	5.5 (0.17)	5.3 (0.18)	4.7 (0.17)	5.8 (0.19)	9.2 (0.24)	9.7 (0.25)	9.0 (0.24)	8.3 (0.23)
Less than high school completion	11.4 (1.15)	9.6 (1.07)	10.9 (1.20)	8.6 (1.06)	8.9 (1.12)	7.3 (1.14)	8.2 (0.48)	7.9 (0.62)	7.5 (0.65)	10.1 (0.70)	13.6 (0.75)	14.1 (0.74)	13.3 (0.82)	11.4 (0.74)
High school completion ²	8.4 (0.64)	7.4 (0.54)	8.5 (0.55)	5.3 (0.44)	6.6 (0.55)	4.6 (0.53)	6.9 (0.36)	6.1 (0.34)	5.6 (0.32)	7.9 (0.41)	12.0 (0.49)	13.6 (0.51)	12.3 (0.45)	10.7 (0.46)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	6.8 (0.86)	6.0 (0.64)	5.7 (0.61)	4.6 (0.56)	5.9 (0.62)	4.6 (0.59)	5.5 (0.34)	6.0 (0.35)	5.4 (0.34)	5.7 (0.34)	10.0 (0.46)	10.8 (0.46)	10.3 (0.48)	10.1 (0.50)
Bachelor's or higher degree	3.7 (0.86)	3.5 (0.46)	3.5 (0.46)	2.8 (0.41)	3.4 (0.42)	2.4 (0.35)	3.4 (0.27)	3.3 (0.24)	2.6 (0.21)	2.8 (0.22)	5.3 (0.28)	4.9 (0.25)	4.7 (0.30)	4.8 (0.24)
35 to 44 years old, all education levels	5.9 (0.39)	4.3 (0.31)	5.3 (0.32)	3.5 (0.25)	4.6 (0.26)	3.6 (0.24)	4.1 (0.12)	4.0 (0.15)	3.6 (0.14)	4.2 (0.16)	7.1 (0.16)	8.3 (0.22)	7.5 (0.19)	6.5 (0.19)
Less than high school completion	7.9 (0.88)	6.5 (0.86)	8.7 (1.11)	6.0 (1.02)	6.9 (1.06)	5.9 (0.97)	6.2 (0.45)	6.1 (0.51)	6.7 (0.58)	6.5 (0.56)	10.9 (0.63)	12.6 (0.77)	10.9 (0.72)	9.8 (0.61)
High school completion ²	5.3 (0.58)	4.2 (0.48)	5.6 (0.53)	3.6 (0.41)	4.6 (0.46)	3.5 (0.40)	4.7 (0.26)	4.5 (0.25)	4.2 (0.24)	5.1 (0.28)	8.9 (0.36)	10.1 (0.42)	9.4 (0.36)	7.6 (0.40)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	5.3 (1.01)	3.5 (0.68)	5.3 (0.72)	3.4 (0.51)	5.4 (0.57)	3.7 (0.49)	4.4 (0.28)	4.1 (0.32)	3.6 (0.30)	4.2 (0.29)	7.2 (0.39)	8.9 (0.40)	7.5 (0.39)	7.1 (0.44)
Bachelor's or higher degree	4.2 (0.78)	3.0 (0.54)	3.0 (0.45)	2.5 (0.38)	3.0 (0.38)	2.7 (0.36)	2.8 (0.18)	2.8 (0.19)	2.1 (0.15)	2.8 (0.20)	4.6 (0.24)	5.3 (0.27)	5.2 (0.27)	4.6 (0.24)
45 to 54 years old, all education levels	4.5 (0.34)	3.0 (0.28)	4.4 (0.36)	2.1 (0.24)	3.4 (0.27)	2.2 (0.21)	3.4 (0.13)	3.0 (0.12)	3.0 (0.14)	3.4 (0.14)	6.2 (0.17)	7.0 (0.18)	6.1 (0.17)	5.6 (0.15)
Less than high school completion	5.6 (0.67)	4.4 (0.65)	6.7 (0.97)	3.0 (0.73)	5.0 (1.00)	3.9 (0.94)	4.5 (0.42)	3.7 (0.46)	4.6 (0.45)	5.4 (0.46)	8.5 (0.60)	9.7 (0.62)	10.1 (0.63)	8.5 (0.59)
High school completion ²	4.2 (0.53)	2.6 (0.42)	4.4 (0.54)	1.9 (0.36)	3.3 (0.48)	2.3 (0.38)	3.7 (0.25)	3.1 (0.23)	3.3 (0.24)	3.8 (0.27)	7.1 (0.35)	8.8 (0.34)	7.2 (0.33)	6.1 (0.28)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	3.8 (0.91)	2.7 (0.74)	2.8 (0.73)	2.4 (0.60)	3.5 (0.58)	2.0 (0.41)	3.2 (0.27)	3.0 (0.26)	3.4 (0.34)	3.5 (0.32)	6.5 (0.35)	6.7 (0.40)	6.1 (0.33)	6.1 (0.37)
Bachelor's or higher degree	2.4 (0.65)	1.5 (0.47)	2.5 (0.59)	1.6 (0.42)	2.7 (0.41)	1.7 (0.30)	2.8 (0.22)	2.6 (0.19)	2.1 (0.17)	2.3 (0.18)	4.5 (0.23)	4.7 (0.25)	4.1 (0.22)	3.9 (0.23)
55 to 64 years old, all education levels	3.1 (0.36)	1.8 (0.26)	2.6 (0.33)	1.5 (0.27)	2.2 (0.32)	1.7 (0.27)	2.4 (0.13)	1.9 (0.12)	2.0 (0.12)	2.2 (0.12)	4.4 (0.17)	4.8 (0.17)	4.5 (0.16)	4.3 (0.15)
Less than high school completion	3.6 (0.58)	2.3 (0.53)	3.3 (0.70)	1.6 (0.59)	2.8 (1.09)	2.2 (0.85)	3.2 (0.39)	2.6 (0.37)	2.4 (0.33)	2.5 (0.36)	5.6 (0.60)	4.5 (0.46)	4.4 (0.46)	5.1 (0.48)
High school completion ²	3.0 (0.59)	1.6 (0.39)	2.5 (0.52)	1.6 (0.44)	1.9 (0.49)	1.8 (0.47)	2.5 (0.22)	1.8 (0.21)	2.2 (0.22)	2.1 (0.21)	4.7 (0.32)	5.6 (0.34)	5.0 (0.35)	4.2 (0.29)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	2.8 (1.06)	1.3 (0.61)	1.9 (0.78)	1.4 (0.65)	2.3 (0.72)	1.9 (0.61)	2.6 (0.27)	2.1 (0.25)	2.6 (0.30)	2.6 (0.28)	4.8 (0.38)	5.1 (0.39)	4.8 (0.33)	4.8 (0.35)
Bachelor's or higher degree	†	†	1.7 (0.62)	1.4 (0.54)	2.2 (0.61)	1.1 (0.39)	1.8 (0.21)	1.6 (0.17)	1.4 (0.15)	1.9 (0.19)	3.4 (0.25)	4.1 (0.27)	3.9 (0.26)	3.8 (0.25)

NOTE: The unemployment rate is the percentage of persons in the civilian labor force who are not working and who made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks. The civilian labor force consists of all civilians who are employed or seeking employment.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, unpublished annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), selected years, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

†Not available.
 ‡Not applicable.
 †Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 ‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.
 †Data for 16- to 19-year-olds and 20- to 24-year-olds exclude persons enrolled in school.
 ‡Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.
 †Includes persons with no college degree as well as those with an associate's degree.

Table 435. Unemployment rates of males 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2012
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age group and educational attainment	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
16 to 19 years old, all education levels¹	—	(†)	(†)	19.0 (2.64)	21.3 (2.77)	16.0 (2.41)	25.2 (1.83)	22.0 (1.62)	20.7 (1.62)	22.3 (1.79)	35.1 (2.08)	35.6 (2.06)	31.2 (2.09)	31.4 (2.04)
Less than high school completion.....	—	(†)	(†)	28.1 (4.57)	30.6 (4.69)	17.6 (3.77)	29.9 (2.87)	26.1 (2.91)	25.6 (2.91)	30.7 (2.86)	41.2 (3.88)	44.7 (4.06)	32.0 (4.04)	37.1 (3.81)
High school completion ²	—	(†)	(†)	12.1 (3.02)	14.4 (3.45)	15.0 (3.37)	23.4 (2.76)	19.8 (2.08)	18.9 (2.28)	18.9 (2.42)	34.4 (2.46)	33.0 (2.59)	32.7 (2.95)	31.8 (2.67)
At least some college.....	—	(†)	(†)	†	†	†	12.7 (4.33)	15.4 (5.15)	10.2 (3.56)	9.1 (3.08)	22.4 (5.41)	19.0 (5.62)	21.4 (5.89)	20.2 (5.02)
20 to 24 years old, all education levels¹	—	(†)	(†)	8.5 (0.86)	11.1 (0.97)	9.4 (0.94)	11.4 (0.61)	9.9 (0.60)	9.8 (0.61)	11.5 (0.58)	19.8 (0.84)	21.4 (0.88)	19.7 (0.81)	16.6 (0.82)
Less than high school completion.....	—	(†)	(†)	17.1 (2.56)	17.4 (2.68)	16.5 (2.61)	16.1 (1.36)	14.5 (1.61)	17.6 (1.86)	18.2 (1.88)	29.2 (2.05)	32.4 (2.19)	27.0 (2.22)	27.8 (2.47)
High school completion ²	—	(†)	(†)	7.4 (1.15)	11.6 (1.48)	9.6 (1.45)	12.4 (0.97)	10.0 (0.98)	10.0 (0.89)	13.3 (0.85)	22.7 (1.30)	23.7 (1.24)	23.0 (1.31)	19.0 (1.27)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	—	(†)	(†)	4.6 (1.54)	7.9 (1.70)	5.0 (1.45)	8.0 (1.12)	7.6 (1.01)	7.1 (0.91)	7.4 (1.02)	14.9 (1.48)	16.8 (1.63)	15.1 (1.52)	12.8 (1.37)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	—	(†)	(†)	†	6.1 (2.15)	5.0 (2.02)	6.5 (1.37)	4.5 (1.20)	4.1 (1.24)	4.9 (1.13)	9.1 (1.45)	10.3 (1.69)	11.7 (1.75)	6.5 (1.34)
25 to 64 years old, all education levels	6.5 (0.26)	4.9 (0.22)	6.1 (0.24)	3.6 (0.19)	5.1 (0.21)	3.3 (0.18)	4.7 (0.14)	4.3 (0.12)	4.3 (0.13)	4.9 (0.13)	9.5 (0.17)	10.5 (0.19)	9.2 (0.18)	8.0 (0.16)
Less than high school completion.....	10.3 (0.59)	8.2 (0.58)	11.3 (0.76)	7.4 (0.69)	10.9 (0.86)	7.1 (0.75)	7.9 (0.43)	7.6 (0.50)	8.4 (0.58)	10.9 (0.60)	16.5 (0.72)	17.8 (0.79)	16.7 (0.70)	13.6 (0.59)
High school completion ²	6.6 (0.43)	5.3 (0.37)	7.2 (0.43)	3.8 (0.32)	5.7 (0.40)	3.9 (0.34)	6.0 (0.25)	5.0 (0.23)	5.5 (0.24)	6.3 (0.24)	12.4 (0.32)	13.8 (0.38)	12.2 (0.38)	10.1 (0.33)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	5.0 (0.59)	4.4 (0.49)	4.5 (0.49)	3.0 (0.38)	4.6 (0.43)	3.2 (0.37)	4.5 (0.29)	4.2 (0.27)	4.1 (0.30)	4.2 (0.27)	9.6 (0.33)	10.6 (0.36)	9.2 (0.37)	8.7 (0.38)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	2.1 (0.34)	1.7 (0.26)	2.4 (0.30)	1.8 (0.25)	2.6 (0.27)	1.8 (0.22)	2.5 (0.18)	2.6 (0.16)	2.0 (0.13)	2.3 (0.14)	5.1 (0.24)	5.5 (0.22)	4.8 (0.18)	4.6 (0.19)
25 to 34 years old, all education levels	10.5 (0.57)	8.6 (0.47)	8.8 (0.48)	6.0 (0.41)	7.2 (0.45)	5.2 (0.42)	6.8 (0.29)	6.6 (0.28)	6.1 (0.27)	7.4 (0.29)	12.2 (0.40)	12.7 (0.40)	11.5 (0.37)	10.4 (0.36)
Less than high school completion.....	16.9 (1.68)	12.4 (1.53)	12.7 (1.59)	9.3 (1.35)	10.5 (1.48)	7.6 (1.44)	8.5 (0.72)	7.8 (0.78)	8.8 (0.99)	12.8 (1.03)	15.7 (1.08)	17.5 (1.16)	15.7 (1.09)	11.8 (0.95)
High school completion ²	12.2 (0.99)	10.6 (0.86)	11.2 (0.84)	6.5 (0.66)	8.0 (0.80)	5.5 (0.75)	8.2 (0.52)	7.3 (0.53)	6.8 (0.48)	9.2 (0.58)	15.2 (0.73)	17.0 (0.70)	14.7 (0.67)	13.1 (0.66)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	9.2 (1.22)	7.8 (0.94)	8.8 (0.91)	5.8 (0.88)	7.4 (0.95)	6.1 (0.96)	7.1 (0.58)	7.8 (0.57)	7.0 (0.59)	7.1 (0.55)	13.4 (0.76)	14.2 (0.83)	13.6 (0.79)	12.7 (0.81)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	4.7 (0.77)	4.7 (0.67)	4.7 (0.71)	3.6 (0.63)	4.6 (0.67)	3.4 (0.60)	4.2 (0.42)	4.4 (0.43)	3.5 (0.34)	3.6 (0.34)	7.1 (0.52)	5.9 (0.43)	5.8 (0.52)	6.1 (0.44)
35 to 44 years old, all education levels	7.8 (0.56)	5.6 (0.45)	6.8 (0.48)	4.4 (0.37)	5.8 (0.39)	4.2 (0.34)	5.3 (0.19)	4.9 (0.25)	4.6 (0.22)	5.4 (0.24)	9.4 (0.29)	10.2 (0.33)	9.2 (0.31)	8.0 (0.30)
Less than high school completion.....	10.2 (1.21)	7.6 (1.17)	10.8 (1.55)	6.8 (1.39)	9.0 (1.51)	5.1 (1.15)	6.6 (0.63)	7.1 (0.84)	7.4 (0.78)	8.1 (0.85)	13.8 (1.03)	15.7 (1.20)	13.4 (1.12)	11.1 (0.93)
High school completion ²	8.0 (0.94)	6.0 (0.77)	7.5 (0.85)	4.2 (0.61)	5.8 (0.69)	4.2 (0.58)	5.8 (0.42)	5.1 (0.41)	5.4 (0.39)	6.2 (0.38)	11.3 (0.55)	12.0 (0.64)	11.4 (0.60)	9.0 (0.58)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	6.5 (1.38)	4.7 (1.01)	7.3 (1.12)	4.7 (0.80)	6.5 (0.86)	4.4 (0.74)	5.9 (0.48)	5.1 (0.48)	4.7 (0.52)	5.4 (0.46)	9.4 (0.68)	10.7 (0.67)	8.7 (0.64)	8.5 (0.69)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	5.3 (1.01)	3.9 (0.75)	3.9 (0.63)	3.5 (0.58)	4.0 (0.57)	3.8 (0.30)	3.8 (0.30)	3.8 (0.33)	2.9 (0.26)	3.6 (0.34)	6.2 (0.42)	6.6 (0.43)	6.3 (0.40)	6.1 (0.43)
45 to 54 years old, all education levels	5.4 (0.47)	3.6 (0.40)	5.3 (0.51)	2.7 (0.36)	4.4 (0.41)	2.5 (0.30)	4.0 (0.22)	3.7 (0.19)	3.7 (0.24)	4.1 (0.20)	7.8 (0.28)	8.9 (0.27)	7.3 (0.26)	6.3 (0.19)
Less than high school completion.....	7.1 (0.91)	5.1 (0.85)	9.0 (1.37)	3.8 (1.02)	6.9 (1.51)	5.1 (1.39)	4.7 (0.60)	4.3 (0.71)	5.8 (0.71)	7.0 (0.72)	10.1 (0.92)	12.0 (0.92)	11.7 (0.86)	10.0 (0.83)
High school completion ²	5.1 (0.77)	3.2 (0.64)	5.3 (0.83)	2.7 (0.60)	5.0 (0.83)	2.2 (0.53)	4.5 (0.43)	3.8 (0.35)	4.3 (0.40)	4.8 (0.40)	9.3 (0.51)	10.9 (0.57)	8.7 (0.47)	7.5 (0.42)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	4.4 (1.22)	3.9 (1.16)	2.6 (0.95)	2.7 (0.86)	4.0 (0.86)	2.5 (0.61)	3.6 (0.45)	3.4 (0.37)	3.7 (0.54)	3.9 (0.47)	8.0 (0.60)	8.6 (0.62)	7.3 (0.54)	6.1 (0.56)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	2.6 (0.81)	1.5 (0.56)	2.9 (0.77)	2.1 (0.59)	3.2 (0.57)	1.8 (0.41)	3.5 (0.36)	3.5 (0.31)	2.5 (0.31)	2.6 (0.29)	5.4 (0.39)	6.0 (0.37)	4.5 (0.33)	4.1 (0.32)
55 to 64 years old, all education levels	4.1 (0.51)	2.6 (0.40)	3.2 (0.48)	2.2 (0.42)	2.9 (0.48)	2.2 (0.41)	2.8 (0.21)	2.3 (0.20)	2.6 (0.17)	2.4 (0.18)	5.4 (0.26)	6.1 (0.27)	5.5 (0.24)	5.1 (0.23)
Less than high school completion.....	4.7 (0.81)	3.7 (0.80)	4.3 (1.00)	2.4 (0.91)	4.1 (1.36)	3.0 (1.25)	3.5 (0.53)	3.4 (0.66)	2.8 (0.53)	3.1 (0.58)	7.7 (0.97)	7.0 (0.77)	7.0 (0.84)	6.2 (0.67)
High school completion ²	4.4 (0.92)	2.2 (0.62)	3.2 (0.80)	2.6 (0.76)	2.4 (0.78)	2.2 (0.75)	3.5 (0.41)	2.4 (0.36)	3.1 (0.37)	2.6 (0.32)	6.2 (0.53)	7.3 (0.60)	6.6 (0.57)	5.1 (0.43)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	3.0 (1.35)	2.0 (0.95)	2.5 (1.20)	†	2.8 (1.09)	2.4 (0.96)	2.6 (0.41)	2.2 (0.34)	3.2 (0.44)	2.6 (0.40)	6.5 (0.64)	6.6 (0.65)	5.4 (0.52)	5.6 (0.58)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	†	†	1.9 (0.76)	1.7 (0.72)	2.7 (0.82)	1.5 (0.58)	2.1 (0.32)	2.0 (0.26)	1.7 (0.23)	2.0 (0.27)	3.6 (0.37)	5.0 (0.39)	4.3 (0.35)	4.4 (0.41)

†Not available.
 ‡Not applicable.
 ††Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 †††Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.
 ††††Data for 16- to 19-year-olds and 20- to 24-year-olds exclude persons enrolled in school.
 †††††Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.
 ††††††Includes persons with no college degree as well as those with an associate's degree.
 NOTE: The unemployment rate is the percentage of persons in the civilian labor force who are not working and who made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks. The civilian labor force consists of all civilians who are employed or seeking employment.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, unpublished annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), selected years, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 436. Unemployment rates of females 16 to 64 years old, by age group and educational attainment: Selected years, 1975 through 2012
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Age group and educational attainment	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
1		2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16 to 19 years old, all education levels ¹	—	(†)	—	14.8 (2.53)	20.6 (3.09)	18.9 (3.00)	19.7 (1.85)	18.6 (1.71)	18.0 (1.75)	18.8 (2.00)	23.8 (2.09)	26.9 (2.13)	25.5 (2.45)	29.6 (2.47)
Less than high school completion ²	—	(†)	—	23.6 (5.64)	29.7 (5.88)	27.9 (5.84)	31.0 (3.87)	25.3 (3.49)	32.8 (3.62)	30.9 (4.42)	34.9 (4.58)	36.4 (4.74)	40.4 (5.76)	46.2 (5.06)
High school completion ²	—	(†)	—	11.3 (2.78)	16.0 (3.89)	15.7 (3.86)	14.2 (2.33)	15.0 (2.19)	10.2 (1.87)	15.0 (2.08)	22.2 (2.59)	24.9 (3.02)	23.8 (2.91)	30.0 (3.00)
At least some college	—	(†)	—	†	†	†	18.3 (5.45)	19.7 (4.58)	7.8 (3.19)	14.2 (5.48)	14.0 (4.14)	17.3 (4.40)	11.8 (4.27)	18.7 (5.60)
20 to 24 years old, all education levels ¹	—	(†)	—	7.8 (0.87)	10.2 (1.00)	8.9 (0.96)	10.3 (0.73)	8.6 (0.66)	8.6 (0.55)	9.7 (0.63)	13.5 (0.78)	15.6 (0.86)	16.0 (0.75)	14.1 (0.78)
Less than high school completion ²	—	(†)	—	19.1 (3.79)	24.3 (4.34)	17.0 (3.60)	24.5 (2.78)	18.3 (2.36)	20.6 (2.58)	21.6 (3.01)	28.6 (2.93)	32.2 (3.37)	36.3 (3.45)	37.3 (3.56)
High school completion ²	—	(†)	—	8.1 (1.26)	12.7 (1.78)	10.6 (1.63)	11.5 (1.13)	9.8 (0.99)	8.4 (0.98)	12.5 (1.17)	16.6 (1.37)	19.9 (1.45)	19.5 (1.43)	17.1 (1.31)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	—	(†)	—	4.9 (1.43)	6.8 (1.51)	5.9 (1.52)	6.6 (1.02)	6.7 (1.07)	7.5 (1.10)	6.3 (0.98)	10.6 (1.24)	13.1 (1.52)	13.7 (1.42)	14.1 (1.40)
Bachelor's or higher degree	—	(†)	—	3.5 (1.47)	3.4 (1.32)	4.4 (1.54)	5.1 (1.10)	4.1 (0.94)	4.0 (0.97)	5.0 (0.96)	6.6 (1.05)	6.1 (1.09)	7.2 (1.17)	6.3 (1.09)
25 to 64 years old, all education levels ¹	7.3 (0.33)	5.0 (0.25)	6.0 (0.26)	3.6 (0.20)	4.4 (0.21)	3.2 (0.18)	4.2 (0.12)	3.8 (0.11)	3.4 (0.10)	4.0 (0.12)	6.6 (0.12)	7.5 (0.15)	7.2 (0.17)	6.8 (0.15)
Less than high school completion ²	10.8 (0.79)	8.9 (0.76)	11.8 (0.97)	8.4 (0.88)	8.6 (0.95)	9.1 (1.00)	10.9 (0.65)	9.4 (0.59)	8.5 (0.62)	8.5 (0.62)	14.5 (0.72)	15.0 (0.70)	15.2 (0.74)	15.4 (0.83)
High school completion ²	7.1 (0.49)	5.0 (0.37)	6.5 (0.41)	3.9 (0.32)	4.6 (0.36)	3.6 (0.33)	4.8 (0.23)	4.4 (0.22)	3.8 (0.21)	5.1 (0.26)	7.9 (0.26)	9.8 (0.30)	9.1 (0.36)	8.1 (0.31)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	6.3 (0.84)	4.1 (0.54)	4.8 (0.53)	3.2 (0.40)	4.9 (0.43)	3.1 (0.35)	4.0 (0.26)	4.0 (0.23)	3.8 (0.25)	4.3 (0.26)	6.9 (0.32)	7.9 (0.30)	7.8 (0.32)	8.1 (0.36)
Bachelor's or higher degree	3.1 (0.57)	2.2 (0.39)	2.5 (0.36)	1.6 (0.27)	2.5 (0.28)	1.6 (0.21)	2.4 (0.16)	2.2 (0.14)	1.9 (0.12)	2.3 (0.14)	4.3 (0.18)	4.6 (0.19)	4.6 (0.20)	4.2 (0.19)
25 to 34 years old, all education levels ¹	4.9 (0.52)	4.5 (0.41)	5.2 (0.42)	3.9 (0.36)	4.4 (0.39)	3.2 (0.36)	4.3 (0.20)	4.1 (0.16)	3.3 (0.17)	4.1 (0.22)	6.2 (0.21)	6.7 (0.25)	6.4 (0.26)	6.3 (0.24)
Less than high school completion ²	6.9 (1.56)	7.2 (1.51)	9.0 (1.86)	7.8 (1.73)	6.9 (1.71)	7.1 (1.87)	7.9 (0.72)	8.0 (0.82)	5.7 (0.73)	6.2 (0.81)	10.8 (0.97)	9.8 (0.79)	9.9 (0.90)	10.9 (1.06)
High school completion ²	5.4 (0.80)	4.9 (0.65)	6.0 (0.70)	4.1 (0.59)	5.1 (0.74)	3.6 (0.72)	5.3 (0.43)	4.7 (0.38)	4.1 (0.40)	6.1 (0.48)	7.8 (0.49)	9.0 (0.60)	9.1 (0.57)	7.7 (0.56)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	4.0 (1.12)	4.2 (0.84)	4.5 (0.81)	3.5 (0.70)	4.7 (0.79)	3.3 (0.71)	4.0 (0.39)	4.2 (0.40)	3.9 (0.40)	4.5 (0.42)	6.7 (0.50)	7.5 (0.50)	7.3 (0.58)	7.6 (0.51)
Bachelor's or higher degree	2.4 (1.07)	2.0 (0.55)	2.2 (0.55)	1.9 (0.49)	2.4 (0.50)	1.5 (0.39)	2.7 (0.28)	2.4 (0.23)	1.8 (0.23)	2.2 (0.22)	3.8 (0.31)	4.2 (0.30)	3.8 (0.27)	3.7 (0.29)
35 to 64 years old, all education levels ¹	4.0 (0.50)	3.1 (0.39)	3.9 (0.39)	2.7 (0.30)	3.4 (0.32)	2.9 (0.30)	3.0 (0.15)	3.1 (0.16)	2.6 (0.14)	3.0 (0.18)	4.9 (0.19)	6.3 (0.22)	5.8 (0.23)	5.0 (0.22)
Less than high school completion ²	5.9 (1.20)	5.4 (1.18)	6.7 (1.48)	5.1 (1.40)	4.5 (1.32)	6.7 (1.53)	5.8 (0.58)	4.8 (0.51)	5.9 (0.72)	4.4 (0.60)	7.3 (0.77)	9.0 (0.73)	8.1 (0.78)	8.4 (0.74)
High school completion ²	3.2 (0.65)	2.8 (0.54)	4.1 (0.61)	3.0 (0.50)	3.5 (0.56)	2.8 (0.51)	3.4 (0.30)	3.9 (0.33)	2.9 (0.28)	3.9 (0.37)	6.1 (0.46)	7.8 (0.50)	7.0 (0.49)	5.9 (0.50)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	4.0 (1.37)	2.3 (0.82)	3.3 (0.81)	2.2 (0.57)	4.3 (0.69)	3.1 (0.61)	3.1 (0.32)	3.3 (0.37)	2.7 (0.31)	3.0 (0.33)	5.2 (0.45)	7.3 (0.45)	6.5 (0.52)	5.7 (0.49)
Bachelor's or higher degree	2.3 (1.05)	1.7 (0.66)	1.8 (0.55)	1.2 (0.40)	2.1 (0.44)	1.6 (0.39)	1.9 (0.22)	1.9 (0.20)	1.4 (0.17)	2.0 (0.21)	3.3 (0.28)	4.2 (0.30)	4.2 (0.33)	3.3 (0.26)
45 to 54 years old, all education levels ¹	3.6 (0.47)	2.5 (0.38)	3.5 (0.46)	1.6 (0.29)	2.4 (0.31)	1.9 (0.27)	2.8 (0.15)	2.3 (0.13)	2.4 (0.15)	2.7 (0.16)	4.7 (0.18)	5.2 (0.21)	5.1 (0.22)	4.9 (0.21)
Less than high school completion ²	4.1 (0.93)	3.6 (0.94)	4.5 (1.24)	2.3 (0.96)	3.1 (1.15)	2.8 (1.14)	4.3 (0.57)	3.1 (0.48)	3.3 (0.50)	3.5 (0.54)	6.6 (0.73)	7.1 (0.73)	8.3 (0.86)	6.9 (0.82)
High school completion ²	3.6 (0.68)	2.2 (0.52)	3.6 (0.67)	1.3 (0.39)	2.0 (0.49)	2.3 (0.52)	2.9 (0.28)	2.4 (0.27)	2.2 (0.28)	2.7 (0.30)	4.9 (0.37)	6.7 (0.42)	5.6 (0.43)	4.7 (0.34)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	3.2 (1.28)	†	2.9 (1.05)	2.1 (0.78)	3.0 (0.72)	1.6 (0.49)	2.8 (0.35)	2.7 (0.28)	3.1 (0.38)	3.2 (0.36)	5.2 (0.43)	5.1 (0.42)	5.1 (0.40)	6.2 (0.52)
Bachelor's or higher degree	†	†	1.9 (0.82)	1.1 (0.51)	2.0 (0.52)	1.5 (0.39)	2.2 (0.25)	1.8 (0.19)	1.7 (0.19)	2.1 (0.22)	3.6 (0.29)	3.6 (0.30)	3.7 (0.31)	3.8 (0.31)
55 to 64 years old, all education levels ¹	2.3 (0.47)	1.1 (0.30)	1.9 (0.42)	1.0 (0.32)	1.6 (0.39)	1.3 (0.33)	2.0 (0.17)	1.5 (0.13)	1.6 (0.14)	1.9 (0.14)	3.4 (0.20)	3.7 (0.20)	3.6 (0.20)	3.6 (0.19)
Less than high school completion ²	2.6 (0.79)	†	2.3 (0.90)	†	†	†	2.9 (0.52)	2.0 (0.39)	2.0 (0.43)	2.0 (0.41)	3.4 (0.55)	3.1 (0.55)	1.7 (0.38)	4.1 (0.69)
High school completion ²	2.0 (0.71)	1.2 (0.47)	2.0 (0.63)	1.0 (0.47)	1.6 (0.59)	1.5 (0.56)	1.7 (0.24)	1.2 (0.23)	1.5 (0.25)	1.6 (0.25)	3.6 (0.36)	4.2 (0.38)	3.7 (0.37)	3.5 (0.38)
Some college, no bachelor's degree ³	2.7 (1.58)	†	†	1.3 (0.86)	1.8 (0.87)	†	2.5 (0.37)	2.0 (0.35)	2.0 (0.38)	2.6 (0.38)	3.3 (0.43)	3.8 (0.44)	4.2 (0.46)	4.1 (0.44)
Bachelor's or higher degree	†	†	†	0.8 (0.69)	†	†	1.4 (0.25)	1.2 (0.24)	1.1 (0.22)	1.7 (0.24)	3.3 (0.35)	3.2 (0.32)	3.5 (0.36)	3.2 (0.33)

—Not available.
 †Not applicable.
 ‡Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 †Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.
 †Data for 16- to 19-year-olds and 20- to 24-year-olds exclude persons enrolled in school.
 †Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.
 †Includes persons with no college degree as well as those with an associate's degree.
 NOTE: The unemployment rate is the percentage of persons in the civilian labor force who are not working and who made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the prior 4 weeks. The civilian labor force consists of all civilians who are employed or seeking employment.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics, unpublished annual average data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), selected years, 1975 through 2012. (This table was prepared October 2012.)

Table 439. Median annual earnings of full-time year-round workers 25 to 34 years old, by sex, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment: Selected years, 1995 through 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment	Median earnings (in constant 2011 dollars ¹)										Percent of labor force working full time, year round, 2011 ²
	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011		
All persons, all education levels	\$36,900	(205)	(1,038)	(1,021)	(#)	(802)	(1,036)	(798)	(94)	63.3	
Less than high school completion	23,400	(372)	(1,079)	(762)	(672)	(730)	(757)	(811)	(825)	48.1	
High school completion ³	30,680	(293)	(1,079)	(1,098)	(880)	(5)	(16)	(31)	(24)	59.1	
Some college, no degree	34,310	(639)	(738)	(905)	(836)	(452)	(1,201)	(890)	(500)	59.0	
Associate's degree	36,630	(601)	(92)	(1,223)	(1,49)	(760)	(1,010)	(1,063)	(1,449)	65.4	
Bachelor's or higher degree	49,670	(831)	(1,023)	(1,43)	(1,394)	(15)	(34)	(1,036)	(341)	71.4	
Bachelor's or higher degree	45,700	(372)	(1,269)	(1,159)	(859)	(905)	(284)	(641)	(628)	71.1	
Master's or higher degree	58,520	(1,076)	(62)	(2,444)	(2,132)	(718)	(2,120)	(1,022)	(1,502)	72.2	
Male, all education levels	39,760	(271)	(#)	(682)	(95)	(1)	(#)	(30)	(32)	67.4	
Less than high school completion	26,210	(892)	(1,002)	(440)	(544)	(817)	(1,021)	(799)	(1,059)	55.5	
High school completion ³	35,340	(580)	(47)	(437)	(1,013)	(691)	(1,183)	(863)	(827)	63.8	
Some college, no degree	38,300	(528)	(303)	(182)	(1,488)	(1,379)	(933)	(949)	(1,194)	64.2	
Associate's degree	36,070	(978)	(1,786)	(1,795)	(960)	(1,661)	(1,613)	(444)	(1,731)	71.6	
Bachelor's or higher degree	54,880	(851)	(1,837)	(1,84)	(1,063)	(400)	(576)	(1,835)	(1,035)	75.3	
Bachelor's or higher degree	51,630	(683)	(1,238)	(1,702)	(50)	(1,686)	(1,346)	(157)	(121)	74.7	
Master's or higher degree	65,340	(2,094)	(3,842)	(3,190)	(3,262)	(1,837)	(3,043)	(1,445)	(2,360)	77.3	
Female, all education levels	32,190	(245)	(33)	(431)	(420)	(497)	(218)	(35)	(20)	65.6	
Less than high school completion	19,100	(745)	(736)	(479)	(875)	(731)	(607)	(680)	(470)	34.1	
High school completion ³	25,990	(439)	(188)	(881)	(1,048)	(125)	(26)	(65)	(733)	51.6	
Some college, no degree	29,510	(426)	(457)	(584)	(779)	(912)	(1,026)	(1,047)	(1,094)	53.3	
Associate's degree	35,340	(1,317)	(34,800)	(821)	(33,620)	(1,028)	(1,264)	(881)	(1,335)	59.5	
Bachelor's or higher degree	43,940	(621)	(400)	(1,010)	(1,038)	(27)	(25)	(121)	(57)	68.0	
Bachelor's or higher degree	41,180	(892)	(1,054)	(472)	(1,01)	(568)	(1,219)	(1,166)	(1,333)	67.8	
Master's or higher degree	50,990	(1,408)	(2,118)	(2,120)	(1,638)	(1,522)	(2,215)	(92)	(1,553)	68.6	
White, all education levels	38,360	(232)	(89)	(870)	(1,290)	(1)	(#)	(23)	(145)	65.6	
Less than high school completion	25,940	(1,035)	(538)	(469)	(1,560)	(1,348)	(1,029)	(409)	(1,182)	41.2	
High school completion ³	32,440	(365)	(41)	(20)	(20)	(711)	(745)	(882)	(619)	60.8	
Some college, no degree	35,420	(668)	(390)	(950)	(815)	(1,188)	(202)	(782)	(1,101)	60.7	
Associate's degree	38,260	(744)	(430)	(591)	(1,433)	(1,049)	(1,540)	(775)	(1,333)	65.7	
Bachelor's or higher degree	50,120	(881)	(868)	(490)	(1,030)	(22)	(38)	(819)	(89)	72.4	
Bachelor's or higher degree	47,220	(458)	(1,032)	(960)	(65)	(1,166)	(829)	(1,167)	(1,162)	72.2	
Master's or higher degree	58,670	(1,022)	(58)	(630)	(905)	(342)	(1,780)	(885)	(1,608)	72.8	
Black, all education levels	30,930	(532)	(166)	(1,351)	(42)	(1,360)	(127)	(739)	(727)	55.7	
Less than high school completion	20,390	(1,605)	(1,364)	(1,324)	(1,983)	(1,408)	(3,675)	(1,905)	(1,733)	30.3	
High school completion ³	26,500	(851)	(28,440)	(797)	(1,422)	(1,268)	(909)	(754)	(1,048)	50.8	
Some college, no degree	32,430	(1,255)	(1,613)	(1,147)	(1,63)	(461)	(1,619)	(400)	(579)	50.8	
Associate's degree	32,350	(1,336)	(1,451)	(2,537)	(789)	(2,210)	(2,001)	(32,410)	(2,354)	69.0	
Bachelor's or higher degree	40,420	(1,381)	(1,670)	(799)	(1,90)	(893)	(898)	(1,476)	(1,795)	69.1	
Bachelor's or higher degree	38,330	(1,256)	(1,870)	(2,670)	(1,239)	(937)	(1,629)	(508)	(984)	68.5	
Master's or higher degree	49,880	(1,842)	(3,497)	(4,950)	(2,535)	(4,052)	(2,812)	(6,143)	(1,036)	70.6	
Hispanic, all education levels	27,660	(645)	(9)	(228)	(730)	(1,111)	(1,329)	(610)	(21)	61.4	
Less than high school completion	21,950	(595)	(71)	(#)	(778)	(548)	(79)	(20,550)	(939)	54.9	
High school completion ³	27,800	(1,154)	(1,003)	(907)	(899)	(1,530)	(834)	(28,720)	(1,286)	61.5	
Some college, no degree	28,810	(1,315)	(1,641)	(619)	(1,041)	(1,773)	(963)	(1,418)	(780)	63.0	
Associate's degree	35,070	(2,108)	(1,872)	(1,775)	(1,410)	(1,876)	(1,530)	(34,960)	(1,351)	65.3	
Bachelor's or higher degree	43,980	(1,712)	(2,157)	(1,400)	(1,714)	(1,717)	(1,575)	(45,490)	(1,754)	68.3	
Bachelor's or higher degree	41,420	(1,972)	(799)	(1,844)	(2,262)	(2,211)	(1,020)	(43,030)	(2,97)	68.6	
Master's or higher degree	†	(†)	(4,056)	(3,135)	(2,915)	(3,441)	(4,159)	(3,689)	(2,497)	67.1	

See notes at end of table.

Table 439. Median annual earnings of full-time year-round workers 25 to 34 years old, by sex, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment: Selected years, 1995 through 2011—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Sex, race/ethnicity, and educational attainment	Median earnings (in constant 2011 dollars) ¹										Percent of labor force working full time, year round, 2011 ²	
	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	10		
1												11
Asian¹, all education levels	37,330	46,840	45,900	49,950	48,530	51,780	51,580	47,170	49,220	(2,625)	65.1	(1.73)
Less than high school completion.....	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	56.2	(6.80)
High school completor ³	29,300	32,650	30,980	30,540	30,250	29,210	27,130	30,120	24,940	(1,286)	53.7	(4.47)
Some college, no degree.....	27,340	37,570	34,170	35,270	37,770	34,400	39,820	35,840	30,890	(1,798)	58.3	(4.37)
Associate's degree.....	29,520	38,540	39,190	39,760	38,110	38,010	38,040	†	34,580	(6,515)	55.1	(5.88)
Bachelor's or higher degree.....	48,560	64,420	57,580	60,310	59,620	62,220	62,150	61,740	61,100	(2,364)	70.4	(2.08)
Bachelor's degree.....	44,510	58,580	57,570	55,220	53,480	57,080	52,220	55,710	51,290	(3,315)	69.6	(2.59)
Master's or higher degree.....	56,020	74,720	62,680	66,760	70,260	72,360	73,390	70,450	73,220	(4,464)	71.8	(3.20)
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ⁴	†	†	†	32,470	37,290	†	†	†	34,240	(2,570)	56.9	(5.50)
American Indian/Alaska Native ⁵	34,270	32,640	33,980	28,960	33,290	30,090	31,460	32,480	30,220	(1,675)	52.2	(4.58)
Two or more races ⁵	—	—	39,160	38,250	35,170	35,030	35,230	35,890	37,860	(1,646)	58.1	(2.93)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Reporting standards not met (too few cases for a reliable estimate).

²Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor.

³Full-time year-round workers as a percentage of the population ages 25 through 34 who reported working or looking for work in 2011.

⁴Includes equivalency credentials, such as the General Educational Development (GED) credential.

⁵For 1995 and 2000, data for Asians and Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders were not reported separately, therefore, Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders are included with Asians for 1995 and 2000.

⁶For Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders, American Indians/Alaska Natives, and persons of two or more races, data on earnings by educational attainment are omitted because these data did not meet reporting standards. All data shown for these three race categories are for persons of all education levels.

NOTE: Beginning in 2005, standard errors were computed using replicate weights, which produced more precise values than the methodology used in prior years. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), March 1996 through March 2012. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 442. Percentage of college students 16 to 24 years old who were employed, by attendance status, hours worked per week, and level and control of institution: Selected years, October 1970 through 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Level and control of institution and year	Full-time students				Part-time students			
	Percent employed ²	Hours worked per week ¹			Percent employed ²	Hours worked per week ¹		
		Less than 20 hours	20 to 34 hours	35 or more hours		Less than 20 hours	20 to 34 hours	35 or more hours
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Total, all institutions								
1970.....	33.8 (0.95)	19.3 (0.79)	10.4 (0.61)	3.8 (0.38)	82.2 (1.93)	5.0 (1.10)	15.8 (1.84)	60.3 (2.47)
1975.....	35.3 (0.89)	18.2 (0.72)	12.0 (0.60)	4.7 (0.39)	80.9 (1.66)	6.0 (1.00)	19.5 (1.67)	52.6 (2.11)
1980.....	40.0 (0.90)	21.5 (0.75)	14.0 (0.64)	3.9 (0.36)	84.5 (1.48)	7.9 (1.10)	22.5 (1.71)	52.6 (2.05)
1985.....	44.2 (0.94)	21.8 (0.78)	17.3 (0.72)	4.3 (0.39)	86.1 (1.50)	6.0 (1.03)	26.8 (1.92)	52.5 (2.17)
1990.....	45.7 (0.96)	20.6 (0.78)	19.3 (0.76)	4.8 (0.41)	83.7 (1.61)	4.0 (0.86)	26.0 (1.92)	52.7 (2.18)
1995.....	47.2 (0.87)	19.1 (0.69)	20.3 (0.70)	6.5 (0.43)	82.9 (1.45)	8.6 (1.08)	30.4 (1.77)	42.3 (1.90)
2000.....	52.0 (0.86)	20.1 (0.69)	21.7 (0.71)	8.9 (0.49)	84.9 (1.38)	8.6 (1.08)	27.8 (1.73)	47.5 (1.93)
2001.....	47.0 (0.80)	17.4 (0.61)	20.6 (0.65)	7.9 (0.43)	84.5 (1.29)	8.1 (0.97)	25.8 (1.56)	48.9 (1.79)
2002.....	47.8 (0.78)	17.3 (0.59)	20.9 (0.64)	8.5 (0.44)	78.9 (1.51)	8.7 (1.04)	25.3 (1.61)	43.4 (1.84)
2003.....	47.7 (0.78)	17.1 (0.59)	20.7 (0.63)	8.8 (0.44)	79.0 (1.44)	7.8 (0.95)	27.2 (1.58)	42.8 (1.75)
2004.....	49.0 (0.76)	17.7 (0.58)	21.6 (0.62)	8.6 (0.43)	81.5 (1.44)	8.5 (1.04)	27.4 (1.66)	44.1 (1.84)
2005.....	49.1 (0.75)	17.8 (0.58)	21.1 (0.61)	9.0 (0.43)	85.0 (1.30)	10.2 (1.10)	27.1 (1.62)	47.1 (1.82)
2006.....	46.5 (0.76)	15.1 (0.55)	22.0 (0.63)	8.1 (0.42)	81.0 (1.41)	7.3 (0.94)	27.6 (1.61)	45.5 (1.80)
2007.....	45.5 (0.74)	15.4 (0.54)	20.7 (0.60)	8.7 (0.42)	81.2 (1.39)	6.8 (0.90)	27.2 (1.59)	45.9 (1.78)
2008.....	45.3 (0.72)	15.6 (0.53)	20.1 (0.58)	8.7 (0.41)	79.4 (1.51)	9.3 (1.09)	24.7 (1.61)	44.4 (1.86)
2009.....	40.6 (0.69)	15.6 (0.51)	17.6 (0.54)	6.2 (0.34)	76.2 (1.57)	10.1 (1.11)	27.5 (1.65)	36.9 (1.78)
2010.....	39.8 (1.01)	14.9 (0.57)	17.2 (0.77)	6.6 (0.46)	73.4 (2.03)	10.7 (1.24)	28.3 (1.92)	32.8 (2.19)
2011.....	41.3 (0.94)	15.8 (0.67)	17.4 (0.66)	7.0 (0.44)	75.5 (1.93)	9.7 (1.21)	28.4 (1.99)	35.5 (2.16)
Public 4-year institutions								
1990.....	43.0 (1.27)	19.8 (1.02)	18.6 (0.99)	3.7 (0.48)	87.4 (2.42)	4.2 † (1.47)	27.9 (3.28)	54.7 (3.64)
1995.....	48.8 (1.16)	19.4 (0.92)	22.6 (0.97)	5.6 (0.53)	86.7 (2.08)	9.6 (1.80)	30.8 (2.83)	45.0 (3.05)
2000.....	50.5 (1.15)	19.1 (0.90)	21.5 (0.94)	9.0 (0.66)	87.3 (1.91)	8.5 (1.60)	26.4 (2.53)	50.9 (2.87)
2001.....	45.9 (1.05)	16.6 (0.78)	20.9 (0.86)	7.5 (0.55)	86.7 (1.89)	7.5 (1.47)	27.9 (2.50)	49.5 (2.79)
2002.....	47.7 (1.03)	17.2 (0.78)	21.0 (0.84)	8.0 (0.56)	78.5 (2.44)	7.5 (1.56)	22.8 (2.49)	47.4 (2.96)
2003.....	47.5 (1.00)	17.3 (0.76)	20.7 (0.81)	8.2 (0.55)	81.7 (2.31)	9.3 (1.73)	27.3 (2.66)	43.7 (2.97)
2004.....	49.7 (0.98)	17.4 (0.75)	22.0 (0.82)	8.8 (0.56)	83.0 (2.13)	9.0 (1.62)	27.4 (2.53)	44.3 (2.82)
2005.....	49.6 (0.99)	17.8 (0.76)	22.7 (0.83)	8.0 (0.54)	86.3 (1.90)	9.0 (1.58)	26.8 (2.45)	49.7 (2.76)
2006.....	46.6 (1.00)	13.9 (0.69)	22.9 (0.84)	8.6 (0.56)	80.5 (2.06)	7.1 (1.33)	26.4 (2.29)	46.0 (2.59)
2007.....	44.7 (0.98)	14.9 (0.70)	20.1 (0.79)	8.9 (0.56)	78.3 (2.26)	6.4 (1.34)	23.1 (2.31)	48.5 (2.74)
2008.....	44.1 (0.96)	15.1 (0.70)	19.2 (0.76)	8.8 (0.55)	83.9 (2.25)	9.3 (1.78)	24.7 (2.64)	49.5 (3.06)
2009.....	40.6 (0.91)	14.7 (0.66)	18.7 (0.73)	5.8 (0.44)	78.7 (2.45)	11.1 (1.88)	25.7 (2.61)	39.8 (2.92)
2010.....	40.8 (1.27)	15.2 (0.88)	18.0 (0.93)	6.6 (0.64)	70.4 (3.58)	10.5 (2.04)	26.9 (2.82)	32.1 (3.59)
2011.....	41.0 (1.20)	15.0 (0.91)	17.6 (0.85)	7.4 (0.63)	77.5 (3.27)	7.8 (1.65)	28.4 (3.18)	39.7 (3.29)
Private 4-year institutions								
1990.....	38.1 (2.04)	24.0 (1.79)	9.9 (1.25)	3.5 (0.77)	89.9 (4.59)	‡ (†)	31.9 (7.12)	53.1 (7.62)
1995.....	38.6 (1.78)	21.6 (1.51)	10.7 (1.13)	4.6 (0.77)	80.1 (4.85)	14.9 (4.32)	26.8 (5.38)	36.5 (5.84)
2000.....	45.8 (1.88)	23.6 (1.60)	14.9 (1.34)	5.4 (0.85)	78.0 (5.36)	‡ (†)	18.5 (5.02)	52.6 (6.46)
2001.....	38.7 (1.76)	19.7 (1.44)	11.6 (1.16)	6.3 (0.88)	83.6 (4.64)	7.9 † (3.38)	23.3 (5.29)	51.6 (6.26)
2002.....	39.8 (1.73)	17.4 (1.34)	15.1 (1.27)	6.0 (0.84)	77.6 (5.10)	16.6 (4.55)	17.4 (4.64)	42.1 (6.04)
2003.....	41.1 (1.81)	19.0 (1.44)	12.8 (1.23)	8.4 (1.02)	69.2 (4.85)	9.3 † (3.06)	17.5 (3.99)	40.7 (5.16)
2004.....	40.6 (1.68)	19.6 (1.36)	15.0 (1.22)	5.3 (0.76)	73.0 (5.59)	‡ (†)	21.2 (5.15)	49.2 (6.30)
2005.....	42.3 (1.64)	20.1 (1.33)	13.8 (1.15)	7.0 (0.85)	88.5 (3.32)	10.6 † (3.20)	34.5 (4.94)	43.2 (5.15)
2006.....	36.9 (1.71)	18.1 (1.36)	12.4 (1.17)	5.1 (0.78)	83.0 (4.31)	6.1 † (2.75)	21.0 (4.67)	55.9 (5.70)
2007.....	38.7 (1.70)	18.0 (1.34)	13.0 (1.18)	6.7 (0.87)	83.9 (4.55)	‡ (†)	24.3 † (4.34)	61.2 (6.04)
2008.....	38.0 (1.68)	18.5 (1.35)	12.4 (1.14)	5.6 (0.80)	84.4 (4.44)	‡ (†)	11.4 (5.01)	55.3 (6.08)
2009.....	35.2 (1.64)	18.6 (1.33)	10.7 (1.06)	5.1 (0.76)	93.9 (2.89)	7.5 † (3.17)	22.1 (5.00)	62.4 (5.84)
2010.....	35.6 (2.37)	15.7 (1.63)	12.2 (1.52)	6.0 (1.08)	78.6 (7.00)	‡ (†)	23.4 † (7.49)	45.6 (9.01)
2011.....	36.3 (2.07)	20.0 (1.61)	10.1 (1.34)	4.5 (0.82)	79.4 (6.01)	‡ (†)	34.2 (7.03)	38.2 (7.67)
Public 2-year institutions								
1990.....	61.2 (2.09)	19.1 (1.69)	31.2 (1.99)	9.2 (1.24)	81.5 (2.33)	4.1 (1.20)	24.9 (2.60)	51.1 (3.01)
1995.....	52.9 (1.97)	15.6 (1.43)	25.3 (1.72)	10.9 (1.23)	81.1 (2.21)	6.1 (1.35)	32.5 (2.64)	40.5 (2.77)
2000.....	63.9 (1.79)	20.6 (1.51)	29.9 (1.71)	11.9 (1.21)	85.5 (2.09)	9.9 (1.77)	30.0 (2.72)	44.9 (2.95)
2001.....	58.1 (1.75)	18.0 (1.36)	28.0 (1.60)	10.6 (1.10)	83.2 (1.95)	8.9 (1.49)	25.2 (2.26)	47.4 (2.61)
2002.....	55.1 (1.75)	17.4 (1.33)	26.3 (1.55)	11.0 (1.10)	79.2 (2.15)	8.6 (1.49)	29.8 (2.42)	39.6 (2.59)
2003.....	54.7 (1.74)	15.4 (1.26)	28.1 (1.57)	10.3 (1.06)	80.6 (1.96)	6.6 (1.23)	29.6 (2.26)	43.4 (2.45)
2004.....	55.1 (1.71)	17.0 (1.30)	27.1 (1.53)	10.3 (1.05)	81.9 (2.14)	9.0 (1.59)	28.7 (2.51)	43.1 (2.75)
2005.....	54.2 (1.69)	15.6 (1.23)	24.2 (1.46)	13.4 (1.16)	82.0 (2.20)	10.8 (1.77)	25.8 (2.50)	44.8 (2.84)
2006.....	55.3 (1.66)	15.8 (1.22)	28.8 (1.52)	9.2 (0.97)	80.7 (2.26)	8.2 (1.57)	30.0 (2.62)	42.2 (2.82)
2007.....	54.0 (1.55)	15.2 (1.11)	28.7 (1.41)	9.6 (0.91)	83.4 (1.98)	7.1 (1.36)	33.7 (2.51)	40.9 (2.61)
2008.....	52.9 (1.43)	14.6 (1.01)	26.9 (1.27)	10.7 (0.89)	74.8 (2.29)	9.7 (1.56)	25.9 (2.31)	37.8 (2.56)
2009.....	45.4 (1.45)	16.0 (1.07)	20.5 (1.18)	7.8 (0.78)	71.8 (2.36)	10.3 (1.60)	30.6 (2.42)	29.4 (2.39)
2010.....	40.6 (1.90)	14.0 (1.20)	19.1 (1.50)	6.8 (0.78)	74.7 (2.51)	11.6 (1.93)	30.1 (2.86)	31.0 (3.08)
2011.....	45.6 (2.00)	14.7 (1.45)	22.1 (1.47)	8.1 (1.01)	73.6 (2.58)	11.3 (1.73)	27.5 (3.12)	32.4 (3.21)

†Not applicable.
 †Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 ‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.
 †Excludes those who were employed but not at work during the survey week; therefore, detail may not sum to total percentage employed. "Hours worked per week" refers to the number of hours worked at all jobs during the survey week.

‡Includes those who were employed but not at work during the survey week.
 NOTE: Students were classified as full time if they were taking at least 12 hours of classes (or at least 9 hours of graduate classes) during an average school week and as part time if they were taking fewer hours.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October, selected years, 1970 through 2011. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 443. Percentage of college students 16 to 24 years old who were employed, by attendance status, hours worked per week, and selected characteristics: October 2011
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Selected characteristic	Full-time students					Part-time students				
	Percent employed ²	Hours worked per week ¹			Percent employed ²	Hours worked per week ¹				
		Less than 20 hours	20 to 34 hours	35 or more hours		Less than 20 hours	20 to 34 hours	35 or more hours		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9		
Total	41.3 (0.94)	15.8 (0.67)	17.4 (0.66)	7.0 (0.44)	75.5 (1.93)	9.7 (1.21)	28.4 (1.99)	35.5 (2.16)		
Sex										
Male	38.0 (1.29)	13.1 (0.84)	17.0 (1.02)	7.0 (0.64)	77.3 (2.72)	8.0 (1.63)	27.8 (2.89)	39.9 (3.19)		
Female	44.1 (1.32)	18.3 (0.98)	17.7 (0.90)	7.0 (0.64)	73.7 (2.66)	11.3 (1.87)	28.9 (2.65)	31.1 (2.90)		
Race/ethnicity										
White	46.1 (1.13)	18.2 (0.91)	18.8 (0.79)	7.7 (0.55)	80.1 (2.25)	12.1 (1.73)	29.8 (2.45)	35.6 (2.41)		
Black	32.1 (2.77)	11.6 (1.76)	14.4 (1.93)	5.7 (1.15)	66.8 (6.39)	‡ (†)	18.3 (4.76)	41.9 (6.88)		
Hispanic	36.2 (2.49)	12.5 (1.73)	17.4 (1.98)	5.5 (1.15)	71.3 (4.23)	7.2 ! (2.40)	28.2 (4.24)	35.4 (4.35)		
Asian	24.7 (2.96)	10.5 (1.76)	8.4 (1.89)	5.0 (1.35)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Pacific Islander	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
American Indian/Alaska Native	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Two or more races	35.5 (6.28)	8.8 ! (3.62)	19.7 (5.58)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Level and control of institution										
2-year	45.4 (1.91)	14.8 (1.40)	22.1 (1.44)	7.8 (0.97)	73.3 (2.49)	11.8 (1.70)	27.3 (3.01)	31.9 (3.12)		
Public	45.6 (2.00)	14.7 (1.45)	22.1 (1.47)	8.1 (1.01)	73.6 (2.58)	11.3 (1.73)	27.5 (3.12)	32.4 (3.21)		
Private	41.6 (7.07)	16.0 (4.68)	21.2 (6.02)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
4-year	39.9 (1.06)	16.1 (0.80)	15.8 (0.75)	6.7 (0.53)	77.9 (2.90)	7.4 (1.42)	29.5 (2.87)	39.4 (3.06)		
Public	41.0 (1.20)	15.0 (0.91)	17.6 (0.85)	7.4 (0.63)	77.5 (3.27)	7.8 (1.65)	28.4 (3.18)	39.7 (3.29)		
Private	36.3 (2.07)	20.0 (1.61)	10.1 (1.34)	4.5 (0.82)	79.4 (6.01)	‡ (†)	34.2 (7.03)	38.2 (7.67)		
Student enrollment level										
Undergraduate	41.0 (0.96)	15.9 (0.68)	17.6 (0.71)	6.4 (0.46)	73.6 (2.03)	10.7 (1.32)	28.4 (2.10)	32.7 (2.20)		
Sex										
Male	37.9 (1.35)	13.3 (0.90)	17.0 (1.04)	6.7 (0.68)	75.7 (2.93)	9.0 (1.81)	27.6 (3.17)	37.9 (3.40)		
Female	43.7 (1.31)	18.3 (0.98)	18.1 (0.95)	6.2 (0.62)	71.6 (2.81)	12.4 (2.10)	29.2 (2.76)	27.6 (2.94)		
Race/ethnicity										
White	45.7 (1.21)	18.5 (0.97)	19.0 (0.85)	6.9 (0.56)	78.3 (2.49)	13.5 (1.94)	29.9 (2.60)	32.4 (2.53)		
Black	31.9 (2.81)	11.6 (1.81)	14.4 (2.01)	5.4 (1.12)	62.0 (7.15)	‡ (†)	20.7 (5.45)	35.3 (7.42)		
Hispanic	35.8 (2.48)	12.0 (1.60)	17.4 (2.00)	5.6 (1.18)	71.1 (4.30)	7.5 ! (2.48)	29.2 (4.42)	33.9 (4.43)		
Asian	25.1 (3.11)	10.8 (1.81)	8.7 (2.06)	5.1 (1.49)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Pacific Islander	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
American Indian/Alaska Native	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Two or more races	38.1 (6.54)	9.2 ! (3.97)	21.3 (5.94)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
Level and control of institution										
2-year	45.2 (1.90)	14.5 (1.36)	22.1 (1.46)	7.9 (0.98)	73.9 (2.45)	11.9 (1.73)	27.3 (2.98)	32.4 (3.21)		
Public	45.4 (1.98)	14.4 (1.41)	22.1 (1.49)	8.1 (1.02)	74.1 (2.56)	11.3 (1.75)	27.4 (3.09)	32.8 (3.31)		
Private	42.1 (7.30)	16.4 (4.84)	21.9 (6.20)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)	‡ (†)		
4-year	39.4 (1.09)	16.4 (0.82)	15.9 (0.81)	5.9 (0.54)	73.2 (3.39)	9.2 (1.75)	30.0 (3.23)	33.1 (3.18)		
Public	40.2 (1.23)	15.1 (0.91)	17.4 (0.90)	6.7 (0.63)	73.0 (3.94)	9.7 (2.07)	27.8 (3.50)	34.7 (3.47)		
Private	36.6 (2.29)	21.3 (1.76)	10.4 (1.54)	3.3 (0.73)	74.3 (7.08)	‡ (†)	39.7 (7.95)	25.7 (7.44)		
Graduate	45.2 (3.63)	14.2 (2.91)	15.0 (2.59)	14.6 (2.27)	90.6 (3.67)	‡ (†)	27.6 (5.75)	58.1 (6.00)		

†Not applicable.
 !Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.
 ‡Reporting standards not met. Either there are too few cases for a reliable estimate or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.
 *Excludes those who were employed but not at work during the survey week; therefore, detail may not sum to total percentage employed. "Hours worked per week" refers to the number of hours worked at all jobs during the survey week.

²Includes those who were employed but not at work during the survey week.
 NOTE: Students were classified as full time if they were taking at least 12 hours of classes (or at least 9 hours of graduate classes) during an average school week and as part time if they were taking fewer hours. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, Current Population Survey (CPS), October 2011. (This table was prepared November 2012.)

Table 460. Average fourth-grade scores and annual instructional time in mathematics and science, by country or other education system: 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country or other education system ¹	Total instructional hours per year	Mathematics				Science			
		Average score ²	Instructional time in mathematics		Average score ²	Instructional time in science			
			Hours per year	As a percent of total instructional hours		Hours per year	As a percent of total instructional hours		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
TIMSS average³	897 (2.0)	500 (†)	162 (0.5)	18 (0.1)	500 (†)	85 (0.5)	10 (0.1)		
Armenia ⁴	851 (17.1)	452 (3.5)	139 (1.7)	16 (0.2)	416 (3.8)	54 (0.6)	6 (0.1)		
Australia	1,008 (6.9)	516 (2.9)	230 (5.8)	23 (0.6)	516 (2.8)	65 (2.3)	6 (0.2)		
Austria	808 (6.9)	508 (2.6)	146 (2.1)	18 (0.3)	532 (2.8)	96 (2.3)	12 (0.3)		
Azerbaijan ^{5,7}	804 (27.7)	463 (5.8)	130 (3.3)	18 (0.7)	438 (5.6)	61 (1.4)	8 (0.3)		
Bahrain	964 (10.8)	436 (3.3)	131 (4.4)	14 (0.4)	449 (3.5)	85 (2.7)	9 (0.3)		
<i>Belgium (Flemish)-BEL</i>	1,010 (16.8)	549 (1.9)	224 (4.1)	21 (0.3)	509 (2.0)	— (†)	— (†)		
Chile	1,228 (22.6)	462 (2.3)	231 (6.7)	19 (0.6)	480 (2.0)	161 (6.4)	13 (0.5)		
<i>Chinese Taipei-CHN</i>	989 (13.4)	591 (2.0)	133 (3.9)	12 (0.4)	552 (2.2)	90 (2.3)	9 (0.3)		
Croatia ⁵	776 (19.4)	490 (1.9)	134 (2.3)	18 (0.4)	516 (2.1)	95 (2.4)	13 (0.4)		
Czech Republic	782 (8.2)	511 (2.4)	163 (3.0)	21 (0.4)	536 (2.5)	60 (2.2)	8 (0.3)		
Denmark ⁶	863 (9.4)	537 (2.6)	124 (2.0)	15 (0.3)	528 (2.8)	62 (1.9)	7 (0.2)		
<i>England-GBR</i>	970 (8.3)	542 (3.5)	188 (3.3)	19 (0.4)	529 (2.9)	76 (3.2)	8 (0.3)		
Finland	779 (9.8)	545 (2.3)	139 (2.5)	18 (0.4)	570 (2.8)	98 (1.9)	13 (0.4)		
Georgia ⁵	748 (18.7)	450 (3.7)	148 (3.9)	21 (0.6)	455 (3.8)	110 (2.7)	16 (0.4)		
Germany	863 (11.2)	528 (2.2)	163 (3.1)	19 (0.3)	528 (2.9)	75 (3.5)	8 (0.4)		
<i>Hong Kong-CHN</i> ⁶	1,059 (11.2)	602 (3.4)	158 (3.0)	15 (0.3)	535 (3.8)	88 (4.2)	8 (0.4)		
Hungary	760 (12.2)	515 (3.4)	148 (3.3)	20 (0.5)	534 (3.7)	72 (2.2)	10 (0.3)		
Iran, Islamic Republic of	727 (11.2)	431 (3.5)	146 (3.9)	20 (0.4)	453 (3.7)	106 (3.2)	14 (0.4)		
Ireland	854 (#)	527 (2.6)	150 (2.8)	18 (0.3)	516 (3.4)	63 (6.6)	7 (0.8)		
Italy	1,085 (12.6)	508 (2.6)	214 (3.9)	20 (0.4)	524 (2.7)	78 (1.8)	7 (0.2)		
Japan	891 (3.7)	585 (1.7)	150 (1.6)	17 (0.1)	559 (1.9)	91 (0.8)	10 (0.1)		
Kazakhstan ⁶	779 (10.6)	501 (4.5)	140 (2.7)	18 (0.4)	495 (5.1)	57 (1.3)	8 (0.2)		
Korea, Republic of	789 (11.4)	605 (1.9)	121 (3.0)	15 (0.4)	587 (2.0)	92 (2.5)	11 (0.4)		
Kuwait ⁶	928 (23.1)	342 (3.4)	120 (4.9)	13 (0.4)	347 (4.7)	85 (5.8)	10 (0.6)		
Lithuania ^{6,8}	649 (9.0)	534 (2.4)	133 (2.6)	21 (0.5)	515 (2.4)	60 (1.5)	9 (0.3)		
Malta	891 (0.2)	496 (1.3)	183 (0.1)	21 (#)	446 (1.9)	39 (0.1)	4 (#)		
Morocco	1,040 (23.6)	335 (4.0)	174 (3.5)	17 (0.4)	264 (9)	45 (5.5)	5 (0.6)		
Netherlands ¹¹	1,074 (9.9)	540 (1.7)	195 (7.0)	18 (0.5)	531 (2.2)	42 (2.4)	4 (0.2)		
New Zealand	925 (3.9)	486 (2.6)	168 (2.4)	18 (0.3)	497 (2.3)	52 (3.0)	6 (0.3)		
<i>Northern Ireland-GBR</i> ¹¹	970 (11.0)	562 (2.9)	232 (6.1)	24 (0.6)	517 (2.6)	72 (3.9)	8 (0.4)		
Norway ¹²	817 (10.7)	495 (2.8)	157 (4.1)	19 (0.6)	494 (2.3)	55 (2.2)	7 (0.3)		
Oman	999 (17.4)	385 (2.9)	170 (3.1)	17 (0.3)	377 (4.3)	120 (2.4)	12 (0.2)		
Poland	764 (13.5)	481 (2.2)	157 (3.0)	21 (0.5)	505 (2.6)	64 (3.1)	8 (0.4)		
Portugal	940 (13.1)	532 (3.4)	250 (4.3)	27 (0.4)	522 (3.9)	162 (4.1)	17 (0.8)		
Qatar ⁶	1,068 (9.1)	413 (3.5)	185 (6.3)	17 (0.6)	394 (4.3)	135 (6.8)	13 (0.6)		
Romania	796 (17.9)	482 (5.8)	148 (3.9)	19 (0.5)	505 (5.9)	56 (6.2)	7 (0.8)		
Russian Federation	660 (8.0)	542 (3.7)	104 (1.0)	16 (0.2)	552 (3.5)	49 (0.7)	8 (0.2)		
Saudi Arabia	977 (19.4)	410 (5.3)	147 (6.6)	15 (0.5)	429 (5.4)	82 (4.2)	8 (0.5)		
Serbia ⁶	778 (18.5)	516 (3.0)	153 (2.1)	20 (0.5)	516 (3.1)	72 (5.0)	10 (0.9)		
Singapore ⁶	1,012 (#)	606 (3.2)	208 (3.2)	21 (0.3)	583 (3.4)	96 (2.1)	9 (0.2)		
Slovak Republic	780 (8.8)	507 (3.8)	147 (1.4)	19 (0.1)	532 (3.8)	101 (4.3)	13 (0.6)		
Slovenia	684 (#)	513 (2.2)	169 (2.6)	25 (0.4)	520 (2.7)	101 (1.2)	15 (0.2)		
Spain	884 (9.7)	482 (2.9)	167 (2.3)	19 (0.2)	505 (3.0)	145 (2.6)	16 (0.3)		
Sweden	849 (11.3)	504 (2.0)	138 (3.8)	17 (0.5)	533 (2.7)	75 (3.0)	9 (0.4)		
Thailand	1,201 (20.9)	458 (4.8)	167 (5.2)	14 (0.6)	472 (5.6)	109 (4.9)	9 (0.5)		
Tunisia	963 (22.9)	359 (3.9)	175 (2.9)	19 (0.3)	346 (5.3)	93 (5.4)	10 (0.6)		
Turkey	900 (19.3)	469 (4.7)	126 (2.5)	15 (0.4)	463 (4.5)	94 (1.8)	11 (0.3)		
United Arab Emirates	1,025 (8.5)	434 (2.0)	154 (2.4)	15 (0.2)	428 (2.5)	108 (3.0)	11 (0.3)		
United States ⁶	1,078 (7.3)	541 (1.8)	206 (4.6)	19 (0.5)	544 (2.1)	105 (3.1)	10 (0.3)		
Yemen	831 (14.1)	248 (6.0)	135 (6.4)	16 (0.7)	209 (7.3)	91 (5.6)	11 (0.6)		
Benchmarking education systems									
<i>Abu Dhabi-UAE</i>	1,033 (18.1)	417 (4.6)	150 (4.3)	15 (0.4)	411 (4.9)	110 (6.8)	11 (0.6)		
<i>Alberta-CAN</i> ⁶	1,006 (8.8)	507 (2.5)	169 (3.2)	17 (0.4)	541 (2.4)	130 (4.1)	13 (0.6)		
<i>Dubai-UAE</i>	993 (0.7)	468 (1.6)	158 (2.3)	16 (0.2)	461 (2.3)	99 (1.6)	10 (0.2)		
<i>Florida-USA</i> ^{6,13,14}	1,073 (19.7)	545 (2.9)	217 (8.8)	20 (0.9)	545 (3.7)	113 (6.0)	10 (0.8)		
<i>North Carolina-USA</i> ^{6,14}	1,113 (22.9)	554 (4.2)	221 (13.5)	20 (1.2)	538 (4.6)	94 (9.6)	9 (0.4)		
<i>Ontario-CAN</i>	969 (7.4)	518 (3.1)	201 (4.1)	21 (0.5)	528 (3.0)	92 (3.2)	10 (0.3)		
<i>Quebec-CAN</i>	916 (5.1)	533 (2.4)	229 (5.0)	25 (0.6)	516 (2.7)	50 (1.7)	5 (0.2)		

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

¹Most of the education systems represent complete countries, but some represent subnational entities such as U.S. states, Canadian provinces, and England (which is part of the United Kingdom). The name of each subnational entity appears in italics and includes as a suffix the three-letter International Organization for Standardization (ISO) abbreviation for its complete country. Examples include *Florida-USA*, *Ontario-CAN*, and *England-GBR*.

²Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500 and the standard deviation set at 100.

³The TIMSS average includes only education systems that are members of the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IAE), which develops and implements TIMSS at the international level. "Benchmarking" education systems are not members of the IEA and are therefore not included in the average.

⁴Data are available for at least 70 percent but less than 85 percent of students.

⁵Data are available for at least 50 percent but less than 70 percent of students.

⁶National Defined Population covers 90 to 95 percent of National Target Population.

⁷Exclusion rates for Azerbaijan and Georgia are slightly underestimated as some conflict zones were not covered and no official statistics were available.

⁸National Target Population does not include all of the International Target Population defined by TIMSS.

⁹The TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center has reservations about the reliability of the average achievement score because the percentage of students with achievement too low for estimation exceeds 25 percent.

¹⁰The TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center has reservations about the reliability of the average achievement score because the percentage of students with achievement too low for estimation exceeds 15 percent, though it is less than 25 percent.

¹¹Met guidelines for sample participation rates only after replacement schools were included.

¹²Nearly satisfied guidelines for sample participation rates after replacement schools were included.

¹³National Defined Population covers less than 90 percent of National Target Population (but at least 77 percent).

¹⁴All U.S. state data are based on public school students only.
NOTE: Countries were required to sample students in the grade that corresponded to the end of 4 years of formal schooling, providing that the mean age at the time of testing was at least 9.5 years. Instructional times shown in this table are actual or implemented times (as opposed to intended times prescribed by the curriculum). Principals reported total instructional hours per day and school days per year. Total instructional hours per year were calculated by multiplying the number of school days per year by the number of instructional hours per day. Teachers reported instructional hours per week in mathematics and science. Instructional hours per year in mathematics and science were calculated by dividing weekly instructional hours by the number of school days per week and then multiplying by the number of school days per year.

SOURCE: International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS), 2011; *TIMSS 2011 International Results in Mathematics*, by Ina V.S. Mullis et al.; and *TIMSS 2011 International Results in Science*, by Michael O. Martin et al. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 461. Average eighth-grade scores and annual instructional time in mathematics and science, by country or other education system: 2011

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country or other education system ¹	Total instructional hours per year	Mathematics				Science			
		Average score ²	Instructional time in mathematics		Average score ²	Instructional time in science			
			Hours per year	As a percent of total instructional hours		Hours per year	As a percent of total instructional hours		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
TIMSS average⁴	1,031 (2.3)	500 (†)	138 (0.5)	14 (0.1)	500 (†)	158 (0.8)	11 (0.1)		
Armenia	979 ⁵ (12.8)	467 (2.7)	143 ⁵ (3.0)	15 (0.2)	437 (3.1)	240 ⁶ (4.9)	† (†)		
Australia	1,039 (7.2)	505 (5.1)	143 ⁵ (3.5)	14 (0.3)	519 (4.8)	131 ⁶ (4.5)	12 (0.4)		
Bahrain	1,019 (1.1)	409 ⁷ (2.0)	142 ⁵ (2.5)	14 (0.3)	452 (2.0)	130 ⁵ (2.8)	13 (0.3)		
Chile	1,245 ⁵ (23.5)	416 (2.6)	193 ⁵ (4.5)	15 (0.3)	461 (2.5)	134 ⁵ (3.8)	11 (0.3)		
Chinese Taipei-CHN	1,153 (11.7)	609 (3.2)	166 (2.4)	15 (0.2)	564 (2.3)	157 (2.7)	14 (0.3)		
England-GBR ⁸	992 ⁵ (8.4)	507 (5.5)	116 ⁵ (2.1)	11 (0.3)	533 (4.9)	102 ⁶ (3.1)	10 (0.4)		
Finland	934 (11.7)	514 (2.5)	105 (1.8)	11 (0.2)	552 (2.5)	190 ⁵ (6.0)	† (†)		
Georgia ^{9,10}	833 ⁵ (10.8)	431 (3.8)	123 ⁵ (3.3)	15 (0.5)	420 (3.0)	198 ⁵ (6.8)	† (†)		
Ghana	1,153 ⁵ (18.9)	331 ¹¹ (4.3)	165 ⁵ (6.8)	14 (0.6)	306 ⁷ (5.2)	148 ⁵ (6.1)	13 (0.4)		
Hong Kong-CHN	1,026 ⁵ (11.3)	586 (3.8)	138 ⁵ (2.9)	13 (0.3)	535 (3.4)	103 ⁵ (4.6)	10 (0.4)		
Hungary	836 (12.2)	505 (3.5)	119 (1.9)	15 (0.3)	522 (3.1)	236 ⁵ (4.8)	28 ! (13.1)		
Indonesia	1,494 ⁵ (40.9)	386 ⁷ (4.3)	173 ⁵ (7.9)	12 (0.6)	406 (4.5)	190 ⁵ (12.2)	10 (0.5)		
Iran, Islamic Republic of	994 (15.9)	415 ⁷ (4.3)	124 (3.3)	13 (0.3)	474 (4.0)	120 (3.6)	12 (0.4)		
Israel ¹²	1,108 ⁵ (14.1)	516 (4.1)	165 ⁵ (3.0)	15 (0.2)	516 (4.0)	132 (3.9)	12 (0.4)		
Italy	1,085 (9.4)	498 (2.4)	155 (2.5)	14 (0.2)	501 (2.5)	73 (1.0)	7 (0.1)		
Japan	1,016 (6.7)	570 (2.6)	108 (1.4)	11 (0.1)	558 (2.4)	128 (1.7)	12 (0.3)		
Jordan	1,041 (11.9)	406 ⁷ (3.7)	130 (3.8)	13 (0.4)	449 (4.0)	134 (3.1)	13 (0.4)		
Kazakhstan	920 (9.9)	487 (4.0)	117 (3.2)	13 (0.4)	490 (4.3)	244 (4.8)	27 ! (11.0)		
Korea, Republic of	1,006 (12.1)	613 (2.9)	137 (1.8)	13 (0.2)	560 (2.0)	126 (2.5)	11 (0.2)		
Lebanon	1,028 ⁵ (12.7)	449 (3.7)	178 ⁵ (3.9)	17 (0.4)	406 (4.9)	† (†)	† (†)		
Lithuania ⁹	898 (13.9)	502 (2.5)	132 (2.7)	15 (0.4)	514 (2.6)	251 ⁵ (5.2)	† (†)		
Macedonia, Republic of	1,023 ⁵ (21.4)	426 ⁷ (5.2)	122 ⁶ (4.6)	13 (0.6)	407 (5.4)	334 ⁶ (14.7)	† (†)		
Malaysia	1,198 ⁵ (13.7)	440 (5.4)	123 ⁵ (3.4)	10 (0.3)	426 (6.3)	126 (3.6)	10 (0.3)		
Morocco	1,303 ⁵ (24.9)	371 ¹¹ (2.0)	148 ⁵ (2.1)	12 (0.2)	376 (2.2)	144 ⁵ (2.0)	† (†)		
New Zealand	959 (4.4)	488 (5.5)	141 (1.8)	15 (0.2)	512 (4.6)	130 ⁵ (2.6)	14 (0.3)		
Norway	880 (6.3)	475 (2.4)	125 (3.4)	14 (0.4)	494 (2.6)	101 (3.3)	11 (0.4)		
Oman	1,044 ⁵ (17.7)	366 ⁷ (2.8)	161 ⁵ (5.1)	16 (0.4)	420 (3.2)	161 ⁶ (3.8)	16 (0.3)		
Palestinian National Authority	918 (7.3)	404 ⁷ (3.5)	134 (4.0)	15 (0.4)	420 (3.2)	107 (3.4)	12 (0.4)		
Qatar	1,054 (1.3)	410 ⁷ (3.1)	162 (3.6)	15 (0.4)	419 (3.4)	131 (6.9)	12 (0.5)		
Romania	984 (15.5)	458 (4.0)	145 (3.7)	15 (0.3)	465 (3.5)	281 (10.1)	† (†)		
Russian Federation ¹³	882 (8.7)	539 (3.6)	142 (2.0)	16 (0.3)	542 (3.2)	208 (1.6)	24 ! (8.8)		
Saudi Arabia	1,050 ⁵ (20.9)	394 ⁷ (4.6)	134 ⁵ (5.4)	13 (0.4)	436 (3.9)	124 ⁵ (6.8)	12 (0.5)		
Singapore ¹³	1,106 (#)	611 (3.8)	138 (1.7)	13 (0.2)	590 (4.3)	115 (2.1)	11 (0.2)		
Slovenia	798 (#)	505 (2.2)	121 (1.5)	15 (0.2)	543 (2.7)	251 (4.6)	31 (4.6)		
Sweden	969 ⁵ (13.4)	484 (1.9)	97 ⁶ (2.2)	10 (0.3)	509 (2.5)	94 ⁶ (3.1)	9 (0.4)		
Syrian Arab Republic	811 (14.2)	380 ⁷ (4.5)	118 ⁵ (4.7)	15 (0.5)	426 (3.9)	150 ⁵ (7.5)	† (†)		
Thailand	1,270 ⁵ (15.1)	427 (4.3)	129 (4.3)	10 (0.3)	451 (3.9)	119 (2.9)	9 (0.3)		
Tunisia	1,299 ⁵ (25.4)	425 (2.8)	131 ⁵ (3.0)	10 (0.2)	439 (2.5)	64 ⁵ (1.9)	5 (0.1)		
Turkey	889 (16.7)	452 (3.9)	117 (1.8)	14 (0.3)	483 (3.4)	99 (1.1)	12 (0.2)		
Ukraine	901 (10.7)	479 (3.9)	132 (3.5)	15 (0.4)	501 (3.4)	239 (4.0)	27 ! (11.4)		
United Arab Emirates	1,046 ⁵ (8.0)	456 (2.1)	157 ⁵ (2.9)	15 (0.3)	465 (2.4)	115 ⁶ (2.7)	11 (0.3)		
United States ¹³	1,114 (6.6)	509 (2.6)	157 ⁶ (3.2)	14 (0.3)	525 (2.6)	139 ¹⁴ (2.4)	13 ¹⁴ (0.2)		
Benchmarking education systems									
Abu Dhabi-UAE	1,045 ⁵ (16.6)	449 (3.7)	158 ⁵ (5.8)	15 (0.5)	461 (4.0)	111 ⁶ (4.8)	11 (0.5)		
Alabama-USA ^{9,15}	1,135 ⁵ (16.0)	466 (5.9)	166 ⁶ (8.9)	15 (0.9)	485 (6.2)	167 ⁶ (6.0)	15 (0.5)		
Alberta-CAN ¹³	1,031 (10.0)	505 (2.6)	156 (4.2)	19 (0.4)	546 (2.4)	145 ⁵ (4.0)	10 (0.4)		
California-USA ^{9,13,15}	1,040 ⁵ (15.2)	493 (4.9)	172 ⁶ (8.0)	17 (0.7)	499 (4.6)	† (†)	14 (0.7)		
Colorado-USA ^{9,15}	1,148 (17.0)	518 (4.9)	173 ⁵ (8.6)	15 (0.8)	542 (4.4)	138 ⁶ (6.0)	12 (0.5)		

See notes at end of table.

Table 461. Average eighth-grade scores and annual instructional time in mathematics and science, by country or other education system: 2011—Continued

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country or other education system ¹	Total instructional hours per year	Mathematics					Science				
		Average score ²		Instructional time in mathematics			Average score ²		Instructional time in science		
				Hours per year	As a percent of total instructional hours				Hours per year	As a percent of total instructional hours	
1	2	3		4	5		6	7	8		
<i>Connecticut-USA</i> ^{9,13,15}	1,071 (19.3)	518 (4.8)	144 ⁵ (4.4)	14 (0.5)	532 (4.6)	139 ⁶ (6.2)	13 (0.6)				
<i>Dubai-UAE</i>	1,022 ⁵ (1.5)	478 (2.1)	155 ⁵ (3.6)	15 (0.3)	485 (2.5)	125 ⁶ (3.6)	11 (0.3)				
<i>Florida-USA</i> ^{9,13,15}	1,119 ⁵ (17.0)	513 (6.4)	144 ⁶ (7.4)	13 (0.7)	530 (7.3)	†	13 (0.8)				
<i>Indiana-USA</i> ^{9,13,15}	1,133 ⁵ (14.9)	522 (5.1)	149 ⁶ (6.9)	13 (0.7)	533 (4.8)	132 ⁶ (6.5)	12 (0.6)				
<i>Massachusetts-USA</i> ^{9,13,15}	1,087 (13.6)	561 (5.3)	154 ⁵ (5.4)	14 (0.6)	567 (5.1)	156 ⁶ (6.1)	15 (0.6)				
<i>Minnesota-USA</i> ^{9,15}	1,043 (14.8)	545 (4.6)	142 ⁵ (7.5)	14 (0.7)	553 (4.6)	140 ⁶ (8.3)	14 (0.9)				
<i>North Carolina-USA</i> ^{9,12,15}	1,159 (16.0)	537 (6.8)	185 ⁶ (9.7)	16 (0.8)	532 (6.3)	†	16 (1.2)				
<i>Ontario-CAN</i> ¹³	971 ⁵ (7.5)	512 (2.5)	181 ⁵ (3.9)	16 (0.5)	521 (2.5)	96 ⁵ (3.5)	11 (0.3)				
<i>Quebec-CAN</i>	913 (3.3)	532 (2.3)	147 (4.1)	15 (0.5)	520 (2.5)	102 ⁵ (3.0)	14 (0.4)				

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. Either data are available for less than 50 percent of the students or the coefficient of variation (CV) is 50 percent or greater.

¹Most of the education systems represent complete countries, but some represent subnational entities such as U.S. states, Canadian provinces, and England (which is part of the United Kingdom). The name of each subnational entity appears in italics and includes as a suffix the three-letter International Organization for Standardization (ISO) abbreviation for its complete country. Examples include *Florida-USA*, *Ontario-CAN*, and *England-GBR*.

²Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS) scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500 and the standard deviation set at 100.

³General/integrated science instructional time is shown for the 27 participating countries that teach science as a general or integrated subject at the eighth grade. For the 15 participating countries that teach the sciences as separate subjects (biology, chemistry, etc.) at the eighth grade, total instructional time across science subjects is shown.

⁴The TIMSS average includes only education systems that are members of the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), which develops and implements TIMSS at the international level. "Benchmarking" education systems are not members of the IEA and are therefore not included in the average.

⁵Data are available for at least 70 percent but less than 85 percent of students.

⁶Data are available for at least 50 percent but less than 70 percent of students.

⁷The TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center has reservations about the reliability of the average achievement score because the percentage of students with achievement too low for estimation exceeds 15 percent, though it is less than 25 percent.

⁸Nearly satisfied guidelines for sample participation rate after replacement schools were included.

⁹National Target Population does not include all of the International Target Population defined by TIMSS.

¹⁰Exclusion rates for Georgia are slightly underestimated as some conflict zones were not covered and no official statistics were available.

¹¹The TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center has reservations about the reliability of the average achievement score because the percentage of students with achievement too low for estimation exceeds 25 percent.

¹²National Defined Population covers less than 90 percent of National Target Population (but at least 77 percent).

¹³National Defined Population covers 90 to 95 percent of National Target Population.

¹⁴Data are for 2007 and are from *TIMSS 2007 International Results in Science*. Met guidelines for sample participation rates only after replacement schools were included. Data are available for at least 50 percent but less than 70 percent of students.

¹⁵All U.S. state data are based on public school students only.

NOTE: Countries were required to sample students in the grade that corresponded to the end of 8 years of formal schooling, providing that the mean age at the time of testing was at least 13.5 years. Instructional times shown in this table are actual or implemented times (as opposed to intended times prescribed by the curriculum). Principals reported total instructional hours per day and school days per year. Total instructional hours per year were calculated by multiplying the number of school days per year by the number of instructional hours per day. Teachers reported instructional hours per week in mathematics and science. Instructional hours per year in mathematics and science were calculated by dividing weekly instructional hours by the number of school days per week and then multiplying by the number of school days per year.

SOURCE: International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), Trends in International Mathematics and Science Study (TIMSS), 2011; *TIMSS 2011 International Results in Mathematics*, by Ina V.S. Mullis et al.; and *TIMSS 2011 International Results in Science*, by Michael O. Martin et al. (This table was prepared December 2012.)

Table 462. Average reading literacy scale scores of fourth-graders and percentage whose schools emphasize reading skills and strategies at or before second grade or at third grade, by sex and country or other education system: 2001, 2006, and 2011
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country or other education system ¹	Average reading literacy scale score ²						Percent of fourth-graders in 2011, by grade at which reading skills and strategies emphasized ³							
	2001		2006		2011		At or before second grade		At third grade					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8							
PIRLS average⁴	500	(t)	500	(t)	500	(t)	504	(0.5)	520	(0.5)	28	(0.5)	68	(0.5)
Australia	—	(t)	—	(t)	527	(2.2)	519	(2.7)	536	(2.7)	73	(4.0)	27	(4.0)
Austria	—	(t)	538	(2.2)	529	(2.0)	525	(2.3)	533	(2.2)	29	(4.2)	71	(4.2)
Azerbaijan ⁵	—	(t)	—	(t)	462	(3.3)	456	(3.5)	470	(3.6)	19	(3.6)	79	(3.8)
Belgium (Flemish)-BEL	—	(t)	500	(2.6)	506	(5.7)	504	(6.7)	509	(6.7)	29	(5.0)	70	(5.1)
Bulgaria	550	(3.8)	547	(4.4)	532	(4.1)	524	(4.3)	539	(4.5)	25	(3.5)	74	(3.6)
Canada	—	(t)	—	(t)	548	(1.6)	542	(2.1)	555	(1.7)	55	(2.7)	44	(2.7)
Chinese Taipei-CHN	—	(t)	535	(2.0)	553	(1.9)	546	(2.1)	561	(2.1)	17	(3.0)	80	(3.0)
Colombia	422	(4.4)	—	(t)	448	(4.1)	448	(4.6)	447	(4.6)	13	(3.3)	81	(3.6)
Croatia	—	(t)	—	(t)	553	(1.9)	546	(2.2)	560	(2.1)	31	(4.1)	68	(4.2)
Czech Republic	537	(2.3)	—	(t)	545	(2.2)	542	(2.5)	549	(2.5)	24	(3.8)	74	(4.0)
Denmark	—	(t)	546	(2.3)	554	(1.7)	548	(2.1)	560	(1.9)	21	(2.4)	79	(2.4)
England-GBR	553	(4.5)	539	(2.6)	552	(2.6)	540	(2.7)	563	(3.0)	84	(3.3)	15	(3.2)
Finland	—	(t)	—	(t)	568	(1.9)	558	(2.2)	578	(2.3)	10	(2.6)	87	(2.8)
France	525	(2.4)	522	(2.1)	520	(2.6)	518	(2.4)	522	(3.4)	18	(3.3)	81	(3.4)
Georgia ⁶	—	(t)	471	(5.8)	488	(3.1)	477	(4.0)	499	(2.7)	20	(2.8)	79	(2.9)
Germany	539	(1.9)	548	(2.2)	541	(2.2)	537	(2.7)	545	(2.3)	30	(3.4)	69	(3.3)
Hong Kong-CHN	528	(3.1)	564	(2.4)	571	(2.3)	563	(2.5)	579	(2.3)	16	(3.5)	81	(3.8)
Hungary	543	(2.2)	551	(3.0)	539	(2.9)	532	(3.2)	547	(3.2)	28	(4.1)	71	(4.0)
Indonesia	—	(t)	405	(4.1)	428	(4.2)	419	(4.3)	437	(4.5)	‡	(t)	88	(3.2)
Iran, Islamic Republic of	414	(4.2)	421	(3.1)	457	(2.8)	448	(4.3)	467	(4.3)	7	(1.6)	85	(2.4)
Ireland	—	(t)	—	(t)	552	(2.3)	544	(3.0)	559	(2.9)	40	(4.0)	60	(4.0)
Israel	509	(2.8)	512	(3.3)	541	(2.7)	538	(3.4)	544	(3.1)	59	(4.7)	41	(4.7)
Italy	541	(2.4)	551	(2.9)	541	(2.2)	540	(2.7)	543	(2.4)	15	(2.5)	84	(2.5)
Lithuania	543	(2.6)	537	(1.6)	528	(5.8)	520	(5.8)	537	(5.8)	23	(3.3)	76	(3.4)
Malta	—	(t)	—	(t)	477	(1.4)	468	(2.0)	486	(1.9)	14	(0.1)	86	(0.1)
Morocco	350	(9.6)	323	(5.9)	310	(3.9)	296	(4.6)	326	(4.0)	‡	(t)	48	(4.0)
Netherlands	554	(2.5)	547	(1.5)	546	(1.9)	543	(2.2)	549	(2.1)	22	(13)	78	(13)
New Zealand	529	(3.6)	532	(2.0)	531	(1.9)	521	(2.7)	541	(2.2)	73	(3.6)	27	(3.6)
Northern Ireland-GBR	—	(t)	—	(t)	558	(2.4)	550	(3.2)	567	(2.5)	55	(13)	45	(13)
Norway	499	(2.9)	498	(1.3)	507	(1.9)	500	(1.1)	514	(1.1)	14	(3.4)	83	(3.9)
Oman	—	(t)	—	(t)	391	(2.8)	371	(3.4)	411	(3.0)	4	(0.9)	86	(2.0)
Poland	—	(t)	519	(2.4)	526	(2.1)	519	(2.7)	533	(2.5)	6	(1)	94	(2.1)
Portugal	—	(t)	—	(t)	541	(2.6)	534	(2.8)	548	(3.0)	25	(4.1)	75	(4.1)
Qatar	—	(t)	353	(1.1)	425	(3.5)	411	(4.2)	441	(4.7)	24	(3.0)	66	(3.4)
Romania	512	(4.6)	489	(5.0)	502	(4.3)	495	(4.3)	510	(4.8)	14	(3.4)	85	(3.5)
Russian Federation	528	(4.4)	565	(3.4)	568	(2.7)	559	(3.1)	578	(2.8)	50	(3.7)	50	(3.7)
Saudi Arabia	—	(t)	—	(t)	430	(4.4)	402	(8.2)	456	(3.1)	7	(1.7)	78	(3.5)
Singapore	528	(5.2)	558	(2.9)	567	(3.3)	559	(3.6)	576	(3.5)	46	(#)	54	(#)
Slovak Republic	518	(2.8)	531	(2.8)	535	(2.8)	530	(2.8)	540	(3.1)	24	(3.2)	76	(3.3)
Slovenia	502	(2.0)	522	(2.1)	530	(2.0)	523	(2.7)	539	(2.2)	8	(1.8)	87	(2.4)
Spain	—	(t)	513	(2.5)	513	(2.3)	511	(2.8)	516	(2.5)	29	(3.2)	71	(3.2)
Sweden	561	(2.2)	549	(2.3)	542	(2.1)	535	(2.5)	549	(2.4)	37	(13)	63	(13)
Trinidad and Tobago	—	(t)	436	(4.9)	471	(3.8)	456	(4.3)	487	(4.5)	32	(3.8)	66	(4.0)
United Arab Emirates	—	(t)	—	(t)	439	(2.2)	425	(3.5)	452	(3.0)	15	(1.3)	68	(2.2)
United States	542	(3.8)	540	(3.5)	556	(1.5)	551	(1.7)	562	(1.9)	75	(13)	24	(13)
Benchmarking education systems														
Abu Dhabi-UAE	—	(t)	—	(t)	424	(4.7)	406	(6.3)	442	(5.5)	11	(2.6)	61	(4.4)
Alberta-CAN	—	(t)	560	(2.4)	548	(2.9)	543	(3.1)	553	(3.1)	52	(4.5)	48	(4.5)
Andalusia-ESP	—	(t)	—	(t)	515	(2.3)	511	(2.8)	519	(2.4)	26	(3.6)	74	(3.6)
Dubai-UAE	—	(t)	—	(t)	476	(2.0)	470	(3.5)	483	(3.9)	28	(0.3)	66	(0.3)
Florida-USA ¹⁵	—	(t)	—	(t)	569	(8.10)	561	(8.10)	576	(8.10)	82	(13)	18	(13)
Maltese-MLT	—	(t)	—	(t)	457	(1.5)	445	(2.0)	470	(2.0)	14	(0.1)	86	(0.1)
Ontario-CAN	548	(3.3)	555	(2.7)	552	(2.6)	546	(2.8)	558	(3.3)	75	(4.0)	25	(4.0)
Quebec-CAN	537	(3.0)	533	(2.8)	538	(2.1)	531	(2.4)	544	(2.6)	23	(3.9)	75	(4.1)

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

#Rounds to zero.

!Interpret data with caution. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is between 30 and 50 percent.

‡Reporting standards not met. The coefficient of variation (CV) for this estimate is 50 percent or greater.

¹Most of the education systems represent complete countries, but some represent subnational entities such as U.S. states, Canadian provinces, and England (which is part of the United Kingdom). The name of each subnational entity appears in italics and includes as a suffix the three-letter International Organization for Standardization (ISO) abbreviation for its complete country. Examples include Florida-USA, Ontario-CAN, and England-GBR.

²Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS) scores are reported on a scale from 0 to 1,000, with the scale average set at 500 and the standard deviation set at 100.

³Based on principals' reports of the earliest grade at which each of 11 reading skills and strategies first receive a major emphasis in instruction. A school is counted as emphasizing reading skills and strategies at a certain grade (or before) only if its principal reported that all 11 skills and strategies are emphasized at that grade (or before). A small percentage of fourth-graders (1 percent in the United States) are not shown because their schools first emphasized reading skills and strategies at fourth grade or later.

⁴The PIRLS average includes only education systems that are members of the International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IAE), which develops and implements PIRLS

at the international level. "Benchmarking" education systems are not members of the IEA and are therefore not included in the average.

⁵Exclusion rates for Azerbaijan and Georgia are slightly underestimated as some conflict zones were not covered and no official statistics were available for 2011.

⁶National Defined Population covers 90 percent to 95 percent of National Target Population.

⁷Met guidelines for sample participation rates only after replacement schools were included.

⁸National Target Population does not include all of the International Target Population.

⁹National Defined Population covers less than 90 percent of National Target Population.

¹⁰National Defined Population covers less than 80 percent of National Target Population.

¹¹Nearly satisfied guidelines for sample participation rates after replacement schools were included.

¹²The TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center has reservations about the reliability of the average achievement score because the percentage of students with achievement too low for estimation exceeds 25 percent.

¹³Data are available for at least 70 percent but less than 85 percent of students.

¹⁴The TIMSS & PIRLS International Study Center has reservations about the reliability of the average achievement score because the percentage of students with achievement too low for estimation exceeds 15 percent, though it is less than 25 percent.

¹⁵All data for Florida are based on public schools only.

SOURCE: International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA), Progress in International Reading Literacy Study (PIRLS), 2001, 2006, and 2011. (This table was prepared February 2013).

Table 467. Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who completed high school, by age group and country: Selected years, 2001 through 2010

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country	2001		2005		2009		2010					
	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
OECD average¹	64.2	74.0	72.8	82.6	73.3 (0.03)	81.5 (0.06)	74.0 (0.03)	81.9 (0.06)	77.8 (0.06)	71.6 (0.07)	62.3 (0.08)	
Australia.....	58.9	70.7	65.0	78.6	71.0 (0.29)	82.9 (0.49)	73.2 (0.41)	84.8 (0.62)	76.6 (0.74)	69.2 (0.86)	58.4 (1.12)	
Austria ^{2,3}	75.7	83.3	80.6	87.5	81.9 (0.12)	88.4 (0.22)	82.5 (0.12)	88.0 (0.23)	85.8 (0.21)	81.6 (0.22)	73.0 (0.30)	
Belgium ²	58.5	75.3	66.1	80.9	70.6 (0.19)	83.1 (0.33)	70.5 (0.19)	82.1 (0.34)	78.4 (0.33)	66.2 (0.37)	54.5 (0.42)	
Canada.....	81.9	89.3	85.2	90.8	87.6 (0.12)	92.0 (0.20)	88.4 (0.12)	92.2 (0.20)	91.2 (0.20)	87.6 (0.22)	82.1 (0.30)	
Chile ⁴	—	—	50.0	64.3	69.0 (0.19)	85.6 (0.24)	71.4 (0.19)	86.6 (0.24)	75.8 (0.28)	66.7 (0.32)	53.3 (0.41)	
Czech Republic.....	86.2	92.5	89.9	93.9	91.4 (0.08)	94.2 (0.14)	91.9 (0.08)	94.2 (0.14)	95.1 (0.12)	91.6 (0.16)	86.3 (0.18)	
Denmark.....	80.2	86.3	81.0	87.4	76.3 (0.17)	85.7 (0.43)	75.7 (0.17)	79.8 (0.42)	80.9 (0.34)	73.8 (0.32)	68.5 (0.31)	
Estonia.....	—	—	89.1	87.4	88.9 (0.31)	86.3 (0.73)	89.1 (0.30)	86.4 (0.73)	90.8 (0.53)	93.7 (0.44)	85.0 (0.71)	
Finland.....	73.8	86.8	78.8	89.4	82.0 (0.12)	90.4 (0.21)	83.0 (0.12)	90.8 (0.20)	89.0 (0.21)	84.6 (0.23)	69.6 (0.28)	
France ⁵	63.9	78.4	66.3	81.1	70.0 (0.10)	83.9 (0.17)	70.8 (0.09)	83.8 (0.16)	77.1 (0.16)	66.8 (0.18)	55.6 (0.19)	
Germany.....	82.6	85.5	83.1	84.1	85.5 (0.06)	86.0 (0.13)	85.8 (0.06)	86.5 (0.12)	86.8 (0.11)	86.5 (0.10)	83.1 (0.13)	
Greece.....	51.4	72.6	57.1	73.6	61.2 (0.12)	74.9 (0.23)	65.2 (0.12)	78.9 (0.21)	72.4 (0.22)	61.8 (0.23)	43.8 (0.25)	
Hungary.....	70.2	80.9	76.4	85.0	80.6 (0.10)	86.0 (0.18)	81.3 (0.10)	86.3 (0.19)	83.2 (0.19)	80.5 (0.20)	74.5 (0.21)	
Iceland.....	56.9	61.2	62.9	69.0	65.9 (0.50)	70.0 (0.93)	66.5 (0.50)	72.4 (0.92)	71.8 (1.00)	64.4 (0.96)	55.0 (1.10)	
Ireland.....	57.6	73.4	64.5	81.1	71.5 (0.12)	85.8 (0.18)	73.5 (0.12)	86.9 (0.18)	79.5 (0.21)	67.3 (0.27)	50.5 (0.32)	
Israel.....	—	—	79.2	85.7	81.8 (0.15)	87.4 (0.25)	82.1 (0.15)	88.1 (0.24)	84.1 (0.29)	78.2 (0.34)	73.9 (0.38)	
Italy.....	43.3	57.5	50.1	65.9	54.3 (0.08)	70.3 (0.17)	55.2 (0.08)	71.0 (0.18)	59.2 (0.16)	51.1 (0.16)	38.2 (0.16)	
Japan.....	83.1	93.6	—	—	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	
Korea, Republic of.....	68.0	94.6	75.5	97.3	79.9 (0.20)	97.5 (0.15)	80.4 (0.20)	97.8 (0.14)	94.9 (0.20)	73.4 (0.43)	42.9 (0.63)	
Luxembourg.....	52.7	59.4	65.9	76.5	77.3 (0.41)	83.8 (0.80)	77.7 (0.40)	84.0 (0.80)	80.5 (0.71)	74.7 (0.78)	69.1 (0.96)	
Mexico.....	21.6	25.4	21.3	24.0	35.2 (0.06)	41.9 (0.12)	36.2 (0.06)	43.6 (0.12)	37.3 (0.12)	33.4 (0.13)	22.7 (0.15)	
Netherlands ^{2,5}	65.0	74.0	71.8	81.3	73.4 (0.09)	82.4 (0.17)	73.0 (0.09)	82.7 (0.18)	77.9 (0.17)	71.0 (0.17)	60.8 (0.21)	
New Zealand.....	75.7	81.8	78.7	85.2	72.2 (0.43)	79.3 (0.84)	73.0 (0.37)	79.4 (0.73)	76.6 (0.67)	72.0 (0.71)	62.5 (0.83)	
Norway ²	85.2	93.4	77.2	83.5	80.7 (0.16)	83.6 (0.33)	80.6 (0.16)	83.0 (0.34)	83.2 (0.29)	77.7 (0.34)	78.6 (0.34)	
Poland.....	45.9	51.7	51.4	62.5	88.0 (0.10)	93.5 (0.15)	88.7 (0.07)	93.7 (0.10)	91.8 (0.12)	88.8 (0.13)	79.2 (0.16)	
Portugal.....	19.9	32.5	26.5	42.8	29.9 (0.16)	48.2 (0.38)	31.9 (0.16)	52.1 (0.39)	33.9 (0.32)	22.3 (0.26)	15.7 (0.24)	
Slovak Republic.....	85.1	93.7	85.7	93.0	90.9 (0.12)	94.8 (0.19)	91.0 (0.12)	94.1 (0.20)	94.1 (0.20)	90.6 (0.24)	83.3 (0.29)	
Slovenia.....	—	—	80.3	91.2	83.3 (0.19)	93.5 (0.27)	83.3 (0.19)	93.5 (0.27)	85.6 (0.39)	80.8 (0.37)	72.2 (0.46)	
Spain.....	40.0	57.1	48.8	63.9	51.8 (0.08)	64.1 (0.16)	52.9 (0.08)	64.7 (0.16)	59.5 (0.15)	47.7 (0.16)	32.3 (0.16)	
Sweden.....	80.6	90.7	83.6	90.6	85.8 (0.09)	91.2 (0.16)	86.5 (0.08)	91.1 (0.13)	91.3 (0.12)	86.7 (0.15)	76.9 (0.18)	
Switzerland.....	87.4	91.8	83.0	87.9	86.9 (0.19)	90.0 (0.36)	86.1 (0.12)	90.2 (0.24)	87.5 (0.21)	85.3 (0.23)	81.0 (0.27)	
Turkey.....	24.3	30.2	27.2	35.7	31.1 (0.09)	41.6 (0.18)	31.2 (0.09)	42.2 (0.18)	28.3 (0.17)	24.3 (0.17)	18.8 (0.19)	
United Kingdom ^{3,5}	63.0	68.0	66.7	72.9	73.7 (0.09)	81.6 (0.17)	75.1 (0.18)	82.9 (0.35)	77.6 (0.35)	73.7 (0.36)	64.9 (0.41)	
United States.....	87.7	88.1	87.8	86.7	88.6 (0.12)	88.3 (0.19)	89.0 (0.14)	88.4 (0.24)	88.3 (0.24)	89.6 (0.23)	89.6 (0.25)	
Other reporting countries												
Brazil ⁴	—	—	29.5	38.0	40.7 (0.11)	52.5 (0.19)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	
Russian Federation ⁶	88.0	91.0	—	—	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	(t)	

—Not available.

†Not applicable.

¹Refers to the mean of the data values for all reporting Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries, to which each country reporting data contributes equally. The average includes all current OECD countries for which a given year's data are available, even if they were not members of OECD in that year.

²Data from 2000 reported for 2001.

³Data in 2005 columns include some International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) 3C short programs.

⁴Data from 2004 reported for 2005.

⁵Data in 2001 columns include some ISCED 3C short programs.

⁶Data from 2002 reported for 2001.

NOTE: Data in this table refer to degrees classified as International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) level 3. ISCED level 3 corresponds to high school completion in the United States. ISCED 3C short programs do not correspond to high school completion; these short programs are excluded from this table except where otherwise noted. Standard errors are not available for 2001 and 2005.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), *Education at a Glance*, 2002, 2007, 2011, and 2012. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 468. Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who attained selected levels of postsecondary education, by age group and country: 2001 and 2010
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country	2010											2001																				
	Total, any postsecondary degree						Vocational degree ¹					Bachelor's or higher degree ²					Total, any postsecondary degree						Vocational degree ¹					Bachelor's or higher degree ²				
	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	35 to 44 years old	45 to 54 years old	55 to 64 years old							
OECD average³	22.6	27.3	30.7	30.7	37.8	10.2	10.2	10.9	10.1	8.5	23.0	23.5	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.6						
Australia	29.0	33.5	37.6	37.6	44.4	10.7	10.7	11.2	11.0	10.1	26.9	26.9	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4						
Austria	14.1	14.3	19.3	20.8	20.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	8.2	8.1	12.0	12.0	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4						
Belgium	27.6	37.5	35.0	43.8	44.4	17.8	17.8	19.9	16.4	14.1	20.9	20.9	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0						
Canada	41.6	50.5	50.6	56.5	56.5	24.2	24.2	25.8	24.1	20.4	26.2	26.2	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4	28.4						
Chile ⁴	10.1	12.3	26.8	38.5	34.4	10.3	10.3	12.8	9.3	4.9	16.5	16.5	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	14.7						
Czech Republic ⁵	11.1	11.3	16.8	22.6	22.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.2	16.8	16.8	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3						
Denmark	26.8	27.5	33.3	37.6	37.6	6.3	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.1	27.0	27.0	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7	29.7						
Estonia	32.3	38.2	38.1	39.2	39.2	14.7	14.7	15.1	15.1	11.7	21.9	21.9	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8						
Finland	23.0	34.2	29.0	42.9	42.9	11.5	11.5	13.7	9.1	6.4	23.5	23.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0						
Germany	23.2	21.8	26.6	30.9	30.9	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.9	9.9	17.0	17.0	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.2						
Greece	17.8	24.0	24.6	33.3	33.3	7.2	7.2	8.1	8.1	3.2	17.5	17.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4						
Hungary	14.1	14.7	20.1	26.0	26.0	0.6	0.6	—	—	—	19.6	19.6	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.7						
Iceland	24.8	26.6	32.5	35.0	35.0	3.8	3.8	5.6	4.2	3.2	28.7	28.7	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2						
Ireland	35.6	47.8	37.3	48.2	48.2	15.6	15.6	18.4	13.0	9.9	21.8	21.8	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9						
Israel	—	—	45.6	44.2	44.2	15.0	15.0	12.4	16.1	17.0	30.5	30.5	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8	31.8						
Italy	10.0	11.8	14.8	20.7	20.7	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	14.4	14.4	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5						
Japan	33.8	47.7	44.8	56.7	56.7	19.5	19.5	23.6	19.6	11.6	25.3	25.3	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.0						
Korea, Republic of	24.2	39.5	39.7	65.0	65.0	12.2	12.2	13.0	5.7	1.5	27.5	27.5	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.0						
Luxembourg	18.1	23.4	35.5	44.2	44.2	14.7	14.7	18.1	12.2	10.7	20.8	20.8	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1	26.1						
Mexico ⁵	15.0	17.9	17.4	21.8	21.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.7	16.2	16.2	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6	20.6						
Netherlands	23.2	28.5	32.4	40.8	40.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	29.8	29.8	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.4						
New Zealand	30.2	37.9	37.3	47.3	47.3	16.4	16.4	15.5	17.9	17.2	24.3	24.3	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5						
Norway	—	—	22.9	22.9	22.9	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.7	35.2	35.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.2						
Poland ⁶	11.9	15.2	22.9	22.9	22.9	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.3	9.1	25.9	25.9	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4						
Portugal ⁵	9.0	13.7	15.4	24.8	24.8	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	15.4	15.4	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8						
Slovak Republic	10.9	11.9	17.3	24.0	24.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.9	16.6	16.6	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5						
Slovenia	—	—	23.7	31.3	31.3	10.6	10.6	12.2	11.5	8.6	13.1	13.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.2						
Spain	23.6	35.5	30.7	39.2	39.2	9.2	9.2	12.2	7.0	4.0	21.5	21.5	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.9						
Sweden	31.6	36.9	34.2	42.2	42.2	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.3	9.1	25.9	25.9	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.4						
Switzerland	25.4	25.6	35.2	40.5	40.5	10.8	10.8	12.4	11.2	9.2	24.3	24.3	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6	30.6						
Turkey ⁵	8.9	10.2	13.1	17.4	17.4	1.1	1.1	—	—	—	13.1	13.1	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.4						
United Kingdom	26.0	30.0	38.2	46.0	46.0	10.2	10.2	11.1	11.7	9.6	28.0	28.0	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.9						
United States	37.3	39.1	41.7	42.3	42.3	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.6	9.2	31.7	31.7	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8						
Other reporting countries																																
Brazil ^{7,8}	7.7	6.7	10.9	11.6	11.6	—	—	—	—	—	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.3						
China ⁴	4.6	6.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						
Russian Federation ⁷	54.0	55.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—						

— Not available.

¹Not applicable.

²Rounds to zero.

³The vocational degree data in this table refer to degrees classified as International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) level 5B. ISCED level 5B corresponds to the associate's degree in the United States.

⁴ISCED 5A, first award, corresponds to the bachelor's degree in the United States; ISCED 5A, second award, corresponds to master's and first professional degrees in the United States; and ISCED 6 corresponds to doctor's degrees.

⁵Refers to the mean of the data values for all reporting Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries, to which each country reporting data contributes equally. The average includes all current OECD countries for

which a given year's data are available, even if they were not members of OECD in that year.

⁶Data from 2000 reported for 2001.

⁷Columns for bachelor's or higher degree include vocational degree data.

⁸Data from 2009 reported for 2010.

⁹Data from 2002 reported for 2001.

NOTE: Standard errors are not available for 2001.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), *Education at a Glance*, 2002 and 2012. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 469. Percentage of the population 25 to 64 years old who attained a bachelor's or higher level degree, by age group and country: Selected years, 1999 through 2010

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country	1999		2001		2003		2005		2006		2007		2008		2009		2010		
	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	Total, 25 to 64 years old	25 to 34 years old	
OECD average¹	14.0	16.5	15.1	18.2	16.9	21.0	18.8	23.9	19.5	24.6	20.0	25.4	20.8	26.6	21.4	27.7	22.0	28.5	25.4
Australia.....	17.7	20.1	19.2	23.9	20.5	24.9	22.7	29.2	23.8	29.6	24.1	30.6	25.5	31.9	26.8	34.6	26.9	34.2	31.9
Austria ²	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.3	8.4	9.1	11.6	10.1	12.9	10.4	13.3	10.7	13.5	11.4	15.3	12.0	15.4	12.0
Belgium.....	12.0	16.0	12.7	17.8	13.0	18.2	13.8	19.1	14.1	19.4	14.0	18.2	16.4	22.8	17.5	24.2	17.2	23.3	17.2
Canada.....	19.1	23.1	20.4	25.1	22.0	27.5	23.3	28.2	24.0	29.3	24.6	29.5	25.2	29.8	25.4	30.1	26.4	30.7	26.4
Chile ^{2,3}	8.2	9.6	9.0	10.7	11.9	15.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.7	22.3	16.4	24.0	16.5	25.4	20.7
Czech Republic ⁴	10.8	10.9	11.1	11.3	11.7	11.7	13.1	14.2	13.5	15.2	13.7	15.5	14.5	17.7	15.5	20.2	16.8	22.6	16.8
Denmark.....	—	—	21.5	21.7	25.0	27.2	26.0	30.7	27.1	31.7	25.5	32.0	27.5	34.9	27.1	36.2	27.0	31.4	27.0
Estonia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.2	24.1	22.2	24.1	22.2	25.2	22.3	23.5	22.7	21.7	21.9	23.8	21.9
Finland.....	13.9	15.6	14.8	18.0	16.4	23.1	18.1	26.6	19.2	29.4	20.9	31.8	21.5	32.9	22.6	36.0	23.5	36.7	23.5
France.....	11.0	15.3	11.9	17.5	14.2	21.9	14.8	22.3	15.6	23.7	15.9	23.8	16.4	23.7	17.3	25.7	17.5	36.7	17.5
Germany.....	13.0	12.9	13.5	13.5	14.1	14.0	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.1	15.6	16.1	16.4	17.5	17.1	18.9	17.0	18.9	17.0
Greece.....	12.2	16.6	12.4	16.6	12.6	16.5	14.5	17.0	15.1	17.7	15.4	18.7	16.8	18.6	16.9	19.3	17.5	20.0	16.9
Hungary.....	13.5	13.7	14.1	14.7	15.3	16.6	16.9	19.1	17.4	20.1	17.7	21.1	18.7	22.9	19.4	24.1	19.6	24.7	19.6
Iceland.....	17.8	22.3	18.8	21.1	—	—	25.9	32.5	25.6	28.5	26.1	27.9	27.9	30.6	28.8	33.4	28.7	34.0	28.7
Ireland ²	10.6	16.1	14.0	19.8	16.3	23.0	18.4	26.2	19.9	28.2	21.1	29.9	22.2	30.6	20.9	28.8	21.8	29.7	20.9
Israel.....	—	—	—	—	27.0	27.2	29.8	34.8	29.8	34.8	28.3	28.1	28.8	28.9	29.4	29.5	30.5	31.8	28.9
Italy ²	9.3	10.0	10.0	11.8	—	—	11.7	15.5	12.4	16.7	13.0	18.3	14.0	19.6	14.1	19.9	14.4	20.5	14.1
Japan.....	18.3	23.0	19.2	24.3	20.9	26.4	22.3	27.9	23.0	29.7	23.1	29.0	24.3	30.9	24.6	31.8	25.3	33.0	24.6
Korea, Republic of.....	16.9	23.2	17.5	25.0	21.7	29.9	22.7	31.7	23.5	32.9	24.4	33.9	25.6	34.4	27.1	37.6	27.5	39.0	27.1
Luxembourg.....	11.7	13.1	11.4	15.1	—	—	17.0	23.8	16.4	22.7	17.7	23.8	20.0	27.9	20.2	24.1	20.8	26.1	20.2
Mexico.....	11.9	14.1	13.3	15.3	13.6	16.0	13.8	17.0	14.4	17.5	14.9	18.4	14.9	18.5	15.9	20.2	16.2	20.6	15.9
Netherlands.....	20.1	22.7	20.9	24.1	—	—	28.3	33.8	28.4	34.3	35.1	35.1	29.8	37.5	30.0	37.6	29.8	38.4	30.0
New Zealand.....	13.1	15.6	13.9	16.9	16.1	20.7	19.7	26.2	23.0	29.8	25.3	33.0	25.1	33.6	23.2	30.8	24.3	31.5	23.2
Norway ²	25.3	30.6	27.6	35.4	28.5	37.4	30.3	38.9	30.5	39.8	31.9	40.8	33.6	43.8	34.5	45.5	35.2	46.2	34.5
Poland ^{2,4}	11.3	12.3	11.9	15.2	14.2	20.4	16.9	25.5	17.9	28.0	18.7	30.0	19.6	32.1	21.2	35.4	22.9	37.4	21.2
Portugal ⁶	7.1	9.3	6.6	10.6	8.4	13.2	12.8	19.1	13.5	20.0	13.7	21.4	14.3	23.2	14.7	23.3	15.4	24.8	14.7
Slovak Republic.....	—	—	10.3	11.2	11.2	12.6	12.8	15.4	13.3	15.7	13.3	16.8	14.0	17.8	15.0	19.7	16.6	23.5	15.0
Slovenia.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.6	15.2	10.6	15.2	11.7	17.6	11.8	18.4	12.6	16.7	13.1	19.2	12.6
Spain.....	14.8	22.1	16.9	23.9	17.9	25.8	19.9	27.0	19.8	26.0	20.0	26.0	20.0	25.7	20.1	25.0	21.5	26.9	20.1
Sweden.....	13.1	11.1	16.9	19.7	18.5	23.8	20.6	28.4	21.7	30.6	22.6	31.5	23.4	32.4	24.3	33.9	25.4	34.0	24.3
Switzerland.....	14.5	16.6	15.8	15.9	17.5	19.6	19.0	21.9	19.9	23.2	21.3	25.6	23.3	28.8	24.7	30.5	24.3	30.6	24.7
Turkey ⁴	7.1	7.6	8.9	10.2	9.7	11.8	9.7	11.8	10.4	12.8	10.8	13.6	12.0	15.5	12.7	16.6	13.1	17.4	12.7
United Kingdom.....	16.6	18.8	18.0	21.0	19.3	24.2	20.8	26.9	21.7	28.6	22.7	29.4	23.6	30.7	26.9	36.3	28.0	37.9	26.9
United States.....	27.5	28.7	28.3	29.9	30.0	30.0	29.6	30.3	29.9	29.9	30.9	31.0	31.5	32.3	31.4	32.1	31.7	32.8	31.4
Other reporting countries	7.5	6.5	7.6	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.6	10.0	10.8	11.0	10.9	11.6	—	—	—
Brazil ^{2,4}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.

¹Not applicable.

²Refers to the mean of the data values for all reporting Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries, to which each country reporting data contributes equally. The average includes all current OECD countries for which a given year's data are available, even if they were not members of OECD in that year.

³Data from 1998 reported for 1999.

⁴Data from 2000 reported for 2001.

⁵Data include vocational degrees.

⁶Data for 1999 to 2003 include vocational degrees.

⁷Data for 2005 to 2010 include vocational degrees.

NOTE: Data in this table refer to degrees classified as International Standard Classification of Education (ISCED) level 5A (first and second award) and as level 6. ISCED 5A, first award, corresponds to the bachelor's degree in the United States; ISCED 5A, second award, corresponds to master's and first-professional degrees in the United States; and ISCED 6 corresponds to doctor's degrees. Standard errors are not available for years prior to 2009.

SOURCE: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), *Education at a Glance*, 2001 through 2012. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 476. Gross domestic product per capita and public and private education expenditures per student, by level of education and country: Selected years, 2005 through 2009

[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country	Gross domestic product per capita				Elementary and secondary education expenditures per student				Higher education expenditures per student			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Current dollars												
OECD average¹	\$28,772	\$33,452	\$34,459	\$33,576	\$6,751	\$7,407	\$8,176	\$8,595	\$11,387	\$12,495	\$13,463	\$13,461
Australia.....	33,983	37,615	39,532	39,971	7,142	7,590	7,814	9,139	14,579	14,726	15,043	16,074
Austria.....	34,107	36,839	39,849	38,834	9,436	9,959	10,994	11,681	14,775	15,039	15,043	14,257
Belgium.....	32,077	34,662	36,879	36,698	7,306	8,333	9,706	9,783	11,960	13,482	15,020	15,443
Canada.....	—	38,883	38,522	—	7,774 ²	8,388 ²	8,997 ²	—	23,329 ^{3,4}	20,903 ³	20,932 ³	—
Chile.....	12,635	—	14,106	14,578	2,099	2,089	2,245	2,635	6,873	6,292	6,626	6,071
Czech Republic.....	20,280	23,995	25,845	25,614	4,098	4,712	5,236	5,615	6,649	8,209	8,318	8,237
Denmark ⁵	33,626	36,326	39,494	38,299	8,997	9,448	10,429	11,094	14,959	16,466	17,634	18,556
Estonia.....	16,660	20,620	21,802	19,789	3,736	4,637	6,054	6,149	3,869	5,653 ⁴	6,022 ⁴	6,373
Finland.....	30,468	35,322	37,795	35,848	6,610	7,216	8,068	8,314	12,285	13,566	15,402	16,569
France.....	29,644	32,495	34,233	33,724	7,456	8,070	8,559	8,861	10,995	12,773	14,079	14,642
Germany.....	30,496	34,683	37,171	36,048	7,039	7,243	7,859	8,534	12,446	13,823	15,390	15,711
Greece.....	25,472	27,793	29,920	29,381	5,493 ²	—	—	—	6,130	—	—	—
Hungary ³	17,014	18,763	20,700	20,154	4,027	4,371	4,626	4,506	6,244	6,721	7,327	8,518
Iceland.....	35,571	36,325	39,029	36,718	8,815	8,949	9,745	9,309	9,474 ⁵	9,309	10,429	9,939
Ireland.....	38,061	44,381	42,644	39,750	6,411	7,791	8,915 ³	9,615 ³	10,468	12,631	16,284 ³	16,420 ³
Israel.....	21,474	26,444	27,690	27,454	5,041	5,345	5,780	5,464	10,919	11,435	12,568	11,214
Italy.....	27,750	31,016	33,271	32,397	7,410 ³	7,771 ³	9,071 ³	8,943 ³	8,026 ³	8,673	9,553	9,562
Japan ⁵	30,290	33,635	33,902	32,324	7,343	8,012	8,301	8,502	12,326	14,201	14,890	15,957
Korea, Republic of.....	21,342	26,574	26,877	27,171	5,638	6,663	6,723	8,122	7,606	8,920	9,081	9,513
Luxembourg.....	69,984	82,456	89,732	82,972	15,930 ^{2,3}	15,579 ^{2,3}	16,909	18,018	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	11,299	14,128	15,190	14,397	2,025	2,165	2,284	2,339	6,402	6,971	7,504	8,020
Netherlands.....	34,724	39,594	42,887	41,089	7,045	8,571	9,251	10,030	13,883	15,969	17,245	17,849
New Zealand.....	24,882	27,020	29,231	29,204	5,659	5,454	6,496	7,556	10,262	9,905	10,526	10,619
Norway.....	47,620	53,672	43,659	54,708	9,975	10,855	12,070	12,971	15,552	17,140	18,942	19,269
Poland ³	13,573	16,312	18,062	18,910	3,165	3,804	4,682	5,167	5,593	5,576	7,063	7,776
Portugal ³	19,967	22,638	24,962	24,935	5,646	5,898	6,276	7,288	8,787	10,398	10,373	10,481
Slovak Republic ⁶	15,881	20,270	23,205	22,620	2,740	3,296	4,006	4,781	5,783	5,736	6,560	6,758
Slovenia.....	23,043	26,557	29,241	27,150	7,065	7,267	8,555	8,670	8,573	8,559	9,263	9,311
Spain.....	27,270	31,469	33,173	32,146	6,411	7,671	8,522	8,818	10,089	12,548	13,366	13,614
Sweden.....	32,770	36,785	39,321	37,192	7,861	8,773	9,524	9,709	15,946	18,361	20,014	19,961
Switzerland ³	35,500	41,800	45,517	44,773	10,721	11,702	13,775	13,411	21,734	20,883	21,648	21,577
United Kingdom.....	31,580	34,957	36,817	34,483	6,888	8,622	9,169	9,602	13,506	15,463	15,310	16,338
United States.....	41,674	46,434	46,901	45,087	9,769	10,768	10,995	11,831	24,370	27,010	29,910	29,201
Constant 2011 dollars												
OECD average¹	\$33,140	\$36,291	\$36,002	\$35,204	\$7,775	\$8,035	\$8,542	\$9,012	\$13,116	\$13,555	\$14,066	\$14,114
Australia.....	39,142	40,807	41,301	41,910	8,226	8,234	8,163	9,582	16,793	15,976	15,716	16,854
Austria.....	39,285	39,965	41,632	40,717	10,869	10,804	11,486	12,247	17,018	16,316	15,717	14,949
Belgium.....	36,946	37,604	38,530	38,477	8,415	9,040	10,140	10,258	13,776	14,626	15,693	16,192
Canada.....	—	42,183	40,246	—	8,954 ²	9,100 ²	9,399 ²	—	26,871 ^{3,4}	22,677 ³	21,869 ³	—
Chile.....	14,553	—	14,737	15,284	2,417	2,266	2,345	2,763	7,916	6,826	6,923	6,365
Czech Republic.....	23,359	26,031	27,002	26,856	4,720	5,112	5,471	5,888	7,658	8,906	8,690	8,636
Denmark ⁵	38,731	39,409	41,262	40,156	10,363	10,250	10,896	11,632	17,230	17,863	18,423	19,456
Estonia.....	19,189	22,370	22,778	20,748	4,303	5,031	6,325	6,448	4,456	6,133 ⁴	6,292 ⁴	6,682
Finland.....	35,094	38,320	39,487	37,586	7,614	7,829	8,429	8,717	14,150	14,717	16,091	17,372
France.....	34,144	35,252	35,765	35,359	8,588	8,755	8,942	9,290	12,665	13,857	14,709	15,352
Germany.....	35,125	37,627	38,835	37,796	8,107	7,857	8,210	8,948	14,335	14,996	16,078	16,473
Greece.....	29,339	30,152	31,259	30,806	6,327 ²	—	—	—	7,061	—	—	—
Hungary ³	19,597	20,356	21,626	21,132	4,638	4,742	4,833	4,725	7,192	7,291	7,655	8,931
Iceland.....	40,971	39,408	40,776	38,498	10,153	9,708	10,181	9,760	10,913 ⁵	10,099	10,896	10,420
Ireland.....	43,839	48,148	44,552	41,677	7,384	8,453	9,314 ³	10,082 ³	12,057	13,703	17,013 ³	17,216 ³
Israel.....	24,734	28,688	28,929	28,786	5,806	5,799	6,039	5,729	12,577	12,406	13,131	11,758
Italy.....	31,962	33,648	34,760	33,968	8,534 ³	8,430 ³	9,477 ³	9,377 ³	9,244 ³	9,409	9,981	10,025
Japan ⁵	34,889	36,489	35,420	33,892	8,458	8,692	8,672	8,914	14,197	15,407	15,556	16,731
Korea, Republic of.....	24,582	28,829	28,080	28,488	6,494	7,228	7,024	8,516	8,761	9,677	9,488	9,974
Luxembourg.....	80,608	89,454	93,748	86,995	18,349 ^{2,3}	16,901 ^{2,3}	17,666	18,891	—	—	—	—

See notes at end of table.

Table 476. Gross domestic product per capita and public and private education expenditures per student, by level of education and country: Selected years, 2005 through 2009—Continued
[Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country	Gross domestic product per capita				Elementary and secondary education expenditures per student				Higher education expenditures per student			
	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009	2000	2005	2008	2009
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Mexico	13,014	15,327	15,870	15,095	2,333	2,349	2,386	2,452	7,374	7,563	7,840	8,409
Netherlands	39,996	42,954	44,807	43,082	8,115	9,299	9,665	10,517	15,991	17,324	18,016	18,715
New Zealand	28,659	29,313	30,539	30,620	6,519	5,917	6,786	7,923	11,820	10,746	10,997	11,134
Norway	54,850	58,227	45,613	57,360	11,490	11,776	12,611	13,600	17,913	18,594	19,789	20,203
Poland ³	15,633	17,696	18,871	19,827	3,645	4,127	4,891	5,417	6,442	6,049	7,379	8,153
Portugal ³	22,999	24,560	26,079	26,145	6,503	6,398	6,557	7,641	10,121	11,281	10,837	10,989
Slovak Republic ⁶	18,292	21,990	24,244	23,717	3,156	3,575	4,186	5,012	6,661	6,223	6,854	7,086
Slovenia	26,542	28,810	30,549	28,466	8,137	7,883	8,938	9,091	9,875	9,285	9,677	9,763
Spain	31,410	34,140	34,658	33,705	7,384	8,322	8,903	9,246	11,621	13,613	13,965	14,274
Sweden	37,745	39,907	41,081	38,995	9,055	9,517	9,951	10,180	18,367	19,920	20,910	20,929
Switzerland ³	40,889	45,348	47,554	46,944	12,348	12,695	14,392	14,061	25,034	22,656	22,617	22,623
United Kingdom	36,375	37,924	38,465	36,155	7,934	9,354	9,579	10,068	15,557	16,776	15,995	17,130
United States	48,001	50,375	49,000	47,274	11,252	11,682	11,488	12,404	28,070	29,302	31,249	30,616

—Not available.

¹Refers to the mean of the data values for all reporting OECD countries, to which each country reporting data contributes equally. The average includes all current OECD countries for which a given year's data are available, even if they were not members of OECD in that year.

²Includes preprimary education.

³Public institutions only.

⁴Excludes occupation-specific education corresponding to that offered at the vocational associate's degree level in the United States.

⁵Postsecondary non-higher-education included in both secondary and higher education.

⁶Occupation-specific education corresponding to that offered at the vocational associate's degree level in the United States is included under elementary and secondary education instead of under higher education.

NOTE: Includes all expenditures by public and private education institutions (such as administration, instruction, ancillary services for students and families, and research and development) unless otherwise noted. Postsecondary non-higher-education is included in elementary and secondary education unless otherwise noted. Data adjusted to U.S. dollars using the purchasing-power-parity (PPP) index. Constant dollars based on the Consumer Price Index, prepared by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor. SOURCE: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), *Education at a Glance*, 2008 through 2012. (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table 477. Public and private direct expenditures on education as a percentage of gross domestic product, by level of education and country: Selected years, 1995 through 2009
 [Standard errors appear in parentheses]

Country	All institutions (including primary education and subsidies to households, not separately shown)										Elementary and secondary institutions					Higher education institutions									
	Public direct expenditures					Direct expenditures, 2009					Public direct expenditures					Direct expenditures, 2009									
	1995	2000 ¹	2005 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	Public ¹	Private	Total	1995	2000 ¹	2005 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	Public ¹	Private	Total	1995	2000 ¹	2005 ¹	2007 ¹	2008 ¹	Public ¹	Private	Total	
OECD average²	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.4	0.9	6.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	0.3	4.0	4.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.6
Australia.....	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.5	1.5	6.0	3.2	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.6	0.6	4.2	4.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.6
Austria.....	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	0.2	5.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	0.1	3.9	3.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	1.4
Belgium.....	5.0	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	0.3	6.7	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	0.2	4.4	4.4	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	0.1	1.5	
Canada.....	5.8	5.2	4.8	4.6	6.1	—	—	—	4.0	3.3 ⁵	3.3 ⁵	3.1 ⁶	3.6 ⁶	—	—	—	—	1.5	1.6 ⁵	1.5 ⁵	1.5	2.5	—	—	2.1
Chile.....	—	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.1	2.9	7.0	—	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.3	0.9	4.2	4.2	—	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.9	2.1
Czech Republic.....	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	0.6	4.8	3.4	2.8 ⁴	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	0.3	2.9	2.9	0.7	0.8 ⁴	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.3
Denmark.....	6.5	6.4 ³	6.8	6.6	6.5	7.5	0.3	7.9	4.2	4.1 ^{3,7}	4.4 ⁷	4.2 ⁷	4.2 ⁷	4.7 ⁷	0.1 ⁷	4.8 ⁷	4.8 ⁷	1.3	1.5 ^{3,7}	1.6 ⁷	1.6 ⁷	1.8 ⁷	0.1 ⁷	1.7	
Estonia.....	—	—	4.7	4.7	5.5	5.9	0.4	6.3	—	—	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	—	4.2	4.1	1.1	—	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.3	1.6
Finland.....	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.7	6.3	0.1	6.4	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.1	#	4.1	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.1	1.9	
France.....	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	0.5	6.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	0.2	4.1	4.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.2	1.5	
Germany.....	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	0.8	5.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.9	0.4	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.3	
Greece.....	3.7	3.7 ³	4.0	4.0	—	—	—	—	2.8	2.5 ⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.9 ³	1.4	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary.....	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	—	—	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	—	—	—	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	—	—
Iceland.....	4.5	5.7 ³	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	0.7	8.1	3.4	4.6 ³	5.2 ⁷	4.9	4.9	5.0	0.2	5.2	5.2	0.7	0.8 ³	1.1 ⁷	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.1	1.3
Ireland.....	4.7	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.2	0.4	6.3	3.3	2.9 ⁴	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.6	0.1	4.7	4.7	0.9	1.2 ⁴	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.6
Israel.....	—	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	1.3	7.2	—	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	0.2	4.0	4.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.6
Italy.....	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	0.4	4.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3	0.1	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	
Japan.....	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	1.7	5.2	2.8	2.7 ⁷	2.6 ⁷	2.5 ⁷	2.5 ⁷	2.7 ⁷	0.3 ⁷	3.0 ⁷	3.0 ⁷	0.4	0.5 ⁷	0.5 ⁷	0.5 ⁷	0.5 ⁷	1.0 ⁷	1.6 ⁷	
Korea, Republic of.....	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.9	3.1	8.0	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	1.1	4.7	4.7	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.9	2.6
Luxembourg.....	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.2	—	3.7 ⁶	3.1 ⁶	2.8	3.2	0.1	3.3	3.3	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mexico.....	4.6	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	1.2	6.2	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.7	4.0	4.0	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.4
Netherlands.....	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.3	0.9	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.7	0.4	4.1	4.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.5	1.7
New Zealand.....	5.3	5.8	5.2	4.8	5.4	6.1	1.3	7.4	3.8	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.8	4.5	0.7	5.2	5.2	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.6
Norway.....	6.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	7.3	6.1	—	—	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.7	5.0	4.2	—	—	—	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.3	0.1	1.4
Poland.....	5.2	5.2 ³	5.4	4.8	5.0	5.0	0.8	5.8	3.3	3.7 ³	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	0.2	3.6	3.6	0.8	0.8 ³	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.5
Portugal.....	5.4	5.6 ³	5.3	5.1	4.7	5.5	0.4	5.9	4.1	4.1 ³	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.0	#	4.0	4.0	1.0	1.0 ³	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.4
Slovak Republic.....	4.6	4.0 ³	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.1	0.6	4.7	—	2.7 ^{3,4,8}	2.5 ⁸	2.3 ⁸	2.2 ⁸	2.7 ⁸	0.3 ^{7,8}	3.1 ^{7,8}	3.1 ^{7,8}	0.7	0.7 ⁸	0.7 ⁸	0.7 ⁸	0.7 ⁸	0.3 ^{7,8}	0.9 ^{7,8}	
Slovenia.....	—	—	5.3	4.8	4.8	5.3	0.7	6.0	—	—	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	0.3	4.0	4.0	1.0	—	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.3
Spain.....	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.9	0.7	5.6	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	0.2	3.3	3.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.3
Sweden.....	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.6	0.2	6.7	4.4	4.4 ⁴	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	#	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.5 ⁴	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.2	1.8
Switzerland.....	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.5	—	—	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.8	0.6	4.4	4.4	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	—	—
Turkey.....	2.2	3.4 ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.4	2.4 ³	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	1.0 ³	—	—	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom.....	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.3	0.7	6.0	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.5	#	4.5	4.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3
United States.....	5.0	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	2.1	7.3	3.5	3.5 ⁵	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	0.3	4.3	4.3	1.1	0.9 ⁵	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.6
Other reporting countries	—	—	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	—	—	—	—	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	—	—
Brazil.....	3.4	3.0 ³	3.8	6.1	4.1	4.7	0.8	5.5	1.9	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.0	2.3	0.1	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.8
Russian Federation.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

—Not available.
 #Rounds to zero.
¹Unless otherwise noted, includes public subsidies to households for payments to education institutions and direct expenditures on education institutions from international sources.
²Refers to the mean of the data values for all reporting Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) countries, to which each country reporting data contributes equally. The average includes all current OECD countries for which a given year's data are available, even if they were not members of OECD in that year.
³Public subsidies to households not included in public expenditures.
⁴Direct expenditures on education institutions from international sources exceed 1.5 percent of all public expenditures.
⁵Postsecondary non-higher-education included in higher education.
⁶Primary education (for children ages 3 and older) included in elementary and secondary education.
⁷Postsecondary non-higher-education included in both secondary and higher education.
⁸Occupation-specific education corresponding to that offered at the vocational associate's degree level in the United States is included in secondary education.
 NOTE: Public direct expenditures on education include both amounts spent directly by governments to hire educational personnel and to procure other resources, and amounts provided by governments to public or private institutions or to households. Private direct expenditures exclude public subsidies that are used for payments to education institutions. Postsecondary non-higher-education is included in elementary and secondary education unless otherwise noted. All institutions total includes expenditures that could not be reported by level of education. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.
 SOURCE: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), Online Education Database; and Education at a Glance, 2007 through 2012. U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, *International Education Indicators: A Time Series Perspective, 1985–1995* (NCES 2000-021). (This table was prepared June 2012.)

Table A.1.a.-1. Number of public school districts, by district locale and state or jurisdiction: School year 2010-11

State or jurisdiction	Total	City			Suburban			Town			Rural		
		Large	Midsize	Small	Large	Midsize	Small	Fringe	Distant	Remote	Fringe	Distant	Remote
United States	13,592	168	163	394	2,204	305	211	326	1,168	913	1,852	3,284	2,594
Alabama	133	0	5	11	10	2	6	3	22	7	15	32	20
Alaska	53	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	6	2	0	40
Arizona	224	23	5	5	10	0	1	3	13	32	37	37	58
Arkansas	239	0	1	14	5	2	0	5	26	17	47	74	48
California ¹	955	48	47	57	196	40	31	37	87	31	165	150	66
Colorado	178	5	2	4	14	0	1	3	4	26	10	27	82
Connecticut	169	0	4	10	64	13	0	11	1	0	49	17	0
Delaware	19	0	0	1	5	0	3	0	4	0	4	2	0
District of Columbia	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	67	1	3	2	17	5	0	0	10	4	14	9	2
Georgia	180	1	4	9	14	0	0	2	24	11	60	40	15
Hawaii	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Idaho	116	0	1	5	1	0	3	1	11	13	15	28	38
Illinois	868	1	7	23	262	36	18	18	86	70	93	219	35
Indiana	293	8	2	13	41	3	5	9	59	5	54	90	4
Iowa	359	0	3	9	7	2	0	4	30	40	29	136	99
Kansas	312	1	4	1	8	1	0	3	30	43	22	71	128
Kentucky	174	2	0	5	14	4	2	3	24	24	32	38	26
Louisiana	70	2	3	6	7	1	1	1	13	4	9	18	5
Maine	235	0	0	6	0	6	8	2	7	14	31	75	86
Maryland	24	1	0	2	5	3	2	1	2	0	3	5	0
Massachusetts	244	1	3	9	148	20	1	10	7	0	35	10	0
Michigan	551	1	8	25	105	19	13	17	36	30	81	143	73
Minnesota	337	2	1	7	26	3	3	6	29	39	27	79	115
Mississippi	152	0	1	4	2	4	1	0	11	41	18	46	24

See notes at end of table.

**Table A.1.a.-1. Number of public school districts, by district locale and state or jurisdiction: School year 2010-11—
Continued**

State or jurisdiction	Total	City			Suburban			Town			Rural		
		Large	Midsized	Small	Large	Midsized	Small	Fringe	Distant	Remote	Fringe	Distant	Remote
Missouri	522	6	2	4	35	1	2	5	39	41	51	188	148
Montana	417	0	2	4	0	2	3	2	0	48	20	74	262
Nebraska	251	5	0	0	3	1	0	2	8	27	10	53	142
Nevada	17	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	6	1	2	4
New Hampshire	178	0	1	1	6	10	11	3	13	11	37	54	31
New Jersey	613	2	0	7	422	19	10	18	5	0	95	22	0
New Mexico	89	1	0	3	2	0	1	1	3	24	5	8	41
New York ²	695	2	3	20	228	11	10	31	63	19	92	176	40
North Carolina	115	3	4	4	0	6	0	2	13	4	35	33	11
North Dakota	183	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	11	5	32	130
Ohio	615	5	2	15	157	11	18	30	80	4	125	167	1
Oklahoma	526	7	0	1	15	1	1	4	47	34	64	206	146
Oregon	186	3	3	6	12	3	1	11	24	25	15	32	51
Pennsylvania	500	2	2	12	172	21	20	27	58	10	82	82	12
Rhode Island	32	0	1	2	21	0	0	1	0	0	5	2	0
South Carolina	86	0	2	6	5	3	0	2	9	4	30	24	1
South Dakota	152	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	5	15	4	28	96
Tennessee	137	2	1	7	7	2	2	1	24	8	34	38	11
Texas	1,031	27	18	22	61	11	9	18	94	86	138	322	225
Utah	41	0	2	3	7	0	1	1	4	6	2	4	11
Vermont	294	0	0	2	0	8	0	0	24	18	36	133	73
Virginia	134	1	6	8	17	2	1	0	16	4	29	36	14
Washington	295	1	5	15	33	14	5	10	26	18	28	73	67
West Virginia	55	0	0	5	0	2	2	0	8	6	9	14	9
Wisconsin	424	1	2	12	38	12	13	16	67	10	44	131	78
Wyoming	49	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	17	4	4	22

¹New York City counted as one school district.

²The total for New Jersey includes 13 school districts for which locale information is not available.

NOTE: Regular school districts include both independent districts and those that are a dependent segment of a local government. Includes nonoperating agencies and components of supervisory unions that operate schools, but share superintendent services with other districts. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Local Education Agency Universe Survey," 2010-11 (version 2a).

**Table A.1.a.-2. Number of public elementary and secondary schools, by school locale and state or jurisdiction:
School year 2010-11**

State or jurisdiction	Total	City			Suburban			Town			Rural		
		Large	Midsize	Small	Large	Midsize	Small	Fringe	Distant	Remote	Fringe	Distant	Remote
United States¹	98,817	13,279	5,737	6,863	22,425	2,805	1,878	1,906	7,004	4,928	13,348	11,593	7,011
Alabama	1,600	0	243	133	132	44	42	35	152	43	304	351	121
Alaska	509	81	0	13	0	0	11	0	31	59	39	24	251
Arizona	2,265	828	148	81	253	0	38	33	80	196	312	152	140
Arkansas	1,110	0	63	165	60	17	5	25	104	89	224	218	140
California ¹	10,124	2,234	924	857	2,795	430	281	247	495	177	970	440	274
Colorado	1,796	338	75	104	384	23	61	37	41	144	216	132	241
Connecticut	1,157	0	177	151	476	115	0	49	8	0	158	23	0
Delaware	214	0	0	37	77	0	15	9	28	0	37	11	0
District of Columbia	228	227	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Florida	4,131	376	302	488	1,511	286	77	39	207	61	586	174	24
Georgia	2,449	114	163	155	720	29	55	39	192	73	581	271	57
Hawaii	289	64	0	0	76	26	0	0	8	69	25	13	8
Idaho ¹	748	0	61	104	37	0	42	15	65	83	128	98	115
Illinois ¹	4,361	641	219	239	1,384	130	73	69	327	242	369	566	102
Indiana	1,936	239	69	188	315	31	28	46	280	17	355	356	12
Iowa	1,436	0	100	145	55	18	9	13	139	193	134	403	227
Kansas	1,378	91	125	17	111	9	2	21	119	200	154	209	320
Kentucky	1,554	203	0	64	141	26	21	23	179	154	305	302	136
Louisiana	1,471	93	182	126	148	75	52	21	227	47	233	205	62
Maine	631	0	0	53	0	34	23	9	45	42	113	206	106
Maryland	1,449	193	0	102	669	79	60	34	39	0	188	84	1
Massachusetts	1,829	147	113	142	1,045	94	2	25	28	0	189	44	0
Michigan ¹	3,877	255	240	393	1,021	143	125	112	241	181	493	483	181
Minnesota	2,392	276	38	187	513	13	17	71	201	242	240	257	337
Mississippi	1,083	0	62	53	38	24	13	11	74	253	184	252	117

See notes at end of table.

**Table A.1.a.-2. Number of public elementary and secondary schools, by school locale and state or jurisdiction:
School year 2010-11—Continued**

State or jurisdiction	Total	City			Suburban			Town			Rural		
		Large	Midsized	Small	Large	Midsized	Small	Fringe	Distant	Remote	Fringe	Distant	Remote
Missouri	2,410	242	74	74	443	20	30	32	207	200	304	457	327
Montana	827	0	28	33	0	4	8	4	0	130	44	132	444
Nebraska	1,096	211	0	0	62	7	0	7	42	169	88	141	369
Nevada	645	114	90	31	154	0	0	8	19	42	95	18	74
New Hampshire	480	0	21	18	29	42	36	6	47	30	97	114	40
New Jersey	2,607	94	0	125	1,946	50	32	61	10	0	260	27	0
New Mexico	862	147	0	60	56	9	9	9	32	190	124	54	172
New York	4,757	1,744	111	178	1,377	49	53	109	240	83	344	407	62
North Carolina	2,567	260	229	144	136	151	26	51	287	28	667	486	79
North Dakota	516	0	22	39	0	9	8	0	3	75	27	63	270
Ohio	3,758	529	116	198	1,094	68	94	123	408	15	562	546	5
Oklahoma	1,785	228	0	32	163	2	24	15	194	162	207	445	313
Oregon	1,296	121	90	113	185	54	8	71	132	135	151	124	112
Pennsylvania	3,233	414	51	143	1,082	114	106	95	284	45	519	343	37
Rhode Island	317	0	55	50	160	0	0	6	0	0	38	8	0
South Carolina	1,214	0	67	130	182	42	29	22	141	23	337	228	13
South Dakota	710	0	48	25	0	0	2	8	18	79	31	111	388
Tennessee	1,784	327	124	87	164	31	31	17	197	60	371	322	53
Texas	8,732	2,046	662	483	1,396	112	99	118	637	451	1,338	918	472
Utah	1,016	0	75	105	418	0	25	13	69	60	106	42	103
Vermont	320	0	0	15	0	19	0	0	26	31	51	124	54
Virginia	2,175	88	257	155	581	32	56	15	147	35	390	338	81
Washington	2,338	108	228	248	619	156	45	60	150	109	266	207	142
West Virginia	757	0	0	89	0	76	26	6	97	53	137	205	68
Wisconsin	2,238	206	85	242	217	112	75	67	307	51	224	428	224
Wyoming	360	0	0	49	0	0	4	0	0	107	32	31	137

¹Totals for Arizona, Michigan, Mississippi, New Jersey, and North Carolina include schools for which locale information is not available.
NOTE: For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 2010-11 (version 2a).

Table A.1.a.-3. Number of students enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools, by school locale and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010

State or jurisdiction	Total	City				Suburban			
		Total	Large	Midsized	Small	Total	Large	Midsized	Small
United States	49,169,444	14,425,277	7,544,845	3,186,381	3,694,051	16,871,633	14,290,281	1,580,430	1,000,922
Alabama	732,895	150,976	0	101,856	49,120	128,134	79,933	30,283	17,918
Alaska	132,104	46,392	41,469	0	4,923	5,888	0	0	5,888
Arizona	1,069,542	520,797	389,972	93,805	37,020	180,069	157,547	0	22,522
Arkansas	482,114	124,885		27,884	97,001	46,983	35,726	8,992	2,265
California	6,207,959	2,723,836	1,510,423	648,515	564,898	2,429,633	1,982,177	278,995	168,461
Colorado	842,864	283,039	186,782	38,153	58,104	275,025	230,554	9,390	35,081
Connecticut	559,912	155,573	0	82,485	73,088	302,868	244,429	58,439	0
Delaware	128,935	16,805	0	0	16,805	60,486	52,008	0	8,478
District of Columbia	71,263	71,263	71,263	0	0	0	0	0	0
Florida	2,642,758	649,882	198,695	176,145	275,042	1,342,697	1,112,592	194,785	35,320
Georgia	1,677,067	229,486	50,793	84,596	94,097	658,780	604,829	17,464	36,487
Hawaii	179,601	35,579	35,579	0	0	77,911	65,938	11,973	0
Idaho	275,815	76,332	0	31,230	45,102	43,390	21,551	0	21,839
Illinois	2,082,121	651,296	404,651	127,291	119,354	911,785	808,595	69,974	33,216
Indiana	1,041,472	294,717	148,084	35,448	111,185	247,828	214,152	19,506	14,170
Iowa	484,856	129,031	0	50,707	78,324	43,715	31,975	6,996	4,744
Kansas	479,996	118,387	47,716	62,590	8,081	66,623	61,546	4,725	352
Kentucky	673,128	136,808	112,142	0	24,666	95,803	74,275	11,077	10,451
Louisiana	695,772	199,093	39,640	98,061	61,392	160,477	81,160	46,061	33,256
Maine	183,477	23,030	0	0	23,030	22,605	0	15,059	7,546
Maryland	852,202	146,546	84,664	0	61,882	513,102	424,377	54,400	34,325
Massachusetts	955,301	202,602	61,686	61,738	79,178	624,504	577,828	45,959	717
Michigan	1,553,542	371,295	104,954	87,027	179,314	628,796	514,438	61,898	52,460
Minnesota	837,930	176,610	91,655	13,710	71,245	247,275	235,557	5,059	6,659
Mississippi	489,462	50,450	0	27,485	22,965	42,980	25,060	12,737	5,183

See notes at end of table.

Table A.1.a.-3. Number of students enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools, by school locale and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Total	City			Suburban				
		Total	Large	Midsized	Small	Total	Large	Midsized	Small
Missouri	916,356	159,100	92,531	33,195	33,374	278,719	252,720	10,030	15,969
Montana	141,693	31,739	0	14,172	17,567	4,379	0	1,475	2,904
Nebraska	298,276	100,643	100,643	0	0	35,671	32,608	3,063	0
Nevada	436,840	172,161	89,667	61,993	20,501	139,703	139,703	0	0
New Hampshire	194,001	27,894	0	15,731	12,163	61,633	14,624	29,310	17,699
New Jersey	1,356,863	94,018	41,512	0	52,506	1,099,376	1,052,904	26,862	19,610
New Mexico	336,005	108,656	75,378	0	33,278	39,603	31,034	4,065	4,504
New York	2,733,530	1,228,294	1,069,898	59,028	99,368	957,721	898,613	24,109	34,999
North Carolina	1,480,122	382,349	174,857	130,070	77,422	218,924	116,954	87,134	14,836
North Dakota	94,273	25,457	0	9,985	15,472	8,369	0	5,410	2,959
Ohio	1,750,235	345,329	218,585	43,709	83,035	697,275	626,338	30,027	40,910
Oklahoma	659,828	141,320	127,215	0	14,105	130,067	114,901	368	14,798
Oregon	553,617	177,562	60,380	48,856	68,326	133,338	104,722	24,885	3,731
Pennsylvania	1,763,594	346,835	226,312	31,478	89,045	804,110	674,718	69,806	59,586
Rhode Island	142,575	45,653	0	25,117	20,536	75,554	75,554	0	0
South Carolina	724,660	124,642	0	33,587	91,055	177,427	132,362	25,585	19,480
South Dakota	125,883	32,420	0	20,535	11,885	940	0	0	940
Tennessee	987,078	290,343	171,048	68,465	50,830	161,273	127,046	18,426	15,801
Texas	4,933,737	2,016,860	1,309,278	402,421	305,161	1,199,005	1,075,210	61,828	61,967
Utah	585,552	97,570	0	40,778	56,792	306,941	292,539	0	14,402
Vermont	85,144	6,017	0	0	6,017	7,609	0	7,609	0
Virginia	1,250,206	287,000	70,888	141,709	74,403	491,218	440,849	18,115	32,254
Washington	1,043,466	301,113	48,724	115,712	136,677	428,601	333,068	76,641	18,892
West Virginia	282,879	37,645	0	0	37,645	46,024	0	33,106	12,918
Wisconsin	872,164	239,225	87,761	41,114	110,350	209,664	117,567	58,804	33,293
Wyoming	88,779	20,722	0	0	20,722	1,132	0	0	1,132

See notes at end of table.

Table A.1.a.-3. Number of students enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools, by school locale and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Town				Rural			
	Total	Large	Midsized	Small	Total	Large	Midsized	Small
United States	5,840,686	939,047	3,066,439	1,835,200	12,031,848	7,418,279	3,459,521	1,154,048
Alabama	105,504	21,201	67,958	16,345	348,281	161,900	145,597	40,784
Alaska	30,587	0	14,091	16,496	49,237	19,846	5,113	24,278
Arizona	107,104	15,363	24,611	67,130	261,572	180,840	60,874	19,858
Arkansas	105,283	13,731	51,858	39,694	204,963	104,680	66,978	33,305
California	384,499	133,709	205,859	44,931	669,991	567,240	81,148	21,603
Colorado	86,567	22,028	16,763	47,776	198,233	136,052	31,163	31,018
Connecticut	22,407	18,809	3,598	0	79,064	73,581	5,483	0
Delaware	19,871	4,774	15,097	0	31,773	25,337	6,436	0
District of Columbia	0	0	0	0	--	--	0	0
Florida	139,537	19,039	98,472	22,026	510,642	435,457	68,323	6,862
Georgia	177,591	27,703	112,830	37,058	611,210	445,518	141,267	24,425
Hawaii	47,030	0	4,704	42,326	19,081	12,351	4,635	2,095
Idaho	58,518	5,905	19,911	32,702	97,575	59,930	21,297	16,348
Illinois	216,569	28,787	107,189	80,593	302,471	178,529	105,230	18,712
Indiana	165,960	23,245	135,712	7,003	332,967	195,525	133,085	4,357
Iowa	128,078	7,162	51,810	69,106	184,032	56,859	83,986	43,187
Kansas	129,785	9,345	44,069	76,371	165,201	76,537	42,205	46,459
Kentucky	148,619	12,175	77,335	59,109	291,898	143,611	103,656	44,631
Louisiana	124,011	10,510	94,276	19,225	212,191	116,221	77,930	18,040
Maine	33,289	3,807	17,010	12,472	104,553	40,079	49,061	15,413
Maryland	41,978	20,053	21,925	0	150,576	114,718	35,689	169
Massachusetts	18,849	10,276	8,573	0	109,346	100,612	8,734	0
Michigan	185,887	43,916	87,816	54,155	367,564	193,389	135,419	38,756
Minnesota	166,586	27,240	65,553	73,793	247,459	120,857	65,492	61,110
Mississippi	141,729	7,777	31,246	102,706	254,303	109,946	105,795	38,562

See notes at end of table.

Table A.1.a.-3. Number of students enrolled in public elementary and secondary schools, by school locale and state or jurisdiction: Fall 2010—Continued

State or jurisdiction	Town				Rural			
	Total	Large	Midsized	Small	Total	Large	Midsized	Small
Missouri	181,111	18,306	82,449	80,356	297,426	135,677	98,843	62,906
Montana	50,639	1,910	0	48,729	54,936	11,438	14,887	28,611
Nebraska	71,436	3,723	13,656	54,057	90,526	25,151	24,411	40,964
Nevada	31,512	3,834	9,113	18,565	93,464	81,729	6,056	5,679
New Hampshire	31,861	2,080	20,823	8,958	72,613	38,108	27,661	6,844
New Jersey	26,609	22,567	4,042	0	136,860	127,634	9,226	0
New Mexico	88,416	4,366	13,194	70,856	99,330	65,915	11,405	22,010
New York	204,082	56,474	110,600	37,008	343,433	177,069	149,102	17,262
North Carolina	187,638	31,799	141,798	14,041	691,211	443,131	221,214	26,866
North Dakota	19,764	0	400	19,364	40,683	6,696	7,838	26,149
Ohio	242,577	55,519	180,656	6,402	465,054	280,135	182,645	2,274
Oklahoma	154,318	7,077	84,140	63,101	234,123	82,274	101,864	49,985
Oregon	144,160	34,683	60,007	49,470	98,557	57,119	27,255	14,183
Pennsylvania	221,749	49,556	152,421	19,772	390,900	255,776	124,429	10,695
Rhode Island	2,343	2,343	0	0	19,025	16,089	2,936	0
South Carolina	101,626	13,642	76,751	11,233	320,965	226,538	89,727	4,700
South Dakota	35,847	4,518	5,595	25,734	56,676	11,450	12,959	32,267
Tennessee	142,606	8,235	100,803	33,568	392,856	242,409	131,302	19,145
Texas	521,508	58,528	275,413	187,567	1,196,364	849,961	262,756	83,647
Utah	74,766	6,324	42,702	25,740	106,275	73,627	15,466	17,182
Vermont	21,809	0	10,370	11,439	49,709	16,936	23,540	9,233
Virginia	87,846	6,017	68,210	13,619	384,142	237,502	123,428	23,212
Washington	131,678	25,772	64,077	41,829	182,074	116,908	45,256	19,910
West Virginia	65,802	2,560	42,604	20,638	133,408	59,082	56,376	17,950
Wisconsin	177,081	32,659	128,349	16,073	246,194	100,076	99,816	46,302
Wyoming	36,064	0	0	36,064	30,861	10,234	4,527	16,100

— Data not available.

NOTE: Totals exclude students in schools for which enrollment data are not available. U.S. total excludes 8,173 students attending schools for which locale data are not available. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 2010–11, (version 2a).

Susan, we were given the link to this version of the table, but DeLicia points out there is a 2010 tables online. Do you want us to use this version or the 2010 one?

Table A.1.a.-6. Percentage of 5- to 17-year-olds in families living in poverty, by district locale and state: 2009

Region and state	Total		City		Suburban		Town		Rural	
	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error
United States	18.2	(0.10)	25.5	(0.19)	13.4	(0.13)	23.9	(0.36)	14.4	(0.17)
Northeast	15.1	(0.18)	27.3	(0.45)	9.7	(0.24)	17.5	(0.58)	9.4	(0.30)
Connecticut	10.8	(0.59)	20.0	(1.60)	8.1	(0.60)	13.1	(3.70)	3.0	(0.78)
Maine	15.3	(1.08)	24.2	(3.79)	7.0	(2.54)	21.5	(3.33)	13.6	(1.20)
Massachusetts	11.9	(0.43)	23.4	(1.33)	9.2	(0.49)	15.5	(4.05)	5.2	(1.16)
New Hampshire	9.1	(1.06)	17.5	(3.35)	8.1	(2.01)	12.5	(2.98)	6.1	(0.92)
New Jersey	12.2	(0.43)	25.1	(1.78)	11.2	(0.50)	17.3	(2.22)	3.8	(0.68)
New York	18.6	(0.32)	28.0	(0.59)	8.4	(0.37)	19.7	(1.17)	11.0	(0.66)
Pennsylvania	15.4	(0.34)	32.5	(1.02)	10.0	(0.46)	17.0	(1.06)	11.0	(0.50)
Rhode Island	16.4	(1.22)	21.8	(2.39)	15.9	(1.67)	†	(†)	2.4	(1.77)
Vermont	10.7	(1.11)	16.3	(4.70)	7.4	(2.91)	13.5	(3.22)	9.8	(1.27)
Midwest	17.4	(0.19)	28.6	(0.48)	12.2	(0.26)	19.3	(0.50)	12.2	(0.24)
Illinois	17.8	(0.43)	27.1	(0.86)	12.8	(0.61)	20.3	(1.17)	11.4	(0.73)
Indiana	17.6	(0.53)	28.8	(1.36)	11.9	(0.98)	21.9	(1.48)	10.9	(0.78)
Iowa	12.9	(0.66)	20.2	(1.68)	7.4	(1.80)	17.6	(1.68)	7.5	(0.57)
Kansas	15.1	(0.77)	22.1	(2.02)	10.2	(1.65)	17.1	(1.55)	9.7	(0.69)
Michigan	20.4	(0.46)	35.5	(1.15)	13.7	(0.67)	21.7	(1.46)	14.4	(0.64)
Minnesota	12.8	(0.43)	23.1	(1.43)	9.2	(0.90)	14.2	(1.11)	9.2	(0.50)
Missouri	18.5	(0.64)	28.5	(1.55)	12.8	(0.85)	23.2	(1.82)	17.0	(0.94)
Nebraska	13.1	(0.76)	17.7	(1.67)	7.9	(2.32)	14.0	(1.68)	9.3	(1.03)
North Dakota	10.8	(1.18)	9.5	(2.89)	7.9	(3.44)	9.5	(3.01)	12.3	(1.64)
Ohio	19.5	(0.45)	35.4	(1.21)	13.0	(0.61)	23.8	(1.17)	13.9	(0.69)
South Dakota	16.5	(1.49)	17.9	(4.07)	†	(†)	18.7	(3.15)	15.2	(1.42)
Wisconsin	15.1	(0.51)	28.4	(1.37)	8.2	(0.92)	12.8	(1.25)	10.6	(0.53)

See notes at end of table.

**Table A.1.a.-6. Percentage of 5- to 17-year-olds in families living in poverty, by district locale and state: 2009—
Continued**

Region and state	Total		City		Suburban		Town		Rural	
	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error	Percent- age	Standard error
South	20.5	(0.16)	26.6	(0.27)	15.3	(0.24)	30.2	(0.62)	17.3	(0.28)
Alabama	22.8	(0.61)	30.4	(1.71)	15.0	(1.28)	30.0	(2.27)	19.9	(0.85)
Arkansas	25.2	(0.88)	31.7	(2.15)	25.3	(3.66)	34.5	(2.12)	18.1	(1.19)
Delaware	14.6	(1.56)	‡	(†)	12.5	(1.71)	‡	(†)	6.8	(1.59)
District of Columbia	31.0	(3.08)	31.0	(3.08)	---	(†)	---	(†)	---	(†)
Florida	19.5	(0.39)	23.9	(0.82)	17.6	(0.49)	29.8	(2.05)	16.7	(0.80)
Georgia	20.5	(0.52)	30.7	(1.42)	16.7	(0.75)	36.1	(1.70)	16.8	(0.76)
Kentucky	23.1	(0.76)	23.5	(1.53)	15.1	(1.55)	33.1	(1.92)	22.2	(1.04)
Louisiana	22.2	(0.69)	25.3	(1.51)	19.8	(1.52)	31.7	(1.89)	16.8	(1.27)
Maryland	10.0	(0.45)	21.5	(1.44)	8.0	(0.61)	11.7	(1.90)	5.5	(0.65)
Mississippi	29.4	(0.89)	32.3	(3.42)	17.2	(2.72)	45.1	(2.08)	24.5	(1.12)
North Carolina	20.4	(0.48)	21.8	(0.94)	16.2	(1.20)	32.3	(1.62)	17.9	(0.80)
Oklahoma	20.8	(0.80)	25.6	(1.64)	11.6	(1.48)	27.4	(2.09)	17.8	(0.96)
South Carolina	21.9	(0.68)	27.8	(2.18)	16.0	(1.11)	38.1	(2.34)	19.8	(1.02)
Tennessee	21.1	(0.58)	30.0	(1.26)	12.5	(1.24)	24.5	(2.18)	17.4	(0.80)
Texas	22.6	(0.29)	28.3	(0.48)	18.0	(0.56)	25.9	(1.10)	15.4	(0.52)
Virginia	12.7	(0.49)	20.1	(1.07)	7.6	(0.66)	20.4	(2.43)	12.7	(0.78)
West Virginia	22.0	(0.94)	22.8	(3.27)	20.2	(2.56)	26.6	(2.27)	20.9	(1.30)
West	17.7	(0.16)	21.2	(0.27)	15.1	(0.25)	21.3	(0.67)	12.8	(0.35)
Alaska	10.7	(1.16)	10.1	(1.77)	8.8	(6.98)	9.7	(2.83)	11.8	(1.56)
Arizona	21.4	(0.61)	26.8	(1.20)	16.6	(1.19)	23.1	(1.94)	15.5	(1.07)
California	18.6	(0.23)	21.1	(0.35)	16.0	(0.34)	25.2	(1.16)	12.7	(0.65)
Colorado	15.1	(0.64)	21.8	(1.14)	12.2	(1.06)	18.2	(1.90)	9.1	(1.00)
Hawaii	13.2	(0.97)	10.9	(1.83)	14.4	(1.79)	7.8	(1.55)	24.2	(4.55)
Idaho	16.2	(1.05)	16.4	(1.84)	18.9	(3.22)	20.1	(2.64)	13.8	(1.46)
Montana	18.6	(1.39)	23.8	(4.30)	18.8	(7.09)	21.7	(2.62)	14.7	(1.56)
Nevada	15.7	(0.90)	19.5	(1.52)	18.5	(1.80)	13.7	(3.54)	5.6	(1.08)
New Mexico	23.7	(1.25)	22.9	(2.29)	27.1	(3.05)	24.3	(1.97)	21.7	(1.98)
Oregon	17.3	(0.76)	19.7	(1.58)	14.4	(1.52)	22.0	(1.90)	12.4	(1.25)
Utah	11.4	(0.65)	20.4	(1.84)	9.0	(0.88)	10.6	(1.55)	11.1	(1.19)
Washington	14.9	(0.59)	18.6	(1.16)	12.2	(0.79)	22.8	(2.07)	12.2	(1.05)
Wyoming	11.0	(1.51)	8.7	(3.27)	‡	(†)	15.7	(2.77)	5.8	(1.45)

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

‡ Reporting standards not met. Standard error exceeds 50 percent.

NOTE: For more information on poverty, locale, and region, see *supplemental* note 1. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Commerce, Census Bureau, American Community Survey (ACS), 2009.

Table B.1.b.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary students, by race/ethnicity and school locale: Fall 2010

School locale	Total ¹	White	Hispanic	Black	Asian	Pacific Islander	American Indian/Alas- ka Native	Two or more races
	Enrollment							
Total	49,117,807	25,763,561	11,341,266	7,851,841	2,276,481	169,337	560,339	1,154,982
City	14,408,282	4,360,410	4,940,597	3,632,597	953,633	50,132	115,689	355,224
Large	7,531,542	1,537,390	3,047,646	2,140,795	565,114	27,419	60,860	152,318
Midsize	3,185,277	1,086,992	964,802	817,461	183,437	11,475	22,110	99,000
Small	3,691,463	1,736,028	928,149	674,341	205,082	11,238	32,719	103,906
Suburban	16,855,686	9,021,681	3,861,862	2,403,875	977,898	69,272	87,536	433,562
Large	14,274,655	7,381,599	3,370,726	2,143,508	890,391	57,917	69,066	361,448
Midsize	1,580,430	992,319	306,163	160,545	52,648	9,383	10,491	48,881
Small	1,000,601	647,763	184,973	99,822	34,859	1,972	7,979	23,233
Town	5,838,611	3,873,796	997,286	612,348	84,699	26,372	117,615	126,495
Fringe	938,555	657,239	176,636	57,856	14,321	932	9,266	22,305
Distant	3,065,154	2,070,539	483,823	355,058	36,273	5,964	47,068	66,429
Remote	1,834,902	1,146,018	336,827	199,434	34,105	19,476	61,281	37,761
Rural	12,015,228	8,507,674	1,541,521	1,203,021	260,251	23,561	239,499	239,701
Fringe	7,403,910	4,861,402	1,180,569	856,239	235,104	16,215	85,062	169,319
Distant	3,457,485	2,776,980	264,205	268,836	19,678	5,035	69,033	53,718
Remote	1,153,833	869,292	96,747	77,946	5,469	2,311	85,404	16,664
	Percentage distribution							
Total	100.0	52.5	23.1	16.0	4.6	0.3	1.1	2.4
City	100.0	30.3	34.3	25.2	6.6	0.3	0.8	2.5
Large	100.0	20.4	40.5	28.4	7.5	0.4	0.8	2.0
Midsize	100.0	34.1	30.3	25.7	5.8	0.4	0.7	3.1
Small	100.0	47.0	25.1	18.3	5.6	0.3	0.9	2.8
Suburban	100.0	53.5	22.9	14.3	5.8	0.4	0.5	2.6
Large	100.0	51.7	23.6	15.0	6.2	0.4	0.5	2.5
Midsize	100.0	62.8	19.4	10.2	3.3	0.6	0.7	3.1
Small	100.0	64.7	18.5	10.0	3.5	0.2	0.8	2.3
Town	100.0	66.3	17.1	10.5	1.5	0.5	2.0	2.2
Fringe	100.0	70.0	18.8	6.2	1.5	0.1	1.0	2.4
Distant	100.0	67.6	15.8	11.6	1.2	0.2	1.5	2.2
Remote	100.0	62.5	18.4	10.9	1.9	1.1	3.3	2.1
Rural	100.0	70.8	12.8	10.0	2.2	0.2	2.0	2.0
Fringe	100.0	65.7	15.9	11.6	3.2	0.2	1.1	2.3
Distant	100.0	80.3	7.6	7.8	0.6	0.1	2.0	1.6
Remote	100.0	75.3	8.4	6.8	0.5	0.2	7.4	1.4

¹Total excludes 51,637 students with missing race/ethnicity information.

NOTE: Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For more information on race categories, see http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d11/app_b.asp. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 2010-11 (version 2a).

Table B.1.e-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010

School locale and race/ethnicity	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11–25 percent	26–50 percent	51–75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Enrollment					
Total	48,933,094	4,436,102	7,339,659	14,192,916	13,080,719	9,883,698
White	25,675,808	3,030,675	5,413,037	9,398,920	6,239,557	1,593,619
Black	7,805,037	201,858	442,716	1,483,607	2,422,240	3,254,616
Hispanic	11,295,298	679,486	751,792	2,167,453	3,382,634	4,313,933
Asian	2,266,624	391,873	483,882	587,365	472,402	331,102
Pacific Islander	169,180	6,347	17,905	54,482	57,960	32,486
American Indian/Alaskan Native	559,649	21,919	41,700	133,259	186,569	176,202
Two or more races	1,151,300	97,031	188,514	367,202	318,699	179,854
Race unknown	10,198	6,913	113	628	658	1,886
City	14,333,807	840,721	1,213,738	3,070,715	3,796,444	5,412,189
White	4,351,081	356,161	744,296	1,524,159	1,137,393	589,072
Black	3,596,151	65,788	92,223	466,915	962,738	2,008,487
Hispanic	4,916,230	289,071	173,833	723,088	1,302,220	2,428,018
Asian	949,401	102,685	147,698	222,509	240,474	236,035
Pacific Islander	50,073	1,697	4,643	11,143	18,057	14,533
American Indian/Alaska Native	115,509	5,192	9,644	27,620	32,609	40,444
Two or more races	353,910	20,127	41,401	95,178	102,401	94,803
Race unknown	1,452	0	0	103	552	797
Large	7,468,996	352,666	485,441	1,246,513	1,845,047	3,539,329
White	1,532,867	144,452	273,870	468,617	375,575	270,353
Black	2,107,560	46,932	45,096	216,905	478,297	1,320,330
Hispanic	3,025,930	113,383	88,829	393,007	761,996	1,668,715
Asian	561,593	35,573	53,301	114,007	163,172	195,540
Pacific Islander	27,375	860	2,717	5,061	9,627	9,110
American Indian/Alaska Native	60,737	3,074	3,891	10,745	15,634	27,393
Two or more races	151,541	8,392	17,737	38,068	40,194	47,150
Race unknown	1,393	0	0	103	552	738
Midsized	3,180,612	239,159	327,422	711,648	852,862	1,049,521
White	1,085,344	88,063	199,585	370,381	286,553	140,762
Black	815,835	8,593	22,329	122,020	241,741	421,152
Hispanic	963,713	106,681	42,685	139,077	246,127	429,143
Asian	183,348	28,764	47,199	45,150	37,989	24,246
Pacific Islander	11,472	358	943	2,769	4,253	3,149
American Indian/Alaska Native	22,097	903	2,282	5,627	7,080	6,205
Two or more races	98,803	5,797	12,399	26,624	29,119	24,864
Race unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small	3,684,199	248,896	400,875	1,112,554	1,098,535	823,339
White	1,732,870	123,646	270,841	685,161	475,265	177,957
Black	672,756	10,263	24,798	127,990	242,700	267,005
Hispanic	926,587	69,007	42,319	191,004	294,097	330,160
Asian	204,460	38,348	47,198	63,352	39,313	16,249
Pacific Islander	11,226	479	983	3,313	4,177	2,274
American Indian/Alaska Native	32,675	1,215	3,471	11,248	9,895	6,846
Two or more races	103,566	5,938	11,265	30,486	33,088	22,789
Race unknown	59	0	0	0	0	59

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

School locale and race/ethnicity	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11-25 percent	26-50 percent	51-75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Percentage distribution of enrollment					
Total	100.0	9.1	15.0	29.0	26.7	20.2
White	100.0	11.8	21.1	36.6	24.3	6.2
Black	100.0	2.6	5.7	19.0	31.0	41.7
Hispanic	100.0	6.0	6.7	19.2	29.9	38.2
Asian	100.0	17.3	21.3	25.9	20.8	14.6
Pacific Islander	100.0	3.8	10.6	32.2	34.3	19.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	100.0	3.9	7.5	23.8	33.3	31.5
Two or more races	100.0	8.4	16.4	31.9	27.7	15.6
Race unknown	100.0	67.8	1.1	6.2	6.5	18.5
City	100.0	5.9	8.5	21.4	26.5	37.8
White	100.0	8.2	17.1	35.0	26.1	13.5
Black	100.0	1.8	2.6	13.0	26.8	55.9
Hispanic	100.0	5.9	3.5	14.7	26.5	49.4
Asian	100.0	10.8	15.6	23.4	25.3	24.9
Pacific Islander	100.0	3.4	9.3	22.3	36.1	29.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	4.5	8.3	23.9	28.2	35.0
Two or more races	100.0	5.7	11.7	26.9	28.9	26.8
Race unknown	100.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	38.0	54.9
Large	100.0	4.7	6.5	16.7	24.7	47.4
White	100.0	9.4	17.9	30.6	24.5	17.6
Black	100.0	2.2	2.1	10.3	22.7	62.6
Hispanic	100.0	3.7	2.9	13.0	25.2	55.1
Asian	100.0	6.3	9.5	20.3	29.1	34.8
Pacific Islander	100.0	3.1	9.9	18.5	35.2	33.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	5.1	6.4	17.7	25.7	45.1
Two or more races	100.0	5.5	11.7	25.1	26.5	31.1
Race unknown	100.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	39.6	53.0
Midsized	100.0	7.5	10.3	22.4	26.8	33.0
White	100.0	8.1	18.4	34.1	26.4	13.0
Black	100.0	1.1	2.7	15.0	29.6	51.6
Hispanic	100.0	11.1	4.4	14.4	25.5	44.5
Asian	100.0	15.7	25.7	24.6	20.7	13.2
Pacific Islander	100.0	3.1	8.2	24.1	37.1	27.4
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	4.1	10.3	25.5	32.0	28.1
Two or more races	100.0	5.9	12.5	26.9	29.5	25.2
Race unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†
Small	100.0	6.8	10.9	30.2	29.8	22.3
White	100.0	7.1	15.6	39.5	27.4	10.3
Black	100.0	1.5	3.7	19.0	36.1	39.7
Hispanic	100.0	7.4	4.6	20.6	31.7	35.6
Asian	100.0	18.8	23.1	31.0	19.2	7.9
Pacific Islander	100.0	4.3	8.8	29.5	37.2	20.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	3.7	10.6	34.4	30.3	21.0
Two or more races	100.0	5.7	10.9	29.4	31.9	22.0
Race unknown	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

School locale and race/ethnicity	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11–25 percent	26–50 percent	51–75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Enrollment					
Suburban	16,784,156	2,512,308	3,711,522	4,691,219	3,515,302	2,353,805
White	8,974,362	1,874,341	2,718,020	2,797,961	1,265,892	318,148
Black	2,396,866	95,502	233,200	615,990	787,109	665,065
Hispanic	3,844,310	248,807	380,972	832,666	1,158,384	1,223,481
Asian	973,303	223,980	259,096	248,929	165,616	75,682
Pacific Islander	69,203	3,236	9,690	24,082	20,336	11,859
American Indian/Alaska Native	87,333	6,153	15,202	30,109	23,268	12,601
Two or more races	432,064	54,449	95,342	141,204	94,697	46,372
Race unknown	6,715	5,840	0	278	0	597
Large	14,206,334	2,335,216	3,214,109	3,751,969	2,846,672	2,058,368
White	7,336,145	1,751,998	2,327,716	2,129,369	891,191	235,871
Black	2,136,699	89,739	208,018	539,567	697,780	601,595
Hispanic	3,354,132	216,797	336,870	709,837	999,156	1,091,472
Asian	885,875	212,068	238,053	217,174	149,064	69,516
Pacific Islander	57,853	2,990	8,281	19,549	16,868	10,165
American Indian/Alaska Native	68,883	5,314	12,437	23,054	17,474	10,604
Two or more races	360,032	50,470	82,734	113,141	75,139	38,548
Race unknown	6,715	5,840	0	278	0	597
Midsized	1,578,331	121,894	334,893	547,131	388,881	185,532
White	990,699	84,905	261,815	386,457	207,834	49,688
Black	160,396	3,329	14,721	43,667	55,194	43,485
Hispanic	305,993	25,047	32,538	72,002	96,098	80,308
Asian	52,573	5,147	14,273	18,467	10,851	3,835
Pacific Islander	9,380	147	1,116	3,659	2,970	1,488
American Indian/Alaska Native	10,487	485	1,784	3,621	3,339	1,258
Two or more races	48,803	2,834	8,646	19,258	12,595	5,470
Race unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0
Small	999,491	55,198	162,520	392,119	279,749	109,905
White	647,518	37,438	128,489	282,135	166,867	32,589
Black	99,771	2,434	10,461	32,756	34,135	19,985
Hispanic	184,185	6,963	11,564	50,827	63,130	51,701
Asian	34,855	6,765	6,770	13,288	5,701	2,331
Pacific Islander	1,970	99	293	874	498	206
American Indian/Alaska Native	7,963	354	981	3,434	2,455	739
Two or more races	23,229	1,145	3,962	8,805	6,963	2,354
Race unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

School locale and race/ethnicity	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11-25 percent	26-50 percent	51-75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Percentage distribution of enrollment					
Suburban	100.0	15.0	22.1	28.0	20.9	14.0
White	100.0	20.9	30.3	31.2	14.1	3.5
Black	100.0	4.0	9.7	25.7	32.8	27.7
Hispanic	100.0	6.5	9.9	21.7	30.1	31.8
Asian	100.0	23.0	26.6	25.6	17.0	7.8
Pacific Islander	100.0	4.7	14.0	34.8	29.4	17.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	7.0	17.4	34.5	26.6	14.4
Two or more races	100.0	12.6	22.1	32.7	21.9	10.7
Race unknown	100.0	87.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	8.9
Large	100.0	16.4	22.6	26.4	20.0	14.5
White	100.0	23.9	31.7	29.0	12.1	3.2
Black	100.0	4.2	9.7	25.3	32.7	28.2
Hispanic	100.0	6.5	10.0	21.2	29.8	32.5
Asian	100.0	23.9	26.9	24.5	16.8	7.8
Pacific Islander	100.0	5.2	14.3	33.8	29.2	17.6
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	7.7	18.1	33.5	25.4	15.4
Two or more races	100.0	14.0	23.0	31.4	20.9	10.7
Race unknown	100.0	87.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	8.9
Midsized	100.0	7.7	21.2	34.7	24.6	11.8
White	100.0	8.6	26.4	39.0	21.0	5.0
Black	100.0	2.1	9.2	27.2	34.4	27.1
Hispanic	100.0	8.2	10.6	23.5	31.4	26.2
Asian	100.0	9.8	27.1	35.1	20.6	7.3
Pacific Islander	100.0	1.6	11.9	39.0	31.7	15.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	4.6	17.0	34.5	31.8	12.0
Two or more races	100.0	5.8	17.7	39.5	25.8	11.2
Race unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†
Small	100.0	5.5	16.3	39.2	28.0	11.0
White	100.0	5.8	19.8	43.6	25.8	5.0
Black	100.0	2.4	10.5	32.8	34.2	20.0
Hispanic	100.0	3.8	6.3	27.6	34.3	28.1
Asian	100.0	19.4	19.4	38.1	16.4	6.7
Pacific Islander	100.0	5.0	14.9	44.4	25.3	10.5
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	4.4	12.3	43.1	30.8	9.3
Two or more races	100.0	4.9	17.1	37.9	30.0	10.1
Race unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

Race/ethnicity and locale	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11-25 percent	26-50 percent	51-75 percent	More than 75 percent
Enrollment						
Town	5,817,900	142,494	503,519	2,120,711	2,153,786	897,390
White	3,858,023	97,750	426,262	1,709,541	1,369,610	254,860
Black	610,268	4,359	13,780	93,713	241,949	256,467
Hispanic	994,681	31,290	39,003	200,333	396,236	327,819
Asian	84,542	2,393	9,223	34,603	29,343	8,980
Pacific Islander	26,363	134	814	10,466	12,340	2,609
American Indian/Alaska Native	117,539	3,849	5,525	29,166	50,987	28,012
Two or more races	125,886	2,719	8,912	42,889	53,215	18,151
Race unknown	598	0	0	0	106	492
Fringe	938,745	48,253	211,950	364,397	205,705	108,440
White	656,960	39,861	184,000	291,287	122,757	19,055
Black	57,851	965	6,355	18,032	21,008	11,491
Hispanic	176,628	5,023	12,540	39,139	47,728	72,198
Asian	14,318	1,231	3,975	5,094	2,520	1,498
Pacific Islander	931	20	170	385	254	102
American Indian/Alaska Native	9,265	284	933	2,755	4,009	1,284
Two or more races	22,300	869	3,977	7,705	7,429	2,320
Race unknown	492	0	0	0	0	492
Distant	3,050,054	61,713	202,054	1,130,536	1,169,155	486,596
White	2,058,494	44,240	169,813	928,733	761,609	154,099
Black	353,750	2,849	5,005	54,628	144,612	146,656
Hispanic	482,763	11,585	18,727	96,258	199,139	157,054
Asian	36,152	923	3,279	14,514	12,454	4,982
Pacific Islander	5,957	72	260	2,480	2,427	718
American Indian/Alaska Native	47,009	595	1,618	11,863	20,861	12,072
Two or more races	65,929	1,449	3,352	22,060	28,053	11,015
Race unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0
Remote	1,829,101	32,528	89,515	625,778	778,926	302,354
White	1,142,569	13,649	72,449	489,521	485,244	81,706
Black	198,667	545	2,420	21,053	76,329	98,320
Hispanic	335,290	14,682	7,736	64,936	149,369	98,567
Asian	34,072	239	1,969	14,995	14,369	2,500
Pacific Islander	19,475	42	384	7,601	9,659	1,789
American Indian/Alaska Native	61,265	2,970	2,974	14,548	26,117	14,656
Two or more races	37,657	401	1,583	13,124	17,733	4,816
Race unknown	106	0	0	0	106	0

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

Race/ethnicity and locale	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11–25 percent	26–50 percent	51–75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Percentage distribution of enrollment					
Town	100.0	2.4	8.7	36.5	37.0	15.4
White	100.0	2.5	11.0	44.3	35.5	6.6
Black	100.0	0.7	2.3	15.4	39.6	42.0
Hispanic	100.0	3.1	3.9	20.1	39.8	33.0
Asian	100.0	2.8	10.9	40.9	34.7	10.6
Pacific Islander	100.0	0.5	3.1	39.7	46.8	9.9
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	3.3	4.7	24.8	43.4	23.8
Two or more races	100.0	2.2	7.1	34.1	42.3	14.4
Race unknown	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	82.3
Fringe	100.0	5.1	22.6	38.8	21.9	11.6
White	100.0	6.1	28.0	44.3	18.7	2.9
Black	100.0	1.7	11.0	31.2	36.3	19.9
Hispanic	100.0	2.8	7.1	22.2	27.0	40.9
Asian	100.0	8.6	27.8	35.6	17.6	10.5
Pacific Islander	100.0	2.1	18.3	41.4	27.3	11.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	3.1	10.1	29.7	43.3	13.9
Two or more races	100.0	3.9	17.8	34.6	33.3	10.4
Race unknown	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Distant	100.0	2.0	6.6	37.1	38.3	16.0
White	100.0	2.1	8.2	45.1	37.0	7.5
Black	100.0	0.8	1.4	15.4	40.9	41.5
Hispanic	100.0	2.4	3.9	19.9	41.2	32.5
Asian	100.0	2.6	9.1	40.1	34.4	13.8
Pacific Islander	100.0	1.2	4.4	41.6	40.7	12.1
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	1.3	3.4	25.2	44.4	25.7
Two or more races	100.0	2.2	5.1	33.5	42.6	16.7
Race unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†
Remote	100.0	1.8	4.9	34.2	42.6	16.5
White	100.0	1.2	6.3	42.8	42.5	7.2
Black	100.0	0.3	1.2	10.6	38.4	49.5
Hispanic	100.0	4.4	2.3	19.4	44.5	29.4
Asian	100.0	0.7	5.8	44.0	42.2	7.3
Pacific Islander	100.0	0.2	2.0	39.0	49.6	9.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	4.8	4.9	23.7	42.6	23.9
Two or more races	100.0	1.1	4.2	34.9	47.1	12.8
Race unknown	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

Race/ethnicity and locale	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11–25 percent	26–50 percent	51–75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Enrollment					
Rural	11,997,231	940,579	1,910,880	4,310,271	3,615,187	1,220,314
White	8,492,342	702,423	1,524,459	3,367,259	2,466,662	431,539
Black	1,201,752	36,209	103,513	306,989	430,444	324,597
Hispanic	1,540,077	110,318	157,984	411,366	525,794	334,615
Asian	259,378	62,815	67,865	81,324	36,969	10,405
Pacific Islander	23,541	1,280	2,758	8,791	7,227	3,485
American Indian/Alaska Native	239,268	6,725	11,329	46,364	79,705	95,145
Two or more races	239,440	19,736	42,859	87,931	68,386	20,528
Race unknown	1,433	1,073	113	247	0	0
Fringe	7,391,877	822,951	1,550,650	2,555,666	1,835,182	627,428
White	4,851,807	603,265	1,200,410	1,825,750	1,060,110	162,272
Black	855,235	32,947	95,631	248,740	298,574	179,343
Hispanic	1,179,239	101,769	141,210	316,395	374,388	245,477
Asian	234,262	61,624	64,817	70,884	29,134	7,803
Pacific Islander	16,196	1,057	2,464	7,026	4,476	1,173
American Indian/Alaska Native	84,983	4,186	8,086	24,455	28,162	20,094
Two or more races	169,109	17,417	37,919	62,169	40,338	11,266
Race unknown	1,046	686	113	247	0	0
Distant	3,452,725	98,741	322,553	1,373,008	1,284,905	373,518
White	2,772,258	85,424	290,675	1,202,189	1,015,706	178,264
Black	268,608	2,695	7,639	52,559	106,552	99,163
Hispanic	264,111	6,688	14,631	74,204	107,835	60,753
Asian	19,650	1,011	2,849	8,368	5,635	1,787
Pacific Islander	5,035	148	246	1,193	1,836	1,612
American Indian/Alaska Native	69,003	572	1,990	13,699	26,638	26,104
Two or more races	53,673	1,816	4,523	20,796	20,703	5,835
Race unknown	387	387	0	0	0	0
Remote	1,152,629	18,887	37,677	381,597	495,100	219,368
White	868,277	13,734	33,374	339,320	390,846	91,003
Black	77,909	567	243	5,690	25,318	46,091
Hispanic	96,727	1,861	2,143	20,767	43,571	28,385
Asian	5,466	180	199	2,072	2,200	815
Pacific Islander	2,310	75	48	572	915	700
American Indian/Alaska Native	85,282	1,967	1,253	8,210	24,905	48,947
Two or more races	16,658	503	417	4,966	7,345	3,427
Race unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0

See notes at end of table.

Table B.1.e.-1. Number and percentage distribution of public elementary and secondary enrollment by percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch by school locale and race/ethnicity: Fall 2010—Continued

Race/ethnicity and locale	Percentage of students in school eligible for free or reduced-price lunch					
	Total	10 percent or less	11–25 percent	26–50 percent	51–75 percent	More than 75 percent
	Percentage distribution of enrollment					
Town	100.0	7.8	15.9	35.9	30.1	10.2
White	100.0	8.3	18.0	39.7	29.0	5.1
Black	100.0	3.0	8.6	25.5	35.8	27.0
Hispanic	100.0	7.2	10.3	26.7	34.1	21.7
Asian	100.0	24.2	26.2	31.4	14.3	4.0
Pacific Islander	100.0	5.4	11.7	37.3	30.7	14.8
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	2.8	4.7	19.4	33.3	39.8
Two or more races	100.0	8.2	17.9	36.7	28.6	8.6
Race unknown	100.0	74.9	7.9	17.2	0.0	0.0
Fringe	100.0	11.1	21.0	34.6	24.8	8.5
White	100.0	12.4	24.7	37.6	21.8	3.3
Black	100.0	3.9	11.2	29.1	34.9	21.0
Hispanic	100.0	8.6	12.0	26.8	31.7	20.8
Asian	100.0	26.3	27.7	30.3	12.4	3.3
Pacific Islander	100.0	6.5	15.2	43.4	27.6	7.2
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	4.9	9.5	28.8	33.1	23.6
Two or more races	100.0	10.3	22.4	36.8	23.9	6.7
Race unknown	100.0	65.6	10.8	23.6	0.0	0.0
Distant	100.0	2.9	9.3	39.8	37.2	10.8
White	100.0	3.1	10.5	43.4	36.6	6.4
Black	100.0	1.0	2.8	19.6	39.7	36.9
Hispanic	100.0	2.5	5.5	28.1	40.8	23.0
Asian	100.0	5.1	14.5	42.6	28.7	9.1
Pacific Islander	100.0	2.9	4.9	23.7	36.5	32.0
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	0.8	2.9	19.9	38.6	37.8
Two or more races	100.0	3.4	8.4	38.7	38.6	10.9
Race unknown	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Remote	100.0	1.6	3.3	33.1	43.0	19.0
White	100.0	1.6	3.8	39.1	45.0	10.5
Black	100.0	0.7	0.3	7.3	32.5	59.2
Hispanic	100.0	1.9	2.2	21.5	45.0	29.3
Asian	100.0	3.3	3.6	37.9	40.2	14.9
Pacific Islander	100.0	3.2	2.1	24.8	39.6	30.3
American Indian/Alaska Native	100.0	2.3	1.5	9.6	29.2	57.4
Two or more races	100.0	3.0	2.5	29.8	44.1	20.6
Race unknown	†	†	†	†	†	†

† Not applicable.

NOTE: Data exclude enrollment in schools without information on eligibility for free or reduced-price lunch. The National School Lunch Program is a federally assisted meal program. To be eligible, a student must be from a household with an income at or below 130 percent of the poverty threshold for free lunch or between 130 percent and 185 percent of the poverty threshold for reduced-price lunch. In total, 666 public schools with student enrollment did not report information on the number of students eligible for free or reduced-price lunch. Therefore, this information is missing for 236,350 students and these students are not included in this table. Race categories exclude persons of Hispanic ethnicity. For more information on race/ethnicity, see http://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d11/app_b.asp. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "Public Elementary/Secondary School Universe Survey," 2010–11 (version 2a).

Table B.2.a.-1. Percentage distribution of public school students across National Assessment for Educational Progress (NAEP) reading achievement levels, by grade level and school locale: 2011

Grade level and school locale	Below or at <i>Basic</i>				At or above <i>Proficient</i>					
	Below <i>Basic</i>		At <i>Basic</i>		Total		At <i>Proficient</i>		At <i>Advanced</i>	
	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Grade 4										
Total	33.8	(0.36)	33.8	(0.27)	32.4	(0.39)	24.9	(0.30)	7.5	(0.17)
City	41.8	(0.84)	32.0	(0.62)	26.2	(0.74)	20.0	(0.49)	6.2	(0.35)
Large	45.7	(1.07)	31.4	(0.83)	22.9	(0.75)	17.8	(0.54)	5.1	(0.34)
Midsize	39.9	(2.23)	32.3	(1.15)	27.8	(2.07)	20.7	(1.42)	7.1	(0.90)
Small	35.3	(1.24)	32.9	(1.11)	31.7	(1.37)	24.1	(0.91)	7.6	(0.71)
Suburban	28.9	(0.59)	33.8	(0.40)	37.3	(0.72)	27.9	(0.59)	9.4	(0.31)
Large	28.6	(0.71)	33.3	(0.42)	38.1	(0.83)	28.2	(0.70)	9.8	(0.37)
Midsize	30.9	(1.93)	36.2	(1.58)	32.9	(1.76)	26.4	(1.52)	6.4	(0.74)
Small	29.6	(2.27)	35.9	(1.54)	34.5	(2.52)	26.4	(1.70)	8.1	(1.20)
Town	36.4	(0.96)	34.8	(0.52)	28.9	(0.99)	23.4	(0.85)	5.4	(0.43)
Fringe	30.5	(1.68)	34.6	(1.56)	34.8	(1.86)	27.4	(1.49)	7.5	(1.06)
Distant	39.9	(1.82)	34.5	(1.19)	25.6	(1.34)	21.3	(1.14)	4.4	(0.46)
Remote	37.1	(1.91)	35.4	(1.29)	27.5	(1.68)	22.5	(1.61)	5.0	(0.53)
Rural	29.8	(0.48)	35.7	(0.41)	34.5	(0.60)	27.1	(0.44)	7.4	(0.36)
Fringe	27.5	(0.78)	34.9	(0.68)	37.6	(0.93)	28.8	(0.69)	8.7	(0.57)
Distant	32.2	(0.79)	37.0	(0.71)	30.8	(0.69)	25.3	(0.54)	5.5	(0.43)
Remote	36.1	(1.27)	35.8	(1.10)	28.1	(1.02)	23.1	(0.90)	5.1	(0.56)
Grade 8										
Total	25.3	(0.31)	43.0	(0.26)	31.6	(0.28)	28.6	(0.25)	3.0	(0.11)
City	32.3	(0.59)	41.7	(0.56)	26.0	(0.46)	23.5	(0.41)	2.4	(0.18)
Large	35.3	(0.62)	42.2	(0.62)	22.5	(0.60)	20.4	(0.52)	2.1	(0.22)
Midsize	33.5	(1.68)	40.8	(1.57)	25.8	(1.46)	23.3	(1.22)	2.5	(0.47)
Small	25.9	(1.14)	41.6	(1.12)	32.5	(1.25)	29.4	(1.22)	3.1	(0.43)
Suburban	22.2	(0.45)	42.0	(0.48)	35.8	(0.58)	31.9	(0.47)	3.9	(0.20)
Large	22.0	(0.50)	41.7	(0.50)	36.2	(0.62)	32.2	(0.54)	4.0	(0.21)
Midsize	24.3	(1.49)	44.3	(1.41)	31.4	(1.58)	28.4	(1.27)	3.0	(0.83)
Small	20.8	(1.77)	42.1	(2.41)	37.2	(3.05)	33.4	(2.67)	3.7	(0.88)
Town	25.0	(0.69)	45.4	(0.72)	29.5	(0.70)	27.2	(0.61)	2.3	(0.23)
Fringe	21.5	(1.03)	45.2	(1.23)	33.3	(1.34)	30.2	(1.31)	3.0	(0.39)
Distant	27.8	(1.25)	46.0	(1.31)	26.2	(1.17)	24.7	(1.18)	1.5	(0.27)
Remote	25.8	(1.03)	44.8	(1.29)	29.4	(1.20)	26.9	(0.93)	2.4	(0.56)
Rural	21.8	(0.54)	45.0	(0.48)	33.2	(0.60)	30.6	(0.58)	2.7	(0.19)
Fringe	20.8	(0.84)	44.0	(0.60)	35.3	(0.97)	32.1	(0.91)	3.1	(0.28)
Distant	23.2	(0.91)	46.1	(0.74)	30.7	(0.87)	28.7	(0.88)	2.1	(0.24)
Remote	23.9	(1.19)	47.1	(1.10)	29.0	(1.57)	27.1	(1.60)	1.9	(0.47)
Grade 12										
Total	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
City	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Large	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Midsize	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Small	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Suburban	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Large	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Midsize	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Small	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Town	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Fringe	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Distant	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Remote	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Rural	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Fringe	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Distant	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Remote	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

NOTE: The achievement levels define what students should know and be able to do: *Basic* indicates partial mastery of fundamental skills, *Proficient* indicates demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter, and *Advanced* indicates superior performance. For more information on achievement levels, see <http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/reading/achieve.asp>. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2011 Reading Assessment, NAEP Data Explorer.

Table B.2.a.-2. Percentage distribution of public school students across National Assessment for Educational Progress (NAEP) mathematics achievement levels, by grade level and school locale: 2011

Grade level and school locale	Below or at <i>Basic</i>				At or above <i>Proficient</i>					
	Below <i>Basic</i>		At <i>Basic</i>		Total		At <i>Proficient</i>		At <i>Advanced</i>	
	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error	Percent	Standard error
Grade 4										
Total	18.1	(0.22)	42.3	(0.27)	39.7	(0.33)	33.2	(0.28)	6.5	(0.16)
City	23.9	(0.51)	42.9	(0.51)	33.2	(0.79)	27.7	(0.57)	5.5	(0.36)
Large	26.0	(0.78)	44.4	(0.62)	29.6	(0.86)	25.1	(0.72)	4.6	(0.42)
Midsize	22.8	(1.33)	41.7	(1.62)	35.6	(2.16)	29.5	(1.66)	6.1	(0.93)
Small	20.5	(0.87)	40.8	(1.15)	38.8	(1.51)	31.8	(1.17)	6.9	(0.60)
Suburban	15.0	(0.37)	40.0	(0.33)	45.0	(0.50)	36.7	(0.39)	8.3	(0.28)
Large	15.1	(0.44)	39.6	(0.42)	45.3	(0.61)	36.7	(0.46)	8.6	(0.33)
Midsize	13.9	(1.33)	42.5	(1.42)	43.6	(1.58)	37.3	(1.49)	6.3	(0.73)
Small	15.3	(1.41)	41.7	(1.49)	42.9	(2.18)	36.1	(1.96)	6.8	(1.08)
Town	19.4	(0.65)	45.9	(0.68)	34.7	(0.81)	30.6	(0.72)	4.1	(0.24)
Fringe	16.5	(1.52)	43.3	(1.35)	40.2	(2.02)	34.2	(1.68)	6.0	(0.57)
Distant	21.4	(1.25)	47.1	(0.89)	31.6	(1.39)	28.5	(1.15)	3.1	(0.40)
Remote	19.3	(1.39)	46.9	(1.31)	33.9	(1.38)	30.0	(1.36)	3.8	(0.39)
Rural	14.7	(0.34)	43.0	(0.60)	42.4	(0.73)	36.2	(0.49)	6.2	(0.40)
Fringe	13.7	(0.54)	40.8	(0.88)	45.6	(1.21)	37.8	(0.83)	7.7	(0.66)
Distant	15.5	(0.68)	46.1	(0.76)	38.4	(0.86)	34.2	(0.76)	4.2	(0.33)
Remote	17.9	(1.02)	46.0	(1.73)	36.2	(1.46)	32.9	(1.45)	3.3	(0.35)
Grade 8										
Total	27.7	(0.27)	38.8	(0.30)	33.5	(0.24)	25.7	(0.20)	7.8	(0.16)
City	34.3	(0.58)	37.1	(0.54)	28.6	(0.63)	21.7	(0.50)	6.9	(0.37)
Large	37.4	(0.77)	36.4	(0.68)	26.2	(0.79)	20.5	(0.68)	5.7	(0.30)
Midsize	34.3	(1.66)	37.6	(1.32)	28.1	(1.54)	21.0	(1.07)	7.1	(0.95)
Small	28.7	(1.31)	38.0	(1.05)	33.2	(1.35)	24.5	(0.96)	8.7	(0.90)
Suburban	25.0	(0.47)	37.7	(0.54)	37.2	(0.47)	27.8	(0.41)	9.5	(0.24)
Large	25.2	(0.51)	37.4	(0.49)	37.4	(0.55)	27.9	(0.49)	9.5	(0.28)
Midsize	24.3	(1.20)	41.2	(2.15)	34.6	(2.06)	26.8	(1.44)	7.7	(0.90)
Small	23.7	(1.95)	36.4	(1.61)	39.9	(2.88)	27.8	(1.81)	12.1	(2.57)
Town	28.0	(0.94)	40.5	(0.74)	31.5	(0.64)	25.2	(0.52)	6.3	(0.43)
Fringe	24.5	(1.58)	40.0	(1.19)	35.5	(1.37)	28.0	(1.19)	7.5	(0.65)
Distant	31.1	(1.66)	40.2	(1.03)	28.6	(1.38)	23.4	(1.04)	5.2	(0.47)
Remote	28.2	(1.46)	41.6	(1.27)	30.3	(1.28)	24.0	(1.14)	6.2	(1.16)
Rural	23.3	(0.53)	41.6	(0.46)	35.2	(0.59)	27.9	(0.45)	7.3	(0.38)
Fringe	21.4	(0.75)	40.3	(0.76)	38.3	(0.95)	29.5	(0.65)	8.8	(0.55)
Distant	25.9	(0.90)	44.0	(0.68)	30.2	(0.91)	25.0	(0.81)	5.1	(0.41)
Remote	26.4	(1.41)	41.8	(1.22)	31.9	(1.35)	26.9	(1.19)	5.0	(0.70)
Grade 12										
Total	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
City	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Large	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Midsize	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Small	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Suburban	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Large	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Midsize	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Small	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Town	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Fringe	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Distant	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Remote	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Rural	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Fringe	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Distant	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)
Remote	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)	—	(†)

— Not available.

† Not applicable.

NOTE: The achievement levels define what students should know and be able to do: *Basic* indicates partial mastery of fundamental skills, *Proficient* indicates demonstrated competency over challenging subject matter, and *Advanced* indicates superior performance. For more information on achievement levels, see <http://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/reading/achieve.asp>. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>. Detail may not sum to totals because of rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, National Assessment of Educational Progress (NAEP), 2011 Reading Assessment, NAEP Data Explorer.

Table B.3.a.-1. Average freshman graduation rate for high school students, by school locale: School year 2008-09

School locale	Average freshman graduation rate
Reporting states	76.6
City	67.7
Large	64.1
Midsize	67.8
Small	74.6
Suburban	80.7
Large	80.7
Midsize	80.1
Small	82.6
Town	79.0
Fringe	81.4
Distant	78.0
Remote	77.7
Rural	79.9
Fringe	79.9
Distant	80.1
Remote	79.5

NOTE: The analysis is limited to the 47 states and the District of Columbia. Three states including California, Nevada, and Vermont are not included because completion data are not available. School districts with missing data on the number of diplomas or total enrollment base or locale code are excluded. Geographic districts in New York City are combined as one school district. High school students are students attending a school offering the final years of high school work necessary for graduation. For more details on urban-centric locale categories, see <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/ruraled/page2.asp>.
 SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data, Local Education Agency Universe Survey Dropout and Completion Restricted-Use Data File, School Year 2008-09 (version 1a) (NCES 2011-314).

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